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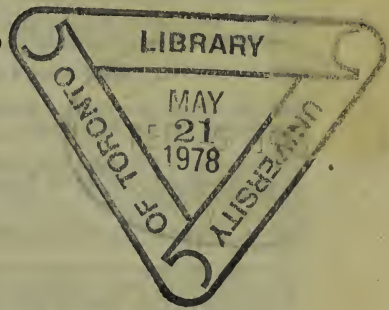
CANADA

~~DOMINION~~ BUREAU OF STATISTICS
~~Statistics~~
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

CANADIAN Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

• JANUARY, 1936



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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, JANUARY, 1936

No. 1

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BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

While major factors indicating economic conditions averaged slightly lower in December than in the preceding month, the reaction was of moderate proportions. The level of common stock prices was somewhat higher in December, following two months of marked advance. Trading on the Canadian stock exchanges was more active in the last quarter than for some time. Wholesale prices receded slightly in December, continuing in the zone of stabilization apparent for two years. Bank deposits were practically maintained at the beginning of December, the advance of the last eighteen months having resulted in a level somewhat above the post-war trend. Government bond prices averaged slightly lower in December than in November and were consequently considerably below the extreme levels of December, 1934. The physical volume of business was not so high as in November, but after taking the three months' moving average for smoothing purposes, the advance during 1935 was practically continuous.

The shipment of silver to the Mint and to external points reached the extremely high point of 4,048,000 ounces, which after seasonal adjustment was slightly more than double the shipments of the preceding month. The adjusted gain in gold shipments was $19\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. The exports of copper increased 16 per cent after seasonal adjustment, while nickel exports showed a decline of considerable proportions. Lead production in the latest month for which statistics are available recorded a gain, the index moving up from 139 to 146, while zinc exports were down about 11 per cent.

The features in the manufacturing division included the heavy imports of raw cotton by the textile industry, an adjusted gain in the exports of lumber and shingles and an acceleration in the operations of the primary iron and steel industry. A sharp decline was shown in the imports of crude rubber and of crude petroleum. The new business obtained by the construction industry reached a low level even for December. The railway freight movement after seasonal adjustment indicated by carloadings was nearly maintained, while both divisions of the external trade recorded declines.

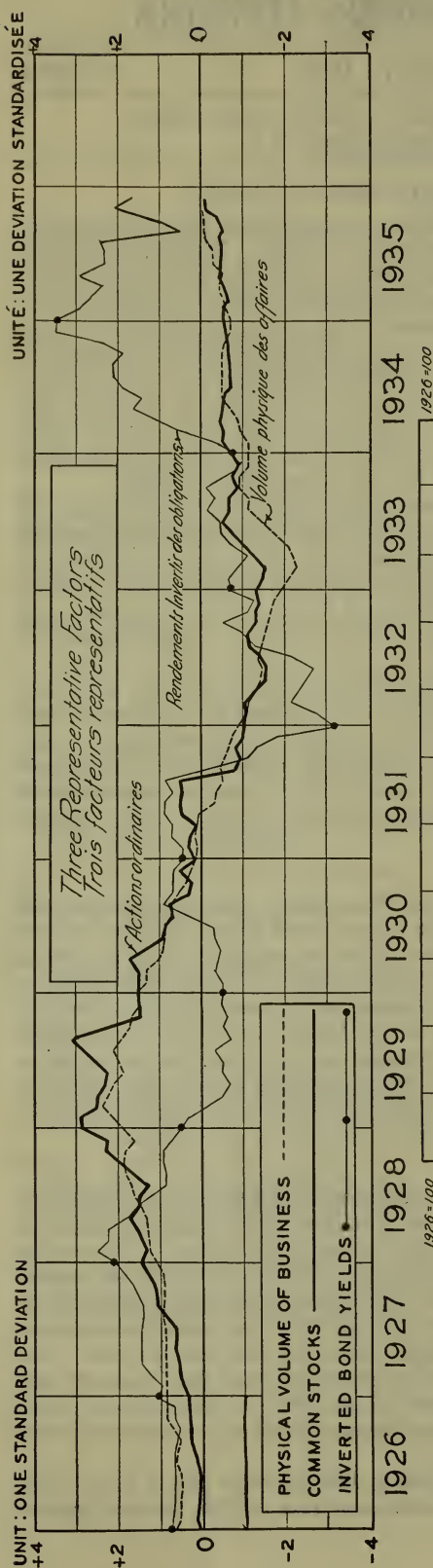
The Four Charts

Attention is drawn to the four charts appearing in this number. The striking feature of the chart of three representative factors was the rise in common stock prices in the last quarter of 1935 and the steady advance in the physical volume of business throughout the year. Bond prices averaged higher than in any year in the post-war period or longer. In the chart of economic ratios, the relations between the physical volume of business and wholesale prices is of special interest. The advance in business operations in 1935 was contrasted with the relative stability of wholesale prices. An even wider gap was shown between notice deposits and current loans during the year. Gains in industrial production over the same period of 1934 were shown in eighteen out of twenty countries for which statistics are available, France and the Netherlands being the only countries in the list in which the depression in this respect was continued.

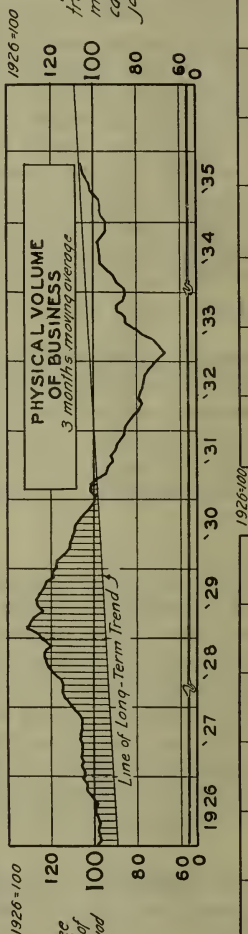
Mineral Production

The extensive prospecting and development work in progress especially prior to 1929 is now bearing fruit in high levels of mineral production. During the early years of the depression, the gold mining industry with a fixed price for the product, was naturally favoured. The rise in the price of gold at the beginning of 1934 to about \$35.00 per ounce against \$20.67, led to even greater expansion, especially on low-grade properties. A number of the base metal mines of Canada are essentially low-cost producers. This is due in part to the favourable combinations of metals in the ore such as gold and nickel, with copper, and silver with lead and zinc. The metal output has consequently been less affected by the depression than might have been expected. In fact the activity displayed by metal mining was one of the factors in alleviating the worst phases of the economic dislocation. The mining industry has contributed a constructive influence beyond the mere monetary measure of the output.

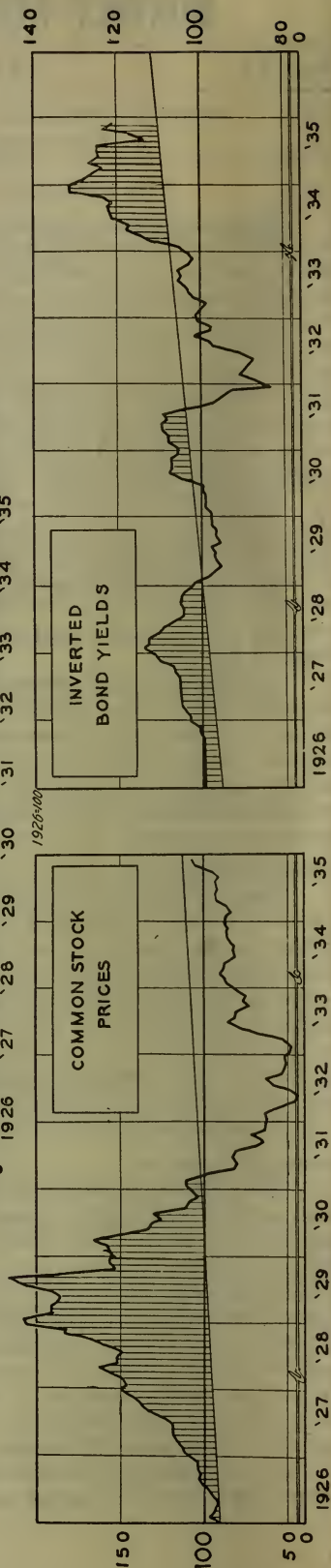
Canada's mineral production valued at \$308,165,000 in 1935 showed a gain of 11 p.c. over the preceding year. The results were exceeded only by the peak year of 1929, when the produc-



The long-term trends of the three factors were eliminated by the method of least squares applied to the period from January 1919 to June 1934



Les tendances à long terme des trois facteurs ont été éliminées au moyen de la méthode des moindres carrés appliquée à la période de janvier 1919 - juin 1934



tion was valued at \$310,850,000. The quantity production of gold, copper, nickel and zinc established new records. The recent rise in the price of gold has permitted operating mines to treat, at a profit, ores of lower grade; this tended for a time to reduce the amount produced. It also intensified the search for gold properties and has resulted in many new finds. As it takes from two to three years to bring a raw prospect to the production stage, the real effect was not felt until this year when the output from the new producing mines has made up for the drop in quantity production by some of the older operators.

Transportation

Owing to the marked degree of mutual dependence existing between industries and the railways, the operating and financial records of the latter present a measure of industrial activity. Railway traffic in 1935, however, showed only a modest increase over the preceding year. The gain in carloadings over 1934 was 1.4 p.c., the total having been 2,351,393 cars against 2,320,050. Five of the eleven groups in the traffic classification recorded recessions in this comparison. The deficit in the grain movement was 10,218 cars, or 3.2 p.c., and coke recorded a decline of 5.2 p.c. Minor recessions were shown in live stock, coal and lumber. An encouraging feature was the gain of nearly 24,000 cars, or 4.6 p.c., in the movement of miscellaneous commodities. Forestry products such as pulpwood, pulp and paper and miscellaneous wood products were moved in greater volume. Ore recorded a gain of 8.0 p.c., and a minor increase was shown in l.c.l. merchandise.

The slight gain in railway traffic had its counterpart in the gross operating revenues of the two principal systems. The preliminary figures for the first eleven months indicate a gain of slightly more than 2 p.c. for the Canadian Pacific and for the Canadian lines of the Canadian National. The earnings on the internal lines of the Canadian National were reported as \$132,290,000 against \$129,334,000 in the first eleven months of 1934. The decline in the net operating revenue of the government-owned railway was 18.4 p.c. in the first ten months of 1935 from the same period of 1934, the total having been \$6,311,631 compared with \$7,732,042. The net operating revenues of the Canadian Pacific were \$18,667,823 in the same period, a decline of 12.6 p.c. The drop in the net revenue of all reporting railways to \$33,915,308 was 9.6 p.c.

Canal traffic was uneven in 1935, the gain in tonnage passing through the St. Lawrence canals offsetting in part the decline in tonnage through the Welland. The traffic passing through the St. Lawrence was 6,830,056 tons from April to November, 1935, against 6,621,400 tons in the same period of 1934. The gain in the traffic through the Canadian and American locks of the Sault Ste. Marie was 5,905,000 tons, or 14.1 p.c.

The net aggregate tonnage of vessels clearing from the six principal ports of Canada was 27,540,000 during the first ten months of 1935 compared with 27,538,000 in the same period of 1934, resulting in a gain of .01 p.c. The weight of the cargo shipped from five of the ports, the statistics for Montreal being unavailable, was 4,420,000 tons against 4,685,000 tons in the first ten months of 1934, a decline of 5.7 p.c.

Employment

The improvement in general industrial conditions in many leading countries continued during 1935 after commencing in 1933 and being strongly in evidence during 1934. In order to show the relative fluctuations in the general level of unemployment among industrial workers, the International Labour Office constructs an international index of unemployment calculated from selected series of statistics on this subject for sixteen of the most important countries of the world, with 1929 as the base equalling 100. This index averaged 201 in the first seven months of 1935 for which data are now available, while in 1934 the average was 221, in 1933, 274, in 1932, 291, in 1931, 235, and in 1930, 164. While experience in many countries shows that the movements of employment and unemployment do not necessarily synchronize inversely, international statistics reveal that the general decline in unemployment during 1935 was accompanied by a decidedly upward movement in employment in many countries, notably Great Britain, the United States, Germany, Italy and Japan. In Canada, there was also an important improvement in the employment situation during the year just passed, when widely distributed recovery was indicated.

The Bureau of Statistics tabulates monthly statements on employment from between 9,000 and 9,500 of the larger firms throughout the Dominion in eight leading industrial groups—manufacturing, logging, mining, transportation, communications, construction and maintenance, services and trade. The employees of the reporting establishments constituted some 45 p.c. of

the total number of persons at work in all industries as enumerated in the decennial census taken June 1, 1931. During 1935, the co-operating firms reported an average payroll of 933,085 persons. From Jan. 1 to the beginning of December, there were only two interruptions in the general upward movement. The index on Dec. 1 stood at 104.6 or 10.8 p.c. higher than at the opening of the year. The average increase during this period in the years 1921 to 1934, was between seven and eight p.c., so that the increase during 1935 was unusually great. The index of employment, based on the 1926 average as 100, averaged 99.4 in the twelve months, satisfactorily comparing with the averages of 96.0 in 1934, 83.4 in 1933 and 87.5 in 1932. However, the 1935 average was lower than in 1931 and immediately preceding years.

All five economic areas shared in the recovery recorded during the year just passed. In the Maritime Provinces, there was an increase of 2.7 p.c. in the average index for 1935 as compared with 1934, in Quebec of 4 p.c., in Ontario of 2 p.c., in the Prairies of 5.8 p.c. and in British Columbia of 8.1 p.c. Improvement was shown in most industrial groups in each of the economic areas during 1935. Manufacturing generally recorded especially marked gains, but many other industries also reported heightened activity.

Separate tabulations are made for eight centres—Montreal, Quebec, Toronto, Ottawa, Hamilton, Windsor, Winnipeg and Vancouver, each of which showed a more favourable situation in 1935 than in 1934. The gains in these cities as a whole, were, in fact, more marked than those elsewhere in the Dominion. As in the provinces, the advances in the cities were of a general character. Manufacturing, in particular, showed uniformly greater activity, while the increases in trade were also pronounced.

An analysis of the data by industries shows that the revival of activity in manufacturing during 1935 was especially noteworthy. The index, standing at 87.4 on Jan. 1, (the low point of the year) rose steadily to 103.5 on Nov. 1, as compared with 92.8 on the same date in 1934. The Nov. 1, 1935, index was higher than in any other month in the last five years. Large seasonal losses reduced employment on Dec. 1, but the index, at 101.4, was then 16 p.c. higher than at the first of the year. There were marked advances during 1935 in iron and steel and other metal, textile, lumber, pulp and paper, food, leather, electrical apparatus, chemical, building material and other industries. The gains in iron and steel are of especial significance, not only on account of the large number of workers re-employed in an industry in which wages are generally above the average, but also because it indicates an increase in the agents of production, thereby reflecting a revival of confidence in the business outlook. Among the non-manufacturing industries, logging, mining, transportation, communications and trade afforded employment to a larger number of persons than in 1934. On the other hand, construction and maintenance was not so active, curtailment being indicated in highway work.

The importance of the recovery recently indicated is emphasized by a comparison of the index at the latest date with the low point of the depression as regards employment, viz., Apr. 1, 1933. The general index at that date stood at 76.0, the minimum since January 1921. Since then it has increased by 41.7 p.c., rising gradually to 107.7 at the beginning of November, 1935, when employment reached its highest level since Dec. 1, 1930. The Dec. 1, 1935 index was 37.6 p.c. higher than at the 1933 low. Industrial activity during most of 1927 and in the years 1928, 1929 and 1930, however, was greater than at present, the index based on returns from employers having reached its maximum for the years since 1920, at Aug. 1, 1929, when it stood at 127.8, while the 1929 average index was 119.0.

Unemployment

The department of Labour maintains a current record of the unemployment existing among the members of the trade unions furnishing statistics. These figures show a constant diminution in the number registered as out of work between the months of February and September, 1935, the percentage of unemployment among the reported membership having declined from 18.2 in the former to 13.0 in the latter month. At the end of October, however, it had risen slightly to 13.3, and at Nov. 30, the percentage was also 13.3.

Preliminary statistics prepared by the Dominion Unemployment Relief Commission show that the number of heads of families and their dependents and other individuals in receipt of direct relief was 883,794 in December, while those assisted by other relief projects numbered 322,365, a total of 1,206,429. This compared favourably with the total of 1,465,821 in March, the highest figure for 1935, and was also lower than in December of 1934, when 1,242,020 persons had been in receipt of public relief of one kind or another.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Wages

The Department of Labour reports that, following the rise in 1934, wage rates in 1935 were slightly higher as a result of increases in various industries and localities. Short time work was also much less prevalent. In logging, wages advanced generally throughout the Maritime Provinces and Quebec, whereas in Ontario and British Columbia rates had risen considerably in 1934. In coal mining, wages increased appreciably in Nova Scotia and in central and northern Alberta, and there were some increases in metal mining. In manufacturing also there was improvement, especially in clothing and furniture factories. In construction, rates were advanced in Quebec and Ontario. Steam railway wages showed an advance of about five per cent. Similar increases were made on a small number of electric railways. Longshoremen's wages rose in most of the ocean ports and in some of the lake ports.

Prices

The general level of wholesale prices was well maintained during the last two years following the sharp rebound from the low point of the depression during 1933. Since January, 1934, a Canadian index of wholesale prices has fluctuated within a narrow range about 72 p.c. of 1926 levels, although a slight gain in the last quarter was sufficient to result in a new high point on the recovery. Animal products and non-ferrous metals recorded advances in recent months, while several main groups were at a lower level than in the last quarter of 1934.

Throughout the decline persisting from August, 1929, to the early months of 1933, raw material prices had fallen more rapidly than those for finished products and the resultant contraction in primary producers' incomes affected business adversely. Abnormally low prices received by primary producers, who represent roughly one-half the occupied population of Canada, had greatly diminished purchasing power. This disparity has been greatly reduced during 1933 and 1934, and the gain in the prices of raw materials of 5.0 p.c. compared with an increase of 0.7 p.c. in manufactured goods, shows that the gap was narrowed further in the twelve months ended last November.

Common Stock Prices

The higher level of industrial operations and the relative stability of commodity prices favoured the revenue prospects of Canadian corporations in the year just ended. Despite the diversity of interests among the buyers and sellers of stocks, the present and prospective profits of corporations are by far the most important consideration in determining the prices of their stocks. Hence stock market trends are significant of the business community's appraisal of the future, as well as of the actual tendencies of the present.

Stock prices in the early months of the year moved into a new high position on the recovery, showing a definite lead over the level of 1934. Further marked advance was shown in the last quarter, the official index recording in the last week of the year a gain of 25.4 p.c. over the same week of 1934. The beverage, oil and miscellaneous stocks participated fully in the advance, the gain in the index of 87 industrials being nearly 41 p.c. The modest increase of 6.3 p.c. was shown in the index of 16 power and traction stocks.

Gold stocks declined 6.2 p.c. on the mining exchange, while an advance of nearly 56 p.c. was recorded in base metals.

It is unofficially announced that during 1935 Canadian corporations declared dividends totalling about 213 million dollars against 186 million in 1934 and 193 million in 1933. Recent months have witnessed notable progress in the direction of action on accumulated arrears, and bonus disbursements contributed to the marked gain in dividend payments during the year just ended.

Bond Prices

Government bond prices averaged higher in 1935 than at any time since the pre-war period. A marked advance in bonds occurred in the preceding year and the level reached in December 1934 was maintained during the greater part of the year under review. The setback in September last was partly offset by an advance in the last quarter. In the last two years, the available idle funds resulting partly from low commodity prices and a moderate level of business operations, have found employment in high-grade bonds. The prices of short-term bonds have advanced even more markedly than the long-term. Internal taxable bonds maturing from six months to two years have been sold in 1935 on a basis to yield less than 2 p.c. Long-term bonds of the Dominion Government have been sold during the greater part of 1935 to yield between 3 p.c. and 3.5 p.c. The disparity in the prices of the two classes of bonds was very slight in the period from 1925 to 1933. The extremely low yields obtainable on government bonds reflects an easing in the credit situation fostering expansion in business operations.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, JANUARY 21, 1936.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1934												1935												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Physical Volume of Business...	92.4	97.5	100.6	94.2	98.3	103.2	99.2	103.0	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.0	106.2												
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	91.0	97.8	101.1	93.3	97.7	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.3	102.5	109.5	113.5	108.8												
MINERAL PRODUCTION	121.8	140.4	143.5	143.4	156.4	147.6	138.4	135.3	165.8	144.7	169.6	146.3	160.8												
Copper exports	218.7	219.8	278.1	468.0	298.5	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7	341.2	472.6	264.5	306.6												
Nickel exports	125.0	234.0	317.9	193.3	451.5	208.5	157.3	176.0	220.8	242.1	199.1	218.8	184.3												
Lead production	114.9	99.1	123.1	124.1	101.2	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.3	117.4	139.1	146.2													
Zinc exports	137.6	247.4	219.0	133.5	217.8	209.0	96.9	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.6	140.6	125.5												
Gold shipments	178.2	173.0	178.9	159.5	170.7	200.5	188.6	175.6	220.2	192.9	199.7	181.5	216.9												
Silver shipments	33.0	23.7	62.8	56.6	52.5	50.6	88.4	62.0	147.8	59.9	77.6	125.1	251.5												
Asbestos exports	69.3	67.8	61.6	55.5	44.1	63.9	77.9	53.0	65.0	73.9	68.3	72.1	126.2												
Bauxite imports	91.4	90.0	97.8	142.1	105.2	222.4	122.0	259.8	325.0	181.9	289.3	186.7	104.8												
Coal production	81.2	98.4	76.5	81.3	77.6	81.3	75.6	80.7	76.9	84.1	94.4	95.4	85.2												
MANUFACTURING	91.8	88.9	92.5	86.8	94.0	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5	112.5												
Foodstuffs	91.7	75.3	75.9	72.5	82.6	88.2	84.9	89.6	90.0	96.6	100.5	97.1	93.1												
Flour production	59.3	62.0	64.4	64.6	72.2	76.2	74.0	79.9	94.8	94.9	82.6	77.3													
Oatmeal production	21.9	25.7	27.9	32.9	34.2	46.9	61.7	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	62.8													
Sugar manufactured	109.8	56.2	35.5	27.4	63.1	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1	85.8	91.1	140.5	143.3												
Cheese exports	26.1	8.9	14.6	18.1	25.9	35.4	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3	18.5												
Salmon exports	100.3	87.5	85.9	61.1	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	120.2	98.6	123.9	117.3	66.4												
TOBACCO	126.1	148.8	143.7	122.8	124.3	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.8	143.8	144.0	151.9	152.2												
Cigars	66.6	76.2	73.2	72.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3	62.1	63.2	67.4	69.1												
Cigarettes	151.9	180.2	174.4	145.1	144.6	174.2	170.9	160.6	179.5	178.0	178.9	188.5	187.9												
Rubber imports	179.4	157.6	97.2	105.5	64.5	221.7	86.0	77.3	177.6	116.7	49.9	265.8	161.5												
Boots and shoes production	77.1	100.9	103.7	108.3	123.6	121.5	107.8	104.3	114.4	103.4	92.6	93.1													
Imports of Textiles	113.9	79.7	65.7	81.9	101.4	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4	90.2	107.1	106.3	148.8												
Raw cotton imports	128.9	72.7	55.3	84.5	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.0	84.8	104.6	99.0	152.1												
Cotton yarn imports	98.6	122.1	94.8	103.4	113.1	112.7	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.9	108.8												
Wool, raw and yarn	73.0	101.5	110.7	60.3	134.8	68.6	193.3	97.2	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.1	145.5												
Forestry	110.3	95.7	95.2	93.1	99.0	108.7	105.7	100.7	111.8	103.7	114.5	114.8	113.9												
Newsprint	160.3	130.7	123.4	129.0	140.3	148.8	147.5	147.2	148.7	147.5	164.8	166.8	163.6												
Wood pulp exports	64.3	59.1	65.8	70.1	67.0	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.9	58.4	58.1	68.4	72.9												
Planks and boards exports	62.4	62.0	69.2	54.2	51.9	68.4	60.8	47.4	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.2	70.9												
Shingles exported	61.9	78.9	70.6	58.6	122.5	55.1	107.4	150.5	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8	152.3												
Iron and steel	46.7	75.0	92.3	90.2	92.2	83.2	79.2	86.9	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8	128.6												
Steel production	98.0	95.8	89.6	78.9	99.5	100.5	103.2	142.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	148.6	165.4												
Pig iron production	76.2	77.5	65.8	68.7	67.1	66.1	68.9	81.3	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2	127.1												
Iron and steel imports	55.2	57.1	61.1	53.6	56.3	60.8	53.2	53.3	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1	48.7												
Automobile production	27.6	73.8	104.6	105.3	102.9	87.0	81.2	82.2	49.9	34.7	60.2	115.2	138.9												
Coke production	124.2	120.5	117.5	117.9	112.2	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.5	126.9	130.2	134.1												
Crude petroleum imports	103.1	147.0	167.8	94.3	135.3	237.7	204.8	247.5	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1	120.5												
CONSTRUCTION	30.6	73.4	76.9	51.3	37.9	38.1	43.7	58.1	69.8	52.1	53.6	39.1	25.0												
Contracts awarded	30.8	95.5	83.1	54.7	35.6	40.9	47.1	67.7	82.0	59.9	59.9	39.8	23.1												
Building permits	29.9	18.1	61.3	42.8	43.5	31.0	35.2	34.1	39.4	32.7	37.7	37.5	29.8												
Cost of construction	84.8	80.9	80.8	80.6	80.6	80.6	81.0	81.3	81.7	81.3	81.1	81.2	81.7												
ELECTRIC POWER	188.8	189.7	188.9	190.5	195.9	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2	191.9	198.9	199.0	197.6												
DISTRIBUTION	96.1	97.1	99.4	96.8	100.0	100.5	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.3												
Trade employment	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8												
Carloadings	65.7	75.8	78.3	73.3	79.1	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1	69.6	71.0	66.8	66.5												
Imports	72.6	71.3	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.0	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7	70.2												
Exports	61.6	70.1	79.2	73.8	81.5	84.1	69.9	73.6	100.3	92.7	88.6	77.1	69.5												
Agricultural Factors—																									
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING	36.0	30.6	62.2	65.4	91.8	86.3	106.1	164.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	43.3	34.0												
GRAIN MARKETING	29.0	19.3	55.2	57.7	91.7	85.4	112.3	183.4	181.2	119.5	86.1	36.4	27.4												
Wheat	30.5	20.0	59.5	64.8	104.7	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.5	128.0	90.5	39.4	29.3												
Oats	48.0	36.1	67.4	28.3	15.4	6.9	15.0	105.2	27.3	178.0	148.2	39.9	28.0												
Barley	14.2	10.0	22.0	12.1	12.6	9.7	27.0	18.7	74.1	37.3	35.2	8.8	6.5												
Flax	4.5	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	18.3	9.0	19.5	5.2	8.6	10.7	19.8												
Rye	4.7	6.7	9.0	3.4	6.9	11.4	26.3	35.8	57.7	27.3	32.3	11.0	8.7												
LIVE STOCK MARKETING	67.3	81.5	93.4	100.0	92.0	90.6	78.2	80.4	86.6	90.2	89.7	74.3	63.5												
Cattle	57.6	81.7	95.3	103.3	88.8	90.3	76.1	77.1	83.3	92.7	88.3	74.3	58.1												
Calves	115.6	146.1	146.5	109.1	79.6	88.6	118.6	132																	

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1934				1935									
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Production—														
Condensed milk output.....000 lbs.	601	581	487	823	837	745	884	834	655	847	773	502		
Evaporated milk output.....000 lbs.	2,482	2,654	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469	2,930	
Creamery butter.....000 lbs.	9,032	7,755	7,168	8,735	13,329	23,140	36,602	37,116	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,479	10,327	
Newsprint production.....000 tons	239.83	201.96	180.31	205.68	222.24	242.69	232.02	234.27	235.57	223.89	266.52	262.85	244.73	
Shipments.....000 tons	254.97	180.03	160.86	198.57	237.00	251.01	228.20	226.45	225.74	225.40	266.68	285.18	265.23	
Stocks.....000 tons	30.34	51.93	71.36	78.40	63.55	55.21	57.77	65.71	75.31	73.82	73.58	50.99	30.14	
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	161.2	63.7	92.9	181.3	231.4	252.4	259.7	211.2	241.5	241.4	264.7	239.3	182.9	
Pig iron production.....000 l. tons	42.36	44.2	37.26	44.73	43.39	45.43	44.56	50.51	54.41	54.36	45.52	64.56	70.65	
Ferro-alloys production..... tons	3,641	2,807	2,700	2,715	5,147	4,978	3,845	7,269	3,893	4,513	9,653	4,693	4,688	
Steel ingots and cast-ings.....000 l. tons	58.60	59.53	56.01	57.84	68.53	72.81	73.45	86.1	82.49	90.95	95.02	94.07	98.89	
Shipments:—														
Gold.....000.000 oz.	234.4	281.1	245.8	246.5	214.2	278.7	257.0	270.5	301.3	282.3	294.9	274.9	285.4	
Gold bullion, n.o.p., 000.000 exports.....\$000	194	311	194	267	279	97	190	202	142	364	160	296	246	
Silver.....000.000 oz.	6,673	10,835	6,761	9,322	9,739	3,398	6,636	7,047	4,939	12,694	5,574	10,369	8,681	
Passenger automobile production.....No.	532	387	1,007	1,278	698	831	1,428	1,263	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,120	4,048	
Truck production.....No.	1,953	8,269	13,885	18,179	20,688	17,093	12,276	9,471	5,524	3,819	7,128	12,020	11,370	
Total cars and trucks.....No.	779	2,338	4,229	3,796	3,433	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,405	
Coke production.....000 tons	2,732	10,607	18,114	21,975	24,125	20,765	15,745	13,069	7,692	5,323	8,313	13,496	13,775	
Coal available.....000 tons	200	200	181	193	180	185	186	176	175	180	205	206	216	
Gasoline sales.....000 gal.	2,015	1,964	1,464	1,536	1,521	2,386	2,398	2,358	2,467	2,517	2,933	2,916	2,087	
	34,695	26,415	24,058	28,184	39,052	50,770	59,184	67,159	64,428					
Trade—														
Imports:—														
Cotton, raw.....000 lbs.	18,800	11,068	6,193	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187	
Rubber, crude.....000 lbs.	6,381	5,981	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,832	5,746	
Wool, raw.....000 lbs.	812	1,382	1,378	1,135	1,865	902	4,498	1,161	1,569	1,053	1,636	1,857	1,618	
Petroleum, crude.....000 gal.	47.61	59.95	53.58	43.65	40.45	113.13	131.87	133.65	126.73	127.02	133.73	137.40	55.64	
Bauxite.....000 lbs.	11,707	11,401	11,201	21,321	9,211	25,909	15,866	26,792	41,897	26,409	30,288	20,896	13,421	
Exports:—														
Fish.....000 lbs.	34,590	29,279	32,630	23,392	13,505	19,061	15,184	22,697	27,171	27,770	42,060	53,702	35,183	
Fish.....\$000	2,039	1,830	1,855	1,754	1,020	1,326	1,578	2,096	2,370	2,591	2,733	3,372	1,958	
Cheese exports.....000 lbs.	2,927	2,872	3,122	3,664	2,485	1,204	1,735	5,361	6,480	15,950	13,050	8,654	2,070	
Canned salmon.....cwt.	59,672	43,195	35,847	29,253	15,802	19,305	9,703	27,297	38,476	63,571	98,585	87,939	39,525	
Planks and boards.....mil. ft.	98.24	75.19	88.67	100.12	63.87	129.52	129.80	101.93	164.45	112.41	138.12	121.44	111.42	
Wood pulp.....000 cwt.	1,116	932	915	1,296	769	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113	1,093	1,338	1,317	
Shingles.....squares	106,219	102,949	127,220	124,143	171,299	135,974	251,267	355,601	300,319	63,343	340,354	252,451	261,899	
Auto complete or chassis.....No.	611	1,585	4,842	9,355	6,356	6,499	4,829	5,070	5,995	4,777	3,931	5,576	5,515	
Copper.....000 lbs.	21,545	21,121	21,593	45,838	16,259	34,597	37,946	33,543	42,408	33,924	48,089	26,788	30,202	
Nickel.....000 lbs.	7,117	10,736	11,082	9,645	11,895	10,238	9,751	12,222	14,102	14,025	13,568	14,857	10,498	
Zinc.....000 lbs.	24,837	28,105	29,602	22,228	18,438	26,337	15,201	25,358	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,640	
Transportation—														
Canal Cargo Traffic:—														
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	300	.....	.....	.....	888	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440
Welland.....000 tons	142	.....	.....	.....	484	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	39	.....	.....	.....	157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	865	44
Immigration—														
Total.....	668	568	559	789	964	1,030	1,061	1,050	1,324	1,160	.....	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	625	453	492	623	830	676	601	521	523	485	.....	.....	.....
Labour Factors—														
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	18.0	18.1	18.2	16.7	17.0	15.9	15.4	15.1	14.2	13.0	13.3	13.3	.....
Employment: Applications No.	47,746	54,190	41,487	46,014	52,397	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,363	60,496	65,300	51,983	.....
Vacancies.....No.	32,165	29,467	25,453	24,788	27,183	30,847	27,721	35,168	40,164	38,410	35,464	29,713	.....
Placements.....No.	30,513	28,131	24,138	23,231	24,641	28,672	25,889	33,043	37,566	35,775	33,737	28,144	.....
Strikes and Lockouts:—														
Disputes in existence.....No.	8	9	7	13	11	22	14	25	20	18	19	13	8	
Number of employees....No.	340	4,792	1,545	3,276	2,952	5,189	4,997	7,355	7,573	5,691	3,566	2,133	1,745	
Time loss in working days....	1,875	21,429	16,116	12,043	14,900	32,357	57,081	67,888	49,429	48,351	35,279	24,733	5,718	
Industrial Production¹ [1929=100]—														
Canada.....	71.4	76.8	79.4	73.2	76.7	81.9	78.3	81.6	86.6	80.5	84.1	89.1	.....
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist.....	98.7	98.7	99.1	97.8	100.4	101.3	101.8	100.4	103.2	103.1	103.1	103.1	.....
United States.....	71.4	76.5	74.8	74.0	72.3	71.4	72.3	72.3	73.1	74.0	79.0	.....	.....
France.....	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.0	66.7	66.7	66.7	67.4	68.1	.....	.....
Germany.....	33.1	33.8	33.8	90.7 ²	93.4	92.2	92.4	94.3	95.2	101.4	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	82.2	84.7	89.0	95.3	97.8	104.1	93.5	85.0	87.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	145.4	131.6	130.9	142.7	143.0	143.1	137.2	141.7	139.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	76.3	75.5	73.0	73.0	73.8	77.1	73.0	79.6	85.3	81.2	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	67.1	66.9	65.6	66.9	71.8	72.8	70.0	69.3	70.7	72.8	76.9	.....	.....
Poland.....	65.2	59.8	62.6	64.9	66.7	65.2	67.9	65.7	67.1	69.2	68.7	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia.....	65.0	64.6	64.9	64.9	66.1	68.2	68.0	67.4	68.1	72.6	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	103.6	105.5	106.4	109.1	107.3	109.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	103.2	98.3	103.6	101.3	103.4	105.5	110.9	86.0	100.3	110.6	110.9	.....	.....
Chile.....	113.1	109.4	117.9	115.9	118.5	119.6	123.8	117.3	117.4	121.5	129.9	.....	.....

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

² Since March 1935 includes Saar.

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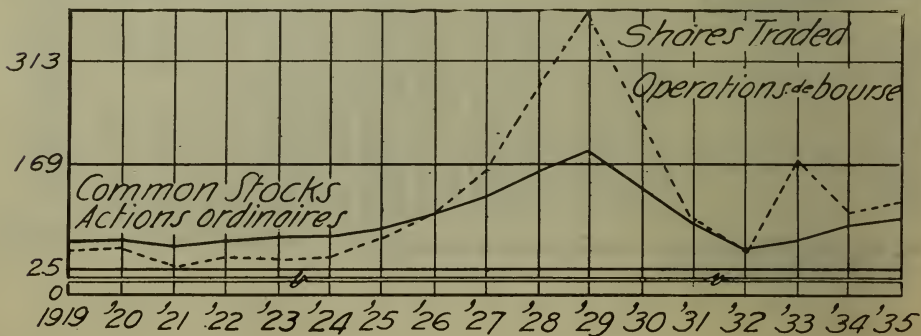
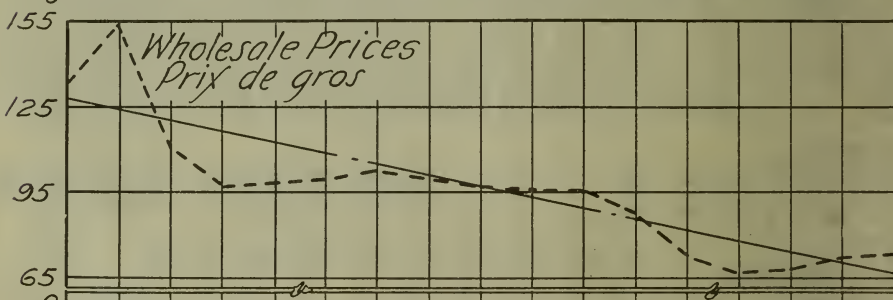
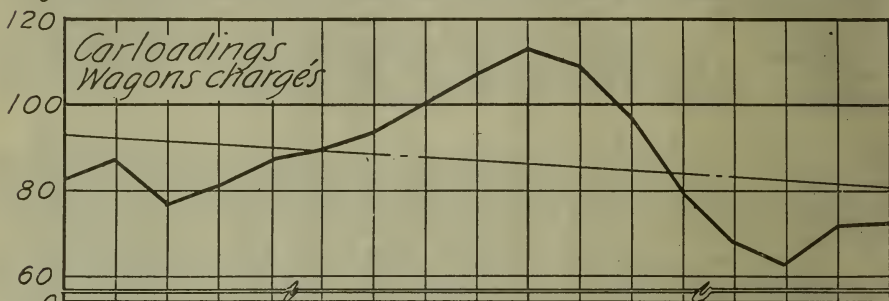
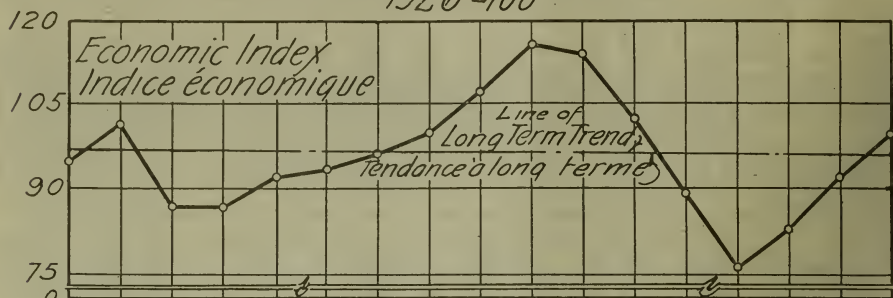


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

—	1934	1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	12,514	3,873	8,815	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217
Oats.....	2,955	1,203	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,296	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,679
Barley.....	771	279	498	440	333	329	243	156	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080	629
Flax.....	17	7	13	14	19	17	28	31	17	169	466	84	34
Rye.....	50	14	11	9	8	11	14	9	368	698	538	230	127
Visible Supply ¹ —													
Wheat.....	257,724	245,853	240,802	229,752	214,255	202,120	197,183	196,984	194,890	246,109	270,749	265,823	260,746
Oats.....	16,796	15,490	15,368	13,576	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,986	5,750	11,407	13,925	12,485	12,433
Barley.....	13,096	12,378	11,502	10,322	8,570	6,608	5,268	3,856	3,834	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,179
Flax.....	440	414	407	413	409	373	288	282	197	396	795	626	474
Rye.....	3,934	3,928	3,878	3,794	3,777	3,659	3,432	2,946	3,301	3,913	4,459	4,585	4,688
Exports—													
Wheat.....	17,336	5,380	7,207	8,906	5,027	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,575	17,044
Oats.....	1,769	1,131	1,012	741	348	1,593	1,475	1,070	651	820	1,386	2,961	1,184
Barley.....	2,468	396	305	223	312	1,380	970	1,098	721	241	159	1,028	486
Flax.....	.....	3	2	4	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	7
Rye.....	61	.....	1	17	20	17	252	215	75	52	9	17	28
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.	-.791	-.790	-.791	-.818	-.876	-.857	-.817	-.813	-.845	-.902	-.907	-.857	-.846
Oats, No. 2 C.W.	-.442	-.442	-.427	-.411	-.422	-.408	-.397	-.428	-.363	-.360	-.340	-.318	-.297
Barley, No. 3, C.W.	-.548	-.503	-.468	-.480	-.458	-.422	-.391	-.355	-.338	-.357	-.338	-.332	-.338
Flax, No. 1 N.W.C....	1.401	1.426	1.422	1.425	1.408	1.340	1.213	1.226	1.237	1.363	1.411	1.411	1.457
Rye, No. 1 C.W....	-.590	-.543	-.506	-.490	-.516	-.460	-.411	-.361	-.365	-.905	-.422	-.411	-.416

¹ First of following month.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1935-1936.

Classification of Accounts	Dec. 4	Dec. 11	Dec. 18	Dec. 24	Dec. 31	Jan. 8
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000	\$ 5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Notes in circulation.....	94,696,302	92,537,929	95,102,316	98,654,683	99,677,229	97,145,263
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	28,002,890	31,290,027	32,799,842	34,552,705	17,916,660	27,469,938
(b) Provincial Governments.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Chartered Banks.....	189,513,096	186,587,376	183,734,113	180,265,690	181,636,034	178,516,362
(d) Other.....	1,186,708	1,192,957	1,087,916	1,190,912	766,255	599,404
Total.....	218,702,694	219,070,360	217,621,871	216,009,307	200,318,949	206,585,704
5. Sundry liabilities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. All other liabilities.....	1,856,764	965,862	250,146	94,131	2,658,974	1,052,288
Total.....	320,255,760	317,574,151	317,974,333	319,758,121	307,655,152	309,783,255
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	181,409,294	181,354,099	181,164,440	180,824,115	180,509,343	180,067,787
Silver bullion.....	1,703,650	1,465,249	1,480,389	1,318,892	1,638,366	1,638,366
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	146,573	868,340	2,805,024	5,654,746	219,235	219,242
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	8,275,212	10,520,342	9,568,028	8,624,113	4,003,866	8,552,100
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	9,306	11,508	8,441	11,656	9,215	3,673
Total.....	191,544,034	194,219,537	195,026,322	196,433,522	186,380,025	190,481,168
2. Subsidiary coin.....	256,836	250,646	209,050	133,875	128,778	142,665
3. Bills discounted.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	2,224,063	2,223,375	2,219,938	2,220,625	3,465,813	2,205,500
(b) Provincial Governments.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Chartered Banks.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	2,224,063	2,223,375	2,219,938	2,220,625	3,465,813	2,205,500
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	37,175,297	35,020,668	35,062,940	35,091,074	30,873,169	30,886,669
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	83,404,132	83,404,132	83,404,132	83,404,132	83,409,676	83,153,331
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	120,579,428	118,424,800	118,467,072	118,495,205	114,282,844	114,040,000
7. Bank Premises.....	128,114	128,160	128,449	128,449	111,911	111,927
8. All Other Assets.....	5,523,285	2,327,632	1,923,503	2,346,445	3,285,780	2,801,996
Total.....	320,255,760	317,574,151	317,974,333	319,758,121	307,655,152	309,783,255
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	61.11	62.32	62.36	62.42	62.12	62.71

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percentage of operation	Quantity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1933											
July.....	5,863,896	746,019	199,769	36,870	659,023	48-3	1,322,923	378,005	10,030,017	1,633,596	492,765
August.....	6,401,501	854,309	200,995	40,304	753,304	50-6	1,443,692	648,373	11,258,685	1,514,590	480,288
September.....	6,179,626	900,766	151,413	62,141	1,127,286	50-6	1,392,683	598,044	12,093,243	1,320,404	552,556
October.....	7,345,792	1,153,701	153,862	74,011	1,353,384	62-2	1,650,557	751,566	15,676,287	2,153,041	514,368
November.....	8,158,446	1,262,294	168,662	81,383	1,588,189	68-8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,109,060	547,602
December.....	4,327,524	631,497	124,216	59,925	1,501,845	37-7	967,284	441,557	7,468,493	1,347,928	418,183
1934											
January.....	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39-5	1,042,505	803,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,498
February.....	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,837	1,379,894	47-0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,376
March.....	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42-4	1,064,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990	493,327
April.....	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47-4	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,869	1,141,966	430,621
May.....	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,693	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,725
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	39,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August.....	5,749,909	783,208	235,382	51,325	713,438	53-3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	369,320
October.....	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,189	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,549
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68-7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,384
December.....	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41-2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,306	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	166,872	55,325	1,355,148	43-5	1,046,087	553,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	531,138	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,907
May.....	5,188,296	699,498	241,095	47,710	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,412	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June.....	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44-7	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	2,182,370	395,322
August.....	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	376,562
September.....	6,932,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68-3	1,655,189	902,338	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,640
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	501,442
November.....	7,262,558	1,513,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,718	68-3	1,603,808	1,549,038	17,448,402	1,944,746	525,368

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar							
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Receipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domestic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments
1933											
July.....	150,524	39,394	57,248	133,186	51,081	6,251	57,332	75,234	70,842	6,556	77,398
August.....	132,670	70,202	95,928	113,120	81,103	6,987	88,089	79,961	76,913	6,217	83,131
September.....	106,943	58,725	63,270	118,079	53,386	6,991	60,378	79,103	74,992	8,360	83,353
October.....	102,398	106,990	76,858	194,558	75,909	11,708	87,617	83,186	78,669	9,237	87,906
November.....	132,530	63,618	65,532	194,558	105,177	7,356	112,533	63,462	59,040	7,720	66,761
December.....	130,616	55,801	94,458	194,558	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,342	62,004	10,541	72,544
December 30.....	91,959	26,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021	6,505	49,526
1934											
January.....	84,383	.....	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,862	47,198
February.....	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384
March.....	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,918
April.....	91,390	57,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May.....	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June.....	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July.....	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August.....	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	9,777	88,015
September.....	105,652	88,621	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October.....	103,510	68,649	87,893	214,486	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363
November.....	84,266	106,111	88,258	214,486	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December.....	102,119	83,713	59,114	214,486	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846
December 31.....	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,845	56,521
1935											
January.....	132,212	.....	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,081	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,551	45,916	6,816	52,731
March.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April.....	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June.....	145,413	63,993	90,171	122,289	75,364	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,511	7,515	68,026
July.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	75,364	11,019	89,876	65,670	88,151	8,014	96,166
August.....	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,064	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October.....	102,057	69,367	73,677	173,253	63,827	12,230	77,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	173,253	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409
November 30.....	85,022	98,491	97,102	173,253	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

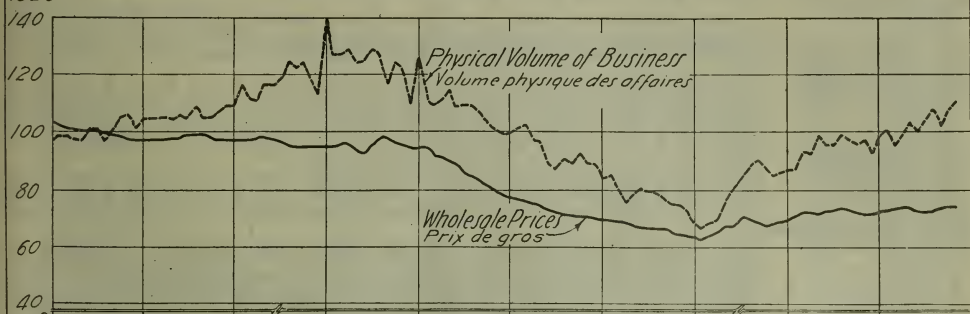
Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1933						
May.....	1,490,955	408,219	360,805,660	60,581	9,857,264	914,839
June.....	1,517,064	412,655	437,535,200	64,216	10,998,932	1,014,566
July.....	1,599,257	345,055	449,784,830	65,224	11,661,814	1,012,478
August.....	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,620	72,727	11,879,869	990,819
September.....	1,329,411	357,519	401,231,720	74,667	11,506,697	880,042
October.....	1,473,910	350,617	379,614,915	67,643	14,202,255	838,879
November.....	1,561,675	364,839	374,490,820	68,499	13,935,402	893,716
December.....	1,223,930	290,671	355,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	635,474
1934						
January.....	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,982
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	53,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,753	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,389,598	521,489

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

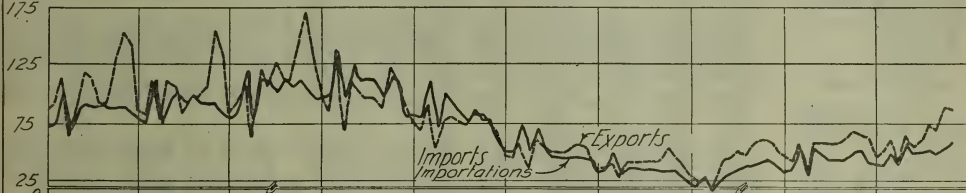
—	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933											
April.....	234,316	737,483	117,438	217,809	1,354,348	368,223	76,480	709,271	214,202	73,844	1,442,020
May.....	273,575	846,285	139,933	315,543	1,631,358	468,592	108,270	836,667	250,595	90,440	1,754,564
June.....	323,774	921,428	167,448	318,003	1,785,434	566,993	120,308	949,938	229,827	98,581	1,965,647
July.....	368,581	861,664	199,168	264,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	909,760	232,910	95,964	1,974,867
August.....	363,232	1,007,916	260,289	210,696	1,919,069	659,556	133,747	1,085,425	263,552	95,299	2,237,179
September.....	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,023	1,729,685	583,038	138,087	1,003,719	218,096	92,585	2,035,525
October.....	257,370	712,195	159,127	202,590	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	99,624	1,833,771
November.....	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,253
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,100	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,529	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,030,906
February.....	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,216
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	12,736	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	133,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	99,296	1,884,996
June.....	239,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,688,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,726,526
July.....	243,867	955,268	101,228	165,815	1,152,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,672,013	541,093	98,513	890,634	177,839	79,582	1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,404,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	86,259	1,822,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,889	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,989,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,426	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,599	193,793	157,390	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,522	81,192	2,153,955
September.....	350,264	882,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,982,451
October.....	331,647	677,857	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,931	1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,389	268,495	72,090	1,706,149

Economic Ratios of Canada, by Months 1926-35
Jauges économiques du Canada, par mois 1926-35

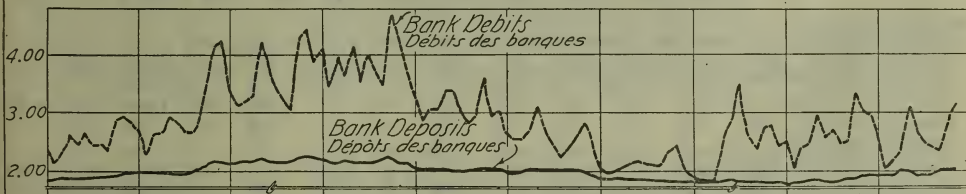
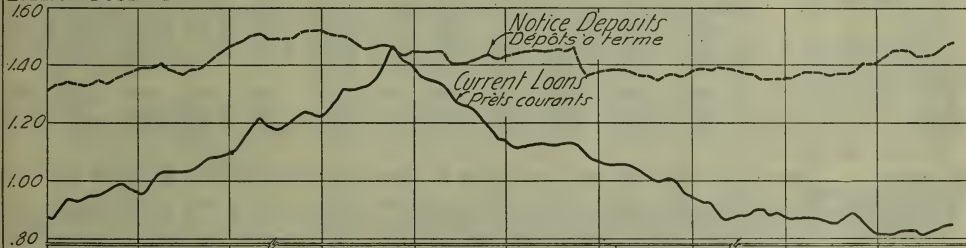
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MILLION DOLLARS



BILLION DOLLARS



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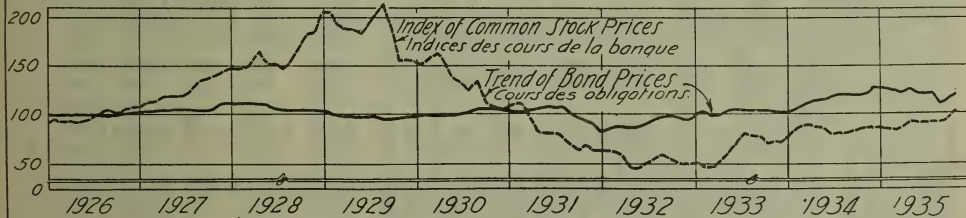


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1934					1935						
	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	2017977	1772812	1912931	1854252	1896121	1788045	1762747	1820892	1888013	2122992	2101951	2117404
Fuel.....	34,963	30,634	30,623	26,776	26,950	28,205	28,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	41,363	39,121
Total.....	2052940	1803446	1943554	1881028	1923071	1816250	1791543	1851153	1919214	2162569	2143314	2156252
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	57,739	39,961	43,416	53,065	57,830	57,871	56,564	49,761	44,442	46,811	43,977	44,149
Quebec.....	1114243	962,720	1032363	1028940	1061757	982,233	979,105	1003785	1045369	1176353	1104144	1100864
Ontario.....	578,876	544,279	578,285	533,740	535,894	530,315	499,738	529,590	540,865	626,595	670,402	681,644
Prairie Provinces.....	132,701	113,686	125,713	118,689	113,655	97,157	102,789	107,891	124,220	137,698	148,888	156,631
British Columbia.....	134,418	112,166	133,154	119,818	126,985	120,469	124,553	129,865	127,117	135,571	134,540	134,066
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	20,243	16,796	16,632	12,754	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,849	21,149	21,791	21,452
Other Provinces.....	14,720	13,838	13,991	14,022	13,807	15,342	15,860	16,107	16,352	18,428	19,572	17,669
Exports.....	110,508	109,524	103,956	97,475	94,256	107,994	93,348	130,305	142,177	146,530	112,305	112,841
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	71,161	52,037	55,561	65,564	70,173	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,125	63,761	62,095	60,536
Quebec.....	880,717	754,543	808,771	805,219	835,323	772,604	765,661	766,772	801,002	940,676	946,489	925,483
Ontario.....	703,062	644,611	699,713	661,467	669,512	633,155	621,431	637,955	650,675	717,072	717,085	745,406
Prairie Provinces.....	154,222	131,734	143,840	133,026	128,295	111,311	117,108	123,618	140,719	160,457	172,351	179,643
British Columbia.....	133,270	110,998	131,713	118,278	125,513	119,224	123,222	128,343	125,516	134,073	132,989	132,616
Total.....	1942432	1693923	1839598	1783554	1828816	1708256	1698195	1720848	1777037	2016039	2031009	2043684
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	6,842		181	3,775	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	-	1,036
Quebec.....	429,719	353,556	315,157	372,817	383,242	339,864	310,078	304,742	337,569	445,043	467,297	449,528
Ontario.....	125,080	118,017	122,117	114,637	117,388	110,351	96,637	96,263	98,356	123,501	125,129	132,113
Manitoba.....	32,127	28,162	30,121	24,184	16,934	5,879	14,645	10,903	21,149	30,716	43,152	49,549
British Columbia.....	459	568	477	365	493	324	326	338	331	438	476	364
Total.....	594,227	500,103	518,053	515,778	523,922	462,598	427,328	414,138	458,824	600,143	636,054	632,590
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	65,096	63,315	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,601	56,863	58,738	62,934	68,484	70,065	68,303
Fuel.....	1,128	1,094	988	893	869	941	928	976	1,040	1,277	1,379	1,262
Total.....	66,224	64,409	62,695	62,701	62,034	60,542	57,792	59,714	63,974	69,761	71,444	69,565
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,863	1,427	1,401	1,769	1,866	1,929	1,825	1,605	1,481	1,510	1,466	1,424
Quebec.....	35,943	34,353	33,302	34,298	34,250	32,741	31,584	32,380	34,846	37,947	36,805	35,512
Ontario.....	18,673	19,439	18,654	17,791	17,287	17,677	16,121	17,084	18,229	20,212	22,347	21,588
Prairie Provinces.....	4,281	4,060	4,055	3,956	3,666	3,239	3,325	3,480	4,141	4,442	4,963	5,054
British Columbia.....	4,336	4,006	4,295	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,484	4,325
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	653	600	536	425	424	429	417	457	495	682	726	692
Other Provinces.....	475	494	452	468	445	512	511	519	545	595	653	570
Exports.....	3,565	3,912	3,353	3,249	3,041	3,600	3,011	4,203	4,739	4,727	3,744	3,640
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	171-60	179-89	186-68	184-61	188-35	185-88	194-98	196-92	220-58	251-08	214-09	173-53
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	11,490	10,280	11,477	11,566	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,616	15,124	12,710	.....
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	10,705	8,667	9,463	9,957	9,886	10,162	11,119	10,924	13,296	14,115	11,659	12,581
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	10,437	10,944	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,596	11,718	12,018	10,958
Operating Income.....\$000	1,377	1,200	1,434	1,385	1,223	1,616	1,661	1,503	91	1,615	2,823	1,406
No. of tons carried, 000 tons	2,672	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,252	2,290	2,227	2,400	2,279	2,869	3,382	2,767
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,092	751	823	894	860	794	873	1,002	823	1,250	1,386	1,068
Passengers carried.....000	607	913	849	960	863	642	657	792	834	620	558	669
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	41	53	49	60	60	61	59	74	81	60	50	44
Total pay roll.....\$000	6,840	7,241	6,754	7,022	6,716	7,493	7,459	7,944	7,970	7,838	8,091	7,514
Number of employees.....000	63	64	62	65	59	64	67	69	70	70	70	65
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	7,409	7,705	7,436	8,119	8,223	8,419	8,434	9,254	10,097	9,299	9,621	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	3,442	2,074	850	1,047	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,526	508	3,230	4,249	.....
No. of tons carried, 000 tons	2,481	1,867	1,908	1,986	1,958	1,966	1,897	2,036	2,025	2,663	3,258	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	970	641	680	759	743	746	822	885	799	1,287	1,351	.....
Passengers carried.....000	465	755	682	817	624	522	554	654	683	521	454	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	43	49	45	62	53	54	62	70	87	59	47	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	4,792	5,279	4,900	5,058	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,808	5,884	5,679	5,737	.....
Number of employees.....000	43	46	45	44	45	49	49	50	51	49	48	.....
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues.....\$000	25,702	20,953	21,579	23,847	24,482	24,529	24,049	26,187	25,520	29,585	32,279	.....
Operating Expenses.....\$000	19,916	20,475	19,676	20,865	20,563	21,839	22,455	22,754	23,435	23,436	23,598	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	4,797	419	937	2,114	2,990	1,781	691	2,442	1,134	5,380	7,730	.....
No. of tons carried, 000 tons	6,685	5,659	5,765	5,836	5,725	5,822	5,796	5,975	5,703	7,031	8,349	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	2,226	1,576	1,685	1,858	1,797	1,720	1,860	2,341	2,101	2,712	2,937	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,200	1,846	1,696	1,959	1,674	1,332	1,396	1,644	1,741	1,333	1,150	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	94	115	105	133	125	124	134	157	185	137	119	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	12,404	13,340	12,441	12,928	12,590	13,900	13,749	14,682	14,781	14,388	14,751	.....
Number of employees.....000	113	116	118	116	111	123	123	127	129	127	124	.....

† Deficit.

Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons

Commodities	1934		1935							
	Oct.	Nov.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,175,453	893,572	361,598	503,979	525,595	586,688	883,457	660,405	1,314,096	1,573,000
Corn.....	4,065	2,322	6,819	4,956	98	21	466	1,859	2,316	1,398
Oats.....	99,173	103,887	76,468	87,761	65,844	38,178	59,497	20,558	71,110	136,969
Barley.....	78,921	59,994	21,209	21,469	22,272	17,843	15,082	25,372	91,860	88,619
Rye.....	3,846	2,800	597	584	1,499	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,982	11,166
Flaxseed.....	2,860	1,677	346	975	863	1,624	2,571	354	705	5,042
Other grain.....	5,807	2,394	2,420	2,401	1,628	1,691	786	1,323	634	2,195
Flour.....	130,277	126,982	82,567	79,027	78,759	74,528	76,394	81,963	109,849	127,446
Other mill products.....	83,763	92,567	81,148	73,951	80,714	67,053	72,263	77,589	100,347	116,863
Hay and straw.....	53,334	77,615	81,573	54,309	23,409	9,621	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,163
Cotton.....	723	676	1,068	738	1,083	736	678	495	1,973	912
Apples (fresh).....	74,321	40,779	18,751	5,759	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,589	70,446
Other fruit (fresh).....	5,687	869	493	790	840	762	2,243	7,445	23,122	8,933
Potatoes.....	62,969	35,059	30,318	32,328	30,597	15,009	8,005	2,352	9,911	37,500
Other fresh vegetables.....	18,770	10,409	8,687	6,155	3,251	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,406	16,847
Other agricultural products.....	94,856	134,180	16,946	20,273	17,272	13,152	17,410	16,867	15,118	134,878
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	5,978	4,249	5,782	9,601	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253	2,973
Cattle and calves.....	68,779	56,189	36,525	37,479	32,534	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984	72,514
Sheep.....	11,009	4,708	1,402	1,594	1,055	862	1,716	2,768	3,423	9,518
Hogs.....	13,718	19,029	16,726	16,644	15,141	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734	13,914
Dressed meats (fresh).....	10,129	10,702	9,066	8,924	8,818	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,316
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	5,999	6,597	6,757	6,621	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,864	5,173
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,585	4,252	5,236	5,032	5,987	4,877	5,287	5,669	5,228	6,769
Poultry.....	255	1,101	656	353	199	142	85	150	119	294
Eggs.....	911	778	710	1,334	2,151	1,678	1,333	864	830	1,116
Butter and cheese.....	3,234	2,372	1,885	1,869	1,684	3,738	5,445	4,343	5,062	5,576
Wool.....	481	780	248	362	498	485	2,696	723	738	965
Hides and leather.....	3,873	4,492	3,842	4,005	5,595	4,810	4,685	3,725	4,407	4,616
Other animal products (non-edible).....	3,874	3,698	4,270	3,157	3,717	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974	5,201
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	3,975	2,127	1,700	801	1,129	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040	4,740
Bituminous coal.....	730,578	657,787	453,046	404,213	576,742	698,768	656,113	573,495	514,687	655,034
Lignite coal.....	375,698	340,049	189,042	111,740	55,691	45,593	42,051	89,157	203,834	372,809
Coke.....	77,442	70,526	66,398	50,767	40,073	43,868	48,845	40,544	68,836	99,990
Iron ores.....	107	190	92	480	451	1,472	2,244	1,111	969	1,235
Other ores and concentrates.....	180,890	142,294	182,047	188,904	175,263	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815	148,545
Base bullion and matte.....	65,545	70,629	56,051	53,722	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326	73,874
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	286,008	152,413	23,957	41,313	133,873	191,999	204,900	230,587	264,586	325,573
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	4,434	4,795	3,343	4,870	12,198	9,696	12,557	10,172	12,288	10,862
Crude petroleum.....	1,939	2,046	919	1,091	1,841	1,404	1,768	1,857	3,271	2,606
Asphalt.....	10,015	4,306	1,834	3,732	9,602	25,833	28,298	32,678	29,583	22,494
Salt.....	19,189	19,337	14,505	17,077	19,622	14,509	17,622	14,219	14,088	14,259
Other mine products.....	178,082	160,695	143,742	153,165	186,364	167,963	189,628	218,253	205,795	259,492
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	245,925	209,569	255,674	190,289	174,086	164,866	124,111	147,184	173,411	232,301
Ties.....	3,215	1,962	1,866	3,056	5,525	5,011	7,521	8,100	5,114	2,398
Pulpwood.....	87,310	84,671	351,737	160,567	128,260	127,887	136,552	110,042	109,021	91,760
Lumber, timber, box, crate and coeprage material.....	227,807	199,713	204,305	210,628	224,488	259,509	270,889	251,046	231,313	246,329
Other forest products.....	18,673	16,584	18,502	15,842	18,881	27,063	25,524	21,274	21,111	20,372
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	169,751	139,784	88,444	122,759	165,947	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,978	168,440
Sugar.....	20,628	18,831	16,101	19,266	18,476	16,734	26,954	21,950	24,732	27,368
Iron, pig and bloom.....	17,356	16,838	8,994	12,220	15,115	8,455	12,326	11,263	14,177	20,036
Rails and fastenings.....	1,625	6,491	1,270	2,589	20,340	11,715	9,003	5,529	2,613	6,802
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	21,435	22,822	26,566	34,869	37,507	28,086	29,748	32,289	35,234	43,277
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	5,331	4,997	4,212	5,512	4,796	4,387	5,186	5,940	5,558	6,401
Cement.....	63,209	24,931	14,792	28,936	46,095	55,675	53,683	53,383	58,627	58,953
Brick and artificial stone.....	16,132	9,630	4,612	7,231	10,003	13,154	13,605	16,929	15,667	13,258
Lime and plaster.....	16,458	14,975	14,347	18,832	18,510	18,044	18,826	17,829	16,665	17,090
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,833	1,522	675	808	2,626	3,241	2,585	2,720	3,068	4,520
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	3,566	3,643	8,617	10,660	8,841	10,300	16,341	11,462	4,899	3,795
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	9,395	5,970	44,223	45,056	34,706	26,110	21,093	13,832	10,009	13,717
Household goods.....	12,005	9,746	5,109	9,362	3,786	1,707	1,946	1,395	2,127	5,323
Furniture.....	2,201	2,089	1,844	1,762	1,686	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,785
Liquor beverages.....	16,270	16,855	12,980	15,457	15,913	15,919	18,908	16,983	14,230	16,826
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	26,565	32,528	61,373	77,276	105,313	23,729	14,858	13,580	20,974	30,453
Paper, printed matter, books.....	153,766	154,004	176,697	187,609	180,299	150,734	149,026	148,847	145,389	179,197
Wood-pulp.....	64,720	58,024	62,143	66,785	65,956	54,378	59,388	61,817	60,314	71,798
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	6,240	6,961	6,392	3,365	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912	6,396
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	17,822	18,055	11,782	13,324	13,752	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005	20,058
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	209,420	194,746	174,179	194,378	210,233	225,027	255,524	257,623	232,527	232,519
Merchandise.....	139,630	121,173	141,325	149,260	134,897	123,426	123,793	130,939	130,057	137,994
Grand Total, 000 tons.....	5,542	4,731	3,740	3,634	3,863	3,874	4,226	4,015	4,995	6,158

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—													
All Industries.....	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1
MANUFACTURING.....	87.4	90.1	92.7	93.9	95.6	98.4	98.5	99.8	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4	96.8
Animal products—edible.....	105.1	102.9	101.7	102.5	111.1	120.6	125.7	142.3	134.6	124.6	120.5	115.4	110.0
Fur and products.....	83.0	78.4	75.4	79.5	84.8	99.0	96.8	100.3	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.0	94.5
Leather and products.....	86.8	98.7	104.0	107.3	108.8	108.1	102.8	107.4	111.0	101.1	108.3	103.8	96.1
Lumber and products.....	57.1	58.4	63.3	63.0	67.2	75.6	80.8	82.6	81.7	79.9	76.2	69.8	63.3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	45.0	45.9	51.2	49.8	56.3	68.1	75.8	78.6	77.5	72.5	66.5	57.2	51.2
Furniture.....	69.9	71.3	72.1	72.6	70.9	72.4	73.3	76.6	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4	79.8
Other lumber products.....	84.4	86.9	93.4	96.7	98.2	101.6	102.4	99.7	99.1	101.1	97.8	96.2	88.0
Musical instruments.....	26.1	31.1	33.0	29.9	29.0	27.4	35.1	41.1	47.4	50.1	51.8	51.8	51.6
Plant products—edible.....	92.4	94.0	90.9	90.4	92.6	98.9	103.3	114.3	126.4	136.2	126.5	114.7	97.6
Pulp and paper products.....	92.3	92.4	91.1	92.7	93.4	96.7	96.6	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	96.7
Pulp and paper.....	81.0	79.5	78.4	80.8	81.6	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9	89.1	88.6	87.4	85.3
Paper products.....	100.7	105.6	106.4	107.1	108.0	109.7	108.8	110.4	113.0	115.9	117.8	118.1	110.5
Printing and publishing.....	104.4	104.8	102.6	103.5	104.1	105.5	104.2	104.8	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.9	106.9
Rubber products.....	89.8	90.7	94.1	92.7	91.2	91.3	91.8	88.2	91.2	93.2	96.3	98.3	90.2
Textile products.....	102.5	105.0	110.1	111.9	111.9	112.4	110.4	109.9	112.3	116.9	118.9	117.0	113.3
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	121.2	121.0	125.7	123.6	124.2	127.3	125.3	128.0	122.3	131.7	134.8	136.9	135.5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	109.9	111.1	114.9	118.4	117.1	117.9	118.8	117.1	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.6	123.3
Garments and personal furnishings.....	87.0	92.8	97.7	102.4	102.9	101.0	98.5	94.3	99.9	105.6	105.8	99.4	93.9
Other textile products.....	82.2	85.5	93.8	96.7	95.2	94.3	99.7	92.7	92.6	97.2	97.7	94.5	89.6
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	127.7	122.4	120.2	118.9	109.7	115.5	117.5	117.9	121.0	120.8	122.3	143.8	139.2
Tobacco.....	121.4	123.1	118.5	114.5	94.1	104.1	106.3	103.3	109.0	107.2	106.2	144.1	137.0
Distilled and malt liquors.....	137.4	120.5	120.9	122.9	130.4	130.1	129.5	135.4	133.5	138.4	144.6	141.0	140.6
Wood distillates and extracts.....	126.0	130.8	129.6	120.2	111.8	118.8	103.1	101.2	107.5	139.0	145.5	140.0	127.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	118.9	121.7	123.2	128.0	130.6	131.0	132.0	128.7	129.5	132.0	134.8	135.5	131.1
Clay, glass and stone products.....	60.9	59.7	55.5	59.9	69.4	77.9	81.2	83.6	80.6	84.5	80.1	75.8	67.6
Electric light and power.....	110.0	106.2	105.8	106.9	109.0	111.0	113.5	115.4	118.8	119.6	117.6	116.2	111.5
Electrical apparatus.....	105.0	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.0	111.0	110.6	118.6	122.3	128.4	131.2	124.5	120.4
Iron and steel products.....	71.1	77.9	82.9	84.3	86.0	86.2	83.4	81.0	79.7	84.7	88.7	86.8	84.9
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	81.2	91.1	91.8	88.4	98.7	104.0	100.7	100.6	100.0	112.0	116.7	115.7	108.0
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	83.1	82.6	85.5	87.4	88.7	90.1	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.9	95.8	93.6	93.4
Agricultural implements.....	45.9	52.5	56.0	59.6	61.2	61.8	59.9	59.1	52.8	53.0	55.9	52.5	62.2
Land vehicles.....	72.7	82.1	88.4	89.4	89.1	86.9	82.7	77.6	75.1	79.0	85.4	83.7	83.9
Automobiles and parts.....	92.9	126.6	152.0	156.6	154.6	145.8	131.0	109.2	100.1	110.8	131.5	120.0	119.9
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	47.1	55.7	65.1	66.6	69.1	64.2	58.5	62.5	58.4	68.0	62.9	50.5	47.7
Heating appliances.....	73.9	81.0	88.5	90.0	94.3	97.4	98.3	99.6	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3	86.2
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	58.3	58.8	63.0	67.9	72.1	76.0	76.1	76.3	79.1	83.9	86.8	89.5	82.9
Foundry and machine shop products.....	76.0	79.6	88.4	89.6	92.7	92.9	91.3	87.2	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.8	92.1
Other iron and steel products.....	70.2	74.1	77.3	80.9	80.2	83.7	81.8	80.9	83.0	86.4	88.5	87.2	83.2
Non-ferrous metal products.....	106.4	111.5	114.2	116.2	119.0	121.3	122.6	122.3	123.2	125.8	126.8	125.8	122.1
Mineral products.....	132.3	125.6	126.7	126.8	129.3	134.6	138.1	140.3	141.6	142.7	139.8	137.5	134.6
Miscellaneous.....	113.4	115.2	114.2	117.4	118.7	123.5	123.8	119.3	128.3	130.2	124.6	125.0	116.8
LOGGING.....	181.3	183.4	166.9	104.3	93.9	96.0	82.2	79.0	77.7	115.8	158.4	183.5	183.4
MINING.....	119.1	120.3	118.8	117.7	116.2	119.2	121.5	125.2	128.6	129.5	132.5	131.1	129.9
Coal.....	93.4	94.7	91.5	88.3	82.2	83.2	81.9	83.6	86.5	89.0	92.9	93.7	94.7
Metallic ores.....	200.8	204.4	204.6	207.2	211.0	216.7	225.2	230.0	233.0	230.3	234.4	230.3	226.6
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	78.7	75.7	77.0	78.4	85.4	92.8	101.7	106.5	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.8	99.4
COMMUNICATIONS.....	78.6	77.8	77.5	77.7	77.5	79.2	80.8	81.6	82.1	82.1	81.4	81.0	79.3
Telegraphs.....	88.1	86.7	85.6	85.4	85.5	89.4	92.4	93.0	94.2	93.6	94.8	91.7	87.0
Telephones.....	78.2	75.5	75.4	75.6	75.4	75.5	77.7	78.6	78.9	79.0	77.8	78.1	77.9
TRANSPORTATION.....	76.2	76.2	76.5	76.3	80.1	79.9	82.7	85.4	85.8	86.4	84.5	84.0	77.9
Street railways and cartage.....	109.9	108.1	108.2	108.3	109.8	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3	118.7	117.4	115.2	111.9
Steam railways.....	69.6	70.1	69.8	69.4	69.8	70.4	72.5	74.7	75.4	75.8	74.2	73.1	71.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	63.4	63.2	66.1	66.7	60.3	83.6	89.9	94.7	92.1	94.0	89.8	93.7	63.0
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	87.9	87.2	94.2	80.2	84.7	89.5	101.1	104.7	110.9	117.4	119.9	95.9	74.8
Building.....	45.4	43.3	43.3	45.2	47.2	54.0	57.3	60.6	63.2	67.2	70.4	67.3	56.0
Highway.....	165.4	161.4	183.4	143.4	154.5	146.1	170.2	179.0	191.8	213.3	226.3	171.0	119.4
Railway.....	59.3	62.6	63.0	56.9	58.0	72.9	81.5	80.6	84.5	79.3	71.5	55.3	52.4
SERVICES.....	115.2	111.9	111.7	111.4	116.4	118.5	123.6	127.9	129.7	128.0	115.7	116.3	118.0
Hotels and restaurants.....	115.3	109.7	108.9	106.3	110.9	113.5	122.2	129.4	129.9	117.3	113.1	112.0	114.6
Professional.....	121.5	127.1	123.3	126.7	127.3	125.1	128.8	126.9	124.0	123.5	123.0	122.4	122.7
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	113.7	111.7	113.6	116.4	122.7	125.1	126.0	125.7	125.3	125.1	122.2	122.0	122.5
TRADE.....	130.6	116.6	116.7	117.4	119.3	119.9	122.1	120.7	121.8	123.8	124.6	131.0	135.9
Retail.....	142.5	122.7	122.5	123.5	126.0	126.2	128.9	126.4	126.8	128.9	130.2	140.0	147.9
Wholesale.....	102.7	102.2	103.1	103.4	104.0	105.5	106.4	107.5	110.2	112.2	111.6	110.1	107.8

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
April.....	54,017	116,514	73,712	124,380	14,823	21,583	167,182	16,160	221,240	274,907
May.....	38,916	26,700	97,226	72,837	131,080	92,232	387,118	28,538	255,452	352,984
June.....	36,970	21,528	77,013	31,740	72,646	27,798	353,669	22,152	274,666	180,589
July.....	39,434	19,860	100,307	55,658	83,660	14,867	363,215	30,748	281,992	236,554
August.....	51,571	29,183	81,796	64,160	144,579	21,087	337,330	30,623	318,651	215,554
September.....	54,183	25,353	62,555	54,925	91,144	15,879	365,002	25,792	298,040	236,849
October.....	44,082	37,491	130,561	58,502	92,492	18,172	334,955	21,143	304,129	244,024
November.....	48,267	12,355	.....	.....	124,831	69,181	.....	.....	278,738	288,326
December.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,602	24,358	.....	.....	256,331	268,020

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
	First of Month												
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries.	101.1	99.9	101.0	99.0	97.9	96.2	95.9	96.8	98.5	101.1	103.5	102.4	106.1
MANUFACTURING.	94.7	93.7	94.4	95.0	95.1	95.7	95.9	97.0	98.1	100.6	102.5	102.4	104.9
Leather and products.....	88.9	97.0	101.1	105.0	109.9	111.0	104.9	109.9	112.3	109.6	104.6	101.2	98.5
Rough and dressed lumber.....	64.8	63.1	68.3	62.8	58.9	57.7	59.4	60.5	61.3	60.5	64.6	68.9	73.8
Furniture.....	76.8	71.2	71.0	71.2	69.4	71.8	73.3	77.5	78.1	81.2	84.5	82.8	87.7
Musical instruments.....	26.0	31.6	33.4	30.6	29.8	28.8	26.9	43.4	48.4	47.9	47.1	47.1	51.4
Pulp and paper.....	85.9	83.1	81.4	83.7	82.0	83.5	84.9	86.3	85.9	87.0	87.9	89.1	90.5
Paper products.....	107.8	106.9	106.9	106.7	107.7	109.5	109.8	112.2	112.9	112.6	114.6	113.4	118.3
Printing and publishing.....	102.3	103.1	102.4	104.3	104.6	105.8	104.5	105.2	105.6	106.0	105.0	106.4	104.7
Rubber products.....	97.0	88.5	91.1	90.0	90.2	89.1	90.5	88.2	93.5	94.8	98.2	97.7	99.4
Textile products.....	107.6	104.2	107.8	109.1	109.4	112.3	112.1	112.6	114.8	116.6	116.7	116.2	118.9
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	121.3	120.6	123.4	123.4	123.1	127.3	127.5	129.0	132.2	131.8	133.5	134.9	135.6
Hosiery and knit goods.....	116.5	110.9	113.5	117.2	115.8	117.9	120.5	120.1	120.4	123.1	122.9	122.2	130.8
Clay, glass and stone products.....	68.5	67.8	62.6	64.0	70.0	73.8	75.5	76.5	74.8	80.2	76.7	74.8	76.0
Electric current.....	114.5	112.4	112.3	112.9	112.5	109.6	109.3	109.1	112.1	114.9	114.5	116.3	116.0
Electric apparatus.....	105.3	104.7	104.7	107.0	106.5	109.0	111.9	123.5	123.2	126.5	126.9	120.6	120.8
Iron and steel products.....	77.5	79.5	80.3	82.6	83.8	82.9	82.2	80.4	80.3	85.6	89.6	87.7	92.6
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	88.5	96.5	89.6	85.1	93.1	98.2	100.0	100.0	102.0	112.6	118.4	117.9	117.8
Machinery other than vehicles.....	87.3	82.8	85.4	86.4	86.6	90.8	90.7	91.2	91.0	94.2	96.4	94.3	98.1
Agricultural implements.....	48.4	51.4	53.0	55.5	58.4	59.1	57.2	59.2	58.3	59.2	58.0	52.3	65.5
Automobiles and parts.....	132.7	132.0	134.0	134.1	125.1	122.3	124.4	124.5	103.2	115.2	145.5	142.2	171.3
Logging.....	129.2	122.8	121.4	134.1	124.0	117.2	123.8	134.1	115.1	137.2	137.0	126.9	130.7
MINING.	116.7	118.8	120.2	121.2	119.3	121.6	122.9	126.3	128.6	127.3	128.6	127.8	127.2
Metallic ores.....	206.4	209.9	212.2	214.7	215.3	215.2	219.9	223.1	226.9	224.5	228.0	228.0	232.9
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	88.1	87.4	88.9	88.8	87.3	88.4	93.5	96.6	102.9	102.5	103.9	103.7	111.3
Telephones.....	77.0	77.7	76.9	77.0	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.1	77.1	77.7	77.6	77.9	77.8
Transportation.....	78.9	80.7	81.8	80.9	83.2	79.1	80.7	82.8	82.7	82.1	80.2	80.9	80.6
Street railways and cartage.....	113.5	112.4	114.3	114.6	111.9	110.2	112.1	113.5	114.5	113.2	112.8	113.7	115.6
Steam railways.....	70.0	72.2	71.0	72.7	72.9	71.2	71.4	72.9	73.1	73.0	71.3	71.4	72.1
Shipping and stevedoring.....	80.7	84.2	88.4	82.7	98.6	71.8	79.2	84.3	81.7	81.4	77.8	82.8	80.2
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.	124.2	129.2	142.5	119.7	101.7	83.9	79.8	76.6	83.2	92.2	101.8	99.2	105.6
Building.....	56.6	56.5	58.8	57.5	53.2	53.4	51.5	49.8	50.8	54.9	60.0	64.8	69.8
Highway.....	274.3	350.8	550.8	419.3	318.6	161.4	110.9	99.7	111.4	135.4	169.0	179.2	198.0
Railway.....	80.8	86.9	85.0	77.7	62.0	59.9	61.2	60.8	68.7	69.6	68.1	65.6	71.4
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.	126.4	111.0	120.5	117.3	121.5	111.4	107.0	109.9	110.6	100.2	118.1	126.1	125.7
TRADE.	123.8	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8
Retail.....	130.7	123.9	126.8	126.4	127.8	128.3	130.9	129.6	130.5	131.0	129.2	129.3	135.7
Wholesale.....	103.4	104.3	106.2	106.3	105.9	106.7	106.5	106.6	107.8	108.6	108.5	108.2	108.6
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—													
Maritime Provinces.	102.8	105.0	102.1	99.9	99.4	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.0	108.8	111.2	110.5	112.3
Quebec.....	99.7	95.4	104.1	91.6	92.8	91.0	91.9	92.2	94.8	97.6	100.0	101.8	104.3
Ontario.....	104.8	104.6	106.7	105.1	103.6	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.8	103.8	104.9	105.1	109.8
Prairie Provinces.	95.2	94.4	94.1	96.1	93.2	91.8	91.7	92.8	95.4	98.2	101.5	97.3	99.3
British Columbia.....	98.7	97.8	98.2	96.0	92.8	94.2	95.3	99.9	100.9	100.4	98.4	99.8	102.7
Montreal.....	90.7	88.9	92.9	87.7	87.4	84.5	83.7	83.8	85.3	87.3	87.7	89.1	92.4
Quebec.....	91.0	95.3	101.3	97.0	99.9	99.6	96.8	97.1	98.6	95.7	94.6	96.4	95.7
Toronto.....	97.2	97.1	98.2	97.1	97.1	97.8	97.4	96.7	97.0	98.2	98.6	97.0	102.0
Ottawa.....	104.2	107.6	108.7	107.4	101.9	98.4	99.3	97.8	98.2	98.7	101.6	105.6	110.3
Hamilton.....	85.7	88.9	89.0	89.3	90.0	92.4	92.2	93.4	93.6	97.9	99.2	98.7	98.8
Windsor.....	118.3	107.1	118.0	139.0	121.4	111.1	111.1	104.0	101.5	107.9	121.9	122.0	155.8
Winnipeg.....	84.3	86.1	87.3	87.8	88.6	88.5	89.1	89.6	87.3	87.5	87.9	89.9	90.5
Vancouver.....	92.6	94.4	94.4	91.6	93.1	96.8	98.9	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.3	98.8	101.5
Indexes of Retail Sales—													
1930=100													
Boots and shoes (16).....	70.5	121.5	43.9	36.4	61.2	83.1	80.9	109.8	70.0	62.6	68.7	70.7	79.6
Candy (6).....	49.2	115.4	39.8	55.6	52.2	78.9	60.8	47.1	40.0	59.2	52.6	57.4	52.3
Clothing, men's (15).....	86.0	94.7	44.8	39.6	53.2	84.9	71.4	75.3	57.7	50.3	59.5	87.9	93.3
Clothing, women's (12).....	60.6	122.2	38.3	39.4	51.6	70.6	60.9	69.5	56.3	50.5	52.1	62.1	61.0
Departmental (37).....	83.1	112.0	56.3	54.3	61.1	72.3	70.8	70.8	56.9	59.5	71.8	88.4	87.8
Drugs (23).....	71.5	85.4	72.1	68.9	76.8	71.7	72.0	70.7	71.4	74.2	69.8	74.7	77.5
Dyers and cleaners (8).....	69.7	59.1	51.7	44.7	64.1	96.3	93.7	90.0	77.6	75.2	77.1	76.0	64.9
Furniture (7).....	72.3	79.4	44.8	55.6	63.7	74.8	77.4	70.8	59.2	78.6	85.0	93.6	84.7
Groceries and meats (34).....	71.7	75.3	71.7	67.6	75.2	73.9	74.8	71.4	69.9	71.6	69.6	77.3	75.6
Music and radio (9).....	59.6	67.4	37.2	36.1	39.7	35.5	43.0	30.1	26.6	35.2	52.3	66.6	64.0
Restaurants (14).....	51.2	53.7	49.0	44.9	51.4	50.7	51.9	49.8	51.2	55.4	53.0	54.3	52.4
Variety (9).....	83.9	159.6	53.2	57.7	67.5	77.9	79.5	88.6	82.8	83.7	77.9	90.4	91.0
General index (206).....	74.9	95.2	58.6	56.4	64.8	72.9	72.4	71.6	63.1	64.9	69.6	81.0	79.8
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	4,179	2,818	2,729	4,249	7,185	12,749	14,736	12,821	11,965	9,081	7,285	6,323	5,820
Percentage change ¹	+55.3	+40.3	+26.5	+55.4	+38.9	+50.1	+24.8	+22.2	+27.6	+21.0	+21.9	+15.7	39.3
Financing in dollars \$000.....	1,488	1,060	1,164	1,984	2,981	5,373	6,147	4,956	4,641	3,405	2,806	2,364	2,286
Percentage change ¹	+48.3	+43.6	+43.0	+75.8	+39.3	+53.7	+27.9	+16.1	+28.0	+18.8	+17.2	+17.8	53.6

¹To same month in preceding year.

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1934		1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Business in Five Economic Areas—														
CANADA—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	6,062	10,220	10,672	8,499	11,379	16,302	18,521	18,549	23,837	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,365	
Building Permits.....\$000	2,522	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,390	
Employment.Average 1926=100	94.4	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	3,040	2,682	2,089	2,236	2,367	3,132	2,710	2,545	2,498	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,932	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	37,353	32,716	28,476	31,167	28,649	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,639	26,442	30,184	34,767	36,134	
Commercial Failures..Number	124	107	130	124	107	101	109	110	94	98	115	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,602	1,502	1,189	968	1,685	1,295	1,879	1,638	1,255	1,565	1,859	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	579	434	504	353	795	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111	624	376	305	
Building Permits.....\$000	66	17	56	41	116	178	154	124	998	114	115	105	32	
Employment.Average 1926=100	99.0	100.1	98.6	95.8	97.4	101.6	106.7	106.7	107.0	112.9	111.1	107.5	108.1	
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.6	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,456	1,899	1,998	2,173	1,849	1,639	1,762	1,989	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761	
Commercial Failures..Number	7	3	8	7	7	4	6	5	8	4	10	.....	.....
QUEBEC—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,765	1,772	1,485	1,319	2,402	2,418	3,935	5,123	11,314	4,682	6,712	2,231	1,080	
Building Permits.....\$000	254	114	521	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	
Employment.Average 1926=100	91.3	89.5	91.3	85.9	89.7	93.8	94.8	97.2	99.3	103.1	105.0	103.8	95.5	
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	893	781	573	706	656	858	806	740	677	702	788	878	813	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	11,271	8,921	8,236	9,190	8,520	8,195	9,020	9,738	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,540	9,836	
Commercial Failures..Number	67	59	65	60	35	52	50	54	41	50	48	.....	.....
ONTARIO—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,095	6,578	6,792	5,273	5,079	6,166	8,137	8,819	6,763	6,383	4,967	4,063	1,854	
Building Permits.....\$000	1,825	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	
Employment.Average 1926=100	98.0	100.2	103.5	100.7	101.7	101.6	102.7	102.4	103.9	108.1	110.0	107.0	102.7	
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	1,445	1,289	1,064	1,061	1,043	1,360	1,264	1,118	992	982	1,102	1,301	1,301	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	15,129	16,672	12,645	13,785	12,464	11,974	14,559	13,385	10,841	11,454	13,269	15,599	15,487	
Commercial Failures..Number	36	24	30	44	40	30	32	38	30	33	37	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	414	555	980	962	2,473	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132	768	
Building Permits.....\$000	258	83	378	1,781	583	499	541	338	253	714	217	117	77	
Employment.Average 1926=100	91.2	89.2	87.2	86.9	87.9	92.2	96.3	98.7	100.5	102.7	108.1	101.3	95.1	
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	518	435	292	296	486	730	451	492	638	586	820	630	606	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	5,674	4,206	3,575	3,836	3,312	3,497	4,230	4,454	3,341	3,269	4,268	4,708	4,995	
Commercial Failures..Number	11	20	26	13	18	12	19	11	13	8	18	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	209	881	911	593	630	3,087	1,656	690	1,451	740	622	490	358	
Building Permits.....\$000	119	114	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	213	
Employment.Average 1926=100	88.8	89.6	91.9	91.8	92.6	96.6	99.5	106.8	108.0	106.0	101.8	99.3	92.4	
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,923	2,018	2,022	2,183	2,322	1,836	2,239	2,266	2,010	2,171	2,209	2,620	3,055	
Commercial Failures..Number	3	1	1	.....	7	3	2	2	2	3	2	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals		1934		1935										
		Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Mineral Production—														
METALS—														
Gold.....	000 oz.	250.0	261.4	238.7	229.3	249.5	245.7	269.2	285.8	285.4	294.4	280.4	301.7	293.2
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,535	1,363	1,244	1,019	1,279	1,014	1,613	1,505	1,163	1,585	1,312	1,300	1,614
Nickel.....	tons	6,080	5,357	4,695	4,395	5,309	5,918	5,665	5,833	5,095	5,435	6,448	6,679	6,072
Copper.....	tons	17,179	15,685	16,740	16,734	18,914	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,270
Lead.....	tons	15,786	16,073	11,336	13,689	15,786	12,406	13,389	13,677	14,552	13,235	13,161	16,400	16,181
Zinc.....	tons	13,611	13,842	13,086	10,306	13,468	11,806	13,694	14,082	13,784	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,409
FUELS—														
Coal.....	000 tons	1,425	1,283	1,514	1,012	1,034	894	926	928	967	976	1,123	1,536	1,601
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	113.2	117.1	124.7	111.5	120.5	113.7	123.8	120.1	118.8	117.7	123.9	122.5	116.8
Natural Gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	1,938	2,415	3,243	2,354	2,427	2,077	1,517	1,162	908	928	1,071	1,667	2,046
NON-METALS—														
Asbestos.....	tons	20,240	10,616	10,506	11,844	11,816	14,702	18,562	15,316	15,398	23,119	20,344	27,105	25,528
Gypsum.....	000 tons	66.6	27.7	3.5	3.3	4.5	26.5	58.3	75.5	91.5	81.2	48.1	59.3	67.7
Feldspar.....	tons	1,691	1,436	730	566	778	492	1,013	1,700	2,371	1,714	1,042	1,517	.....
Salt (commercial)	tons	20,279	11,531	11,136	10,853	13,794	21,407	22,748	16,080	23,728	15,711	18,139	20,303	26,379
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement.....	000 bbls.	223	82	53	71	131	244	388	431	453	475	477	513	264
Clay products....	\$ 000	208	120	80	89	137	191	260	288	317	311	311	340	246
Lime.....	tons	33,990	34,020	28,873	29,018	32,616	35,149	34,214	32,451	32,426	32,597	34,471	38,263	36,846

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935-1936

Items	Oct.	Nov.					Dec.				Jan.
	26	2	9	16	23	30	7	14	21	28	4
Statistics of Grain Trade—											
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—											
Wheat.....000 bushels	11,313	7,372	4,785	3,612	5,461	4,799	3,040	5,353	2,654	1,799	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	1,306	727	598	362	558	516	358	593	358	298	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	455	278	267	257	262	221	154	201	115	121	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	107	58	24	22	15	12	6	14	9	5	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	100	70	61	42	62	51	25	49	23	26	.....
VISIBLE SUPPLY—											
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	266.1	271.5	269.2	267.7	265.1	265.2	266.5	267.5	264.8	261.8	261.1
Oats.....000 bushels	13,534	13,848	13,531	14,365	12,777	12,443	12,441	12,533	12,434	12,341	12,492
Barley.....000 bushels	10,103	10,289	9,962	9,763	9,495	9,059	9,133	9,117	9,162	9,102	9,162
Flax.....000 bushels	716	790	739	710	673	632	610	539	520	503	474
Rye.....000 bushels	4,355	4,446	4,514	4,527	4,586	4,579	4,605	4,639	4,659	4,662	4,681
AVER. CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND PT.											
ARTHUR—											
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush.	-887	-858	-847	-847	-865	-868	-844	-843	-854	-945	-852
Oats No. 2 C.W....."	-331	-329	-329	-322	-313	-308	-289	-293	-299	-309	-322
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	-319	-319	-329	-337	-338	-331	-319	-333	-348	-354	-356
Flax No. 1 N.W.C....."	1-388	1-385	1-428	1-425	1-404	1-396	1-375	1-425	1-494	1-529	1-572
Rye No. 1 C.W....."	-401	-380	-396	-414	-426	-413	-399	-413	-423	-426	-433
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—											
SALES ON STOCK YARDS—											
Cattle.....No.	22,081	30,805	25,681	23,635	21,860	22,471	17,689	17,098	11,361	4,050	11,119
Calves....."	8,532	12,564	10,144	9,565	7,975	7,060	5,315	6,483	4,258	2,236	3,219
Hogs....."	16,881	18,869	15,343	15,465	20,348	17,660	15,729	22,329	22,121	9,838	11,687
Sheep....."	18,073	22,092	14,369	13,386	10,773	10,501	8,533	8,427	6,961	2,922	2,622
PRICES AT TORONTO—											
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	4-88	4-82	4-69	4-74	5-08	4-98	4-80	5-04	5-18	5-13	5-82
Calves, good veal....."	8-75	8-75	8-75	8-75	9-13	9-25	9-25	9-50	9-29	9-50	10-46
Hogs, bacon....."	9-00	8-11	8-03	8-10	8-09	7-78	8-13	8-24	8-29	8-75	8-82
Lambs, good heavy weights....."	7-25	7-25	7-51	7-75	7-79	8-04	8-54	9-01	8-81	8-54	8-97
Carloadings, Totals—											
Grain and grain products.....	9,067	7,151	7,040	6,009	6,396	6,826	4,959	3,941	4,958	3,530	3,164
Live Stock.....	2,357	1,976	2,117	2,030	2,113	1,750	1,641	1,524	1,066	671	1,218
Coal.....	8,282	9,293	9,685	8,872	7,449	5,362	6,434	6,906	5,295	4,505	5,619
Coke.....	623	564	632	667	641	623	933	789	800	954	931
Lumber.....	1,712	1,693	1,574	1,391	1,581	1,524	1,392	1,319	1,241	695	879
Pulpwood.....	632	598	716	613	700	752	882	1,114	1,181	925	1,098
Pulp and paper.....	2,027	1,940	1,956	2,179	2,371	2,051	2,218	2,582	2,584	1,828	2,092
Other forest products.....	2,244	2,011	2,334	2,301	2,643	2,658	3,078	2,390	2,206	1,167	1,287
Ore.....	1,642	1,502	1,815	1,740	1,740	1,740	1,537	1,244	1,418	1,039	1,405
Mdse. L.C.L.....	12,186	13,485	13,349	12,467	13,332	12,840	12,794	12,650	12,473	9,109	9,835
Miscellaneous.....	11,998	11,881	11,000	10,415	10,917	10,689	9,053	8,472	8,428	5,827	6,930
Total cars loaded.....	52,800	53,094	52,218	48,684	48,983	46,815	44,921	42,931	41,650	30,246	34,458
Total cars received from connections.....	21,809	22,710	22,455	21,519	22,593	21,479	22,152	24,173	23,452	18,694	20,244
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	50-32	37-36	36-28	33-61	34-58	38-66	33-00	31-27	48-18	46-00	43-14
Live Stock.....	78-80	60-10	64-78	62-89	66-05	58-94	55-84	53-38	50-52	56-34	75-28
Coal.....	97-17	104-40	108-24	108-90	86-99	65-63	79-75	88-89	70-88	71-79	95-33
Coke.....	149-40	118-99	135-62	132-08	135-23	124-85	158-94	151-15	150-09	208-30	230-45
Lumber.....	50-97	45-86	45-72	43-96	49-53	46-98	48-28	49-29	47-31	33-22	45-40
Pulpwood.....	47-70	45-37	58-26	52-08	62-72	57-23	61-17	71-92	60-19	50-77	48-63
Pulp and paper.....	95-43	82-24	81-26	88-40	94-73	83-24	88-97	100-27	102-58	88-91	108-73
Other forest products.....	75-18	63-80	78-27	85-22	98-62	84-97	101-65	86-06	90-45	59-18	67-56
Ore.....	90-67	76-99	91-81	95-08	99-60	114-55	102-26	82-44	96-33	80-79	109-08
Merchandise.....	75-29	76-58	76-94	81-30	78-70	77-32	77-20	78-42	80-22	72-95	80-95
Miscellaneous.....	71-68	68-98	67-38	72-94	70-30	80-03	73-23	74-95	79-13	70-42	83-53
Total for Canada.....	70-92	65-97	67-36	68-08	67-75	66-99	67-36	68-99	72-94	68-14	74-63
Eastern Division.....	71-25	69-83	69-60	70-80	68-88	69-42	72-91	74-67	75-17	71-33	76-20
Western Division.....	70-69	61-01	64-61	65-41	67-46	63-74	61-57	61-42	69-13	63-06	73-87
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—											
INDUSTRIALS—											
Total (89).....	154-8	159-0	163-7	168-3	172-3	173-2	175-6	180-5	176-1	176-1	178-3
Iron and steel (15).....	135-3	128-6	128-6	126-9	127-5	126-7	124-6	126-3	124-5	124-3	125-3
Pulp and paper (6).....	12-C	13-5	13-7	14-0	15-2	15-8	15-0	15-5	16-0	16-3	17-3
Milling (5).....	60-7	61-9	64-6	66-4	67-7	69-1	75-4	75-0	76-2	77-6	78-6
Oils (5).....	218-1	236-7	231-8	230-9	228-9	223-8	215-0	215-8	217-9	212-0	212-1
Textiles and clothing (11).....	64-6	66-2	69-4	68-7	68-4	69-7	69-4	70-5	70-1	70-7	72-6
Food and allied products (18).....	135-C	137-8	143-2	144-4	146-5	147-5	147-9	148-5	148-7	148-8	149-5
Beverages (9).....	132-4	140-4	149-3	152-9	163-0	159-9	161-7	165-4	156-2	154-3	155-1
Miscellaneous (20).....	220-7	222-8	230-6	247-2	259-8	268-6	285-8	300-5	285-6	291-5	297-9
UTILITIES—											
Total (23).....	46-3	46-4	48-2	49-6	52-2	52-4	50-9	50-5	49-4	49-4	48-8
Transportation (2).....	24-1	23-6	23-8	25-6	29-3	29-1	29-3	29-6	27-8	27-6	28-6
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	100-7	101-0	102-4	103-7	105-9	106-7	108-4	109-4	107-6	106-5	107-5
Power and traction (19).....	60-6	61-2	65-0	66-0	67-6	67-3	63-8	62-5	62-3	62-7	62-4
Grand total (112).....	101-5	103-5	106-7	108-7	111-9	112-0	111-4	113-3	110-8	110-2	111-4
MINING STOCKS—											
Gold (20).....	107-0	106-8	107-6	111-5	112-5	115-6	115-3	118-2	117-7	117-0	116-7
Base Metals (3).....	169-2	170-2	174-8	179-8	184-4	188-6	197-4	211-7	199-3	199-8	200-4
Total Index (23).....	119-1	119-1	120-7	124-8	126-6	129-9	131-5	136-7	133-3	133-3	133-1
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....											
Wholesale Price, 567 commodities (1926=100).....	75-6	75-7	74-8	74-1	74-3	74-8	74-8	75-2	74-4	74-2	73-3
.....	72-8	72-4	72-4	72-5	72-9	72-9	72-7	72-7	72-8	72-6	72-8

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,133	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,960
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,823
1930	37,491	362	245	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,735	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	230	188	7,736	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,889	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626

Clearing House Centres	1934	1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	22.4	23.1	19.1	20.8	22.5	23.4	26.2	29.1	26.2	25.6	28.0	37.9	28.3
Moncton.....	8.5	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6
Saint John.....	16.3	13.7	11.1	12.7	13.2	16.4	17.6	14.5	14.8	13.8	14.7	16.3	14.4
Totals.....	47.2	43.5	36.9	39.9	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	839.2	725.8	536.9	637.9	609.6	808.4	733.6	635.7	625.7	652.3	732.0	801.9	757.2
Quebec.....	48.2	50.3	31.8	63.3	41.2	44.8	66.6	48.6	46.1	44.4	49.3	70.2	50.5
Sherbrooke.....	5.4	5.2	3.9	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.5	6.1	5.7
Totals.....	892.7	781.3	572.6	705.8	655.5	858.5	806.2	739.5	677.1	701.6	787.8	878.2	813.4
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	8.5	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.7	9.3	6.7	7.4	8.4	7.9	9.7
Chatham.....	8.0	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	10.1	9.0
Fort William.....	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9
Hamilton.....	43.8	41.9	37.5	39.4	41.5	49.5	52.6	46.8	42.9	46.8	50.3	58.4	51.7
Kingston.....	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.2	6.1
Kitchener.....	9.7	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.6	10.6	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.9	10.2	11.3
London.....	33.2	29.1	24.3	24.7	27.4	32.0	39.4	31.5	28.1	27.1	29.2	35.5	34.3
Ottawa.....	201.1	145.8	128.4	106.2	108.0	140.5	134.3	129.8	89.2	82.8	117.7	121.7	129.7
Peterborough.....	5.6	4.3	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	6.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3
Sarnia.....	5.8	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.4
Sudbury.....	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.5
Toronto.....	1,097.9	1,009.1	813.1	825.7	800.3	1,062.3	962.8	838.3	770.0	751.6	823.8	999.2	986.3
Windsor.....	16.5	19.4	20.6	22.6	22.3	26.1	23.5	20.0	17.2	18.4	29.0	30.9	39.4
Totals.....	1,444.7	1,289.5	1,063.5	1,060.8	1,042.8	1,360.0	1,263.7	1,118.4	992.4	982.4	1,101.8	1,300.9	1,300.6
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.2
Calgary.....	37.3	45.1	35.8	38.3	49.8	46.6	48.6	49.1	48.2	49.2	82.8	63.9	59.5
Edmonton.....	37.7	37.4	26.4	30.3	43.1	34.7	34.6	33.7	31.0	29.6	35.2	31.8	32.6
Lethbridge.....	4.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4
Medicine Hat.....	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.6
Moose Jaw.....	5.2	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.4
Prince Albert.....	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2
Regina.....	33.9	5.1	19.1	30.3	31.5	72.5	33.7	39.5	38.0	45.6	65.2	48.1	46.6
Saskatoon.....	10.0	7.1	7.1	6.9	8.8	9.6	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.8	13.2	10.6	10.0
Winnipeg.....	382.2	297.3	198.2	178.1	339.5	552.2	310.5	344.6	497.0	412.2	604.3	458.4	440.4
Totals.....	518.4	435.4	297.9	295.9	485.9	729.8	451.3	492.0	637.8	563.8	819.9	629.9	605.8
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.5
Vancouver.....	108.4	109.3	94.4	108.5	114.2	113.0	106.9	113.7	116.3	104.1	118.1	121.5	129.8
Victoria.....	24.4	19.1	20.0	20.3	21.2	19.0	24.8	24.5	20.3	21.8	23.1	22.7	25.9
Totals.....	137.1	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2
Totals Canada	3,040.2	2,682.1	2,089.0	2,235.8	2,366.7	3,132.2	2,710.3	2,545.1	2,497.6	2,425.9	2,907.5	3,021.5	2,932.3
Bank clearings.....	1,475	1,310	1,038	1,230	1,252	1,654	1,561	1,380	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,695	.....

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1934		1935												1936
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Employment—															
Montreal.....	87.3	86.7	84.8	81.6	86.3	83.8	86.3	87.2	86.8	87.2	88.7	91.5	91.7	91.9	86.4
Quebec.....	96.5	92.4	88.9	90.0	94.0	93.4	96.7	95.8	99.0	100.9	102.8	101.8	100.5	99.0	93.5
Toronto.....	97.2	97.1	95.8	93.0	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.9	97.7	97.2	98.7	101.1	101.7	100.8	100.6
Ottawa.....	98.6	96.0	97.5	98.2	99.0	99.3	101.3	103.5	106.2	104.3	103.9	105.6	104.0	103.6	103.2
Hamilton.....	86.3	86.1	83.0	84.6	85.8	87.7	90.3	93.5	93.9	95.4	95.2	100.1	101.4	100.4	95.7
Windsor.....	76.1	77.9	88.4	109.1	127.0	132.6	133.5	123.5	113.4	106.6	105.2	106.8	115.4	118.7	116.4
Winnipeg.....	86.4	87.1	85.6	82.6	83.3	83.5	85.5	87.0	89.1	90.6	90.1	91.1	91.4	94.1	91.9
Vancouver.....	89.0	89.0	88.7	88.0	90.0	89.7	93.4	96.5	99.9	101.7	105.7	103.5	101.3	100.3	97.2

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1934				1935								
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISD													
Charlottetown.....	3		10		20	25	42	24	5	23	15	4	.....
NOVA SCOTIA.....	42	14	35	26	58	114	77	65	969	62	85	81	32
Halifax.....	41	12	30	25	56	104	68	50	963	52	84	71	32
New Glasgow.....			4		2	3	2	1	1	5	1	2	.....
Sydney.....	1	2	2	1	1	8	7	15	5	5	.....	8	.....
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	21	3	10	15	37	40	35	35	25	29	16	20	.....
Fredericton.....						1		8	1	5	2	.....	.....
Moncton.....	3		8	4	18	21	17	13	6	8	2	10	.....
Saint John.....	1	3	3	11	19	18	18	14	18	16	12	10	.....
QUEBEC.....	254	114	521	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928
Montreal and Mal-													
sonneuve.....	170	86	488	192	1,681	567	1,408	547	257	360	675	428	740
Quebec.....	5	23	17	25	60	1,053	35	88	55	168	530	60	27
Shawinigan.....	55			2	1	14	3	3	1	1	27	1	.....
Sherbrooke.....	8	4	7	11	35	31	20	20	6	16	15	16	135
Three Rivers.....	1	1	4	6	5	12	14	5	1	2	2	1	3
Westmount.....	16	1	6	13	25	10	18	26	11	36	7	13	23
ONTARIO.....	1,825	459	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140
Belleville.....				3	14	11	8	10	86	1	12	.....	1
Brantford.....	44	10	9	28	13	31	33	33	32	18	35	16	17
Chatham.....	8		21	13	7	14	7	6	9	4	5	2	22
Fort William.....	6	1		8	16	8	43	34	12	16	11	4	.....
Galt.....			1	9	6	11	262	7	42	44	3	2	1
Guelph.....		5	3	4	24	11	158	27	12	11	14	16	1
Hamilton.....	90	37	56	48	916	109	86	100	142	143	51	142	48
Kingston.....	3			1	23	48	24	35	11	19	37	15	.....
Kitchener.....	4	2	10	20	55	95	24	91	106	16	61	78	32
London.....	84	8	48	100	1,065	57	62	59	30	52	89	253	13
Niagara Falls.....	9	2	21	1	5	1	1	10	1	43	6	.....	1
Oshawa.....	2			1	3	6	15	6	72	17	2	2	.....
Ottawa.....	14	7	1,151	332	250	259	203	100	753	63	590	358	25
Owen Sound.....	1	1	1	5	6	5	13	7	5	7	1	4	1
Peterborough.....	4			3	12	15	63	15	38	13	24	10	3
Port Arthur.....	7			3	28	42	20	16	11	25	11	5	1
Stratford.....	1			1	9	2	5	8	5	5	10	1	5
St. Catharines.....	6	1	1	5	23	17	25	27	55	31	8	41	5
St. Thomas.....	16	1		1	2	3	7	60	.....	14	4	1	36
Sarnia.....	7	1	4	3	9	10	15	11	9	8	7	5	3
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1	3	2	7	17	15	9	9	27	10	9	6	17
Toronto.....	1,393	345	1,025	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	736	702	630	783	1,098	740
York and East													
Townships.....	79	24	33	72	274	141	188	173	133	126	155	220	139
Welland.....	2			11	12	6	5	8	4	4	22	3	.....
Windsor.....	3	6	10	15	99	33	18	15	11	286	156	18	9
East Windsor.....				2	3	1	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Riverside.....				1	1	.....	1	1	2	1	3	.....	.....
Sandwich.....	13								.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walkerville.....	6				8	6	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woodstock.....	7	4		9	7	13	11	6	13	6	8	6	20
MANITOBA.....	43	40	306	1,523	116	181	189	158	103	117	115	56	42
Brandon.....	2		4	1	53	8	3	11	27	2	1	2	.....
St. Boniface.....	27	1	10	2	4	4	5	27	1	30	18	.....	9
Winnipeg.....	14	40	292	1,520	59	169	182	119	74	85	95	55	33
SASKATCHEWAN.....	9	19	8	45	59	143	39	25	28	491	18	30	9
Moose Jaw.....		7		4	21	88	1	1	5	5	5	.....	.....
Regina.....	8	5	8	21	18	18	31	15	7	479	7	23	1
Saskatoon.....		7		20	20	36	7	10	16	7	6	7	8
ALBERTA.....	206	24	63	213	409	175	312	156	122	106	84	31	26
Calgary.....	191	15	56	181	108	72	238	78	58	55	18	16	14
Edmonton.....	8	7	6	19	280	72	66	63	53	42	50	6	11
Lethbridge.....	6	1	1	11	16	28	8	12	10	9	16	5	1
Medicine Hat.....	2			2	4	3	.....	3	.....	.....	1	4	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	119	114	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	213
Kamloops.....			3	2	3	7	29	6	2	5	5	3	3
Nanaimo.....	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	1	3	3	3	6
New Westminster.....	2	5	26	6	33	16	18	27	11	9	24	16	20
Prince Rupert.....			2	3	2	3	.....	2	22	1	3	3	.....
Vancouver.....	85	86	168	168	199	203	508	1,377	309	246	248	217	164
North Vancouver.....			3		4	5	1	3	1	1	1	.....	.....
Victoria.....	27	20	41	33	28	69	27	84	41	27	29	25	19
Total 61 cities.....	2,522	787	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,390

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from September, 1935.

Classification	1934					1935							
	Dec.	an.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Totals	71-1	71-4	71-9	72-0	72-5	72-3	71-5	71-5	71-6	72-3	73-1	72-7	72-6
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	66-7	66-8	67-1	67-5	69-4	68-0	66-1	66-4	65-9	67-2	68-5	67-3	67-0
Animal products.....	66-2	67-3	69-3	69-8	69-3	69-5	68-7	68-8	69-6	72-0	73-5	72-9	72-9
Textiles.....	72-6	71-4	71-3	70-7	70-3	70-5	70-3	70-8	70-7	68-8	69-2	69-6	69-6
Wood and paper.....	64-5	64-8	64-8	64-6	63-9	63-9	64-0	64-2	64-2	65-0	64-8	65-2	65-5
Iron and its products.....	86-8	86-9	87-2	87-6	87-4	87-4	87-2	87-1	87-1	87-1	87-1	87-2	87-2
Non-ferrous metals.....	63-7	64-0	63-8	65-2	67-9	70-6	69-6	68-9	69-9	71-1	73-6	73-3	71-4
Non-metallic minerals.....	86-1	86-4	86-4	85-9	85-8	85-3	85-4	84-6	84-9	85-2	85-0	85-0	85-4
Chemicals.....	80-4	80-6	80-4	80-5	80-2	79-9	79-8	79-5	79-9	76-9	77-4	77-4	77-5
Purpose—Consumers' goods	72-9	73-4	74-0	73-7	73-5	73-2	72-9	73-1	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-1	74-3
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	67-9	68-5	69-9	70-2	70-3	69-7	68-6	69-7	69-3	70-7	72-2	72-2	72-4
Producers' goods.....	68-3	68-5	69-3	69-3	70-7	70-6	69-4	68-9	69-4	70-2	70-6	69-6	69-4
Producers' equipment.....	89-6	89-7	89-7	89-7	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-7	89-8	89-8	89-7	89-6	90-1
Producers' materials.....	65-9	66-1	66-5	67-0	68-6	68-5	67-1	66-4	66-9	68-0	68-5	67-4	67-1
Building and construction materials.....	81-5	81-8	81-6	81-4	81-3	81-4	82-0	82-5	82-4	82-5	82-2	82-4	83-2
Manufacturers' materials.....	63-4	63-4	63-9	64-5	66-4	66-3	64-6	63-7	64-3	65-5	66-2	64-8	64-4
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured	64-3	64-9	65-2	65-5	66-6	66-5	65-1	65-2	65-2	67-2	68-0	67-5	67-3
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	72-7	73-7	74-6	74-3	74-3	73-3	72-2	72-8	72-4	72-4	73-4	72-9	72-9
Field Origin—Raw	55-2	55-5	55-8	56-1	58-7	57-4	55-3	55-9	55-3	57-2	58-3	57-0	56-5
Manufactured.....	73-5	73-6	73-9	73-7	74-6	73-9	72-6	72-0	72-2	71-7	72-7	71-8	71-8
Totals	65-1	65-3	65-5	65-7	67-3	66-3	64-6	64-6	64-4	65-0	66-1	65-0	64-7
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw	67-7	69-0	69-7	70-4	70-0	71-8	70-6	69-7	70-0	73-3	74-4	74-3	74-6
Manufactured.....	68-2	67-8	70-4	70-0	69-1	68-0	67-2	68-1	69-7	71-0	73-5	72-7	72-4
Totals	68-0	68-3	70-1	70-2	69-5	69-6	68-7	68-8	69-8	72-0	73-4	73-4	73-4
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	56-0	55-7	55-7	56-4	59-8	58-0	55-1	55-7	55-5	58-3	59-3	57-8	57-9
Animal.....	70-9	71-0	72-6	73-3	72-9	74-4	72-0	71-1	72-4	75-5	76-7	77-1	77-9
Totals	61-6	61-4	62-0	62-7	64-7	64-1	61-4	61-5	61-8	64-7	65-8	65-0	65-4
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	63-8	66-0	66-3	70-2	67-7	66-4	62-8	57-4	61-1	66-0	65-6	60-0	59-7
Manufactured.....	75-5	75-5	75-4	75-5	73-6	71-4	72-2	72-5	70-0	69-7	68-4	70-7	

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description ¹	1934	1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	•442	•442	•427	•411	•422	•408	•398	•429	•363	•360	•340	•319	•298
Wheat, No.1 Man. Northern	•792	•790	•795	•819	•876	•857	•817	•814	•845	•903	•908	•857	•847
Flour, First Patent 2-98's													
jute.....	5-400	5-200	5-300	5-400	5-700	5-300	4-900	5-100	5-300	5-700	5-800	5-700	5-700
Sugar, Br. West Indies,													
Montreal ².....cwt.	1-725	1-900	1-850	1-900	1-940	1-980	1-900	1-770	1-875	1-850	1-968	1-901	1-950
Sugar, granulated, Montreal	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed,													
smoked sheets, N.Y. ³....lb.	•128	•131	•129	•116	•116	•121	•126	•121	•120	•117	•129	•133	•133
Cattle, steers, good, over													
1,050 lbs.....cwt.	5-380	5-540	5-950	6-800	7-110	7-200	6-760	6-400	6-550	6-800	6-010	5-800	6-330
Hogs, bacon, Toronto.....	8-120	8-560	8-600	8-170	8-740	9-390	9-920	9-660	9-920	9-380	8-940	8-940	8-400
Beef hides, packer hides,													
native steers.....lb.	•105	•110	•100	•093	•105	•115	•115	•120	•120	•128	•153	•153	•148
Leather, green hide crops...	•290	•290	•300	•300	•300	•310	•310	•310	•310	•320	•340	•360	•360
Box sides, B. Oshawa.....ft.	•200	•200	•200	•200	•200	•200	•200	•200	•200	•220	•240	•240	•240
Butter, creamery, finest,													
Montreal.....lb.	•226	•246	•268	•253	•250	•232	•220	•219	•226	•247	•263	•274	•278
Cheese, Canadian, old, large,													
Montreal....." "	•150	•150	•150	•160	•150	•150	•150	•150	•140	•150	•150	•150	•150
Eggs, Grade A-1 ¹ , Montreal	•389	•310	•308	•239	•213	•221	•244	•268	•304	•364	•403	•435	•424
Cotton, raw 1-11/16 ¹ , Ham-													
ilton.....lb.	•143	•143	•145	•134	•137	•143	•138	•143	•139	•126	•133	•145	•139
Cotton yarns, 10's white													
single....." "	•310	•300	•300	•300	•300	•300	•300	•300	•300	•300	•275	•290	•290
Bleached flannelette, 4-50													
yds. to lb....." "	•489	•489	•489	•484	•473	•473	•473	•473	•473	•473	•473	•473	•473
Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75													
yds. to lb....." "	•959	•959	•959	•959	•959	•959	•959	•959	•959	•797	•797	•797	•797
Silk, raw, New York ³	1-634	1-710	1-729	1-608	1-738	1-720	1-644	1-724	2-008	2-090	2-337	2-337	2-208
Wool, eastern bright $\frac{1}{2}$ blood	•140	•140	•140	•130	•130	•140	•150	•165	•165	•160	•160	•180	•180
Wool, western range, semi-													
bright, $\frac{1}{2}$ blood....." "	•140	•130	•130	•130	•130	•140	•150	•185	•180	•180	•180	•190	•190
Pulp, groundwood No. 1.... ton	19-853	19-786	19-802	19-688	19-107	19-063	18-995	18-434	19-060	18-922	19-027	20-653	19-593
Pig iron, malleable....." "	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250
Copper, electrolytic, domes-													
tic.....cwt.	7-428	7-475	7-238	7-474	8-252	8-718	8-221	8-316	8-677	9-129	9-540	9-413	9-407
Lead, domestic, Montreal	3-220	3-250	3-250	3-321	3-426	3-686	3-711	3-882	4-164	4-298	4-716	4-740	4-655
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto.	•553	•550	•543	•525	•565	•573	•568	•570	•535	•540	•560	•570	•555
Zinc, domestic, Montreal..cwt.	3-665	3-650	3-640	3-636	3-690	3-943	3-816	3-905	4-080	4-224	4-467	4-490	4-364
Coal, anthracite, Toronto.. ton	12-454	12-454	12-454	11-021	10-730	10-898	11-178	11-469	11-760	12-050	12-340	12-340	12-340
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-													
of-mine....." "	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250
Gasoline, Toronto.....gal.	•150	•160	•160	•160	•160	•160	•160	•160	•160	•160	•150	•150	•150
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries⁴—													
United States—													
Fisher, 200: 1926.....	78-7	81-0	82-0	81-3	81-6	82-3	82-0	82-1	83-8	85-1	85-4	84-7	84-2
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1925..	76-9	78-8	79-5	79-4	80-1	80-2	79-8	79-4	80-5	80-7	.....	.....	.....
Annalist, 72: 1913.....	118-0	122-6	124-3	123-5	125-8	126-0	123-2	123-6	126-8	127-6	129-2	.....	.....
United Kingdom—													
Board of Trade, 150: 1930....	87-8	88-3	88-0	86-9	87-5	88-2	88-4	88-0	88-4	89-6	91-1	91-2	.....
Economist, 58: 1927.....	65-7	66-6	66-4	66-1	66-7	68-6	68-1	67-6	69-9	.....	.....	.....	.....
France, Statistique General,													
126: 1913.....	344	350	343	335	336	340	330	322	330	332	342	.....	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical													
Office, 400: 1913.....	101-0	101-1	100-9	100-7	100-8	100-8	101-2	101-8	102-4	102-3	102-8	103-1	.....
Belgium, Ministry of Labour,													
130: 1914.....	468	472	466	464	531	552	555	553	552	560	574	.....	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau													
Statistics, 48: 1913.....	78	78	77	75	76	75	75	74	73	75	78	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913....	125	125	125	126	125	125	126	127	128	128	130	.....	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160:													
1913.....	115	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	115	115	117	.....	.....
Italy, Rachi, 150: 1913.....	276	277	278	288	296	302	308	310	323	330	.....	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 139: 1926....	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	91	92	.....	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72:													
1914.....	88	94	90	87	88	91	91	91	89	89	93	.....	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913..	136-8	137-1	139-1	138-6	137-7	137-8	136-2	136-2	138-2	142-7	.....	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Sta-													
tistician, 92: 1913.....	134-1	134-1	133-4	132-6	132-7	134-0	134-7	135-9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180:													
1909-1913.....	133-8	134-5	136-0	136-5	136-7	137-1	138-3	139-5	140-3	143-0	144-6	142-8	.....
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics,													
Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.....	98	100	100	96	92	92	94	95	96	92	96	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
April.....	20,457	3,944	842	3,311	1,084	3,647	912	4,022	1,229	1,464
May.....	32,927	7,666	1,580	4,700	1,416	5,529	1,490	6,252	2,330	1,964
June.....	33,619	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,540	1,498	5,977	2,144	1,995
July.....	35,098	7,061	1,608	6,452	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,116	2,358	2,545
August.....	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,708
September.....	38,698	7,575	1,778	6,749	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,523
October.....	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704
November.....	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,536
December.....	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,254	1,565	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,818
1934										
January.....	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,612
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,014	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933
April.....	36,837	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,684	9,967	2,227	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,983	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911
December.....	38,589	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada											Balance of Trade
	Total Exports of Mdse.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
1933												
April.....	20,312	20,012	4,666	2,479	146	7,139	1,033	2,926	409	792	422	(-) 145
May.....	46,109	45,576	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442	904	(+) 13,182
June.....	46,472	45,968	15,942	5,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,393	971	1,257	829	(+) 12,854
July.....	51,866	51,345	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,050	1,029	(+) 16,167
August.....	45,135	44,723	12,386	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017	1,111	(+) 6,388
September.....	58,329	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,142	1,027	(+) 19,630
October.....	61,035	60,489	25,348	6,911	859	12,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,024	1,162	(+) 19,965
November.....	60,926	60,385	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	9,056	1,943	1,224	928	(+) 17,215
December.....	51,624	50,929	20,628	7,012	488	11,899	2,032	5,722	1,466	941	741	(+) 16,257
1934												
January.....	47,118	46,652	14,604	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,861	1,076	1,147	657	(+) 14,727
February.....	38,365	37,842	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	5,680	836	1,117	607	(+) 4,773
March.....	58,364	57,637	15,807	8,064	336	15,596	3,856	9,452	1,404	1,682	941	(+) 10,845
April.....	32,047	31,582	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,248	766	948	667	(-) 2,768
May.....	58,543	57,900	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	9,298	1,456	1,473	1,391	(+) 5,657
June.....	58,643	58,046	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	9,031	1,612	1,316	1,141	(+) 12,457
July.....	56,787	56,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	8,365	1,253	1,082	1,293	(+) 12,642
August.....	55,837	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	7,626	1,245	921	993	(+) 12,330
September.....	58,815	58,135	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	8,203	1,464	870	1,103	(+) 16,607
October.....	68,313	67,748	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	7,373	1,390	1,048	1,186	(+) 21,084
November.....	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,242	2,458	10,142	1,633	1,361	926	(+) 15,793
December.....	61,395	60,850	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	5,368	1,623	1,386	809	(+) 22,713
1935												
January.....	44,374	43,902	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	6,628	957	1,436	605	(+) 7,144
February.....	47,677	46,719	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	7,434	1,068	1,456	781	(+) 10,634
March.....	59,026	58,098	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,873	1,187	1,974	1,197	(+) 10,835
April.....	38,296	37,575	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	5,786	803	1,034	884	(-) 1,660
May.....	62,947	62,101	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	10,810	1,636	1,550	1,359	(+) 8,408
June.....	52,763	51,899	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	8,980	1,592	1,409	1,127	(+) 6,031
July.....	57,786	56,239	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	9,649	1,565	960	1,155	(+) 9,372
August.....	71,700	70,738	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	14,196	1,665	1,036	1,039	(+) 22,140
September.....	66,152	64,565	20,965	8,551	988	15,667	3,956	10,358	1,692	1,185	1,223	(+) 21,463
October.....	85,749	84,953	35,943	9,960	962	18,255	3,911	12,832	1,734	1,235	1,100	(+) 32,998
November.....	85,317	84,115	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	13,681	1,987	1,682	1,010	(+) 29,359
December.....	70,565	68,419	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,283	10,763	2,013	1,417	941	(+) 31,995

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1934	1935												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Exports of Canadian Produce—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—														
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	3,896	563	537	910	1,123	1,102	618	964	715	908	1,512	2,262	1,641	
Fruits.....	1,162	1,164	1,221	1,182	131	222	97	151	183	586	2,733	2,803	1,968	
Grains (Total).....	16,113	5,074	6,158	7,956	4,687	11,588	6,383	8,257	18,237	15,091	26,277	23,239	14,298	
Barley.....	1,928	286	206	144	234	865	521	502	327	104	322	437	207	
Wheat.....	13,406	4,266	5,536	7,458	4,288	10,081	5,149	7,214	17,604	14,670	25,474	21,743	13,672	
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	798	966	1,123	1,289	962	885	1,027	1,119	1,056	1,022	1,005	1,121	943	
Sugar.....	79	53	53	37	35	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101	
Vegetables.....	470	174	159	158	108	394	333	394	163	408	771	984	627	
Wheat flour.....	1,297	1,316	1,167	1,868	1,051	1,486	1,664	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,009	2,218	1,867	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
Cattle.....	244	266	494	1,045	1,067	1,337	747	365	310	342	488	250	150	
Cheese.....	412	42	52	57	40	162	196	582	675	1,745	1,630	989	255	
Fish.....	1,997	1,811	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,289	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266	1,898	
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	2,301	3,781	2,111	1,532	623	1,007	749	835	968	720	343	344	2,699	
Hides, raw.....	129	163	155	227	117	237	280	251	175	383	227	302	433	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	173	324	347	446	183	366	393	336	297	324	375	436	319	
Meats.....	1,977	2,241	2,703	2,601	1,561	2,365	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,462	1,690	2,424	1,616	
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—														
Rinder twine.....	10		4	33	9	311	364	321	27	22	12	5	.....
Cotton.....	151	122	108	186	69	185	72	211	155	181	106	120	104	
Rags.....	56	79	46	61	36	39	62	56	58	49	89	93	76	
Raw wool.....	42	104	39	36	12	57	5	131	195	220	232	270	116	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—														
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	9,379	6,843	5,585	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,911	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942	
Planks and boards.....	1,780	1,343	1,658	1,822	1,199	2,337	2,444	2,249	3,206	2,263	2,842	2,660	2,129	
Pulp-wood.....	350	253	306	410	140	316	703	948	1,231	942	899	445	448	
Shingles.....	263	251	229	314	410	327	647	964	986	928	957	658	609	
Timber, square.....	97	128	103	144	88	163	110	115	82	118	180	138	96	
Wood-pulp.....	2,184	2,069	1,986	2,798	1,669	2,620	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,269	2,651	2,426	
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—														
Automobiles.....	355	621	1,739	3,719	2,774	2,598	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,612	1,612	
Automobile parts.....	412	107	199	323	290	306	265	276	235	319	186	162	257	
Farm implements.....	213	223	312	412	501	602	710	1,124	507	419	376	340	370	
Hardware and cutlery.....	168	94	146	169	88	217	104	200	170	166	178	274	163	
Machinery.....	517	440	487	508	326	474	412	563	634	503	499	464	492	
Pigs and ingots.....	462	71	182	212	78	199	64	212	127	299	267	472	365	
Tubes and pipes.....	48	33	45	124	47	49	71	72	61	61	83	88	175	
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—														
Aluminium.....	128	267	480	414	174	2,497	302	363	1,518	567	744	2,827	606	
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	1,485	1,416	1,444	3,136	1,066	2,546	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636	3,892	2,246	2,572	
Gold, raw.....	227	200	177	321	125	354	312	525	528	525	586	366	298	
Lead.....	420	423	524	459	355	636	369	529	900	566	823	797	781	
Nickel.....	1,727	2,560	2,705	2,314	2,724	2,460	2,294	3,309	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959	2,621	
Silver.....	266	188	528	707	424	555	1,027	855	1,979	752	947	1,363	2,497	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—														
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	497	409	330	445	306	623	649	517	594	688	747	777	976	
Coal.....	201	113	186	116	59	96	160	185	175	161	82	184	246	
Petroleum and products.....	209	12	11	17	11	213	38	130	36	125	89	203	39	
Stone and products.....	376	251	285	332	299	439	437	543	452	482	448	562	432	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—														
Acids.....	328	342	239	312	204	221	159	98	267	259	255	278	250	
Fertilizers.....	327	477	451	842	308	469	392	171	94	102	150	403	383	
Soda and compounds.....	264	261	356	366	288	397	326	320	253	341	365	445	356	
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—														
Electrical energy.....	250	261	262	251	252	196	221	266	236	205	323	327	297	
Films.....	166	121	231	400	244	575	386	315	266	279	163	174	207	
Settlers' effects.....	196	111	136	165	167	289	249	327	248	387	299	285	214	
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—														
Total, 1926=100.....	78.9	78.8	78.9	78.8	78.6	78.6	78.8	78.8	79.4	79.6	80.4	80.6	80.8	
Food.....	69.3	68.8	69.2	69.5	68.6	68.7	69.3	69.3	71.3	70.9	72.4	73.2	73.7	
Fuel.....	88.4	88.8	88.8	88.7	88.7	85.9	84.8	84.7	85.4	85.4	86.5	87.0	87.2	
Rent.....	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	82.6	82.6	82.6	
Clothing.....	71.0	71.0	71.0	70.3	70.3	70.3	69.9	69.9	69.9	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	
Sundries.....	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.6	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.5	
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—														
All foods.....	7.54	7.51	7.59	7.63	7.50	7.52	7.54	7.53	7.73	7.74	7.93	8.04	8.14	
Fuel and light.....	2.89	2.90	2.89	2.89	2.88	2.84	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.83	2.84	
Rent.....	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.55	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.63	5.63	5.63	
Totals.....	16.02	15.99	16.06	16.10	15.97	15.97	15.95	15.94	16.15	16.16	16.42	16.54	16.65	

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1934	1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	2,088	1,036	872	776	430	623	984	520	615	584	737	1,086	190
Cocoa and chocolate.....	160	91	121	186	67	309	157	155	106	103	128	126	114
Coffee and chicory.....	288	279	409	328	242	346	360	227	253	221	282	324	322
Fruits.....	1,751	1,064	1,185	1,425	1,086	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609
Gums and resins.....	146	104	166	146	112	134	149	164	101	123	202	208	111
Nuts (edible).....	251	136	148	247	166	401	277	144	155	219	411	609	373
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	1,068	927	610	947	506	1,221	556	529	389	641	477	1,383	884
Seeds.....	208	274	154	257	235	337	73	16	26	24	128	96	79
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,113	467	466	857	975	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,378
Tea.....	517	716	463	626	571	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	785	557
Vegetables.....	242	299	376	614	633	865	703	271	86	80	96	246	286
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	116	108	101	113	53	140	108	168	172	163	187	175	137
Furs, chiefly raw.....	245	429	409	594	406	522	377	379	360	375	321	326	368
Hides.....	281	321	267	271	306	286	195	257	240	396	446	623	586
Leather, unmanufactured.....	221	212	250	272	210	230	232	284	296	240	305	290	262
Leather, manufactured.....	86	107	178	270	177	116	72	100	200	227	206	133	87
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	181	185	210	244	120	128	135	139	189	192	240	157	138
Cotton, raw.....	2,442	1,551	863	1,587	1,134	871	976	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,754	2,869
yarn.....	187	262	197	249	191	211	191	199	206	191	201	229	187
other.....	752	1,149	1,085	1,571	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,232	1,196	1,203	1,027	718
Flax, hemp and jute.....	493	493	662	782	613	599	575	704	837	788	720	887	560
Hats and caps.....	15	36	59	67	55	43	19	24	75	71	28	23	19
Manila and sisal grass.....	86	91	117	90	56	183	64	175	87	193	208	93	206
Silk—Raw.....	344	394	349	411	303	352	387	383	1,772	132	323	346	193
Fabrics.....	822	159	129	151	96	109	83	186	323	213	169	116	79
Wearing apparel.....	60	55	59	92	58	44	24	26	62	74	89	68	45
Wool—Raw.....	145	236	215	189	261	139	357	201	276	186	301	357	313
Noils and tops.....	273	341	351	437	489	295	472	483	548	485	638	523	479
Woolen yarn.....	157	174	175	197	139	198	196	222	236	196	261	232	210
Worsted and serges.....	188	354	457	476	327	284	269	280	432	322	258	234	212
Other wool.....	415	617	638	760	415	436	431	657	927	739	655	629	476
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	774	697	682	873	633	801	755	744	799	898	981	662	718
Paper.....	427	399	458	541	385	489	477	489	508	479	573	949	368
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	231	218	178	254	237	313	220	239	242	246	293	286	247
Planks and boards.....	211	195	212	263	212	212	236	212	227	210	304	277	213
Veneers.....	20	24	31	41	57	40	25	51	48	43	51	55	47
Other unmanufactured wood.....	74	48	50	73	52	98	20	47	34	61	55	63	33
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	130	187	204	363	337	391	244	236	193	126	140	224	165
Automobile parts.....	1,457	2,368	2,590	3,692	2,569	2,678	1,803	1,159	934	1,355	2,309	1,868	1,164
Castings and forgings.....	168	164	173	280	183	233	167	173	180	216	201	243	189
Engines and boilers.....	548	642	792	1,078	871	958	744	602	479	576	675	578	358
Farm implements.....	79	196	357	698	692	662	642	594	740	430	179	158	114
Hardware and cutlery.....	212	154	197	267	184	211	190	158	178	215	209	270	173
Machinery.....	1,655	1,275	1,380	2,003	1,742	1,879	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,902	1,086
Pigs and ingots.....	46	43	62	42	22	50	30	41	110	22	46	163	71
Plates and sheets.....	796	591	705	859	827	2,133	1,507	2,023	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,680	982
Other rolling mill products.....	380	388	470	599	393	710	432	421	469	493	738	641	456
Stamped and coated products.....	74	70	77	96	91	124	118	83	103	82	118	98	65
Tools.....	97	102	122	179	100	208	135	127	150	133	147	150	87
Tubes and pipes.....	79	89	111	124	73	117	103	83	149	105	161	172	95
Wire.....	79	83	116	119	110	137	117	119	121	109	143	115	83
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminum.....	202	198	207	391	124	575	271	405	689	288	262	492	238
Brass.....	151	135	181	222	178	215	183	196	188	187	204	223	133
Clocks and watches.....	133	82	80	130	121	128	130	128	126	173	208	211	187
Copper.....	41	42	48	62	45	47	69	60	48	57	69	79	46
Electric apparatus.....	642	622	624	743	597	625	674	640	815	730	919	899	595
Precious metals.....	778	650	471	512	336	754	540	1,454	360	159	226	396	591
Tin.....	68	229	193	255	143	207	146	209	156	190	195	264	199
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	405	448	423	556	447	598	541	488	618	474	614	746	485
Coal.....	2,436	2,432	2,472	2,461	1,937	3,269	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442
Coke.....	318	358	418	475	257	311	139	116	95	128	132	197	173
Glass and glassware.....	355	337	409	558	456	608	436	397	422	462	520	669	363
Petroleum, crude.....	1,476	1,736	1,635	1,347	1,250	3,491	3,956	3,931	3,734	3,889	4,067	4,139	1,724
Gasoline.....	182	430	106	387	132	470	501	560	251	456	587	423	145
Stone and products.....	205	287	223	327	258	382	291	495	311	469	419	484	205
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	168	212	238	304	249	255	242	227	221	206	275	231	177
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	362	392	433	407	287	477	344	402	455	478	542	652	467
Fertilizers.....	182	227	38	50	88	248	111	65	170	174	403	417	145
Perfumery.....	27	18	28	40	29	32	32	46	31	35	42	47	40
Soap.....	28	32	14	43	35	41	43	26	52	34	53	85	37
Soda and compounds.....	163	187	169	203	139	206	158	212	194	211	259	276	146

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1934		1935										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Banking—	End of Month												
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—													
Specie.....	49-32	50-07	50-65	51-11	16-44	15-83	15-32	14-02	14-41	13-84	15-26	16-53	14-79
Dominion notes ¹	176-86	169-83	177-36	178-45	51-16	43-47	30-92	28-38	33-07	30-58	33-28	38-66	36-71
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....					149-03	163-71	166-97	172-90	169-92	192-35	183-83	190-85	186-72
In United Kingdom banks.....	33-80	26-83	27-50	30-54	29-61	24-76	22-48	13-26	14-39	19-29	20-55	19-01	21-73
In foreign banks.....	71-61	58-83	58-39	61-82	60-95	71-59	93-80	88-52	96-48	93-62	115-38	99-31	109-89
Foreign currency.....	24-52	19-69	20-36	20-89	20-71	20-52	20-64	21-02	21-33	22-63	22-02	22-91	23-24
Government securities.....	752-76	780-76	795-18	807-09	797-73	825-70	835-41	838-74	847-48	854-23	910-87	917-64	945-30
Call loans abroad.....	107-22	98-74	93-45	90-35	94-12	77-00	71-21	67-45	59-93	68-55	60-01	52-13	59-71
Total quick assets.....	1,232	1,223	1,236	1,252	1,220	1,243	1,257	1,244	1,257	1,295	1,361	1,567	1,398
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT													
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	129-50	146-15	138-84	137-36	132-07	135-69	129-52	135-86	136-63	139-43	140-55	142-85	138-91
Railway securities.....	37-84	39-64	39-14	39-47	40-31	39-03	39-58	43-32	46-67	46-99	51-79	55-38	52-79
Canadian call loans.....	98-47	102-70	91-36	85-58	80-52	81-33	81-98	85-24	77-04	77-44	75-62	73-76	95-90
Current loans.....	872	839	819	815	819	823	824	831	813	829	839	856	857
Current loans abroad.....	133-26	133-94	131-99	136-34	137-53	144-33	147-81	156-45	154-26	155-91	147-02	153-04	138-97
Provincial loans.....	24-82	30-17	34-02	31-22	28-19	29-65	26-87	16-37	17-82	18-02	28-52	29-63	22-59
Municipal loans.....	106-58	107-50	104-84	110-39	117-43	127-84	120-43	107-19	107-13	101-05	97-48	96-67	100-20
Total loans, etc.....	1,402	1,399	1,360	1,356	1,355	1,381	1,370	1,375	1,352	1,375	1,380	1,407	1,406
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	13-97	14-09	14-12	14-32	14-52	14-48	14-46	14-45	14-50	14-50	14-45	14-25	13-47
Real estate.....	7-70	7-73	7-60	7-86	7-90	7-99	8-64	8-72	8-67	8-75	8-83	8-86	8-61
Mortgages.....	5-71	5-62	5-50	5-50	5-51	5-52	5-52	5-45	5-46	5-46	5-45	5-45	5-33
Premises.....	77-75	77-64	77-77	77-73	77-50	77-40	75-71	76-61	76-62	76-47	76-27	76-39	76-11
Letters of credit.....	49-34	50-81	54-94	54-52	53-83	52-46	52-06	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43
Loans to companies.....	13-15	12-99	12-83	12-75	13-29	13-27	13-12	13-10	13-02	12-84	12-96	12-91	10-98
Other assets.....	1-56	1-68	2-33	2-35	2-75	2-78	3-16	3-04	2-60	2-24	2-32	1-91	1-71
Note circulation deposits.....	6-71	6-71	6-72	6-72	6-72	6-73	6-73	6-84	6-91	6-86	6-87	6-87	6-87
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	7-86	12-95	7-32	7-28	6-36	7-19	5-97	7-84	6-90	7-47	9-21	5-71	6-43
Cheques of other banks.....	98-14	102-19	91-55	78-07	77-76	112-97	96-95	96-82	84-92	96-90	99-27	102-80	93-21
Balances due by other banks.....	2-54	4-61	4-39	5-17	3-76	4-22	3-49	4-22	4-95	5-89	5-65	5-23	5-33
Grand total assets.....	2,918	2,919	2,881	2,880	2,845	2,929	2,915	2,909	2,892	2,963	3,036	3,059	3,092
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	140-00	136-43	124-73	125-98	124-68	121-42	122-45	129-57	121-26	129-97	131-75	126-47	130-53
Dominion Government.....	31-10	24-27	21-00	25-08	14-35	15-14	23-73	32-16	16-02	38-85	55-81	12-91	38-59
Provincial Government.....	31-08	28-35	50-89	33-73	32-79	37-06	32-45	35-52	34-77	38-19	41-24	47-10	47-54
Government advances.....	36-94	35-24	35-20	34-84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,411	1,407	1,412	1,428	1,447	1,452	1,446	1,426	1,428	1,434	1,444	1,465	1,474
Demand deposits.....	561-73	575-50	529-92	516-24	512-50	581-86	561-21	545-41	553-01	553-82	590-01	625-21	613-27
Total deposits.....	1,973	1,983	1,942	1,945	1,959	2,034	2,008	1,971	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091	2,087
Foreign deposits.....	326-53	325-40	314-69	321-87	322-95	328-41	339-86	340-95	338-25	360-70	370-41	376-66	382-66
Due banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	5-58	6-50	6-37	6-92	6-64	6-62	8-04	15-25	12-72	13-17	11-44	9-91	12-30
Foreign.....	22-16	22-95	26-00	26-37	26-00	24-81	24-28	26-65	24-03	26-63	27-71	28-09	27-73
Bills payable.....	94	1-01	87	67	47	73	89	75	1-35	1-62	1-70	2-06	1-47
Letters of credit.....	49-34	50-81	54-94	54-52	53-83	52-46	52-06	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43
Other liabilities.....	2-25	2-50	2-52	2-54	2-27	2-39	2-40	2-40	2-40	2-38	2-47	2-34	2-71
Total public liabilities.....	2,619	2,616	2,580	2,577	2,543	2,623	2,615	2,607	2,590	2,655	2,730	2,750	2,790
Due between banks.....	11-71	15-09	12-29	11-32	10-03	13-62	11-61	13-78	12-56	15-05	13-67	15-08	12-25
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends.....\$000	2,408	610	950	2,946	807	1,847	2,946	802	2,541	2,950	811	2,545	2,950
Reserve.....	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75
Capital.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Grand total liabilities.....	2,911	2,910	2,871	2,870	2,832	2,916	2,908	2,900	2,883	2,952	3,023	3,046	3,084
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+539	+568	+593	+613	+628	+629	+622	+595	+615	+606	+605	+610	+617
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	61-8	59-6	58-0	57-1	56-6	56-7	57-0	58-3	56-9	57-8	58-1	58-4	58-1
All notes in hands of public.....	163-32	157-28	148-92	153-93	164-23	158-13	160-39	169-07	158-43	171-93	174-31	178-16	182-65
Security holdings.....	920	967	973	984	970	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,116	1,137
Index Numbers—													
(With seasonal adjustment 1926 = 100)													
Demand deposits.....	97-1	100-7	95-7	95-3	93-7	105-4	102-7	98-3	102-6	103-8	107-2	109-6	106-0
Notice deposits.....	105-2	105-3	105-3	106-3	107-8	107-9	107-6	106-5	106-5	106-8	108-1	109-9	109-9
Current loans.....	92-9	90-4	89-3	88-9	87-9	86-6	87-2	88-4	87-2	89-3	89-7	90-5	91-3
Security holdings.....	175-7	183-5	183-3	184-6	182-6	187-2	187-4	188-6	192-1	194-9	206-8	207-9	217-3
Call loans, Canada.....	69-8	71-5	65-0	61-0	57-5	58-5	59-7	61-3	56-6	56-4	54-5	52-5	68-0
Call loans, elsewhere.....	40-5	38-7	37-3	35-1	38-2	31-6	28-5	26-6	24-4	27-4	24-8	21-7	22-6
Notes in hands of public.....	86-4	86-2	85-1	86-5	90-6	89-1	90-8	94-4	90-9	97-5	95-7	93-4	96-6

¹Beginning with March, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the chartered banks at the end of the appropriate month. The sum of this amount and the "deposits with the Bank of Canada" in the next line is approximately comparable with the previous figures of Dominion notes.

Percentage Change in the Average of the Index of Industrial Production for eighteen Countries in the Months of 1935 for which Statistics are Available over the Same Period of 1934.

Changements de l'indice moyen de la production industrielle en 1935 comparativement aux mois correspondants de 1934. - 18 pays.



* Since March 1935 includes Saar.

Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1934					1935							
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	86-2	88-6	87-8	84-4	86-4	93-6	93-8	92-4	94-7	93-6	96-1	105-8	107-4
Industrials, total (87).....	125-6	129-7	128-8	125-6	130-8	144-4	145-2	143-8	146-1	147-1	152-9	170-3	178-2
Iron and Steel (15).....	119-8	129-4	126-4	117-0	119-4	121-9	118-6	122-2	122-1	118-7	123-0	127-8	125-0
Pulp and paper (6).....	11-6	14-0	13-4	11-6	11-1	10-8	10-5	10-6	12-0	12-4	12-6	14-6	15-9
Milling (4).....	71-0	71-5	67-4	56-0	56-9	59-9	58-4	57-4	59-3	61-2	60-9	66-9	76-7
Oils (4).....	177-8	181-5	179-7	176-0	178-6	211-7	217-9	210-6	210-0	206-6	215-1	228-7	214-8
Textiles and Clothing (10).....	74-3	75-8	75-6	74-1	73-1	70-3	67-2	66-7	65-5	61-8	63-5	69-0	70-4
Food and Allied products (19).....	130-3	134-2	131-3	126-5	125-1	127-8	127-0	128-5	130-1	128-7	134-4	145-7	148-5
Beverages (8).....	93-6	106-8	109-1	101-6	99-6	102-4	104-7	116-7	122-9	126-5	133-2	157-3	161-0
Miscellaneous (21).....	166-2	168-6	168-6	168-7	185-1	200-0	198-1	195-4	202-0	209-6	217-5	254-4	294-5
Utilities total (20).....	47-5	50-4	49-4	45-1	43-8	44-4	45-0	44-7	47-7	46-3	45-6	50-9	50-1
Transportation (2).....	29-1	32-1	30-3	25-3	25-8	27-0	26-5	25-0	26-7	25-7	23-4	27-9	28-6
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	97-6	100-3	102-4	100-1	94-8	95-5	97-6	98-6	99-9	100-3	100-0	105-1	108-0
Power and traction (16).....	58-5	61-3	59-8	56-4	53-9	53-8	55-3	56-0	60-8	58-6	59-6	66-1	62-7
Companies abroad total (5).....	109-0	108-0	107-5	104-8	110-2	125-9	124-5	119-4	122-7	119-9	123-0	130-8	124-3
Industrial (1).....	187-4	187-4	186-1	184-2	194-7	224-5	224-6	214-5	222-5	217-5	224-3	233-6	219-3
Utilities (4).....	39-4	36-9	37-2	32-9	33-4	35-6	34-5	31-9	30-1	29-3	28-7	36-7	38-3
Banks (9).....	79-0	80-1	79-9	76-8	75-0	73-1	72-0	71-7	70-6	65-9	68-4	73-0	75-1
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	124-9	124-3	124-2	128-2	128-7	128-3	123-0	117-9	115-6	119-1	118-6	125-5	133-6
Gold (19).....	124-7	123-2	123-4	127-5	124-5	121-4	116-3	110-1	106-2	109-5	106-3	111-8	116-9
Base Metals (4).....	129-6	132-4	131-2	135-3	149-1	159-2	153-2	151-9	155-4	159-6	169-7	181-9	201-7
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	71-4	73-5	73-8	71-2	69-2	68-4	68-4	69-6	70-9	69-2	69-5	72-5	73-8
Long-term bond yields, 1926=100													
Dominion of Canada.....	71-3	70-9	73-2	71-4	72-2	71-4	73-4	72-1	71-6	79-8	78-9	74-5	75-5
Ontario.....	76-2	76-2	78-3	79-5	80-8	78-5	80-4	80-2	79-7	88-3	85-4	80-8	82-7
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	3-65	3-65	3-75	3-81	3-87	3-76	3-85	3-84	3-82	4-23	4-09	3-87	3-96
Shares traded, Montreal.....	317	396	220	288	282	350	228	248	318	273	357	809	590
Brokers' loans ¹.....\$000,000	322	788	365	842	672	738	433	645	960	798	172	693	284
New Issues of Bonds \$000,000	19-69	19-50	18-98	18-81	18-24	18-32	17-30	16-93	17-33	16-86	16-76	18-09	18-59
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—	46-78	39-23	25-73	16-38	76-57	70-54	63-37	63-20	121-92	194-63	65-92	147-73	115-93
Industrials.....000	667	815	423	457	440	761	397	537	606	578	807	1,590	926
Values.....\$000	11,397	15,751	7,613	8,930	10,440	19,019	8,893	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,951	29,555
Mining.....000	10,207	12,782	10,749	20,303	20,877	18,105	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,695	19,528
Values.....\$000	9,542	12,200	10,011	20,228	15,222	16,991	8,457	6,230	8,870	8,987	10,728	16,554	24,487
Market values ².....\$000,000	3,779	3,740	3,743	3,663	3,764	3,908	3,842	3,880	3,880	3,858	4,088	4,366	4,521
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High.....\$	-995	1-002	1-003	1-016	1-008	1-005	1-003	1-004	1-006	1-017	1-020	1-012	1-012
Low.....\$	-978	-991	-1-001	-1-003	-1-003	-1-000	-1-001	-1-001	-1-001	-1-002	-1-010	-1-009	-1-006
Average.....\$	-988	-999	-1-001	-1-010	-1-005	-1-001	-1-001	-1-002	-1-003	-1-008	-1-014	-1-011	-1-009
Close.....\$	-994	-1-002	-1-002	-1-008	-1-005	-1-001	-1-002	-1-002	-1-006	-1-012	-1-012	-1-011	-1-006
London Sterling in Montreal—													
High.....\$	4-918	4-900	4-895	4-853	4-875	4-945	4-955	4-975	4-998	5-000	4-993	4-988	4-990
Low.....\$	4-850	4-870	4-855	4-808	4-835	4-855	4-915	4-955	4-965	4-943	4-956	4-967	4-959
Average.....\$	4-887	4-887	4-883	4-825	4-862	4-896	4-943	4-967	4-985	4-970	4-978	4-978	4-976
Close.....\$	4-915	4-883	4-855	4-825	4-860	4-935	4-950	4-968	4-993	4-970	4-973	4-988	4-959

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ³		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,502	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,483	5,460	1,765	1,750	11,743	11,729
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,638	4,583	1,933	1,938	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,606	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
Tons												
1934												
Dec. 1935.....	270,966	240,420	490,751	472,351	25,460	35,329	33,735	54,767	77,877	40,883	892,150	886,180
Jan.....	261,978	250,529	538,011	537,799							884,732	882,650
Feb.....	233,942	255,715	470,792	469,787							777,803	808,652
Mar.....	267,370	248,779	519,575	519,075							905,380	890,642
April.....	187,976	211,365	322,870	328,614	98,896	101,102	268,480	146,966	110,087	136,306	875,224	864,579
May.....	145,957	152,934	152,908	151,634	333,926	336,888	1,076,888	1,027,976	357,561	351,118	934,847	945,453
June.....	150,963	143,001	180,318	181,592	355,415	359,643	1,149,237	1,140,492	507,570	518,164	865,864	864,972
July.....	183,292	184,719	221,221	217,995	350,111	339,530	1,392,080	1,331,383	664,839	568,687	1,121,992	1,115,755
August.....	188,876	182,272	255,954	254,634	502,588	519,486	1,330,599	1,422,728	604,873	604,894	1,175,891	1,182,793
Sept.....	179,380	174,571	218,894	218,684	416,697	412,089	1,186,847	1,099,401	399,384	405,364	974,870	987,101
Oct.....	155,315	164,617	229,988	228,998	339,132	344,197	1,076,378	1,091,955	310,299	307,449	952,357	928,986
Nov.....	142,810	123,008			630,958	632,390	987,460	1,130,575			861,926	878,269
Dec.....					51,284	42,916	48,938	76,859			881,401	853,548

¹Last day of each month.²Month end values of all listed stocks.³Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of December, 1934	Month of December, 1935	April 1, 1934 to December 31, 1934	April 1, 1935 to December 31, 1935 (unrevised)
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	5,498,378	5,326,038	57,311,313	56,641,365
Excise Duty.....	4,014,720	4,252,749	34,141,971	35,260,369
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	9,586,476	10,259,132	83,858,432	82,916,300
Income Tax.....	1,945,506	3,550,284	54,138,717	73,249,893
Gold Tax.....	588,694	.....	5,145,455	1,412,825
Post Office Department.....	4,500,033	4,600,248	23,070,000	23,889,252
Miscellaneous Departments.....	2,806,921	2,006,853	16,337,378	14,648,718
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	28,940,726	29,995,305	274,003,267	288,018,722
Special Receipts.....	11,226	7,716	244,349	274,492
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid.....	20,570,583	.....	20,570,583	11,832,000
Loan Account Receipts.....	5,000,000	42,051,471	493,500,654	727,368,124
Grand Total.....	54,522,535	72,054,492	788,318,853	1,027,493,338
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	567,271	883,052	5,247,639	7,183,956
Auditor General's Office.....	30,799	35,884	273,364	309,906
Civil Service Commission.....	18,221	20,629	163,828	192,782
External Affairs.....	76,068	59,488	1,169,499	990,360
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	6,764,451	7,461,257	116,021,491	109,685,338
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....	.....	.....	8,484,477	10,109,477
Old Age Pensions.....	125	14	7,256,179	8,041,465
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	123,105	142,002	1,137,204	1,241,806
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	33,718	58,473	93,026	571,421
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	80,834	73,257	641,767	583,853
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	117,585	40,746	1,019,878	508,567
Miscellaneous Grants.....	9,450	9,481	481,481	640,355
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	79,203	42,040	347,863	316,728
Fisheries.....	116,961	121,106	1,185,221	1,216,781
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	19,883	20,704	99,052	111,907
Immigration and Colonization.....	98,059	99,911	954,855	989,435
Indian Affairs.....	216,727	244,534	3,140,135	3,507,471
Insurance.....	11,817	11,737	96,857	101,303
Interior.....	192,233	179,677	2,105,451	2,256,339
Justice.....	230,704	232,576	1,849,180	1,854,041
Penitentiaries.....	214,029	180,426	1,858,232	1,756,831
Labour.....	37,582	39,255	377,506	422,753
Legislation—	.....	.....	.....	.....
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	57,044	48,920	1,622,146	1,414,049
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	317,597	217,110	859,681	1,082,667
Marine.....	453,148	481,584	4,189,912	4,295,946
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	74,798	122,114	932,160	1,120,069
Mines.....	78,030	89,131	714,383	805,482
Movements of Coal.....	127,428	198,715	1,627,662	1,369,920
National Defence.....	1,147,575	1,391,941	9,808,232	11,177,466
National Research Council.....	29,245	35,605	281,792	321,712
National Revenue.....	819,574	940,052	7,514,047	8,138,565
Pensions and National Health.....	4,534,712	4,586,744	40,303,757	40,635,512
Post Office.....	2,611,632	2,627,651	21,255,074	22,064,854
Privy Council.....	3,404	4,784	34,645	34,308
Public Archives.....	13,351	13,231	163,364	115,785
Public Printing and Stationery.....	20,919	16,540	110,089	112,174
Public Works.....	888,680	1,411,470	7,149,260	9,293,063
Railways and Canals.....	333,637	243,778	3,040,331	2,980,894
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	293,088	334,207	1,785,362	1,667,218
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	454,661	475,825	4,466,040	4,344,679
Secretary of State.....	32,038	53,532	285,377	478,916
Soldier Settlement.....	57,017	63,353	571,581	591,493
Trade and Commerce.....	587,659	559,641	4,533,861	4,908,812
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	21,974,064	23,872,175	265,252,939	269,546,458
Special Expenditure—	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public Works Construction Act.....	1,387,713	3,102,768	5,751,689	23,279,363
Unemployment Relief.....	4,142,390	4,752,094	29,336,523	28,762,762
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	189,081	97,155	1,881,949	402,050
Total Special Expenditure.....	5,719,185	7,952,017	36,970,162	52,444,175
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	290,091	154,602	5,584,847	4,437,042
Public Works.....	1,277	847	298,627	205,816
Railways and Canals.....	35,051	2,797	733,347	492,566
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.....	220,578	669,908	871,208	1,516,623
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	549,998	828,155	7,488,028	6,652,047
Total Expenditure.....	28,243,247	32,652,347	309,711,129	328,642,680
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	2,473,947	3,761,923	27,179,788	28,525,852
Railways (Under Supp. P.W.C.A., 1935).....	.....	873,770	.....	1,939,212
Harbour Commissions.....	122,659	.....	219,659	318,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	.....	1,150,000	103,492	4,050,284
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....	.....	4,500	.....	5,960
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	109,024	37,637	314,948	150,519
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	7,500,000	11,000,000	43,748,438	42,500,000
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed.....	.....	20,000,000	20,570,583	79,727,97
Total Loans and Advances.....	10,205,631	36,827,829	92,136,909	157,218,774
Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt.....	13,664,894	35,340,171	432,221,968	557,742,626
Grand Total.....	52,113,772	104,820,347	834,070,006	1,043,604,080

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1934	1934												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Production—														
IRON.....000 metric tons	522	530	491	562	535	568	538	556	552	538	553	534	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	665	770	782	855	822	867	782	816	772	870	922	918	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	18,922	20,848	18,608	19,593	17,863	19,589	16,397	17,721	17,165	18,007	20,152	.....	.....
ELECTRICITY														
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,557	1,714	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,326	1,147	1,216	1,189	1,320	1,650	1,758	.....
New orders received. 1920=100	96	101	107	102	105	110	109	101	85	71	70	79	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	19.4	14.9	18.4	20.1	23.8	20.4	25.1	15.9	16.9	17.3	23.5	12.3	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	105	126	103	113	105	115	98	116	93	90	120	132	.....
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	7.86	10.12	9.61	10.73	9.79	11.10	9.95	10.91	7.54	9.74	12.52	11.80	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....000 lb.	328	432	366	481	409	449	375	447	407	407	508	481	.....
CRUDE RUBBER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	8.95	6.73	7.84	8.26	7.22	9.86	7.79	6.72	10.52	10.97	9.51	7.18	.....
BUILDING PLANS														
APPROVED ¹.....1924=100	142.7	184.8	201.6	176.8	185.8	198.6	142.9	183.6	126.8	160.5	185.6	199.2	.....
Other ¹.....1924=100	104.4	164.3	159.5	132.7	117.2	171.3	102.8	134.1	98.0	165.9	123.2	129.3	.....
Employment—														
INSURED WORKERS IN EMPLOYMENT ².....mill.	10.25	10.05	10.08	10.20	10.32	10.33	10.36	10.38	10.42	10.44	10.49	10.54	10.60	
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED ².....000	2,086	2,325	2,285	2,154	2,044	2,045	2,000	1,973	1,948	1,959	1,916	1,919	1,869	
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	16.1	17.7	17.5	16.5	15.7	15.6	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.6	.....
Coal mining.....	19.0	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	18.6	18.5	18.2	.....
Iron and steel.....	23.6	24.1	24.4	23.0	22.5	23.5	22.4	21.8	20.3	20.1	20.0	18.9	.....
General engineering.....	13.7	14.6	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.4	11.5	11.1	.....
Electrical engineering.....	6.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.3	40.2	40.3	38.9	38.5	37.1	38.0	36.7	33.9	.....
Base metal working.....	11.3	12.3	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.5	.....
Cotton.....	20.5	22.0	22.5	21.8	21.4	20.9	21.0	21.4	21.2	22.0	19.2	17.5	.....
Woolen.....	12.8	15.7	15.2	15.0	13.5	13.6	13.7	12.8	12.1	10.2	7.9	7.8	.....
Building.....	20.8	24.9	21.6	17.0	15.2	14.2	14.0	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	16.7	.....
Public works contracting.....	47.4	49.5	48.9	46.8	46.3	44.9	43.6	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.9	47.6	.....
Trade—														
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	63.3	61.9	56.3	60.5	59.8	64.5	57.8	61.8	59.1	60.8	73.4	71.5	.....
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	30.4	27.6	26.3	28.6	27.1	30.1	27.5	29.0	27.0	29.6	37.5	34.4	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	18.7	19.7	16.2	16.5	16.9	18.4	15.7	17.0	16.0	15.3	18.0	19.7	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	13.8	14.3	13.6	15.2	15.5	15.8	14.4	15.5	15.8	15.5	17.6	16.9	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	59.7	56.9	51.9	56.0	55.6	59.0	52.6	57.9	55.0	57.0	68.7	66.9	.....
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL.....£ mn.	34.3	35.5	34.1	36.0	33.0	35.2	32.9	36.4	34.9	34.1	39.9	39.4	.....
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.8	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	25.8	27.5	26.8	28.0	25.9	27.1	25.5	28.4	27.2	26.7	30.6	29.3	.....
BANK CLEARINGS—														
Provincial.....£ mn.	112.2	122.2	109.2	108.1	97.7	103.0	97.6	117.8	100.3	95.3	110.9	108.7	110.6	
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY.....£ 000	185	135	131	140	134	131	136	129	140	144	145	.....	.....
Transportation—														
SHIPPING—														
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5.07	4.56	4.22	4.71	5.06	5.55	5.44	6.07	5.93	5.83	5.61	5.24	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4.38	4.66	3.98	4.62	4.42	5.04	4.71	5.20	5.31	4.88	5.15	4.94	.....
Index of shipping freights ¹.....1924=100	63.8	62.7	58.1	92.6	95.0	93.8	92.9	98.3	95.8	98.1	115.1	109.9	.....
RAILWAYS—														
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	2,621	2,595	2,640	2,705	3,813	2,769	3,013	3,155	3,432	3,074	2,891	2,831	.....
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	22.7	21.0	21.8	22.3	22.0	20.6	19.1	19.8	19.8	17.7	20.3	20.9	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	.....
Coal.....mill. tons	14.5	13.7	14.3	14.6	14.3	13.1	11.7	12.3	12.2	10.7	12.9	13.2	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	.....
Prices—														
WHOLESALE PRICES 1913=100—														
Board of Trade ¹	87.8	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4	
Economist.....	90.4	91.6	91.3	90.9	91.8	94.3	93.7	93.7	93.0	96.1	98.5	98.2	.....
Statist.....	97.4	98.4	98.1	97.5	98.9	100.2	98.5	99.2	98.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS.....														
Cost of living.....	127	125	124	122	119	118	120	126	126	125	.....	.....	.....
	144	143	142	141	139	140	143	143	143	145	147	147	.....
Banking—														
BANK OF ENGLAND—														
Private deposits.....£ mn.	140	145	142	149	140	141	138	142	123	130	117	130	117	
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	339	378	375	379	392	390	399	400	406	398	400	401	419	
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	192.1	192.4	192.4	192.5	192.6	192.6	192.7	192.7	192.8	193.5	193.7	196.5	200.1	
NINE CLEARING BANKS—														
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,933	1,944	1,916	1,885	1,902	1,923	1,966	1,982	1,976	1,986	1,998	2,002	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	253	282	263	205	198	216	242	272	285	298	295	292	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	738	738	741	752	760	755	740	760	750	748	759	759	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	578	577	590	598	601	604	608	599	599	602	610	604	.....
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill	889	892	812	788	813	843	881	887	880	893	902	898	.....
Money—														
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	.63	.75	.63	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	.53	.38	.41	.50	.59	.59	.69	.63	.61	.56	.61	.56	.75	
Security Values—														
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	132.7	134.6	131.6	130.3	131.3	131.3	130.3	131.5	129.8	124.3	125.5	128.9	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	113.5	115.7	113.7	110.0	111.5	114.4	115.6	115.6	117.5	112.7	112.6	118.3	.....
TOTAL.....1921=100	126.5	128.5	125.8	123.7	124.9	125.8	125.5	126.4	125.8	120.6	121.3	125.5	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4.977	4.944	4.870	4.834	4.785	4.836	4.923	4.942	4.956	4.956	4.906	4.914	4.931	
Exchange, France to £.....	75.47	74.69	74.22	72.71	72.53	73.28	74.72	74.50	74.91	75.16	74.47	74.53	74.84	

¹Beginning with March 1935, this factor is expressed as a percentage of 1930.²Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only. ³The Board of Trade price index is revised, being placed on the base of 1930.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1934												1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
United States Statistics—																								
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION..... 1923-5=100																								
MINERAL PRODUCTION..... 1923-5=100																								
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION..... 1923-5=100																								
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY. Mil. bush.																								
Receipts, principal markets..... 000 bush.																								
Shipments, principal markets..... 000 bush.																								
Exports, including wheat flour..... 000 bush.																								
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION..... 000 bbls.																								
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 PORTS..... 000 long tons																								
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, Cigars..... Millions																								
Cigarettes..... Millions																								
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS..... 000																								
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS..... 000																								
COTTON CONSUMPTION..... 000 bales																								
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION..... 000 s. tons																								
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION..... 000 s. tons																								
PIG IRON PRODUCTION..... 000 l. tons																								
STEEL INgot PRODUCTION..... 000 l. tons																								
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION..... 000 cars and trucks																								
ZINC PRODUCTION..... s. tons																								
Stocks..... s. tons																								
LEAD PRODUCTION..... s. tons																								
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION..... 000 bbls.																								
Consumption (to stills)..... 000 bbls.																								
GASOLINE PRODUCTION..... 000 bbls.																								
Consumption..... 000 bbls.																								
CONTRACTS AWARDED..... \$000,000																								
CARLOADINGS..... 000 cars																								
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION..... mill. k.h.																								
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT..... 1923-5=100																								
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS..... \$000																								
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS..... \$000																								
IMPORTS..... \$000,000																								
EXPORTS..... \$000,000																								
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED..... Mil. Dolls.																								
RESERVE RATIO..... p.c.																								
MEMBER BANKS LOANS AND DISCOUNTS..... Mil. Dolls.																								
Demand Deposits, adjusted ² Mil. Dolls.																								
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS.p.c.																								
Call loans renewal..... p.c.																								
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months..... p.c.																								
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE RAILS (10).....																								
Forty bonds.....																								
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (421)..... 1926=100																								
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)																								
Industrials (351).....																								
Railways (33).....																								
Utilities (37).....																								
Automobiles (13).....																								
Tires and rubber goods (7).....																								
Chain stores (16).....																								
Copper and brass (8).....																								
Oil (15).....																								
Railway equipment (9).....																								
Steel and iron (11).....																								
Textile (28).....																								
Amusement (7).....																								
Tobacco (11).....																								
STOCK SALES, N.Y..... Mil. Shares																								
BOND SALES, N.Y..... Mil. Dolls.																								
BROKERS LOANS..... Mil. Dolls.																								
BANK DEBITS, N.Y..... Mil. Dolls.																								
Outside, 140 centres..... Mil. Dolls.																								

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, JANVIER 1936

N° 1

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

Bien que les facteurs majeurs servant à mesurer les conditions économiques soient plutôt légèrement déficitaires en décembre la réaction est de proportion modérée. Le niveau des actions ordinaires est un peu plus élevé en décembre, continuant l'avance des deux mois précédents. L'activité à la bourse a été plus grande le dernier trimestre que depuis un certain temps. Les prix de gros montrent un faible fléchissement tout en continuant la zone de stabilisation apparente depuis deux ans. Les dépôts bancaires se sont à peu près maintenus, l'avance des derniers dix-huit mois établissant un niveau un peu supérieur à la moyenne d'après-guerre. Les effets publics ont coté un peu plus bas en décembre qu'en novembre et ont été en conséquence beaucoup inférieurs aux niveaux extrêmement élevés de décembre 1934. Le volume physique des affaires n'est pas si haut qu'en novembre mais si on le mesure à la moyenne mobile trimestrielle l'avance en 1935 a été à peu près continue.

Les expéditions d'argent à la Monnaie et à l'extérieur ont atteint la cime de 4,048,000 onces, ce qui après ajustement pour variation saisonnière dépasse un peu plus de deux fois les expéditions du mois précédent. Le gain ajusté des expéditions d'or est de 19½ p.c. Les exportations de cuivre ont augmenté de 16 p.c. après ajustement saisonnier et les exportations de nickel montrent un déclin de proportion considérable. La production de plomb le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont établies accuse un gain, l'indice montant de 139 à 146 tandis que les exportations de zinc ont baissé d'environ 11 p.c.

Les principaux traits saillants de la division des manufactures portent sur les fortes importations de coton brut par l'industrie textile, un gain ajusté des exportations de bois-d'œuvre et de bardeaux et une accélération des activités de l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier. Il y a violent déclin dans les importations de caoutchouc brut et de pétrole brut. L'industrie du bâtiment a décliné comparativement à décembre. Les transports commerciaux des chemins de fer, après ajustement saisonnier, tels que mesurés par les wagons chargés se sont presque maintenus et les deux divisions du commerce extérieur accusent des déclins.

Les quatre graphiques

Nous attirons l'attention sur les quatre graphiques paraissant dans ce numéro. Les traits saillants du graphique illustrant les trois éléments représentatifs ont été la hausse des actions ordinaires durant le dernier trimestre de 1935 et le relèvement soutenu du volume physique des affaires durant l'année entière. Le cours des obligations a atteint un niveau plus élevé que pour toute autre année de l'après-guerre et même avant. Dans le graphique illustrant les données économiques, le rapport entre le volume physique des affaires et les prix de gros est d'intérêt tout spécial. La reprise de l'activité en 1935 est en contraste avec la stabilité relative des prix de gros. Un écart même plus marqué est constaté entre les dépôts à terme et les prêts courants durant l'année. Des gains de la production industrielle sur la période correspondante de 1934 sont enregistrés dans dix-huit pays sur les vingt pour lesquels on dispose de statistiques. La France et les Pays-Bas sont les deux seuls pays dans lesquels la dépression a continué sous ce rapport.

Production minérale

La prospection et les travaux de développement qui se sont faits sur une grande échelle, notamment avant l'année 1929, produisent maintenant des résultats qui se traduisent par les niveaux élevés de la production minérale. Durant les premières années de la dépression l'exploitation des gisements aurifères était favorisée, grâce à la fixation du prix du métal jaune. La hausse de l'or au commencement de 1934, à environ \$35 l'once contre \$20.67, a donné un essor même plus grand à l'exploitation des gisements, principalement ceux à basse teneur. Bon nombre de mines de métaux communs se prêtent essentiellement à l'exploitation peu coûteuse et ceci est attribuable en partie aux combinaisons favorables de métaux dans les minerais, tels que l'or et le nickel, avec le cuivre, et l'argent avec le plomb et le zinc. La production métallique a été par conséquent moins influencée par la crise qu'il y avait lieu de s'y attendre. L'activité qui a régné dans l'exploitation des gisements métallifères a été de fait un des éléments qui ont

rendu supportables les pires phases de la dislocation économique. L'industrie minière a exercé une influence constructive à un degré plus important que ne le révèle la valeur monétaire du rendement.

La production minérale du Canada est évaluée pour 1935 à \$308,165,000, soit une plus-value de 11 p.c. sur l'année précédente. Ce niveau n'a été dépassé qu'en 1929, année record que le total avait atteint \$310,850,000. La production d'or, de cuivre, de nickel et de zinc a battu tous les records. La hausse récente de l'or a permis aux exploitants de traiter profitablement des minerais à basse teneur; ceci, toutefois, a eu pour effet de réduire temporairement le volume de production. La prospection pour de nouveaux gisements aurifères s'est également activée et a eu pour résultat bon nombre de trouvailles. Comme il faut de deux à trois ans pour mettre en production une nouvelle mine, l'effet ne s'est pas fait sentir dans son entier jusqu'à cette année lorsque les nouvelles exploitations ont contre-balancé la diminution du rendement de quelques unes des mines plus anciennes.

Transports

En raison de l'interdépendance étroite entre les industries et les chemins de fer, la statistique d'exploitation et les données financières de ces derniers révèlent une reprise de l'activité industrielle. Le trafic ferroviaire en 1935 n'enregistre toutefois qu'une modeste amélioration sur l'année précédente. Les chargements de wagons ont augmenté de 1.4 p.c., le total étant passé de 2,320,050 à 2,351,393 wagons. On constate des fléchissements pour cinq des onze catégories de la classification officielle. Les transports de grain ont diminué de 10,218 wagons ou 3.2 p.c. Les chargements de coke ont baissé de 5.2 p.c.; les chargements de bétail, de houille et de bois d'œuvre enregistrent également de légers fléchissements. Il est encourageant de noter le gain dans les transports des divers qui a presque atteint 24,000 wagons, soit 4.6 p.c. de plus qu'en 1934. Les chargements de produits forestiers, tels que le bois à pulpe, la pulpe et le papier et les divers ont augmenté. Les transports de minerais ont augmenté de 8.0 p.c., et ceux de marchandises en lots de moins d'un wagon se sont quelque peu relevés.

Le léger gain du trafic ferroviaire a fait monter les revenus bruts d'exploitation des deux grands réseaux. Les chiffres préliminaires pour les premiers onze mois de 1935 révèlent un gain d'un peu plus de 2 p.c. pour le Pacifique Canadien et pour les lignes canadiennes du Canadien National. Les recettes de ces dernières ont atteint \$132,290,000 au lieu de \$129,334,000 les premiers onze mois de 1934. Le fléchissement du revenu net d'exploitation du réseau national a été de 18.4 p.c. pour les premiers dix mois de l'année passée comparativement à la période correspondante de 1934, le total s'établissant à \$6,311,631 vis-à-vis de \$7,732,042. Le revenu net d'exploitation du Pacifique Canadien s'établissait à \$18,667,823 pour la même période, soit une moins-value de 12.6 p.c. La baisse du revenu net de tous les chemins de fer a été de \$33,915,308 ou 9.6 p.c.

Le trafic des canaux a été inégal en 1935, le gain du tonnage passant par les canaux du Saint-Laurent contre-balançant en partie le fléchissement qui s'est produit dans les transports du canal Welland. Le trafic du Saint-Laurent pour la période avril-novembre a atteint 6,380,056 tonnes contre 6,621,400 la période correspondante de 1934. L'accroissement pour les écluses canadiennes et américaines de Sault-Ste-Marie a été de 5,905,000 tonnes ou 14.1 p.c.

Le tonnage net des bâtiments partis des six principaux ports du Canada durant la période janvier-octobre 1935 s'établissait à 27,540,000 tonnes au lieu de 27,538,000 la période correspondante de l'année précédente, soit un gain de .01 p.c. Le poids des cargaisons en provenance de cinq de ces ports (on ne dispose pas de statistiques pour Montréal) a atteint 4,420,000 tonnes vis-à-vis de 4,685,000 les premiers dix mois de 1934, soit une baisse de 5.7 p.c.

Emploiement

Le relèvement de la situation industrielle en général dans bon nombre de grands pays, qui a commencé en 1933 et a continué en 1934, n'a pas été interrompu l'année passée. Dans le but d'indiquer les oscillations relatives dans le niveau général du chômage industriel, l'Office International du Travail a échafaudé un indice international du chômage, calculé sur des séries sélectionnées de statistiques fournies par seize des plus grands pays, avec 1929 pour année de base. Cet indice ressortait à 201 pour les premiers sept mois de 1935 contre 221 la période correspondante de 1934, 274 en 1933, 291 en 1932, 235 en 1931 et 164 en 1930. Quoique les expériences faites dans un grand nombre de pays démontrent que les oscillations de l'emploiement et du chômage ne s'harmonisent pas toujours inversement, la statistique internationale révèle

que le déclin général du chômage en 1935 a été accompagné d'un relèvement marqué de l'emploi dans bon nombre de pays, notamment en Grande-Bretagne, aux Etats-Unis, en Allemagne, en Italie et au Japon. Au Canada également il y a eu une amélioration notable durant l'année qui vient de finir et pendant laquelle le relèvement économique s'est réparti sur presque tous les domaines.

Le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique recueille tous les mois des renseignements provenant de 9,000 à 9,500 grands établissements qui se classent sous huit rubriques industrielles, savoir : établissements manufacturiers, exploitation forestière, industrie extractive, transports, communications, construction et entretien, services et commerce. Les effectifs des établissements qui ont fourni des déclarations constituent environ 45 p.c. du total des personnes engagées dans toutes les industries, telles qu'énumérées dans le recensement décennal du 1er juin 1931. Le grand total de ces établissements était de 933,085 unités en 1935. Entre le 1er janvier et le commencement de décembre il n'y a eu que deux interruptions dans le mouvement ascendant. L'indice s'établissait le 1er décembre à 104.6, soit une amélioration de 10.8 p.c. par rapport au commencement de l'année. L'augmentation moyenne durant les périodes correspondantes des années 1931 à 1934, a été de sept à huit p.c., de sorte que l'amélioration de 1935 a été plus marquée que d'ordinaire. L'indice de l'emploi pour les douze mois a été de 99.4 (base 100 en 1926) contre 96.0 en 1934, 83.4 en 1933 et 87.5 en 1932. La moyenne de 1935 a toutefois été plus basse que celle de 1931 et des années immédiatement précédentes.

Le relèvement enregistré durant l'année qui vient de finir se répartit entre les cinq régions économiques. Dans les Provinces Maritimes l'indice moyen accuse en 1935 une hausse de 2.7 p.c. sur 1934; Québec, 4 p.c.; Ontario, 2 p.c.; Provinces des Prairies, 5.8 p.c.; Colombie Britannique, 8.1 p.c. On constate des améliorations pour la plupart des groupes industriels dans chacune de ces régions en 1935. L'industrie manufacturière enregistre généralement des gains marqués et il en a été de même pour bon nombre d'autres industries.

Les compilations effectuées séparément pour huit centres,—Montréal, Québec, Toronto, Ottawa, Hamilton, Windsor, Winnipeg et Vancouver,—indiquent que la situation a été plus favorable partout. Les gains dans ces huit cités dans leur ensemble ont été plus marqués qu'ailleurs. Comme dans les provinces, les redressements ont été généraux; l'industrie manufacturière en particulier accuse une activité plus marquée et plus uniforme. On constate également des améliorations notables dans le commerce.

Chômage

Le ministère du Travail dispose de statistiques relatives au chômage parmi les membres des syndicats ouvriers. Ces chiffres indiquent une diminution continue du nombre de chômeurs enregistrés entre février et septembre 1935, le pourcentage de chômage parmi les syndiqués ayant diminué de 18.2 à 13.0 dans l'intervalle. A la fin d'octobre, toutefois, il était monté à 13.3 p.c., même pourcentage que le 30 novembre.

La statistique préliminaire de la Commission Fédérale des Secours aux Chômeurs révèle que le nombre de chefs de famille et de leurs à charge qui recevaient des secours directs était de 883,794 en Décembre alors que le nombre de ceux secourus autrement était de 322,635, soit un total 1,206,429. Ceci se compare favorablement au total de 1,465,821 enregistré en mars, maximum pour 1935 et était également plus bas qu'en Décembre 1934, lorsque 1,242,020 personnes recevaient des secours à même les fonds publics.

Gages

Le Ministère du Travail déclare qu'après la hausse en 1934, les tarifs des gages en 1935 ont été légèrement plus élevés en raison d'augmentations dans plusieurs industries et dans différents endroits. Il y a également eu beaucoup moins de travail à temps partiel. Dans l'exploitation forestière, les gages ont haussé généralement dans les Provinces Maritimes et le Québec, alors que dans l'Ontario et la Colombie Britannique, ils avaient augmenté d'une façon marquée en 1934. Dans les charbonnages, les gages accusent une hausse accentuée en Nouvelle-Ecosse ainsi que dans l'Alberta central et septentrional; on constate également des augmentations dans l'exploitation des gisements métallifères. Il y a également eu une amélioration dans l'industrie manufacturière, notamment le vêtement et l'ameublement. Dans la construction, les gages ont haussé dans les provinces de Québec et Ontario. Les gages des cheminots ont augmenté d'à peu près 5 p.c. et de presque autant dans un petit nombre de compagnies de tramways électriques. Les gages des débardeurs se sont relevés dans la plupart des ports océaniques et dans quelques ports lacustres.

Prix

Le niveau général des prix de gros s'est bien maintenu durant les derniers deux ans après la hausse marquée sur le bas-fond de la crise au cours de 1933. Depuis janvier 1934, l'indice canadien des prix de gros a subi des oscillations peu marquées autour de la ligne de 72 p.c. (base 100 en 1926), quoique un léger gain durant le dernier trimestre ait été suffisant pour faire maintenir le niveau au maximum de la période de relèvement. Les produits animaux et les métaux non ferreux ont enregistré des hausses durant les derniers quelques mois, tandis que plusieurs parmi les groupes principaux ont baissé à des niveaux inférieurs à ceux du dernier trimestre de 1934.

Durant la période de déclin inaugurée en août 1929 et terminée au commencement de 1933, les prix des matières premières ont baissé plus rapidement que ceux des produits ouvrés, et la contraction résultante du revenu des producteurs primaires a eu une influence défavorable sur la situation générale. Les prix anormalement bas reçus par ces producteurs qui représentent à peu près la moitié de la population active du pays ont provoqué une baisse notable du pouvoir d'achat. Cette divergence s'est fortement réduite en 1933 et 1934, et le relèvement des matières premières de 5.0 p.c. comparativement à une augmentation de 0.7 p.c. pour les produits ouvrés indique que l'écart s'est encore rétréci durant la période de douze mois terminée en novembre 1934.

Cours des actions ordinaires

Le niveau élevé de l'activité industrielle et la stabilité relative du prix des denrées a favorisé les perspectives de revenu des compagnies canadiennes durant l'année qui vient de finir. Malgré la diversité des intérêts parmi les acheteurs et les vendeurs d'actions, les bénéfices actuels et à venir des compagnies constituent le principal élément dans la détermination du cours de leurs titres.

Par conséquent, les tendances à la hausse ont une grande signification pour les prévisions ainsi que pour les tendances de l'heure actuelle. La cote des actions avait atteint le maximum de la période de relèvement au cours des premiers mois de 1935; la hausse sur le niveau de 1934 a été accentuée. Il y a eu une nouvelle hausse durant le dernier trimestre, l'indice officiel de la dernière semaine de l'année enregistrant un gain de 25.4 p.c. sur la semaine correspondante de 1934. Les boissons, les pétroles et les divers ont participé pleinement à cette hausse, le gain pour 87 titres industriels atteignant presque 41 p.c.; 16 titres d'énergie électrique et de traction ont enregistré une hausse modeste de 6.3 p.c.

Les aurifères ont fléchi de 6.2 p.c. alors que les métaux communs ont haussé de près de 56 p.c.

On annonce officieusement qu'en 1935 les sociétés canadiennes ont déclaré des dividendes d'environ 213 millions de dollars contre 186 millions en 1934 et 193 millions en 1933. Les derniers mois ont été témoins d'un progrès notable en ce qui concerne la distribution des arrérages accumulés, et les paiements de boni ont contribué au gain marqué des paiements en dividendes durant 1935.

Cours des obligations

La cote moyenne des effets publics a été plus élevée en 1935 qu'en toute autre année de l'après-guerre. Les obligations ont enregistré une hausse accentuée durant l'année précédente et le niveau atteint en décembre s'est maintenu durant la plus grande partie de 1935. La baisse survenue en septembre a été contre-balançée en partie par la hausse du dernier trimestre. Durant les derniers deux ans, les fonds libérés en partie par la baisse des prix de gros et le ralentissement de l'activité générale ont été placés dans des obligations de tout repos.

Les cours des obligations à brève échéance ont haussé plus que les obligations à longue échéance. Les obligations taxables, à six mois et à deux ans, se sont vendues en 1935 sur un rendement de moins de 2 p.c. Les obligations à long terme du Dominion ont été cotées durant l'année presque entière sur des rendements de 3.0 à 3.5 p.c. La divergence dans les cours des deux catégories d'obligations a été infime durant la période 1925-33. Les rendements extrêmement bas des effets publics reflètent une amélioration dans la situation du crédit et ont stimulé l'expansion des entreprises en général.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED JANUARY 16, 1936

Administration.—Canada, 1936, the official handbook of present conditions and recent progress, 196 p., illus., map. (25 cents; 10 cents to ministers of religion, teachers and students.)

Production.—Agricultural Products.—World trade in barley, calendar years 1927-1934, 36 p. The grain situation in the Argentine, Dec. 13, 1935, 5 p. **Animal Products.**—The leather industry in Canada, 1934, 25 p. **Fisheries Products.**—Fisheries statistics of Canada, 1934 (English and French), 285 p., 35 cents. **Mineral Products.**—Final statistics on the mineral producing industries of Canada, 1934, 1 p. Quarterly report on coal and coke statistics for Canada, July, August, September, 1935, 16 p. Preliminary estimate of mineral production, 1935, 5 p.

Manufactures.—Animal Products and their Manufactures.—The leather glove and mitt industry in Canada, 1934, 14 p. mimeo. **Forest Products.**—The cooperage industry, 1934, 1 p. (English and French.) Miscellaneous paper goods, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. **Vegetable Products.**—Stocks of canned fruits and vegetables on hand, September 30, 1935 (English and French), 3 p. Report on the fruit and vegetable preparations industry in Canada, 1934, 34 p. Report on the cotton and jute bag industry in Canada, 1934, 12 p. Report on the rubber industry in Canada, 1934, 23 p. **Textiles.**—Report on the silk industry in Canada, 1934, 26 p. Report on the hat and cap industry in Canada, 1934, 19 p. **Iron and Steel and their Products.**—Farm implements and machinery in Canada, 1934, 12 p. The automobile parts and accessories industry in Canada, 1934, 11 p. **Chemicals and Allied Products.**—The toilet preparations industry in Canada, 1934, 10 p. **Miscellaneous.**—Report on the bed, spring and mattress industry in Canada, 1934, 11 p.

Internal Trade.—Motion picture statistics, 1934, 7 p. Retail merchandise trade in the Maritime provinces, 1934, 11 p. Retail merchandise trade in Canada, 1934, 11 p. Retail merchandise trade in Quebec, 1934, 10 p. Wholesale trade in Canada and the provinces, 1934, 11 p.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Index numbers of car loadings, 1931-1935, 4 p. Preliminary report, central electric station industry, 1934, 4 p. Summary of canal traffic for December and season of navigation, 1935, 6 p.

Education.—Cost of education, bulletin No. 5. Financial statistics of the provincial school systems in Canada, 1914-1934, 14 p.

General.—Annual review of the employment situation in Canada during 1935, 17c., 9 p.; charts.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation: review; statistical supplement. \$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Fertilizers, Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils, Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year. Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$15 per annum.

Volume XI



Numéro 1

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

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Ministre du Commerce

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1936

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CANADA

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Business
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

FEBRUARY, 1936

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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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OTTAWA, FEBRUARY, 1936

No. 2

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (HON.)

BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

Further betterment was shown in economic conditions during January in continuance of the recovery apparent for the last three years. Most of the six major factors considered in this connection showed important advances in the first month of the year.

The advance in common stock prices was the most spectacular, sharp gains being shown from week to week after the beginning of the year. Trading broadened out and gains were practically general in the groups of the official classification.

Continued improvement in bond prices was reflected in the steady decline of yields during January. An index of Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields dropped from 73.3 to 71.1 during the month. The gains persisted into the early weeks of February, the bid quotations for representative Dominion bonds reaching nearly as high as the extreme peaks of 1935.

The commodity price level was well maintained in January in continuance of the stabilized position of the last two years. A slight increase in prices was shown over the same month of last year, but recession was shown in the early weeks of February narrowing the gap.

Another gain was shown in the deposit liabilities of the banks at the first of the year, adding to the pronounced increase of the last twenty months. Deposits were at about the same level as in the early months of 1930, contributing greatly to the strong liquid position of the banks.

Three Representative Factors

A fundamental change is shown in the chart of the three representative factors used in this connection for January. The indexes of business and common stocks, after having been since 1931 below the line of long-term trend based on post-war data, recently crossed that line in an upward direction. Each of the three factors are at present above the long-term trend.

The index of the physical volume of business, smoothed by taking the three months' moving average for the elimination of irregular fluctuations, crossed the trend line in December, while the index of common stock prices showed a slight ascendancy over that line in January. The index of inverted bond yields has been above the trend line since the early months of 1934.

Business Operations

A moderate decline was shown in business operations in the first month of the year from the high level of the last quarter of 1935. The flow of Canadian products to external markets was exceptionally heavy, being greater than in any January since 1930. The gain over the same month of last year was 22.6 p.c. Eight of the nine commodity groups showed gains over the same month of 1934, the exception having been chemical and allied products which recorded only a minor recession. The index of the physical volume of business declined from 106.2 in December to 104.7 in the month under review.

Mineral Production

Nickel, zinc and bauxite were moved in greater volume during January contributing to the showing of the mining industry. Exports of nickel at 14,111,000 pounds were greater than in any other January of the post-war period. The adjusted gain over December was no less than 67 p.c. Copper exports, on the other hand, at 19,182,000 pounds showed decline from the high level of the preceding month. Exports of zinc were 18,452,000 pounds, showing an adjusted gain of 29 p.c. over December.

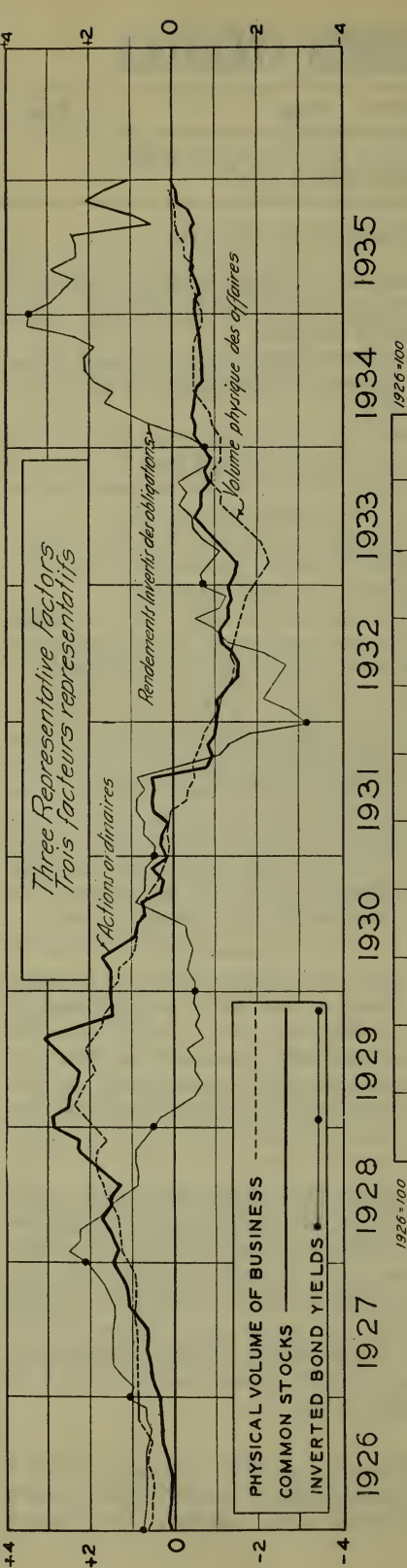
The increase in gold shipments was less than normal for the season, but the total at 311,056 ounces was greater than in any other January in history. Silver shipments were at a lower level than in December, but showed a marked gain over January of last year.

Textile Imports

The imports of raw cotton were greater than in any January since 1927, although an adjusted decline was shown from the preceding month. The inward shipment was 19,940,000 pounds reflecting important preparation for operations in the cotton textile industry. The adjusted

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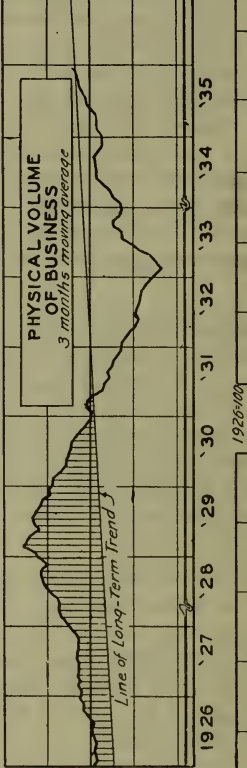


1926=100

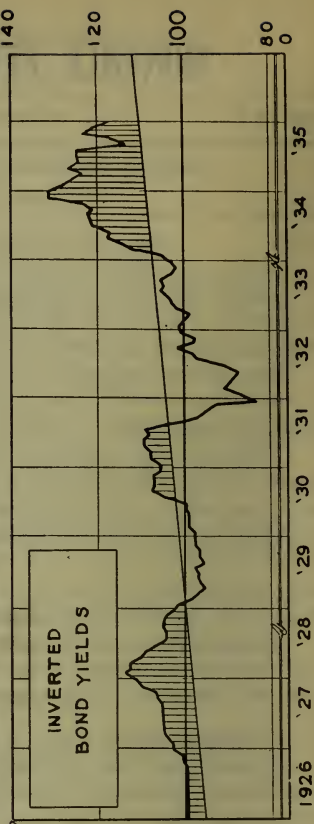
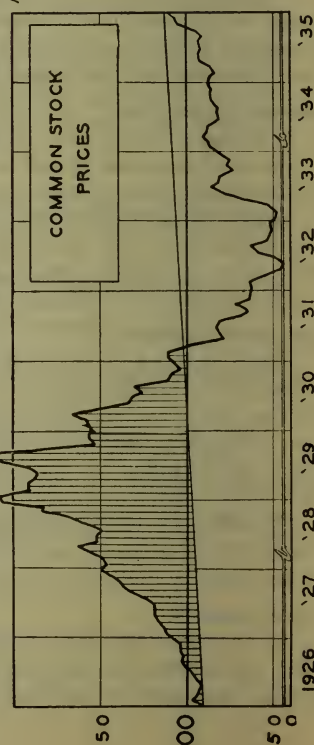
The long-term trends of the three factors were eliminated by the method of least squares applied to the period from January 1919 to June 1934

1926=100

Les tendances à long terme des trois facteurs ont été éliminées au moyen de la méthode des moindres carrés appliquée à la période de janvier 1919 - juin 1934



1926=100



The index number of the price of gold is computed by expressing the exchange quotation for the present French franc at Montreal as a percentage of the par value of 3.92 cents.

decline from December in cotton yarn imports was limited to 4.4 p.c., and the increase in wool imports was only slightly less than normal for the season.

Iron and Steel

While the primary iron and steel industry, after seasonal adjustment, was less active than in December, the production of pig iron and steel ingots was at a higher level than in any other January since 1930. The output of pig iron was 61,336 tons against 70,647 in December and 44,416 in January of last year. The gain in the output of steel ingots from 93,888 tons in December to 100,225 in January was less than normal for the season, the adjusted index dropping from 165.4 to 161.4. The comparative output in the first month of 1935 was 59,500 tons.

Meat Packing

Operations in the meat packing industry were accelerated in the first month of the year. The index of inspected slaughterings with seasonal adjustment advanced from 108.0 in December to 133.0 in January. Cattle slaughterings were heavy, exerting the preponderant influence on the slaughterings index.

Newsprint

While showing a marked increase over the same month of last year, the production of newsprint in January was considerably below the seasonally adjusted level of the last quarter of 1935. Shipments of 181,403 tons against production of 227,955, reflected a contraction from preceding high levels, although a slight gain was shown over January 1935. Mill stocks were 76,658 tons against 30,140 at the end of December.

Construction

An interesting development was the increase in the new business obtained by the construction industry during January. The total at \$13,610,000 compared with \$4,365,000 in December and \$10,220,000 in the same month of last year. Governmental contracts played a very small part in the placements in January, the three large contracts being for a power mill in part at Comeau Bay, Quebec, for \$2,000,000, a partial contract for an addition to a smelter at Copper Cliff at \$2,000,000, and for a power house near Sault Ste. Marie at \$1,000,000.

Railways

The railway freight movement was less in the first five weeks of the present year than in the corresponding period of 1935. A deficit of 10,658 cars was mainly due to a reduced movement of coal, pulpwood and miscellaneous commodities. The substantial gain in grain was offset by a decline in several other commodity groups, resulting in a drop from 203,926 cars in the first five weeks of 1935 to 193,268 in the same period of the present year. In making this comparison, it should be remembered that the railway freight movement was unusually heavy in the first part of 1935.

The gross operating revenues on the internal lines of the Canadian National were \$10,153,000 in January against \$10,015,000 in the same month of last year. The gross operating revenues of the Canadian Pacific increased from \$8,217,000 to \$9,323,000.

Wholesale Trade

Preliminary totals for 1935 show an increase of 5.3 per cent in the combined sales of all firms reporting compared with the sales of the same wholesale firms in the preceding year. The gains by kinds of business ranged from 2.0 per cent for dry goods to 8.0 per cent for footwear.

Combined sales of all firms by provinces show that sales in the Maritime Provinces were maintained at the level of the preceding year. The remaining divisions showed gains ranging from 3.8 per cent for firms in Ontario to 8.6 per cent for those in British Columbia.

Sales of the wholesale houses which are furnishing the monthly reports constitute generally between 40 and 50 per cent of the business of all wholesale firms in the same trades.

Securities

Strength was fairly general in security markets during January, although the impetus which carried the index of industrial and utility common stocks upward into new territory for the recovery movement, came largely from oils and a selective list of miscellaneous issues including International Nickel and Consolidated Smelters. Other groups such as iron and steel, pulp and paper, textiles, beverages, and utilities showed little change. The index mounted steadily from 111.4 in the final week of December to 120.7 for the last week of January. Industrials

were the main source of this strength, advancing from 178.3 to 194.4 between the two periods mentioned, while utilities mounted from 49.8 to 52.7.

Mining stocks were also active, an index for this group rising from 133.1 to 149.9 during January. Both gold and base metal issues contributed to this movement, indexes for the former mounting from 116.7 to 131.3, and for the latter from 200.4 to 226.2.

A marked advance was shown in common stock prices over the early months of last year. The greater part of the gain was shown in May, October and November of 1935, and in the first six weeks of the present year. The net result was that the index of 112 stocks increased from 89.0 in the week of February 7 of last year to 124.2 in the corresponding week of 1936. The monthly index for 120 stocks at 112.9 in January was higher than in any other month since September, 1930. The lowest point of the depression at 43.2 was reached in June, 1932, a secondary low point of 48.9 being shown in March, 1933. Consequently, the gain in January over the lowest point of the depression was no less than 161.3 per cent.

During the last twelve months, the group showing the greatest advance was that of 20 miscellaneous stocks. The increase measured by the weekly index was no less than 95 per cent. The beverage and oil groups recorded advances of 42.2 per cent and 41.4 per cent respectively, while the marked percentage increase of 44.9 per cent was shown in 6 pulp and paper stocks. The textile and clothing stocks constituted the only group of the official classification showing a decline in this comparison, the recession being limited to less than 2 per cent.

The food and milling groups recorded increases of 21.2 per cent and 22.4 per cent respectively, while the steel group of 15 stocks advanced 9 per cent. In the week of February 6, the indexes of the paper, milling and textile groups were below the average for the base year of 1926, while the other industrial groups showed a gain over that year.

The index of 23 public utility stocks recorded an increase of 11.6 per cent over the week of February 7, 1935. Nineteen power stocks were up 14 per cent, while the transportation and communication groups advanced 1.9 and 10.8 per cent, respectively.

The index of 23 mining stocks showed a gain of 24.7 per cent, the base metals advancing 78.2 per cent, while 20 golds were 9.8 per cent higher.

Prices

Commodity prices were relatively stable throughout January, the slight fluctuations being reflected in the weekly index which fell fractionally from 73.0 to 72.8 between the first and final weeks of the month. Grain prices moved fractionally lower, dominating a moderate recession in farm products. Non-ferrous metals, on balance, were firmer, although silver prices dropped about five cents per ounce during January.

Stability in the general wholesale index during 1935 was paralleled fairly closely by the eight constituent groups included. Only animal products and non-ferrous metals showed net changes amounting to more than one or two per cent. These groups registered advances of approximately 6 per cent in each case.

By comparing the index for last December with the same months of 1934 and 1933, a very gradual rise is disclosed. This advance was due largely to the irregular rise in prices for primary products which influenced the general index more than minor declines among manufactured goods. The continued improvement in primary product price levels relative to those for manufactured goods restored to a considerable extent price group relationships existing prior to the prolonged decline beginning in 1929. That recession created much economic distress by destroying equilibrium which had not been disturbed seriously for nearly a decade. Although prices are still materially below levels of the base year 1926, their group relationships one to another have been restored to a considerable extent. Farm products are still at a relative disadvantage, but the amount is smaller than it has been since the first half of 1930.

Cost of Living

The Canadian cost of living index number continued to move gradually upward during 1935, advancing irregularly from 78.9 in December, 1934, to 80.8 in December, 1935. When it is recalled that the extreme low point of the recent decline was 76.6 for June of 1933, the moderate proportions of subsequent increases may be better appreciated. The rise in living costs in the past three years relative to improvement in primary product prices has been smaller than in many other countries.

The general cost of living index for Canada was unchanged at 80·8 for January, slightly higher prices for foods being offset by a decline in the sundries group. An index for foods rose from 73·7 to 73·9, due principally to increases for butter, eggs, cheese, potatoes and a number of meats. Sugar prices tended downward. The sundries index fell from 92·5 to 92·3, as the result of a reduction in motor operating costs caused by declines in gasoline prices in several cities.

Economic Conditions in the United States

Economic conditions in the United States from 1919 to the present are illustrated in the chart appearing on page 30.

After the first quarter of 1935, the economic index of the United States showed a marked advance. The four factors participating in the gain were industrial production, bank deposits, common stock prices, and speculative trading. Industrial production after the primary post-war depression showed rapid recovery during 1922. The recession in 1924 was relatively moderate, considerable expansion being shown in 1928 and the early months of 1929. The lowest point of industrial activity occurred in July, 1932, and a spectacular advance occurred from March to July, 1933, the index on the transferred base of 1926 moving up from 55·6 to 92·6, a gain of 66·5 per cent. A considerable advance was shown in the latter half of 1935.

The severe decline in wholesale prices was the essential factor in the primary post-war depression culminating in 1921. The recovery in 1922 was moderate and no important trend developed during the eight-year period to 1929. The decline in the next four years was persistent, resulting in February, 1933, in a new low point for the period under consideration. The trend of the sum of the time and demand deposits of the member Federal Reserve banks in leading cities was upward during the post-war period, the highest point being reached in the later months of 1930. The total was well maintained in the last four years.

Interest rates on prime commercial paper have fluctuated widely in the last 16 years. The highest point was reached in the latter part of 1920, when reactionary credit conditions prevailed. From 1922 to 1927 money rates were at a relatively low level, while sharp advances were shown in the last two years of the prosperous period. The remarkable decline in rates since October, 1929, was interrupted by the advances in the last quarter of 1931 and in March, 1933. Rates in the current period are as low as at any time in the 17 years of the post-war period.

The most spectacular feature of the post-war period was the extreme fluctuation in speculative stocks. The index used in this connection was 50 in August, 1921, advanced to 225 in September, 1929, and reacted to 34 in June, 1932. A rally in July and August of that year was extended further during the period from March to July, 1933, and the advance after March, 1935, was practically continuous.

Referring to recent developments, it is noteworthy that the index of economic conditions, a weighted composite of six major factors, moved up in December, and while statistics for January are still incomplete, a further advance is indicated for the first six weeks of 1936.

Liquid Position of the Banks

The pronounced decline in current loans in the last six years is in contrast to the relative stability of deposit liabilities. Notice and demand deposits in Canada were more than maintained in 1935, the gain in the twelve months ended December being \$144,000,000. The surplus of notice deposits over current loans was \$666,000,000 at the end of December compared with \$568,400,000 on the corresponding date of 1934.

It was in the gain of security holdings that the most striking development of the banking field occurred. The holdings increased sharply during the year, amounting at the end of December to \$1,154,677,000, the highest point in the history of Canadian banking. The sum of the accounts regarded as making up the readily available assets of the banks showed a gain over December, 1934, the highest total for quick assets having been shown at the end of November. The amount at the end of the year was no less than \$1,395,000,000, compared with \$1,223,000,000 on the same date of 1934.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Physical Volume of Business...	97.5	100.6	94.2	98.3	103.2	99.2	103.0	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.4	106.2	104.7
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	97.8	101.1	93.3	97.7	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.3	102.5	109.5	113.5	108.8	106.3
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....	140.4	143.5	143.4	156.4	147.6	138.4	135.3	165.8	144.7	169.6	146.3	160.8	144.4
Copper exports.....	219.8	278.1	468.0	298.5	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7	341.2	472.6	264.5	306.6	199.6
Nickel exports.....	234.0	317.9	193.3	451.5	208.5	157.3	176.0	220.8	242.1	199.1	218.8	184.3	307.6
Lead production.....	99.1	123.1	124.1	101.2	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.3	117.4	139.1	146.2	122.7	.....
Zinc exports.....	247.4	219.0	133.5	217.8	209.0	96.9	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.6	140.6	125.5	162.4
Gold shipments.....	173.0	178.9	159.5	170.7	200.5	188.6	175.6	220.2	192.9	199.7	181.5	216.9	191.4
Silver shipments.....	23.7	62.8	56.6	52.5	50.6	88.4	62.0	147.8	59.9	77.6	125.1	251.5	76.0
Asbestos exports.....	67.8	61.6	55.5	44.1	63.9	77.9	53.0	65.0	73.9	68.3	72.1	126.2	96.2
Bauxite imports.....	90.0	97.8	142.1	105.2	222.4	122.0	259.8	325.0	181.9	289.3	166.7	104.8	112.5
Coal production.....	98.4	76.5	81.3	77.6	81.3	75.6	80.7	76.9	84.1	94.4	95.4	85.2	89.9
MANUFACTURING	88.9	92.5	86.8	94.0	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5	112.5	94.5
Foodstuffs.....	75.3	75.9	72.5	82.6	88.2	84.9	89.6	90.0	96.6	100.5	97.1	93.1	76.9
Flour production.....	62.0	64.4	64.6	72.2	76.2	74.0	79.9	94.8	94.9	82.6	77.3	58.5	.....
Oatmeal production.....	25.7	27.9	32.9	34.2	46.9	61.7	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	62.8	33.1	.....
Sugar manufactured.....	56.2	35.5	27.4	63.1	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1	85.8	91.1	140.5	143.3	45.3
Cheese exports.....	8.9	14.6	18.1	25.9	35.4	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3	18.5	31.6
Salmon exports.....	87.5	85.9	61.1	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	120.2	98.6	123.9	117.3	66.4	57.6
Tobacco	148.8	143.7	122.8	124.3	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.8	143.8	144.0	151.9	152.2	57.6
Cigars.....	76.2	73.2	72.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3	62.1	63.2	67.4	69.1	55.6
Cigarettes.....	180.2	174.4	145.1	144.6	174.2	170.9	160.6	179.5	178.0	178.9	185.5	187.9	158.5
Rubber imports.....	157.6	97.2	105.5	64.5	221.7	86.0	77.3	177.6	116.7	49.8	268.8	161.5	103.8
Boots and shoes production.....	100.9	103.7	108.3	123.6	121.5	107.8	164.3	114.4	103.4	92.6	93.1	97.6	.....
Imports of Textiles.....	79.7	65.7	81.9	101.4	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4	90.2	107.1	106.3	148.8	131.2
Raw cotton imports.....	72.7	55.3	84.5	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.0	84.8	104.6	99.0	152.1	130.9
Cotton yarn imports.....	122.1	94.8	103.4	113.1	112.7	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.9	108.8	104.0
Wool, raw and yarn.....	101.5	110.7	60.3	134.8	68.6	193.3	97.2	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.1	145.5	143.0
Forestry.....	95.7	92.5	93.1	99.0	108.7	105.7	100.7	111.8	103.7	114.5	114.8	118.9	106.7
Newsprint.....	130.7	123.4	129.0	140.3	148.8	147.5	147.2	148.7	147.5	164.8	166.8	163.6	147.5
Wood pulp exports.....	59.1	65.8	70.1	67.0	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.9	58.4	58.1	63.4	72.9	69.1
Planks and boards exports.....	62.0	69.2	54.2	51.9	68.4	60.8	47.4	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.2	70.9	59.5
Shingles exported.....	78.9	70.6	58.6	122.5	55.1	107.4	150.5	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8	152.3	157.9
Iron and steel	75.0	92.3	90.2	92.2	83.2	79.2	86.8	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8	128.6	100.9
Steel production.....	95.8	89.6	78.9	99.5	100.5	103.2	142.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	148.6	165.4	161.4
Pig iron production.....	77.5	65.8	68.7	67.1	66.1	68.9	81.3	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2	127.1	107.0
Iron and steel imports.....	57.1	61.1	53.6	56.3	60.8	53.2	53.3	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1	48.7	70.1
Automobile production.....	73.8	104.6	105.3	102.9	87.0	81.2	82.2	49.9	34.7	60.2	115.2	138.9	92.6
Coke production.....	120.5	117.5	117.9	112.2	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.5	126.9	130.2	134.1	127.9
Crude petroleum imports.....	147.0	167.8	94.3	135.3	237.7	204.8	247.5	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1	120.5	149.9
CONSTRUCTION	73.4	76.9	51.3	37.9	38.1	43.7	58.1	69.8	52.1	53.6	39.1	25.0	98.0
Contracts awarded.....	95.5	83.1	54.7	35.6	40.9	47.1	67.7	82.0	59.9	59.9	39.8	23.1	125.6
Building permits.....	18.1	61.3	42.8	43.5	31.0	35.2	34.1	39.4	32.7	37.7	37.5	29.8	29.1
Cost of construction.....	80.9	80.8	80.6	80.6	80.6	81.0	81.8	81.7	81.3	81.1	81.2	81.7	81.9
ELECTRIC POWER	189.7	188.9	190.5	195.9	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2	191.9	198.9	199.0	197.6	197.1
DISTRIBUTION	97.1	99.4	96.8	100.0	100.5	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.3	100.3
Trade employment.....	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0
Carloadings.....	75.8	78.3	73.3	79.1	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1	69.6	71.0	66.8	66.5	72.1
Imports.....	71.3	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.0	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7	70.2	76.3
Exports.....	70.1	79.2	73.8	81.5	84.1	69.9	78.6	100.3	92.7	88.6	77.1	69.5	84.3
Agricultural Factors—													
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK													
MARKETINGS	30.6	62.2	65.4	91.8	86.3	106.1	164.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	43.3	34.0	39.8
GRAIN MARKETINGS.....	19.3	55.2	57.7	91.7	85.4	112.3	183.4	181.2	119.5	86.1	36.4	27.4	29.5
Wheat.....	20.0	59.5	64.8	104.7	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.5	128.0	90.5	39.4	29.3	32.7
Oats.....	36.1	67.4	28.3	15.4	6.9	15.0	105.2	27.3	178.0	148.2	38.9	28.0	24.9
Barley.....	10.0	22.0	12.1	12.6	9.7	27.0	18.7	74.1	39.3	35.2	9.8	6.5	2.7
Flax.....	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	18.3	9.0	19.5	5.2	8.6	10.7	19.8	5.3
Rye.....	6.7	9.0	3.4	6.9	11.4	26.3	35.8	57.7	27.3	32.3	11.0	8.7	4.3
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS	81.5	93.4	100.0	92.0	90.6	78.2	80.4	86.6	90.2	88.7	74.3	63.5	85.7
Cattle.....	81.7	95.3	103.3	88.8	90.3	76.1	77.1	83.3	92.7	88.3	74.3	58.1	93.3
Calves.....	146.1	146.5	109.1	79.6	88.6	118.6	132.8	131.4	139.5	131.8	135.3	115.9	147.3
Hogs.....	70.7	75.2	74.4	72.2	75.2	64.1	71.1	82.8	79.0	82.6	64.5	62.9	62.3
Sheep.....	89.0	147.2	241.2	299.3	215.0	169.2	137.0	110.8	88.6	93.6	80.6	82.5	94.3
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS—													
Cattle.....	127.0	134.8	124.3	135.5	129.3	117.5	130.2	118.9	110.6	123.5	103.2	108.0	.....
Hogs.....	149.1	150.0	129.2	131.3	129.7	125.2	132.2	125.7	115.1	121.4	104.1	109.1	150.7
Sheep.....	154.9	228.6	248.0	344.1	285.6	249.4	204.9	162.4	120.0	125.9	104.8	128.9	185.4
Hides.....	109.8	116.7	110.7	120.8	116.9	101.2	122.5	110.7	106.9	124.8	102.5	105.5	107.5
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	143.7	141.2	143.2	135.8	123.2	125.0	114.8	117.0	117.2	119.7	127.1	133.4	143.4
Eggs.....	177.7	200.7	199.0	125.5	81.7	78.9	75.3	82.4	85.7	88.2	92.1	104.1	126.6
Butter.....	234.4	217.4	229.1	226.6	229.0	226.9	192.7	182.8	188.0	195.7	193.7	207.2	233.1
Cheese.....	75.6	87.3	89.0	105.3	100.0	96.1	86.5	95.2	92.8	79.0	86.7	100.0	103.7
Beef.....	128.9	135.7	127.0	122.5	120.5	120.8	116.4	114.2	112.5	125.5	148.7	140.6	123.8
Pork.....	106.8	91.3	90.5	93.8	77.4	91.4	89.2	86.8	84.1	91.8	113.0	111.9	115.7
Mutton.....	152.8	136.7	150.1	170.9	169.6	155.1	173.9	238.1	234.3	216.5	149.7	123.5	113.9
Poultry.....	181.4	187.2	173.6	169.9	161.0	157.2	163.0	174.3	169.7	168.8	165.2	174.3	187.4
Lard.....	96.7	68.0	80.9	89.7	59.4	73.1	64.1	66.8	74.3	95.7	104.3	109.6	119.5
Veal.....	148.5	150.7	136.3	134.4	166.7	147.2	157.7	185.1	171.0	191.7	200.3	194.5	167.4

¹Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1932, May 1934 and June 1935 for description and post-war data.

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Production—													
Condensed milk output.000 lbs.	581	487	823	837	745	884	834	655	755	847	773	502	588
Evaporated milk output.000 lbs.	2,654	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469	2,930	2,709
Creamery butter.....000 lbs.	7,755	7,168	8,735	13,329	23,140	36,602	37,116	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,479	10,327	.....
Newsprint production.....000 tons	201-96	180-31	205-68	222-24	242-69	232-02	234-27	235-57	223-89	266-52	262-85	244-73	227-96
Shipments.....000 tons	180-03	160-86	198-57	237-00	251-01	228-20	226-45	225-74	225-40	266-68	285-18	265-23	181-40
Stocks.....000 tons	51-93	71-36	78-40	63-55	55-21	57-77	65-71	75-31	73-58	73-58	50-99	30-14	76-66
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	63-7	92-9	181-3	231-4	252-4	259-7	211-2	241-5	241-4	204-7	239-3	182-9	.....
Pig iron production.....000 l. tons	44-42	37-26	44-73	43-39	45-43	44-56	50-51	54-41	54-36	45-52	64-56	70-65	61-34
Ferro-alloys production..... tons	2,807	2,700	2,715	5,147	4,978	3,845	7,269	3,893	4,513	9,653	4,693	4,688	4,324
Steel ingots and cast-ings.....000 l. tons	59-53	56-01	57-84	68-53	72-81	73-45	86-1	82-49	90-95	95-02	94-07	98-89	100-23
Shipments:—													
Gold.....000 oz.	281-1	245-8	246-5	214-2	278-7	257-0	270-5	301-3	282-3	294-9	274-9	285-4	311-1
Gold bullion, n.o.p., 000 oz. exports.	311	194	267	279	97	190	202	142	364	160	296	246	295
Silver.....000 tons	10,835	6,761	9,322	9,739	3,398	6,636	7,047	4,939	12,694	5,574	10,369	8,681	10,327
Passenger automobile production.....No.	387	1,007	1,278	698	831	1,428	1,263	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,120	4,048	1,239
Truck production.....No.	8,269	13,885	18,179	20,688	17,093	12,276	9,471	5,524	3,819	7,128	12,020	11,370	11,261
Total cars and trucks.....No.	2,338	4,229	3,796	3,435	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,405	2,041
Coke production.....000 tons	10,607	18,114	21,975	24,123	20,765	15,745	13,069	7,692	5,323	8,313	13,496	13,775	13,302
Coal available.....000 tons	2,000	181	198	180	185	186	176	175	180	205	206	216	212
Gasoline sales.....000 gal.	1,964	1,464	1,536	1,521	2,386	2,398	2,358	2,467	2,517	2,933	2,916	2,087	1,794
26,415	24,058	28,185	39,052	50,770	59,184	67,158	64,427	70,818	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trade—													
Imports:—													
Cotton, raw.....000 lbs.	11,068	6,193	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187	19,940
Rubber, crude.....000 lbs.	5,981	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,832	5,746	3,938
Wool, raw.....000 lbs.	1,382	1,378	1,135	1,865	902	2,498	1,161	1,569	1,053	1,636	1,857	1,618	1,948
Petroleum, crude.....000 gal.	59-95	53-58	43-65	40-45	113-13	131-87	133-65	126-73	127-02	133-73	137-40	55-64	61-13
Bauxite.....000 lbs.	11,401	11,201	21,321	9,211	25,909	15,866	26,792	41,897	26,409	30,288	20,896	13,421	14,242
Exports:—													
Fish.....000 lbs.	29,279	32,630	23,392	13,505	19,061	15,184	22,697	27,171	27,770	42,060	53,702	35,183	36,147
Fish.....\$000	1,830	1,855	1,754	1,020	1,326	1,578	2,096	2,370	2,591	2,733	3,372	1,958	1,977
Cheese exports.....000 lbs.	2,872	3,122	3,664	2,485	1,204	1,735	5,361	6,480	15,950	13,050	8,654	2,070	10,155
Canned salmon.....cwt.	43,195	35,847	29,253	15,802	19,305	9,103	27,297	38,476	63,571	98,585	87,939	39,525	28,455
Planks and boards.....mil. ft.	75-19	88-67	100-12	63-87	129-52	129-80	101-93	164-45	112-41	138-12	121-44	111-52	72-24
Wood pulp.....000 cwt.	932	915	1,296	769	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113	1,093	1,338	1,317	1,090
Shingles.....000 squares	102,949	97,722	129,143	171,299	135,974	251,267	355,601	339,300	319,633	340,354	252,451	261,189	206,039
Auto complete or chassis.....No.	1,585	4,842	9,355	6,356	6,499	4,829	5,070	5,995	4,777	3,931	5,576	5,515	6,607
Copper.....000 lbs.	21,121	21,593	45,838	16,259	34,597	37,746	33,543	42,408	33,924	48,089	26,788	30,202	19,182
Nickel.....000 lbs.	10,736	11,082	9,645	11,895	10,238	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,265	13,568	14,857	10,498	14,111
Zinc.....000 lbs.	28,105	29,602	22,228	18,438	26,337	15,201	25,358	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,640	18,452
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic:—													
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	.....	.....	.....	888	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440	.....
Welland.....000 tons	.....	.....	.....	484	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167	.....
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	.....	.....	.....	157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	865	44	.....
Immigration—													
Total.....	568	559	789	964	1,030	1,061	1,050	1,324	1,160	1,160	916	706	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	463	492	623	830	676	601	521	523	485	449	347	278	.....
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	18-1	18-2	16-7	17-0	15-9	15-4	15-1	14-2	13-0	13-3	13-3	14-6	.....
Employment: Applications.....No.	54,190	41,487	46,014	52,397	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,363	60,496	65,300	51,983	61,665	.....
Vacancies.....No.	29,467	25,453	24,788	27,183	30,847	27,721	35,168	40,164	38,410	35,464	29,713	29,270	.....
Placements.....No.	28,131	24,138	23,231	24,641	28,672	25,889	33,043	37,566	35,775	33,737	28,144	27,716	.....
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence.....No.	9	7	13	11	22	14	25	20	18	19	13	8	.....
Number of employees.....No.	4,792	1,545	3,276	2,952	5,189	4,997	7,355	7,573	5,691	3,566	2,133	1,745	.....
Time loss in working days.....	21,429	16,116	12,043	14,900	32,357	57,081	67,888	49,429	48,351	35,279	24,733	5,718	.....
Industrial Production¹ (1929=100)—													
Canada.....	76-8	79-4	73-2	76-7	81-6	78-3	81-6	86-6	80-5	84-1	89-1	.....	.....
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly.....	.....	105-4	.....	.....	103-9	.....	.....	103-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Economist.....	98-7	99-1	97-8	100-4	101-3	101-8	100-4	100-9	103-1	103-1	103-1	.....	.....
United States.....	76-5	74-8	74-0	72-3	71-4	72-3	72-3	73-1	74-0	79-0	.....	.....	.....
France.....	66-7	66-7	66-7	66-7	66-0	66-7	66-7	66-7	67-4	68-1	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	83-8	84-8	90-7 ²	93-4	95-2	92-4	94-3	95-2	101-4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	84-7	89-6	95-3	98-0	104-1	93-5	85-0	87-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	131-6	130-9	142-7	143-0	143-1	137-2	141-7	139-9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	75-5	73-0	73-0	73-8	77-1	73-0	79-6	85-3	81-2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	66-9	65-6	66-9	71-8	72-8	70-0	69-3	70-7	72-8	76-6	.....	.....	.....
Poland.....	59-8	62-6	64-9	66-7	65-2	67-9	65-7	67-1	69-2	68-7	.....	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia.....	64-6	64-9	64-9	66-1	68-2	68-0	67-4	68-1	72-6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	105-5	106-4	109-1	107-3	109-1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	98-3	108-6	101-3	103-4	105-5	110-9	86-0	100-3	110-6	110-9	.....	.....	.....
Chile.....	109-4	117-9	115-9	118-5	119-6	123-8	117-3	117-4	121-5	129-9	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated² Since March 1935 includes Saar.

Indexes of Common Stock Prices

1926=100

Nombres-indices du cours des actions ordinaires

1926=100

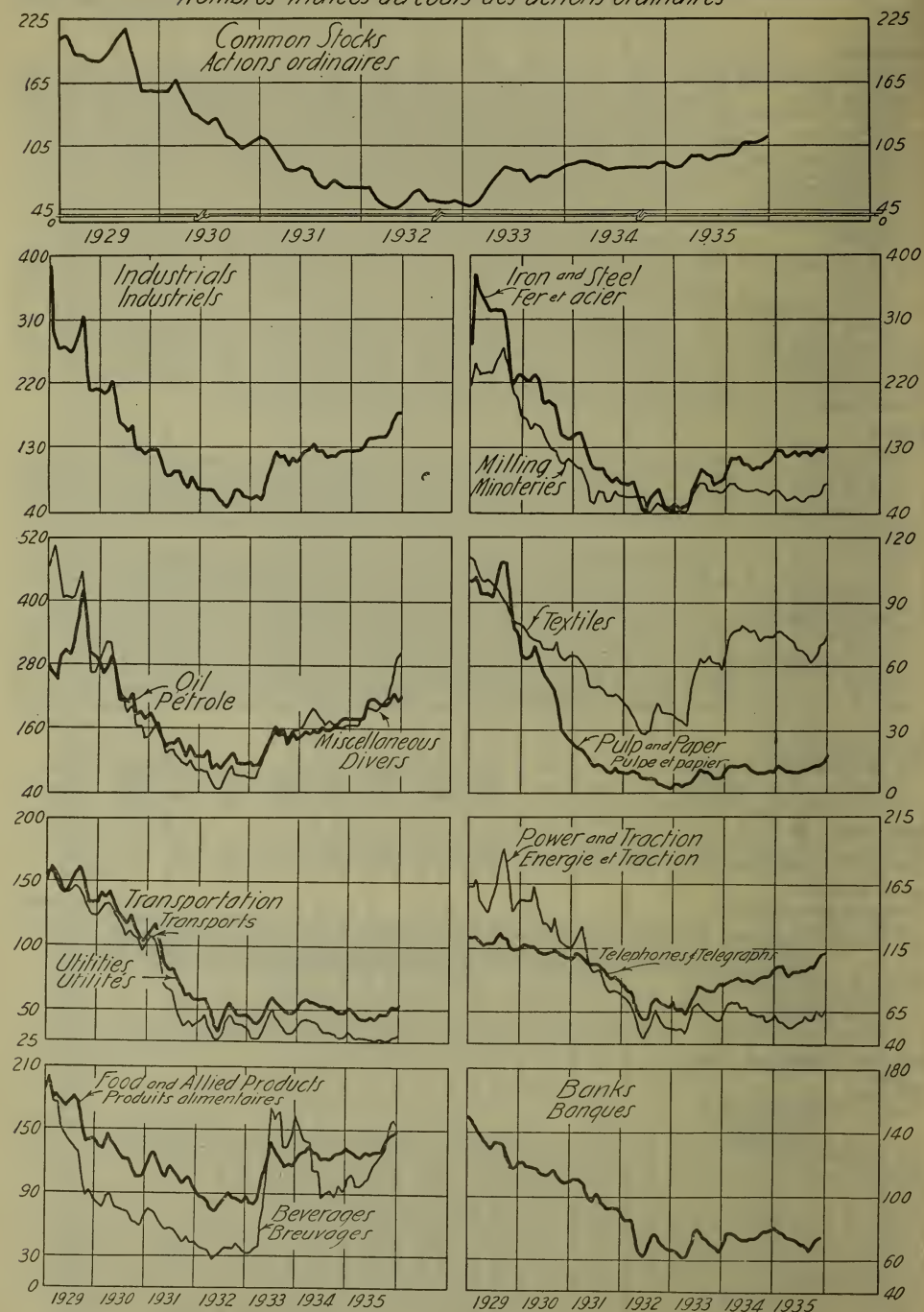


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	3,873	8,815	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217	3,203
Oats.....	1,203	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,296	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,679	1,169
Barley.....	279	498	440	333	329	243	156	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080	629	430
Flax.....	7	13	14	19	17	28	31	17	169	466	84	34	10
Rye.....	14	11	9	8	11	14	9	368	698	538	230	127	61
Visible Supply—													
Wheat.....	245,853	240,802	229,752	214,255	202,120	197,183	196,984	194,890	246,109	270,749	265,823	260,746	244,540
Oats.....	15,490	15,368	13,576	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,986	5,750	11,407	13,925	12,485	12,433	11,672
Barley.....	12,378	11,502	10,322	8,570	6,608	5,268	3,856	3,834	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,179	8,838
Flax.....	414	407	413	409	373	288	282	197	396	795	626	474	452
Rye.....	3,928	3,878	3,794	3,777	3,659	3,432	2,946	3,301	3,913	4,459	4,585	4,688	4,662
Exports—													
Wheat.....	5,380	7,207	8,906	5,027	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,575	17,044	7,557
Oats.....	1,131	1,012	741	348	1,593	1,475	1,070	651	820	1,386	2,961	1,184	261
Barley.....	396	305	223	312	1,380	970	1,098	721	241	159	1,028	486	81
Flax.....	3	2	4	39						1	4	7	
Rye.....			17	20	17	252	215	75	52	9	17	28	
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-790	-791	-818	-876	-857	-817	-813	-845	-902	-907	-857	-846	-847
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	-442	-427	-411	-422	-408	-397	-428	-363	-360	-340	-318	-297	-336
Barley, No. 3, C.W.....	-503	-468	-480	-458	-422	-391	-355	-338	-357	-338	-332	-338	-342
Flax, No. 1 N.W.C.....	1-426	1-422	1-425	1-408	1-340	1-213	1-226	1-237	1-363	1-411	1-411	1-457	1,596
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-543	-506	-490	-516	-460	-411	-361	-365	-905	-422	-411	-416	-425

¹ First of following month.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	Jan. 15	Jan. 22	Jan. 29	Jan. 31	Feb. 5	Feb. 12
LIABILITIES—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092
3. Notes in circulation.....	98,154,651	90,409,260	88,439,541	87,978,955	88,013,050	87,173,383
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	36,293,854	30,764,028	32,095,800	33,293,228	22,393,831	20,163,390
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	171,412,733	177,383,594	179,837,048	178,739,137	180,784,634	180,063,548
(d) Other.....	847,557	1,634,691	1,824,179	1,832,012	1,532,378	1,844,367
Total.....	208,554,143	209,782,312	213,757,026	213,864,377	204,710,843	201,571,805
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	1,066,584	379,152	176,122	625,238	1,258,274	553,333
Total.....	307,775,487	305,743,817	307,545,782	307,641,662	299,155,259	294,473,113
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	179,814,598	179,538,475	179,533,790	180,252,586	180,923,092	180,149,431
Silver bullion.....	1,638,366	1,496,263	1,496,267	1,496,267	1,496,267	1,496,267
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	142,134	162,540	1,298,311	25,897	452,276	1,515,519
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	9,756,198	11,944,863	12,889,064	9,768,279	7,740,819	6,336,656
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	4,766	9,346	8,376	8,415	8,816	4,909
Total.....	191,356,062	193,151,488	195,225,807	191,551,444	190,621,270	189,502,783
2. Subsidiary coin.....	168,654	231,281	229,681	231,654	241,969	250,207
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	2,200,688	2,200,000	2,197,250	2,195,875		
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....						
Total.....	2,200,688	2,200,000	2,197,250	2,195,875		
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	26,728,551	24,756,055	24,757,999	24,784,732	21,623,947	21,623,947
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....						
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	82,900,206	82,909,121	81,672,720	80,899,855	79,976,186	79,976,186
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....						
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....						
Total.....	109,628,757	107,665,177	106,430,719	105,684,587	101,600,114	101,600,114
7. Bank Premises.....	111,932	111,947	111,947	111,947	111,947	111,947
8. All Other Assets.....	4,309,395	2,383,925	3,350,377	7,866,155	3,008,062	3,008,062
Total.....	307,775,487	305,743,817	307,545,782	307,641,662	294,473,113	294,473,113
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	63.42	64.34	64.60	63.46	65.63	65.63

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Percentage of operation	Quantity	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1933											
August.....	6,401,501	854,309	200,995	40,304	753,304	50-6	1,443,692	648,373	11,258,685	1,514,590	480,288
September.....	6,179,626	900,766	151,413	62,141	1,27,286	50-6	1,392,683	598,044	12,093,243	1,320,404	552,556
October.....	7,345,792	1,153,701	153,862	74,011	1,353,384	62-2	1,650,557	751,566	15,676,287	2,153,401	514,368
November.....	8,158,446	1,262,294	168,662	81,383	1,588,189	68-8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,109,060	547,602
December.....	4,327,524	631,497	124,216	59,925	1,501,845	37-7	967,284	441,557	7,468,493	1,347,928	418,183
1934											
January.....	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39-5	1,042,505	803,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,498
February.....	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,837	1,379,894	47-0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,376
March.....	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42-4	1,064,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990	493,327
April.....	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47-4	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,869	1,141,966	340,621
May.....	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,693	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,725
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August.....	5,749,909	783,208	235,382	51,325	713,438	53-3	1,282,214	618,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,837	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	369,320
October.....	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,189	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,549
November.....	7,659,808	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68-7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,510,810	504,384
December.....	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41-2	969,482	458,890	7,587,661	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,306	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	166,872	55,325	1,355,148	43-5	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	531,438	6,515,572	1,448,836	276,907
May.....	5,188,296	699,498	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June.....	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44-7	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	1,152,370	395,232
August.....	5,230,793	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	376,562
September.....	6,932,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,830	1,134,815	68-3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,640
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,273	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	501,442
November.....	7,262,558	1,513,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,718	68-3	1,603,803	1,549,038	17,448,402	1,944,746	525,368
December.....	4,358,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,969,230	41-6	957,219	692,986	11,375,644	1,543,590	443,828

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar				Refined Sugar						
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Re-ceipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domestic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments
1933											
August 12.....	132,670	70,202	95,928	113,120	81,103	6,987	88,089	79,961	76,913	6,217	83,131
September 9.....	106,943	58,725	63,270	118,079	53,386	6,991	60,378	79,103	74,992	8,360	83,353
October 7.....	102,398	106,990	76,585	95,104	75,909	11,708	87,617	83,186	78,669	9,237	87,906
November 4.....	132,530	63,618	65,532	94,814	105,177	7,356	112,533	63,462	59,040	7,720	66,761
December 2.....	130,616	55,801	94,458	140,587	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,342	62,004	10,641	72,544
December 30.....	91,959	26,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021	6,505	49,526
1934											
January 27.....	84,383	14,873	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,862	47,198
February 24.....	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384
March 24.....	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,918
April 21.....	91,390	57,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,200	37,980	6,164	44,144
May 19.....	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,344	7,407	61,842
June 16.....	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July 14.....	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August 11.....	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September 8.....	105,652	88,621	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October 6.....	103,510	68,649	87,993	99,569	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363
November 3.....	84,266	106,111	88,258	87,142	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December 1.....	102,119	83,713	59,114	134,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846
December 31.....	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935											
January 26.....	132,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February 23.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,731
March 23.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April 20.....	150,238	19,998	52,530	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May 18.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June 15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332
July 13.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,984	11,012	89,976	95,670	87,651	8,014	96,166
August 10.....	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September 7.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October 5.....	102,057	69,367	73,677	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November 2.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409
November 30.....	85,022	98,491	97,102	108,403	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621
December 31.....	86,410	56,903	63,640	157,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,459	8,154	56,613
1936											
January 25.....	79,673	30,480	21,055	189,289	21,410	2,635	24,045	38,559	33,585	5,090	38,674

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, Snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
1933	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
June.....	1,517,064	412,655	437,535,200	64,216	10,998,932	1,014,566
July.....	1,599,257	345,055	449,784,830	65,224	11,661,814	1,012,478
August.....	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,620	72,727	11,879,869	990,819
September.....	1,329,411	357,519	401,231,720	74,667	11,506,697	880,042
October.....	1,473,910	350,617	379,614,915	67,643	14,202,255	838,979
November.....	1,561,675	364,839	374,490,820	68,499	13,935,402	893,716
December.....	1,223,930	290,671	355,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	635,474
1934						
January.....	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,982
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April.....	1,456,405	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,872	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,465
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,763	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,389,598	521,489
1936						
January.....	1,326,050	304,983	316,533,632	66,328	4,953,520	304,722

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933											
May.....	273,575	846,285	139,933	315,543	1,631,358	468,592	108,270	836,667	250,595	90,440	1,754,564
June.....	323,774	921,428	167,448	318,003	1,785,434	566,993	120,308	949,938	229,827	98,581	1,965,647
July.....	368,581	861,664	199,108	264,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	909,760	232,910	95,964	1,974,867
August.....	363,232	1,007,916	260,289	210,696	1,919,069	659,556	133,747	1,085,425	263,552	95,299	2,237,179
September.....	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,023	1,729,685	583,038	138,087	1,003,719	218,096	92,585	2,035,526
October.....	257,370	712,195	159,127	202,590	1,368,574	484,141	146,894	870,848	232,164	99,624	1,833,771
November.....	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,255
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,109	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,806	294,330	42,529	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,030,906
February.....	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	78,761	1,326,216
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,657,076	453,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	890,772	87,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,738	1,652,490
May.....	381,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	89,295	1,884,906
June.....	239,527	903,804	135,140	286,461	1,662,131	500,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,728,526
July.....	243,867	595,268	101,228	165,815	1,152,142	423,322	58,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,867
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,672,013	541,093	98,513	980,634	177,839	78,582	1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	86,250	1,782,192
November.....	212,427	416,798	97,421	166,573	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,341	1,049,365	159,769	304,859	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	269,737	81,075	2,023,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,426	1,688,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,599	193,793	157,390	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,522	81,192	2,153,955
September.....	350,264	882,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,982,451
October.....	331,647	677,857	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,339	268,495	72,090	1,706,149
December.....	287,180	534,393	102,887	176,866	1,154,631	504,713	80,337	741,227	165,889	73,820	1,565,996

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Sales on Stock Yds: (Current month prelim.)													
Cattle.....	59,542	50,093	53,440	64,114	56,948	44,195	58,158	74,229	101,949	122,298	94,010	59,926	67,131
Calves.....	20,531	21,339	28,536	41,444	40,880	39,968	41,840	33,859	41,602	43,075	35,009	20,991	20,564
Hogs.....	97,399	88,679	65,177	81,331	68,159	57,513	60,430	49,536	50,115	74,847	68,228	80,835	84,012
Sheep.....	17,463	13,895	15,312	23,060	13,572	27,163	43,217	49,524	62,488	95,248	49,626	28,771	18,186
Inspected Slaughtering:													
Cattle.....	67,716	53,401	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063	56,047	66,679	72,313	92,844	88,942	62,570	69,810
Calves.....	28,142	29,947	49,246	72,252	76,381	65,056	57,360	47,505	46,007	49,115	39,515	26,325	27,060
Sheep.....	4,806	4,228	3,474	42,006	30,630	13,911	8,292	6,799	8,276	13,213	12,943	8,084	9,365
Lambs.....	35,642	33,013	36,458	1,302	7,080	40,097	65,176	90,391	96,807	157,324	95,532	45,744	39,069
Swine.....	281,689	254,944	242,820	255,666	244,893	194,613	191,088	175,542	176,789	262,599	256,361	268,824	275,775
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	10-8	11-2	11-6	12-6	13-4	14-0	14-0	13-2	12-8	12-7	12-3	12-1	12-6
Veal, roast... "	12-1	12-9	12-9	12-7	12-6	12-7	12-8	12-7	12-9	13-4	13-4	13-4	14-1
Mutton, roast... "	19-8	20-7	20-9	21-5	21-6	21-5	21-4	21-1	20-9	20-3	19-9	20-2	21-6
Pork, fresh... "	19-4	19-9	20-0	20-0	20-4	21-3	22-4	22-6	23-1	22-7	21-9	20-8	21-1
Bacon, break-fast... "	32-3	31-9	31-5	31-2	30-3	30-1	30-1	30-5	31-6	31-6	31-2	29-9	29-3
Lard, pure... "	14-6	14-9	15-1	15-2	15-2	15-3	15-5	15-9	17-2	18-1	18-3	18-3	17-9
Eggs, fresh... doz.	37-1	32-9	31-4	31-3	22-0	22-6	24-7	27-7	31-2	35-8	41-5	43-4	41-5
Milk... qt.	10-4	10-4	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-3	10-3	10-4	10-6	10-6	10-6	10-7
Butter, cream-ery... lb.	25-5	28-0	29-6	28-1	28-6	26-3	24-8	25-0	25-4	27-1	28-6	30-3	30-6
Cheese.....	19-4	19-7	19-9	20-0	20-2	20-0	19-9	19-7	19-6	19-9	20-5	20-5	20-6
Bread.....	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-8	5-8
Flour.....	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-2	3-3	3-5	3-4	3-4
Rolled oats... "	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2
Rice.....	7-9	7-9	8-0	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8
Beans.....	5-0	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-4	5-3	5-2	5-3	5-3	5-4	5-4
Apples, evap... "	15-0	15-1	14-9	15-3	15-6	15-9	16-0	16-1	15-7	15-4	15-4	15-7	15-4
Prunes.....	12-5	12-5	12-5	12-3	12-3	12-4	12-3	12-3	12-1	12-0	11-6	11-3	11-4
Sugar, gran... "	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-3	6-2	6-2	6-2
Tea.....	52-9	52-4	52-3	51-8	52-2	52-0	51-8	51-5	52-4	51-8	52-3	51-9	52-2
Coffee.....	38-0	38-2	38-1	37-7	37-3	37-6	37-1	37-5	37-1	37-1	36-3	36-7	36-6
Potatoes..... peck	16-4	16-5	16-8	16-9	16-6	16-7	16-3	27-5	20-4	22-1	22-0	23-6	24-2
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: (000 lbs. or doz.)	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	22,345	14,749	6,833	3,466	5,785	22,344	40,129	51,271	54,820	47,474	39,236	31,751	24,251
Dairy.....	316	290	263	202	153	285	540	868	362	367	437	219	121
Totals.....	22,661	15,039	7,096	3,668	5,938	22,629	40,669	52,139	55,182	47,841	39,673	31,970	24,372
CHEESE	15,253	12,899	12,422	10,909	11,685	18,836	29,410	34,626	29,431	28,237	25,052	23,472	21,957
Eggs—													
Cold Storage.....	1,764	562	287	2,238	6,237	7,858	9,797	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,404	1,252	526
Fresh.....	310	266	554	655	588	614	355	427	542	243	285	316	424
Frozen.....	1,532	1,459	1,149	1,625	2,785	3,733	4,216	4,221	3,946	3,383	2,994	2,543	2,093
PORK—													
Fresh, frozen.....	9,967	13,008	14,931	13,661	16,188	13,501	9,657	6,812	5,181	5,334	7,708	12,576	13,430
Fresh, not frozen.....	3,878	4,088	3,511	2,915	3,276	2,691	2,586	2,105	1,820	3,159	3,149	2,740	3,409
Cured or in cure.....	15,826	16,085	18,191	14,919	16,449	15,949	14,571	12,964	13,027	14,575	15,168	15,120	15,973
Totals.....	29,671	33,181	36,633	31,495	35,912	32,141	26,813	21,881	20,028	23,069	26,026	30,436	32,813
LARD	2,378	3,195	3,566	2,671	3,688	3,400	3,699	3,198	3,068	2,435	2,598	3,387	3,609
BEEF—													
Fresh, frozen.....	14,507	11,226	9,170	6,722	5,631	4,200	3,331	3,968	5,700	11,611	17,377	16,719	13,325
Fresh, not frozen.....	6,264	5,174	5,172	5,240	5,120	4,466	4,975	5,097	6,137	7,544	6,986	4,658	6,272
Cured.....	356	332	396	518	349	299	298	253	190	180	264	283	371
In process of cure.....	218	176	148	259	214	209	207	237	255	214	203	272	265
Totals.....	21,344	16,909	14,885	12,739	11,314	9,174	8,811	9,555	12,282	19,549	24,829	21,933	20,237
VEAL—													
Fresh, frozen.....	1,442	945	712	780	1,039	1,294	1,467	1,604	1,992	2,358	3,123	2,615	1,851
Fresh, not frozen.....	407	337	403	864	594	550	716	483	562	1,033	489	244	329
Totals.....	1,850	1,282	1,115	1,644	1,633	1,844	2,183	2,087	2,553	3,391	3,612	2,858	2,180
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Frozen.....	5,841	5,168	4,708	3,103	1,539	705	569	546	1,081	3,890	5,633	5,314	4,507
Not frozen.....	249	288	202	203	208	332	332	279	449	620	249	263	268
Totals.....	6,090	5,456	4,909	3,306	1,746	1,037	901	825	1,530	4,510	5,881	5,577	4,775
POULTRY.....	11,100	9,396	7,589	5,542	4,275	3,538	2,901	2,213	1,983	2,630	5,941	12,036	11,095
FISH—													
Fresh frozen.....	15,984	12,809	6,734	6,807	7,666	9,826	16,301	20,162	21,312	25,913	23,580	16,369	16,679
Smoked, etc.....	4,562	3,721	3,184	3,684	2,649	3,347	4,908	5,356	4,717	5,585	5,516	4,826	3,869
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	1,102	1,971	900	1,750	2,150	3,833	8,499	5,448	3,950	5,870	2,672	1,627	1,876

¹This figure includes approximately 350,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario since June 1, 1935.

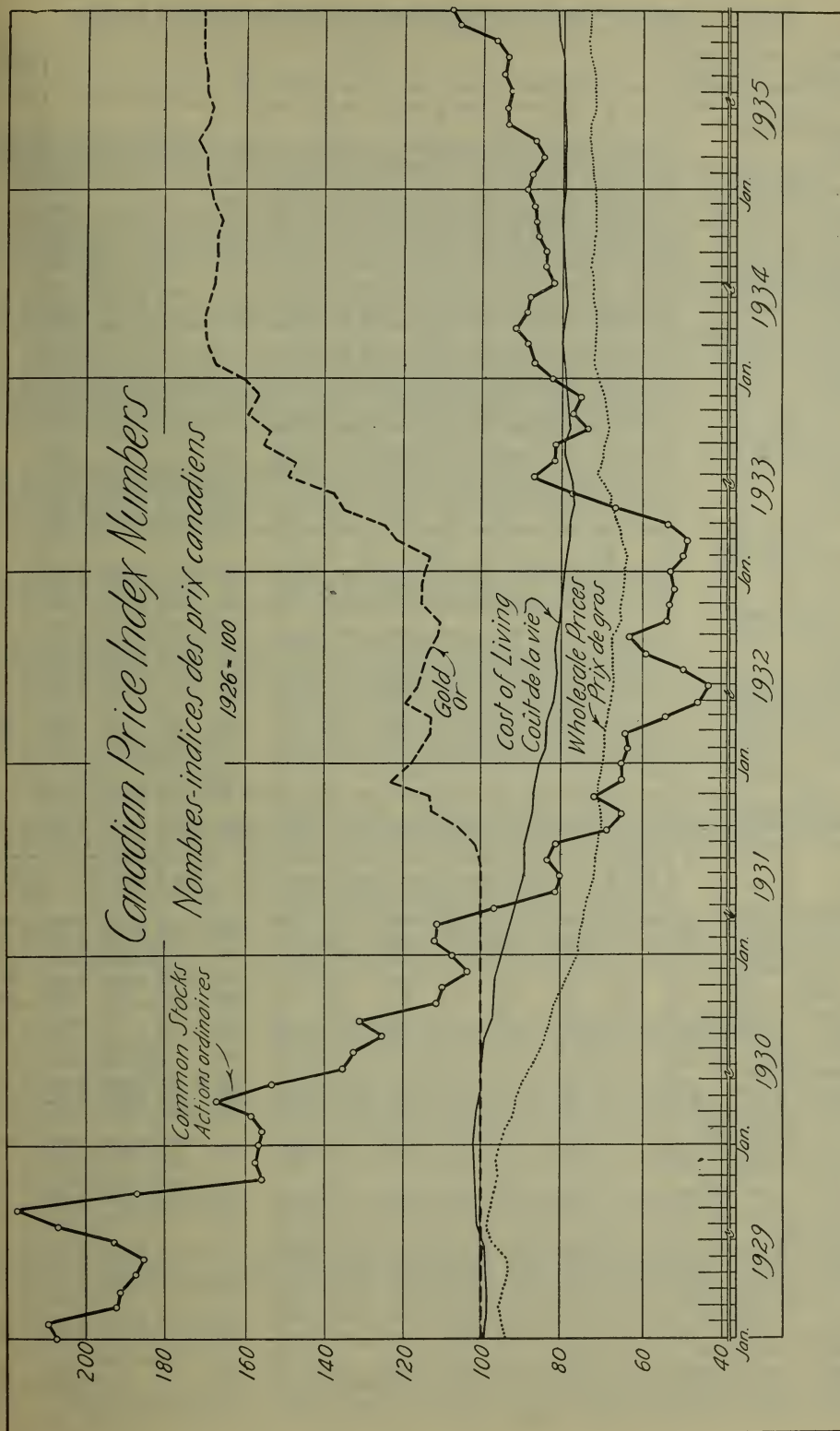


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935											1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.
TOTALS FOR CANADA—												
Water.....	1978039	1772812	1912931	1854252	1896121	1788045	1762747	1820892	1888013	2122992	2217404	2051660
Fuel.....	35,243	30,635	30,624	26,777	26,950	28,205	28,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	39,121	39,381
Total.....	2013282	1803447	1943555	1881029	1923071	1816250	1791543	1851153	1919214	2162569	2156525	2091041
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	54,494	39,961	43,416	53,065	57,830	57,871	56,564	49,761	44,442	46,811	44,149	38,572
Quebec.....	1082667	962,720	1032363	1028940	1061757	982,233	979,105	1003785	1045369	1176353	1100864	1045702
Ontario.....	579,166	544,279	578,285	533,740	535,894	530,315	499,736	529,590	546,865	626,559	681,644	675,429
Prairie Provinces.....	135,701	113,686	125,713	118,689	113,655	97,157	102,789	107,891	124,220	137,698	156,681	159,899
British Columbia.....	126,011	112,166	133,154	119,818	126,985	120,469	124,553	129,865	127,117	135,571	134,066	132,058
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	20,233	16,791	16,633	12,755	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,849	21,149	21,452	21,051
Other Provinces.....	15,010	13,839	13,991	14,022	13,807	15,342	15,860	16,107	16,352	18,428	17,699	18,330
Exports.....	113,878	109,524	103,956	97,475	94,256	107,994	93,348	130,305	142,177	146,530	112,838	118,051
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	67,237	52,037	55,561	65,564	70,173	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,125	63,761	60,536	55,234
Quebec.....	837,124	754,543	808,771	805,219	835,323	772,604	765,661	766,772	801,002	940,676	925,472	865,741
Ontario.....	712,395	644,611	699,713	661,467	669,512	633,155	621,431	637,955	650,675	717,072	745,410	738,665
Prairie Provinces.....	157,268	131,734	143,840	133,026	128,295	111,311	117,108	123,618	140,719	160,457	179,643	182,485
British Columbia.....	125,282	110,998	131,713	118,278	125,513	119,224	123,222	128,343	125,516	134,073	132,627	130,865
Total.....	1899306	1693923	1839598	1783554	1828816	1708256	1698195	1720848	1777037	2016039	2043688	1972990
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	1,650	.....	181	3,775	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	1,036	—
Quebec.....	379,677	353,556	315,157	372,817	383,242	339,864	310,078	304,742	337,569	445,043	449,528	377,143
Ontario.....	108,593	118,017	122,117	114,637	117,386	110,351	96,637	96,263	99,256	123,501	132,113	129,567
Manitoba.....	35,707	28,162	30,121	24,184	16,934	5,879	14,645	10,903	21,149	30,716	49,549	51,586
British Columbia.....	218	568	477	365	493	324	326	338	331	438	364	345
Total.....	525,845	500,103	518,053	515,778	523,922	462,598	427,328	414,138	459,724	600,143	632,590	558,641
DAILY AVERAGE												
TOTALS FOR CANADA—												
Water.....	63,808	63,315	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,601	56,863	58,738	62,934	68,484	68,303	66,182
Fuel.....	1,137	1,094	988	893	869	941	928	976	1,040	1,277	1,262	1,270
Total.....	64,945	64,409	62,695	62,701	62,034	60,542	57,792	59,714	63,974	69,761	69,565	67,452
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,758	1,427	1,401	1,769	1,866	1,929	1,825	1,605	1,481	1,510	1,424	1,244
Quebec.....	34,925	34,333	33,302	34,298	34,250	32,741	31,584	32,380	34,846	37,947	35,512	33,732
Ontario.....	18,683	19,439	19,654	17,791	17,287	17,677	16,121	17,084	18,229	20,212	21,988	21,788
Prairie Provinces.....	4,377	4,060	4,055	3,956	3,666	3,239	3,316	3,480	4,141	4,442	5,054	5,158
British Columbia.....	4,065	4,006	4,295	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,325	4,260
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	652	600	536	425	424	429	417	457	495	682	692	679
Other Provinces.....	485	494	452	468	445	512	511	519	545	595	570	591
Exports.....	3,673	3,912	3,353	3,249	3,041	3,600	3,011	4,203	4,739	4,727	3,640	3,808
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	181-80	179-89	186-68	184-61	188-35	185-88	194-98	196-92	220-58	251-08	173-53	172-90
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	10,015	10,280	11,477	11,566	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,616	15,124	12,305	10,153
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	8,217	8,667	9,463	9,857	9,886	10,162	11,119	10,924	13,296	14,115	11,581	9,323
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	10,398	10,944	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,596	11,718	12,018	10,958
Operating Income...\$000	919	1,200	434	385	823	16	1,168	503	91	1,615	2,823	1,406
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,160	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,252	2,290	2,227	2,400	2,279	2,899	3,382	2,767
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	819	751	823	894	860	794	873	1,002	823	1,250	1,386	1,063
Passengers carried.....000	888	913	849	960	863	642	657	792	834	620	558	669
mile.....000,000 pass.	62	53	49	60	60	61	59	74	81	60	50	44
Total pay roll...\$000	6,706	7,241	6,754	7,022	6,716	7,493	7,459	7,944	7,970	7,838	8,091	7,514
Number of employees.....000	61	64	62	65	59	64	67	69	70	70	70	65
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	7,231	7,705	7,436	8,119	8,223	8,419	8,434	9,254	10,097	9,829	9,621	8,074
Operating Income...\$000	3,171	204	850	1,047	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,526	508	3,290	4,249	3,455
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	1,943	1,867	1,908	1,986	1,958	1,966	1,897	2,036	2,025	2,663	3,258	2,554
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	734	641	680	759	743	746	822	888	799	1,287	1,351	993
Passengers carried.....000	712	755	682	817	624	522	554	654	683	521	454	487
mile.....000,000 pass.	59	49	45	62	53	54	62	70	87	59	47	47
Total pay roll...\$000	4,724	5,279	4,900	5,058	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,808	5,884	5,679	5,737	5,278
Number of employees.....000	43	46	45	44	45	49	49	50	51	49	48	44
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues...\$000	24,778	20,953	21,579	23,847	24,482	24,529	24,049	26,187	25,520	29,585	32,279	27,554
Operating Expenses...\$000	19,902	20,475	21,676	20,865	20,563	21,839	22,455	22,754	23,435	23,436	23,598	20,854
Operating Income...\$000	3,629	419	937	2,114	2,990	1,781	691	2,442	1,134	5,350	7,730	5,290
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	5,543	5,659	5,765	5,836	5,725	5,822	5,796	5,975	5,703	7,031	8,349	6,876
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,736	1,576	1,685	1,858	1,797	1,720	1,860	2,341	2,101	2,712	2,937	2,240
Passengers carried.....000	1,776	1,846	1,696	1,959	1,674	1,332	1,396	1,644	1,741	1,333	1,150	1,295
mile.....000,000 pass.	131	115	105	133	125	124	134	157	185	137	119	101
Total pay roll...\$000	12,181	13,340	12,441	12,928	12,590	13,900	13,749	14,682	14,781	14,388	4,751	13,655
Number of employees.....000	110	114	113	116	111	120	123	127	129	127	124	116

Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Commodities	1934	1935									
	Nov.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Railway Freight Loaded—											
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—											
Wheat.....	893,572	361,598	503,979	525,595	586,688	883,457	660,405	1,314,096	1,573,000	765,425	
Corn.....	2,322	6,810	4,956	98	21	466	1,859	2,316	1,398	7,458	
Oats.....	103,887	76,468	87,761	65,844	38,178	59,497	20,558	71,110	136,969	77,629	
Barley.....	59,994	21,209	21,469	22,272	17,843	15,082	25,372	91,860	88,619	30,810	
Rye.....	2,800	597	584	1,499	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,982	11,166	3,355	
Flaxseed.....	1,677	346	975	863	1,624	2,571	354	705	5,042	5,569	
Other grain.....	2,394	2,420	2,401	1,628	1,691	786	1,323	634	2,195	3,523	
Flour.....	126,982	82,567	79,027	78,759	74,528	76,394	81,963	109,849	127,446	119,589	
Other mill products.....	92,567	81,148	73,951	80,714	67,053	72,263	77,589	100,342	116,863	106,073	
Hay and straw.....	77,615	81,573	54,309	23,409	9,621	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,163	15,912	
Cotton.....	676	1,068	738	1,083	736	678	495	1,973	912	1,125	
Apples (fresh).....	40,779	18,751	5,759	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,589	70,446	51,396	
Other fruit (fresh).....	869	493	790	840	762	2,243	7,445	23,122	8,933	863	
Potatoes.....	35,059	30,318	32,328	30,597	15,009	8,005	2,352	9,911	37,500	32,579	
Other fresh vegetables.....	10,409	8,687	6,155	3,251	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,406	16,847	11,877	
Other agricultural products ..	134,180	16,946	20,273	17,272	13,152	17,410	16,867	15,118	134,878	103,703	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—											
Horses.....	4,249	5,782	9,601	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253	2,973	4,185	
Cattle and calves.....	56,189	36,525	37,479	32,534	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984	72,514	58,814	
Sheep.....	4,708	1,402	1,594	1,055	862	1,716	2,768	3,423	9,518	5,929	
Hogs.....	19,029	16,726	16,644	15,141	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734	13,914	15,850	
Dressed meats (fresh).....	10,702	9,066	8,924	8,318	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,316	9,325	
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	6,597	6,757	6,621	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,864	5,173	6,135	
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,252	5,236	5,032	5,987	4,877	5,287	5,669	5,228	6,769	6,382	
Poultry.....	1,101	656	353	199	142	85	150	119	294	519	
Eggs.....	778	710	1,334	2,151	1,678	1,333	864	830	1,116	750	
Butter and cheese.....	2,372	1,885	1,869	1,684	3,738	5,445	4,343	5,062	5,576	2,933	
Wool.....	780	248	362	498	485	2,696	723	738	965	1,013	
Hides and leather.....	4,492	3,842	4,005	5,595	4,810	4,685	3,725	4,407	4,616	4,801	
Other animal products (non-edible).....	3,698	4,270	3,157	3,717	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974	5,201	4,463	
MINE PRODUCTS—											
Anthracite coal.....	2,127	1,700	801	1,129	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040	4,740	1,896	
Bituminous coal.....	657,787	453,046	404,213	576,742	698,768	656,113	573,495	514,687	655,034	595,021	
Lignite coal.....	340,049	189,042	111,740	55,691	45,593	42,051	89,157	203,834	372,809	515,685	
Coke.....	70,526	66,398	50,767	40,073	43,868	48,845	40,544	68,836	99,990	86,872	
Iron ores.....	190	92	480	451	1,472	2,244	1,111	969	1,235	327	
Other ores and concentrates.....	142,294	182,047	188,904	175,263	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815	148,545	158,920	
Base bullion and matte.....	70,629	56,051	53,722	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326	73,874	67,850	
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	152,413	23,957	41,313	133,873	191,999	204,900	230,587	264,586	325,573	131,897	
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	4,795	3,343	4,870	12,198	9,696	12,557	10,172	12,288	10,862	8,176	
Crude petroleum.....	2,046	919	1,091	1,841	1,404	1,768	1,857	3,271	2,606	1,411	
Asphalt.....	4,306	1,834	3,732	9,602	25,833	28,298	32,678	29,583	22,494	5,638	
Salt.....	19,337	14,505	17,077	19,622	14,509	17,622	14,219	14,088	14,259	18,181	
Other mine products.....	160,695	143,742	153,165	186,364	167,963	189,628	218,253	205,795	259,492	212,501	
FOREST PRODUCTS—											
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	209,569	255,674	190,289	174,086	164,866	124,111	147,184	173,411	232,301	246,803	
Ties.....	1,962	1,866	3,056	5,525	5,011	7,521	8,100	5,114	2,398	15,482	
Pulpwood.....	84,671	351,737	160,567	128,260	127,887	136,552	110,442	109,021	91,760	59,141	
Lumber, timber, box, crate and coopersage material.....	199,713	204,305	210,628	224,488	259,509	270,889	251,046	231,313	246,329	210,156	
Other forest products.....	16,584	18,502	15,842	18,881	27,063	25,524	21,274	21,111	20,372	16,565	
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—											
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	139,784	88,444	122,759	165,947	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,978	168,440	133,366	
Sugar.....	18,831	16,101	19,266	18,476	16,734	26,954	21,950	24,732	27,368	19,652	
Iron, pig and bloom.....	16,838	8,994	12,220	15,115	8,455	12,326	11,263	14,177	20,036	19,494	
Rails and fastenings.....	6,491	1,270	2,589	20,340	11,715	9,003	5,529	2,613	8,802	1,960	
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	22,822	26,566	34,869	37,507	28,086	29,748	32,289	35,234	43,277	46,574	
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	4,997	4,212	5,512	4,796	4,387	5,186	5,940	5,558	6,401	5,580	
Cement.....	24,931	14,792	28,936	46,095	55,675	53,683	53,383	58,627	58,953	25,336	
Brick and artificial stone.....	9,630	4,612	7,231	10,003	13,154	13,605	16,929	15,667	13,258	11,060	
Lime and plaster.....	14,975	14,347	18,832	18,510	18,044	18,826	17,829	16,665	17,090	14,784	
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,522	675	808	2,626	3,241	2,585	2,720	3,068	4,520	1,620	
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	3,643	8,617	10,660	8,841	10,300	16,341	11,462	4,899	3,795	3,517	
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	5,970	44,223	45,056	34,706	26,110	21,093	13,832	10,009	13,717	24,448	
Household goods.....	9,746	5,109	9,362	3,786	1,707	1,946	1,395	2,127	5,323	5,172	
Furniture.....	2,089	1,844	1,762	1,686	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,755	2,369	
Liquor beverages.....	16,855	12,980	15,457	15,913	15,919	18,908	16,983	14,230	16,826	19,356	
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	32,528	61,373	77,276	105,313	23,729	14,858	13,580	20,974	30,453	42,746	
Paper, printed matter, books.....	154,604	176,697	187,609	160,299	150,734	149,026	148,847	145,389	179,197	165,379	
Wood-pulp.....	58,024	62,143	66,785	65,956	54,378	59,388	61,817	60,314	71,798	72,929	
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	6,961	6,392	3,365	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912	6,396	6,903	
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	18,055	11,782	13,324	13,752	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005	20,058	24,055	
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	194,746	174,179	194,378	210,233	225,027	255,524	257,623	232,527	232,519	227,344	
Merchandise.....	121,173	141,325	149,260	134,897	123,426	123,793	130,939	130,057	137,994	132,111	
Grand Total, 000 tons.....	4,731	3,740	3,634	3,863	3,874	4,226	4,015	4,995	6,158	4,811	

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926=100

Industries—First of Month	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—														
All Industries.....	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	
MANUFACTURING.....	90.1	92.7	93.9	95.6	98.4	98.5	99.8	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4	96.8	98.5	
Animal products—edible.....	102.9	101.7	102.5	111.1	120.6	125.7	142.3	134.6	124.6	120.5	115.4	110.0	108.5	
Fur and products.....	78.4	75.4	79.5	84.8	99.0	96.8	100.3	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.5	94.5	81.3	
Leather and products.....	98.7	104.0	107.3	108.8	108.1	102.8	107.4	111.0	110.1	106.3	103.8	96.1	104.5	
Lumber and products.....	58.4	63.3	63.0	67.2	75.6	80.8	82.6	81.7	79.9	76.2	69.8	63.3	65.9	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	45.9	51.2	49.8	56.3	68.1	75.8	78.6	77.5	72.5	66.5	57.2	51.2	55.3	
Furniture.....	71.3	72.1	72.6	70.9	72.4	73.3	76.6	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4	79.8	78.7	
Other lumber products.....	86.9	93.4	96.7	98.2	101.6	102.4	99.7	99.1	101.7	97.8	96.2	88.0	88.9	
Musical instruments.....	31.1	33.0	29.9	29.0	27.4	35.1	41.1	47.4	50.1	51.8	51.8	51.6	41.9	
Plant products—edible.....	94.0	90.9	90.4	92.6	98.9	103.3	114.3	126.4	136.2	126.5	114.7	97.6	96.4	
Pulp and paper products.....	92.4	91.1	92.7	93.4	96.7	96.6	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	96.7	96.2	
Pulp and paper.....	79.5	78.4	80.8	81.6	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9	89.1	88.6	87.4	85.3	83.9	
Paper products.....	105.6	106.4	107.1	108.0	109.7	108.8	110.4	113.0	115.9	117.8	118.1	110.5	112.8	
Printing and publishing.....	104.8	102.6	103.5	104.1	105.5	104.2	104.8	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.9	106.9	106.8	
Rubber products.....	90.7	94.1	92.7	91.2	91.3	91.8	88.2	91.2	92.3	96.3	98.3	92.0	94.0	
Textile products.....	105.0	110.1	111.9	111.9	112.4	110.4	109.9	112.3	116.9	118.9	119.7	113.3	115.2	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	121.0	125.7	123.6	124.2	127.3	125.3	128.0	129.0	131.7	134.8	136.9	135.5	134.8	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	111.1	114.9	118.4	117.1	117.9	118.8	117.1	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.2	123.3	120.4	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	92.8	97.7	102.4	102.9	101.0	98.5	94.3	99.9	105.6	105.8	99.4	93.9	100.8	
Other textile products.....	85.5	93.8	96.7	95.2	94.3	89.7	92.7	92.6	97.2	97.7	94.5	89.6	92.3	
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	122.4	120.2	118.9	109.7	115.5	117.5	117.9	121.0	120.8	122.3	143.8	139.2	135.6	
Tobacco.....	123.1	118.5	114.5	94.1	104.1	106.3	103.3	109.0	107.2	106.2	144.1	137.0	135.7	
Distilled and malt liquors.....	125.0	120.9	122.9	130.4	130.1	129.5	135.4	133.5	138.4	144.6	141.0	140.6	133.3	
Wood distillates and extracts.....	130.8	129.6	120.2	111.8	118.8	103.1	101.2	107.5	139.0	145.5	140.0	127.0	148.2	
Chemicals and allied products.....	121.7	123.2	128.0	130.6	131.0	132.0	128.7	129.5	132.0	134.8	135.5	131.1	133.3	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	59.7	55.5	59.9	69.4	77.9	81.2	83.6	80.6	84.5	80.1	75.8	67.6	64.4	
Electric light and power.....	106.2	105.8	106.9	109.0	111.0	113.5	115.4	118.8	119.6	117.6	116.2	111.5	110.7	
Electrical apparatus.....	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.0	108.1	110.6	118.6	122.3	128.4	131.2	124.5	120.4	115.4	
Iron and steel products.....	77.9	82.9	84.3	86.0	86.2	83.4	81.0	79.7	84.7	88.7	86.8	84.9	89.8	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	91.1	91.8	88.4	98.7	104.0	100.7	100.6	100.0	112.0	116.7	115.7	103.0	113.9	
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	82.6	85.5	87.4	88.7	90.1	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.9	95.8	93.6	93.4	95.5	
Agricultural implements.....	52.5	56.0	59.6	61.2	61.8	59.6	59.1	52.8	53.0	55.9	52.5	62.2	65.5	
Land vehicles.....	82.1	88.4	89.4	89.1	86.9	82.7	77.6	75.1	79.0	85.4	83.7	83.9	90.3	
Automobiles and parts.....	126.6	152.0	156.6	154.6	145.8	131.0	109.2	100.1	110.8	131.5	120.0	119.9	138.2	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	55.7	65.1	66.6	69.1	64.2	58.5	62.5	58.4	68.0	62.9	59.5	47.7	59.0	
Heating appliances.....	81.0	88.5	90.0	94.3	97.4	98.3	99.6	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3	86.2	95.1	
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	58.8	63.0	67.9	72.1	76.0	76.1	76.3	79.1	83.9	86.8	89.5	82.9	83.6	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	79.6	88.4	89.6	92.7	92.9	91.3	87.2	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.8	92.1	92.7	
Other iron and steel products.....	74.1	77.3	80.9	80.2	83.7	81.8	80.9	83.0	86.4	88.5	87.2	83.2	85.6	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	111.5	114.2	116.2	119.0	121.3	122.6	122.3	123.2	125.8	126.8	125.8	122.1	123.2	
Mineral products.....	125.6	126.7	126.8	129.3	134.6	138.1	140.3	141.6	142.7	139.8	137.5	134.6	130.3	
Miscellaneous.....	115.2	114.2	117.4	118.7	123.5	123.8	119.3	128.3	130.2	124.6	125.0	116.8	116.7	
LOGGING.....	183.4	166.9	104.3	93.9	96.0	82.2	79.0	77.7	115.8	158.4	183.5	183.4	173.1	
MINING.....	120.3	118.8	117.7	116.2	119.2	121.5	125.2	128.6	129.5	132.5	131.1	129.9	129.4	
Coal.....	94.7	91.5	88.3	82.2	83.2	81.9	83.6	86.5	89.0	92.9	93.7	94.7	94.6	
Metallic ores.....	204.4	204.6	207.2	211.0	216.7	223.2	230.0	233.0	230.3	234.4	230.3	226.6	228.7	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	75.7	77.0	78.4	85.4	92.8	101.7	106.5	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.8	99.4	93.9	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	77.8	77.5	77.7	77.5	79.2	80.8	81.6	82.1	82.1	81.4	81.0	79.3	77.2	
Telegraphs.....	86.7	85.6	85.4	85.5	89.4	92.4	93.0	94.2	93.6	94.8	91.7	87.9	84.9	
Telephones.....	75.5	75.4	75.6	75.4	76.5	77.7	78.6	78.9	79.0	77.8	78.1	77.0	75.2	
TRANSPORTATION.....	76.2	76.5	76.3	80.1	79.9	82.7	85.4	85.8	86.4	84.5	84.0	77.9	78.2	
Street railways and cartage.....	108.1	108.2	108.3	109.8	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3	118.7	117.4	115.2	111.9	113.5	
Steam railways.....	70.1	69.8	69.4	69.8	70.4	72.5	74.7	75.4	75.8	74.2	73.1	71.7	71.6	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	63.2	66.1	66.7	90.3	83.6	89.9	94.7	92.1	94.0	89.8	93.7	63.0	63.8	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	87.2	94.2	80.2	84.7	89.5	101.1	104.7	110.9	117.4	119.9	95.9	74.8	74.4	
Building.....	43.3	43.3	45.2	47.2	54.0	57.3	60.6	63.2	67.2	70.4	67.3	56.0	53.6	
Highway.....	161.4	183.4	143.4	154.5	146.1	170.2	179.0	191.8	213.3	226.3	171.0	119.4	109.0	
Railway.....	62.6	63.0	56.9	58.0	72.9	81.5	80.6	84.5	79.3	71.5	55.3	52.4	63.4	
SERVICES.....	111.9	111.7	111.4	116.4	118.5	123.6	127.9	127.8	120.5	117.1	116.3	118.0	116.4	
Hotels and restaurants.....	109.7	108.9	106.3	110.9	113.5	122.2	129.4	129.9	117.3	113.3	112.0	114.6	112.5	
Professional.....	127.1	123.3	126.7	127.3	125.5	122.8	126.9	124.0	123.5	123.0	122.4	122.7	126.9	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	111.7	113.6	116.4	122.7	125.1	126.0	125.7	125.3	125.1	122.2	122.0	122.5	120.3	
TRADE.....	116.6	116.7	117.4	119.3	119.9	122.1	120.7	121.8	123.8	124.6	131.0	135.9	121.6	
Retail.....	122.7	122.5	123.5	126.0	126.2	128.9	126.4	126.8	128.9	130.2	140.0	147.9	128.0	
Wholesale.....	102.2	103.1	103.4	104.0	105.5	106.4	107.5	110.2	112.2	111.6	110.1	107.8	106.8	

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
May.....	38,916	26,700	97,226	72,837	131,080	92,232	387,118	28,538	255,452	352,984
June.....	36,970	21,528	77,013	31,740	72,646	27,798	353,669	22,152	274,666	180,589
July.....	39,434	19,860	100,307	55,658	83,660	14,867	363,215	30,748	281,992	236,554
August.....	51,571	29,183	81,796	64,160	144,679	21,087	337,330	30,623	318,651	215,554
September.....	54,183	25,353	62,555	54,925	91,144	15,879	365,002	25,792	298,404	236,849
October.....	44,082	37,491	130,561	58,502	92,492	18,172	334,955	21,143	340,129	244,024
November.....	48,267	12,355	100,591	63,768	124,831	69,181	423,247	26,171	278,738	288,326
December.....			117,985	93,087	1,602	24,358	73,903	6,434	256,331	268,020
1936										
January.....			137,815	105,039					265,480	302,496

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Classification	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
	First of Month													
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries.	99.9	101.0	99.0	97.9	96.2	95.9	96.8	98.5	101.1	103.5	102.4	106.1	103.9	
MANUFACTURING.....	93.7	94.4	95.0	95.1	95.7	95.9	97.0	98.1	100.6	102.5	102.4	104.9	102.4	
Leather and products.....	97.0	101.1	105.0	109.9	111.0	104.9	109.9	112.3	109.6	104.6	101.2	98.5	102.7	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	63.1	68.3	62.8	58.9	57.7	59.4	60.5	61.3	60.5	64.6	68.9	73.8	76.1	
Furniture.....	71.2	71.0	71.2	69.4	71.8	73.3	77.5	78.1	81.2	84.5	82.8	87.7	78.6	
Musical instruments.....	31.6	33.4	30.6	29.8	28.8	36.9	43.4	48.4	47.9	47.1	47.1	51.4	42.6	
Pulp and paper.....	83.1	81.4	83.7	82.0	83.5	84.9	86.3	85.9	87.0	87.9	89.1	90.5	87.7	
Paper products.....	106.9	106.9	106.7	107.7	109.5	109.8	112.2	112.9	112.6	114.6	113.4	118.3	114.2	
Printing and publishing.....	103.1	102.4	104.3	104.6	105.8	104.5	105.2	105.6	106.0	105.0	106.4	104.7	105.1	
Rubber products.....	88.5	91.1	90.0	90.2	89.1	90.5	88.2	93.5	94.8	98.2	97.7	99.4	91.7	
Textile products.....	104.2	107.8	109.1	109.4	112.3	112.1	112.6	114.8	116.6	116.7	116.2	118.9	114.3	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	120.6	123.4	123.4	123.1	127.3	127.5	129.9	132.2	131.8	133.5	134.9	135.6	134.4	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	110.9	113.5	117.2	115.8	117.9	120.5	120.1	120.4	123.1	122.9	122.2	130.8	120.2	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	67.8	62.6	64.0	70.0	73.8	75.5	76.3	74.8	80.2	76.7	74.8	76.0	73.1	
Electric current.....	112.4	112.3	112.9	112.5	109.6	109.3	109.1	112.1	114.9	114.5	116.3	116.0	117.1	
Electric apparatus.....	104.7	104.7	107.0	106.5	109.0	111.9	123.5	123.2	126.5	126.9	120.6	120.8	115.6	
Iron and steel products.....	79.5	80.3	82.6	83.8	82.9	82.2	80.4	80.3	85.6	89.6	87.5	92.6	91.6	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	96.5	89.6	85.1	93.1	98.2	100.0	100.0	102.0	112.6	118.4	117.9	117.8	120.7	
Machinery other than vehicles.....	82.8	85.4	86.4	86.6	90.8	90.7	91.2	91.0	94.2	96.4	94.3	98.1	95.8	
Agricultural implements.....	51.4	53.0	55.5	58.4	59.1	57.2	59.2	58.3	59.2	58.0	52.3	65.5	64.2	
Automobiles and parts.....	132.0	134.0	134.1	125.1	122.3	124.4	124.5	103.2	115.2	145.5	142.2	171.3	144.1	
LOGGING.....	122.8	121.4	134.1	124.0	117.2	123.8	134.1	115.1	137.2	137.0	126.9	130.7	115.9	
MINING.....	118.8	120.2	121.2	119.3	121.6	122.9	126.3	128.6	127.3	128.6	127.8	127.2	127.7	
Metallic ores.....	209.9	212.2	214.7	215.3	215.2	219.9	223.1	226.9	224.5	228.0	228.0	232.9	234.8	
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	87.4	88.9	88.8	87.3	88.4	93.5	96.6	102.9	102.5	103.9	103.7	111.3	108.4	
Telephones.....	77.7	76.9	77.0	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.1	77.1	77.7	77.6	77.9	77.8	77.4	
Transportation.....	80.7	81.8	80.9	83.2	79.1	80.7	82.8	82.7	82.1	80.2	80.9	80.6	82.8	
Street railways and cartage.....	112.4	114.3	114.6	111.9	110.2	112.1	113.5	114.5	113.2	112.8	113.7	115.6	118.0	
Steam railways.....	72.1	73.0	72.7	72.9	71.2	71.4	72.9	73.1	73.0	71.3	71.4	72.1	73.7	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	84.2	88.4	82.7	98.6	71.8	79.2	84.3	81.7	81.4	77.8	82.8	80.2	85.0	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	129.2	142.5	119.7	101.7	83.9	79.8	76.6	83.2	92.2	101.8	99.2	105.6	110.2	
Building.....	56.5	58.8	57.5	53.2	53.4	51.5	49.8	50.8	54.9	60.0	64.8	69.8	69.9	
Highway.....	390.8	550.8	419.3	318.6	161.4	110.9	99.7	111.4	135.4	169.0	179.2	198.0	263.9	
Railway.....	86.9	85.0	77.7	62.0	59.9	61.2	60.8	68.7	69.6	68.1	65.6	71.4	88.1	
Hotels and RESTAURANTS.....	111.0	120.5	117.3	121.5	111.4	107.0	109.9	110.9	109.2	118.1	126.1	125.7	117.8	
TRADE.....	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	
Retail.....	123.9	126.8	126.4	127.8	128.3	130.9	129.6	130.5	131.0	129.2	129.3	135.7	129.3	
Wholesale.....	104.3	106.2	106.3	105.9	106.7	106.5	106.6	107.8	108.6	108.5	108.2	103.6	109.0	
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—														
Maritime Provinces.....	105.0	102.1	99.9	99.4	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.0	108.8	111.2	110.5	112.3	107.2	
Quebec.....	95.4	104.1	91.6	92.8	91.0	91.9	92.2	94.8	97.6	100.0	101.8	104.3	101.5	
Ontario.....	104.0	106.7	105.1	103.6	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.8	103.8	104.9	105.1	109.8	106.3	
Prairie Provinces.....	94.4	94.1	96.1	93.2	91.8	91.7	92.8	95.4	98.2	101.5	97.3	99.3	99.2	
British Columbia.....	97.8	98.2	96.0	92.8	94.2	95.3	99.9	100.9	100.4	98.4	99.8	102.7	102.7	
Montreal.....	88.9	92.9	87.7	87.4	84.5	83.7	83.8	85.3	87.3	87.7	89.1	92.4	95.5	
Quebec.....	95.3	101.3	97.0	99.9	99.6	96.8	97.1	98.6	95.7	94.6	96.4	95.7	97.5	
Toronto.....	97.1	98.2	97.1	97.1	97.8	97.4	96.7	97.0	98.2	98.6	97.0	102.0	100.6	
Ottawa.....	107.6	108.7	107.4	101.9	98.4	99.3	97.8	98.2	98.7	101.6	105.6	110.3	109.0	
Hamilton.....	88.9	89.0	89.3	90.0	92.4	92.2	93.4	93.6	97.9	99.2	98.7	98.8	101.7	
Windsor.....	107.1	118.0	139.0	121.4	111.1	111.1	104.0	101.5	107.9	121.9	122.0	155.8	117.8	
Winnipeg.....	86.1	87.3	87.8	88.6	88.5	89.1	89.6	87.3	87.5	87.9	89.9	90.5	90.5	
Vancouver.....	94.4	94.4	91.6	93.1	96.8	95.9	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.3	98.8	101.5	104.9	
1934														
Indexes of Retail Sales—														
1930=100														
Boots and shoes (16).....	121.5	43.9	36.4	61.2	83.1	80.9	109.8	70.0	62.6	68.7	70.7	79.6	116.7	
Candy (6).....	115.4	39.8	55.6	52.2	78.9	60.8	47.1	44.0	59.2	52.6	57.4	52.3	116.4	
Clothing, men's (15).....	94.7	44.8	39.6	53.2	84.9	71.4	75.3	57.7	50.3	59.5	87.9	93.5	100.6	
Clothing, women's (12).....	122.2	38.3	39.4	51.6	70.6	60.9	69.5	56.3	50.5	52.1	62.1	62.9	123.0	
Departmental (37).....	112.0	56.3	54.3	61.1	72.3	70.8	70.8	56.9	59.5	71.8	88.4	88.1	116.2	
Drugs (23).....	85.4	72.1	68.9	76.8	71.7	72.0	70.7	71.4	74.2	69.8	74.4	76.8	87.8	
Dyers and cleaners (8).....	59.1	51.7	44.7	64.1	96.3	93.7	90.0	77.6	76.5	83.2	88.1	71.1	56.7	
Furniture (7).....	79.4	44.8	55.6	63.7	74.8	77.4	70.8	59.2	78.6	85.0	93.6	84.7	85.8	
Groceries and meats (34).....	75.3	71.7	67.6	75.2	73.9	74.8	71.4	69.9	71.5	69.6	77.3	75.3	80.9	
Music and radio (9).....	67.4	37.2	36.1	39.7	35.5	43.0	30.1	26.6	35.2	52.3	66.6	64.0	68.3	
Restaurants (14).....	53.7	49.0	44.9	51.4	50.7	51.9	49.8	51.2	55.4	53.0	54.3	52.4	55.2	
Variety (9).....	159.6	53.2	57.7	67.5	77.9	79.5	88.6	82.8	83.7	77.9	90.4	91.3	164.5	
General index (206).....	95.2	58.6	56.4	64.8	72.9	72.4	71.6	63.1	64.9	69.6	81.0	79.9	99.0	
Automobile Financing—														
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—														
Number.....	2,818	2,729	4,249	7,185	12,749	14,736	12,821	11,965	9,081	7,285	6,323	5,849	5,206	
Percentage change ¹	+40.3	+26.5	+55.4	+38.9	+50.1	+24.8	+22.2	+27.6	+21.0	+21.9	+15.7	40.0	84.7	
Financing in dollars \$'000.....	1,060	1,164	1,984	2,981	5,373	6,147	4,956	4,641	3,405	2,806	2,364	2,293	2,228	
Percentage change ¹	+43.6	+43.0	+75.8	+39.3	+53.7	+27.9	+16.1	+28.0	+18.8	+17.2	+17.8	54.1	110.2	

¹To same month in preceding year.

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	10,220	10,672	8,499	11,379	16,302	18,521	18,549	23,837	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,365	13,610
Building Permits.....\$000	883	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284
Employment.Average 1926=100	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	2,682	2,089	2,236	2,367	3,132	2,710	2,545	2,498	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,932	2,492
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	32,716	28,476	31,167	28,649	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,639	26,442	30,184	34,767	36,134	34,051
Commercial Failures..Number	107	130	124	107	101	109	110	94	98	115	.....	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,502	1,189	968	1,685	1,295	1,879	1,638	1,255	1,565	1,859	.....	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	434	504	353	795	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111	624	376	305	150
Building Permits.....\$000	17	56	41	116	178	154	124	998	114	115	105	39	67
Employment.Average 1926=100	100.1	98.6	95.8	97.4	101.6	106.7	106.7	107.0	112.9	111.1	107.5	108.1	102.2
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	43.5	36.9	39.5	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,899	1,998	2,173	1,849	1,639	1,762	1,989	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761	1,970
Commercial Failures..Number	3	8	7	7	4	6	5	8	4	10	.....	.....	.....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,772	1,485	1,319	2,402	2,418	3,935	5,123	11,314	4,682	6,712	2,231	1,080	4,660
Building Permits.....\$000	114	521	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284
Employment.Average 1926=100	89.5	91.3	85.9	89.7	93.8	94.8	97.2	99.3	103.1	105.0	103.8	95.5	95.2
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	781	573	706	656	858	806	740	677	702	788	878	813	829
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	8,921	8,236	9,190	8,520	8,195	9,020	9,738	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,540	9,836	8,869
Commercial Failures..Number	59	65	60	35	52	50	54	41	50	48	.....	.....	.....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	6,578	6,792	5,273	5,079	6,166	8,137	8,819	6,763	6,383	4,967	4,063	1,854	5,741
Building Permits.....\$000	559	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457
Employment.Average 1926=100	100.2	103.5	100.7	101.7	101.6	102.7	102.4	103.9	108.1	110.0	107.0	102.7	102.4
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	1,289	1,064	1,061	1,043	1,360	1,264	1,118	992	982	1,102	1,301	1,301	1,312
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	15,672	12,645	13,785	12,646	11,974	14,559	13,385	10,841	11,454	13,269	15,599	15,487	16,746
Commercial Failures..Number	24	30	44	40	30	32	38	30	33	37	.....	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	555	980	962	2,473	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132	768	975
Building Permits.....\$000	73	378	1,781	583	499	541	338	253	714	217	117	77	48
Employment.Average 1926=100	89.2	87.2	86.9	87.9	92.2	96.3	98.7	100.5	102.7	108.1	101.3	95.1	93.7
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	435	298	296	486	730	451	492	638	564	820	630	606	635
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	4,206	3,575	3,836	3,312	3,497	4,230	4,454	3,341	3,269	4,268	4,708	4,995	4,012
Commercial Failures..Number	20	26	13	18	12	19	11	13	8	18	.....	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	881	911	593	630	3,087	1,656	690	1,451	740	622	490	358	2,086
Building Permits.....\$000	120	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428
Employment.Average 1926=100	89.6	91.9	91.8	92.6	96.6	99.5	106.8	108.0	106.0	101.8	99.3	92.4	94.1
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,018	2,022	2,183	2,322	1,836	2,239	2,266	2,000	2,171	2,209	2,620	3,055	2,454
Commercial Failures..Number	1	1	.....	7	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1934	1935											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold.....000 oz.	261.4	238.7	229.3	249.5	245.7	269.2	285.8	285.4	294.4	280.4	301.7	293.2	307.3
Silver.....000 oz.	1,363	1,244	1,019	1,279	1,014	1,613	1,505	1,163	1,585	1,312	1,300	1,614	1,700
Nickel.....tons	5,357	4,695	4,395	5,309	5,918	5,665	5,833	5,095	5,435	6,448	6,679	6,072	7,499
Copper.....tons	15,685	16,740	16,734	18,914	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,270	18,278
Lead.....tons	16,073	11,336	13,689	15,786	12,406	13,389	13,677	14,552	13,235	13,161	16,400	16,181	14,784
Zinc.....tons	13,842	13,086	10,306	13,468	11,806	13,694	14,082	13,784	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,409	14,155
FUELS—													
Coal.....000 tons	1,289	1,519	1,017	1,038	892	925	929	980	987	1,117	1,556	1,618	1,288
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	117.1	124.7	111.5	120.5	113.7	123.8	120.1	118.7	117.7	123.9	122.5	116.8	125.7
Natural Gas.....000 M cu. ft.	2,415	3,243	2,354	2,427	2,077	1,517	1,162	908	928	1,071	1,667	2,046	2,715
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos.....tons	10,616	10,506	11,844	11,816	14,702	18,562	15,316	15,398	23,119	20,344	27,105	25,528	15,924
Gypsum.....000 tons	27.7	3.5	3.3	4.5	26.5	58.3	75.5	91.5	81.2	48.1	59.3	67.7	.....
Feldspar.....tons	1,436	730	566	778	492	1,013	1,700	2,371	1,714	1,042	1,517	2,822	1,072
Salt (commercial).....tons	11,531	11,136	10,853	13,794	21,407	22,748	16,080	23,728	15,711	18,139	20,303	26,379	13,260
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	82	53	71	131	244	388	431	453	475	477	513	264	117
Clay products.....\$ 000	120	80	89	137	191	260	288	317	311	311	340	246	165
Lime.....tons	34,020	28,873	29,018	32,616	35,149	34,214	32,451	32,426	32,597	34,471	38,263	36,846	32,338

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935-1936

Items		Nov.	Dec.				Jan.				Feb.	
		30	7	14	21	28	4	11	18	25	1	8
Statistics of Grain Trade—												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels	4,799	3,040	5,353	2,654	1,799	1,064	424	795	668	645		
Oats.....000 bushels	516	358	593	358	298	262	169	274	272	323		
Barley.....000 bushels	221	154	201	115	121	129	69	108	91	98		
Flax.....000 bushels	12	6	14	9	5	2	3	3	2	2		
Rye.....000 bushels	51	25	49	23	26	17	15	17	10	11		
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	265.2	266.5	267.5	264.8	261.8	261.1	256.9	252.3	247.8	244.5	239.6	
Oats.....000 bushels	12,443	12,441	12,533	12,434	12,341	12,492	12,268	12,111	12,043	11,701	11,623	
Barley.....000 bushels	9,059	9,133	9,117	9,162	9,102	9,162	9,077	8,883	8,907	8,845	8,793	
Flax.....000 bushels	632	610	539	520	503	474	482	477	461	455	445	
Rye.....000 bushels	4,579	4,605	4,639	4,659	4,662	4,681	4,689	4,687	4,655	4,658	4,672	
AVER. CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND PT.												
ARTHUR—												
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush.	-868	-844	-843	-854	-945	-852	-851	-846	-847	-839	-830	
Oats No. 2 C.W....."	-308	-289	-293	-299	-309	-322	-333	-336	-344	-343	-347	
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	-331	-319	-333	-348	-354	-356	-356	-349	-351	-348	-348	
Flax No. 1 N.W.C....."	1-396	1-375	1-425	1-494	1-529	1-572	1-603	1-605	1-581	1-601	1-599	
Rye No. 1 C.W....."	-413	-399	-413	-423	-426	-433	-422	-421	-426	-425	-425	
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—												
SALES ON STOCK YARDS—												
Cattle.....No.	22,471	17,689	17,098	11,361	4,050	11,119	15,175	19,347	16,246	12,583	14,579	
Calves....."	7,060	5,315	6,483	4,258	2,236	3,219	4,548	5,870	4,481	3,836	4,534	
Hogs....."	17,660	15,729	22,329	22,121	9,838	11,687	16,809	25,044	17,877	17,319	18,401	
Sheep....."	10,501	8,533	8,427	6,961	2,922	2,622	3,394	5,340	4,231	3,575	4,631	
PRICES AT TORONTO—												
Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$	4-98	4-80	5-04	5-18	5-13	5-82	5-49	5-44	5-09	5-24	5-06	
Calves, good veal....."	9-25	9-25	9-50	9-29	9-50	10-46	10-47	9-85	10-13	10-64	10-61	
Hogs, bacon....."	7-75	8-13	8-24	8-29	8-75	8-82	8-77	8-75	8-60	8-57	8-68	
Lambs, good handy weights...."	8-04	8-54	9-01	8-81	8-54	8-97	8-97	8-67	8-99	9-02	8-78	
Carloadings, Totals—												
Grain and grain products.....	6,826	4,959	3,941	4,958	3,530	3,164	3,680	3,780	3,747	3,424	3,574	
Live Stock.....	1,750	1,641	1,524	1,066	671	1,218	1,513	1,664	1,320	1,429	1,281	
Coal.....	5,362	6,434	6,906	5,295	4,505	5,619	6,896	6,218	6,410	6,345	7,181	
Coke.....	623	933	789	800	954	931	769	874	1,070	1,145	1,085	
Lumber.....	1,524	1,392	1,319	1,241	695	879	1,031	1,050	1,115	1,168	1,204	
Pulpwood.....	752	882	1,114	1,181	925	1,098	1,508	1,422	1,333	1,690	1,643	
Pulp and paper.....	2,051	2,218	2,582	2,584	1,828	2,092	2,071	2,228	2,195	2,043	2,174	
Other forest products.....	2,658	3,078	2,390	2,206	1,167	1,287	1,653	1,917	1,715	1,963	1,794	
Ore.....	1,740	1,537	1,244	1,418	1,039	1,405	1,503	1,339	1,099	1,583	1,565	
Mdse. L.C.L.....	12,840	12,794	12,650	12,473	9,105	9,835	11,588	11,947	11,547	11,081	11,931	
Miscellaneous.....	10,689	9,053	8,472	8,428	5,827	6,930	8,009	7,643	7,455	7,630	8,135	
Total cars loaded.....	46,815	44,921	42,931	41,650	30,246	34,458	40,221	40,082	39,006	39,501	41,567	
Total cars received from connections.....	21,479	22,152	24,173	23,452	18,694	20,244	22,305	21,785	21,036	22,449	22,307	
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—												
Grain and grain products.....	38-66	33-00	31-27	48-18	46-00	43-14	39-08	43-65	48-91	44-43		
Live Stock.....	58-94	55-84	53-38	50-52	56-34	75-28	63-65	77-61	64-93	72-87		
Coal.....	65-63	79-75	88-89	70-88	71-79	95-33	95-64	92-21	99-88	99-87		
Coke.....	124-85	158-94	151-15	150-09	208-30	230-45	162-24	181-70	220-16	232-25		
Lumber.....	46-98	48-28	49-29	47-31	33-22	45-40	43-16	38-98	40-78	39-59		
Pulpwood.....	57-23	61-17	71-92	60-19	50-77	48-63	48-80	36-73	32-33	36-66		
Pulp and paper.....	83-24	88-97	100-27	102-58	88-91	108-73	84-39	88-62	88-58	82-08		
Other forest products.....	84-97	101-65	86-06	90-45	59-18	67-56	63-38	60-06	52-33	52-14		
Ore.....	114-55	102-26	82-44	96-33	80-79	109-08	109-47	95-03	80-40	114-79		
Merchandise.....	77-32	77-20	78-42	80-22	72-95	80-95	81-28	82-34	78-16	74-74	79-25	
Miscellaneous.....	80-03	73-23	74-95	79-13	70-42	83-53	82-51	74-20	73-85	71-24		
Total for Canada.....	66-99	67-36	68-99	72-94	68-14	74-63	73-53	71-25	70-17	70-06	73-18	
Eastern Division.....	69-42	72-91	74-67	75-17	71-33	76-20	75-68	71-99	69-02	70-08	71-99	
Western Division.....	63-74	61-57	61-42	69-13	63-06	73-87	71-21	71-16	73-16	70-68	75-79	
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—												
INDUSTRIALS—												
Total (89).....	173-2	175-6	180-5	176-1	176-1	178-3	180-2	187-2	190-6	194-4	199-3	
Iron and steel (15).....	126-7	124-6	126-3	124-5	124-3	125-3	128-8	129-8	128-2	131-6	136-4	
Pulp and paper (6).....	15-8	15-0	15-5	16-0	16-3	17-3	18-6	18-9	19-1	19-4	20-0	
Milling (5).....	69-1	75-4	75-0	76-2	77-6	78-6	79-5	80-7	80-4	81-5	81-9	
Oils (5).....	223-8	215-0	215-8	217-9	212-0	212-6	217-5	232-2	236-9	241-9	250-9	
Textiles and clothing (11).....	69-7	69-4	70-5	70-1	70-7	72-1	74-9	75-7	76-5	74-9	73-4	
Food and allied products (18).....	147-5	147-9	148-5	148-7	148-8	149-5	152-1	152-9	155-5	156-1	157-5	
Beverages (9).....	159-9	161-7	165-4	156-2	154-3	155-1	152-6	150-7	152-1	151-0	150-7	
Miscellaneous (20).....	268-6	285-8	300-5	285-6	291-5	297-9	295-9	301-8	308-5	315-9	320-7	
UTILITIES—												
Total (23).....	52-4	50-9	50-5	49-4	49-4	49-8	50-8	50-8	50-6	52-7	55-0	
Transportation (2).....	29-8	29-3	29-6	27-8	27-6	28-6	29-6	28-8	28-1	30-6	32-9	
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	106-7	108-4	109-4	107-6	106-5	107-5	110-3	111-4	112-5	112-8	113-7	
Power and traction (19).....	67-3	63-8	62-5	62-3	62-7	62-4	63-2	63-7	63-7	65-9	68-6	
Grand total (112).....	112-0	111-4	113-3	110-8	110-2	111-4	112-8	116-2	117-8	120-7	124-2	
MINING STOCKS—												
Gold (20).....	115-6	115-3	118-2	117-2	117-0	116-7	118-3	124-0	125-7	131-3	131-1	
Base Metals (3).....	188-6	197-4	211-7	199-3	199-8	200-4	205-5	211-8	215-6	226-2	229-2	
Total Index (23).....	129-9	131-5	136-7	133-3	133-3	133-1	135-4	141-2	143-3	149-9	150-3	
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....												
Wholesale Price, 567 commodities (1926=100).....	74-8	74-8	75-2	74-4	74-2	73-3	73-1	73-3	71-9	71-1	70-7	
	72-9	72-7	72-7	72-8	72-6	72-8	73-0	72-9	72-9	72-6	72-4	

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,310	11,998	5,886	1,960
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,073	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,070	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,490	302	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626
1935	31,546	310	173	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	574	8,978	13,877	6,445	1,672

Clearing House Centres	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	23.1	19.1	20.8	22.5	23.4	26.2	29.1	26.2	25.6	28.0	37.9	28.3	29.5
Moncton.....	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6	7.3
Saint John.....	13.7	11.1	12.7	13.2	16.4	17.6	14.5	14.8	13.8	14.7	16.3	14.4	13.6
Totals.....	43.5	36.9	39.9	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	725.8	536.9	637.9	609.6	808.4	733.6	685.7	625.7	652.3	732.0	801.9	757.2	780.9
Quebec.....	50.3	31.8	63.3	41.2	44.8	66.6	48.6	46.1	44.4	49.3	70.2	50.5	42.8
Sherbrooke.....	5.2	3.9	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3
Totals.....	781.3	572.6	705.8	655.5	858.5	806.2	739.5	677.1	701.6	787.8	878.2	813.4	829.0
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.7	9.3	6.7	7.4	8.4	7.9	9.7	7.9
Chatham.....	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	10.1	9.0	11.3
Fort William.....	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9	3.9
Hamilton.....	41.9	37.5	39.4	41.5	49.5	52.6	46.8	42.9	46.8	50.3	58.4	51.7	49.9
Kingston.....	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.0
Kitchener.....	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.6	10.6	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.9	10.2	11.3	9.9
London.....	29.1	24.3	24.7	27.4	32.0	39.4	31.5	28.1	27.1	29.2	35.5	34.3	36.0
Ottawa.....	145.8	128.4	106.2	108.0	140.5	134.3	129.8	89.2	92.8	117.7	121.7	129.7	108.6
Peterborough.....	4.3	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	6.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.1
Sarnia.....	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.6
Sudbury.....	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.8
Toronto.....	1,009.1	813.1	825.7	800.3	1,062.3	962.8	838.3	770.0	751.6	823.8	999.2	986.3	1,017.7
Windsor.....	19.4	20.6	22.6	22.3	26.1	23.5	20.0	17.2	18.4	29.0	30.9	39.4	45.6
Totals.....	1,289.5	1,063.5	1,060.8	1,042.8	1,360.0	1,263.7	1,118.4	992.4	982.4	1,101.8	1,300.9	1,300.6	1,312.4
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1
Calgary.....	45.1	35.8	38.3	49.8	46.6	48.6	49.1	48.2	49.2	82.8	63.9	59.5	49.3
Edmonton.....	37.4	26.4	30.3	43.1	34.7	34.6	33.7	31.0	29.6	35.2	31.8	32.6	37.6
Lethbridge.....	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.6
Medicine Hat.....	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.1
Moose Jaw.....	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.5
Prince Albert.....	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9
Regina.....	25.1	19.1	30.3	31.5	72.5	33.7	39.5	38.0	45.6	65.2	48.1	46.6	33.5
Saskatoon.....	7.1	7.1	6.9	8.8	9.6	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.8	13.2	10.6	10.0	8.5
Winnipeg.....	297.3	198.2	178.1	339.5	552.2	310.5	344.6	497.0	412.2	604.3	458.4	440.4	491.9
Totals.....	435.4	297.9	295.9	485.9	729.8	451.3	492.0	637.8	563.8	819.9	629.9	605.8	635.0
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.0
Vancouver.....	109.3	94.4	108.5	114.2	113.0	106.9	113.7	116.3	104.1	118.1	121.5	129.8	137.7
Victoria.....	19.1	20.0	20.3	21.2	19.0	24.8	24.5	20.3	21.8	23.1	22.7	25.9	22.6
Totals.....	132.4	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3
Totals Canada	2,682.1	2,089.0	2,235.8	2,366.7	3,132.2	2,710.3	2,545.1	2,497.6	2,425.9	2,907.5	3,021.5	2,932.3	2,992.1
Bank clearings.....	1,310	1,038	1,230	1,252	1,654	1,561	1,380	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,695	1,516	1,551

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926=100

1st of Month	1934	1935												1936	
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Employment—															
Montreal.....	86.7	84.8	81.6	86.3	83.8	86.3	87.2	86.8	87.2	88.7	91.5	91.7	91.9	86.4	87.6
Quebec.....	92.4	88.9	90.0	94.0	93.4	96.7	95.8	99.0	100.9	102.8	101.8	100.5	99.9	93.5	92.0
Toronto.....	97.1	95.8	93.0	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.9	97.7	97.2	98.7	101.1	101.7	100.8	100.6	96.4
Ottawa.....	96.0	96.7	98.2	99.0	99.3	101.3	103.5	106.2	104.3	103.9	105.6	104.0	103.6	103.2	99.5
Hamilton.....	86.1	83.0	84.6	85.8	87.7	90.3	93.5	93.9	95.4	95.2	100.1	101.4	100.4	95.7	96.8
Windsor.....	77.9	88.4	109.1	127.0	132.6	133.5	123.5	113.4	106.6	105.2	106.8	115.4	118.7	116.4	120.0
Winnipeg.....	87.1	85.6	82.6	83.3	83.5	85.5	87.0	89.1	90.6	90.1	91.1	91.4	94.1	91.9	91.2
Vancouver.....	89.0	88.7	88.0	90.0	89.7	93.4	96.5	99.9	101.7	105.7	103.5	101.3	100.3	97.2	97.8

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown.....		10		20	25	42	24	5	23	15	4	2	3
NOVA SCOTIA.....	14	35	26	58	114	77	65	969	62	85	81	32	53
Halifax.....	12	30	25	56	104	68	50	963	52	84	71	32	51
New Glasgow.....		4		2	3	2	1	5	5	1	2		
Sydney.....	2	2	1	1	8	7	15	5			8		2
NEW BRUNSWICK...	3	10	15	37	40	35	35	25	29	16	20	4	11
Fredericton.....					1		8	1	5	2			
Moncton.....		8	4	18	21	17	13	6	8	2	10		11
Saint John.....	3	3	11	19	18	18	14	18	16	12	10	4	
QUEBEC.....	114	521	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284
Montreal and Mal-													
sonneuve.....	86	488	192	1,681	567	1,408	547	257	360	675	428	740	266
Quebec.....	23	17	25	60	1,053	35	88	55	168	530	60	27	2
Shawinigan.....			2	1	14	3	3	1	1	27			
Sherbrooke.....	4	7	11	35	31	20	20	6	16	15	16	135	10
Three Rivers.....	1	4	6	5	12	14	5	1	2	2	1	3	2
Westmount.....	1	6	13	25	10	18	26	11	36	7	13	23	5
ONTARIO.....	559	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457
Belleville.....			3	14	11	8	10	86	1	12		1	1
Brantford.....	10	9	28	13	31	33	33	32	18	35	16	17	17
Chatham.....		21	13	7	14	7	6	9	4	5	2	22	3
Fort William.....	1		8	16	8	43	34	12	16	11	4		
Galt.....			9	6	11	262	7	42	44	3	2		2
Guelph.....	5	3	4	24	11	158	27	12	11	14	16	1	
Hamilton.....	37	56	48	916	100	86	100	142	143	51	142	48	51
Kingston.....			1	23	48	24	35	11	19	37	15		3
Kitchener.....	2	10	20	55	95	24	91	106	16	61	78	32	8
London.....	8	48	100	1,065	57	62	58	30	52	89	253	13	17
Niagara Falls.....	2	21	1	3	6	15	8	1	43	6		1	1
Oshawa.....	1		1	3	6	15	6	72	17	2	2		1
Ottawa.....	7	1,151	332	250	259	203	100	753	63	590	358	25	22
Owen Sound.....	1	1	5	6	5	13	1	5	7	1	4	1	
Peterborough.....			3	12	15	63	15	38	13	24	10	3	3
Port Arthur.....			3	28	42	20	18	11	25	11	5	1	2
Stratford.....			1	9	2	5	8	5	5	10	1	5	1
St. Catharines.....	1	1	5	23	17	25	27	55	31	8	41	5	
St. Thomas.....	1		1	2	3	7	60		14	4	1	36	
Sarnia.....	1	4	3	9	10	15	11	9	8	7	5	3	4
Sault Ste. Marie...	3	2	7	17	15	9	9	27	10	9	6	17	1
Toronto.....	445	1,025	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	736	702	630	783	1,098	740	201
York and East													
Townships.....	24	33	72	274	141	188	173	133	126	155	220	139	53
Welland.....			11	12	6	5	8	4	4	22	3		
Windsor ¹	6	10	15	99	33	18	15	11	286	156	18	9	63
East Windsor.....			2	3	1	2	3	1					
Riverside.....			1	1		1	1	2	1	3			
Sandwich.....													
Walkerville.....			8	6	3	4	2						
Woodstock.....	4		9	7	13	11	6	13	6	8	6	20	2
MANITOBA.....	40	306	1,523	116	181	189	158	103	117	115	56	42	34
Brandon.....		4	1	53	8	3	11	27	2	1	2		4
St. Boniface.....	1	10	2	4	4	5	27	1	30	18		9	
Winnipeg.....	40	292	1,520	59	169	182	119	74	85	95	55	33	30
SASKATCHEWAN.....	19	8	45	59	143	39	25	28	491	18	30	9	5
Moose Jaw.....	7		4	21	88	1	1	5	5	5			4
Regina.....	5	8	21	18	18	31	15	7	479	7	23	1	
Saskatoon.....	7		20	20	36	7	10	16	7	6	7	8	1
ALBERTA.....	14	63	213	409	175	312	156	122	106	84	31	26	9
Calgary.....	5	56	181	108	72	238	78	58	55	18	16	14	7
Edmonton.....	7	6	19	280	72	66	63	53	42	50	6	11	2
Lethbridge.....	1	1	11	16	28	8	12	10	9	16	5	1	
Medicine Hat.....			2	4	3		3			1	4		
BRITISH COLUMBIA...	120	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428
Kamloops.....		3	2	3	7	29	6	2	5	5	3	3	1
Nanaimo.....	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	1	3	3	3	6	7
New Westminster.	5	26	6	33	16	18	27	11	9	24	16	20	17
Prince Rupert.....		2	3	2	3		2	22	1	3	3		2
Vancouver.....	86	168	168	199	203	508	1,377	309	246	248	217	164	359
North Vancouver.		3		4	5	1	3	1	1	1			1
Victoria.....	26	41	33	28	69	27	84	41	27	29	25	25	40
Total 61 cities...	883	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from September, 1935.

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Totals	71.4	71.9	72.0	72.5	72.3	71.5	71.5	71.6	72.3	73.1	72.7	72.6	72.9
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	66.8	67.1	67.5	69.4	68.0	66.1	66.4	65.9	67.2	68.5	67.3	67.0	67.7
Animal products.....	67.3	69.4	69.8	69.3	69.5	68.7	68.8	69.6	72.0	73.5	72.9	72.9	72.9
Textiles.....	71.4	71.3	70.7	70.3	70.5	70.3	70.8	70.7	68.8	69.2	69.6	69.6	69.9
Wood and paper.....	64.8	64.8	64.6	63.9	63.9	64.0	64.2	64.2	65.0	64.8	65.2	65.5	67.4
Iron and its products.....	86.9	87.2	87.6	87.4	87.4	87.2	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.2	87.2	87.2
Non-ferrous metals.....	64.0	63.9	65.2	67.9	70.7	69.6	68.9	69.9	71.1	73.6	73.3	71.4	68.3
Non-metallic minerals.....	86.4	86.4	85.9	85.8	85.3	85.4	84.6	84.9	85.5	85.0	85.0	85.5	85.3
Chemicals.....	80.6	80.4	80.5	80.2	79.9	79.8	79.8	79.5	76.9	77.4	77.4	77.5	77.7
Purpose—Consumers' goods	73.4	74.0	73.7	73.5	73.2	72.9	73.1	73.0	73.3	74.2	74.1	74.3	74.2
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	68.5	69.9	70.2	70.3	69.7	68.6	69.7	69.3	70.7	72.5	72.2	72.4	72.3
Producers' goods.....	68.5	69.3	69.3	70.7	70.6	69.4	68.9	69.4	70.2	70.6	69.4	69.6	69.8
Producers' equipment.....	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.7	89.8	89.8	89.7	89.6	90.1	90.0
Producers' materials.....	66.1	66.5	67.0	68.6	68.5	67.1	66.4	66.9	68.8	68.5	67.1	66.9	67.6
Building and construction materials.....	81.8	81.6	81.4	80.9	80.9	81.1	81.1	80.9	81.1	80.7	80.9	81.8	83.6
Manufacturers' materials.....	63.4	63.9	64.5	66.4	66.3	64.6	63.7	64.3	65.5	66.2	64.8	64.4	64.9
Origin—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.	64.9	65.2	65.5	66.6	66.5	65.1	65.2	65.2	67.2	68.0	67.5	67.3	68.2
Fully and chiefly manufact'd.....	73.7	74.6	74.3	74.3	73.3	72.6	72.8	72.4	72.4	73.4	72.9	72.9	72.9
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw.	55.6	55.8	56.1	58.7	57.4	55.3	55.9	55.3	57.2	58.3	57.0	56.5	57.6
Manufactured.....	73.6	73.9	73.9	74.6	73.9	72.6	72.0	72.2	71.7	72.7	71.8	71.8	72.1
Totals.	65.3	65.5	65.7	67.3	66.3	64.6	64.6	64.4	65.0	66.1	65.0	64.7	65.4
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.	69.0	69.7	70.4	70.0	71.8	70.6	69.7	70.0	73.3	74.4	74.3	74.6	75.8
Manufactured.....	67.8	70.4	70.0	69.1	68.0	67.2	68.1	69.7	71.0	73.5	72.7	72.4	71.5
Totals.	68.3	70.1	70.2	69.5	69.6	68.7	68.8	69.8	72.0	73.4	73.4	73.4	74.3
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	55.7	55.7	56.4	59.8	58.0	55.1	55.7	55.5	58.3	59.3	57.8	57.9	59.0
Animal.....	71.0	72.6	73.3	72.9	74.4								

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description ¹	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	442	427	411	422	408	398	429	383	360	340	319	298	337
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern ..	790	795	819	876	857	817	814	845	903	908	857	847	848
Flour, First Patent 2-8's ..	5-200	5-300	5-400	5-700	5-300	4-900	5-100	5-300	5-700	5-800	5-700	5-700	5-800
Sugar, Br. West Indies, ..													
Montreal ² .. cwt.	1-900	1-850	1-900	1-940	1-980	1-900	1-770	1-875	1-850	1-968	1-901	1-950	1-950
Sugar, granulated, Montreal ..	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, ..													
smoked sheets, N.Y. lb.	131	129	116	116	121	126	121	120	117	129	133	133	144
Cattle, hides, good, over ..													
1,050 lbs. cwt.	5-540	5-950	6-800	7-110	7-200	6-760	6-400	6-550	6-800	6-010	5-800	6-330	6-290
Hogs, bacon, Toronto.	8-560	8-600	8-170	8-740	9-390	9-920	9-660	9-920	9-380	8-940	7-990	8-400	8-450
Beef hides, packer hides, ..													
native steers. lb.	110	100	093	105	115	115	120	120	128	153	153	148	153
Leather, green hide crops.	290	300	300	300	310	310	310	310	320	340	360	360	370
Box sides, B. Oshawa. ft.	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	220	240	240	240	240
Butter, creamery, finest, ..													
Montreal. lb.	246	268	253	250	232	220	219	226	247	263	274	278	277
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, ..													
Montreal. " ..	150	150	160	150	150	150	150	140	150	150	150	150	150
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.	310	308	239	213	221	244	268	304	364	403	435	424	319
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Ham- ..													
ilton. lb.	143	145	134	137	143	138	143	139	126	133	145	139	136
Cotton yarns, 10's white ..													
single. " ..	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	275	290	290	290
Bleached flannelette, 4-50 ..													
yds. to lb. " ..	489	489	484	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473
Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75 ..													
yds. to lb. " ..	959	959	959	959	959	959	959	959	797	797	797	797	797
Silk, raw, New York ³	1-710	1-729	1-608	1-738	1-720	1-644	1-724	2-008	2-090	2-337	2-337	2-208	2-130
Wool, eastern bright, 1/2 blood ..	140	140	130	130	140	150	165	165	160	160	180	180	190
Wool, western range, semi- ..													
bright, 1/2 blood. " ..	130	130	130	130	140	150	185	180	180	180	190	190	200
Pulp, groundwood No. 1. ton	19-788	19-802	19-688	19-107	19-063	18-995	18-434	19-060	18-922	19-027	20-653	19-593	20-485
Pig iron, malleable. " ..	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250
Copper, electrolytic, domes- ..													
tic. cwt.	7-475	7-238	7-474	8-252	8-718	8-221	8-316	8-677	9-129	9-540	9-413	9-407	9-279
Lead, domestic, Montreal " ..	3-250	3-250	3-321	3-4-6	3-686	3-711	3-882	4-164	4-298	4-716	4-740	4-655	4-362
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	550	543	525	565	573	568	570	535	540	560	570	555	528
Zinc, domestic, Montreal. cwt.	3-650	3-640	3-636	3-690	3-943	3-816	3-905	4-080	4-224	4-467	4-490	4-364	4-221
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	12-454	12-454	11-021	10-730	10-898	11-178	11-469	11-760	12-050	12-340	12-340	12-340	12-342
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run- ..													
of-mine. " ..	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250
Gasoline, Toronto. gal.	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	150	150	150	140
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries⁴—													
United States—													
Fisher, 200: 1926.	81-0	82-0	81-3	81-6	82-3	82-0	82-1	83-8	85-1	85-4	84-7	84-2	84-0
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1925.	78-8	79-5	79-4	80-1	80-2	79-8	79-4	80-5	80-7	80-7	80-7	80-7	80-7
Annalist, 72: 1913.	122-6	124-3	123-5	125-8	126-0	123-2	123-6	126-8	127-6	129-2	128-3	129-4	129-4
United Kingdom—													
Board of Trade, 150: 1930.	88-3	88-0	86-9	87-5	88-2	88-4	88-0	88-4	89-6	91-1	91-2	91-4	91-4
Economist, 58: 1927.	66-6	66-4	66-1	66-7	68-6	68-1	67-6	69-9	69-9	69-9	69-9	69-9	69-9
France, Statistique General, ..													
126: 1913.	350	343	335	336	340	330	322	330	332	342	348	354	354
Germany, Federal Statistical ..													
Office, 400: 1913.	101-1	100-9	100-7	100-8	100-8	101-2	101-8	102-4	102-3	102-8	103-1	103-4	103-4
Belgium, Ministry of Labour, ..													
130: 1914.	472	466	464	531	552	555	553	552	560	574	582	579	579
Netherlands, Central Bureau ..													
Statistics, 48: 1913.	78	77	75	76	75	75	74	73	75	78	78	78	78
Norway, Official, 95: 1913.													
125	125	126	125	125	126	127	128	128	128	130	130	130	130
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160: ..													
1913.	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	115	115	117	118	118	118
Italy, Rachi, 150: 1913.													
277	278	288	296	302	308	308	310	323	330	330	330	330	330
Finland, Official, 139: 1926.													
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	91	92	91	91	90
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72: ..													
1914.	94	90	87	88	91	91	91	89	89	93	91	91	91
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913.													
137-1	139-1	138-6	137-7	137-8	136-2	136-2	138-2	142-7	146-6	146-3	145-0	145-0	145-0
Australia, Commonwealth Sta- ..													
tistician, 92: 1913.	134-1	133-4	132-6	132-7	134-0	134-7	135-9	137-7	137-4	137-8	137-8	137-8	137-8
New Zealand, Official, 180: ..													
1909-1913.	134-5	136-0	136-5	136-7	137-1	138-3	139-5	140-3	143-0	144-6	142-8	142-8	142-8
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, ..													
Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.	100	100	96	92	92	94	95	96	92	96	94	94	94

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
May.....	32,927	7,666	1,580	4,700	1,416	5,529	1,490	6,252	2,330	1,964
June.....	33,619	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,540	1,498	5,977	2,144	1,995
July.....	35,698	7,061	1,608	6,452	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,116	2,358	2,545
August.....	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,708
September.....	38,698	7,575	1,778	6,749	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,523
October.....	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704
November.....	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,536
December.....	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,254	1,565	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,818
1934										
January.....	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,612
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,363	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	6,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,684	9,967	2,227	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911
December.....	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338
1936										
January.....	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada										Balance of Trade
	Total Exports of Mdse.	Domestic Produce									
		Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products		Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933											
May.....	46,109	45,576	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442	904 (+) 13,182
June.....	46,472	45,968	15,942	5,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,393	971	1,257	829 (+) 12,854
July.....	51,866	51,345	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059	1,029 (+) 16,167
August.....	45,135	44,723	12,386	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017	1,111 (+) 6,388
September.....	58,329	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,142	1,027 (+) 19,630
October.....	61,035	60,489	25,348	6,911	859	12,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,024	1,162 (+) 19,965
November.....	60,926	60,385	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	9,056	1,943	1,224	928 (+) 17,215
December.....	51,624	50,929	20,628	7,012	488	11,899	2,032	5,722	1,466	941	741 (+) 16,257
1934											
January.....	47,118	46,652	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,861	1,076	1,147	657 (+) 14,727
February.....	38,365	37,842	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	5,680	836	1,117	607 (+) 4,773
March.....	58,364	57,637	15,807	8,064	836	15,596	3,856	9,452	1,404	1,682	941 (+) 10,845
April.....	32,047	31,582	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,248	766	948	667 (-) 2,768
May.....	58,543	57,900	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	9,298	1,456	1,473	1,391 (+) 5,657
June.....	58,643	58,046	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	9,031	1,612	1,316	1,141 (+) 12,457
July.....	56,787	56,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	8,395	1,253	1,082	1,283 (+) 12,642
August.....	55,837	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	7,626	1,245	921	993 (+) 12,330
September.....	58,815	58,135	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	8,203	1,464	870	1,103 (+) 16,607
October.....	68,313	67,748	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	7,373	1,390	1,048	1,186 (+) 21,084
November.....	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	10,142	1,633	1,361	926 (+) 15,793
December.....	61,395	60,850	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	5,368	1,623	1,386	809 (+) 22,713
1935											
January.....	44,374	43,902	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	6,628	957	1,436	605 (+) 7,144
February.....	47,677	46,719	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	7,434	1,068	1,456	781 (+) 10,634
March.....	59,026	58,098	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,873	1,187	1,974	1,197 (+) 10,835
April.....	38,296	37,575	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	5,786	803	1,034	886 (+) 1,660
May.....	62,947	62,101	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	10,810	1,636	1,550	1,359 (+) 8,408
June.....	52,763	51,869	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	8,980	1,592	1,409	1,127 (+) 6,031
July.....	57,786	56,239	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	9,649	1,565	960	1,155 (+) 9,372
August.....	71,700	70,738	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	14,196	1,665	1,036	1,039 (+) 22,140
September.....	66,152	64,565	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	10,358	1,692	1,185	1,223 (+) 21,463
October.....	85,749	84,953	35,943	9,960	982	17,255	3,911	12,832	1,734	1,235	1,100 (+) 32,998
November.....	85,317	84,115	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	13,681	1,987	1,682	1,040 (+) 29,359
December.....	70,565	68,419	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	10,763	2,013	1,417	941 (+) 31,995
1936											
January.....	54,417	53,538	12,795	10,249	703	12,362	4,576	8,993	1,445	1,436	979 (+) 13,827

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	563	537	910	1,123	1,102	618	964	715	908	1,512	2,262	1,641	1,195
Fruits.....	1,164	1,221	1,182	131	222	97	151	183	586	2,733	2,803	1,968	1,166
Grains (Total).....	5,074	6,158	7,956	4,687	11,588	6,383	8,257	18,237	15,091	26,277	23,239	14,298	6,636
Barley.....	286	206	144	234	865	521	502	327	104	322	437	207	40
Wheat.....	4,266	5,536	7,458	4,288	10,081	5,149	7,214	17,604	14,670	25,474	21,743	13,672	6,497
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	966	1,123	1,289	962	885	1,027	1,119	1,056	1,022	1,005	1,121	943	953
Sugar.....	53	53	37	35	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101	45
Vegetables.....	173	159	158	108	394	333	394	163	408	771	984	627	239
Wheat flour.....	1,316	1,167	1,868	1,051	1,486	1,664	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,009	2,218	1,867	1,311
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle.....	266	494	1,045	1,067	1,337	747	365	310	342	488	250	150	506
Cheese.....	42	52	57	40	162	196	582	675	1,745	1,630	989	255	139
Fish.....	1,811	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,289	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266	1,898	1,881
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	3,781	2,111	1,532	623	1,007	749	835	968	720	343	344	2,699	3,947
Hides, raw.....	163	155	227	117	237	280	251	175	383	227	302	433	401
Leather, unmanufactured.....	325	347	446	183	366	393	336	297	324	275	436	319	304
Meats.....	2,241	2,703	2,601	1,561	2,365	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,462	1,690	2,424	1,616	2,185
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Binder twine.....		4	33	9	311	364	321	27	22	12	5		3
Cotton.....	122	108	186	69	185	72	211	155	181	106	120	104	125
Rags.....	79	46	61	36	39	62	56	58	49	89	93	76	63
Raw wool.....	104	39	36	12	57	5	131	195	220	232	270	116	172
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	6,843	5,585	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,911	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942	6,949
Planks and boards.....	1,343	1,658	1,822	1,199	2,337	2,444	2,249	3,206	2,263	2,842	2,660	2,129	1,446
Pulp-wood.....	253	306	410	140	316	703	948	1,231	942	899	445	448	303
Shingles.....	251	229	314	410	327	647	964	986	928	957	658	669	522
Timber, square.....	128	103	144	88	163	110	115	82	118	180	138	96	137
Wood-pulp.....	2,069	1,986	2,798	1,669	2,620	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,269	2,651	2,426	2,094
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles.....	620	1,739	3,719	2,774	2,598	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612	2,304
Automobile parts.....	108	199	323	290	306	265	276	235	319	186	162	257	336
Farm implements.....	223	312	412	501	602	710	1,124	507	419	376	340	370	416
Hardware and cutlery.....	94	146	169	88	217	104	200	170	166	178	274	163	209
Machinery.....	440	487	508	326	474	412	563	634	503	499	464	492	431
Pigs and ingots.....	71	162	212	78	199	64	212	127	299	267	472	365	247
Tubes and pipes.....	33	45	124	47	49	71	72	61	61	83	88	175	59
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—													
Aluminium.....	267	480	414	174	2,497	302	363	1,518	567	744	2,827	606	120
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	1,416	1,444	3,136	1,066	2,546	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636	3,892	2,246	2,572	1,664
Gold, raw.....	200	177	321	125	354	312	525	528	525	586	366	298	406
Lead.....	423	524	459	355	636	369	529	900	566	823	797	781	892
Nickel.....	2,560	2,705	2,314	2,724	2,400	2,294	2,308	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959	2,621	3,541
Silver.....	189	528	707	424	565	1,027	855	1,979	752	947	1,363	2,497	608
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	409	330	445	306	623	649	517	594	688	747	777	976	615
Coal.....	113	188	116	59	96	160	185	175	161	82	184	246	176
Petroleum and products.....	12	11	17	11	213	38	130	36	125	89	203	39	65
Stone and products.....	261	285	332	299	439	437	543	452	482	448	562	432	335
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	342	239	312	204	221	159	98	267	259	255	278	250	203
Fertilizers.....	477	451	842	308	469	392	171	94	102	150	403	383	630
Soda and compounds.....	261	356	366	288	397	326	320	253	341	365	445	356	288
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	261	262	251	252	196	221	266	236	205	323	327	297	293
Films.....	121	231	400	244	575	386	315	266	279	163	174	207	337
Settlers' effects.....	111	136	165	167	289	249	327	248	387	299	285	214	140
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total, 1926=100.....	78.8	78.9	78.8	78.6	78.6	78.8	78.8	79.4	79.6	80.4	80.6	80.8	80.8
Food.....	68.8	69.2	69.5	68.6	68.7	69.3	69.3	71.3	70.9	72.4	73.2	73.7	73.9
Fuel.....	88.8	88.8	88.7	88.7	85.9	84.8	84.7	85.4	85.4	86.5	87.0	87.2	87.2
Rent.....	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6
Clothing.....	71.0	71.0	70.3	70.3	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.9	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6
Sundries.....	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.6	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.3
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods.....	\$ 7.51	\$ 7.59	\$ 7.63	\$ 7.50	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.54	\$ 7.53	\$ 7.73	\$ 7.74	\$ 7.93	\$ 8.04	\$ 8.14	.....
Fuel and light.....	\$ 2.90	\$ 2.89	\$ 2.89	\$ 2.88	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.81	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.81	\$ 2.83	\$ 2.83	\$ 2.84	.....
Rent.....	\$ 5.54	\$ 5.54	\$ 5.54	\$ 5.55	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	.....
Total.....	\$ 15.99	\$ 16.06	\$ 16.10	\$ 15.97	\$ 15.97	\$ 15.95	\$ 15.94	\$ 16.15	\$ 16.16	\$ 16.42	\$ 16.54	\$ 16.65	.....

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,036	872	776	430	623	984	520	615	584	737	1,086	190	616
Cocoa and chocolate.....	91	121	186	67	309	157	155	106	103	128	126	114	170
Coffee and chicory.....	279	409	328	242	346	360	227	253	221	282	324	322	284
Fruits.....	1,064	1,185	1,425	1,086	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609	1,189
Gums and resins.....	104	166	146	112	134	149	164	101	123	202	208	111	136
Nuts (edible).....	136	148	247	166	401	277	144	155	219	411	609	373	160
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	927	610	947	506	1,221	556	529	889	641	477	1,383	884	714
Seeds.....	274	154	257	235	337	73	16	26	24	128	96	79	238
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	467	466	857	975	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,378	565
Tea.....	716	463	626	571	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	785	557	581
Vegetables.....	299	376	614	633	865	703	271	86	80	96	246	286	339
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	108	101	113	53	140	108	168	172	163	187	175	137	151
Furs, chiefly raw.....	429	409	594	406	522	377	379	360	375	321	326	368	651
Hides.....	321	267	271	306	286	195	257	240	396	446	623	586	430
Leather, unmanufactured.....	212	250	272	210	230	232	284	296	240	305	290	262	259
Leather, manufactured.....	107	178	270	177	116	72	100	200	227	206	133	87	79
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	185	210	244	120	128	135	139	189	192	240	157	138	165
Cotton, raw.....	1,552	863	1,587	1,134	871	976	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,754	2,869	2,482
Yarn.....	262	197	249	191	211	191	199	206	191	201	229	187	230
other.....	1,148	1,085	1,571	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,232	1,196	1,203	1,027	718	1,191
Flax, hemp and jute.....	491	662	782	613	599	575	704	837	788	720	887	560	589
Hats and caps.....	36	59	67	55	43	19	24	75	71	28	23	19	24
Manila and sisal grass.....	90	117	90	56	183	64	175	87	193	208	93	206	226
Silk—Raw.....	394	349	411	303	352	387	383	1,772	132	323	346	193	279
Fabrics.....	160	129	151	96	109	83	186	323	213	169	116	79	153
Wearing apparel.....	55	59	92	58	44	24	26	62	74	89	68	45	35
Wool—Raw.....	236	215	189	261	139	357	201	276	186	301	357	313	346
Noils and tops.....	340	351	437	489	295	472	483	548	485	638	523	479	566
Woolen yarn.....	174	175	197	139	198	196	222	236	196	261	232	210	245
Worsted and serges.....	354	457	476	327	284	269	290	432	322	258	234	212	450
Other wool.....	618	638	760	415	436	431	657	927	739	655	629	476	705
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	697	682	873	633	801	755	744	799	898	981	662	718	788
Paper.....	399	458	541	385	489	477	489	508	479	573	949	368	457
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	218	178	254	237	313	220	239	242	246	293	286	247	237
Planks and boards.....	196	212	263	212	212	236	212	227	210	304	277	213	212
Veneers.....	24	31	41	57	40	25	51	48	43	51	55	47	41
Other unmanufactured wood.....	47	50	73	52	98	20	47	34	61	55	63	33	44
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	188	204	363	337	391	244	236	193	126	140	224	165	335
Automobile parts.....	2,368	2,590	3,692	2,569	2,678	1,803	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,868	1,164	2,398
Castings and forgings.....	164	178	280	183	233	167	179	180	216	201	243	189	177
Engines and boilers.....	647	792	1,073	871	958	744	602	479	576	675	578	358	578
Farm implements.....	196	387	698	692	682	642	594	740	430	179	158	114	343
Hardware and cutlery.....	154	197	267	184	211	190	158	178	215	209	270	173	172
Machinery.....	1,275	1,380	2,003	1,742	1,879	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,902	1,086	2,127
Pigs and ingots.....	43	62	42	22	50	30	41	110	22	46	163	71	42
Plates and sheets.....	591	705	859	827	2,133	1,507	2,028	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,680	982	672
Other rolling mill products.....	388	470	590	398	71	124	118	421	469	493	738	641	456
Stamped and coated products.....	70	77	96	91	124	118	83	103	82	118	98	65	84
Tools.....	102	122	179	100	208	135	127	150	133	147	150	87	101
Tubes and pipes.....	89	111	124	73	117	103	83	149	105	161	172	95	105
Wire.....	83	116	119	110	137	117	119	121	109	143	115	83	106
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminium.....	198	207	391	124	575	271	405	689	288	262	492	238	282
Brass.....	135	181	222	178	215	183	196	188	187	204	223	133	205
Clocks and watches.....	82	80	130	121	128	130	128	126	173	208	211	187	93
Copper.....	42	48	62	45	47	69	60	48	57	69	79	46	55
Electric apparatus.....	622	624	743	597	625	674	640	815	730	919	899	595	677
Precious metals.....	650	471	512	336	754	540	1,454	360	159	226	396	591	423
Tin.....	229	193	255	143	207	146	209	156	190	195	264	199	208
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	448	423	556	447	598	541	488	618	474	614	746	485	498
Coal.....	2,432	2,472	2,461	1,937	3,269	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,301
Coke.....	358	418	475	257	311	139	116	95	128	132	197	173	334
Glass and glassware.....	337	409	558	456	608	436	397	422	462	520	669	363	433
Petroleum, crude.....	1,736	1,635	1,347	1,250	3,491	3,956	3,931	3,734	3,889	4,067	4,139	1,724	1,835
Gasoline.....	431	106	387	132	470	501	560	251	456	587	423	145	300
Stone and products.....	287	223	327	258	382	291	405	311	469	419	484	205	422
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	212	238	304	249	255	242	227	221	206	275	231	177	255
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	392	433	407	287	477	344	402	455	478	542	652	467	497
Fertilizers.....	227	38	50	88	248	111	65	170	174	403	417	145	188
Perfumery.....	18	28	40	29	32	32	46	31	35	42	47	40	22
Soap.....	32	14	43	35	41	43	26	52	34	53	85	37	25
Soda and compounds.....	187	169	203	139	206	158	212	194	211	259	276	146	173

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1934			1935									
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Banking—	End of Month												
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—													
Specie.....	50.07	50.65	51.11	16.44	15.83	15.32	14.02	14.41	13.84	15.26	16.53	14.79	15.80
Dominion notes.....	169.83	177.36	178.45	51.16	43.47	30.92	28.38	33.07	30.58	33.28	38.66	36.71	40.58
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	26.82	27.50	30.54	149.03	163.71	166.97	172.90	169.92	192.35	183.82	190.85	186.72	181.64
In United Kingdom banks.....	58.83	58.39	61.82	60.95	71.59	93.80	88.52	96.48	93.62	115.38	99.31	109.89	117.20
In foreign banks.....	19.69	20.36	20.89	20.71	20.52	20.64	21.02	21.33	22.63	22.02	22.91	23.24	24.52
Foreign currency.....	780.76	795.18	807.09	797.73	825.70	835.41	838.74	847.48	854.23	910.87	917.64	945.30	955.93
Government securities.....	98.74	93.45	90.35	94.12	77.00	71.21	67.45	59.93	68.55	60.01	52.13	59.71	64.74
Call loans abroad.....	1.223	1.236	1.252	1.220	1.243	1.257	1.244	1.257	1.295	1.361	1.357	1.398	1.395
Total quick assets.....													
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT													
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	146.15	138.84	137.36	132.07	135.69	129.52	135.86	136.63	139.42	140.55	142.85	138.91	145.47
Railway securities.....	39.64	39.14	39.47	40.31	39.03	39.58	43.32	46.67	46.99	51.79	55.38	52.79	53.27
Canadian call loans.....	102.70	91.36	85.58	80.52	81.33	81.98	85.24	77.04	75.62	73.76	75.90	82.98	82.98
Current loans.....	839	819	815	819	823	824	831	813	829	839	856	857	820
Current loans abroad.....	133.94	131.99	136.34	137.53	144.33	147.81	156.45	154.26	155.91	147.02	153.04	138.97	144.98
Provincial loans.....	30.17	34.02	31.22	28.19	29.65	26.87	16.37	17.82	25.20	28.52	29.63	22.59	19.40
Municipal loans.....	107.50	104.84	110.39	117.43	127.84	120.43	107.19	107.18	101.05	97.48	96.67	100.20	105.67
Total loans, etc.....	1,399	1,360	1,356	1,355	1,381	1,370	1,375	1,352	1,375	1,380	1,407	1,406	1,371
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	14.09	14.12	14.32	14.52	14.48	14.46	14.45	14.50	14.50	14.45	14.25	13.47	13.13
Real estate.....	7.73	7.60	7.86	7.90	7.99	8.64	8.72	8.67	8.45	8.83	8.86	8.61	8.59
Mortgages.....	5.62	5.50	5.50	5.51	5.52	5.52	5.45	5.46	5.46	5.45	5.45	5.33	5.31
Premises.....	77.64	77.77	77.73	77.50	77.40	75.71	76.61	76.62	76.47	76.27	76.39	76.11	75.96
Letters of credit.....	50.81	54.94	54.52	53.83	52.46	52.96	52.65	57.97	55.78	53.40	54.33	59.43	58.19
Loans to companies.....	12.99	12.83	12.75	13.29	13.27	13.12	13.10	13.02	12.84	12.96	12.91	10.98	10.81
Other assets.....	1.68	2.33	2.35	2.75	2.78	3.16	3.04	2.60	2.24	2.32	1.91	1.71	1.62
Note circulation deposits.....	6.71	6.72	6.72	6.72	6.73	6.73	6.84	6.91	6.86	6.87	6.87	6.87	6.88
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	12.95	7.32	7.28	6.36	7.19	5.97	7.84	6.90	7.47	9.21	5.71	6.43	7.89
Cheques of other banks.....	102.19	91.55	78.07	77.76	112.97	96.95	96.82	84.92	96.90	99.27	102.80	93.21	119.49
Balances due by other banks.....	4.61	4.39	5.17	3.76	4.22	3.49	4.22	4.95	5.89	5.65	5.23	5.33	5.27
Grand total assets.....	2,919	2,881	2,880	2,845	2,929	2,915	2,909	2,892	2,963	3,036	3,059	3,092	3,079
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	130.43	124.73	125.98	124.68	121.42	122.45	129.57	121.26	129.97	131.75	126.47	130.53	118.93
Dominion Government.....	27	10	25.08	14.35	15.14	23.73	32.16	16.02	38.85	55.81	12.91	38.59	11.87
Provincial Government.....	28.35	89	83.73	32.79	37.06	32.45	35.52	34.77	38.19	41.24	47.10	47.54	40.72
Government advances.....	35.24	35.20	34.84										
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,407	1,412	1,428	1,447	1,452	1,446	1,426	1,428	1,434	1,444	1,465	1,474	1,486
Demand deposits.....	575.50	529.92	516.24	512.50	581.86	561.21	545.41	553.01	553.82	590.01	625.21	613.27	640.92
Total deposits.....	1,983	1,942	1,945	1,959	2,034	2,008	1,971	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091	2,087	2,127
Foreign deposits.....	325.40	314.69	321.87	322.95	328.41	339.86	340.95	338.25	360.70	370.41	376.66	382.66	379.48
Due banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	6.50	6.37	6.92	6.64	6.62	8.04	15.25	12.72	13.17	11.44	9.91	12.30	8.54
Foreign.....	22.95	26.00	26.37	26.00	24.81	24.28	26.65	24.03	26.63	27.71	28.09	27.73	27.40
Bills payable.....	1.01	87	67	47	73	89	75	1.35	1.62	1.70	2.06	1.47	1.46
Letters of credit.....	50.81	54.94	54.52	53.83	52.46	52.96	52.65	57.97	55.78	53.40	54.33	59.43	58.19
Other liabilities.....	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.27	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.38	2.47	2.34	2.71	3.13
Total public liabilities.....	2,616	2,580	2,577	2,543	2,615	2,607	2,590	2,590	2,655	2,730	2,750	2,790	2,777
Due between banks.....	15.09	12.29	11.32	10.03	13.62	11.61	13.78	12.56	15.05	13.67	15.08	12.25	14.33
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends.....\$000	610	950	2,946	807	1,847	2,946	802	2,541	2,950	811	2,545	2,950	7.94
Reserve.....	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75
Capital.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Grand total liabilities.....	2,910	2,871	2,870	2,832	2,916	2,908	2,900	2,883	2,952	3,023	3,046	3,084	3,070
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+568	+593	+613	+628	+629	+622	+595	+615	+606	+605	+610	+617	+666
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	59.6	58.0	57.1	56.6	56.7	57.0	58.3	56.9	57.8	58.1	58.4	58.1	55.2
All notes in hands of public.....	157.28	148.92	153.93	164.23	158.13	160.39	169.07	158.43	171.93	174.31	178.16	182.65	170.14
Security holdings.....	967	973	984	970	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,116	1,137	1,155
Index Numbers—													
(With seasonal adjustment 1926 = 100)													
Demand deposits.....	100.7	95.7	95.3	93.7	105.4	102.7	98.3	102.6	103.8	107.2	109.6	106.0	112.2
Notice deposits.....	105.3	105.3	106.3	107.8	107.9	107.6	106.5	106.5	106.8	108.1	109.9	109.9	111.2
Current loans.....	90.4	89.3	88.9	87.9	86.6	87.2	88.4	87.2	89.3	89.7	90.5	91.3	88.4
Security holdings.....	183.5	183.3	184.6	182.6	187.2	187.4	188.6	192.1	194.9	206.8	207.9	217.3	219.3
Call loans, Canada.....	71.5	65.0	61.0	57.5	58.5	59.7	61.3	56.6	56.4	54.5	52.5	68.0	57.8
Call loans, elsewhere.....	38.7	37.3	35.1	38.2	31.6	28.5	26.6	24.4	27.4	24.8	21.7	22.6	25.4
Notes in hands of public.....	86.2	85.1	86.5	90.6	89.1	90.8	94.4	90.9	97.5	95.7	93.4	96.6	93.3

¹Beginning with March, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the chartered banks at the end of the appropriate month. The sum of this amount and the "deposits with the Bank of Canada" in the next line is approximately comparable with the previous figures of Dominion notes.

Indexes of Economic Conditions in United States
Indices des conditions économiques aux Etats Unis
 1926=100

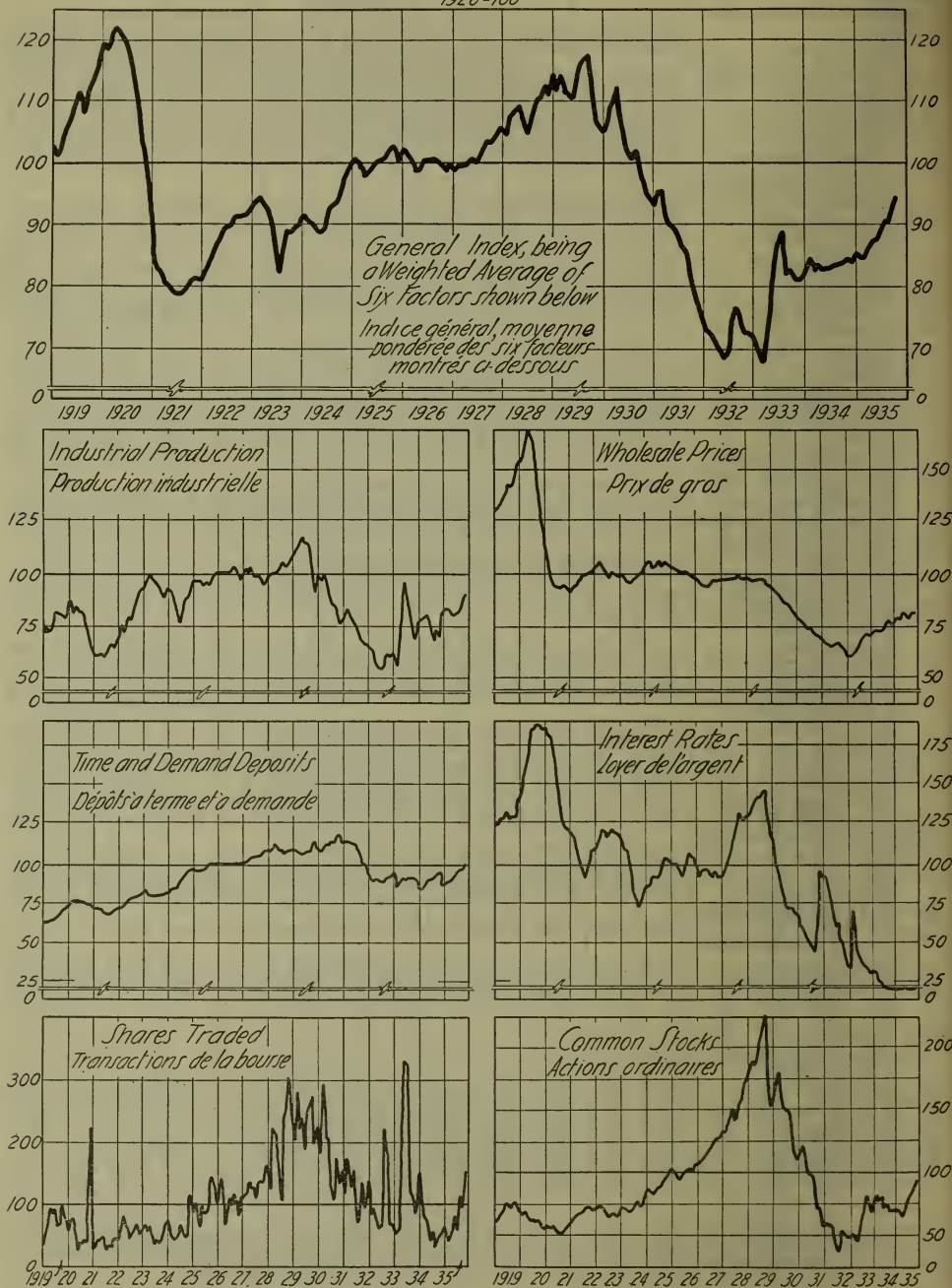


Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1935												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	88.6	87.8	84.4	86.4	93.6	93.8	92.4	94.7	93.6	96.1	105.8	107.4	112.9
Industrials, total (89).....	129.7	128.8	125.6	130.8	144.4	145.2	143.8	146.1	147.1	152.9	170.3	178.2	187.7
Iron and Steel (15).....	129.4	126.4	117.0	119.4	121.9	118.6	122.2	122.1	118.7	123.0	127.8	125.0	130.3
Pulp and paper (6).....	14.0	13.4	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.6	12.0	12.4	12.6	14.6	15.9	18.6
Milling (5).....	71.5	67.4	56.0	56.9	59.9	58.4	57.4	59.3	61.2	60.9	66.9	76.7	80.4
Oils (5).....	181.5	179.7	176.0	178.6	211.7	217.9	210.6	210.0	206.6	215.1	228.7	214.8	231.0
Textiles and Clothing (11).....	75.8	75.6	74.1	73.1	70.3	67.2	66.7	65.5	61.8	63.5	69.0	70.4	75.5
Food and Allied products (18).....	134.2	131.3	126.5	125.1	127.8	127.0	128.5	130.1	128.7	134.4	145.7	148.5	153.6
Beverages (9).....	106.8	109.1	101.6	99.6	102.4	104.7	116.7	122.9	126.5	133.2	157.3	161.0	151.7
Miscellaneous (20).....	168.6	168.6	168.7	185.1	200.0	198.1	195.4	202.0	209.6	217.5	254.4	294.5	307.1
Utilities total (23).....	50.4	49.4	45.1	43.8	44.4	45.0	44.7	47.7	46.3	45.6	50.9	50.1	52.4
Transportation (2).....	32.1	30.8	25.3	25.8	27.0	26.5	25.0	26.7	25.7	23.4	27.9	28.6	29.8
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	100.3	102.4	100.1	94.8	95.5	97.6	98.6	99.9	100.3	100.0	105.1	108.0	111.4
Power and traction (19).....	61.3	59.8	56.4	53.9	53.8	55.3	56.0	60.8	58.6	59.6	66.1	62.7	66.0
Banks (9).....	80.1	79.9	76.8	75.0	73.1	72.0	71.7	70.6	65.9	68.4	73.0	75.1	78.6
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	124.3	124.2	128.2	128.7	128.3	123.0	117.9	115.6	119.1	118.6	125.5	133.6	142.4
Gold (19).....	123.2	123.4	127.5	124.5	121.4	116.3	110.1	106.2	109.5	106.3	111.8	116.9	124.8
Base Metals (4).....	132.4	131.2	135.3	149.1	159.2	153.2	151.9	155.4	159.6	169.7	181.9	201.7	214.8
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	73.5	73.8	71.2	69.2	68.4	68.4	69.6	70.9	69.2	69.5	72.5	73.8	74.9
Long-term bond yields, 1926=100													
Dominion of Canada.....	70.9	73.2	71.4	72.2	71.4	73.4	72.1	71.6	79.8	78.9	74.5	75.5	72.4
Ontario.....	76.2	78.3	79.5	80.8	78.5	80.4	80.2	79.7	88.3	85.4	80.8	82.7	85.5
Yield on Ontario Government bonds..... p.c.	3.65	3.75	3.81	3.87	3.76	3.85	3.84	3.82	4.23	4.09	3.87	3.96	4.10
Shares traded, Montreal.....No.	396, 788	220, 365	288, 842	282, 672	350, 738	428, 233	248, 645	318, 960	273, 798	352, 172	809, 693	590, 284	857, 056
Brokers' loans ¹ \$000,000	19.50	18.98	18.81	18.24	18.32	17.70	16.93	17.33	16.86	16.76	18.09	18.59	17.37
New Issues of Bonds \$000,000	19.23	25.73	16.38	76.57	70.54	63.37	63.20	121.92	194.63	65.92	147.73	119.93	133.66
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Industrials.....\$000	815	423	457	440	761	397	537	606	578	807	1,590	926	1,431
Values.....\$000	15,751	7,613	8,930	10,440	19,019	8,893	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,951	29,555	29,151
Mining.....\$000	12,782	10,749	20,303	20,977	18,105	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,695	19,530	36,823
Values.....\$000	12,200	10,111	20,286	15,222	15,931	8,457	6,230	8,878	9,987	10,728	16,554	24,503	35,184
Market values ² \$000,000	3,740	3,743	3,663	3,764	3,908	3,842	3,880	3,880	3,858	4,088	4,366	4,507	4,933
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High.....\$	1.002	1.003	1.016	1.008	1.005	1.003	1.004	1.006	1.017	1.020	1.012	1.012	1.004
Low.....\$	.991	1.001	1.003	1.003	1.000	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.002	1.010	1.009	1.006	0.996
Average.....\$	.999	1.001	1.010	1.005	1.001	1.001	1.002	1.003	1.008	1.014	1.011	1.009	1.000
Close.....\$	1.002	1.002	1.008	1.005	1.001	1.002	1.002	1.006	1.012	1.012	1.011	1.006	0.998
London Sterling in Montreal—													
High.....\$	4.900	4.895	4.853	4.875	4.945	4.955	4.975	4.998	5.000	4.993	4.988	4.990	4.994
Low.....\$	4.870	4.855	4.808	4.835	4.855	4.915	4.955	4.965	4.943	4.956	4.967	4.959	4.941
Average.....\$	4.887	4.883	4.825	4.862	4.896	4.943	4.967	4.985	4.970	4.978	4.978	4.976	4.966
Close.....\$	4.883	4.855	4.825	4.860	4.935	4.950	4.968	4.993	4.970	4.973	4.988	4.959	4.993

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ³		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,692	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,483	5,460	1,765	1,750	11,743	11,729
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,638	4,583	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,600	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,231	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,638	2,653	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,393	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,928	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,859	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
1935.....			3,809	3,797	3,379	3,388	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,203
Tons												
1935												
Jan.....	26,1978	250,529	538,011	537,799							884,732	882,650
Feb.....	233,942	235,715	470,792	469,787							777,803	808,652
Mar.....	267,370	248,779	519,575	519,075							905,380	890,642
Apr.....	187,976	211,365	322,870	328,614	98,306	101,102	266,480	146,966	110,087	146,306	875,224	864,579
May.....	145,957	152,934	152,908	151,634	633,926	636,888	1,076,888	1,102,976	357,561	351,118	934,847	945,453
June.....	150,963	143,001	130,318	151,592	355,415	359,643	1,149,237	1,140,492	507,507	518,164	865,894	864,972
July.....	183,292	184,719	221,221	217,995	350,111	339,530	1,392,080	1,331,383	564,539	568,687	1,121,092	1,115,735
August.....	183,876	182,272	251,954	254,634	502,588	519,486	1,330,599	1,422,728	604,873	605,884	1,175,891	1,182,793
Sept.....	179,380	174,571	218,894	218,684	416,697	412,089	1,186,847	1,099,401	399,384	405,364	974,870	987,101
Oct.....	155,315	164,617	229,988	238,098	339,132	330,138	1,070,375	1,091,555	310,299	307,449	952,357	928,986
Nov.....	142,810	123,003	234,741	233,179	630,958	632,390	987,460	1,130,575	352,270	343,246	861,926	873,289
Dec.....			463,768	454,534	51,284	42,916	48,938	76,839	81,994	50,669	881,401	853,548
1936												
Jan.....			445,838	442,139							795,728	810,106

¹Last day of each month.²Month end values of all listed stocks.³Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of January, 1935	Month of January, 1936 (unrevised)	April 1, 1934, to January, 31, 1935	April 1, 1935, to January, 31, 1936 (unrevised)
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	5,701,092	5,268,628	63,012,405	61,909,993
Excise Duty.....	2,793,273	2,797,292	36,935,244	38,057,661
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	8,503,620	8,931,653	92,362,053	91,847,953
Income Tax.....	3,220,441	3,822,364	57,359,158	77,072,257
Gold Tax.....	717,453		5,862,908	1,412,825
Post Office Department.....	2,400,078	2,500,014	25,470,078	26,389,266
Miscellaneous Departments.....	2,055,970	3,004,767	18,393,349	17,652,939
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	25,391,929	26,324,717	299,395,195	314,342,894
Special Receipts.....	2,608,194	8,091	2,852,543	282,583
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid.....			20,570,583	11,832,000
Loan Account Receipts.....		138,000,000	493,500,654	865,368,124
Grand Total.....	28,000,123	164,332,808	816,318,976	1,191,825,601
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	636,908	666,963	5,884,548	7,850,919
Auditor General's Office.....	31,769	34,208	305,133	344,115
Civil Service Commission.....	17,717	20,828	181,544	213,610
External Affairs.....	63,794	93,722	1,233,293	1,084,082
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	4,121,293	5,034,081	120,142,783	114,719,419
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....	6,479,102	6,479,102	14,963,578	16,588,578
Old Age Pensions.....	3,975,946	4,765,852	11,232,125	12,807,317
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	131,604	137,744	1,268,808	1,379,550
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	36,267	41,207	129,894	612,628
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	72,955	68,221	714,723	652,074
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	152,397	99,327	1,172,275	607,894
Miscellaneous Grants.....	73,550	192,037	555,031	831,324
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	65,261	51,369	413,125	369,166
Fisheries.....	81,456	98,498	1,266,677	1,315,279
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	7,345	8,151	106,397	120,058
Immigration and Colonization.....	108,789	105,342	1,063,644	1,094,777
Indian Affairs.....	498,080	551,584	3,638,215	4,059,054
Insurance.....	10,573	9,805	107,429	111,108
Interior.....	196,472	213,407	2,301,923	2,469,746
Justice.....	217,955	223,379	2,067,136	2,077,420
Penitentiaries.....	202,276	194,026	2,060,508	1,950,857
Labour.....	27,079	86,146	404,585	508,899
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	188,819	67,555	1,810,965	1,481,604
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	294,254	242,312	1,153,965	1,324,980
Marine.....	341,125	429,781	4,531,038	4,725,865
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	86,466	110,145	1,018,626	1,230,076
Mines.....	66,969	73,631	781,351	879,113
Movements of Coal.....	113,066	126,122	1,740,727	1,496,042
National Defence.....	1,168,332	1,378,739	10,976,564	12,556,173
National Research Council.....	29,952	39,150	311,744	360,785
National Revenue.....	852,492	914,657	8,366,540	9,053,222
Pensions and National Health.....	4,404,620	4,559,615	44,708,377	45,195,127
Post Office.....	2,488,351	2,526,765	23,743,425	24,591,620
Privy Council.....	3,445	3,516	38,093	37,823
Public Archives.....	13,705	13,539	177,069	129,324
Public Printing and Stationery.....	97,335	10,936	207,424	123,110
Public Works.....	904,463	1,134,121	8,053,723	10,427,184
Railways and Canals.....	230,276	236,016	3,270,607	3,348,777
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	1,238	154,314	1,786,600	1,689,665
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	510,872	548,311	4,976,912	4,892,990
Secretary of State.....	30,937	61,043	316,314	539,959
Soldier Settlement.....	53,917	57,461	625,498	648,954
Trade and Commerce.....	562,898	687,135	5,096,759	5,596,023
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	29,652,156	32,549,865	294,905,095	302,096,292
Special Expenditure—				
Public Works Construction Act.....	871,968	1,761,786	6,623,657	25,041,148
Unemployment Relief.....	10,294,694	4,599,141	39,631,217	33,361,935
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	57,612	372,197	1,939,562	774,247
Total Special Expenditure.....	11,224,274	6,733,123	48,194,436	59,177,330
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	57,385	83,318	5,642,231	4,520,361
Public Works.....	16,149	104	314,776	205,921
Railways and Canals.....	—42,886	51,370	690,511	543,936
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.....	131,690	42,366	1,002,898	1,558,988
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	162,388	177,158	7,650,416	6,829,205
Total Expenditure.....	41,038,818	39,460,147	350,749,947	368,102,827
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	—3,747,130	6,019,252	23,432,658	34,545,104
Railways (Under Supp. P.W.C.A., 1935).....		1,445,917	39,631,217	3,385,129
Harbour Commissions.....	100,000	23,000	319,659	341,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	50,000	1,124,728	153,492	5,175,012
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....		23,649		29,609
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	82,620	11,387	397,568	145,554
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	5,499,971	5,500,000	49,248,410	48,000,000
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed.....		5,418,000	20,570,583	85,145,975
Total Loans and Advances.....	1,985,461	19,565,933	94,122,370	176,768,354
Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt.....	1,372,725	79,172,140	433,594,693	621,914,766
Grand Total.....	44,397,004	138,198,220	878,467,010	1,166,785,948

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1934												1935
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Production—													
IRON.....000 metric tons	530	491	562	535	568	533	556	552	538	553	562	593	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	770	782	855	822	867	782	816	772	870	922	918	861	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	20,848	18,608	19,593	17,863	19,589	16,397	17,721	17,165	18,007	20,152	20,605	.....	.....
ELECTRICITY													
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,714	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,326	1,147	1,216	1,189	1,320	1,650	1,758	1,929	.....
New orders received. 1920=100	101	107	102	105	110	109	101	85	71	70	79	89	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	14.9	18.4	20.1	23.8	20.4	25.1	15.9	16.9	17.3	23.5	12.3	19.4	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb	126	103	113	105	115	98	116	93	90	120	132	111	.....
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK													
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	10.12	9.61	10.73	9.79	11.10	9.95	10.91	7.54	9.74	12.52	11.80	9.96	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....000 lb.	432	366	481	409	449	375	447	407	407	508	481	423	.....
CRUDE RUBBER													
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	6.73	7.84	8.26	7.22	9.86	7.79	6.72	10.52	10.97	9.51	7.18	6.63	.....
BUILDING PLANS													
APPROVED ¹.....1924=100	184.8	201.6	176.8	185.8	198.6	142.9	183.6	126.3	160.5	185.6	199.2	141.9	.....
Other.....1924=100	164.3	159.5	132.7	117.2	171.3	102.8	134.1	98.0	165.9	123.2	129.3	133.3	.....
Employment—													
INSURED WORKERS IN													
EMPLOYMENT ².....mill.	10.05	10.08	10.20	10.32	10.33	10.36	10.38	10.42	10.44	10.49	10.54	10.60	.....
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED ².....000	2,325	2,285	2,154	2,044	2,045	2,000	1,973	1,948	1,959	1,916	1,919	1,869	.....
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	17.7	17.5	16.5	15.7	15.6	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.2	.....
Coal mining.....	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	18.6	18.5	18.2	17.8	.....
Iron and steel.....	24.1	24.4	23.0	22.5	23.5	22.4	21.8	20.3	20.1	20.0	18.9	17.6	.....
General engineering.....	14.6	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.4	11.5	11.1	10.7	.....
Electrical engineering.....	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	42.1	41.8	41.3	40.2	40.3	38.9	38.5	37.1	38.0	36.7	33.9	33.3	.....
Base metal working.....	12.3	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.5	9.7	.....
Cotton.....	22.0	22.5	21.8	21.4	20.9	21.0	21.4	21.2	22.0	19.2	17.5	16.6	.....
Woolen.....	15.7	15.2	15.0	13.5	13.6	13.7	12.8	12.1	10.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	.....
Building.....	24.9	21.6	17.0	15.2	14.2	14.0	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	16.7	17.9	.....
Public works contracting.....	49.5	48.9	46.8	46.3	44.9	43.6	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.9	47.6	47.4	.....
Trade—													
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	61.9	56.3	60.5	59.8	64.5	57.8	61.8	59.1	60.8	73.4	71.5	.....	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	27.6	26.3	28.6	27.1	30.1	27.5	29.0	27.0	29.6	37.5	34.4	.....	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	19.7	16.2	16.5	16.9	18.4	15.7	17.0	16.0	15.3	18.0	19.7	23.6	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	14.3	13.6	15.2	15.5	15.8	14.4	15.5	15.8	15.5	17.6	16.9	16.0	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	56.9	51.9	56.0	55.6	59.0	52.6	57.9	55.0	57.0	68.7	66.9	69.0	.....
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL £ mn.	35.5	34.1	36.0	33.0	35.2	32.9	36.4	34.9	34.1	39.9	39.4	34.9	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.7	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	4.2	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	27.5	26.8	28.0	25.9	27.1	25.5	28.4	27.2	26.7	30.6	29.3	26.2	.....
BANK CLEARINGS—													
Provincial.....£ mn.	122.2	109.2	108.1	97.7	103.0	97.6	117.8	100.3	95.3	110.9	108.7	110.6	.....
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY...£ 000	135	131	140	134	131	136	129	140	144	145	145	190	.....
Transportation—													
SHIPPING—													
Entrances.....mill. net tons	4.56	4.22	4.71	5.06	5.55	5.44	6.07	5.93	5.83	5.61	5.24	5.39	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4.66	3.98	4.62	4.42	5.04	4.71	5.20	5.31	4.88	5.15	4.94	4.38	.....
Index of shipping freights ¹.....1924=100	62.7	58.1	92.6	95.0	93.8	92.9	98.3	95.8	98.1	115.1	109.9	117.7	.....
RAILWAYS—													
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	2,595	2,640	2,705	3,813	2,769	3,013	3,155	3,432	3,074	2,891	2,831	2,753	.....
Freight traffic total.....mill. tons	21.0	21.8	22.3	22.0	20.6	19.1	19.8	19.8	17.7	20.3	20.9	23.6	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	.....
Coal.....mill. tons	13.7	14.3	14.6	14.3	13.1	11.7	12.3	12.2	10.7	12.9	13.2	15.1	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.3	.....
Prices—													
WHOLESALE PRICES 1913=100—													
Board of Trade ³	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8
Economist.....	91.6	91.3	90.9	91.8	94.3	93.7	93.7	93.0	96.1	98.5	98.2	98.3	.....
Statist.....	98.4	98.1	97.5	98.9	100.2	98.5	99.2	98.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS													
Cost of living.....	125	124	122	119	118	120	126	126	125	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cost of living.....	143	142	141	139	140	143	143	143	145	147	147	147	.....
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	145	142	149	140	141	138	142	123	130	117	130	117	148
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	378	375	379	392	390	399	400	406	398	400	401	419	398
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	192.4	192.4	192.5	192.6	192.6	192.7	192.7	192.8	193.5	193.7	196.5	200.1	200.2
NINE CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,944	1,916	1,885	1,902	1,923	1,966	1,982	1,976	1,986	1,998	2,002	2,054	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	282	263	205	198	216	242	272	285	298	295	292	320	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	738	741	752	760	755	740	760	750	748	759	759	764	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	577	590	598	601	604	608	599	599	602	610	604	589	.....
TREASURY BILLS£ mill	892	812	788	813	843	881	887	880	893	902	898	866	895
Money—													
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	.75	.63	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	.38	.41	.50	.59	.59	.69	.63	.61	.56	.61	.56	.75	.56
Security Values—													
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	134.6	131.6	130.3	131.3	131.3	130.3	131.5	129.8	124.3	125.5	128.9	129.5	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	115.7	113.7	110.0	111.5	114.4	115.6	115.6	117.5	112.7	112.6	118.3	120.1	.....
TOTAL.....1921=100	128.5	125.8	123.7	124.9	125.8	125.5	126.4	125.8	120.6	121.3	125.5	126.4	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4.944	4.870	4.834	4.785	4.836	4.923	4.942	4.956	4.956	4.906	4.914	4.931	4.929
Exchange, France to £.....	74.69	74.22	72.71	72.53	73.28	74.72	74.50	74.91	75.16	74.47	74.53	74.84	74.44

¹Beginning with March 1935, this factor is expressed as a percentage of 1930.²Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only. ³The Board of Trade price index is revised, being placed on the base of 1930.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
United States Statistics—													
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—													
1923-5=100	91.0	89.0	88.0	86.0	85.0	86.0	86.0	87.0	90.0	95.0	98.0	103.0	.....
1923-5=100	94.0	96.0	97.0	87.0	89.0	98.0	84.0	81.0	87.0	93.0	92.0	102.0	.....
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION—													
1923-5=100	90.0	88.0	86.0	86.0	84.0	84.0	86.0	88.0	91.0	95.0	99.0	104.0	.....
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	75	63	53	43	32	24	37	64	79	82	80	75	.....
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	5,127	3,771	4,668	6,390	8,298	10,024	28,895	48,169	42,289	27,883	14,501	9,943	9,277
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	8,638	6,846	6,355	7,971	8,683	11,217	11,233	14,997	15,595	14,695	12,403	7,181	7,964
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	1,257	1,301	1,502	1,281	1,426	1,195	1,231	1,278	1,324	1,489	1,602	1,132	.....
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	8,315	7,599	7,986	7,787	7,806	7,381	7,387	8,082	9,055	9,897	8,274	7,172	.....
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 PORTS.....000 long tons	357	301	328	341	437	323	414	331	302	314	240	242	.....
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, Cigars.....Millions	328	321	352	374	408	402	432	422	431	524	457	313	.....
Cigarettes.....Millions	11,337	9,306	10,200	10,697	11,709	12,120	13,138	11,975	10,774	12,711	10,801	9,841	.....
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,889	1,381	1,470	1,630	1,636	1,402	1,603	1,943	2,257	2,545	2,037	1,809	.....
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	2,422	1,823	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,220	1,652	1,671	2,036	.....
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales	547	478	481	463	469	386	392	408	449	552	508	498	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	80.3	70.6	73.3	74.7	84.1	77.0	72.8	75.2	71.3	80.0	87.3	75.9	.....
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....000 s. tons	157.9	169.8	171.1	166.1	202.0	161.9	153.8	148.1	160.6	179.8	187.4	.....	.....
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	1,477	1,609	1,777	1,663	1,727	1,553	1,520	1,761	1,776	1,978	2,066	2,106	2,026
STEEL INgot PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	2,872	2,748	2,868	2,641	2,636	2,231	2,270	2,919	2,830	3,146	3,153	3,082	3,049
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	292.8	335.7	429.8	477.7	264.7	361.3	337.0	240.1	89.8	275.0	398.0	407.8	.....
ZINC PRODUCTION.....s. tons	35,135	33,468	36,735	35,329	34,572	34,637	35,120	35,367	36,221	36,716	37,469	40,136	.....
Stocks.....s. tons	117,685	116,276	111,806	108,680	107,625	112,909	115,723	112,445	106,316	95,969	85,266	85,936	.....
LEAD PRODUCTION.....s. tons	26,350	25,103	30,118	29,857	33,202	29,332	30,488	30,807	29,358	37,844	36,229	.....	.....
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	78,715	72,763	81,488	78,427	82,454	82,338	85,485	84,816	84,109	88,160	86,476	88,711	.....
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	75,456	70,817	76,630	75,066	80,412	81,724	84,903	84,584	83,347	85,132	83,180	84,992	.....
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	35,330	32,702	35,314	34,728	37,583	38,180	40,667	40,488	39,817	41,956	40,260	40,667	.....
Consumption.....000 bbls.	28,062	26,432	31,997	36,076	39,089	37,884	41,203	42,836	37,862	41,401	35,956	33,734	.....
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....\$000,000	99.8	75.1	123.0	124.0	126.7	148.0	159.2	168.6	167.4	200.6	188.2	204.1	204.8
CARLOADINGS.....000 cars	2,170	2,326	3,015	2,303	2,327	3,035	2,229	3,102	2,632	2,882	3,179	2,319	2,353
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mill. k.h.	8,349	7,494	8,012	7,819	8,021	7,873	8,370	8,573	8,208	8,844	8,688	9,118	.....
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	80.5	81.9	82.4	82.3	81.2	79.9	80.4	81.7	81.9	83.6	84.8	85.6	.....
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS.....\$000	41,194	41,573	54,763	59,644	58,105	58,953	49,887	52,402	59,474	79,945	71,777	90,813	.....
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$000	32,546	34,479	38,950	43,368	40,468	40,678	38,550	40,914	39,008	44,911	45,628	80,995	.....
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	167.0	152.5	177.3	170.6	170.6	156.8	177.7	169.0	161.7	189.2	169.4	186.8	.....
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	176.2	163.0	185.0	164.4	165.5	170.2	175.4	172.2	198.2	221.2	269.3	223.5	.....
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dolls.	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	11	10	6	6	5	9
RESERVE RATIO.....p.c.	72.0	72.2	72.3	73.0	73.3	74.2	74.6	74.9	75.3	76.4	77.1	77.6	78.1
TOTAL LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	8,023	8,061	8,084	8,155	8,111	8,037	7,811	7,817	8,030	7,902	8,152	8,249	.....
Demand Deposits, adjusted.....Mil. Dolls.	11,683	11,793	11,688	12,231	12,556	12,921	12,962	13,263	13,246	13,598	14,018	13,887	.....
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS.....p.c.	.88	.88	.88	.63	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.29	.25	.25	.....
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	.64	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.75	.75	.75	.....
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	.88	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.....
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE													
RAILS (10)	110.25	112.52	111.42	112.58	113.57	115.07	116.65	113.83	113.83	112.55	114.32	116.92	.....
Forty bonds.....	86.02	83.16	79.00	78.37	79.60	81.08	81.95	81.90	81.82	79.51	83.52	86.50	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS													
(421).....1928=100	69.7	67.8	63.9	67.5	73.1	76.0	79.4	83.3	85.0	86.1	94.2	95.7	.....
<i>(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)</i>													
Industrials (351)	81.4	80.0	75.4	78.9	85.5	88.0	91.7	95.2	97.5	99.5	108.4	109.8	.....
Railways (35)	34.6	31.8	27.8	29.4	31.0	32.7	34.1	35.9	37.0	34.5	38.3	41.4	.....
Utilities (37)	57.4	54.5	53.2	59.1	64.5	70.4	73.9	81.6	81.9	82.1	91.0	92.0	.....
Automobiles (13)	90.2	85.6	77.2	80.7	86.8	88.5	101.9	117.6	127.3	137.4	159.9	157.0	.....
Tires and rubber goods (7)	39.7	36.9	30.7	31.2	31.9	31.3	32.4	34.1	33.8	31.7	38.2	43.4	.....
Chain stores (16)	72.7	72.0	69.9	71.8	75.6	78.8	80.0	81.7	81.5	78.6	79.1	76.1	.....
Copper and brass (8)	56.4	54.3	49.4	56.6	68.9	65.7	69.7	79.9	88.9	92.0	100.2	109.2	.....
Oil (15)	71.4	69.9	65.0	71.1	80.9	82.7	80.5	80.8	77.2	78.8	86.7	91.0	.....
Railway equipment (9)	50.6	47.9	40.4	41.2	40.8	43.9	48.5	48.1	45.6	41.7	49.8	52.3	.....
Steel and iron (11)	49.5	45.8	39.2	41.4	44.5	44.9	53.3	60.4	64.2	63.1	71.2	70.8	.....
Textile (28)	50.4	47.6	43.4	42.8	45.0	45.0	47.3	49.9	51.3	54.8	59.3	67.2	.....
Amusement (7)	11.3	10.7	10.2	10.9	12.5	13.9	14.7	15.0	17.8	18.3	20.6	21.9	.....
Tobacco (11)	133.1	130.7	126.1	127.2	136.5	140.5	148.3	151.8	153.2	153.0	156.5	150.2	.....
STOCK SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Shares	19.4	14.4	15.9	22.4	30.4	22.3	20.4	42.9	34.7	46.7	57.5	45.6	67.2
BOND SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	330.5	220.3	310.7	266.0	284.2	263.4	235.7	286.9	249.8	275.7	302.0	314.4	.....
BROKERS LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	825	816	773	805	793	809	769	772	781	792	846	938	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	14,997	12,549	15,895	15,905	14,551	15,667	16,737	14,733	14,014	15,733	15,542	17,684	17,925
Outside, 140 centres.....Mil. Dolls.	15,066	13,181	15,849	15,746	15,655	15,914	16,657	15,643	15,127	16,062	16,802	18,816	17,499

¹ Based on sample of 422 publishers.

² Method of computing net demand deposits was changed by the Banking Act of 1935, approved Aug. 23, 1935. Consequently figures since that date are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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N° 2

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LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

La situation économique en janvier accuse une nouvelle amélioration en continuation du relèvement qui dure depuis trois ans. La plupart des six principaux facteurs enregistrent des redressements marqués pour le premier mois de l'année.

La hausse des actions ordinaires a été le point saillant, des gains marqués étant indiqués chaque semaine depuis le 1er janvier. Les opérations se sont accélérées et le gain se répartit sur pratiquement toutes les catégories de la classification officielle.

La hausse soutenue des obligations se reflète par le fléchissement ininterrompu des rendements durant janvier. L'indice du rendement des obligations fédérales à long terme est passé de 73.3 à 71.1 durant le mois. Il y a eu de nouveaux gains durant les premières semaines de février, la cote (demande) des émissions fédérales atteignant presque le maximum de 1935.

Les prix des denrées se sont bien maintenus en janvier en continuation de la position stabilisée des deux dernières années. Ils enregistrent une légère hausse sur le mois correspondant de 1935, mais le fléchissement survenu au commencement de février est à refermer l'écart.

Les dépôts des banques étaient en plus-value le 1er janvier, accroissement qui est venu s'ajouter à l'augmentation des derniers vingt mois. Les dépôts se sont maintenus environ au même niveau qu'au commencement de 1930, ce qui a fait monter beaucoup les disponibilités des banques.

Opérations commerciales

Les exportations de produits nationaux ont augmenté beaucoup et dépassent celles de tout autre mois correspondant écoulé depuis 1930; la plus-value sur le mois correspondant de 1935 est de 22.6 p.c. Huit des neuf groupes de denrées ont augmenté par rapport à janvier 1934, la seule exception étant les produits chimiques et connexes qui n'enregistrent toutefois qu'un léger fléchissement. L'indice du volume physique des affaires a décliné de 106.2 qu'il était en décembre à 104.6 en janvier 1936.

Production minière

Les chargements de nickel, de zinc et de bauxite se sont accrus en janvier, ce qui a influencé favorablement la situation. Les exportations de nickel ont atteint 14,111,000 livres, maximum pour janvier durant l'après-guerre; le gain ajusté par rapport à décembre correspond à 67 p.c. Les exportations de cuivre accusent par contre un fléchissement sur le niveau élevé du dernier mois de 1935 et ont baissé à 19,182,000 livres. Les exportations de zinc ont augmenté de 29 p.c. pour atteindre 18,254,000 livres.

L'accroissement des chargements d'or a été inférieur à la normale saisonnière, mais le total de 311,056 onces constitue un record pour le mois de janvier. Les chargements d'argent ont diminué par rapport à décembre mais enregistrent une augmentation notable sur janvier 1935.

Importations de textiles

Les importations de coton brut ont été plus élevées que celles de tout autre mois correspondant depuis 1927; elles enregistrent toutefois un fléchissement ajusté sur décembre. Elles s'établissent à 19,940,000 livres, indication de préparatifs importants de la part des filatures. La diminution ajustée des importations de filés de coton par rapport à décembre correspond à 4.4 p.c. et l'augmentation des importations de laine n'est que très peu inférieure à la normale saisonnière.

Fer et acier

Quoique l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier ait été plus active qu'en décembre si l'on tient compte de l'accroissement saisonnier, la production de fonte et d'acier en lingots a dépassé en janvier celle de tout autre mois correspondant écoulé depuis 1930. La production de fonte s'établit à 61,336 tonnes contre 70,647 en décembre et 44,416 en janvier 1935. Le gain dans la production d'acier en lingots, qui est passée de 98,888 tonnes en décembre 1935 à 100,225 en

janvier 1936 a été inférieur à la normale saisonnière, de sorte que l'indice ajusté a fléchi de 165.4 à 161.4. La production en janvier 1935 avait été de 59,500 tonnes.

Trois facteurs représentatifs

Le graphique illustrant les trois facteurs représentatifs indique qu'il y a eu un changement marqué en janvier. Après s'être maintenus depuis 1931 au-dessous de la ligne des tendances à long terme fondées sur les données d'après-guerre, les indices de l'activité commerciale et des actions ordinaires ont dépassé cette ligne récemment dans un mouvement ascendant. Chacun des trois facteurs se trouve à l'heure actuelle au-dessus de la ligne à long terme.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires, ajusté au niveau de la moyenne trimestrielle pour éliminer les oscillations irrégulières, a dépassé la ligne en décembre, alors que l'indice du cours des actions ordinaires a dépassé cette ligne en janvier. L'indice des rendements invertis des obligations s'est maintenu au-dessus de la ligne depuis le commencement de 1934.

Conserveries

L'activité dans les conserveries de viande s'est accélérée en janvier. L'indice ajusté des abatages contrôlés est passé de 108.0 en décembre à 133.0 le mois suivant. Les abatages de bêtes à cornes ont été considérables, et c'est ce qui a exercé la plus forte influence sur l'indice.

Papier-journal

Bien qu'elle accuse un relèvement marqué sur le mois correspondant de 1935, la production de papier-journal s'est maintenue bien au-dessous du niveau ajusté du dernier trimestre de 1935. Les chargements s'établissent à 181,403 tonnes contre une production de 227,955, reflétant ainsi un ralentissement par rapport au niveau élevé précédent. Il enregistre toutefois un léger gain sur janvier 1935. Les stocks dans les papeteries étaient de 76,658 tonnes vis-à-vis de 30,140 à la fin de décembre.

Construction

Un fait de grand intérêt a été l'accroissement des nouveaux contrats accordés en janvier. Le total a atteint \$13,610,000 contre \$4,365,000 en décembre et \$10,220,000 en janvier 1935. Les entreprises de l'Etat n'ont joué qu'un petit rôle en janvier, les trois principaux contrats étant les suivants: usine électrique, annexe, Baie Comeau (Québec) \$2,000,000; affinerie, annexe, Copper Cliff, \$2,000,000; centrale électrique, près Sault Ste-Marie, \$1,000,000.

Chemins de fer

Les chargements de wagons au cours des premières cinq semaines de 1936 enregistrent une diminution sur la période correspondante de l'année passée. La diminution de 10,658 wagons se répartit notamment entre la houille, le bois à pâte et les divers. Le gain notable enregistré par les chargements de grain a été contre-balancé par le fléchissement dans d'autres catégories. Le total de la période considérée a baissé de 203,926 wagons en 1935 à 193,268 wagons en 1936; à noter que les chargements avaient été anormalement élevés au commencement de 1935.

Les recettes d'exploitation brutes des réseaux canadiens du Canadien National ont atteint \$10,153,000 en janvier en regard de \$10,015,000 le mois correspondant de 1935. Les recettes d'exploitation brutes du Canadien Pacifique sont passées de \$8,217,000 à \$9,323,000.

Commerce de gros

Les chiffres préliminaires de 1935 indiquent que les ventes globales de tous les établissements ayant fourni des déclarations accusent une augmentation de 5.3 p.c. sur l'année précédente. Les gains varient de 2.0 p.c. pour les marchandises sèches à 8.0 p.c. pour les chaussures.

Les ventes globales de toutes les firmes classifiées selon les provinces indiquent que les ventes dans les Provinces Maritimes se sont maintenues aux niveaux de l'année passée. Dans les autres provinces, les accroissements varient de 3.8 p.c. dans l'Ontario à 8.6 p.c. en Colombie Britannique.

Les ventes des maisons de gros qui fournissent des déclarations mensuelles constituent de 40 à 50 p.c. du chiffre d'affaires total de toutes les maisons de gros.

Valeurs mobilières

Les bourses ont été généralement fermes durant le mois de janvier quoique le mouvement qui a fait monter l'indice des valeurs industrielles et des utilités publiques à de nouveaux maxima pour la période de relèvement en cours provienne notamment des pétroles et de certaines valeurs classées sous la rubrique "divers", telles que l'International Nickel et la Consolidated Smelters.

Les autres catégories telles que le fer et acier, la pâte et le papier, les textiles, les boissons et les utilités publiques n'enregistrent presque aucun changement. L'indice s'est redressé sans interruption de 111.4 qu'il était la dernière semaine de décembre 1935 à 120.7 la dernière semaine de janvier 1936. Les valeurs industrielles ont été les plus fermes de toutes, étant passées de 178.3 à 194.4 dans l'intervalle considéré, alors que les utilités publiques ont haussé de 49.8 à 52.7.

Les valeurs minières ont également été actives, l'indice de ce groupe étant monté de 113.1 à 149.9 en janvier. Les aurifères ainsi que les bas métaux ont contribué au mouvement ascendant; les premiers sont passés de 116.7 à 131.3 et les seconds de 200.4 à 226.2.

Les cours des actions ordinaires accusent un redressement marqué sur les premiers mois de 1935. Les gains les plus notables ont été enregistrés en mai, octobre et novembre 1935 et au cours des premières six semaines de 1936. L'indice de 112 valeurs ordinaires est passé de 89.0 qu'il était la semaine terminée le 7 février 1935 à 124.2 la semaine correspondante de l'année en cours. L'indice mensuel de 120 actions ordinaires ressort à 112.9 en janvier, niveau maximum de la période écoulée depuis septembre 1930. Le bas fond de la crise, 43.2, avait été atteint en juin 1932 et un autre minimum, 48.9, en mars 1933. Par conséquent, le relèvement en janvier sur le bas fond de la dépression correspond à 161.3 p.c.

Durant les derniers douze mois le groupe qui enregistre la plus forte amélioration a été celui des 20 divers. Le gain, mesuré par l'indice hebdomadaire, a atteint 95 p.c. Les boissons et les pétroles ont haussé de 42.2 p.c. et 41.4 p.c. respectivement; les 6 actions de pâte et papier ont augmenté de 44.9 p.c. Les textiles et le vêtement constituent le seul groupe de la classification officielle qui a été à la baisse dans cette comparaison. Toutefois, cette baisse n'atteint même pas 2 p.c.

Les actions ordinaires sous les rubriques "vivres" et "minoterie" ont haussé de 21.2 p.c. et 22.3 p.c. respectivement, alors que les 15 actions de la classification acier ont renchéri de 9 p.c. Durant la semaine du 6 février, les indices du papier, de la minoterie et des textiles étaient au-dessous de la moyenne de l'année de base (1926), tandis que les autres groupes industriels accusent des gains sur cette année-là.

L'indice de 23 utilités publiques a haussé de 11.6 p.c. par rapport à la semaine du 7 février 1935. Les 19 actions d'énergie électrique ont haussé de 14 p.c., les transports de 1.9 p.c. et les communications de 10.8 p.c.

L'indice des 23 valeurs minières s'est relevé de 24.7 p.c.; les bas métaux ont haussé de 78.2 p.c. et les aurifères de 9.8 p.c.

Prix

Les prix des denrées ont été relativement fermes au cours de janvier; de légères oscillations ont fait baisser l'indice hebdomadaire de 73.0 à 72.8 entre la première et la dernière semaine du mois considéré. Les céréales ont baissé quelque peu, et c'est ce qui domine la baisse des produits de la ferme. Les métaux non ferreux se sont raffermis malgré que le prix de l'argent ait baissé d'environ cinq cents l'once durant janvier.

La stabilité de l'indice général des prix de gros en 1935 se répartit sur la plupart des 8 groupes qui le composent. Il n'y a que les produits animaux et les métaux non ferreux qui enregistrent des changements dépassant 1 ou 2 p.c. Ces deux groupes se sont améliorés d'environ 6 p.c.

Les comparaisons établies pour décembre 1935 avec les mois correspondants de 1934 et 1935, révèlent un mouvement ascendant soutenu. Ce mouvement est imputable notamment au renchérissement irrégulier des produits primaires qui a influencé l'indice général plus que les fléchissements mineurs des produits ouvrés. La hausse soutenue des produits primaires par rapport aux produits ouvrés a restauré dans une large mesure la relation qui existait avant le déclin prolongé inauguré en 1929. Cette baisse a créé un fort malaise économique en détruisant l'équilibre qui existait presque continuellement depuis près d'un décennat. Quoique les prix soient toujours à des niveaux bien inférieurs à ceux de l'année de base (1929), la relation entre eux a été pas mal restaurée. Les produits de la ferme se trouvent toujours à un désavantage relatif, mais il est plus petit qu'il ne l'a été depuis le premier semestre de 1930.

Coût de la vie

L'indice du coût de la vie au Canada s'est mis à remonter graduellement en 1935; de 78.9 qu'il était en décembre 1934, il a atteint 80.8 le mois correspondant de 1935. Lorsqu'on se rappelle que le bas fond du fléchissement récent avait été de 76.6 en juin 1933, les proportions modérées des augmentations subséquentes peuvent être appréciées à leur juste valeur. Le renché-

rissement de la vie durant les derniers trois ans en relation au redressement du prix des produits primaires a été moins marqué que dans bon nombre d'autres pays.

L'indice général du prix de la vie au Canada ressort à 80·8 en janvier, n'accusant ainsi aucun changement sur décembre 1935; les prix légèrement plus élevés des vivres ont été contre-balancés par la baisse des divers. L'indice des vivres a haussé de 73·7 à 73·9 en raison notamment du renchérissement du beurre, des œufs, du fromage, des pommes de terre et de certaines viandes. Le sucre a une tendance à la baisse. L'indice des divers a baissé de 92·5 à 92·3, ce qui est imputable à la baisse du coût d'opération des automobiles produite par le fléchissement des prix de l'essence dans plusieurs villes.

La situation économique aux Etats-Unis

La situation économique aux Etats-Unis à partir de 1919 jusqu'à l'heure actuelle est illustrée par le graphique inséré à la page 30.

Après le premier trimestre de 1935, l'indice économique des Etats-Unis accusait une hausse marquée. Les quatre éléments qui ont participé aux gains ont été la production industrielle, les dépôts bancaires, le cours des actions ordinaires et les opérations spéculatives. Après la première dépression de l'après-guerre, la production industrielle s'est relevée rapidement durant 1922. Le ralentissement en 1924 a été relativement modéré. Il y a eu ensuite un grand essor en 1928 et durant le commencement de 1929. Le bas fond de l'activité industrielle avait été atteint en juillet 1932. Il y a eu un nouvel essor entre mars et juillet 1933, et l'indice basé sur 1926 est passé de 55·6 à 92·6, soit un redressement de 66·5 p.c. Le relèvement durant le deuxième semestre de 1935 a été des plus notables.

Le fléchissement accentué des prix de gros a été l'élément principal de la dépression de l'après-guerre qui avait atteint son bas fond en 1921. Le relèvement en 1922 avait été plutôt modeste, et on n'a pu constater de nouvelles tendances importantes durant la période de huit ans terminée en 1929. Le déclin au cours des quatre années suivantes a été persistant, et en février 1933 un nouveau bas fond de la période considérée avait été atteint. La tendance des dépôts à préavis et sur demande des banques fédérales dans les principales cités s'est maintenue à la hausse durant l'après-guerre, le maximum ayant été atteint vers la fin de 1930. Le total de ces deux postes s'est bien maintenu durant les derniers quatre ans.

Les taux de l'intérêt sur le papier de haut commerce accuse des oscillations marquées durant les derniers 16 ans; le maximum avait été atteint vers la fin de 1920, période de grande réaction en ce qui concerne le crédit. Entre 1922 et 1927, les taux avaient baissé à un niveau relativement bas, alors que des hausses marquées ont été enregistrées durant les derniers deux ans de la période de prospérité. Le fléchissement marqué des taux depuis octobre 1929 a été interrompu par des relèvements au cours du dernier trimestre de 1931 et en mars 1933. Les taux sont à l'heure actuelle aussi bas que jamais durant les 17 ans de l'après-guerre.

Le fait le plus important de l'après-guerre a été l'oscillation très accentuée des valeurs spéculatives. Cet indice qui était de 50 en août 1921 est monté à 225 en septembre 1929 pour retomber à 34 en juin 1932. La reprise inaugurée en juillet et août 1932 a continué jusqu'en juillet 1933, et après le mois de mars 1935 l'avance a été pratiquement continue.

Pour ce qui est des développements récents, il est intéressant de noter que l'indice de la situation économique, composé de 6 principaux facteurs ajustés, s'est relevé en décembre, et quoique la statistique de janvier 1926 soit encore incomplète, il y a lieu de s'attendre à un nouveau relèvement pour les premières 6 semaines de l'année en cours.

Disponibilités des banques

Le fléchissement prononcé des prêts courants durant les derniers six ans est en contraste avec la stabilité relative des dépôts. Les dépôts à préavis ainsi que les dépôts sur demande au Canada se sont plus que maintenus en 1935, la plus-value pour la période de 12 mois terminée en décembre était de \$144,000,000. L'excédent des dépôts à préavis sur les prêts courants s'établissait à \$666,000,000 à la fin de décembre 1935 contre \$568,400,000 à pareille date en 1934.

Le fait le plus notable a été l'accroissement du portefeuille. Il s'est accru d'une façon marquée durant l'année pour atteindre \$1,154,677,000, à la fin de décembre, maximum-record dans les annales bancaires du pays. La somme des postes qui constituent les biens facilement réalisables des banques enregistre un gain sur décembre 1934, le maximum ayant été atteint à la fin de novembre 1935. Le total à la fin de l'année était de \$1,395,000,000, vis-à-vis de \$1,223,000,000 à la fin de 1934.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED FEBRUARY 16, 1936

Administration.—Conference of British Commonwealth Statisticians, 1935; verbatim report of proceedings, Ottawa, Canada, September 13th to October 9th, 1935. 2 V. V. 1, 369 p.; V. 2, 404 + 1 p. Mimeo. Canada 1936 (edition française) 25 cents. *special*

Production.—Production and value of commercial fruits (1935 preliminary estimates) 4 p.

Manufactures.—Vegetable Products.—Summary of sugar reports, 1935, receipts, meltings, and stocks of raw sugar; manufactures, shipments and stocks of refined sugar, exports and imports, 6 p. Preliminary report on the pack of canned fruits and vegetables, 1935, 2 p. The macaroni and kindred products industry in Canada, 1934, 8 p. Report on the prepared breakfast foods and other cereal products industry in Canada, 1934, 10 p. Report on the wine industry in Canada, 1934, 11 p. Report on the mixed feed trade in Canada, 1934, 10 p. Report on the tobacco industry in Canada, 1934, 25 p.

Forest Products.—The woodenware industry, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. The box, basket and crate industry in Canada, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. The boatbuilding industry, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. The beekeepers' and poultrymen's supply industry, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. Preliminary report on the hardwood flooring industry in Canada, 1934 (English and French), 10 p. Preliminary report on the furniture industry in Canada, 1934 (English and French), 10 p. The sash, door and planing mill industry, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. The charcoal industry, 1934 (English and French), 2 p. The printing and bookbinding industry in Canada, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. The miscellaneous wood-using industry, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. **Animal Products and Their Manufacture.**—Report on the leather footwear industry in Canada, 1934, 20 p.

Textile Products.—Report on the men's furnishings goods industry in Canada, 1934, 18 p. Report on the awning, tent and sail industry in Canada, 1934, 13 p. **Iron and Steel and their Products.**—The bridge building and structural steel work industry, 1934, 5 p. Galvanized sheets, fourth quarter, 1935, 3 p. The sheet metal products industry, 1934, 10 p. Pig iron, 1935, 1 p. **Manufactures of the Non-Metallic Minerals.**—The asbestos products industry, 1934, 4 p. The abrasives industry in Canada, 1934, including: 1. Natural abrasives; 2. Artificial abrasives and abrasive products, 12 p. The clay and clay products industry in Canada, 1934, including: 1. Products from domestic clays; 2. Products from imported clays, 17 p. **Chemicals and Allied Products.**—The explosives, ammunition and fireworks industry, 1934, 3 p. The fertilizer manufacturing industry, 1934, 8 p. Ammonium sulphate, 1935, 3 p. The aerated waters industry in Canada, 1934, 15 p. The adhesives industry, 1934, 6 p. The medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations industry in Canada, 1934, 12 p. The polishes and dressings industry, 1934, 7 p. Chemicals and allied products; final summary statistics, 1934, 3 p. **Electrical Industries.**—Production and sales of radio receiving sets in Canada, third quarter, 1935, 13 p. Dry cell batteries, 1935, 1 p. Radio receiving tubes, 1935, 1 p. **Miscellaneous Manufactures.**—Report on the broom, brush and mop industry in Canada, 1934, 16 p. *special in m*

External Trade.—Canada's total imports and domestic exports (calendar years 1931 to 1935) 4 p. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries, January-December, 1933 to 1935, 1 p. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries, January-December, 1933 to 1935, 1 p.

Internal Trade.—Food chains in Canada, 1934, 15 p. Recent price movements; Jan. 18, 1936, 6 p. Retail chains in Canada, 1934, 23 p. **Seventh Census of Canada, 1931.** Census of merchandising and service establishments, retail trade, Canada, 240 p. (English and French). Statistics for payrolls, stocks and gross margins of retail merchandising establishments, 1934, 7 p. Sales of manufactures outlets, 1934, 4 p. Current trends in wholesale trade, 2 p.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Statistics of steam railways of Canada for the year ended December 31, 1934, 206 p. (English and French) 50 cents. The railway rolling stock industry in Canada, 1934, 8 p.

General.—Comparison of the geographical and the industrial distribution of the workers included in the monthly employment surveys, with the geographical and industrial distribution of the workers enumerated in the census of June 1, 1931, 12 p. Annual review of building permits issued by 58 cities in Canada, 1935 (with comparative data for 1920-1934), 16 p. Bank debits to individual accounts or amount of cheques passing through the banks at clearing house centres in Canada, 1935, 5 p. Business conditions in Canada during the calendar year 1935 compared with 1934 and with 1926, 1929 and 1933, 13 p. charts.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation: review; statistical supplement. \$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. **Exports:** Fertilizers, Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). **Imports:** Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils, Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics.

Volume XI



Numéro 2

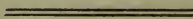
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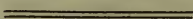
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FÉVRIER, 1936



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Number 3

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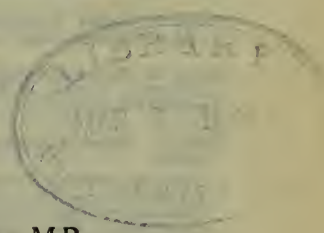
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Business
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

MARCH, 1936



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OTTAWA, MARCH, 1936

No. 3

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)

BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

Economic conditions showed further slight improvement in February, advances in common stock and high-grade bond prices being the main constructive influences. The sharp advance in stock prices to a new high point since 1930 was at least temporarily interrupted in March; the entry of German troops into the Rhineland in the second week of March precipitated one of the most severe declines in the stock market for several years.

High-grade bonds advanced from a temporary low point in September last, reaching in recent weeks a high point comparable with the peaks of the last two years. The deposit liabilities of the banks at the end of January showed the influence of the decline in demand accounts, a slight gain being recorded in notice deposits. Current loans, owing partly to the sale of wheat, dropped to a new low point. Further advances were shown in security holdings and in quick assets.

The two factors representing developments in the business field were reactionary in February. The recession in wholesale prices was slight, in continuance of the zone of stabilization apparent for more than two years. The decline in business operations was unmistakable, despite the brilliant showing in the export trade. Exports at more than \$60,000,000 were greater than in any other February since 1930. The gain over the same month of last year was 26 per cent and the adjusted increase over January amounted to nearly 18 per cent. The increase in imports was of moderate proportions. The exports of copper and nickel were extremely high in February, and mineral production recorded greater activity. The index of raw textile imports declined 7·6 per cent, a rise in wool contrasting with a decline in cotton. The forestry group was more active. Declines predominated in the iron and steel industry, recessions being shown from the high level of January. Automobile production and crude petroleum imports showed adjusted declines of about 17 per cent each, while the gain in crude rubber imports was 14 per cent.

The adjusted gain in building permits was 7 per cent, while contracts declined 51 per cent to the low point of \$8,200,000. The adjusted gain in carloadings was about 9 per cent.

Base Metals

Metal mining, as measured by shipments, was decidedly active in February. The exports of copper were greater than in any other February, the total movement having been 32,952,000 pounds against 19,182,000 in January. The adjusted index moved up from 199·6 in the first month of the year to 424·4 in February. Exports of nickel were greater than in any other month in history. The total was 17,088,000 pounds against 14,111,000 in the preceding month. The seasonally adjusted index at 490·2 was greater than in any month during the period of observation. This compares with 451·4, the preceding high point reached in April of last year. The 17,088,000 pounds shows a gain of 54·2 per cent over the same month of 1935, when the outward shipment was 11,082,000 pounds. The movement in the second month of last year was greater than in any preceding February in the post-war period. Current statistics of lead are unavailable but the production in January at 28,100,000 pounds was maintained after seasonal adjustment at the level of December and showed a considerable gain over the 22,673,000 produced in January 1935. The decline in zinc exports was contrary to seasonal expectations, the index dropping from 162·4 in January to 134·6 in the month under review.

The index of the stocks of three base metal companies was 230·4 in February compared with 131·2 in the same month of last year. The comparable number for the preceding month was 214·8. The index is based on the prices for Falconbridge, Hudson Bay and Noranda.

The wholesale price index for non-ferrous metals was 69·2 in the week of March 6 against 64·7 in the same period of 1935. The advance from the first week of the year, when the index stood at 68·7, was 0·7 per cent.

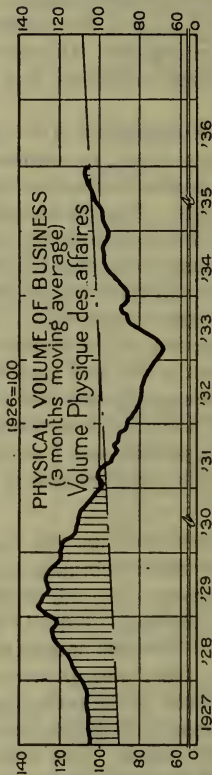
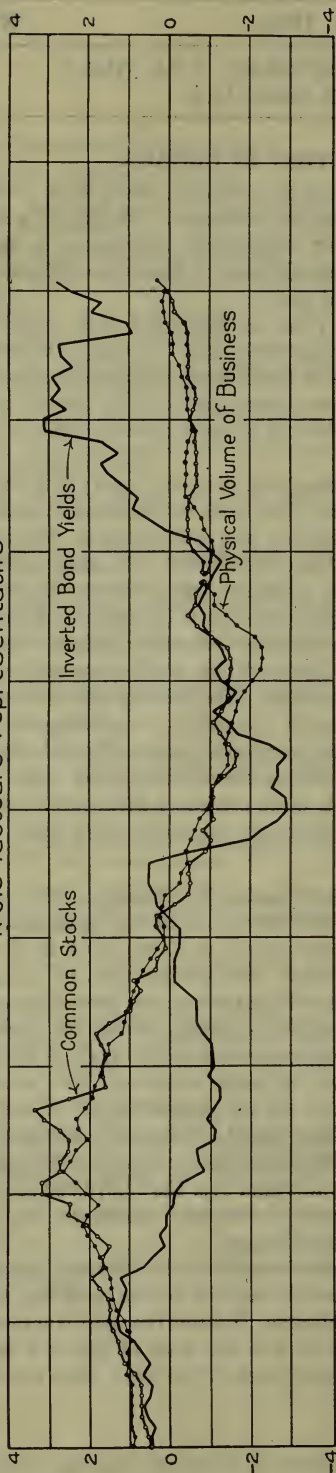
Forestry

The operations of the forestry group showed acceleration in February over the preceding month. The production of newsprint at 221,569 tons showed a seasonally adjusted gain of 2·8

THREE REPRESENTATIVE FACTORS Trois facteurs représentatifs

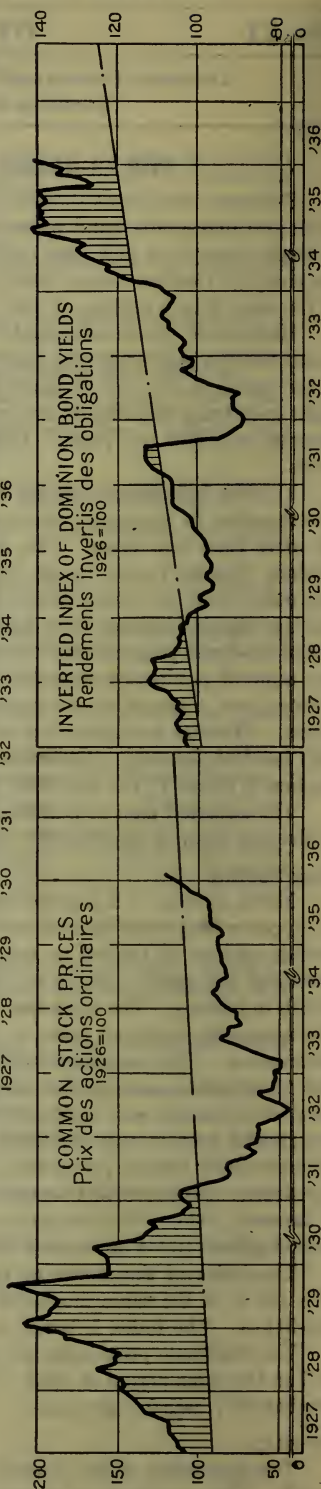
Unit = One Standard Deviation

Unité = une déviation standardisée



The long-term trends of the three factors were eliminated by the method of least squares applied to the period from Jan. 1919 to Dec. 1935.

Les tendances à long terme des trois facteurs ont été éliminées, au moyen de la méthode des moindres carrés appliquée à la période de Jan. 1919 — déc. 1935.



per cent ceding month. The output was greater than in any other February, the increase over the same month of 1935 having been 22.9 per cent. The exports of wood pulp were greater than in any other February since 1930. The gain in the seasonally adjusted index over January was from 69.1 to 73.3.

The lumber industry made a good showing with an export of 95,000,000 feet of planks and boards against 72,200,000 in the preceding month. The gain over February of last year was 7.5 per cent and the seasonally adjusted index presented a gain of 25.0 per cent over January. A precipitous decline was shown in the export of shingles from the high level of January.

The net result was that the forestry index advanced from 106.7 in January to 111.3 in February, the standing for February of last year having been 95.2.

The wholesale price index of the wood and paper group was 67.8 in the week of March 6 against 64.8 in the same week of last year. The index advanced two full points over the first week of the present year.

The price index of six pulp and paper stocks, was 19.6 in the week ended March 12 against 11.5 in the same week of last year. The index for January this year was 18.6.

The exports of wood and paper was valued at \$12,412,000 in February against \$12,362,000 in January and \$10,618,000 in the same month of last year.

Securities

Despite a lull in the latter part of February, common stock prices registered appreciable net gains for the month and trading on an unusually broad basis was the heaviest in recent years. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics general price index number of common stocks advanced from 120.7 for the week of January 30 to 126.7 for the week ending February 27. Moderate rises occurred in the first and third weeks, with little change in the second and fourth. With the exception of textiles, and the telephone-telegraph group, all sections of the index were higher for the month. The miscellaneous group dominated by International Nickel and Consolidated Smelters continued to lead the advance. Unusual strength among utilities was a feature of the February market.

Gold stock prices "marked time" for the most part, although minor declines were shown by the gold index. Base metals held firm, while trading in both sections was in large volume.

Prices in the British Market

The trend of wheat prices in the British market was downward during the first two months of the year. A slight advance was recently registered as a result of the French government's decision to cease exports and an improvement in Eastern demand. Later in the month millers began to show appreciable interest. The better tone was actuated by less favourable advices regarding the United States winter wheat crop, anxiety as to the effect of wintery weather in Europe with French prospects definitely unfavourable, and a revival of Far Eastern demand for Australian wheat.

Quotations for raw cotton tended to sag, the next crop in the United States being expected to show an increase over the last harvest. Crop preparations were less forward than usual at the time of year, owing to the severity of the weather, but most reports indicated a good season in the ground and that purchases of fertilizers and farm implements pointed to intensive cultivation for the purpose of increasing the yields per acre. Transactions in wool registered a general advance of 5 per cent. over the January level, the firmer conditions being due to scarcity and estimates that smaller quantities would be catalogued for March.

An important element in the commodity markets was the steady rise in the prices of iron and steel materials. Moreover, in spite of the rapid increase of production, there was still a shortage of a number of materials. Internal demand for coal especially by industry was well maintained, but export trade hampered by the recent increase of prices was far from satisfactory. The opinion was becoming general that a general advance in steel prices would take place owing to the increasing costs of production. Consumers of basic billets continued to be embarrassed by lack of adequate supplies. A strong trend developed in non-ferrous metals upon the revival of demand. Spelter was marked up on rumours that the international zinc cartel would be revived. Lead prices disclosed a decided improvement toward the end of the month. The advance was due to a better Continental demand and in some measure to the revival in the British market, while the advance in other metals was also helpful. Copper advanced considerably during the month. World stocks of refined copper at the end of January amounted to

489,900 tons, a slight increase on the month. Trading in nickel was very satisfactory, prices being steadily maintained.

Three Representative Factors

The chart of three representative factors appearing on page four was revised for the present number. The line of the long term trend was recomputed for each factor, making use of the data for seventeen years from 1919 to 1935 inclusive. The inverted index of Dominion bond yields was substituted for the index of Ontario government bonds. The very close correlation between the adjusted indexes of business and common stock prices during the period from 1927 to 1936 is an interesting feature displayed in the first section of the chart. The coefficient of correlation between the two factors on an annual basis from 1919 to 1935 with long-term adjustment was $\cdot 95$ compared with $1\cdot 00$ representing a perfect correspondence.

These factors have moved up since the low points were passed in 1932 and 1933, each of them in recent months being above the post-war trend line. Common stocks moved up sharply in February, while recessions were shown in business operations during December and January.

The fluctuations of the inverted index of Dominion bond yields follow quite a different course. A marked decline was shown in 1928 anticipating the drop in stocks and business displayed in 1930. An upward trend was shown from the beginning of 1933 to the latter part of 1934 when a new high point was reached for the period of observation. The decline of last September was offset by later recovery, the February position being practically as high as the other peaks of the last two years.

Indexes of common stock prices and of Dominion government bond yields are published monthly by the Internal Trade Branch of the Bureau. The reciprocal of the index of Dominion bond yields is the factor used in this connection. As low yields are regarded as constructive from the viewpoint of general economic conditions, the inverted index of bond yields is used in the chart of three representative factors for ready comparison with other positive indexes.

Wage Rates in Recent Years

A general discussion of wage rates in Canada is given in a supplement to the Labour Gazette published in February last.

Measured by index numbers prepared by the Labour Department, wage rates in 1920 reached levels almost 100 p.c. higher than in 1913. In some groups the increase was over 100 p.c. while for the building and printing trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about 80 p.c. Since 1920 all groups have shown decreases, although printing trades and coal mining reached the peak in 1921 instead of 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for the six groups. There have been changes since 1925, raising the average for the six groups each year until 1931 when the average declined. The trend was upward until 1930 in lumbering and until 1931 in common factory labour and in miscellaneous factory trades.

Remuneration to wage earners in 1935 was greater as a result of increases in various industries and localities. Part-time and short-time work were less prevalent. In logging, wages advanced generally throughout the Maritime Provinces and Quebec, whereas in Ontario and British Columbia rates had risen considerably in 1934. In coal mining, wages increased appreciably in Nova Scotia and in Alberta, and there were some increases in metal mining. There was also improvement in manufacturing, especially in clothing and furniture factories. Rates were advanced in the construction trades in Quebec and Ontario, and railway wages also increased. Longshoremen's wages rose in most of the ocean ports and in some of the lake ports.

Wage rates in the nine groups of the classification averaged higher in 1935 than in the preceding year. The index of wage rates in the building trades increased 3.2 p.c., while gains in other groups were as follows: metal trades 1.0 p.c.; printing trades 0.5 p.c.; electric railways 0.7 p.c. The gain in steam railways averaged 5.9 p.c., and coal mining increased 1.8 p.c. The average increase in the six groups was approximately 2 p.c. Common factory labour was up 2.4 p.c., miscellaneous factory trades, 2.3 p.c., and logging and sawmilling 5.0 p.c.

A chart showing the trend of wage rates in four industrial groups and an index number of six groups is given on page 15.

The Weekly Economic Index

The weekly economic index has been published in the Weekly Bulletin since the last quarter of 1933. It is based on six major factors representing price and volume in the three fields of business, speculation and money. Carloadings and wholesale prices represent the business field;

common stock prices and shares traded stand for speculative trading, while an inverted index of bond yields and bank clearings represent the field of money. The indexes, adjusted where necessary for seasonal tendencies, are weighted inversely as the standard deviations from the long-term trend of each. The standard deviations were computed from monthly data from January 1919 to June 1932.

While the long-term trends of the six factors differ greatly from each other, the weighting process only results in the downward trends practically offsetting the upward. As the trend element for all practical purposes is eliminated in this way, the residue measures the cyclical fluctuations, thus fulfilling the normal function of a weekly index.

An annual economic index computed in a similar manner from the same factors and the same weights showed a correlation of .93 with the index of the physical volume of business.

Carloadings and wholesale prices have remained fairly steady during the last two years. Inverted bond yields, bank clearings and common stock prices advanced from 1933, especially in the last quarter of 1935. The net result was that in the week ended February 22, 1936, the economic index reached a new high point for the period of observation.

The economic index and its six components are shown by weeks from January 1933 to the present in the chart appearing on page 10. The index of bank clearings was recently adjusted by taking the three weeks' moving average and dropping Ottawa from the compilation. The index of carloadings was recently readjusted for seasonal tendencies. The composite was recomputed for the period of observation to give effect to these changes. The elimination of Ottawa clearings was necessitated by the breaking of comparability upon the commencement of the operations of the Bank of Canada in March 1935.

LONG-TERM BRITISH ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

There is presented in this number on page 30 a chart outlining economic conditions in Great Britain during the post-war period. The main feature of the general index for the period was the relative stability at a moderate level from 1922 to 1930, a depression in 1926 reflecting the strike of that year. The recent depression culminated in the fall of 1931, the general situation subsequently having shown improvement for more than four years.

Business activity reached low points in 1921, 1926 and 1931. The expansion from 1921 to 1929 was temporarily interrupted by the strike conditions of 1926. The greatest activity during the period of observation took place in 1935, the index after the first quarter having advanced above the 120 p.c. line. The low point of the depression was reached in the fourth quarter of 1931, a distinct gain being recorded during the last four years.

The maximum of wholesale prices in the post-war period was reached in May, 1920, when the Board of Trade index on the base of 1926 was 219.8. By September, 1922, one of the most drastic declines in history had occurred leaving the index at 104.2, a decline of nearly 53 p.c. Moderate recovery was shown to the early months of 1925. Owing partly to the return to the gold standard at the pre-war parity, prices declined considerably between 1925 and 1929. The index stood at 89.5 in December, 1929, and fell to 67 in September, 1931, at the time of the departure from the gold standard. Since that time the price level has been well maintained, the index in December having been 72.6.

The money factors used here have recently shown a tendency as favourable to business recovery as at any other time in the post-war period. The deposits of the nine London clearing banks have reached a high level in the current period and the three months bankers' rate of interest was lower in the last three years than at any other time in the seventeen years under review. Stock prices have traced two well-defined cycles, the first post-war cycle lasting from 1919 to 1921. The maximum of the second cycle was reached in September, 1929, the minimum in June, 1932. The decline in the index on the 1926 base during the intervening period was from 124.3 to 59.3, or 47.7 p.c. The recovery from the low point to December last was nearly 52 p.c., the standing in the last month of the year having been 90.2.

The United Kingdom was numbered among the countries that made considerable progress toward recovery in 1935. Unemployment fell gradually and profits increased. Low money rates encouraged internal trade and there were signs of revival in capital industries. Building expanded and the turnover in retail trade was maintained. The index of economic conditions, which had advanced considerably in 1932, recorded further betterment in the last three years.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, MARCH 21, 1936.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Physical Volume of Business...	100.6	94.2	98.3	103.2	99.2	103.0	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.0	106.2	105.2	104.9	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	101.1	93.3	97.7	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.3	102.5	109.5	113.5	108.8	107.0	104.9	
MINERAL PRODUCTION	143.5	143.4	156.4	147.6	138.4	135.3	165.8	144.7	169.6	146.3	160.8	144.4	186.2	
Copper exports	278.1	468.0	298.5	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7	341.2	472.6	264.5	306.6	199.6	424.9	
Nickel exports	317.9	193.3	451.5	208.5	157.3	176.0	220.8	242.1	199.1	218.8	184.3	307.6	490.2	
Lead production	123.1	124.1	101.2	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.3	117.4	139.1	146.2	122.7	122.8		
Zinc exports	219.0	133.5	217.8	209.0	96.9	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.6	140.6	125.5	162.4	134.6	
Gold shipments	178.9	159.5	170.7	200.5	188.6	175.6	220.2	192.9	199.7	181.5	216.9	191.4	206.2	
Silver shipments	62.8	56.6	52.5	50.6	88.4	62.0	147.8	59.9	77.6	125.1	251.5	76.0	84.9	
Asbestos exports	61.6	55.5	44.1	63.9	77.9	53.0	65.0	73.9	68.3	72.1	126.2	96.2	100.6	
Bauxite imports	97.8	142.1	105.2	222.4	122.0	259.8	325.0	181.9	289.3	186.7	104.8	112.5	118.2	
Coal production	76.5	81.3	77.6	81.3	75.6	80.7	76.9	84.1	94.4	95.4	85.2	89.9	109.8	
MANUFACTURING	92.5	86.8	94.0	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5	112.5	96.1	96.2	
Foodstuffs	75.9	72.5	82.6	88.2	84.9	89.6	90.0	96.6	100.5	97.1	93.1	76.9	77.0	
Flour production	64.4	64.6	72.2	76.2	74.0	79.9	94.8	94.9	82.6	77.3	58.5	59.4		
Oatmeal production	27.9	32.9	34.2	46.9	61.7	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	62.8	33.1	25.8		
Sugar manufactured	35.5	27.4	63.1	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1	85.8	91.1	140.5	143.3	45.3	28.7	
Cheese exports	14.6	18.1	25.9	35.4	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3	18.5	31.6	33.2	
Salmon exports	85.9	61.1	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	120.2	98.6	123.9	117.3	66.4	57.6	81.7	
TOBACCO	143.7	122.8	124.3	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.8	143.8	144.0	151.9	152.2	126.8	151.4	
Cigars	73.2	72.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3	62.1	63.2	67.4	69.1	55.6	78.4	
Cigarettes	174.4	145.1	144.6	174.2	170.9	160.6	179.5	178.0	178.9	188.5	187.9	158.5	184.7	
Rubber imports	97.2	105.5	64.5	221.7	86.0	77.3	177.6	116.7	49.9	265.8	161.5	103.8	118.5	
Boots and shoes production	103.7	108.3	123.6	121.5	107.8	164.3	114.4	103.4	92.6	93.1	97.6	115.1		
Imports of Textiles	65.7	81.9	101.4	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4	90.2	107.1	106.3	148.8	131.2	121.2	
Raw cotton imports	55.3	84.5	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.0	84.8	104.6	99.0	152.1	130.9	104.6	
Cotton yarn imports	94.8	103.4	113.1	112.7	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.9	103.8	104.0	108.3	
Wool, raw and yarn	110.7	60.3	134.8	68.6	193.3	97.2	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.1	145.5	143.0	214.5	
Forestry	95.2	93.1	99.0	108.7	105.7	100.7	111.8	103.7	114.5	114.8	118.9	106.7	111.3	
Newsprint	123.4	129.0	140.3	148.8	147.5	147.2	148.7	147.5	164.8	166.8	163.6	147.5	151.6	
Wood pulp exports	65.8	70.1	67.0	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.9	58.4	58.1	68.4	72.9	69.1	73.3	
Planks and boards exports	69.2	54.2	51.9	68.4	60.8	47.4	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.2	70.9	59.5	74.4	
Shingles exported	70.6	58.6	122.5	55.1	107.4	150.5	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8	152.3	157.9	54.9	
Iron and steel	92.3	90.2	92.2	83.2	79.2	86.9	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8	128.6	100.9	87.6	
Steel production	89.6	78.9	99.5	100.5	103.2	142.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	148.6	165.4	161.4	149.4	
Pig iron production	65.8	68.7	67.1	66.1	68.9	81.3	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2	127.1	107.0	98.4	
Iron and steel imports	61.1	53.6	56.3	60.8	53.2	53.3	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1	48.7	70.1	63.5	
Automobile production	104.6	105.3	102.9	87.0	81.2	82.2	49.9	34.7	60.2	115.2	138.9	92.6	76.6	
Coke production	117.5	117.9	112.2	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.5	126.9	130.2	134.1	127.9	128.2	
Crude petroleum imports	167.8	94.3	135.3	237.7	204.8	247.5	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1	120.5	149.9	124.2	
CONSTRUCTION?	72.0	48.0	35.6	35.8	41.3	55.4	66.5	49.3	50.7	37.0	23.6	95.3	52.6	
Contracts awarded	77.9	51.2	33.5	38.5	44.5	64.6	78.1	56.7	56.8	37.7	21.8	122.2	61.2	
Building permits	57.5	40.1	40.9	29.1	33.2	32.5	37.5	31.0	35.7	35.5	28.2	28.3	31.1	
Cost of construction	86.1	86.0	85.7	85.7	85.8	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.7	86.2	84.2	84.5	
ELECTRIC POWER	188.9	190.5	195.9	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2	191.9	198.9	199.0	197.6	197.1	196.0	
DISTRIBUTION	99.4	96.8	100.0	100.5	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.3	100.3	104.8	
Trade employment	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	
Carloadings	78.3	73.3	79.1	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1	69.6	71.0	66.8	66.5	72.1	78.4	
Imports	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.0	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7	70.2	76.3	73.9	
Exports	79.2	73.8	81.5	84.1	69.9	78.6	100.3	92.7	88.6	77.1	69.5	84.3	99.3	
Agricultural Factors—														
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING	62.2	65.4	91.8	86.3	106.1	164.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	43.3	34.0	39.8	62.7	
GRAIN MARKETINGS	55.2	57.7	91.7	85.4	112.3	183.4	181.2	119.5	86.1	36.4	27.4	29.5	53.9	
Wheat	59.5	64.8	104.7	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.5	128.0	90.5	39.4	29.3	32.7	60.2	
Oats	67.4	28.3	15.4	6.9	15.0	105.2	27.3	178.0	148.2	38.9	28.0	24.9	40.3	
Barley	22.0	12.1	12.6	9.7	27.0	18.7	74.1	39.3	35.2	9.8	6.5	2.7	5.2	
Flax	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	18.3	9.0	19.5	5.2	8.6	7.0	19.8	5.3	3.1	
Rye	9.0	3.4	6.9	11.4	26.3	35.8	57.7	27.3	32.3	11.0	8.7	4.3	9.8	
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS	93.4	100.0	92.0	90.6	78.2	80.4	86.6	90.2	88.7	74.3	63.5	85.7	102.2	
Cattle	95.3	103.3	88.8	90.3	76.1	77.1	83.3	92.7	88.3	74.3	58.1	93.3	113.4	
Calves	146.5	109.1	79.6	88.6	118.6	132.8	131.4	139.5	131.8	135.3	115.9	147.3	137.2	
Hogs	75.2	74.4	72.2	75.2	64.1	71.1	82.8	79.0	82.6	64.5	62.9	62.3	71.8	
Sheep	147.2	241.2	299.3	215.0	169.2	137.0	110.8	88.6	93.6	80.6	82.5	94.3	144.4	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS—	134.8	124.3	135.5	129.3	117.5	130.2	118.9	110.6	123.5	103.2	108.0	133.0	139.5	
Cattle	150.0	129.2	131.3	127.9	125.2	132.2	125.7	115.1	121.4	104.1	109.1	150.7	164.1	
Sheep	228.6	248.0	344.1	285.6	249.4	204.9	162.4	120.0	125.9	104.8	128.9	185.4	266.4	
Hogs	116.7	110.7	120.8	116.9	101.2	122.5	110.7	106.9	124.8	102.5	105.5	107.5	112.2	
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	141.2	143.2	135.8	123.2	125.0	114.8	117.0	117.2	119.7	127.1	133.4	143.4	150.3	
Eggs	200.7	199.0	125.5	81.7	78.9	75.3	82.4	85.7	88.2	92.1	104.1	126.6	169.4	
Butter	217.4	229.1	226.6	229.0	226.9	192.7	182.8	188.0	195.7	193.7	207.2	233.1	233.8	
Cheese	87.3	89.0	105.3	100.0	96.1	86.5	95.2	92.8	79.0	86.7	100.0	103.7	125.7	
Beef	135.7	127.0	122.5	120.5	120.8	116.4	114.2	112.5	125.5	148.7	140.6	123.8	128.7	
Pork	91.3	90.5	93.8	77.4	91.4	89.2	86.8	84.1	91.8	113.0	111.9	115.7	100.9	
Mutton	136.7	150.1	170.9	169.6	155.1	173.9	238.1	234.3	216.5	149.7	123.5	113.9	107.2	
Poultry	187.2	173.6	169.9	161.0	157.2	163.0	174.3	169.7	168.8	165.2	174.3	187.4	187.1	
Lard	68.0	80.6	89.7	59.4	73.1	64.1	66.8	74.3	95.7	104.3	109.6	119.5	103.3	
Veal	150.7	136.3	134.4	166.7	147.2	157.7	185.1	171.0	191.7	200.3	194.5	167.4	177.6	

¹Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1932, May 1934 and June 1935 for description and post-war data.²Due to receipt of later information regarding wage rates, indexes of construction were revised for 1935.

Indexes of construction for Jan. 1935 are: construction, 69.7; contracts awarded, 89.6; building permits, 16.9; cost of construction, 86.2.

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Production—														
Condensed milk output.000 lbs.	487	823	837	745	884	834	655	755	847	773	502	588	531	
Evaporated milk output.000 lbs.	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469	2,930	2,709	3,064	
Creamery butter.....000 lbs.	7,079	8,735	13,329	23,140	36,602	37,116	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,479	10,327	9,388	7,895	
Newsprint production.....000 tons	180-31	205-65	222-24	242-69	232-02	234-27	235-57	223-89	266-52	262-85	244-73	227-96	221-57	
Shipments.....000 tons	160-86	198-57	237-00	251-01	228-20	226-45	225-74	225-40	266-68	285-18	265-23	181-40	106-08	
Stocks.....000 tons	71-36	78-40	63-55	55-21	57-77	65-71	75-31	73-82	73-58	50-99	30-14	76-66	92-08	
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	92-9	181-3	231-4	252-4	259-7	211-2	241-5	241-4	264-7	239-3	182-9	171-9	.....
Pig iron production.....000 l. tons	37-26	44-73	43-39	45-43	44-56	50-51	54-41	54-36	45-52	64-56	70-65	61-34	55-75	
Ferro-alloys production..... tons	2,700	2,715	5,147	4,978	3,845	7,269	3,893	4,513	9,653	4,693	4,688	4,324	5,115	
Steel ingots and cast-ings.....000 l. tons	56-01	57-84	68-53	72-81	73-45	86-1	82-49	90-95	95-02	94-07	98-89	100-23	93-29	
Shipments:—														
Gold.....000 oz.	245-8	246-5	214-2	278-7	257-0	270-5	301-3	282-3	294-9	274-9	285-4	311-1	283-4	
Gold bullion, n.o.p., 000 oz.	194	267	279	97	190	202	142	364	160	296	246	295	74	
Exports.....\$000	6,761	9,322	9,739	3,398	6,636	7,047	4,939	12,694	5,574	10,369	8,681	10,327	2,660	
Silver.....000 oz.	1,007	1,278	698	831	1,428	1,263	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,120	4,048	1,239	1,361	
Passenger automobile pro-duction.....No.	13,885	18,179	20,688	17,093	12,276	9,471	5,524	3,819	7,128	12,020	11,370	11,261	10,853	
Truck production.....No.	4,229	3,796	3,435	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,405	2,041	2,415	
Total cars and trucks.....No.	18,114	21,975	24,123	20,765	15,745	13,069	7,692	5,323	8,313	13,496	13,775	13,302	13,268	
Coke production.....000 tons	181	198	180	185	186	176	175	180	205	206	216	212	198	
Coal available.....000 tons	1,464	1,536	1,521	2,388	2,398	2,358	2,467	2,517	2,933	2,916	2,087	1,794	1,953	
Gasoline sales.....000 gal.	24,058	28,185	39,052	50,770	59,184	67,158	64,427	70,585	59,638	47,022	.....	.....	.....
Trade—														
Imports:—														
Cotton, raw.....000 lbs.	6,193	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187	19,940	11,724	
Rubber, crude.....000 lbs.	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,832	5,746	3,938	4,256	
Wool, raw.....000 lbs.	1,378	1,135	1,865	902	2,498	1,161	1,569	1,053	1,636	1,857	1,618	1,948	2,670	
Petroleum, crude.....000,000 gal.	53-58	43-65	40-45	113-13	131-87	133-65	126-73	127-02	133-73	137-40	55-64	61-13	3,965	
Bauxite.....000 lbs.	11,201	21,321	9,211	25,909	15,866	26,792	41,897	26,409	30,288	20,896	13,421	14,242	13,547	
Exports:—														
Fish.....000 lbs.	32,630	23,392	13,505	19,061	15,184	22,697	27,171	27,770	42,060	53,702	35,183	36,147	29,588	
Fish.....\$000	1,855	1,754	1,020	1,326	1,578	2,096	2,370	2,591	2,733	3,372	1,958	1,977	1,806	
Cheese exports.....000 lbs.	3,122	3,664	2,485	1,204	1,735	5,361	6,480	15,850	13,050	8,654	2,070	10,155	7,111	
Canned salmon.....cwt.	35,847	29,253	15,802	19,305	9,103	27,297	38,476	63,571	98,585	87,939	39,525	28,455	34,096	
Planks and boards.....mil. ft.	88-67	100-12	63-87	129-52	129-80	101-93	164-45	112-41	138-12	121-44	111-52	72-24	25-36	
Wood pulp.....000 cwt.	915	1,296	769	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113	1,093	1,338	1,317	1,090	1,019	
Shingles.....squares	97,722	129,143	171,299	133,974	251,267	355,601	339,300	319,633	340,354	252,451	261,189	206,039	75,916	
Auto complete or chassis No.	4,842	9,355	6,356	6,499	4,829	5,070	5,995	4,777	3,931	5,576	5,515	6,607	4,573	
Copper.....000 lbs.	21,593	45,383	16,259	34,597	37,746	33,543	42,408	33,924	48,089	26,783	30,202	19,182	32,952	
Nickel.....000 lbs.	11,082	9,645	11,895	10,238	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,265	13,568	14,857	10,498	14,111	17,088	
Zinc.....000 lbs.	29,602	22,228	18,438	26,337	15,201	25,358	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,640	18,452	18,202	
Transportation—														
Canal Cargo Traffic:—														
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	.....	.....	888	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440	.....	.....
Welland.....000 tons	.....	.....	484	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167	.....	.....
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	.....	.....	157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	865	44	.....	.....
Immigration—														
Total.....	559	789	964	1,030	1,061	1,050	1,324	1,160	1,160	916	706	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	492	623	830	676	601	521	523	485	449	347	278	.....	.....
Labour Factors—														
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	18-2	16-7	17-0	15-9	15-4	15-1	14-2	13-0	13-3	13-3	14-6	148	.....
Employment, Applications No.	41,487	46,014	52,397	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,363	60,496	65,300	65,033	51,983	61,665	49,618	
Vacancies.....No.	25,453	24,788	27,183	30,847	27,721	35,168	40,164	38,410	35,464	32,196	29,713	29,270	24,983	
Placements.....No.	24,138	23,231	24,641	28,672	25,889	33,043	37,566	35,775	33,737	30,833	28,144	27,716	23,687	
Strikes and Lockouts:—														
Disputes in existence.....No.	7	13	11	22	14	25	20	18	19	13	8	4	.....
Number of employees.....No.	1,545	3,276	2,952	5,189	4,997	7,355	7,573	5,691	3,566	2,133	431	205	.....
Time loss in working days.....	16,116	12,043	14,900	32,357	57,081	67,888	49,429	48,351	35,279	24,733	3,152	1,105	.....
Industrial Production¹ (1929=100)—														
Canada.....	79-4	73-2	76-7	81-9	78-3	81-6	86-6	80-5	84-1	89-1	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist.....	105-4	99-1	97-8	100-4	101-3	101-8	100-4	100-9	103-1	103-1	103-1	.....	.....
United States.....	74-8	74-0	72-3	71-4	72-3	72-3	74-0	74-8	79-8	81-5	86-6	.....	.....
France.....	66-7	66-7	66-7	66-0	66-7	66-7	66-7	67-4	68-1	68-1	68-1	.....	.....
Germany.....	84-8	90-72	93-4	95-2	92-4	94-3	95-2	102-0	100-7	99-6	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	89-0	95-3	97-8	104-1	93-5	85-0	87-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	130-6	142-7	143-0	143-1	137-2	141-7	139-9	141-0	148-8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	73-0	73-0	73-8	77-1	73-0	79-6	85-3	81-2	83-7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	65-6	66-9	71-8	72-8	70-0	69-3	70-7	73-2	78-0	81-9	.....	.....	.....
Poland.....	62-6	64-9	66-7	65-2	67-9	65-7	67-1	69-2	68-7	70-0	69-0	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia.....	64-9	64-9	66-1	68-2	68-0	67-4	68-1	72-6	75-3	78-5	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	106-4	109-1	107-3	109-1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	108-6	101-3	103-4	105-5	110-9	86-0	100-3	110-6	110-9	115-2	109-6	.....	.....
Chile.....	117-9	115-9	118-5	119-6	123-8	117-3	117-4	121-5	129-9	129-2	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.² Since March 1935 includes Saar.

1913 = 100

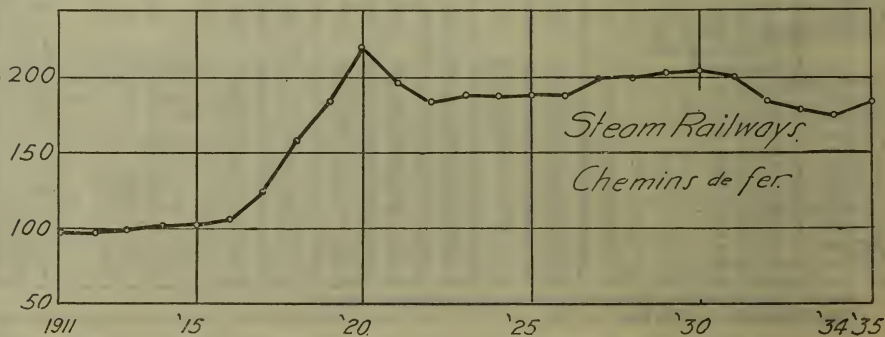
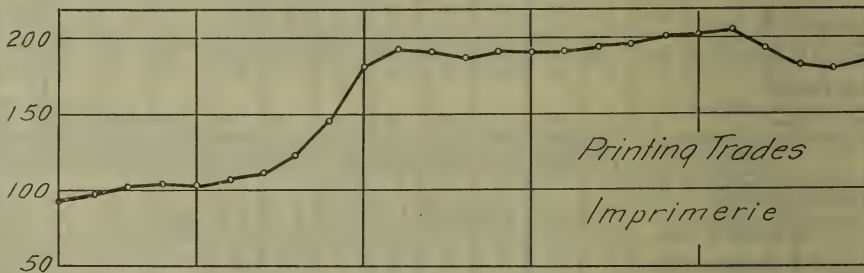
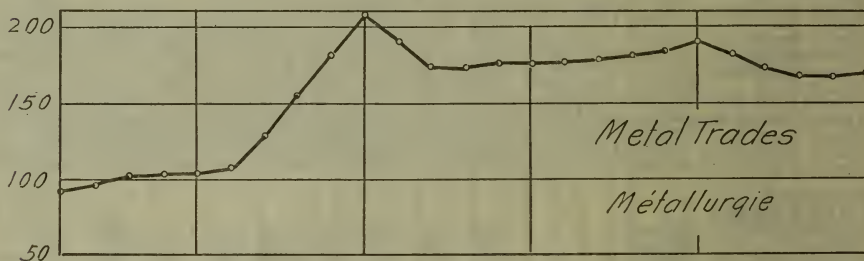
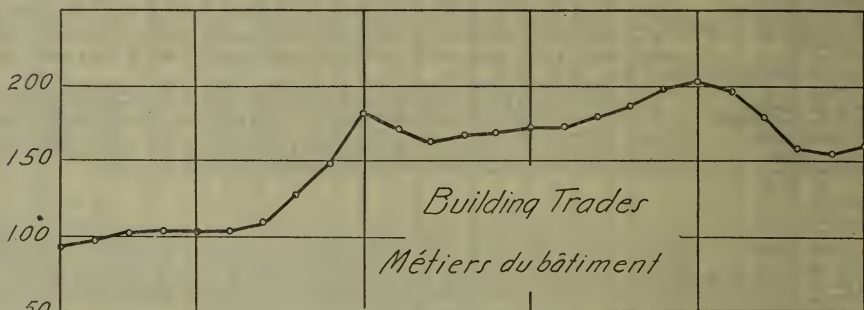
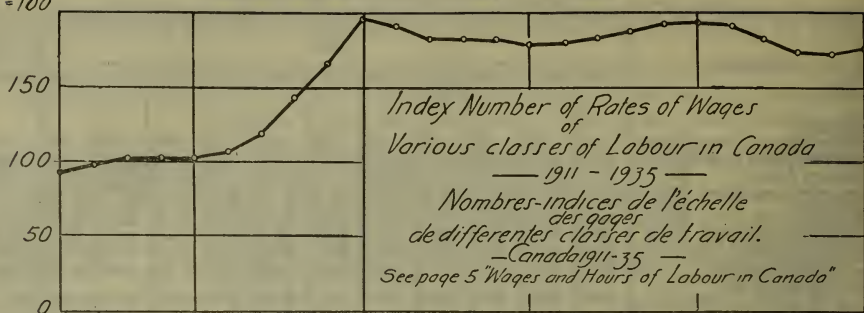


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—														
Wheat.....	8,815	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217	3,203	2,093	
Oats.....	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,296	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,679	1,169	1,585	
Barley.....	498	440	333	329	243	156	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080	629	430	525	
Flax.....	13	14	19	17	28	31	17	169	466	84	34	10	10	
Rye.....	11	9	8	11	14	9	368	698	538	230	127	61	54	
Visible Supply—														
Wheat.....	240,802	229,752	214,255	202,120	197,183	196,984	194,890	246,109	270,749	265,823	260,746	244,540	222,694	
Oats.....	15,368	13,876	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,986	5,750	11,407	13,925	12,485	12,433	11,672	10,986	
Barley.....	11,502	10,322	8,570	6,608	5,268	3,856	3,834	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,179	8,838	8,392	
Flax.....	407	413	409	373	288	282	197	396	795	626	474	452	421	
Rye.....	3,878	3,794	3,777	3,659	3,432	2,946	3,301	3,913	4,459	4,585	4,688	4,662	4,678	
Exports—														
Wheat.....	7,207	8,906	5,027	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,575	17,044	7,557	14,241	
Oats.....	1,012	741	348	1,593	1,475	1,070	651	820	1,386	2,961	1,184	261	477	
Barley.....	305	223	312	1,380	970	1,098	721	241	159	1,028	486	81	155	
Flax.....	2	4	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	7	.....	4
Rye.....	1	17	20	17	252	215	75	52	9	17	28	.....	.....
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.														
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	•791	•818	•876	•857	•817	•813	•845	•902	•907	•857	•846	•847	•821	
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	•427	•411	•422	•408	•397	•428	•363	•360	•340	•318	•297	•336	•355	
Barley, No. 3 C.W.....	•468	•480	•458	•422	•391	•355	•338	•357	•338	•332	•338	•342	•361	
Flax, No. 1 N.W.C....	1•422	1•425	1•408	1•340	1•213	1•226	1•237	1•363	1•411	1•411	1•457	1•596	1•590	
Rye, No. 1 C.W....	•506	•490	•516	•460	•411	•361	•365	•905	•422	•411	•416	•425	•428	

¹ First of following month.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	Feb. 12	Feb. 19	Feb. 26	Feb. 29	Mar. 4	Mar. 11
LIABILITIES—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092
3. Notes in circulation.....	87,175,383	85,995,388	85,291,701	84,604,851	85,108,723	85,479,333
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	20,163,390	32,042,552	25,765,471	23,988,765	21,282,454	24,628,335
(b) Provincial Governments.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Chartered Banks.....	180,063,848	179,831,625	186,095,679	186,833,256	186,452,356	189,638,603
(d) Other.....	1,344,367	559,320	1,090,411	1,084,312	1,788,025	1,630,930
Total.....	201,571,305	212,433,496	212,951,561	212,006,332	209,522,834	209,894,867
5. Sundry liabilities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. All other liabilities.....	553,333	1,177,329	601,307	1,029,386	1,336,461	1,006,610
Total.....	294,473,113	304,779,304	304,017,661	302,813,692	301,141,111	301,553,903
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	180,149,491	180,305,308	180,318,843	180,565,048	180,410,313	180,309,470
Silver bullion.....	1,496,267	1,496,267	1,496,267	1,496,267	1,511,959	1,528,640
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	1,515,519	1,612,097	1,284,738	96,359	106,980	806,264
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	6,336,656	6,901,748	9,228,457	8,355,365	7,314,751	8,601,573
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	4,909	5,169	5,167	5,907	7,129	8,858
Total.....	189,502,783	190,320,588	192,333,471	190,518,945	189,351,132	191,254,806
2. Subsidiary coin.....	250,207	259,995	245,140	248,006	261,527	273,221
3. Bills discounted.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Provincial Governments.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Chartered Banks.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	21,623,947	26,109,508	26,109,508	26,124,968	26,124,968	26,124,968
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	79,976,186	83,829,944	82,840,022	82,840,022	82,502,992	82,385,161
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	101,600,114	109,939,452	108,649,530	108,664,990	108,627,960	108,510,129
7. Bank Premises.....	111,947	111,970	113,760	113,760	116,794	119,171
8. All Other Assets.....	3,008,062	4,147,299	2,675,759	3,267,990	2,788,698	1,396,576
Total.....	294,473,113	304,779,304	304,017,661	302,813,692	301,141,111	301,553,903
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	65.63	63.77	64.48	64.23	64.26	64.75

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percentage of operation	Quantity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1933											
September.....	6,179,626	900,766	151,413	62,141	1,127,286	50-6	1,392,683	598,044	12,093,243	1,320,404	552,556
October.....	7,345,792	1,153,701	153,862	74,011	1,353,384	62-2	1,650,557	751,566	15,676,287	2,153,041	514,388
November.....	8,158,446	1,262,294	168,662	81,383	1,588,189	68-8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,109,060	547,602
December.....	4,327,524	631,497	124,216	59,925	1,501,845	37-7	967,284	441,557	7,468,493	1,347,928	418,183
1934											
January.....	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39-5	1,042,505	803,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,498
February.....	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,837	1,379,894	47-0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,376
March.....	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42-4	1,064,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990	493,327
April.....	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47-4	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,869	1,141,966	340,621
May.....	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,693	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,725
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,229,971	1,748,106	408,028
August.....	5,749,909	783,203	255,382	51,325	713,438	53-3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,455	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,845	153,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,393,205	717,964	13,321,725	1,894,880	369,320
October.....	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,189	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,549
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68-7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,384
December.....	4,360,382	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41-2	969,482	453,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,305	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	166,872	55,325	1,355,148	43-5	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,907
May.....	5,188,296	699,498	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	44-7	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June.....	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	48-4	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	2,182,370	395,232
August.....	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	376,562
September.....	6,932,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68-3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	595,640
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,170,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	501,442
November.....	7,262,558	1,513,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,718	68-3	1,603,803	1,549,038	17,448,402	1,944,746	525,368
December.....	4,358,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,969,230	41-6	957,219	602,986	11,375,644	1,543,590	443,828
1936											
January.....	4,460,277	924,352	175,800	104,313	1,837,890	40-8	981,988	652,865	9,098,636	1,772,118	314,311

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar				Refined Sugar						
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Re-ceipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domestic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments
1933											
September 9.....	106,943	58,725	63,270	118,079	53,386	6,991	60,378	79,103	74,992	8,360	83,353
October 7.....	102,398	106,990	76,858	95,104	75,909	11,708	87,617	83,186	78,669	9,237	87,906
November 4.....	132,530	63,618	65,532	94,814	105,177	7,356	112,533	63,462	59,040	7,720	66,761
December 2.....	130,616	55,801	94,458	140,587	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,342	62,004	10,541	72,544
December 30.....	91,959	26,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021	6,505	49,526
1934											
January 27.....	84,383	14,873	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,862	47,198
February 24.....	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384
March 24.....	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,918
April 21.....	91,390	57,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May 19.....	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June 16.....	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July 14.....	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August 11.....	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September 8.....	105,652	88,621	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October 6.....	103,510	68,649	87,893	99,569	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363
November 3.....	84,266	106,111	88,258	87,142	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December 1.....	102,119	83,713	59,114	134,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846
December 31.....	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935											
January 26.....	132,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February 23.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,731
March 23.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,086	48,133
April 20.....	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	80,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May 18.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,677	60,511	8,106	68,617
June 15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332
July 13.....	115,797	122,344	91,718	122,289	78,994	11,012	89,976	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,166
August 10.....	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September 7.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,343	84,323
October 5.....	102,057	69,367	73,677	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November 2.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409
December 30.....	85,022	98,491	97,102	108,403	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621
December 31.....	86,410	56,903	63,640	157,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,459	8,154	56,613
1936											
January 25.....	79,673	30,480	21,055	189,289	21,410	2,635	24,045	38,559	33,585	5,090	38,674
February 22.....	89,098	22,511	20,435	174,659	17,753	3,017	20,770	48,695	42,003	6,890	48,893

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
1933	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
July.....	1,599,257	345,055	449,784,830	65,224	11,661,814	1,012,478
August.....	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,620	72,727	11,879,869	990,819
September.....	1,329,411	357,519	401,231,720	74,667	11,506,697	880,042
October.....	1,473,910	350,617	379,614,915	67,643	14,202,255	838,879
November.....	1,561,675	364,839	374,490,820	68,499	13,935,402	893,716
December.....	1,223,930	290,671	355,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	635,474
1934						
January.....	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,982
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	10,510,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,775,621	776,670
August.....	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,006,595	67,601	9,890,782	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,753,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,529,010	53,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	619,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,753	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,489,598	521,489
1936						
January.....	1,326,050	304,983	316,533,632	66,328	4,953,520	304,722
February.....	1,446,655	250,528	357,942,801	58,044	7,394,735	436,195

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

—	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933											
June.....	323,774	921,428	167,448	318,003	1,785,434	566,993	120,308	949,938	229,827	98,581	1,965,647
July.....	368,581	861,664	199,168	264,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	906,700	232,910	95,964	1,974,867
August.....	363,282	1,007,916	260,289	210,696	1,916,069	659,556	133,747	1,085,425	263,552	95,299	2,237,179
September.....	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,023	1,729,685	583,038	138,087	1,003,719	218,096	92,585	2,035,525
October.....	257,370	712,195	159,127	202,590	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	99,624	1,833,771
November.....	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,253
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,109	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,629	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,030,906
February.....	216,094	685,893	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,216
March.....	283,582	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	89,296	1,884,996
June.....	293,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,796,526
July.....	243,867	595,268	101,228	165,815	1,152,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August.....	233,442	980,677	146,229	181,403	1,672,013	541,093	98,513	980,634	177,839	79,552	1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,500	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	68,259	1,782,162
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,758	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	682,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,889	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	799,529	159,274	224,426	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,599	193,793	157,390	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,522	81,192	2,153,955
September.....	350,264	882,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,982,451
October.....	331,647	677,857	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,389	268,495	72,090	1,706,149
December.....	287,180	534,393	102,887	176,866	1,154,631	504,713	80,337	741,227	165,889	73,820	1,565,986
1936											
January.....	338,803	669,563	149,690	237,601	1,430,971	486,388	94,367	639,393	225,124	68,687	1,513,959

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1935											1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Sales on Stock Yds: (Current month prelim.)													
Cattle.....	50,093	53,440	64,114	56,948	44,195	58,158	74,229	101,949	122,298	94,010	59,926	64,496	59,541
Calves.....	21,339	28,536	41,444	40,880	39,968	41,840	33,859	41,602	43,075	35,009	20,991	19,133	19,986
Hogs.....	88,679	65,177	81,331	68,159	57,513	60,430	49,536	50,115	74,847	68,228	80,835	78,446	75,056
Sheep.....	13,895	15,312	23,060	13,572	27,163	43,217	49,524	62,488	95,248	49,626	28,771	16,833	13,634
Inspected Slaughtering:													
Cattle.....	53,401	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063	56,047	66,679	72,313	92,844	88,942	62,570	69,810	62,097
Calves.....	29,947	49,246	72,252	76,381	65,056	57,360	47,505	46,007	49,115	39,515	26,325	27,060	29,099
Sheep.....	4,228	3,474	42,006	30,630	13,911	8,292	6,799	8,276	13,213	12,943	8,084	9,365	9,845
Lambs.....	33,013	36,458	1,302	7,080	40,097	65,176	90,391	96,807	157,824	95,532	45,744	39,069	33,553
Swine.....	254,944	242,820	255,666	244,893	194,613	191,088	175,542	176,786	262,599	256,361	268,824	275,775	245,049
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	11-2	11-6	12-6	13-4	14-0	14-0	13-2	12-8	12-7	12-3	12-1	12-6	12-9
Veal, roast... "	12-9	12-9	12-7	12-6	12-7	12-8	12-7	12-9	13-4	13-4	13-4	14-1	14-7
Mutton, roast. "	20-7	20-9	21-5	21-6	21-5	21-4	21-1	20-9	20-3	19-9	20-2	21-6	22-0
Pork, fresh... "	19-9	20-0	20-0	20-4	21-3	22-4	22-6	23-1	22-7	21-9	20-8	21-1	21-3
Bacon, break- fast... "	31-9	31-5	31-2	30-3	30-1	30-1	30-5	31-6	31-6	31-2	29-9	29-3	29-1
Lard, pure... "	14-9	15-1	15-2	15-2	15-3	15-5	15-9	17-2	18-1	18-3	18-3	17-9	17-2
Eggs, fresh... doz.	32-9	31-4	24-3	22-0	22-6	24-7	27-7	31-2	35-8	41-5	43-4	41-5	33-8
Milk... qt.	10-4	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-3	10-3	10-4	10-6	10-6	10-6	10-7	10-7
Butter, cream- ery... lb.	28-0	29-6	28-1	28-6	26-3	24-8	25-0	25-4	27-1	28-6	30-3	30-6	30-1
Cheese... "	19-7	19-9	20-0	20-2	20-0	19-9	19-7	19-6	19-9	20-5	20-5	20-6	20-5
Bread... "	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-8	5-8	5-8
Flour... "	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-2	3-3	3-5	3-4	3-4	3-4
Rolled oats... "	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2
Rice... "	7-9	8-0	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-9
Beans... "	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-4	5-3	5-2	5-3	5-3	5-4	5-4	5-4
Apples, evap... "	15-1	14-9	15-3	15-6	15-9	16-0	16-1	15-7	15-4	15-4	15-7	15-4	16-0
Prunes... "	12-5	12-5	12-3	12-3	12-4	12-3	12-3	12-1	12-0	11-6	11-3	11-4	11-2
Sugar, gran... "	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-3	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2
Tea... "	52-4	52-3	51-8	52-2	52-0	51-8	51-5	52-4	51-8	52-3	51-9	52-2	51-9
Coffee... "	38-2	38-1	37-7	37-3	37-6	37-1	37-5	37-1	37-1	36-6	36-7	36-6	36-3
Potatoes... peck	16-5	16-8	16-9	16-6	16-7	16-3	27-5	20-4	22-1	22-0	23-6	24-2	25-4
Cold Storage Holdings as at	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1936		
First of Month: (000 lbs. or doz.)											Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	14,749	6,833	3,466	5,785	22,344	40,129	51,271	54,820	47,474	39,236	31,751	24,251	16,190 ¹
Dairy.....	290	263	206	153	285	540	868	362	367	437	219	121	92
Totals.....	15,039	7,096	3,668	5,938	22,629	40,669	52,139	55,182	47,841	39,673	31,970	24,372	16,282
CHEESE	12,899	12,422	10,909	11,685	18,836	29,410	34,626	29,431	28,237	25,052	23,472	21,957	19,038
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	562	287	2,238	6,237	7,858	9,797	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,404	1,252	526	6
Fresh.....	266	554	655	588	614	355	427	542	243	285	316	424	87
Frozen.....	1,459	1,149	1,625	2,785	3,733	4,216	4,221	3,946	3,383	2,994	2,543	2,093	1,641
PORK—													
Fresh, frozen.....	13,008	14,931	13,661	16,188	13,501	9,657	6,812	5,181	5,334	7,708	12,576	13,430	14,921
Fresh, not frozen.....	4,088	3,511	2,915	3,276	2,691	2,586	2,105	1,820	3,159	3,149	2,740	3,409	3,414
Cured or in cure.....	16,085	18,191	14,919	16,449	15,949	14,571	12,964	13,027	14,575	15,168	15,120	15,973	17,326
Totals.....	33,181	36,633	31,495	35,912	32,141	26,813	21,881	20,028	23,069	26,026	30,436	32,813	35,660
LARD	3,195	3,566	2,671	3,688	3,400	3,690	3,198	3,068	2,435	2,598	3,387	3,609	2,792
BEEF—													
Fresh, frozen.....	11,226	9,170	6,722	5,631	4,200	3,331	3,968	5,700	11,611	17,377	16,719	13,325	9,963
Fresh, not frozen.....	5,174	5,172	5,240	5,120	4,466	4,975	5,097	6,137	7,544	6,986	4,658	6,272	6,226
Cured.....	332	396	518	349	299	298	253	190	180	264	283	371	444
In process of cure.....	176	148	259	214	209	207	237	255	214	203	272	265	277
Totals.....	16,909	14,885	12,739	11,314	9,174	8,811	9,555	12,282	19,549	24,829	21,933	20,237	16,910
VEAL—													
Fresh, frozen.....	945	712	780	1,039	1,294	1,467	1,604	1,992	2,358	3,123	2,615	1,851	1,127
Fresh, not frozen.....	337	403	864	594	550	716	483	562	1,033	489	244	329	498
Totals.....	1,282	1,115	1,644	1,633	1,844	2,183	2,087	2,553	3,391	3,612	2,858	2,180	1,626
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Frozen.....	5,168	4,708	3,103	1,539	705	569	546	1,081	3,890	5,633	5,314	4,507	3,379
Not frozen.....	288	202	203	208	332	332	279	449	620	249	263	268	241
Totals.....	5,456	4,909	3,306	1,746	1,037	901	825	1,530	4,510	5,881	5,577	4,775	3,621
POULTRY	9,396	7,589	5,542	4,275	5,538	2,901	2,213	1,983	2,630	5,941	12,036	11,095	9,973
FISH—													
Fresh frozen.....	12,809	6,734	6,807	7,666	9,826	16,301	20,162	21,312	25,913	23,580	16,369	16,679	12,780
Smoked, etc.....	3,721	3,184	3,684	2,649	3,347	4,908	5,356	4,717	5,585	5,516	4,826	3,869	3,154
Fresh frozen during preced- ing month.....	1,971	900	1,750	2,150	3,833	8,499	5,448	3,950	5,870	2,672	1,627	1,876	1,262

¹This figure includes approximately 320,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario since June 1, 1935.

Weekly Economic Index with the Six Components
Indice économique hebdomadaire avec les six éléments

1926=100

1926=100

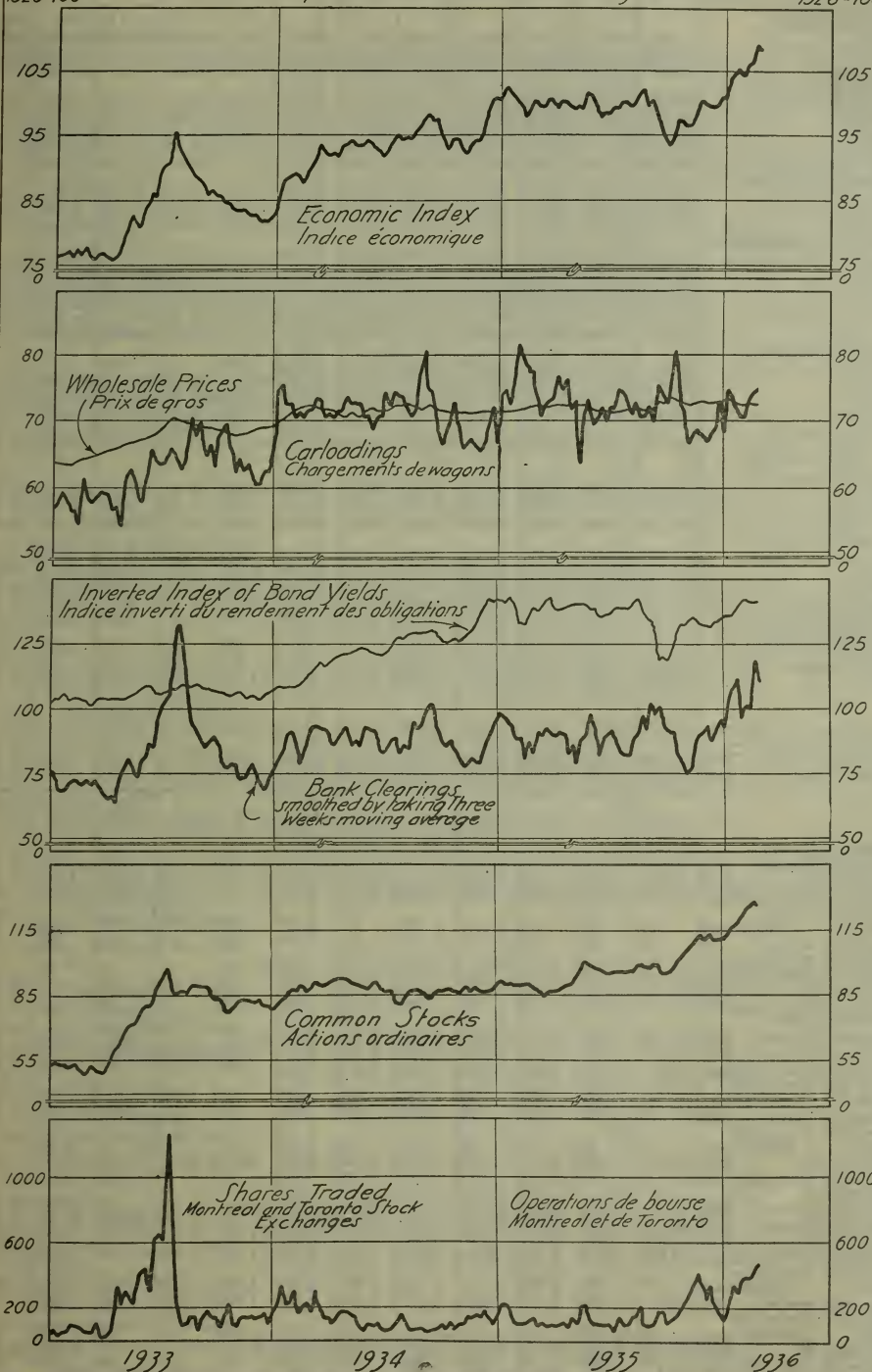


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935										1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1772812	1912931	1854252	1896121	1788045	1762747	1820892	1888013	2122992	2217404	2051660	1899821
Fuel.....	30,635	30,624	26,777	26,950	23,205	28,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	39,121	39,381	37,729
Total.....	1803447	1943555	1881029	1923071	1816250	1791543	1851153	1919214	2162569	2156525	2091041	1937550
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	39,961	43,416	53,065	57,830	57,871	56,564	49,761	44,442	46,811	44,149	38,572	34,040
Quebec.....	962,720	1032363	1028940	1061757	982,233	979,105	1003785	1045369	1176353	1100864	1045702	984,744
Ontario.....	544,279	578,285	533,740	535,894	530,315	499,736	529,590	546,865	626,559	681,644	675,429	612,932
Prairie Provinces.....	113,686	125,713	118,689	113,655	97,157	102,789	107,891	124,220	137,698	156,681	159,890	151,637
British Columbia.....	112,166	133,154	119,818	126,985	120,469	124,553	129,865	127,117	135,571	134,066	132,058	116,459
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	16,796	16,633	12,755	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,849	21,149	21,452	21,051	19,713
Other Provinces.....	13,839	13,991	14,022	13,807	15,342	15,860	16,107	16,352	18,428	17,669	18,330	18,016
Exports	109,524	103,956	97,475	94,256	107,994	93,348	130,305	142,177	146,530	112,833	118,050	110,685
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	52,037	55,561	65,564	70,173	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,125	63,761	60,536	55,234	49,622
Quebec.....	754,543	808,771	805,219	835,323	772,604	765,661	766,772	801,002	940,676	925,472	965,741	795,547
Ontario.....	644,611	699,713	661,467	669,512	633,155	621,431	637,955	650,675	717,072	745,410	738,665	692,905
Prairie Provinces.....	131,734	143,840	133,026	128,295	111,311	117,108	123,618	140,719	160,457	179,643	182,485	172,983
British Columbia.....	110,998	131,713	118,278	125,513	119,224	123,222	128,343	125,516	134,073	132,627	130,865	115,808
Total.....	1693923	1839598	1783554	1828816	1708256	1698195	1720848	1777037	2016039	2043688	1972990	1826865
Deliveries to Rollers—												
New Brunswick.....		181	3,775	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	1,036	—	—
Quebec.....	353,556	315,157	372,817	383,242	339,864	310,078	304,742	337,569	445,043	449,528	380,023	355,538
Ontario.....	118,017	122,117	114,637	117,381	110,351	96,637	96,263	99,256	123,501	132,113	128,894	123,733
Manitoba.....	28,162	30,121	24,184	16,934	5,879	14,645	10,903	21,149	30,716	49,549	51,586	50,226
British Columbia.....	568	477	365	493	324	326	338	331	438	864	345	486
Total.....	500,103	518,053	515,778	523,922	402,598	427,328	414,138	459,724	600,143	632,590	500,848	529,983
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	63,315	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,601	56,863	58,738	62,934	68,484	68,303	66,182	65,511
Fuel.....	1,094	988	893	869	941	928	976	1,040	1,277	1,262	1,270	1,301
Total.....	64,409	62,695	62,701	62,034	60,542	57,792	59,714	63,974	69,761	69,565	67,452	66,812
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,427	1,401	1,769	1,866	1,929	1,825	1,605	1,419	1,540	1,424	1,244	1,174
Quebec.....	34,383	33,302	34,298	34,250	32,741	31,584	32,380	34,846	37,947	35,932	33,732	33,957
Ontario.....	19,439	18,654	17,791	17,287	16,777	16,121	17,084	18,229	20,212	21,938	21,788	21,135
Prairie Provinces.....	4,060	4,055	3,856	3,666	3,239	3,316	3,480	4,141	4,442	5,054	5,158	5,229
British Columbia.....	4,006	4,295	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,325	4,260	4,016
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	600	536	425	424	429	417	457	495	682	692	679	680
Other Provinces.....	494	452	468	445	512	511	519	545	595	570	591	621
Exports	3,912	3,353	3,249	3,041	3,600	3,011	4,203	4,739	4,727	3,640	3,808	3,127
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	179-89	186-68	184-61	188-35	185-88	194-98	196-92	220-58	251-08	173-53	172-90	180-23
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	10,280	11,477	11,566	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,616	15,124	12,305	10,153	10,618
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	8,667	9,463	9,957	9,886	10,162	11,119	10,924	13,296	14,115	11,581	9,323	9,280
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	10,944	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,596	11,718	12,018	10,958	10,866
Operating Income...\$000	1,200	434	385	823	16	1,168	503	91	1,615	2,823	1,406	1,226
No. of tons carried 000 tons	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,252	2,290	2,227	2,400	2,279	2,869	3,382	2,767	2,340
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	751	823	894	860	794	873	1,002	823	1,250	1,386	1,068	925
Passengers carried.....000	913	849	960	863	642	657	792	834	620	558	669	881
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	53	49	60	60	61	59	74	81	60	50	44	64
Total pay roll.....\$000	7,241	6,754	7,022	6,716	7,493	7,459	7,944	7,970	7,838	8,091	7,514	7,370
Number of employees.....000	64	62	65	59	64	67	69	70	70	70	65	63
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	7,705	7,436	8,119	8,223	8,419	8,434	9,254	10,097	9,829	9,621	8,074	7,948
Operating Income...\$000	204	850	1,047	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,526	508	3,290	4,249	3,455	3,306
No. of tons carried 000 tons	1,867	1,908	1,986	1,958	1,966	1,897	2,036	2,025	2,663	3,258	2,554	2,057
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	641	680	759	743	746	822	888	799	1,287	1,351	993	814
Passengers carried.....000	755	682	817	624	522	554	654	683	521	454	487	672
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	49	45	62	53	54	62	70	87	59	47	47	62
Total pay roll.....\$000	5,279	4,900	5,058	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,803	5,884	5,679	5,737	5,278	5,039
Number of employees.....000	46	45	44	45	49	49	50	51	49	48	44	43
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues...\$000	20,953	21,579	23,847	24,482	24,529	24,049	26,187	25,520	29,585	32,279	27,154	26,656
Operating Expenses...\$000	20,475	19,676	20,865	20,563	21,839	22,455	22,754	23,435	23,436	23,598	20,854	21,333
Operating Income...\$000	419	937	2,114	2,990	1,781	691	2,442	1,134	5,380	7,790	5,290	4,289
No. of tons carried 000 tons	5,659	5,765	5,836	5,725	5,322	5,796	5,975	5,703	7,031	8,349	6,876	5,876
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,576	1,635	1,858	1,797	1,720	1,860	2,341	2,101	2,712	2,937	2,240	1,934
Passengers carried.....000	1,846	1,696	1,959	1,674	1,332	1,396	1,644	1,741	1,333	1,150	1,295	1,732
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	115	105	133	125	124	134	157	185	137	119	101	140
Total pay roll.....\$000	13,340	12,441	12,928	12,590	13,900	13,749	14,682	14,781	14,388	14,751	13,655	13,262
Number of employees.....000	116	113	116	111	120	123	127	129	127	124	116	113

¹Deficit.

Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Commodities	1934	1935								
	Dec.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	415,909	503,979	525,595	586,688	883,457	660,405	1,314,096	1,573,000	765,425	520,368
Corn.....	3,114	4,956	98	21	466	1,859	2,316	1,398	7,458	10,300
Oats.....	66,352	87,761	65,844	38,178	59,497	20,558	71,110	136,969	77,629	46,826
Barley.....	36,626	21,469	22,272	17,843	15,082	25,372	91,860	88,619	30,810	31,464
Rye.....	1,136	584	1,499	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,982	11,166	3,355	2,450
Flaxseed.....	780	975	863	1,624	2,571	354	705	5,042	5,569	4,376
Other grain.....	2,743	2,401	1,628	1,691	786	1,323	634	2,195	3,523	1,077
Flour.....	86,094	79,027	78,759	74,528	76,394	81,963	109,849	127,446	119,589	89,465
Other mill products.....	69,676	73,951	80,714	67,053	72,263	77,589	100,342	116,863	106,078	85,864
Hay and straw.....	79,224	54,309	23,409	9,621	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,163	15,912	15,255
Cotton.....	528	738	1,083	736	678	495	1,973	912	1,125	488
Apples (fresh).....	19,707	5,759	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,589	70,446	51,396	24,329
Other fruit (fresh).....	798	790	840	762	2,243	7,445	23,122	8,933	863	1,034
Potatoes.....	20,617	32,328	30,597	15,009	8,005	2,352	9,911	37,500	32,579	20,476
Other fresh vegetables.....	7,966	6,155	3,251	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,406	16,847	11,877	8,349
Other agricultural products.....	38,425	20,273	17,272	13,152	17,410	16,867	15,118	134,878	103,703	57,760
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	4,108	9,601	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253	2,973	4,185	3,669
Cattle and calves.....	37,479	32,534	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984	72,514	58,814	30,687	30,687
Sheep.....	28,905	1,594	1,055	862	1,716	2,768	3,423	9,518	5,929	1,822
Hogs.....	1,562	16,644	15,141	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734	13,914	15,850	17,207
Dressed meats (fresh).....	19,190	8,924	8,318	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,316	9,325	10,600
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	10,740	6,621	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,864	5,173	6,135	5,792
Other packing house products (edible).....	7,906	5,032	5,987	4,877	5,287	5,669	5,228	6,769	6,382	5,825
Poultry.....	6,397	353	199	142	85	150	119	294	519	4,787
Eggs.....	665	1,334	2,151	1,678	1,333	864	830	1,116	750	358
Butter and cheese.....	1,699	1,869	1,684	3,738	5,445	4,343	5,062	5,576	2,933	1,964
Wool.....	628	362	498	485	2,696	723	738	965	1,013	601
Hides and leather.....	3,930	4,005	5,595	4,810	4,685	3,725	4,407	4,616	4,801	4,998
Other animal products (non-edible).....	3,742	3,157	3,717	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974	5,201	4,463	3,965
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,875	801	1,129	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040	4,740	1,896	1,866
Bituminous coal.....	521,050	404,213	576,742	698,768	656,113	573,495	514,687	655,034	595,021	484,524
Lignite coal.....	307,106	111,740	55,691	45,593	42,051	89,157	203,834	372,809	515,685	304,302
Coke.....	77,993	50,767	40,073	43,868	48,845	40,544	68,836	99,990	86,872	101,952
Iron ores.....	183	480	451	1,472	2,244	1,111	969	1,235	327	327
Other ores and concentrates.....	154,659	188,904	175,263	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815	148,454	158,920	148,976
Base bullion and matte.....	56,882	53,722	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326	73,874	67,850	57,956
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	46,004	41,313	133,873	191,999	204,900	230,587	264,586	325,573	131,897	61,856
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	1,314	4,870	12,198	9,696	12,557	10,172	12,288	10,862	8,176	4,645
Crude petroleum.....	930	1,091	1,841	1,404	1,768	1,857	3,271	2,906	1,411	1,347
Asphalt.....	2,762	3,732	9,602	25,833	28,298	32,678	29,583	22,494	5,638	1,937
Salt.....	11,558	17,077	19,622	14,509	17,622	14,219	14,088	14,259	18,181	14,247
Other mine products.....	120,252	153,165	186,364	167,963	189,628	218,253	205,795	259,492	212,501	174,525
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	236,428	190,289	174,086	164,866	124,111	147,184	173,411	232,301	246,803	200,756
Ties.....	2,031	3,056	5,525	5,011	7,521	8,100	5,114	2,398	15,482	1,152
Pulpwood.....	111,093	160,567	128,260	127,887	136,552	110,042	109,021	91,760	59,141	121,231
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	153,198	210,628	224,488	259,509	270,889	251,046	231,313	246,329	210,156	180,666
Other forest products.....	37,788	15,842	18,881	27,063	25,524	21,274	21,111	20,372	16,565	39,578
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	101,068	122,759	165,947	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,978	168,440	133,366	96,298
Sugar.....	19,823	19,266	18,476	16,734	26,954	21,950	24,732	27,368	19,652	21,456
Iron, pig and bloom.....	6,606	12,220	15,115	8,455	12,326	11,263	14,177	20,036	19,494	8,456
Rails and fastenings.....	1,608	2,589	20,340	11,715	9,003	5,528	2,613	6,802	1,960	1,627
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	21,453	34,869	37,507	28,086	29,748	32,288	35,234	43,277	46,574	34,696
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	4,283	5,512	4,796	4,387	5,186	5,940	5,558	6,401	5,580	4,968
Cement.....	7,984	28,936	46,095	55,675	53,683	53,383	58,627	58,953	25,336	10,756
Brick and artificial stone.....	5,744	7,231	10,003	13,154	13,605	16,929	15,667	13,258	11,060	5,968
Lime and plaster.....	11,347	18,832	18,510	18,044	18,826	17,829	16,665	17,090	14,784	14,072
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	956	808	2,626	3,241	2,585	2,720	3,068	4,520	1,620	464
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	4,236	10,660	8,841	10,300	16,341	11,462	4,899	3,795	3,517	4,270
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	4,699	45,056	34,706	26,110	21,093	13,832	10,009	13,717	24,448	22,592
Household goods.....	3,079	9,362	3,786	1,707	1,946	1,395	2,127	5,232	5,172	3,288
Furniture.....	1,554	1,762	1,686	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,785	2,369	1,406
Liquor beverages.....	23,355	15,457	15,913	15,919	18,903	16,983	14,230	16,826	19,356	18,164
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	26,289	77,276	105,313	23,729	14,858	13,580	20,974	30,453	42,746	35,067
Paper, printed matter, books.....	188,816	187,609	160,299	150,734	149,026	148,847	145,389	179,197	165,379	204,660
Wood-pulp.....	57,894	66,785	65,956	54,378	59,388	61,817	60,314	71,798	72,929	65,491
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	7,023	3,365	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912	6,396	6,903	7,607
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	9,932	13,324	13,752	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005	20,058	24,055	11,090
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	150,533	194,378	210,233	225,027	255,524	257,623	232,527	232,519	186,621	186,621
Merchandise.....	103,258	149,260	134,897	123,426	123,793	130,939	130,057	137,994	107,849	107,849
Grand Total, 000 tons.....	3,548	3,634	3,863	3,874	4,226	4,015	4,995	6,158	3,781	3,781

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1935												1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.		
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—															
All Industries.....	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9		
MANUFACTURING.....	92.7	93.9	95.6	98.4	98.5	99.8	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4	96.8	98.5	99.5		
Animal products—edible.....	101.7	102.5	111.1	120.6	125.7	142.3	134.6	124.6	120.5	115.4	110.0	108.5	107.2		
Fur and products.....	75.4	79.5	84.8	99.0	96.8	100.3	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.5	94.5	81.3	81.3		
Leather and products.....	104.0	107.3	108.8	108.1	102.8	107.4	111.0	110.1	106.3	103.8	96.1	104.5	111.7		
Lumber and products.....	63.3	63.0	67.2	75.6	80.8	82.6	81.7	79.9	76.2	69.8	63.3	65.9	65.9		
Rough and dressed lumber.....	51.2	49.8	56.3	68.1	75.8	78.6	77.5	72.5	66.5	57.2	51.2	55.3	55.3		
Furniture.....	72.1	72.6	70.9	72.4	73.3	76.6	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4	79.8	78.7	77.6		
Other lumber products.....	93.4	96.7	98.2	101.6	102.4	99.7	99.1	101.1	97.8	96.2	88.0	88.9	89.7		
Musical instruments.....	33.0	29.9	29.0	27.4	35.1	41.1	47.4	50.1	51.8	51.8	51.6	41.9	42.0		
Plant products—edible.....	90.9	90.4	92.6	98.9	103.3	114.3	126.4	136.2	126.5	114.7	97.6	96.4	96.7		
Pulp and paper products.....	91.1	92.7	93.4	96.7	96.6	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	96.7	96.2	96.3		
Pulp and paper.....	78.4	80.8	81.6	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9	89.1	88.6	87.4	85.3	83.9	84.8		
Paper products.....	106.4	107.1	108.0	109.7	108.8	110.4	113.0	115.9	117.8	118.1	110.5	112.8	114.5		
Printing and publishing.....	102.6	103.5	104.1	105.5	104.2	104.8	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.9	106.9	106.8	105.3		
Rubber products.....	94.1	92.7	91.2	91.3	91.8	88.2	91.2	92.3	96.3	98.3	92.3	91.0	95.5		
Textile products.....	110.1	111.9	111.9	112.4	110.4	109.9	112.3	116.9	118.9	117.0	113.3	115.2	116.9		
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	125.7	123.6	124.2	127.3	125.3	128.0	129.0	131.7	134.8	136.9	135.5	134.8	132.3		
Hosiery and knit goods.....	114.9	118.4	117.1	117.9	118.8	117.1	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.6	123.3	120.4	123.0		
Garments and personal furnishings.....	97.7	102.4	102.9	101.0	99.5	94.3	99.9	105.6	105.8	99.4	93.9	100.8	105.9		
Other textile products.....	93.8	96.7	95.2	94.3	89.7	92.7	92.6	97.2	97.7	94.5	89.6	92.3	94.8		
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	120.2	118.9	109.7	115.5	117.5	117.9	121.0	120.8	122.3	143.8	137.0	135.6	136.4		
Tobacco.....	118.5	114.5	94.1	104.1	106.3	103.3	109.0	107.2	106.2	144.1	139.0	135.7	138.8		
Distilled and malt liquors.....	120.9	122.9	130.4	131.0	129.5	135.4	133.5	138.4	144.6	141.0	140.6	133.3	129.9		
Wood distillates and extracts.....	129.6	120.2	111.8	118.1	103.1	101.2	129.5	132.0	134.8	135.5	127.1	148.2	146.0		
Chemicals and allied products.....	123.2	128.0	130.6	131.0	132.0	128.7	129.5	132.0	134.8	135.5	131.7	130.2	132.5		
Clay, glass and stone products.....	55.5	59.9	69.4	77.9	81.2	83.6	80.6	84.5	80.1	75.8	67.6	64.4	67.5		
Electric light and power.....	105.8	106.9	109.0	111.0	113.5	115.1	118.8	119.6	116.2	112.2	111.5	110.7	111.5		
Electrical apparatus.....	105.2	106.0	106.0	108.1	110.6	118.6	122.3	128.4	131.2	124.5	120.4	115.4	115.9		
Iron and steel products.....	82.9	84.3	86.0	86.2	83.4	81.0	79.7	84.7	88.7	86.8	84.9	89.8	90.6		
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	91.8	88.4	98.7	104.0	100.7	100.6	100.0	112.0	116.7	115.7	103.0	113.9	110.6		
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	85.5	87.4	88.7	90.1	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.0	95.8	93.6	93.4	95.5	98.0		
Agricultural implements.....	56.0	59.6	61.2	61.8	59.6	59.1	52.8	53.0	55.9	52.5	62.2	65.5	65.5		
Land vehicles.....	88.4	89.4	89.1	86.9	82.7	77.6	75.1	79.0	85.4	83.7	83.9	90.3	91.2		
Automobiles and parts.....	152.0	156.6	154.6	145.8	131.0	109.2	100.1	110.8	131.5	120.0	119.9	138.2	135.8		
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	65.1	66.6	69.1	64.2	58.5	62.5	58.4	68.0	62.9	55.5	47.7	59.0	63.5		
Heating appliances.....	88.5	90.0	94.3	97.4	98.3	99.6	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3	86.2	95.1	99.6		
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	63.0	67.9	72.1	76.0	76.1	76.3	79.1	83.9	86.8	89.5	82.9	83.6	81.8		
Foundry and machine shop products.....	88.4	89.6	92.7	92.9	91.3	87.2	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.8	92.1	92.7	98.6		
Other iron and steel products.....	77.3	80.9	80.2	83.7	81.8	80.9	83.0	86.4	88.5	87.2	83.2	85.6	85.9		
Non-ferrous metal products.....	124.2	116.2	119.0	121.3	122.6	122.3	123.2	125.8	126.8	125.5	122.1	123.2	127.1		
Mineral products.....	116.7	126.8	129.3	134.6	138.1	140.3	141.6	142.7	139.8	137.5	134.6	130.3	130.2		
Miscellaneous.....	114.2	117.4	118.7	123.5	123.8	119.3	128.3	130.2	124.6	125.0	116.8	116.7	117.7		
LOGGING.....	166.9	104.3	93.9	96.0	82.2	79.0	77.7	115.8	158.4	183.5	168.4	173.1	147.0		
MINING.....	118.8	117.7	116.2	119.2	121.5	125.2	128.6	129.5	132.5	131.1	129.9	129.4	129.1		
Coal.....	91.5	88.3	82.2	83.2	81.9	83.6	86.5	89.0	92.9	93.7	94.7	94.6	92.1		
Metallic ores.....	204.6	207.2	211.0	216.7	223.2	230.0	233.0	230.3	234.4	230.3	226.6	228.7	234.9		
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	77.0	78.4	85.4	92.8	101.7	106.5	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.8	99.4	93.9	89.8		
COMMUNICATIONS.....	77.5	77.7	77.5	79.2	80.8	81.6	82.1	82.1	81.4	81.0	79.3	77.2	77.7		
Telegraphs.....	85.6	85.4	85.5	89.4	92.4	93.0	94.2	93.6	94.8	91.7	87.9	84.9	85.6		
Telephones.....	75.4	75.6	75.4	76.5	77.7	78.6	78.9	79.0	77.8	78.1	77.0	75.2	75.6		
TRANSPORTATION.....	76.5	76.3	80.1	79.9	82.7	85.4	85.8	86.4	84.5	84.0	77.9	78.2	78.9		
Street railways and cartage.....	108.2	108.3	109.8	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3	118.7	117.4	115.2	111.9	113.5	113.6		
Steam railways.....	69.8	69.4	69.8	70.4	72.5	74.7	75.4	75.8	74.2	73.1	71.7	71.6	72.7		
Shipping and stevedoring.....	66.1	65.7	90.3	83.6	89.9	94.7	92.1	94.0	89.8	93.7	63.0	63.8	63.3		
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	94.2	80.2	84.7	89.5	101.1	104.7	110.9	117.4	119.9	95.9	74.8	74.4	78.2		
Building.....	43.3	45.2	47.2	54.0	57.3	60.6	63.2	67.2	70.4	67.3	56.0	53.6	52.1		
Highway.....	183.4	143.4	154.5	146.1	170.2	179.0	191.8	213.3	226.3	171.0	119.4	109.0	112.6		
Railway.....	63.0	56.9	58.0	72.9	81.5	80.6	84.5	79.3	71.5	55.3	62.4	63.4	72.9		
SERVICES.....	111.7	111.4	116.4	118.5	123.6	127.9	127.8	120.5	117.1	116.3	118.0	116.4	117.5		
Hotels and restaurants.....	108.9	106.3	110.9	113.5	122.2	129.4	129.9	117.3	113.3	112.0	114.6	115.2	113.6		
Professional.....	123.3	126.7	127.3	125.5	128.6	126.9	124.0	123.5	123.0	122.4	122.7	126.9	129.8		
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	116.6	116.4	122.7	125.1	126.0	125.7	125.3	125.1	122.2	122.0	122.5	120.3	120.9		
TRADE.....	116.7	117.4	119.3	119.9	122.1	120.7	121.8	123.8	124.6	131.0	135.9	121.6	123.1		
Retail.....	122.5	123.5	126.0	126.2	128.9	126.4	126.8	128.9	130.2	140.0	147.9	128.0	130.4		
Wholesale.....	103.1	103.4	104.0	105.5	106.4	107.5	110.2	112.2	111.6	110.1	107.8	106.8	106.3		

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
June.....	36,970	21,528	77,013	31,740	72,646	27,798	353,669	22,152	274,666	180,589
July.....	39,434	19,860	100,307	55,658	83,660	14,867	363,215	30,748	281,992	236,554
August.....	51,571	29,183	81,796	64,160	144,579	21,087	337,330	30,623	318,651	215,554
September.....	54,183	25,353	62,555	54,925	91,144	15,879	365,002	25,792	298,040	236,849
October.....	44,082	37,491	130,561	55,502	92,492	18,172	334,955	21,143	340,129	244,024
November.....	48,267	12,355	100,591	63,768	124,831	69,181	423,247	26,171	278,738	288,326
December.....	69,407	105,553	117,985	93,087	1,602	24,358	73,903	6,434	256,331	268,020
1936										
January.....	58,072	193,404	137,815	105,039					265,480	302,496
February.....	82,431	172,355	67,324	88,683					246,800	469,704

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Classification	1935												1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
	First of Month														
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries.	101.0	99.0	97.9	96.2	95.9	96.8	98.5	101.1	103.5	102.4	106.1	103.9	103.7	103.9	103.7
MANUFACTURING.....	94.4	95.0	95.1	95.7	95.9	97.0	98.1	100.6	102.5	102.4	104.9	102.4	101.3	102.4	101.3
Leather and products.....	101.1	105.0	109.9	111.0	104.9	109.9	112.3	109.6	104.6	101.2	98.5	102.7	108.6	102.7	108.6
Rough and dressed lumber.....	68.3	62.8	58.9	57.7	59.4	60.5	61.3	60.5	64.6	68.9	73.8	76.1	73.7	76.1	73.7
Furniture.....	71.0	71.2	69.4	71.8	73.3	77.5	78.1	81.2	84.5	82.8	87.7	78.6	76.5	87.7	78.6
Musical instruments.....	33.4	30.6	29.8	28.8	36.9	43.4	48.4	47.9	47.1	47.1	51.4	42.6	42.5	47.1	42.6
Pulp and paper.....	81.4	83.7	82.0	83.5	84.9	86.3	85.9	87.0	87.9	89.1	90.5	87.7	88.1	90.5	87.7
Paper products.....	106.9	106.7	107.7	109.5	109.8	112.2	112.9	112.6	114.6	113.4	118.3	114.2	115.1	118.3	114.2
Printing and publishing.....	102.4	104.3	104.6	105.8	104.5	105.2	105.6	106.0	105.0	106.4	104.7	105.1	105.1	104.7	105.1
Rubber products.....	91.1	90.0	90.2	89.1	90.5	90.5	93.5	94.8	98.2	97.7	99.4	91.7	92.5	99.4	91.7
Textile products.....	107.8	109.1	109.4	112.3	112.1	112.6	114.8	116.6	116.7	116.2	118.9	114.3	114.5	118.9	114.3
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	123.4	123.4	123.1	127.3	127.5	129.0	132.2	131.8	133.5	134.9	135.6	134.4	129.8	135.6	134.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	113.5	117.2	115.8	117.9	120.5	120.1	123.1	122.9	122.2	122.3	130.8	120.2	121.5	130.8	120.2
Clay, glass and stone products.....	62.6	64.0	70.0	73.8	75.5	76.5	74.8	80.2	76.7	74.8	76.0	73.1	76.2	76.7	73.1
Electric current.....	112.3	112.9	112.5	109.6	109.3	109.1	112.1	114.9	114.5	116.3	116.0	117.1	118.3	116.0	117.1
Electric apparatus.....	104.7	107.0	106.5	109.0	111.9	123.5	123.2	126.5	126.9	126.6	120.8	116.5	115.3	126.6	116.5
Iron and steel products.....	80.3	82.6	83.8	82.9	82.2	80.4	80.3	85.6	89.6	87.5	92.6	91.6	87.8	89.6	91.6
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	89.6	85.1	93.1	98.2	100.0	100.0	102.0	112.6	118.4	117.9	117.8	107.7	107.9	117.9	107.7
Machinery other than vehicles.....	85.4	86.4	86.6	90.8	90.7	91.2	91.0	94.2	96.4	94.3	98.1	95.8	97.9	96.4	95.8
Agricultural implements.....	53.0	55.5	58.4	59.1	57.2	59.2	58.3	59.2	58.0	55.0	63.2	65.5	64.2	63.2	65.5
Automobiles and parts.....	134.0	134.1	125.1	122.3	124.4	124.5	103.2	115.2	145.0	142.2	171.3	144.1	119.7	145.0	142.2
Logging.....	121.4	134.1	124.0	117.2	123.8	134.1	115.1	137.2	127.3	126.9	130.7	115.9	106.9	127.3	130.7
MINING.....	120.2	121.2	119.3	121.6	122.9	126.3	128.6	127.3	128.6	127.8	127.2	127.7	130.7	127.2	127.7
Metallic ores.....	212.2	214.7	215.3	215.2	219.9	223.1	226.9	224.5	228.0	228.0	232.9	234.8	243.7	232.9	234.8
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	88.9	88.8	87.3	88.4	93.5	96.6	102.9	102.5	103.9	103.7	111.3	108.4	103.7	103.7	108.4
Telephones.....	76.9	77.0	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.1	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.9	77.8	77.4	77.1	77.9	77.8
Transportation.....	81.8	80.9	83.2	79.1	80.7	82.8	82.7	82.1	80.2	80.9	80.6	82.8	84.4	80.9	80.6
Street railways and cartage.....	114.3	114.6	111.9	110.2	112.1	113.5	114.5	113.2	112.8	113.7	115.6	118.0	120.0	113.7	115.6
Steam railways.....	73.0	72.7	72.9	71.2	71.4	72.9	73.1	73.0	71.3	71.4	72.1	73.7	76.0	72.9	72.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	88.4	82.7	98.6	71.8	79.2	84.3	81.7	81.4	77.8	82.8	80.2	85.0	84.6	82.8	80.2
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	142.5	119.7	101.7	83.9	79.8	76.6	83.2	92.2	101.8	99.2	105.6	110.2	118.3	105.6	99.2
Building.....	58.8	57.5	53.2	53.4	51.5	49.8	50.8	54.9	60.0	64.8	69.8	69.9	70.8	64.8	60.0
Highway.....	550.8	419.3	318.6	161.4	110.9	99.7	111.4	135.4	169.0	179.2	198.0	263.9	338.1	169.0	179.2
Railway.....	85.0	77.7	62.0	59.9	61.2	60.8	68.7	69.6	68.1	65.6	71.4	88.1	98.4	68.1	65.6
Hotels and restaurants.....	120.5	117.3	121.5	111.4	107.0	106.9	106.6	109.2	118.1	126.1	125.7	117.8	130.0	126.1	125.7
TRADE.....	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	122.8	124.1
Retail.....	126.8	126.4	127.8	128.3	130.9	129.6	130.5	131.0	129.2	129.3	135.7	129.3	135.0	129.3	135.0
Wholesale.....	106.2	106.3	105.9	106.7	106.5	106.6	107.8	108.6	108.5	108.2	108.6	109.0	109.5	108.6	109.0
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—															
Maritime Provinces.....	102.1	99.9	99.4	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.0	108.8	111.2	110.5	112.3	107.2	105.8	111.2	107.2
Quebec.....	104.1	91.6	92.8	91.0	91.9	92.2	94.8	97.6	100.0	101.8	104.3	101.5	101.0	100.0	97.6
Ontario.....	106.7	105.1	103.6	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.8	103.8	104.9	105.1	109.8	106.3	107.0	104.9	103.8
Prairie Provinces.....	94.1	96.1	93.2	91.8	91.7	92.8	95.4	98.2	101.5	97.3	99.3	99.2	102.6	98.2	97.3
British Columbia.....	98.2	96.0	92.8	94.2	95.3	99.9	100.0	100.4	98.4	98.9	102.7	102.7	98.7	98.4	98.9
Montreal.....	92.9	87.7	87.4	84.5	83.7	83.8	85.3	87.3	87.7	89.1	92.4	95.5	95.3	87.7	89.1
Quebec.....	101.3	97.0	99.9	99.6	96.8	97.1	98.6	95.7	94.6	96.4	95.7	97.5	112.7	96.4	95.7
Toronto.....	98.2	97.1	97.1	97.8	97.4	96.7	97.0	98.2	98.6	97.0	102.0	100.6	102.2	98.6	97.0
Ottawa.....	108.7	107.4	101.9	98.4	99.3	97.8	98.2	98.7	101.6	105.6	110.3	109.0	111.3	101.9	98.4
Hamilton.....	89.0	89.3	90.0	92.4	92.2	93.4	93.6	97.9	99.2	98.7	98.8	101.7	100.7	90.0	89.3
Windsor.....	118.0	139.0	121.4	111.1	111.1	104.0	101.5	107.9	121.9	122.0	155.8	117.8	109.4	121.4	139.0
Winnipeg.....	87.3	87.8	88.6	88.5	89.1	89.6	87.3	87.5	87.9	89.9	90.5	95.1	98.6	88.6	87.8
Vancouver.....	94.4	91.6	93.1	96.8	98.9	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.3	98.8	101.5	104.9	101.7	91.6	93.1
Indexes of Retail Sales—															
1930=100															
Boots and shoes (16).....	43.9	36.4	61.2	83.1	80.9	109.8	70.0	62.6	68.7	70.7	79.6	117.2	41.0	61.2	83.1
Candy (6).....	39.8	55.6	52.2	78.9	60.8	47.1	44.0	59.2	52.0	57.4	52.3	116.8	44.7	52.2	78.9
Clothing, men's (15).....	44.8	39.6	53.2	84.9	71.4	75.3	57.7	50.3	59.5	88.0	93.4	100.8	47.2	53.2	84.9
Clothing, women's (12).....	38.3	39.4	51.6	70.6	60.9	69.5	58.3	50.5	52.1	62.1	62.9	122.5	40.0	51.6	70.6
Departmental (37).....	56.3	54.3	61.1	72.3	70.8	70.8	50.9	59.5	71.8	88.4	88.1	116.3	54.4	61.1	72.3
Drugs (23).....	72.1	68.9	76.8	71.7	72.0	70.7	71.4	74.2	69.8	74.4	76.8	87.8	73.7	76.8	71.7
Dyers and cleaners (8).....	51.7	44.7	64.1	96.3	93.7	90.0	77.6	76.5	83.2	88.1	91.1	56.7	53.6	64.1	96.3
Furniture (7).....	44.8	55.6	63.7	74.8	77.4	70.8	59.2	78.6	85.0	93.6	84.7	80.4	75.6	63.7	74.8
Groceries and meats (34).....	71.7	67.6	75.2	73.9	74.8	71.4	69.9	71.5	69.6	77.3	75.4	66.0	44.4	75.2	73.9
Music and radio (9).....	37.2	36.1	39.7	35.5	43.0	30.1	26.6	35.2	52.3	66.6	66.0	67.3	51.1	39.7	35.5
Restaurants (14).....	49.0	44.9	51.4	50.7	51.9	49.8	51.2	55.4	53.0	54.3	52.5	55.7	51.1	51.4	50.7
Variety (9).....	53.2	57.7	67.5	77.9	79.5	88.6	83.8	83.7	77.9	90.4	91.3	164.0	53.9	67.5	77.9
General index (206).....	58.6	56.4	64.8	72.9	72.4	71.6	63.0	64.9	69.7	81.2	80.0	98.9	59.7	64.8	72.9
Automobile Financing—															
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—															
Number.....	2,729	4,249	7,185	12,749	14,736	12,821	11,965	9,081	7,285	6,323	5,849	5,206	4,796	7,185	12,749
Percentage change.....	+26.5	+55.4	+38.9	+50.1	+24.8	+22.2	+27.6	+21.0	+21.9	+15.7	+40.0	+84.7	+75.7	+38.9	+50.1
Financing in dollars \$000.....	1,164	1,984	2,981	5,373	6,147	4,956	4,641	3,405	2,806	2,364	2,293	2,228	2,011	5,373	6,147
Percentage change.....	+43.0	+75.8	+39.3	+53.7	+27.9	+16.1	+28.0	+18.8	+17.2	+17.8	+54.1	+110.2	+72.7	+53.7	+27.9

*To same month in preceding year

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935											1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	10,672	8,499	11,379	16,302	18,521	18,549	23,837	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,365	13,610	8,228
Building Permits.....\$000	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,268	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912
Employment.Average 1926=100	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.0
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	2,089	2,236	2,367	3,132	2,710	2,545	2,498	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,932	2,492	2,767
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	28,476	31,167	28,649	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,639	26,442	30,184	34,767	36,134	34,051	30,310
Commercial Failures..Number	130	124	107	101	109	110	94	98	115	107	.....	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,189	968	1,685	1,295	1,879	1,638	1,255	1,565	1,859	1,501	.....	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	504	353	795	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,731	1,111	624	376	305	150	282
Building Permits.....\$000	56	41	116	178	154	124	998	114	115	105	39	67	48
Employment.Average 1926=100	98.6	95.8	97.4	101.6	106.7	106.7	107.0	112.9	111.1	107.5	108.1	102.2	101.7
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	36.9	39.6	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,998	2,173	1,849	1,639	1,762	1,989	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761	1,970	2,093
Commercial Failures..Number	8	7	7	4	6	5	8	4	10	4	.....	.....	.....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,485	1,319	2,402	2,418	3,935	5,123	11,314	4,682	6,712	2,231	1,080	4,660	3,679
Building Permits.....\$000	521	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203
Employment.Average 1926=100	91.3	85.9	89.7	93.8	94.8	97.2	99.3	103.1	105.0	103.8	95.5	95.2	95.1
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	573	706	656	858	806	740	677	702	788	878	813	829	866
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	8,236	9,190	8,520	8,195	9,020	9,738	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,540	9,836	8,869	8,452
Commercial Failures..Number	65	60	35	52	50	54	41	50	48	57	.....	.....	.....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	6,792	5,273	5,079	6,166	8,137	8,819	6,763	6,383	4,967	4,063	1,854	5,741	3,376
Building Permits.....\$000	2,399	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439
Employment.Average 1926=100	103.5	100.7	101.7	101.6	102.7	102.4	103.9	103.1	110.0	107.0	102.7	102.4	103.8
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	1,064	1,061	1,043	1,360	1,264	1,118	992	982	1,102	1,301	1,301	1,312	1,258
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	12,645	13,785	12,646	11,974	14,559	13,385	10,841	11,454	13,269	15,599	15,487	16,746	13,742
Commercial Failures..Number	30	44	40	30	32	38	30	33	37	28	.....	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	980	962	2,473	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132	768	975	495
Building Permits.....\$000	378	1,781	583	499	541	338	253	714	217	117	77	48	38
Employment.Average 1926=100	87.2	86.9	87.9	93.2	96.3	98.7	100.5	102.7	108.1	101.3	95.1	93.7	95.1
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	298	296	486	730	451	492	638	564	820	630	606	635	428
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	3,575	3,836	3,312	3,497	4,230	4,454	3,341	3,269	4,268	4,708	4,995	4,012	3,532
Commercial Failures..Number	26	13	18	12	19	11	13	8	18	16	.....	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	911	593	630	3,087	1,656	690	1,451	740	622	490	358	2,086	396
Building Permits.....\$000	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428	1,184
Employment.Average 1926=100	91.9	91.8	92.6	96.6	99.5	106.8	108.0	106.0	101.8	99.3	92.4	94.1	92.4
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	118.1	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,022	2,183	2,322	1,836	2,239	2,266	2,010	2,171	2,209	2,620	3,055	2,454	2,491
Commercial Failures..Number	1	.....	7	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	.....	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals		1935												1936
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Mineral Production—														
METALS—														
Gold.....	000 oz.	238.7	229.3	249.5	245.7	269.2	285.8	285.4	294.4	280.4	301.7	293.2	307.3	277.6
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,244	1,019	1,279	1,014	1,613	1,505	1,163	1,585	1,312	1,300	1,614	1,700	1,213
Nickel.....	tons	4,695	4,395	5,309	5,918	5,665	5,833	5,095	5,435	6,448	6,679	6,072	7,499	7,026
Copper.....	tons	16,740	16,734	18,914	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,270	18,278	17,145
Lead.....	tons	11,336	13,689	15,786	12,406	13,389	13,677	14,552	13,235	13,161	16,400	16,181	15,284	14,053
Zinc.....	tons	12,424	10,306	13,468	11,806	13,694	14,082	13,784	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,409	14,155	13,580
FUELS—														
Coal.....	000 tons	1,519	1,017	1,038	892	925	929	980	987	1,117	1,555	1,618	1,287	1,382
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	124.7	111.5	120.5	113.7	123.8	120.1	118.8	117.7	123.9	122.5	116.8	125.7	121.2
Natural Gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	3,562	2,585	2,666	2,282	1,666	1,178	998	1,020	1,176	1,830	2,247	2,983	3,499
NON-METALS—														
Asbestos.....	tons	10,506	11,844	11,816	14,702	18,562	15,316	15,398	23,119	20,344	27,105	25,528	15,924	17,016
Gypsum.....	000 tons	3.5	3.3	4.5	26.5	58.3	75.5	91.5	81.2	48.1	59.3	67.7	21.2	4.9
Feldspar.....	tons	730	566	778	492	1,013	1,700	2,371	1,714	1,042	1,517	2,822	1,072	.....
Salt (commercial)	tons	11,136	10,553	13,794	21,407	22,748	16,432	23,728	15,711	18,139	20,303	26,379	13,260	11,013
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement.....	000 bbls.	53	71	131	244	388	431	453	475	477	513	264	117	97
Clay products....	\$000	80	89	137	191	260	288	317	311	311	340	246	165	117
Lime.....	tons	28,873	29,018	32,616	35,149	34,214	32,451	33,126	32,597	34,471	38,263	36,846	32,338	30,206

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935-1936

Items	Dec.	Jan.				Feb.				Mar.	
	28	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	7
Statistics of Grain Trade—											
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—											
Wheat.....000 bushels	1,799	1,064	424	795	668	645	552	325	347	608	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	298	262	169	274	272	323	363	215	271	577	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	121	129	69	108	91	98	100	80	123	178	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	5	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	3	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	26	17	15	17	10	11	15	7	12	16	.....
VISIBLE SUPPLY—											
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	261.8	261.1	256.9	252.3	247.8	244.5	239.6	234.8	228.3	222.9	219.3
Oats.....000 bushels	12,341	12,492	12,268	12,111	12,043	11,701	11,623	11,362	11,241	10,924	11,028
Barley.....000 bushels	9,102	9,162	9,077	8,883	8,907	8,845	8,793	8,562	8,511	8,424	8,375
Flax.....000 bushels	503	474	482	477	461	455	445	429	421	420	417
Rye.....000 bushels	4,662	4,681	4,689	4,687	4,655	4,658	4,672	4,683	4,675	4,677	4,685
AVER. CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND PT. ARTHUR—											
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush.	.945	.852	.851	.846	.847	.839	.830	.811	.813	.825	.819
Oats No. 2 C.W....."	.309	.322	.333	.336	.344	.343	.347	.357	.352	.365	.369
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	.354	.356	.356	.349	.351	.348	.348	.367	.360	.373	.376
Flax No. 1 N.W.C....."	1.529	1.572	1.603	1.605	1.581	1.601	1.599	1.583	1.590	1.586	1.583
Rye No. 1 C.W....."	.426	.433	.422	.421	.426	.425	.425	.431	.430	.428	.433
Carloadings, Totals—											
Grain and grain products.....	3,530	3,164	3,680	3,780	3,747	3,424	3,574	3,941	4,372	5,745	6,325
Live Stock.....	671	1,218	1,513	1,664	1,320	1,429	1,281	1,483	1,548	1,660	1,194
Coal.....	4,505	5,619	6,896	6,218	6,410	6,345	7,181	7,740	7,614	7,262	5,531
Coke.....	954	931	769	874	1,070	1,145	1,085	1,106	896	695	589
Lumber.....	695	879	1,031	1,050	1,115	1,168	1,204	1,361	1,256	1,327	1,423
Pulpwood.....	925	1,098	1,508	1,422	1,333	1,690	1,643	1,653	1,487	1,610	1,690
Pulp and paper.....	1,828	2,092	2,071	2,228	2,195	2,043	2,174	2,321	2,347	2,190	2,535
Other forest products.....	1,167	1,287	1,653	1,917	1,715	1,963	1,794	1,953	2,157	1,740	2,454
Ore.....	1,039	1,405	1,503	1,339	1,099	1,583	1,565	1,475	1,186	1,503	1,123
Mdse. L.C.L.....	9,105	9,835	11,588	11,947	11,547	11,081	11,931	12,066	12,268	12,648	13,178
Miscellaneous.....	5,827	6,930	8,009	7,643	7,455	7,630	8,135	8,157	8,535	8,883	9,368
Total cars loaded.....	30,246	34,458	40,221	40,082	39,006	39,501	41,567	43,256	43,566	45,263	45,110
Total cars received from connections.....	18,694	20,244	22,305	21,785	21,036	22,249	22,307	22,727	22,787	24,737	24,900
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	46-00	43-14	39-08	43-65	48-91	44-43	45-39	50-50	60-65	73-18	84-31
Live Stock.....	50-34	75-28	63-65	77-61	64-93	72-87	67-47	80-47	87-76	85-39	58-10
Coal.....	71-79	95-33	95-64	92-21	99-85	99-87	121-65	132-55	128-89	123-88	103-19
Coke.....	208-30	230-45	162-24	181-70	220-16	232-25	230-36	205-19	177-43	148-19	145-43
Lumber.....	33-22	45-40	43-16	38-98	40-78	39-59	40-04	43-54	33-60	40-58	42-13
Pulpwood.....	50-77	48-63	48-80	36-73	32-33	36-66	33-75	33-65	30-90	33-15	36-97
Pulp and paper.....	88-91	108-73	84-39	88-62	88-58	82-08	85-47	87-93	93-77	85-02	98-22
Other forest products.....	59-18	67-56	63-38	60-06	52-33	52-14	46-83	49-95	54-05	63-10	62-71
Ore.....	80-79	109-08	109-47	95-03	80-40	114-79	110-37	101-03	80-68	101-08	76-97
Merchandise.....	72-95	80-95	81-26	82-34	78-16	74-74	79-25	78-40	80-03	80-22	81-00
Miscellaneous.....	70-42	82-53	82-51	74-30	73-85	71-24	74-00	72-54	76-57	76-28	80-56
Total for Canada.....	68-14	74-63	73-53	71-25	70-17	70-06	73-18	74-32	74-86	76-43	76-90
Eastern Division.....	71-33	76-20	75-68	71-99	69-02	70-08	71-99	72-86	73-07	72-39	73-17
Western Division.....	63-00	73-87	71-21	71-16	73-16	70-68	75-79	77-61	79-75	85-01	85-26
Indexes of Wholesale Prices—											
Total.....	72-6	72-8	73-0	72-9	72-9	72-6	72-4	72-4	72-6	72-5	72-5
Vegetable products.....	67-5	67-9	68-2	67-8	68-0	67-6	67-1	66-6	66-4	66-6	66-5
Animal products.....	72-9	73-4	73-3	73-0	72-5	71-6	71-5	72-1	72-5	71-7	71-9
Textiles.....	69-6	69-6	69-7	69-7	69-8	69-5	69-5	69-5	69-4	69-3	69-3
Wood and paper.....	65-5	65-8	66-5	66-9	67-1	67-1	67-4	67-4	67-8	67-8	67-8
Iron and its products.....	87-2	87-2	87-2	87-2	87-2	87-2	87-2	87-2	87-3	87-3	87-3
Non-ferrous metals.....	69-4	68-7	68-6	68-4	68-1	68-3	68-3	68-3	69-0	69-1	69-2
Non-metallic minerals.....	85-4	85-4	85-4	85-3	85-3	85-3	85-3	85-3	85-9	85-9	85-9
Chemicals.....	77-5	77-5	77-5	77-3	77-3	77-3	77-3	77-2	77-2	77-2	77-2
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—											
INDUSTRIALS—											
Total (89).....	176-1	178-3	180-2	187-2	190-6	194-4	199-3	199-5	202-1	201-1	202-2
Iron and steel (15).....	124-3	125-3	128-8	129-8	128-2	131-6	136-4	137-4	142-5	140-0	141-3
Pulp and paper (6).....	16-3	17-3	18-6	18-9	19-1	19-4	20-0	21-2	20-8	20-0	19-9
Milling (5).....	77-6	78-6	79-5	80-7	80-4	81-5	81-9	84-8	85-9	85-6	85-7
Oils (5).....	212-0	212-6	217-5	232-2	236-9	241-9	250-9	249-7	247-8	245-2	247-9
Textiles and clothing (11).....	70-7	72-1	74-9	75-7	76-5	74-9	73-4	74-4	72-8	74-3	75-4
Food and allied products (18).....	148-8	149-5	152-1	152-9	155-5	156-1	157-5	159-2	159-6	160-0	158-5
Beverages (9).....	154-3	155-1	152-6	150-7	152-1	151-0	150-7	150-4	150-6	152-5	149-1
Miscellaneous (20).....	291-5	297-9	295-9	301-8	308-5	315-9	320-7	322-5	336-3	335-5	337-5
UTILITIES—											
Total (23).....	49-4	49-8	50-8	50-8	50-6	52-7	55-0	55-0	57-9	58-5	58-0
Transportation (2).....	27-6	28-6	29-6	28-8	28-1	30-6	32-9	32-4	36-6	37-6	36-6
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	106-5	107-5	110-3	111-4	112-5	112-8	113-7	112-1	113-1	111-0	111-6
Power and traction (19).....	62-7	62-4	63-2	63-7	63-7	65-9	68-6	69-5	71-5	72-4	72-0
Grand total (112).....	110-2	111-4	112-8	116-2	117-8	120-7	124-2	124-3	126-9	126-7	127-0
MINING STOCKS—											
Gold (20).....	117-0	116-7	118-3	124-0	125-7	131-3	131-1	129-7	130-4	129-6	127-7
Base Metals (3).....	199-8	200-4	205-5	211-8	215-6	226-2	229-2	230-3	231-5	234-8	234-5
Total Index (23).....	133-3	133-1	135-4	141-2	143-3	149-9	150-3	148-6	150-2	150-2	148-6
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....											
	74-2	73-3	73-1	73-3	71-9	71-1	70-7	71-0	70-8	70-7	70-0

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935											1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown....	10	.....	20	25	42	24	5	23	15	4	2	3	11
NOVA SCOTIA.....	35	26	58	114	77	65	966	62	85	81	32	53	33
Halifax.....	30	25	56	104	68	50	963	52	84	71	32	51	33
New Glasgow.....	3	.....	2	3	2	1	1	5	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Sydney.....	2	1	1	8	7	15	5	5	.....	8	.....	2	.....
NEW BRUNSWICK...	10	15	37	40	35	35	25	29	16	20	4	11	4
Fredericton.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	1	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Moncton.....	8	4	18	21	17	13	6	8	2	10	.....	11	.....
Saint John.....	3	11	19	18	18	14	18	16	12	10	4	.....	4
QUEBEC.....	521	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203
Montreal and Mal-													
sonneuve.....	488	192	1,681	567	1,408	547	257	360	675	428	740	266	159
Quebec.....	17	25	60	1,053	35	88	55	168	530	60	27	2	8
Shawinigan.....	.....	2	1	14	3	3	1	1	27	.....	1	.....	2
Sherbrooke.....	7	11	35	31	20	20	6	16	15	16	135	10	5
Three Rivers.....	4	6	5	12	14	5	1	2	2	1	3	2	1
Westmount.....	6	13	25	10	18	26	11	36	7	13	23	5	28
ONTARIO.....	2,397	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439
Belleville.....	.....	3	14	11	8	10	86	1	12	.....	1	1	4
Brantford.....	9	28	13	31	33	33	32	18	35	16	17	17	2
Chatham.....	21	13	7	14	7	6	9	4	5	2	22	3	.....
Fort William.....	.....	8	16	8	43	34	12	16	11	4	.....	.....	.....
Galt.....	1	9	6	11	262	7	42	44	3	2	1	2	3
Guelph.....	3	4	24	11	158	27	12	11	14	16	1	.....	.....
Hamilton.....	56	48	916	109	86	100	142	143	51	142	48	51	29
Kingston.....	.....	1	23	48	24	35	11	19	37	15	.....	3	10
Kitchener.....	10	20	55	95	24	91	106	16	61	78	32	8	7
London.....	48	100	1,065	57	62	59	30	52	89	253	13	17	13
Niagara Falls.....	22	1	1	5	1	10	1	43	6	.....	1	1	.....
Oshawa.....	.....	1	3	6	15	6	72	17	2	2	.....	1	5
Ottawa.....	1,151	332	250	259	203	100	753	63	590	358	25	22	19
Owen Sound.....	1	5	6	5	13	1	5	7	1	4	1	.....	5
Peterborough.....	.....	3	12	15	63	15	38	13	24	10	3	3	5
Port Arthur.....	.....	3	28	42	20	16	11	25	11	5	1	2	2
Stratford.....	.....	1	9	2	5	8	5	5	10	1	5	1	2
St. Catharines.....	1	5	23	17	25	27	55	31	8	41	5	.....	.....
St. Thomas.....	.....	1	2	3	7	60	.....	14	4	1	36	.....	.....
Sarnia.....	4	3	9	10	15	11	9	8	7	5	3	4	4
Sault Ste. Marie...	2	7	17	15	9	9	27	10	9	6	17	1	16
Toronto.....	1,025	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	736	702	630	733	1,098	740	201	252
York and East													
Townships.....	33	72	274	141	188	173	133	126	155	220	139	53	19
Welland.....	.....	11	12	6	5	8	4	4	22	3	.....	.....	1
Windsor ¹	10	15	99	33	18	15	11	286	156	18	9	63	30
East Windsor.....	.....	2	3	1	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Riverside.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sandwich.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walkerville.....	.....	.....	8	6	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woodstock.....	.....	9	7	13	11	6	13	6	8	6	20	2	7
MANITOBA.....	306	1,523	116	181	189	158	103	117	115	56	42	34	20
Brandon.....	4	1	53	8	3	11	27	2	1	2	.....	4	.....
St. Boniface.....	10	2	4	4	5	27	1	30	18	.....	9	.....	.....
Winnipeg.....	292	1,520	59	169	182	119	74	85	95	55	33	30	20
SASKATCHEWAN.....	8	45	59	143	39	25	28	491	18	30	9	5	6
Moose Jaw.....	.....	4	21	88	1	1	5	5	5	.....	.....	4	5
Regina.....	8	21	18	18	31	15	7	479	7	23	1	.....	.....
Saskatoon.....	.....	20	20	36	7	10	16	7	6	7	8	1	1
ALBERTA.....	63	213	409	175	312	156	122	106	84	31	26	9	12
Calgary.....	56	181	108	72	238	78	58	55	18	16	14	7	8
Edmonton.....	6	19	280	72	66	63	53	42	50	6	11	2	2
Lethbridge.....	1	11	16	28	8	12	10	9	16	5	1	.....	.....
Medicine Hat.....	.....	2	4	3	.....	3	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1
BRITISH COLUMBIA...	251	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428	1,184
Kamloops.....	3	2	3	7	29	6	2	5	5	3	3	1	1
Nanaimo.....	2	3	3	4	3	5	1	3	3	3	6	7	1
New Westminster.	26	6	33	16	18	27	11	9	24	16	20	17	18
Prince Rupert.....	2	3	2	3	.....	2	22	1	3	3	.....	2	.....
Vancouver.....	168	168	199	203	508	1,377	309	246	248	217	164	359	1,108
North Vancouver.	3	.....	4	5	1	3	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Victoria.....	48	33	28	69	27	84	41	27	29	25	25	40	56
Total 61 cities...	3,602	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from September, 1935.

Classification	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Totals	71-9	72-0	72-5	72-3	71-5	71-5	71-6	72-3	73-1	72-7	72-6	72-9	72-5	
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	67-1	67-5	69-4	68-0	66-1	66-4	65-9	67-2	68-5	67-3	67-0	67-7	66-3	
Animal products.....	69-4	69-8	69-3	69-5	68-7	68-8	69-6	72-0	73-5	72-9	72-9	72-9	72-1	
Textiles.....	71-3	70-7	70-3	70-5	70-3	70-8	70-7	68-8	69-2	69-6	69-6	69-9	69-4	
Wood and paper.....	64-8	64-6	63-9	63-9	64-0	64-2	64-2	65-0	64-8	65-2	65-5	67-4	67-8	
Iron and its products.....	87-2	87-6	87-4	87-4	87-2	87-1	87-1	87-1	87-1	87-2	87-2	87-2	87-3	
Non-ferrous metals.....	63-9	65-2	67-9	70-7	69-6	68-9	69-9	71-1	73-6	73-3	71-4	68-3	68-6	
Non-metallic minerals.....	86-4	85-9	85-8	85-3	85-4	84-6	84-9	85-2	85-0	85-0	85-4	85-3	85-9	
Chemicals.....	80-4	80-5	80-2	79-9	79-9	79-8	79-5	76-9	77-4	77-4	77-5	77-3	77-2	
Purpose—Consumers' goods	74-0	73-7	73-5	73-2	72-9	73-1	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-1	74-3	74-2	73-9	
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	69-9	70-2	70-3	69-7	68-6	69-7	69-3	70-7	72-5	72-2	72-4	72-3	71-3	
Producers' goods.....	69-3	69-3	70-7	70-6	69-4	68-9	69-4	70-2	70-6	69-4	69-4	69-3	69-3	
Producers' equipment.....	89-7	89-7	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-7	89-8	89-8	89-7	89-6	90-1	90-0	90-3	
Producers' materials.....	66-5	67-0	68-6	68-5	67-1	66-4	66-9	68-0	68-5	67-1	66-9	67-6	67-0	
Building and construction materials.....	81-6	81-4	80-9	80-9	81-1	81-1	80-9	81-1	80-7	80-9	81-8	83-6	84-2	
Manufacturers' materials.....	63-9	64-5	66-4	66-3	64-6	63-7	64-3	65-5	66-2	64-8	64-4	64-9	64-1	
Origin—Raw and partly manu-														
factured.	65-2	65-5	66-6	66-5	65-1	65-2	65-2	67-2	68-0	67-5	67-3	68-2	67-7	
Fully and chiefly manufact'd.....	74-4	74-8	74-3	73-3	72-6	72-8	72-4	72-4	73-4	72-9	72-9	72-8	72-2	
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw	55-8	56-1	58-7	57-4	55-3	55-9	55-3	57-2	58-3	57-0	56-5	57-6	56-4	
Manufactured.....	73-9	73-9	74-6	73-9	72-6	72-0	72-2	72-7	72-7	71-8	71-8	72-1	71-3	
Totals	65-5	65-7	67-3	66-3	64-6	64-6	64-4	65-0	66-1	65-0	64-7	65-4	64-4	
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw	69-7	70-0	70-0	71-8	70-6	69-0	70-0	73-3	74-4	74-3	74-6	75-8	75-8	
Manufactured.....	70-4	70-0	69-1	68-0	67-2	68-1	69-7	71-0	73-5	72-7	72-4	71-5	70-0	
Totals	55-7	56-4	59-8	58-0	55-1	55-7	55-5	58-3	59-3	57-8	57-9	59-0	58-9	
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field														
Animal.....	72-6	73-2	72-9	74-1	72-0	71-1	72-4	75-5	76-7	77-1	77-9	77-5	77-8	
Totals	62-0													

Description ¹	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	427	411	422	408	398	429	363	360	340	319	298	337	355	
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern ..	795	819	876	857	817	814	845	903	908	857	847	848	821	
Flour, First Patent 2-98's ..	5-300	5-400	5-700	5-300	4-900	5-100	5-300	5-700	5-800	5-700	5-700	5-800	5-600	
Sugar, Br. West Indies, ..	1-850	1-900	1-940	1-980	1-900	1-770	1-875	1-850	1-968	1-901	1-950	1-950	1-950	
Montreal ² .. cwt.	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	
Sugar, granulated, Montreal ..	1-129	1-116	1-116	1-121	1-126	1-121	1-120	1-117	1-129	1-133	1-133	1-144	1-155	
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, ..	5-950	6-800	7-110	7-200	6-760	6-400	6-550	6-800	6-010	5-800	6-330	6-290	6-290	
smoked sheets, N.Y. lb.	8-600	8-170	8-740	9-390	9-920	9-660	9-920	9-380	8-940	7-990	8-400	8-450	8-590	
Cattle, steers, good, over ..	1-100	0-993	1-105	1-115	1-115	1-120	1-120	1-128	1-153	1-153	1-148	1-153	1-130	
1,050 lbs. cwt.	0-300	0-300	0-300	0-310	0-310	0-310	0-310	0-320	0-340	0-360	0-360	0-370	0-370	
Hogs, bacon, Toronto.	0-200	0-200	0-200	0-200	0-200	0-200	0-200	0-220	0-240	0-240	0-240	0-240	0-240	
Beef hides, packer hides, ..	1-268	1-259	1-250	1-232	1-220	1-219	1-226	1-247	1-263	1-274	1-278	1-277	1-251	
native steers. lb.	0-150	0-160	0-150	0-150	0-150	0-150	0-140	0-150	0-150	0-150	0-150	0-150	0-150	
Leather, green hide crops.	0-308	0-239	0-213	0-221	0-244	0-268	0-304	0-364	0-403	0-435	0-424	0-319	0-324	
Box sides, B. Oshawa. ft.	0-145	0-134	0-137	0-143	0-138	0-143	0-139	0-126	0-133	0-145	0-139	0-136	0-135	
Butter, creamery, finest, ..	0-300	0-300	0-300	0-300	0-300	0-300	0-300	0-300	0-275	0-290	0-290	0-290	0-290	
Montreal. lb.	0-489	0-484	0-473	0-473	0-473	0-473	0-473	0-473	0-473	0-473	0-473	0-473	0-473	
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, ..	0-959	0-959	0-959	0-959	0-959	0-959	0-959	0-797	0-797	0-797	0-797	0-797	0-797	
Montreal. lb.	1-729	1-608	1-738	1-720	1-644	1-724	2-008	2-090	2-337	2-337	2-208	2-130	1-899	
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.	1-140	1-130	1-130	1-140	1-150	1-165	1-165	1-160	1-160	1-180	1-180	1-190	1-200	
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Ham- ..	0-130	0-130	0-130	0-140	0-150	0-185	0-180	0-180	0-180	0-190	0-190	0-200	0-210	
ilton. lb.	19-732	19-688	19-107	19-063	18-995	18-434	19-060	18-922	19-027	20-653	19-593	20-485	20-099	
Cotton yarns, 10's white ..	19-003	19-000	19-030	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	
single. " "	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	
Bleached flannelette, 4-50 ..	7-238	7-474	8-252	8-718	8-221	8-316	8-677	9-129	9-540	9-413	9-407	9-279	9-452	
yds. to lb. " "	3-250	3-321	3-426	3-686	3-711	3-882	4-164	4-298	4-716	4-740	4-655	4-362	4-5	

¹The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1933	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
June.....	33,619	7,855	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,540	1,498	5,977	2,144	1,995
July.....	35,698	7,061	1,608	6,452	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,116	2,358	2,545
August.....	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,708
September.....	38,698	7,575	1,778	6,749	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,523
October.....	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704
November.....	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,536
December.....	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,264	1,666	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,818
1934										
January.....	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,612
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903
May.....	52,837	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
November.....	49,834	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,887	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,681	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,684	9,967	2,227	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911
December.....	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338
1936										
January.....	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910
February.....	41,597	7,093	2,241	8,195	1,959	8,666	2,557	6,525	2,047	2,313

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada										Balance of Trade	
	Total Exports of Mdse.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products		Miscellaneous Commodities
1933	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
June.....	46,472	45,968	15,942	5,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,393	971	1,257	829	(+)12,854
July.....	51,866	51,345	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059	1,029	(+)16,167
August.....	45,135	44,723	12,386	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017	1,111	(+)6,388
September.....	58,329	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,142	1,027	(+)19,630
October.....	61,035	60,489	25,348	6,911	859	12,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,024	1,162	(+)19,965
November.....	60,926	60,385	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	9,056	1,943	1,224	928	(+)17,215
December.....	51,624	50,929	20,628	7,012	488	11,899	2,032	5,722	1,466	941	741	(+)16,257
1934												
January.....	47,118	46,652	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,861	1,076	1,147	657	(+)14,727
February.....	38,365	37,842	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	5,680	836	1,117	607	(+)4,773
March.....	58,364	57,637	15,807	8,064	836	15,596	3,856	9,452	1,404	1,682	941	(+)10,845
April.....	32,047	31,582	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,248	766	948	667	(-)2,768
May.....	58,543	57,900	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	9,298	1,456	1,473	1,391	(+)5,657
June.....	58,643	58,046	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	9,031	1,612	1,316	1,141	(+)12,457
July.....	56,787	56,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	8,395	1,253	1,082	1,283	(+)12,642
August.....	55,837	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,626	7,626	1,245	921	993	(+)12,330
September.....	58,815	58,135	22,999	6,617	614	13,879	2,685	8,203	1,464	870	1,103	(+)16,607
October.....	68,313	67,748	29,750	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	7,373	1,390	1,048	1,186	(+)21,084
November.....	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	10,142	1,633	1,361	926	(+)15,793
December.....	61,395	60,850	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	5,368	1,623	1,386	809	(+)22,713
1935												
January.....	44,374	43,902	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	6,628	957	1,436	605	(+)7,144
February.....	47,677	46,719	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	7,434	1,068	1,456	781	(+)10,634
March.....	59,026	58,098	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,873	1,187	1,974	1,197	(+)10,835
April.....	38,296	37,575	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	5,786	803	1,034	886	(-)1,660
May.....	62,947	62,101	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	10,810	1,636	1,550	1,359	(+)8,408
June.....	52,763	51,869	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	8,980	1,592	1,409	1,127	(+)6,031
July.....	57,786	56,239	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	9,649	1,565	960	1,155	(+)9,372
August.....	71,700	70,738	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	14,196	1,665	1,036	1,039	(+)22,140
September.....	66,152	64,565	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	10,358	1,692	1,185	1,223	(+)21,463
October.....	85,749	84,953	35,943	9,960	982	17,255	3,911	12,832	1,734	1,235	1,100	(+)32,998
November.....	85,317	84,115	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,573	4,035	13,681	1,987	1,682	1,040	(+)29,359
December.....	70,565	68,419	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	10,763	2,013	1,417	941	(+)31,995
1936												
January.....	54,417	53,538	12,795	10,249	703	12,362	4,576	8,993	1,445	1,436	979	(+)13,827
February.....	60,198	59,474	19,659	8,938	849	12,412	3,460	10,545	1,360	1,268	982	(+)18,601

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Exports of Canadian Produce—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE														
PRODUCTS—														
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	537	910	1,123	1,102	618	964	715	908	1,512	2,262	1,641	1,195	2,352	
Fruits.....	1,221	1,182	131	222	97	151	183	586	2,733	2,803	1,968	1,166	634	
Grains (Total).....	6,158	7,956	4,687	11,588	6,383	8,257	18,237	15,091	26,277	23,239	14,298	6,636	12,184	
Barley.....	206	144	234	865	521	502	327	104	322	437	207	40	73	
Wheat.....	5,536	7,458	4,288	10,081	5,149	7,214	17,604	14,670	25,474	21,743	13,672	6,497	11,946	
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,123	1,289	962	885	1,027	1,119	1,056	1,022	1,005	1,121	943	953	1,081	
Sugar.....	53	37	35	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101	45	19	
Vegetables.....	159	158	108	394	333	394	163	408	771	984	627	239	138	
Wheat flour.....	1,167	1,868	1,051	1,486	1,664	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,009	2,218	1,867	1,311	1,430	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRO-														
DUCTS—														
Cattle.....	494	1,045	1,067	1,337	747	365	310	342	488	250	150	506	637	
Cheese.....	52	57	40	162	196	582	675	1,745	1,630	989	255	139	103	
Fish.....	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,289	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266	1,898	1,881	1,730	
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	2,111	1,532	623	1,007	749	835	968	720	343	344	2,699	3,947	2,270	
Hides, raw.....	155	227	117	237	280	251	175	383	227	302	433	401	349	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	347	446	183	366	393	336	297	324	375	436	319	304	451	
Meats.....	2,703	2,601	1,561	2,365	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,462	1,690	2,424	1,616	2,185	2,267	
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRO-														
DUCTS—														
Binder twine.....	4	33	9	311	364	321	27	22	12	5	.....	3	4
Cotton.....	108	186	69	185	72	211	155	181	106	120	104	125	148	
Rags.....	46	61	36	39	62	56	58	49	89	93	76	63	59	
Raw wool.....	39	36	12	57	5	131	195	220	232	270	116	172	183	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND														
PAPER—														
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	5,585	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,911	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942	6,949	6,745	
Planks and boards.....	1,558	1,822	1,199	2,337	2,444	2,249	3,206	2,263	2,842	2,660	2,129	1,446	2,008	
Pulp-wood.....	306	410	140	316	703	948	1,231	942	899	445	448	303	315	
Shingles.....	229	314	410	327	647	964	986	928	957	658	669	522	203	
Timber, square.....	103	144	88	163	110	115	82	118	180	138	96	137	85	
Wood-pulp.....	1,986	2,798	1,669	2,620	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,269	2,651	2,426	2,094	2,213	
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—														
Automobiles.....	1,739	3,719	2,774	2,598	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612	2,304	1,747	
Automobile parts.....	199	323	290	306	265	276	235	319	186	162	257	336	146	
Farm implements.....	312	412	501	602	710	1,124	507	419	376	340	370	416	392	
Hardware and cutlery.....	146	169	88	217	104	200	170	166	178	274	163	209	165	
Machinery.....	488	508	326	474	412	563	634	503	499	464	492	431	411	
Pigs and ingots.....	152	212	78	199	64	212	127	299	267	472	365	247	196	
Tubes and pipes.....	45	124	47	49	71	72	61	61	83	88	175	59	48	
NON-FERROUS METAL PRO-														
DUCTS—														
Aluminium.....	480	414	174	2,497	302	363	1,518	567	744	2,827	606	120	136	
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	1,444	3,136	1,066	2,546	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636	3,892	2,246	2,572	1,664	2,720	
Gold, raw.....	177	321	125	354	312	525	528	525	586	366	298	406	352	
Lead.....	524	459	355	636	369	529	900	566	823	797	781	892	752	
Nickel.....	2,705	2,314	2,724	2,400	2,294	3,309	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959	6,621	3,541	4,120	
Silver.....	529	707	424	565	1,027	855	1,979	752	947	1,363	2,497	608	596	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRO-														
DUCTS—														
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	330	445	306	623	649	517	594	688	747	777	976	615	608	
Coal.....	186	116	59	96	160	185	175	161	82	184	246	176	108	
Petroleum and products.....	11	17	11	213	38	130	36	125	89	203	39	65	13	
Stone and products.....	285	332	299	439	437	543	452	482	448	562	432	335	344	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRO-														
DUCTS—														
Acids.....	239	312	204	221	159	98	267	259	255	278	250	203	203	
Fertilizers.....	451	842	308	469	392	171	94	102	150	403	383	630	393	
Soda and compounds.....	356	366	288	397	326	320	253	341	365	445	356	288	299	
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—														
Electrical energy.....	262	251	252	196	221	266	236	205	323	327	297	293	277	
Films.....	231	400	244	575	386	315	266	279	163	174	207	337	361	
Settlers' effects.....	136	165	167	289	249	327	248	387	299	285	214	140	132	
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—														
Total, 1926=100.....	78.9	78.8	78.6	78.6	78.8	78.8	79.4	79.6	80.4	80.6	80.6	80.7	80.4	
Food.....	69.2	69.5	68.6	68.7	69.3	69.3	71.3	70.9	72.4	73.2	73.7	73.9	72.9	
Fuel.....	88.8	88.7	88.7	85.9	84.8	84.7	85.4	85.4	86.5	87.0	87.2	87.2	87.3	
Rent.....	80.3	80.3	80.3	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	
Clothing.....	71.0	70.3	70.3	70.3	69.9	69.9	69.9	71.6	71.6	71.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	
Sundries.....	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.6	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.4	92.5	
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—														
All foods.....	\$ 7.59	\$ 7.63	\$ 7.50	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.54	\$ 7.53	\$ 7.73	\$ 7.74	\$ 7.93	\$ 8.04	\$ 8.14	\$ 8.17	.....
Fuel and light.....	\$ 2.89	\$ 2.89	\$ 2.88	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.81	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.81	\$ 2.83	\$ 2.83	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.84	.....
Rent.....	\$ 5.54	\$ 5.54	\$ 5.55	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	.....
Totals.....	\$ 16.06	\$ 16.10	\$ 15.97	\$ 15.97	\$ 15.95	\$ 15.94	\$ 16.15	\$ 16.16	\$ 16.42	\$ 16.54	\$ 16.65	\$ 16.68	.....

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Imports of Principal Commodities—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE														
PRODUCTS—														
Alcoholic beverages.....	872	776	430	623	984	520	615	584	737	1,086	190	616	483	
Cocoa and chocolate.....	121	186	67	309	157	155	106	103	128	126	114	170	185	
Coffee and chicory.....	409	328	242	346	360	227	253	221	282	324	322	284	347	
Fruits.....	1,185	1,425	1,086	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609	1,189	1,077	
Gums and resins.....	166	146	112	134	149	164	101	123	202	208	111	136	142	
Nuts (edible).....	148	247	166	401	277	144	155	219	411	609	373	160	298	
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	610	947	506	1,221	556	529	889	641	477	1,383	884	714	745	
Seeds.....	154	257	235	337	73	16	26	24	128	96	79	238	236	
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	466	857	975	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,378	565	756	
Tea.....	464	626	571	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	785	557	581	697	
Vegetables.....	376	614	633	865	703	271	86	80	96	246	286	339	426	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
Fish.....	101	113	53	140	108	168	172	163	187	175	137	151	139	
Furs, chiefly raw.....	409	594	406	522	377	379	360	375	321	326	368	651	876	
Hides.....	267	271	306	286	195	257	240	396	446	623	586	430	294	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	250	272	210	230	232	284	296	240	305	290	262	259	273	
Leather, manufactured.....	178	270	177	116	72	100	200	227	206	133	87	79	188	
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—														
Artificial silk.....	210	244	120	128	135	139	189	192	240	157	138	165	162	
Cotton, raw.....	863	1,587	1,134	871	976	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,754	2,869	2,482	1,470	
yarn.....	197	249	191	211	191	199	206	191	201	229	187	230	247	
other.....	1,085	1,571	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,232	1,196	1,203	1,027	718	1,191	1,224	
Flax, hemp and jute.....	662	782	613	599	575	704	837	788	720	887	560	589	695	
Hats and caps.....	59	67	55	43	19	24	75	71	28	23	19	24	57	
Manila and sisal grass.....	117	90	56	183	64	175	87	193	208	93	206	226	376	
Silk—Raw.....	349	411	303	352	387	383	1,772	132	323	346	193	279	275	
Fabrics.....	129	151	96	109	83	186	323	213	169	116	79	153	152	
Wearing apparel.....	59	92	58	44	24	26	62	74	89	68	45	35	49	
Wool—Raw.....	215	189	261	139	357	201	276	186	301	357	313	346	518	
Noils and tops.....	351	437	489	295	472	483	548	485	638	523	479	566	583	
Woolen yarn.....	175	197	139	198	196	222	236	196	261	232	210	245	236	
Worsted and serges.....	457	476	327	284	269	290	432	322	258	234	212	450	515	
Other wool.....	638	760	415	436	431	657	927	739	655	629	476	705	787	
WOOD AND PAPER—														
Books and printed matter.....	682	873	633	801	755	744	799	898	981	662	718	788	825	
Paper.....	458	541	385	489	477	489	508	479	573	949	368	457	523	
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	178	254	237	313	220	239	242	246	293	286	247	237	250	
Planks and boards.....	212	263	212	212	236	212	227	210	304	277	213	212	257	
Veneers.....	31	41	57	40	25	51	48	43	51	55	47	41	63	
Other unmanufactured wood.....	50	73	52	98	20	47	34	61	55	63	33	44	40	
IRON AND STEEL—														
Automobiles.....	204	363	337	391	244	236	193	126	140	224	165	335	263	
Automobile parts.....	2,590	3,692	2,569	2,678	1,803	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,868	1,164	2,398	2,023	
Castings and forgings.....	178	280	183	233	167	179	180	216	201	243	189	171	182	
Engines and boilers.....	792	1,078	871	958	744	602	479	576	675	578	358	777	709	
Farm implements.....	387	698	692	662	642	594	740	430	179	158	114	343	464	
Hardware and cutlery.....	197	267	184	211	190	158	178	215	209	270	173	172	204	
Machinery.....	1,380	2,003	1,742	1,879	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,922	1,086	2,127	1,986	
Pigs and ingots.....	62	42	22	50	30	41	110	22	46	163	71	42	46	
Plates and sheets.....	705	859	827	2,133	1,507	2,028	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,680	982	672	659	
Other rolling mill products.....	470	599	398	710	482	421	469	493	738	641	456	448	568	
Stamped and coated products.....	77	96	91	124	118	83	103	82	118	98	65	84	91	
Tools.....	122	179	100	208	135	127	150	133	147	150	87	101	147	
Tubes and pipes.....	111	124	73	117	103	83	149	105	161	172	95	105	128	
Wire.....	116	119	110	137	117	119	121	109	143	115	83	106	69	
NON-FERROUS METALS—														
Aluminium.....	207	391	124	575	271	405	689	288	262	492	238	282	252	
Brass.....	181	222	178	215	183	196	188	187	204	223	133	205	200	
Clocks and watches.....	80	130	121	128	130	128	126	173	208	211	187	93	103	
Copper.....	48	62	45	47	69	60	48	57	69	79	46	55	65	
Electric apparatus.....	624	743	597	625	674	640	815	730	919	899	595	677	688	
Precious metals.....	471	512	336	754	540	1,454	360	159	226	396	591	423	359	
Tin.....	193	255	143	207	146	209	156	190	195	264	199	208	202	
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—														
Clay and products.....	423	556	447	598	541	488	618	474	614	746	485	498	475	
Coal.....	2,472	2,461	1,937	3,269	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,301	2,889	
Coke.....	418	475	257	311	139	116	95	128	132	197	173	334	525	
Glass and glassware.....	409	558	456	608	436	397	422	462	520	669	363	433	446	
Petroleum, crude.....	1,635	1,347	1,250	3,491	3,956	3,931	3,734	3,889	4,067	4,139	1,724	1,835	1,217	
Gasoline.....	106	387	132	470	501	560	251	456	587	423	145	309	84	
Stone and products.....	223	327	258	382	291	495	311	469	419	484	205	422	236	
CHEMICALS—														
Drugs and medicines.....	238	304	249	255	242	227	221	206	275	231	177	255	253	
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	433	407	287	477	344	402	455	478	542	652	467	497	469	
Fertilizers.....	38	50	88	248	111	65	170	174	403	417	145	188	71	
Perfumery.....	28	40	29	32	32	46	31	35	42	47	40	22	23	
Soap.....	14	43	35	41	43	26	52	34	53	85	37	25	37	
Soda and compounds.....	169	203	139	206	158	212	194	211	259	276	146	173	145	

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Banking—													
End of Month													
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—													
Specie.....	50-65	51-11	10-44	15-83	15-32	14-02	14-41	13-84	15-26	16-53	14-79	15-80	16-48
Dominion notes ¹	177-36	178-45	51-16	43-47	30-92	28-38	33-07	30-58	33-28	38-66	36-71	40-58	34-58
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	.....	.....	149-03	163-71	166-97	172-90	169-92	192-35	183-83	190-85	186-72	181-64	178-74
In United Kingdom banks.....	27-50	30-54	29-61	24-76	22-48	13-26	14-39	19-29	20-55	19-01	21-73	17-20	25-38
In foreign banks.....	58-39	61-82	60-95	71-59	93-80	88-52	96-48	93-62	115-38	99-31	109-89	94-52	100-89
Foreign currency.....	20-36	20-89	20-71	20-52	20-64	21-02	21-33	22-63	22-02	22-91	23-24	24-29	23-80
Government securities.....	795-18	807-09	797-73	825-70	835-41	838-74	817-48	854-23	910-87	917-64	945-30	955-93	993-55
Call loans abroad.....	93-45	90-35	94-12	77-00	71-21	67-45	59-93	68-55	60-01	52-13	59-71	64-74	59-40
Total quick assets.....	1,236	1,252	1,220	1,243	1,257	1,244	1,257	1,295	1,361	1,357	1,398	1,395	1,433
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	138-84	137-36	132-07	135-69	129-52	135-86	136-63	139-43	140-55	142-85	138-91	145-47	152-32
Railway securities.....	39-14	39-47	40-31	39-03	39-58	43-32	46-67	46-99	51-79	55-38	52-79	53-27	60-83
Canadian call loans.....	91-36	85-58	80-52	81-33	81-98	85-24	77-04	77-44	75-62	73-76	95-90	82-98	77-49
Current loans.....	819	815	819	823	824	831	813	829	839	856	857	820	756
Current loans abroad.....	131-99	136-34	137-53	144-33	147-81	156-45	154-26	155-91	147-02	153-04	138-97	144-98	144-61
Provincial loans.....	34-02	31-22	28-19	29-65	26-87	16-37	17-82	25-20	28-52	29-63	22-59	19-40	18-08
Municipal loans.....	104-84	110-39	117-43	127-84	120-43	107-19	107-18	101-05	97-48	96-67	100-20	105-67	99-74
Total loans, etc.....	1,360	1,356	1,355	1,381	1,370	1,375	1,352	1,375	1,380	1,407	1,406	1,371	1,309
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	14-12	14-32	14-52	14-48	14-46	14-45	14-50	14-50	14-45	14-25	13-47	13-13	13-56
Real estate.....	7-60	7-85	7-90	7-99	8-64	8-72	8-67	8-75	8-83	8-86	8-61	8-59	8-64
Mortgages.....	5-50	5-50	5-51	5-52	5-52	5-45	5-46	5-46	5-45	5-45	5-33	5-31	5-31
Premises.....	77-77	77-73	77-50	77-40	75-71	76-61	76-62	76-47	76-27	76-39	76-11	75-96	76-08
Letters of credit.....	54-94	54-52	53-83	52-46	52-96	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66
Loans to companies.....	12-83	12-75	13-29	13-27	13-12	13-10	13-02	12-84	12-96	12-91	10-98	10-81	10-77
Other assets.....	2-33	2-35	2-75	2-78	3-16	3-04	2-60	2-24	2-32	1-91	1-91	1-62	1-94
Note circulation deposits.....	6-72	6-72	6-72	6-73	6-73	6-84	6-91	6-86	6-87	6-87	6-87	6-88	6-88
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	7-32	7-28	6-36	7-19	5-97	7-84	6-90	7-47	9-21	5-71	6-43	7-89	5-68
Cheques of other banks.....	91-55	78-07	77-76	112-97	96-95	96-82	84-92	96-90	99-27	102-80	93-21	119-49	106-58
Balances due by other banks.....	4-39	5-17	3-76	4-22	3-49	4-22	4-95	5-89	5-65	5-23	5-33	5-27	5-37
Grand total assets.....	2,881	2,880	2,845	2,929	2,915	2,909	2,892	2,963	3,036	3,059	3,092	3,079	3,042
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	124-73	125-98	124-68	121-42	122-45	129-57	121-26	129-97	131-75	126-47	130-53	118-93	117-38
Dominion Government.....	1-00	25-08	14-35	15-14	23-73	32-16	16-02	38-85	55-81	12-91	38-59	11-87	22-76
Provincial Government.....	8-9	33-73	32-79	37-06	32-45	35-52	34-77	38-19	41-24	47-10	47-54	40-72	45-75
Government advances.....	35-20	34-84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Deposits by public—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Savings deposits.....	1,412	1,428	1,447	1,452	1,446	1,426	1,428	1,434	1,444	1,465	1,474	1,486	1,499
Demand deposits.....	529-92	516-24	512-50	581-86	561-21	545-41	553-01	553-82	590-01	625-21	613-27	640-92	576-30
Total deposits.....	1,942	1,945	1,959	2,034	2,008	1,971	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091	2,087	2,127	2,075
Foreign deposits.....	314-69	321-87	322-95	328-41	339-86	340-95	338-25	360-70	370-41	376-66	382-66	379-48	381-05
Due banks abroad, etc.—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom.....	6-37	6-92	6-64	6-62	8-04	15-25	12-73	13-17	11-44	9-91	12-30	8-54	8-28
Foreign.....	26-00	26-37	26-00	24-81	24-28	26-65	24-03	26-63	27-71	28-09	27-73	27-40	27-25
Bills payable.....	87	67	-47	-73	89	75	1-35	1-62	1-70	2-06	1-47	1-46	1-23
Letters of credit.....	54-94	54-52	53-83	52-46	52-96	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66
Other liabilities.....	2-52	2-54	2-27	2-39	2-40	2-40	2-40	2-38	2-47	2-34	2-71	3-13	3-07
Total public liabilities.....	2,580	2,577	2,543	2,623	2,615	2,607	2,590	2,655	2,730	2,750	2,790	2,777	2,741
Due between banks.....	12-29	11-32	10-03	13-62	11-61	13-78	12-56	15-05	13-67	15-08	12-25	14-33	13-08
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends.....\$000	950	2,946	807	1,847	2,946	802	2,541	2,950	811	2,545	2,950	794	2,541
Reserve.....	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75
Capital.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Grand total liabilities.....	2,871	2,870	2,832	2,916	2,908	2,900	2,883	2,952	3,023	3,046	3,084	3,070	3,034
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+593	+613	+628	+629	+622	+595	+615	+606	+605	+610	+617	+666	+742
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	58-0	57-1	56-6	56-7	57-0	58-3	56-9	57-8	58-1	58-4	58-1	55-2	50-5
All notes in hands of public.....	148-92	153-93	164-23	158-13	160-39	169-07	158-43	171-93	174-31	178-16	182-65	170-14	165-09
Security holdings.....	973	984	970	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,116	1,137	1,155	1,207
Index Numbers—													
(With seasonal adjustment 1928 = 100)													
Demand deposits.....	95-7	95-3	93-7	105-4	102-7	98-3	102-6	103-8	107-2	109-6	106-0	112-2	104-1
Notice deposits.....	105-3	106-3	107-8	107-9	107-6	106-5	106-5	106-8	108-1	109-9	109-9	111-2	111-8
Current loans.....	89-3	88-9	87-9	86-6	87-2	88-4	87-2	89-3	89-7	90-5	91-3	88-4	82-4
Security holdings.....	183-3	184-6	182-6	187-2	187-4	188-6	192-1	194-9	206-8	207-9	217-3	219-3	227-4
Call loans, Canada.....	65-0	61-0	57-5	58-5	59-7	61-3	56-6	56-4	54-5	52-5	68-0	57-8	55-1
Call loans, elsewhere.....	37-3	35-1	38-2	31-6	28-5	26-6	24-4	27-4	24-8	21-7	22-6	25-4	23-7
Notes in hands of public.....	85-1	86-5	90-6	89-1	90-8	94-4	90-9	97-5	95-7	93-4	96-6	93-3	94-4

¹Beginning with March, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the chartered banks at the end of the appropriate month. The sum of this amount and the "deposits with the Bank of Canada" in the next line is approximately comparable with the previous figures of Dominion notes.

Indexes of Economic Conditions in Great Britain
Indices des conditions économiques en Grande-Bretagne

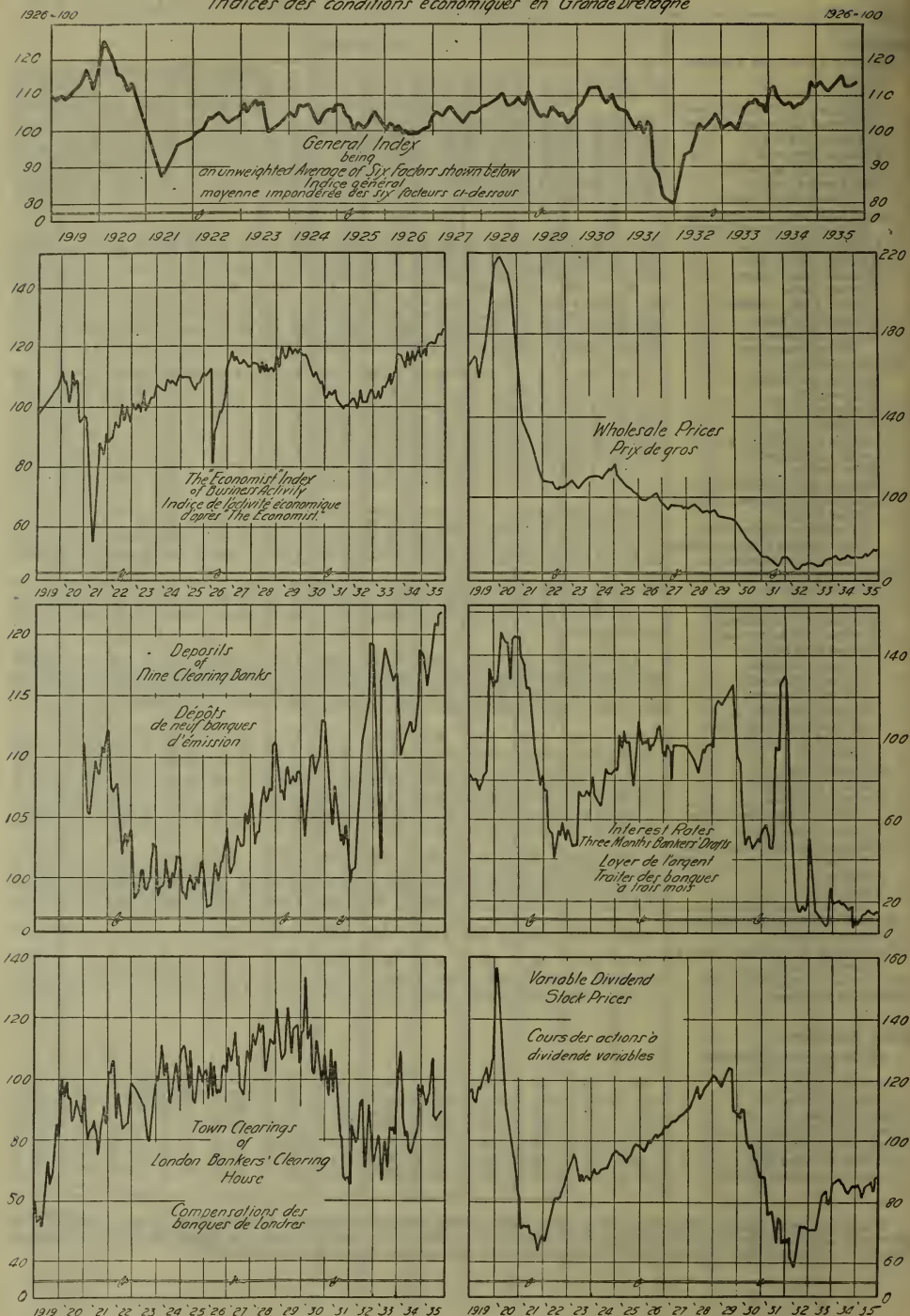


Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Security Prices—														
COMMON STOCK PRICES—														
Total (121).....	87-8	84-4	86-4	93-6	93-8	92-4	94-7	93-6	96-1	105-8	107-4	112-9	120-7	
Industrials, total (89).....	128-8	125-6	130-8	144-4	145-2	143-8	146-1	147-1	152-9	170-3	178-2	187-7	200-0	
Iron and Steel (15).....	126-4	117-0	119-4	121-9	118-6	122-2	122-1	118-7	123-0	127-8	125-0	130-3	140-5	
Pulp and paper (6).....	13-4	11-6	11-1	10-8	10-5	10-6	12-0	12-4	12-6	14-6	15-9	18-6	20-2	
Milling (5).....	67-4	56-0	56-9	59-9	58-4	57-4	59-3	61-2	60-9	66-9	76-7	80-0	84-3	
Oils (5).....	179-7	176-0	178-6	211-7	217-9	210-6	210-0	206-6	215-1	228-7	214-8	231-0	246-5	
Textiles and Clothing (11).....	75-6	74-1	73-1	70-3	67-2	66-7	65-5	61-8	63-4	69-0	70-4	75-5	74-0	
Food and Allied products (18).....	131-3	126-5	125-1	127-8	127-0	128-5	130-1	128-7	134-4	145-7	148-5	153-6	158-7	
Beverages (9).....	109-1	101-6	99-6	102-4	104-7	116-7	122-9	126-5	133-2	157-3	161-0	151-7	151-7	
Miscellaneous (20).....	168-6	168-7	185-1	200-0	198-1	195-4	202-0	209-6	217-5	254-4	294-5	307-1	331-2	
Utilities total (23).....	49-4	45-1	43-8	44-4	45-0	44-7	47-7	46-3	45-6	50-9	50-1	52-4	57-0	
Transportation (2).....	30-8	25-3	25-8	27-0	26-5	25-0	26-7	25-7	23-4	27-9	28-6	29-8	35-0	
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	102-4	100-1	94-8	95-5	97-6	98-6	99-9	100-3	100-0	105-1	108-0	111-4	112-3	
Power and traction (19).....	59-8	56-4	53-9	53-8	55-3	56-0	60-8	58-6	59-6	66-1	62-7	66-0	71-1	
Banks (9).....	79-9	76-8	75-0	73-1	72-0	71-7	70-6	65-9	68-4	73-0	75-1	78-6	82-6	
MINING STOCK PRICES—														
Total (13).....	124-2	128-2	128-7	128-3	123-0	117-9	115-6	119-1	118-6	125-5	133-6	142-4	149-8	
Gold (19).....	123-4	127-5	124-5	121-4	116-3	110-1	106-2	109-5	106-3	111-8	116-9	124-8	130-2	
Base Metals (4).....	131-2	135-3	149-1	159-2	153-2	151-9	155-4	159-6	169-7	181-9	201-7	214-8	230-4	
Financial Factors—														
Preferred Stocks.....	73-8	71-2	69-2	68-4	68-4	69-6	70-9	69-2	69-5	72-5	73-8	74-9	77-2	
Long-term bond yields, 1926=100														
Dominion of Canada.....	73-2	71-4	72-2	71-4	73-4	72-1	71-6	79-8	78-9	74-5	75-5	72-4	70-8	
Ontario.....	78-3	79-5	80-8	78-5	80-4	80-2	79-7	88-3	85-4	80-8	82-7	85-5	80-6	
Yield on Ontario Government bonds..... p.c.	3-75	3-81	3-87	3-76	3-85	3-84	3-82	4-23	4-09	3-87	3-96	4-10	3-86	
Shares traded, Montreal.....No.	220	288	282	350	228	248	318	273	352	809	590	857	973	
365	842	672	738	433	645	960	798	172	693	284	056	102		
Brokers' loans ¹.....\$000,000	18-98	18-81	18-24	18-32	17-70	16-93	17-33	16-86	16-76	18-09	18-59	17-37	17-84	
New Issues of Bonds \$000,000.	25-73	16-38	76-57	70-54	63-37	63-20	121-62	194-63	65-92	147-73	119-93	136-66	138-91	
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—														
Industrials.....000	423	457	440	761	397	537	606	578	807	1,590	926	1,431	1,538	
Values.....\$000	7,613	8,930	10,440	19,019	8,893	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,951	29,555	29,151	36,399	
Mining.....000	10,749	20,393	20,977	18,105	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,695	19,530	36,822	48,752	
Values.....\$000	10,011	20,285	15,222	15,931	8,457	6,230	8,870	9,987	10,728	16,554	24,503	33,543	28,995	
Market values ².....\$000,000	3,743	3,663	3,764	3,908	3,842	3,880	3,880	3,858	4,088	4,366	4,507	4,933	5,033	
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—														
New York Funds in Montreal														
High.....\$	1-003	1-016	1-008	1-005	1-003	1-004	1-006	1-017	1-020	1-012	1-012	1-004	1-000	
Low.....\$	1-001	1-003	1-003	1-000	1-001	1-001	1-001	1-002	1-010	1-009	1-006	0-996	0-996	
Average.....\$	1-001	1-010	1-005	1-001	1-001	1-002	1-003	1-008	1-014	1-011	1-009	1-000	0-999	
Close.....\$	1-002	1-008	1-005	1-001	1-002	1-002	1-006	1-012	1-012	1-011	1-006	0-998	0-999	
London Sterling in Montreal—														
High.....\$	4-895	4-853	4-875	4-945	4-955	4-975	4-998	5-000	4-993	4-988	4-990	4-994	5-019	
Low.....\$	4-855	4-808	4-835	4-855	4-915	4-955	4-965	4-943	4-956	4-967	4-959	4-941	4-975	
Average.....\$	4-883	4-825	4-862	4-896	4-943	4-967	4-985	4-970	4-978	4-978	4-976	4-966	4-994	
Close.....\$	4-855	4-825	4-860	4-935	4-950	4-968	4-993	4-970	4-973	4-988	4-959	4-993	4-988	

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ³		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,803	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,789	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,983	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,483	5,460	1,766	1,758	11,743	11,729
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,631	4,638	4,583	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,830
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,606	12,688
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,438	5,005	4,321	7,340	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,206	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
1935.....			3,809	3,797	3,379	3,388	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,203
Tons												
1935												
Feb.....	233,942	255,715	470,792	469,787							777,803	808,652
Mar.....	267,370	248,779	519,575	519,075							905,380	890,642
Apr.....	187,976	211,365	322,870	328,014	98,896	101,102	266,480	146,966	110,087	146,306	875,224	864,579
May.....	145,957	152,934	152,908	151,634	333,926	636,883	1,076,388	1,027,976	357,561	351,118	934,847	945,453
June.....	150,963	143,001	180,318	181,592	355,415	359,643	1,149,237	1,140,492	507,570	518,164	865,884	864,972
July.....	189,292	184,719	221,221	217,995	500,111	339,530	1,392,080	1,331,383	564,539	568,687	1,121,992	1,115,755
August.....	188,876	182,272	255,954	254,634	502,538	519,486	1,330,598	1,422,728	604,873	604,894	1,175,896	1,182,793
Sept.....	179,390	174,571	218,894	218,684	416,697	412,089	1,186,847	1,099,401	399,354	405,364	974,870	987,101
Oct.....	153,315	164,617	229,988	228,908	339,132	344,197	1,076,378	1,091,955	310,299	307,449	932,357	928,938
Nov.....	142,810	123,008	234,741	233,197	630,958	632,390	987,460	1,130,575	352,270	343,246	861,926	878,269
Dec.....	270,966	240,420	463,768	454,564	51,284	42,916	48,938	76,859	81,994	50,669	881,401	853,543
1936												
Jan.....	264,755	276,517	445,838	442,139							795,723	810,106
Feb.....	272,597	267,254	472,151	470,804							851,857	899,575

¹Last day of each month.²Month end values of all listed stocks.³Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of February, 1935	Month of February, 1936 (unrevised)	April 1, 1934 to February 28, 1935	April 1, 1935 to February 29, 1936 (unrevised)
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	5,766,577	5,402,094	68,778,982	67,312,086
Excise Duty.....	2,939,793	2,779,547	39,875,038	40,837,208
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	7,544,585	8,559,205	99,906,637	100,407,159
Income Tax.....	2,254,656	2,174,312	59,613,814	79,246,568
Gold Tax.....	644,260	.....	6,507,168	1,412,825
Post Office Department.....	2,400,249	2,400,063	27,870,328	28,789,329
Miscellaneous Departments.....	1,742,789	1,707,832	20,136,138	19,360,771
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	23,292,909	23,023,053	322,688,105	337,365,946
Special Receipts.....	3,425	13,059	2,855,968	295,642
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid.....	.....	78,101,250	20,570,583	89,933,250
Loan Account Receipts.....	18,300,000	54,300,000	511,800,654	919,668,124
Grand Total.....	41,596,334	155,437,361	857,915,311	1,347,262,962
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	485,166	651,582	6,369,714	8,502,501
Auditor General's Office.....	32,581	34,756	337,713	378,871
Civil Service Commission.....	18,286	20,850	199,830	234,466
External Affairs.....	76,695	72,312	1,309,988	1,156,395
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	2,651,980	2,036,226	122,794,764	116,755,645
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....	.....	.....	14,963,578	16,588,578
Old Age Pensions.....	375,219	—741	11,607,344	12,806,576
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	127,230	138,976	1,396,038	1,518,526
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	50,001	37,441	179,295	650,069
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	77,096	68,490	791,819	720,563
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	110,394	35,140	1,282,669	643,034
Miscellaneous Grants.....	22,070	11,048	577,101	842,372
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	42,974	40,231	456,098	409,397
Fisheries.....	96,676	94,015	1,363,353	1,403,293
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	8,008	7,758	114,405	127,816
Immigration and Colonization.....	97,638	101,537	1,161,282	1,196,314
Indian Affairs.....	293,281	263,251	3,871,495	4,322,305
Insurance.....	24,922	37,225	132,351	148,333
Interior.....	174,788	176,503	2,476,711	2,646,249
Justice.....	230,047	229,918	2,297,182	2,307,333
Penitentiaries.....	196,677	171,561	2,257,185	2,122,418
Labour.....	24,684	56,346	429,269	565,245
Legislation—	.....	.....	.....	.....
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	276,216	256,451	2,087,181	1,738,055
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	146,375	137,401	1,300,340	1,462,381
Marine.....	412,344	394,694	4,943,381	5,089,185
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	113,208	108,898	1,131,835	1,370,349
Mines.....	75,933	80,417	857,284	959,530
Movements of Coal.....	108,967	176,319	1,849,694	1,672,362
National Defence.....	1,050,201	1,480,213	12,026,765	14,036,387
National Research Council.....	31,885	52,926	343,629	413,711
National Revenue.....	836,198	905,509	9,202,738	9,958,731
Pensions and National Health.....	4,476,073	4,600,886	49,184,450	49,796,013
Post Office.....	2,667,525	2,910,965	26,410,950	27,502,585
Privy Council.....	3,825	3,954	41,918	41,778
Public Archives.....	13,241	13,135	190,310	142,459
Public Printing and Stationery.....	97,973	10,043	305,397	133,377
Public Works.....	592,670	967,506	8,646,394	11,394,690
Railways and Canals.....	188,126	254,381	3,458,733	3,603,158
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	.....	144,207	1,786,600	1,833,871
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	460,786	490,141	5,437,698	5,383,131
Secretary of State.....	31,935	56,490	348,249	596,449
Soldier Settlement.....	55,733	55,490	681,231	704,444
Trade and Commerce.....	431,187	440,968	5,527,945	6,036,991
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	17,226,811	17,825,425	312,131,906	319,921,941
Special Expenditure—	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public Works Construction Act.....	679,477	1,631,673	7,303,135	26,672,822
Unemployment Relief.....	3,711,558	4,552,606	43,342,775	37,914,542
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	2,089,460	148,157	4,029,022	922,404
Total Special Expenditure.....	6,480,495	6,332,437	54,674,932	65,509,767
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	112,155	288,215	5,754,386	4,808,576
Public Works.....	569	21	315,345	205,942
Railways and Canals.....	11,899	7,227	702,410	551,162
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.....	114,440	—25,301	1,117,339	1,533,687
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	239,064	270,162	7,889,480	7,099,367
Total Expenditure.....	23,946,371	24,428,023	374,696,318	392,531,075
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	2,713,580	6,386,240	26,146,238	40,931,344
Railways (Under Supp. P.W.C.A., 1935).....	.....	1,623,676	.....	5,008,804
Harbour Commissions.....	73,000	.....	392,659	341,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	100,000	1,050,000	253,492	6,225,012
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....	.....	30,723	.....	60,332
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	74,952	11,012	472,520	156,566
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	2,999,955	3,000,000	52,248,365	51,000,000
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed.....	6,831,000	.....	27,401,583	85,145,975
Total Loans and Advances.....	12,792,487	12,101,650	106,914,857	188,870,004
Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt.....	2,363,530	93,405,424	435,958,223	715,320,190
Grand Total.....	39,102,388	129,935,097	917,569,398	1,296,721,270

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1935											1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Production—													
IRON.....000 metric tons	491	562	535	568	538	556	552	538	553	538	568	.....	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	782	855	822	867	782	816	772	870	922	918	825	927	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	18,608	19,593	17,863	19,589	16,397	17,721	17,165	18,007	20,152	20,605	19,968	.....	.....
ELECTRICITY													
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,326	1,147	1,216	1,189	1,320	1,650	1,758	1,929	1,970	.....
New orders received, 1920=100	107	102	105	110	109	101	85	71	70	79	89	.....	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	18.4	20.1	23.8	20.4	25.1	15.9	16.9	17.3	23.5	12.3	19.4	20.2	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	103	113	105	115	98	116	93	90	120	132	111	134	.....
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK													
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	9.61	10.73	9.79	11.10	9.95	10.91	9.74	9.74	12.52	11.80	9.96	11.94	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES 000 lb.	366	481	409	449	375	447	407	407	508	481	423	476	.....
CRUDE RUBBER													
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	7.84	8.26	7.22	9.86	7.79	6.72	10.52	10.97	9.51	7.18	6.63	7.09	.....
BUILDING PLANS													
APPROVED ¹.....1924=100	201.6	176.8	185.8	198.6	142.9	183.6	126.8	160.5	185.6	199.2	141.9	157.5	.....
Other ¹.....1924=100	159.5	132.7	117.2	171.3	102.8	134.1	98.0	165.9	123.2	129.3	133.3	129.6	.....
Employment—													
INSURED WORKERS IN													
EMPLOYMENT ².....mill.	10.08	10.20	10.32	10.33	10.36	10.38	10.42	10.44	10.49	10.54	10.60	10.35	10.48
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED ².....000	2,285	2,154	2,044	2,045	2,000	1,973	1,948	1,959	1,916	1,919	1,869	2,160	2,025
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED	17.5	16.5	15.7	15.6	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.2	16.3	.....
Coal mining.....	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	18.6	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.6	.....
Iron and steel.....	24.4	23.0	22.5	23.5	22.4	21.8	20.3	20.1	20.0	18.9	17.6	19.3	.....
General engineering.....	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.4	11.5	11.1	10.7	11.3	.....
Electrical engineering.....	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.9	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	41.8	41.3	40.2	40.3	38.9	38.5	37.1	38.0	36.7	33.9	33.3	32.7	.....
Base metal working.....	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.5	9.7	11.4	.....
Cotton.....	22.5	21.8	21.4	20.9	21.0	21.4	21.2	22.0	19.2	17.5	16.6	17.6	.....
Woolen.....	15.2	15.0	13.5	13.6	13.7	12.8	12.1	10.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.9	.....
Building.....	21.6	17.0	15.2	14.2	14.0	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	16.7	17.9	27.9	.....
Public works contracting.....	48.9	46.8	46.3	44.9	43.6	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.9	47.6	47.4	51.6	.....
Trade—													
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	56.3	60.5	59.8	64.5	57.8	61.8	59.1	60.8	73.4	71.5	74.5	70.0	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	26.3	28.6	27.1	30.1	27.5	29.9	27.0	29.6	37.5	34.4	34.4	31.3	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	16.2	16.5	16.9	18.4	15.7	17.0	16.0	15.3	18.0	19.7	23.6	22.4	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	13.6	15.2	15.5	15.8	14.4	15.5	15.8	15.5	17.6	16.9	16.0	16.0	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	51.9	56.0	55.6	59.0	52.6	57.9	55.0	57.0	68.7	66.9	69.0	65.7	.....
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL £ mn.	34.1	36.0	33.0	35.2	32.9	36.4	34.9	34.1	39.9	39.4	34.9	34.5	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.7	2.8	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	26.8	28.0	25.9	27.1	25.5	28.4	27.2	26.7	30.6	29.3	26.2	26.6	.....
BANK CLEARINGS—													
Provincial.....£ mn.	109.2	108.1	97.7	103.0	97.6	117.8	100.3	95.3	110.9	108.7	110.6	123.0	.....
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY...£ 000	131	140	134	131	136	129	140	144	145	145	190	139	.....
Transportation—													
SHIPPING—													
Entrances.....mill. net tons	4.22	4.71	5.06	5.55	5.44	6.07	5.93	5.83	5.61	5.24	5.39	5.00	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	3.98	4.62	4.42	5.04	4.71	5.20	5.31	4.88	5.15	4.94	4.38	.....	.....
Index of shipping freights ¹.....1924=100	58.1	92.6	95.0	93.8	92.9	98.3	95.8	98.1	115.1	109.9	117.7	111.0	.....
RAILWAYS—													
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	2,640	2,705	3,813	2,769	3,013	3,155	3,432	3,074	2,891	2,831	2,753	2,675	.....
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	21.8	22.3	22.0	20.6	19.1	19.8	19.8	17.7	20.3	20.9	23.6	23.3	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	.....
Coal.....mill. tons	14.3	14.6	14.3	13.1	11.7	12.3	12.2	10.7	12.9	13.2	15.1	14.8	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.4	.....
Prices—													
WHOLESALE PRICES 1913=100—													
Board of Trade ¹	88.0	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8	.....
Economist.....	91.3	90.9	91.8	94.3	93.7	93.7	93.0	96.1	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.1	.....
Statist.....	98.1	97.5	98.9	100.2	98.5	99.2	98.9	100.1	100.9	101.5	102.0	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS.....	124	122	119	118	120	126	126	125	128	131	.....	.....	.....
Cost of living.....	142	141	139	140	143	143	143	145	147	147	147	.....	.....
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	142	149	140	141	138	142	123	130	117	130	117	143	140
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	375	379	392	390	399	400	406	398	400	401	419	398	399
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	192.4	192.5	192.6	192.6	192.7	192.7	192.8	193.5	193.7	196.5	200.1	200.2	200.5
NINE CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,916	1,885	1,902	1,923	1,966	1,982	1,976	1,986	1,998	2,002	2,054	2,127	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	263	205	198	216	242	272	285	298	295	292	320	344	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	741	752	760	755	740	760	750	748	759	759	764	797	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	590	598	601	604	608	599	598	602	610	604	589	615	.....
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill	812	788	813	843	881	887	880	893	902	898	866	895	796
Money—													
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	.63	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	.41	.50	.59	.59	.69	.63	.61	.56	.61	.56	.75	.52	.52
Security Values—													
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	131.6	130.3	131.3	130.3	131.5	129.8	124.3	125.5	128.9	129.5	130.1	.....	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	113.7	110.0	111.5	114.4	115.6	115.6	117.5	112.6	112.6	118.3	120.1	123.9	.....
TOTAL.....1921=100	125.8	123.7	124.9	125.8	126.4	126.4	125.8	126.7	126.3	125.5	126.4	128.1	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4.870	4.834	4.785	4.836	4.923	4.942	4.956	4.956	4.906	4.914	4.931	4.929	5.005
Exchange, France to £.....	74.22	72.71	72.53	73.28	74.72	74.50	74.91	75.16	74.47	74.53	74.84	74.44	74.84

¹Beginning with March 1935, this factor is expressed as a percentage of 1930.²Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only. *The Board of Trade price index is revised, being placed on the base of 1930.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
United States Statistics—														
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	89-0	88-0	86-0	85-0	86-0	86-0	87-0	90-0	95-0	98-0	104-0	99-0	.....
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=00	96-0	97-0	87-0	89-0	98-0	84-0	81-0	87-0	93-0	92-0	101-0	102-0	.....
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	88-0	86-0	86-0	84-0	84-0	86-0	88-0	91-0	95-0	98-0	104-0	98-0	.....
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	63	53	43	32	24	37	64	79	82	80	75	68	.....
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	3,771	4,668	6,390	8,298	10,024	28,895	48,169	42,289	27,883	14,501	9,943	9,277	5,474	
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	6,846	6,355	7,971	8,683	11,217	11,233	14,997	15,595	14,695	12,403	7,181	7,964	6,782	
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	1,301	1,502	1,281	1,426	1,195	1,231	1,278	1,324	1,489	1,602	1,132	1,202	.....
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	7,599	7,986	7,787	7,806	7,381	7,387	8,082	9,055	9,897	8,274	7,175	8,644	.....
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 PORTS.....000 long tons	301	328	341	437	323	414	331	302	314	240	242	322	.....
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, Cigars.....Millions	321	352	374	408	402	432	422	431	524	457	313	337	.....
Cigarettes.....Millions	9,306	10,200	10,697	11,709	12,120	13,138	11,975	10,774	12,711	10,801	9,841	12,725	.....
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,381	1,470	1,630	1,636	1,402	1,603	1,943	2,257	2,545	2,037	1,809	1,785	.....
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,823	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,220	1,652	1,671	2,036	2,524	.....
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales	478	481	463	469	386	392	408	449	552	508	498	591	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	70-6	73-3	74-7	84-1	77-0	72-8	75-2	71-3	80-0	87-3	79-0	74-3	79-4	
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION ¹ ,.....000 s. tons	169-8	171-1	166-1	202-0	161-9	153-8	148-1	160-6	179-8	187-4	2,066	2,106	1,828	
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	1,609	1,777	1,663	1,727	1,553	1,520	1,761	1,776	1,978	2,066	2,106	2,026	1,828	
STEEL INGOT PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	2,748	2,868	2,641	2,636	2,231	2,270	2,919	2,830	3,146	3,153	3,082	3,049	2,968	
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	335-7	429-8	477-7	364-7	361-3	337-0	240-1	89-8	275-0	398-0	407-8	367-3	.....
ZINC PRODUCTION.....s. tons	33,468	36,735	35,329	34,572	34,637	35,120	35,547	36,221	36,716	37,469	40,463	41,917	36,228	
Stocks.....s. tons	116,276	111,806	103,680	107,625	112,909	115,723	112,445	106,316	95,969	85,266	83,758	79,116	.....
LEAD PRODUCTION.....s. tons	25,103	30,118	29,857	33,202	29,332	30,488	30,807	29,358	37,844	36,229	37,958	34,088	.....
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	72,763	81,488	78,427	82,454	82,338	85,485	84,816	84,109	88,160	86,476	88,711	88,320	.....
Consumption (to stills),.....000 bbls.	70,817	76,630	75,066	80,412	81,724	84,903	84,584	83,347	85,132	83,180	84,992	85,776	.....
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	32,702	35,314	34,728	37,583	38,180	40,667	40,488	39,817	41,956	40,260	40,667	39,544	.....
Consumption.....000 bbls.	26,432	31,997	36,076	39,089	37,884	41,203	42,836	37,862	41,401	35,956	33,734	32,553	.....
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....\$000,000	75-1	123-0	124-0	126-7	148-0	159-2	168-6	167-4	200-6	188-2	264-1	204-8	142-1	
CARLOADINGS.....000 cars	2,326	3,015	2,303	2,327	3,035	2,226	3,102	2,632	2,882	3,179	2,319	2,353	3,135	
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mill. k.h.	7,494	8,012	7,819	8,021	7,873	8,370	8,573	8,208	8,844	8,693	9,131	9,257	.....
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	81-9	82-4	82-3	81-2	79-9	80-4	81-7	81-9	83-6	84-8	85-6	85-0	.....
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS.,.....\$000	41,573	54,763	59,644	58,105	58,953	49,887	52,402	59,474	79,945	71,777	90,813	46,180	.....
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$000	34,479	38,950	43,368	40,468	40,678	38,550	40,914	39,008	44,911	45,628	80,995	.....	.....
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	152-5	177-3	170-6	170-6	156-8	177-7	169-0	161-7	189-2	169-4	186-9	186-9	.....
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	163-0	185-0	164-4	165-5	170-2	173-4	172-2	198-2	221-2	269-3	223-5	198-4	.....
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dolls.	6	8	6	8	6	7	11	10	6	6	5	9	7	
RESERVE RATIO.....p.c.	72-2	72-3	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-5	74-9	75-3	76-4	77-1	77-6	78-1	78-1	
TOTAL LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	8,061	8,084	8,155	8,111	8,037	7,811	7,817	8,030	7,902	8,152	8,249	7,999	.....
Demand Deposits, adjusted ² ,.....Mil. Dolls.	11,793	11,688	12,231	12,556	12,921	12,962	13,263	13,246	13,598	14,018	13,887	14,017	.....
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS,p.c.	-88	-88	-63	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-100	1-00	1-00	.....
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	1-00	1-00	-64	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-75	-75	-75	-75	.....
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	.....
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE														
Rails (10).....	112-52	111-42	112-58	113-57	115-07	116-65	113-83	113-83	112-55	114-32	116-92	.....	.....
Forty bonds.....	83-16	79-00	78-37	79-60	81-08	81-95	81-90	81-82	79-51	83-52	86-50	.....	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS														
(421).....1926=100	67-8	63-9	67-5	73-1	76-0	79-4	83-3	85-0	86-1	94-2	95-7	101-7	.....
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)														
Industrials (351).....	80-0	75-4	78-9	85-5	88-0	91-7	95-2	97-5	99-5	108-4	109-8	116-0	.....
Railways (33).....	31-8	27-8	29-4	31-0	32-7	34-1	35-9	37-0	34-5	38-3	41-4	45-2	.....
Utilities (37).....	54-5	53-2	59-1	64-5	70-4	73-9	81-6	81-9	82-1	91-0	92-0	99-1	.....
Automobiles (13).....	85-6	77-2	80-7	86-8	88-5	101-9	117-6	127-3	137-4	159-9	157-6	159-1	.....
Tires and rubber goods (7).....	36-9	30-7	31-2	31-9	31-3	32-4	34-1	33-8	31-7	38-2	43-4	49-3	.....
Chain stores (16).....	72-0	69-9	71-8	75-6	78-8	80-0	81-7	81-5	78-6	79-1	76-1	74-0	.....
Copper and brass (8).....	54-3	49-4	56-6	68-9	65-7	69-7	79-9	88-9	92-0	100-2	109-2	116-2	.....
Oil (15).....	69-9	65-9	71-1	80-9	82-7	80-5	80-8	77-2	78-8	86-7	91-0	104-0	.....
Railway equipment (9).....	47-9	40-4	41-2	40-8	43-9	48-5	48-1	45-6	41-7	49-8	52-3	58-3	.....
Steel and iron (11).....	45-8	39-2	41-4	44-5	44-9	53-3	60-4	64-2	63-1	71-2	70-8	73-0	.....
Textile (28).....	47-6	43-4	42-8	45-0	45-0	47-3	49-9	51-3	54-8	59-3	62-2	67-4	.....
Amusement (7).....	10-7	10-2	10-9	12-5	13-9	14-7	15-0	17-8	18-3	20-6	21-9	23-4	.....
Tobacco (11).....	130-7	126-1	127-2	136-5	140-5	148-3	151-8	153-2	153-0	156-5	150-2	155-9	.....
STOCK SALES, N.Y.,.....Mil. Shares	14-4	15-9	22-4	30-4	22-3	29-4	42-9	34-7	46-7	57-5	45-6	67-2	60-9	
BOND SALES, N.Y.,.....Mil. Dolls.	220-3	310-7	266-0	284-2	263-4	235-7	286-9	249-8	275-7	302-0	314-4	476-1	.....
BROKERS LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	816	773	805	793	809	769	772	781	792	846	938	925	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y.,.....Mil. Dolls.	12,549	15,895	15,905	14,551	15,667	16,737	14,733	14,014	15,733	15,542	17,694	17,925	15,806	
Outside, 140 centres... Mil. Dolls.	13,181	15,849	15,746	15,655	15,914	16,657	15,643	15,127	16,982	16,802	18,816	17,499	15,766	

¹ Based on sample of 422 publishers.² Method of computing net demand deposits was changed by the Banking Act of 1935, approved Aug. 23, 1935. Consequently figures since that date are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, MARS 1936

N° 3

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LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

Les conditions économiques montrent une plus ample amélioration en février, l'avance des actions ordinaires et des obligations de tout repos étant la principale influence constructive. La vive allure du cours des actions à une nouvelle cime depuis 1930 a été au moins temporairement interrompue en mars; l'entrée des troupes allemandes en Rhénanie la deuxième semaine de mars a précipité un des plus violents déclin sur le marché des titres depuis plusieurs années.

Les obligations de tout repos ont avancé d'un bas temporaire en septembre dernier pour atteindre en ces dernières semaines un point élevé comparativement aux cimes des deux dernières années. Les dépôts des banques à la fin de janvier reflètent l'influence du déclin des comptes à demande et les dépôts à terme montrent un gain léger. Les prêts courants, partiellement à la suite des ventes du blé, ont baissé à un nouveau bas. Le portefeuille et l'actif liquide montrent de nouvelles avances.

Les deux facteurs représentant les mouvements dans le domaine des affaires ont été réactionnaires en février. La récession des prix de gros a été légère, restant dans les limites de la stabilisation visible depuis plus de deux ans. Le déclin des opérations commerciales a été indiscutable malgré la bonne posture du commerce d'exportation. Les exportations, à plus de \$60,000,000, ont été plus grandes que tout autre mois de février depuis 1930. Le gain sur le même mois de l'an dernier est de 26 p.c. et l'augmentation ajustée sur janvier est de près de 18 p.c. L'augmentation des importations est de proportion modérée. Les exportations de cuivre et nickel ont été extrêmement lourdes en février et la production minérale montre une plus grande activité. L'indice des importations de textiles bruts a décliné de 7.6 p.c., une avance de la laine contrastant avec le déclin du coton. Le groupe des produits forestiers a été plus actif. Les déclin ont prédominé dans l'industrie du fer et de l'acier, montrant des récessions comparativement au haut niveau de janvier. La production d'automobiles et les importations de pétrole brut montrent des déclin d'environ 17 p.c. chacun et le gain dans les importations de caoutchouc brut est de 14 p.c.

Le gain ajusté des permis de bâtir est de 7 p.c., tandis que les contrats ont décliné de 51 p.c. au bas point de \$8,200,000. Le gain ajusté des chargements de wagons est d'environ 9 p.c.

Métaux communs

Les mines métalliques, à en juger par les expéditions, ont été décidément actives en février. Les exportations de cuivre sont plus considérables qu'en tout autre février, donnant un mouvement global de 32,952,000 livres comparativement à 19,182,000 en janvier. L'indice ajusté a monté de 199.6 le premier mois de l'année à 424.4 en février. Les exportations de nickel ont été plus considérables qu'en tout autre mois dans l'histoire. Leur total est de 17,088,000 livres comparativement à 14,111,000 le mois précédent. L'indice ajusté à 490.2 est plus élevé qu'en tout autre mois de la période sous observation. Ceci se compare à 451.4, la plus haute cime antérieure atteinte en avril de l'an dernier. Les 17,088,000 livres montrent un gain de 54.2 p.c. sur le même mois de 1935, alors que les expéditions étaient à 11,082,000 livres. Le mouvement du deuxième mois de l'an dernier avait été plus grand que celui de tout autre mois d'après-guerre. Les statistiques courantes du plomb ne sont pas encore établies mais la production de janvier, à 28,100,000 livres, s'est maintenue après ajustement saisonnier au niveau de décembre et montre un gain considérable de plus de 22,673,000 livres sur la production de janvier 1935. Le déclin des exportations de zinc est contraire aux attentes saisonnières, l'indice tombant de 162.4 en janvier à 134.6 le mois sous revue.

L'indice du cours des actions de trois compagnies de métaux communs est de 230.4 en février comparativement à 131.2 le même mois de l'année dernière. Ceci se compare à 214.8 le mois précédent. Cet indice est basé sur les cours de Falconbridge, Hudson Bay et Noranda.

L'indice des prix de gros des métaux non ferreux marque 69.2 la semaine du 6 mars comparativement à 64.7 à la même date de 1935. L'avance sur la première semaine de l'année, quand l'indice était à 68.7, est de 0.7 p.c.

Industries forestières

Les opérations du groupe forestier montrent de l'accélération en février. La production de papier à journal, à 221,569 tonnes, montre un gain ajusté de 2.8 p.c. sur le mois précédent. Cette

production dépasse celle de tout autre mois de février, l'augmentation sur février 1935 étant de 22.9 p.c. Les exportations de pulpe de bois ont été les plus volumineuses depuis le mois de février 1930. Le gain de l'indice ajusté pour variations saisonnières est à 69.1 comparativement à 73.3.

L'indice du bois d'œuvre a fait bonne figure avec une exportation de 95,000,000 de pieds comparativement à 72,000,000 le mois précédent. Le gain sur février de l'an dernier est de 7.5 p.c. et l'indice ajusté montre un gain de 25.0 p.c. sur janvier. Les exportations de bardeaux ont eu un recul violent depuis janvier.

Comme résultat net l'indice des industries forestières a avancé de 106.7 en janvier à 111.3 en février, comparativement à 95.2 en février de l'an dernier.

L'indice des prix de gros du groupe bois et papier marque 67.8 la semaine du 6 mars comparativement à 64.8 la même semaine de l'an dernier. L'indice a donc avancé de deux points entiers sur la première semaine de l'année courante.

L'indice du cours des actions ordinaires de six compagnies de pulpe et papier, à 19.6 la semaine terminée le 12 mars, se compare à 11.5 la même semaine de l'an dernier. L'indice de janvier de cette année est à 18.6.

Les exportations de bois et papier sont évaluées à \$12,362,000 en janvier et à \$10,618,000 le même mois de l'an dernier.

Les prix sur le marché anglais

La marche des prix du blé sur le marché anglais a été à la baisse les deux premiers mois de l'année courante. Il y a eu une faible hausse récemment à la suite de la décision du gouvernement français de discontinuer ses exportations et d'une amélioration dans les demandes de l'Orient. Plus tard dans le mois les minoteries ont commencé à manifester un intérêt visible. Ce meilleur ton a été accentué par des rapports moins favorables sur la récolte du blé d'hiver des États-Unis, les inquiétudes causées par la température de l'hiver en Europe, et des perspectives défavorables en France en même temps qu'une reprise de la demande pour le blé australien dans l'Extrême-Orient.

La hausse continue des prix des articles en fer et acier a été un élément important dans le marché des marchandises. De plus, malgré une rapide expansion de la production il y a encore raréfié de certains matériaux. La demande intérieure pour charbon, spécialement pour l'industrie, s'est bien maintenue mais le commerce extérieur a été retardé par la récente hausse de prix et est loin d'être satisfaisant. L'opinion devient générale qu'une avance des prix de l'acier est inévitable à la suite de la hausse du coût de production. Les consommateurs de billes basiques continuent de souffrir du manque de ravitaillement. Les métaux non ferreux montrent de la force à la suite d'une reprise de la demande. Le zinc a été affecté par la rumeur que le cartel international du zinc sera prochainement reconstitué. Les prix du plomb montrent une amélioration décidée vers la fin du mois. L'avance est due à une meilleure demande continentale et dans une certaine mesure à la reprise du marché anglais, tandis que l'avance des autres métaux a aussi aidé. Le cuivre a avancé considérablement au cours du mois. Les stocks mondiaux de cuivre affiné à la fin de janvier étaient de 489,900 tonnes, une légère amélioration au cours du mois. Les achats de nickel sont très satisfaisants, les prix restant stables.

Valeurs mobilières

Malgré un peu de tranquillité la plus grande partie de février, les actions ordinaires ont fait des gains nets appréciables au cours du mois et le volume des actions traversant le comptoir a été le plus lourd de ces dernières années. L'indice des actions ordinaires préparé par le Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique a avancé de 120.7 la semaine du 30 janvier à 126.7 la semaine terminée le 27 février. Il y a eu des hausses modérées la première et la troisième semaines et très peu de changements les deuxième et quatrième semaines. A l'exception des textiles et du groupe téléphones-télégraphes toutes les sections de l'indice sont plus élevées pour le mois. Le groupe des divers dominait mais l'International Nickel et Consolidated Smelters ont gardé la tête de l'avance. Le marché de février a eu pour caractéristique une force nouvelle dans les services publics.

Les prix de l'or semblent dans l'attente d'un mouvement bien que l'indice des mines d'or montre un faible recul. Les métaux communs sont restés fermes et les opérations dans les deux sections ont été d'un fort volume.

Trois facteurs représentatifs

Le graphique de trois facteurs représentatifs paraissant à la page 4 a été révisé pour la présente livraison. La ligne de course à long terme a été recalculée pour chaque facteur en employant les données portant sur les dix-sept années de 1919 à 1935 inclusivement. L'indice inversé du

rendement des obligations du Dominion a été substitué à celui des obligations de l'Ontario. La très étroite corrélation entre les indices ajustés des affaires et le cours des actions ordinaires pendant la période de 1927 à 1936 est un trait intéressant de la première section du graphique et le coefficient de corrélation entre les deux facteurs sur une base annuelle de 1919 à 1935 avec ajustement pour long terme est de .95 comparativement à 1.00 représentant une concordance parfaite.

Ces facteurs ont monté depuis les points les plus bas en 1932 et 1933 et chacun d'eux a dépassé ces derniers mois la ligne moyenne d'après-guerre.

Les actions ordinaires ont monté vivement en février et il y a des récessions dans les opérations commerciales en décembre et janvier.

Les fluctuations de l'indice inversé des obligations du Dominion suivent une direction bien différente. Il y a un déclin marqué en 1928 faisant anticiper la baisse des actions et des affaires de 1930. Un mouvement de hausse est visible depuis le commencement de 1933 jusqu'à la dernière partie de 1934 quand a été atteinte la nouvelle cime de la période sous observation. Le déclin de septembre dernier a été absorbé par la reprise subséquente, la position de février étant pratiquement aussi élevée que les autres cimes des deux dernières années. Des indices des actions ordinaires et du rendement des obligations du Dominion sont publiés mensuellement par la Branche du Commerce Intérieur du Bureau. La réciproque de l'indice du rendement des obligations du Dominion est employée comme facteur. Comme les faibles rendements sont considérés comme constructifs au point de vue des conditions économiques générales, l'indice inversé du rendement des obligations est employé dans le graphique des trois facteurs représentatifs pour comparaison rapide avec les autres indices positifs.

Taux des gages en ces dernières années

Le supplément de la Gazette du Travail paru en février dernier donne une étude générale des échelles de salaires au Canada.

Mesurés par les nombres-indices préparés par le ministère du Travail, les taux de salaires en 1920 ont atteint des niveaux de presque 100 p.c. plus élevés qu'en 1913. Dans quelques groupes l'augmentation dépasse 100 p.c., tandis que dans les métiers du bâtiment et de l'imprimerie, ces augmentations sont appréciablement plus faibles, étant d'environ 80 p.c. seulement. Depuis 1920 tous les groupes montrent des reculs bien que les métiers de l'imprimerie et les mines de charbon aient atteint leur cime en 1921 au lieu de 1920, pour décliner ensuite. Les déclins dans les mines de charbon en 1925 sont comparativement rapides et tendent à réduire la moyenne des six groupes. Il y a eu des changements depuis 1925, haussant la moyenne des six groupes chaque année jusqu'en 1931 alors que cette moyenne a fléchi. La tendance a été à la hausse jusqu'en 1930 dans les opérations forestières et le sciage du bois et jusqu'en 1931 dans la main-d'œuvre et les métiers des manufactures.

La rémunération du travail en 1935 est plus grande à la suite d'augmentations dans les diverses industries et localités. Le travail à temps partiel ou à heures réduites est moins visible. Dans l'abatage du bois les gages ont avancé généralement dans les Provinces Maritimes et le Québec tandis que dans l'Ontario et la Colombie Britannique il y avait eu une hausse considérable en 1934. Dans les mines de charbon les gages ont augmenté considérablement en Nouvelle-Ecosse et en Alberta et il y a eu aussi quelques augmentations dans les mines métalliques. Il y a aussi amélioration dans les manufactures, spécialement le vêtement et le meuble. Les taux ont avancé dans les métiers de la construction du Québec et de l'Ontario et les gages des chemins de fer ont aussi avancé. Les gages des débardeurs ont augmenté dans la plupart des ports océaniques et dans quelques ports des Lacs.

Les gages dans les neuf groupes de la classification sont en moyenne plus élevés en 1935 que l'année précédente. L'indice des gages des métiers de la construction a augmenté de 3.2 p.c. tandis que les gains des autres groupes sont comme suit : métallurgie 1.0 p.c.; imprimerie 0.5 p.c.; tramways électriques, 0.7 p.c.; chemins de fer, 5.9 p.c. et mines de charbon, 1.8 p.c. L'avance moyenne dans les six groupes est d'environ 2 p.c.; main-d'œuvre des manufactures de 2.4 p.c.; métiers des manufactures 2.3 p.c.; et abatage et sciage du bois 5.0 p.c.

Un graphique montre les fluctuations des salaires dans quatre groupes industriels et un nombre-indice de six groupes paraît à la page 15.

L'indice économique hebdomadaire

L'indice économique hebdomadaire paraît dans le Bulletin Hebdomadaire depuis le dernier trimestre de 1933. Il est basé sur six facteurs majeurs représentant le prix et le volume dans les trois domaines des affaires, de la spéculation et de l'argent. Les chargements de wagons et les

prix de gros représentent les affaires en cours; les actions ordinaires et le volume d'actions passant par le comptoir représentent la spéculation; et l'indice inversé du rendement des obligations et les compensations bancaires représentent le domaine de l'argent. Les indices ajustés, quand c'est nécessaire pour tendances saisonnières, sont pondérés à l'inverse des déviations standardisées. Les déviations standardisées sont calculées des données mensuelles de janvier 1919 à juin 1932.

Bien que les lignes à long terme des six facteurs s'éloignent grandement les unes des autres la pondération a pour résultat de faire compenser presque toutes les baisses par les hausses. Comme de cette manière l'élément tendance, pour toute fin pratique, se trouve éliminé, le résidu donne la mesure des fluctuations cycliques, remplissant ainsi la fonction normale d'un indice hebdomadaire.

Un indice économique annuel calculé de la même manière sur les mêmes facteurs et les mêmes pondérations montre une corrélation de .93 avec l'indice du volume physique des affaires.

Les chargements de wagons et les prix de gros sont restés assez stables au cours des deux dernières années. Le rendement inversé des obligations, les compensations bancaires et le cours des actions ordinaires ont avancé depuis 1933, spécialement le dernier trimestre de 1935. Comme résultat net la semaine terminée le 22 février 1936 l'indice économique avait atteint une nouvelle cime pour la période sous observation.

L'indice économique et ses six facteurs sont montrés par semaine, de janvier 1933 jusqu'à date dans la graphique de la page 10. L'indice des compensations bancaires a été récemment ajusté en prenant la moyenne mobile de trois semaines et en éliminant Ottawa de la compilation. L'indice des chargements de wagons a été récemment rajusté pour tendances saisonnières. Le composite a été recalculé pour la période d'observation en tenant compte de ces changements. L'élimination d'Ottawa dans les compensations bancaires était devenue nécessaire parce que la comparabilité en était infirmée depuis le commencement des opérations de la Banque du Canada en mars 1935.

LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN ANGLETERRE

Le graphique de la page 30 décrit les conditions économiques en Grande-Bretagne au cours de la période d'après-guerre. Le principal trait de l'indice général de la période se trouve dans la stabilité relative à un niveau modéré de 1920 à 1930, la dépression de 1926 reflétant la grève de cette année. La récente dépression a culminé à l'automne de 1931, la situation générale subséquente montrant de l'amélioration pendant plus de quatre ans.

L'activité commerciale a atteint son plus bas point en 1921, 1926 et 1931. L'expansion de 1921 à 1929 a été interrompue temporairement par la grève de 1926. La plus grande activité de la période sous observation se trouve en 1935, l'indice après le premier trimestre ayant avancé au-dessus de la ligne de 120 p.c. Le point le plus bas de la dépression a été touché dans le quatrième trimestre de 1931, le gain étant visible et continu au cours des quatre années suivantes.

Le maximum des prix de gros au cours de la période d'après-guerre a été atteint en mai 1920 alors que l'indice du Board of Trade sur une base de 1926 marquait 219.8. En septembre 1922 se produisait un des déclinés les plus violents de l'histoire, laissant l'indice à 104.2, un déclin de près de 53 p.c. Une reprise modérée les premiers mois de 1925 a suivi. Partiellement à cause du retour de l'étalon or à sa parité d'avant-guerre, les prix ont décliné considérablement entre 1925 et 1929. L'indice marquait 89.5 en décembre 1929 et 67 en septembre 1931 alors que fut abandonné l'étalon or. Depuis cette date le niveau des prix s'est mieux maintenu, l'indice de décembre marquant 72.6.

Le Royaume-Uni est compté parmi les pays qui ont fait des progrès considérables de relèvement en 1935. Le chômage a diminué graduellement et les profits ont augmenté. Le faible loyer de l'argent a été un encouragement pour le commerce intérieur et les industries capitales donnent des signes de plus grande vigueur. La construction a pris de l'expansion et le roulement du commerce de détail s'est maintenu. L'indice des conditions économiques, qui avait avancé considérablement en 1932, a continué ses progrès les trois dernières années.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED MARCH 16, 1936

Administration.—Canada 1936 (edition française)—manuel officiel des conditions presentes et des progres recents. 205 p. illus. map. 25 cents.

Population.—Third annual report of mental institutions, 1934 (Eng. and Fr.) 60 p.

Production.—Agricultural Products.—Seventh census of Canada, 1931, New Brunswick, census of agriculture, 104 + 65 p. charts (Eng. and Fr.) 25 cents. Manitoba, census of agriculture, 112 + 67 p. charts (Eng. and Fr.) 25 cents. (Annual report on the farm values for the year 1935), 2 p. Survey of livestock and poultry, December, 1935, 8 p. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco during the quarter ending December 31, 1935, 7 p. (Eng. and Fr.). **Animal Products Statistics.**—The fur goods and fur dressing industries, Canada, 1934, 30 p. Statistics of dairy factories, 1934 (Eng. and Fr.) 104 p. illus., 25 cents. **Forest Products.**—Preliminary report on the lumber industry in Canada, 1934, 17 p. (Eng. and Fr.).

Manufactures.—Geographical distribution of the manufacturing industries of Canada, 1933, 68 p. **Textiles.**—Report on the hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries in Canada, 1934, 36 p. **Forestry Products.**—The printing and publishing industry in Canada, 1934, 1 p. (Eng. and Fr.). **Chemicals and Allied Products.**—Sulphuric acid, 1935, 1 p. The natural gas industry in Canada, 1934, 10 p. Petroleum and natural gas production in Canada, December 1935, and gasoline sales in Canada, 1935, 3 p. **Iron and Steel Manufactures.**—Cream separators, 1935, 1 p. The miscellaneous iron and steel industry, 1934, 7 p. Lawn mowers, 1935, 1 p. The boilers, tanks and engines industry in Canada, 1934, 13 p. **Non-Metallic Minerals.**—The miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products industry, 1934, 7 p. Final summary statistics, 1934, 3 p. **Electrical Industries.**—Incandescent electric lamps, 1935, 1 p.

External Trade.—Trade of Canada, fiscal year ended March 31, 1935, 869 p. (Eng. and Fr.) \$3.

Internal Trade.—Current trends in wholesale trade (Feb. 1936) 2 p. Price movements in other countries, the fourth quarter of 1935, 13 p. Seventh census of Canada, 1931, census of merchandising and service establishments, wholesale trade, Quebec (Eng. and Fr.) 25 + 99 p. 25 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Telephone statistics for 1934, 26 p. Central electric stations in Canada, 1934, 35 p.

Justice.—59th annual report of statistics of criminal and other offences for the year ended September 30, 1934: offences by adults; juvenile delinquency; court proceedings; police statistics; prison statistics; pardons and commutations. 18 + 174 p. (Eng. and Fr.), 50 cents.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation: review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Fertilizers, Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils, Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year. Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of new bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$15 per annum.

Volume XI



Numéro 3

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

MARS, 1936

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Ministre du Commerce

OTTAWA
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Volume XI

Number 4



CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Business
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

APRIL, 1936



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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, APRIL, 1936

No. 4

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)

BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

A slight recession was shown in economic conditions during March. Most of the major factors reached lower levels than in the preceding month. Wholesale prices were nearly maintained, the index having been 72.4 against 72.5. A reaction occurred on the stock markets, the index of common stock prices having been 117.4 in March against 120.7 in February. The advance in the price of Dominion Government bonds continued in the month under review, reaching a new high point for nearly thirty years. The inverted index of Dominion bond yields was 143.1 against 141.2. The deposit liabilities of the banks were slightly lower at the beginning of the month, the recession being due to the change in demand deposits. The gain in notice deposits was from \$1,499,000,000 to \$1,517,000,000.

Business operations showed minor recession from February, after seasonal adjustment. While several important gains were recorded in the forty-five factors used in the compilation, the majority were at a lower level than in February. The index of mineral production was 158.2 against 186.2 in February. Zinc exports, silver shipments and bauxite imports showed gains over the preceding month. The gains in the exports of copper and nickel were less than normal for the season. Nickel exports at 18,531,000 pounds were greater than in any other March. The exports of copper were only exceeded for the month by the high level of last year. Zinc exports were 31,184,000 pounds, a seasonally adjusted gain of more than 43 p.c. Exports of zinc were greater than in any other March in history. Gold shipments from Canadian mines were at a lower level than in February, the index receding from 206 to 176. Asbestos exports of the better grades were 9,645 tons against 9,250, but the gain was less than normal for the season. The imports of bauxite for the manufacture of aluminium showed an adjusted gain of more than 6 p.c. The coal output showed a considerable decline, amounting to 1,026,000 tons against 1,449,000 in February.

Bright spots in manufacturing production included foodstuffs and forestry. The index of the production of foodstuffs increased from 77.0 to 84.7. Flour production in the latest month for which statistics are available, was 1,000,000 barrels against 982,000. The index moved up from 59.4 to 69.7. The gain in the manufacture of sugar was less than normal for the season and the industry is operating at low levels. A gain was shown in hog slaughterings, but other classes of live stock recorded declines after seasonal adjustment. The exports of cheese and canned salmon were heavy, recording gains much in excess of seasonal expectations. The exports of cheese were 2,065,000 pounds, recording a new high point for the month since 1927. The release of tobacco showed gains less than normal for the season. The index of cigar releases rose from 78.4 to 76.9, and the release of cigarettes were 371,000,000 against 358,000,000 in February.

The imports of crude rubber were 4,052,000 pounds against 4,256,000 pounds, a contra-seasonal decline being shown. The manufacture of pneumatic casings was nearly maintained in the latest month for which statistics are available. A further gain was shown in the manufacture of leather boots and shoes, the index advancing from 115.1 to 118.5. The imports of raw materials by the textile industry showed gains less than normal for the season, the index receding from 121.2 to 117.0. The imports of raw cotton were 13,558,000 pounds against 11,724,000 in February. The inward movement of raw wool and wool yarn was 3,831,000 pounds against 2,670,000.

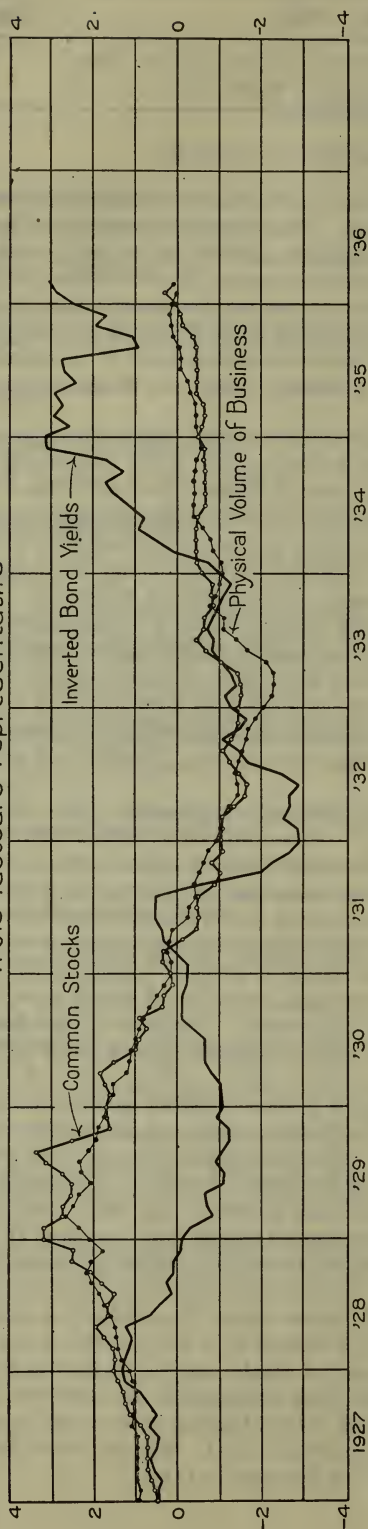
An excellent showing was made by the paper and lumber group. The production of newsprint was greater than in any other March. The index advanced from 151.6 to 152.9, the production in March having been 243,900 tons. The export of planks and boards increased from 95,357,000 feet to 142,062,000. The seasonally adjusted index consequently advanced from 74.4 to 76.9. The export of shingles was again at a high level, the total having been 158,862 squares. The advance in the seasonally adjusted index was from 54.9 to 72.1. The net result for the forestry industry was an increase in the index from 111.3 in February to 114.4.

THREE REPRESENTATIVE FACTORS

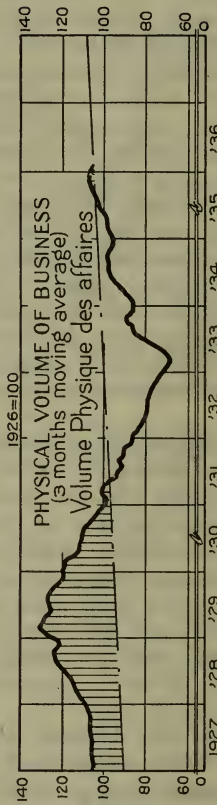
Trois facteurs représentatifs

Unit = One Standard Deviation

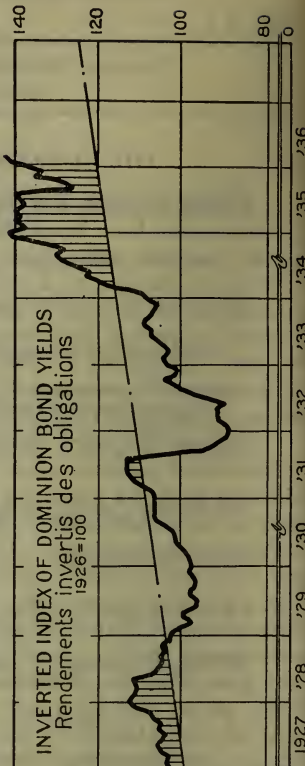
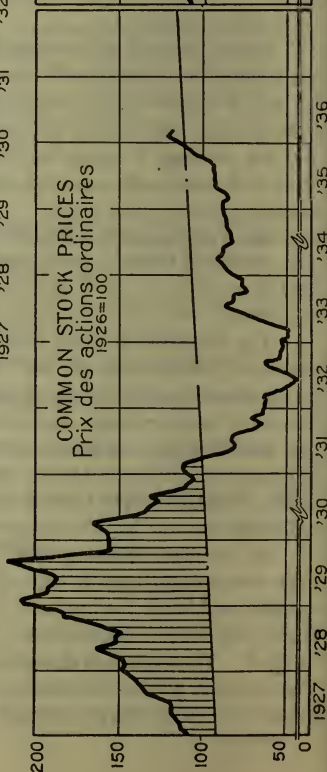
Unité = une déviation standardisée



The long-term trends of the three factors were eliminated by the method of least squares applied to the period from Jan. 1919 to Dec. 1935.



Les tendances à long terme des trois facteurs ont été éliminées au moyen de la méthode des moindres carrés appliquée à la période de jan. 1919 — déc. 1935.



While some recession was shown in the operations of the primary iron and steel industry, the output was greater than in any March for some years. The index of steel ingot production declined from 149.4 in February to 137.9 in March and the output was greater than in any March since 1931. The output of pig iron was 55,009 tons against 55,751 in February. The automobile industry was more active, the output having been 17,974 units against 13,268. The seasonally adjusted index advanced from 76.6 to 86.1. Petroleum imports in March were 65,383,000 gallons against 39,655,000 in the preceding month. The index, after seasonal adjustment, advanced from 124.2 to 141.3.

The new business obtained by the construction industry, after seasonal adjustment, was nearly maintained in March from the preceding month. Contracts awarded were valued at \$10,289,000 compared with \$8,228,000 in February. The gain over the same month of last year was about \$2,000,000. For the first quarter of the year, the total was \$32,127,000 against \$29,391,000 in the same period of 1935. The cost of building materials showed moderate appreciation from the same month of last year. The official index based on 111 commodities advanced during the twelve months from 81.4 to 84.2. No change was shown between February and March. After emerging from an exceptionally hard winter, the construction industry is favoured with better prospects.

The use of hydro-electric power has grown rapidly in Canada, playing a prominent part in the development of Canadian industries. The index of electric power production with seasonal adjustment reached in March a new high point in the history of the industry. The index based on the average daily output was 209.3 against 196.0 in the preceding month. The previous high point at 206.2 was reached in August of last year.

The gain in the railway freight movement was less than normal for the season. The March total was 192,123 cars against 180,232 in February, but the adjusted index declined from 78.4 to 75.4.

The external trade showed marked betterment over March of last year, but seasonally adjusted recessions were shown from the preceding month. Imports were \$52,900,000 against \$41,597,000 in February. The adjusted index declined from 78.9 to 71.6. The value of exports was placed at \$73,166,000 compared with \$60,198,000 in February, but the seasonally adjusted index was 91.0 in March against 99.3 in the preceding month. Exports were greater than in any March since 1929.

Economic Conditions

The interpretation of economic conditions is facilitated by the analysis of six major factors. These include measures of volume and price in the three important fields of general business, money and speculation. A composite of the six major factors of Canada has been computed for the post-war period. The procedure was to weight each of the factors inversely as the standard deviation from the long-term trend. The composite was expressed as multiples of the standard deviation from the post-war trend determined by the method of least squares. The factors used in this connection and the weights were as follows: physical volume of business, 14.62; wholesale prices, 18.47; bank deposits (seasonally adjusted index of notice and demand deposits), 31.39; inverted index of bond yields (the reciprocal of the Bureau's index of Dominion government bond yields), 27.30; shares traded on the Montreal and Toronto stock exchanges, 2.47; and common stock prices, 5.75. The indexes of bank deposits and of shares traded are given on page 32. The inverted index of bond yields was inserted on page 11 of the last August number of the Monthly Review and the other factors were published in the supplements of November 1932 and May 1934.

According to the present compilation, conditions of depression occurred in Canada from 1921 to 1925 and from 1931 to 1934. The major prosperity period since the war lasted from the latter part of 1925 to the end of 1930. The recent depression was the most severe for the period of observation, extremely low levels having been shown in 1932 and the early months of 1933. Recovery since that time has been substantial. The economic index was consequently above the line of long-term trend during the greater part of 1935.

In the chart on page 15, the cyclical fluctuation of the economic index is shown for the post-war period. The indexes of economic conditions in Great Britain and the United States presented in the February and March numbers of the Monthly Review, are repeated in a form suitable for comparison with the Canadian index.

Commodity Prices

Commodity prices were unsteady during March, the official index having been 72.4 against 72.5 in the preceding month. Most commodities fluctuated narrowly with signs of weakness evident in the latter part of the month.

The index of the cost of living which has fluctuated within very narrow limits during the last six months was 80.5 compared with 80.4 in February. Retail prices of foods rose from 72.9 to 73.4, and the fuel index moved up from 87.3 to 87.5. The latter index was still more than a point above the level of a year ago.

Common Stock Prices

Owing to the definite setback in common stock prices during March, the index receded from 120.7 to 117.4. The advance which was sharply in evidence from last October had resulted in a gain in the weekly industrial index from 144 to 202, before the reaction occurred. The March decline was of short duration being confined chiefly to the second and third weeks.

Long Term Progress and Growth of Population

The rapid economic development of Canada since the first of the century is illustrated in the chart appearing on Page 30. Measured by an index of economic activity with the average for 1913 as a base equalling 100, the growth of Canada in the last part of the nineteenth century was slow. In the late nineties, owing partly to the rapid settlement of the western provinces, the curve of activity turned sharply upward. Since that time the expansion, despite temporary setbacks, has been satisfactory. While decline was shown from 1929 to 1933, the reaction was of a cyclical nature, not necessarily affecting the long term outlook.

The index was constructed without weighting from eight prominent factors adjusted wherever necessary for price changes.

The gain in population correlates roughly with the trend of economic development. From 1871 to 1901 the gain in population was 45.6 p.c., while from 1901 to 1931 the increase was 93.2 p.c.

The Relation of Significant Factors

The relation of statistical factors is bound to play an important part in economic interpretation. There is presented on page 10 a chart showing the relative movements of five pairs of factors essential to Canadian progress. In the first section, the close correlation of industrial production and employment in industries other than agriculture is shown for the long cycle from 1921 to 1933. While the index of industrial production was below that of employment in 1931 and 1932, the greater advance of the former during 1933 has resulted in close proximity for the last three years.

The index of common stock prices was much higher than the index of industrial production from 1927 to 1930, but the sharper decline in common stocks placed the index of production in the ascendancy from the early months of 1931 to July 1933. Owing to the rapidity of the recovery in common stock prices after March 1933, the two indexes have not been far apart in the last three years.

Sharp fluctuations have been shown in the values of imports and exports. From 1921 to 1928, the heavy export of grain products, especially in the latter part of each year, led to a considerable excess of exports over imports. From 1929 to 1931, the seasonal importance of the grain exports was not so pronounced, although a favourable balance of trade developed in the latter part of 1931, and has existed through the last four years.

The course of current loans in the post-war period consists of three distinct movements. There was decline from 1921 to about the end of 1925, followed by a pronounced gain from that time to the last quarter of 1929. The decline has been rather severe in the last six years. Notice deposits, on the other hand, reached the highest point in 1928 and subsequently the recession was moderate, a considerable increase having been shown since the summer of 1934. This leaves a wide disparity between notice deposits and current loans, a condition which strengthens the liquid position of the banks.

The relation of bank deposits and bank debits, illustrating the turnover of deposits, is regarded as an excellent barometer of general business conditions.

World Industrial Production

The widespread nature of the economic recovery was indicated by the gains in the indexes of industrial production in the last twelve months. Of the eighteen principal countries considered in this connection only one showed a decline in the latest available month from the same month of the preceding year.

While the methods of compilation vary from country to country, the index of industrial production may be considered as an accurate indicator of cyclical fluctuations. The almost general nature of the advance in productive operations is notable.

The gain in the Canadian index during the twelve-month period was 8.6 per cent. The index of the United Kingdom moved up 7.3 per cent and the index for the United States compiled by the Federal Reserve Board recorded an increase of 8.8 per cent. Gains from 19 to 22 per cent were recorded by Hungary, Belgium, Germany and Czechoslovakia.

The indexes are expressed as a percentage of the base of 1929, and it is noteworthy that in seven out of the eighteen countries productive operations are now more active than in the base year. The marked recovery in most of the principal countries during the last twelve months is a constructive factor, presenting an excellent foundation for further advance. The return to more prosperous conditions in other countries is one of the most effective generators bearing upon the trend in Canada. Consequently, the reading from these indexes is unmistakably favourable.

Short Term Interest Rates

The low level of interest rates prevailing in principal countries during the last twelve months is characteristic of the present phase of the major economic cycle. The trend has been downward for five years, and current rates are as low in most countries as at any time since the pre-war period.

Low money rates are regarded as a constructive factor in the encouragement of productive operations. During depression financial policy is directed toward creating conditions favourable to easy credit and low interest rates. Such action tends to be successful, as it is supplemented by normal developments. Thus the marked reduction of productive operations, and the lower level of prices characteristic of a period of depression, naturally lead to a decline in the use of liquid funds.

Interest rates usually average lower in the early years of revival than in the last year of the depression, moving upward before the revival has been long in progress. The cause of this advance in money rates is obvious, but what requires explanation is the slowness with which the rise begins. Bank loans are among the facilities required by nearly every business enterprise. The volume of loans demanded increases not with the physical but with the pecuniary volume of business and the latter type of expansion may be deferred by a relatively small change in commodity prices for some time after the physical volume of business has expanded. Moreover, the banks have reserves at this stage of the economic cycle that permit them meeting an increasing demand for some time without greatly altering their strong liquid position.

Short term interest rates in London were lower in 1935 than at any time in recent years, three months bankers' drafts having been as low as 0.38 p.c. The highest point in the last six years was reached in October, 1929, when the rate was 6.13 p.c.

Four-to-six months prime commercial paper in New York averaged 0.75 p.c. in recent months, the highest point since July 1929 having been 6.13 p.c. prevailing in September and October of that year.

The private discount rates of Germany and Italy are at moderate levels, while those of France advanced to 4.26 p.c. in January.

High-grade bond yields in Canada, representing long-term interest rates, were lower recently than at any time in 29 years. The yield on government bonds averaged 3.39 p.c. in March compared with 5.05 p.c., the high point of 1929.

Banking Operations

The banking situation was characterized during February by further gain in notice deposits, security holdings and liquid assets. The seasonally adjusted index of notice deposits advanced from 111.8 at the end of January to 113.0 on February 29. Security holdings and liquid assets reached new high points in the history of Canadian banking.

The repayment of current loans continued, the index on the base of 1926 declining from 82.4 to 80.9. Demand deposits reached a lower level than at the end of January, but were still somewhat greater than on the same date of last year.

A favourable development was the gain in notes in the hands of the public. The sum of the chartered bank and Bank of Canada notes in circulation after deducting the holdings of the chartered banks was \$171,600,000 against \$165,100,000 on January 31.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, APRIL 21, 1936.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1935											1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
Physical Volume of Business...	94.2	98.3	103.2	99.2	103.0	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.0	106.2	105.2	104.9	103.3	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	93.3	97.7	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.3	102.5	109.5	113.5	108.8	107.0	104.9	104.1	
MINERAL PRODUCTION	143.4	156.4	147.6	138.4	135.3	165.8	144.7	169.6	146.3	160.8	144.4	186.2	158.2	
Copper exports	468.0	298.5	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7	341.2	472.6	264.5	306.6	199.6	424.4	360.5	
Nickel exports	193.3	451.5	208.5	157.3	176.0	220.8	242.1	199.1	218.8	184.3	307.6	490.2	371.3	
Lead production	124.1	101.2	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.3	117.4	139.1	146.2	122.7	122.8	122.1		
Zinc exports	133.5	217.8	209.0	96.9	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.6	140.6	125.5	162.4	134.6	193.2	
Gold shipments	159.5	170.7	200.5	188.6	175.6	220.2	192.9	199.7	181.5	216.9	191.4	206.2	175.9	
Silver shipments	56.6	52.5	50.6	88.4	62.0	147.8	59.9	77.6	125.1	251.5	76.0	84.9	86.6	
Asbestos exports	55.5	44.1	63.9	77.9	53.0	65.0	73.9	68.3	72.1	126.2	96.2	100.6	81.3	
Bauxite imports	142.1	105.2	222.4	122.0	259.8	325.0	181.9	289.3	186.7	104.8	112.5	118.2	125.9	
Coal production	81.3	77.6	81.3	75.6	80.7	76.9	84.1	94.4	95.4	85.2	89.9	109.8	78.0	
MANUFACTURING	86.8	94.0	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5	112.5	96.1	96.2	98.7	
Foodstuffs	72.5	82.6	88.2	84.9	89.6	90.0	96.6	100.5	97.1	93.1	76.9	77.0	84.7	
Flour production	64.6	72.2	76.2	74.0	79.9	94.8	94.9	82.6	77.3	58.5	59.4	69.7		
Oatmeal production	32.9	34.2	46.9	61.7	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	62.8	33.1	25.8	21.7		
Sugar manufactured	27.4	63.1	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1	85.8	91.1	140.5	143.3	45.3	28.7	25.1	
Cheese exports	18.1	25.9	35.4	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3	18.5	31.6	33.2	102.3	
Salmon exports	61.1	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	120.2	98.6	123.9	117.3	66.4	57.6	81.7	105.7	
TOBACCO	122.8	124.3	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.8	143.8	144.0	151.9	152.2	126.8	151.4	131.2	
Cigars	72.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3	62.1	63.2	67.4	69.1	55.6	78.4	76.9	
Cigarettes	145.1	144.6	174.2	170.9	160.6	179.5	178.0	178.9	188.5	187.9	158.5	184.7	157.0	
Rubber imports	105.5	64.5	221.7	86.0	77.3	117.6	116.7	49.8	265.8	161.5	103.8	118.5	70.4	
Boots and shoes production	108.3	123.6	121.5	107.8	104.3	114.4	103.4	92.6	93.1	97.6	115.1	118.5		
Imports of Textiles	81.9	101.4	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4	90.2	107.1	106.3	148.8	131.2	121.2	117.0	
Raw cotton imports	84.5	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.0	84.8	104.6	99.0	152.1	130.9	104.6	102.0	
Cotton yarn imports	103.4	113.1	112.7	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.9	108.8	104.0	108.3	100.3	
Wool, raw and yarn	60.3	134.8	68.6	193.3	97.2	143.3	110.9	121.9	142.1	145.5	143.0	214.5	203.5	
Forestry	93.1	99.0	108.7	105.7	100.7	111.8	103.7	114.5	114.8	118.9	106.7	111.3	114.4	
Newsprint	129.0	140.3	148.8	147.5	147.2	148.7	147.5	164.8	166.8	163.6	147.5	151.6	152.9	
Wood pulp exports	70.1	67.0	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.9	58.4	58.1	63.4	72.9	69.1	73.3	81.5	
Planks and boards exports	54.2	51.9	68.4	60.8	47.4	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.2	70.9	59.5	74.4	76.9	
Shingles exported	58.6	122.5	55.1	107.4	150.5	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8	152.3	157.9	54.9	72.1	
Iron and steel	90.2	92.2	83.2	79.2	86.9	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8	128.6	100.9	87.6	89.0	
Steel production	78.6	99.5	100.5	103.2	142.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	148.6	165.4	161.4	149.4	137.9	
Pig iron production	68.7	67.1	66.1	68.9	81.3	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2	127.1	107.0	98.4	84.5	
Iron and steel imports	53.6	56.3	60.8	53.2	53.3	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1	48.7	70.1	63.5	54.1	
Automobile production	105.3	102.9	87.0	81.2	82.2	49.6	34.7	60.2	115.2	138.9	92.6	76.6	86.1	
Coke production	117.9	112.2	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.5	126.9	130.2	134.1	127.9	128.2	120.4	
Crude petroleum imports	94.3	135.3	237.7	204.8	247.5	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1	120.5	149.9	124.2	141.3	
CONSTRUCTION ²	48.0	35.6	35.8	41.3	55.4	66.5	49.3	50.7	37.0	23.6	95.3	52.6	52.0	
Contracts awarded	51.2	33.5	38.5	44.5	64.6	78.1	56.7	56.8	37.7	21.8	122.2	61.2	63.1	
Building permits	40.1	40.9	29.1	33.2	32.5	37.5	31.0	35.7	35.5	28.2	28.3	31.1	24.1	
Cost of construction	86.0	85.7	85.7	85.8	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.7	86.2	84.2	84.5	84.5	
ELECTRIC POWER	190.5	195.9	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2	191.9	198.9	199.0	197.6	197.1	196.0	209.3	
DISTRIBUTION	96.8	100.0	100.5	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.3	100.3	104.8	101.3	
Trade employment	120.5	121.0	122.1	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	122.8	
Carloadings	73.3	79.1	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1	69.6	71.0	66.8	66.5	72.1	78.4	75.4	
Imports	65.6	71.5	84.0	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7	70.2	76.3	73.9	71.4	
Exports	73.8	81.5	84.1	69.9	78.6	100.3	92.7	88.6	77.1	69.5	84.3	99.3	91.0	
Agricultural Factors—														
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS	65.4	91.8	86.3	106.1	164.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	43.3	34.0	39.8	62.7	89.5	
GRAIN MARKETINGS	57.7	91.7	85.4	112.3	183.4	181.2	119.5	86.1	36.4	27.4	29.5	53.9	88.3	
Wheat	64.8	104.7	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.5	128.0	90.5	39.4	29.3	32.7	60.2	98.6	
Oats	28.3	15.4	6.9	15.0	105.2	27.3	178.0	148.2	38.4	28.0	24.9	40.3	38.5	
Barley	12.1	12.6	9.7	27.0	18.7	74.1	39.3	35.2	9.8	6.5	2.7	5.2	23.4	
Flax	1.3	1.4	1.7	18.3	9.0	19.5	5.2	8.6	10.7	19.8	5.3	3.1	2.1	
Rye	3.4	6.9	11.4	26.3	35.8	57.7	5.2	8.6	11.0	8.7	4.3	9.8	34.7	
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS	100.0	92.0	90.6	78.2	80.4	86.6	90.2	92.3	11.0	8.7	4.3	9.8	34.7	
Cattle	103.3	88.8	90.3	76.1	77.1	83.3	92.7	88.3	74.3	58.1	93.3	113.4	102.7	
Calves	109.1	79.6	88.6	118.6	132.8	131.4	139.5	131.8	135.3	115.9	147.3	137.2	97.7	
Hogs	74.4	72.2	75.2	64.1	71.1	82.8	79.0	82.6	64.5	62.9	62.3	71.8	72.3	
Sheep	241.2	299.3	215.0	169.2	137.0	110.8	88.6	93.6	80.6	82.5	94.3	144.4	163.5	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS	124.3	135.5	129.3	117.5	130.2	118.9	110.6	123.5	103.2	108.0	133.0	139.5	132.6	
Cattle	129.2	131.3	127.9	125.2	132.2	125.7	115.1	121.4	104.1	109.1	150.7	164.1	135.3	
Sheep	248.0	344.1	285.6	249.4	204.9	162.4	120.0	125.9	104.8	128.8	185.4	266.4	264.4	
Hogs	110.7	120.8	116.9	101.2	122.5	110.7	106.9	124.8	102.5	105.5	107.5	112.2	119.6	
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	143.2	135.8	123.2	125.0	114.8	117.0	117.2	119.7	127.1	133.4	143.4	150.3	149.5	
Eggs	199.0	125.5	81.7	78.9	75.3	82.4	85.7	88.2	92.1	104.1	126.6	160.9	150.9	
Butter	229.1	226.6	229.0	226.9	192.7	182.8	188.0	195.7	193.7	207.2	233.1	233.8	248.1	
Cheese	89.0	105.3	100.0	96.1	86.5	92.5	92.8	79.0	86.7	100.0	103.7	125.7	131.4	
Beef	127.0	122.5	120.5	120.8	116.4	114.2	112.5	125.5	148.7	140.6	123.8	128.7	127.0	
Pork	90.5	93.8	77.4	91.4	89.2	86.8	84.1	91.8	113.0	111.9	115.7	100.9	97.3	
Mutton	150.1	170.9	169.6	155.1	173.9	238.1	234.3	216.5	149.7	123.5	113.9	107.2	99.6	
Poultry	173.8	169.9	161.0	157.2	163.0	174.3	169.7	168.8	165.2	174.3	187.4	187.1	184.2	
Lard	80.9	89.7	59.4	73.1	64.1	66.8	74.3	95.7	104.3	109.6	119.5	103.7	70.7	
Veal	136.3	134.4	166.7	147.2	157.7	185.1	171.0	191.7	200.3	194.5	167.4	177.6	172.9	

¹Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1932, May 1934 and June 1935 for description and post-war data.²Due to receipt of later information regarding wage rates, indexes of construction were revised for 1935.

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935										1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Production—													
Condensed milk output.000 lbs.	823	837	745	884	834	655	755	847	773	502	588	531	660
Evaporated milk output.000 lbs.	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469	2,936	2,709	3,064	4,470
Creamery butter.....000 lbs	9,014	13,329	23,140	36,602	37,116	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,479	10,327	9,388	7,895	9,558
Newsprint production.....000 tons	205.68	222.24	242.69	232.02	234.27	235.57	232.89	266.52	282.85	244.73	227.96	221.57	243.90
Shipments.....000 tons	198.57	237.00	251.01	228.20	226.45	225.74	223.40	266.68	285.18	265.23	181.40	106.08	239.25
Stocks.....000 tons	78.40	63.55	55.21	57.77	65.71	75.31	73.82	73.58	50.99	30.14	76.66	92.08	96.25
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft..	181.3	231.4	252.4	259.7	211.2	241.5	241.4	264.7	239.3	182.6	171.9	279.4	208.4
Pig iron production.....000 l tons	44.73	43.39	45.43	44.56	50.51	54.41	54.36	45.52	64.56	70.67	61.34	55.75	55.55
Ferro-alloys production..... tons	2,715	5,147	4,978	3,845	7,269	3,893	4,513	9,653	4,693	4,688	4,324	5,114	54.55
Steel ingots and cast-ings.....000 l tons	57.84	68.53	72.81	73.45	86.1	82.49	90.95	95.02	94.07	98.87	100.23	93.29	101.09
Shipments:—													
Gold.....000 oz	246.5	214.2	278.7	257.0	270.5	301.3	282.3	294.9	274.9	285.4	311.1	283.4	271.7
Gold bullion, n.o.p., 000 oz	267	279	97	190	202	142	364	160	296	247	295	74	40
Gold exports.....\$000	9,322	9,739	3,398	6,636	7,047	4,939	12,694	5,574	10,369	8,681	10,327	2,660	1,416
Silver.....000 oz.	1,278	698	831	1,428	1,263	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,120	4,048	1,239	1,361	1,958
Passenger automobile production.....No.	18,179	20,688	17,093	12,276	9,471	5,524	3,819	7,128	12,020	11,370	11,261	10,853	14,488
Truck production.....No	3,796	3,435	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,402	2,041	2,415	3,486
Total cars and trucks.....No.	21,975	24,123	20,765	15,745	13,069	7,692	5,323	8,313	13,486	13,775	13,302	13,268	17,974
Coke production.....000 tons	198	180	185	186	176	175	180	205	205	210	212	198	202
Coal available.....000 tons	1,536	1,521	2,389	2,398	2,358	2,467	2,517	2,933	2,916	2,087	1,794	1,953	1,491
Gasoline sales.....000 gal.	28,185	39,052	50,770	59,184	67,158	64,427	70,585	59,638	47,022	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trade—													
Imports:—													
Cotton, raw.....000 lbs	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187	19,940	11,724	13,558
Rubber, crude.....000 lbs.	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,832	5,746	3,938	4,256	4,052
Wool, raw.....000 lbs.	1,135	1,865	902	2,498	1,161	1,569	1,053	1,636	1,857	1,618	1,948	2,670	3,831
Petroleum, crude.....000,000 gal.	43.65	40.45	113.13	131.87	133.65	126.73	127.02	133.73	137.40	55.64	61.13	39.65	65.38
Bauxite.....000 lbs.	21,321	9,211	25,909	15,866	26,792	41,897	26,409	30,288	20,896	13,421	14,242	13,547	18,887
Exports:—													
Fish.....000 lbs.	23,392	13,505	19,061	15,184	22,697	27,171	27,770	42,060	53,702	35,183	36,147	29,588	.....
Fish.....0000	1,754	1,020	1,326	1,578	2,096	2,370	2,591	2,733	3,372	1,958	1,977	1,806	.....
Cheese exports.....000 lbs.	3,664	2,485	1,204	1,735	5,361	6,480	15,950	13,050	8,654	2,070	10,155	7,111	20,654
Canned salmon.....cwt	29,253	15,802	19,305	9,103	27,297	38,476	63,571	98,585	87,939	39,522	28,455	34,096	50,567
Planks and boards.....mil. ft.	100.12	63.87	129.52	129.80	101.93	104.45	112.41	138.12	121.44	111.52	72.24	95.36	142.06
Wood pulp.....000 cwt.	1,296	769	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113	1,093	1,338	1,317	1,090	1,019	1,509
Shingles.....squares	129,143	171,299	135,974	251,267	355,60	339,300	319,633	340,354	252,451	261,181	206,039	75,916	158,862
Auto complete or chassis.....No.	9,355	6,356	6,499	4,829	5,070	5,995	4,777	3,931	5,576	5,515	6,607	4,573	7,603
Copper.....000 lbs.	45,838	16,259	34,597	37,746	33,543	42,408	33,924	48,089	26,788	30,202	19,182	32,952	35,307
Nickel.....000 lbs.	9,645	11,895	10,238	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,265	13,568	14,857	10,495	14,111	17,088	18,531
Zinc.....000 lbs.	22,228	18,438	26,337	15,201	25,358	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,640	18,452	18,202	32,184
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic:—													
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	.....	888	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440	.....	.....	.....
Welland.....000 tons	.....	484	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167	.....	.....	.....
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	.....	157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	865	44	.....	.....	.....
Immigration—													
Total.....	789	964	1,030	1,061	1,050	1,324	1,160	1,160	916	708	.....	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	623	830	676	601	521	523	485	449	347	278	.....	.....	.....
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	16.7	17.0	15.9	15.4	15.1	14.2	13.0	13.3	13.3	14.6	14.8	13.8	.....
Employment. Applications.....No.	46,014	52,397	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,363	60,496	65,300	65,033	51,983	61,665	49,618	51,395
Vacancies.....No	24,788	27,183	30,847	27,721	35,168	40,144	38,410	35,464	32,106	29,713	29,270	24,983	24,050
Placements.....No.	23,231	24,641	28,672	25,889	33,043	37,566	35,775	33,737	30,835	28,144	27,716	23,687	22,181
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence.....No.	13	11	22	14	25	20	18	19	13	8	4	6	.....
Number of employees.....No.	3,276	2,952	5,189	4,997	7,355	7,573	5,691	3,566	2,133	431	205	2,962	.....
Time loss in working days.....	12,043	14,900	32,357	57,081	67,888	49,429	48,351	35,279	24,733	3,152	1,105	18,987	.....
Industrial Production¹ (1929=100)—													
Canada.....	73.2	76.7	81.9	78.3	81.6	86.6	80.5	84.1	89.1	85.4	83.4	82.3	81.7
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist.....	97.8	100.4	101.3	101.8	100.4	100.8	103.1	103.1	104.5	106.2	104.5	104.5	.....
United States.....	74.0	72.3	71.4	72.3	72.3	74.0	74.8	79.8	82.4	87.4	83.2	.....	.....
France.....	66.7	66.7	66.0	66.7	66.7	66.7	67.4	68.1	68.1	68.8	69.5	.....	.....
Germany.....	90.7	93.4	95.2	92.4	94.3	95.2	102.0	100.7	99.7	96.6	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	95.3	97.8	104.1	93.5	85.0	87.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	142.7	143.0	143.1	137.2	141.7	139.9	141.0	148.8	147.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	73.0	73.8	77.1	73.0	79.6	85.3	81.2	83.7	88.6	89.4	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	66.9	71.8	72.8	70.0	69.3	70.7	73.2	78.0	81.9	81.3	.....	.....	.....
Poland.....	66.8	66.6	65.0	67.5	65.9	67.1	68.3	67.3	67.7	68.6	67.5	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia.....	64.9	66.1	68.2	68.0	67.4	68.1	72.6	75.3	78.5	80.5	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	109.1	107.3	109.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	101.3	103.4	105.5	110.9	86.0	100.3	110.6	110.6	115.2	109.6	109.3	.....	.....
Chile.....	115.9	118.5	119.6	123.8	117.3	117.4	121.5	129.9	129.2	107.8	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated

The Relationship of Five Pairs of Significant Factors
Parité de course de cinq couples de facteurs significatifs

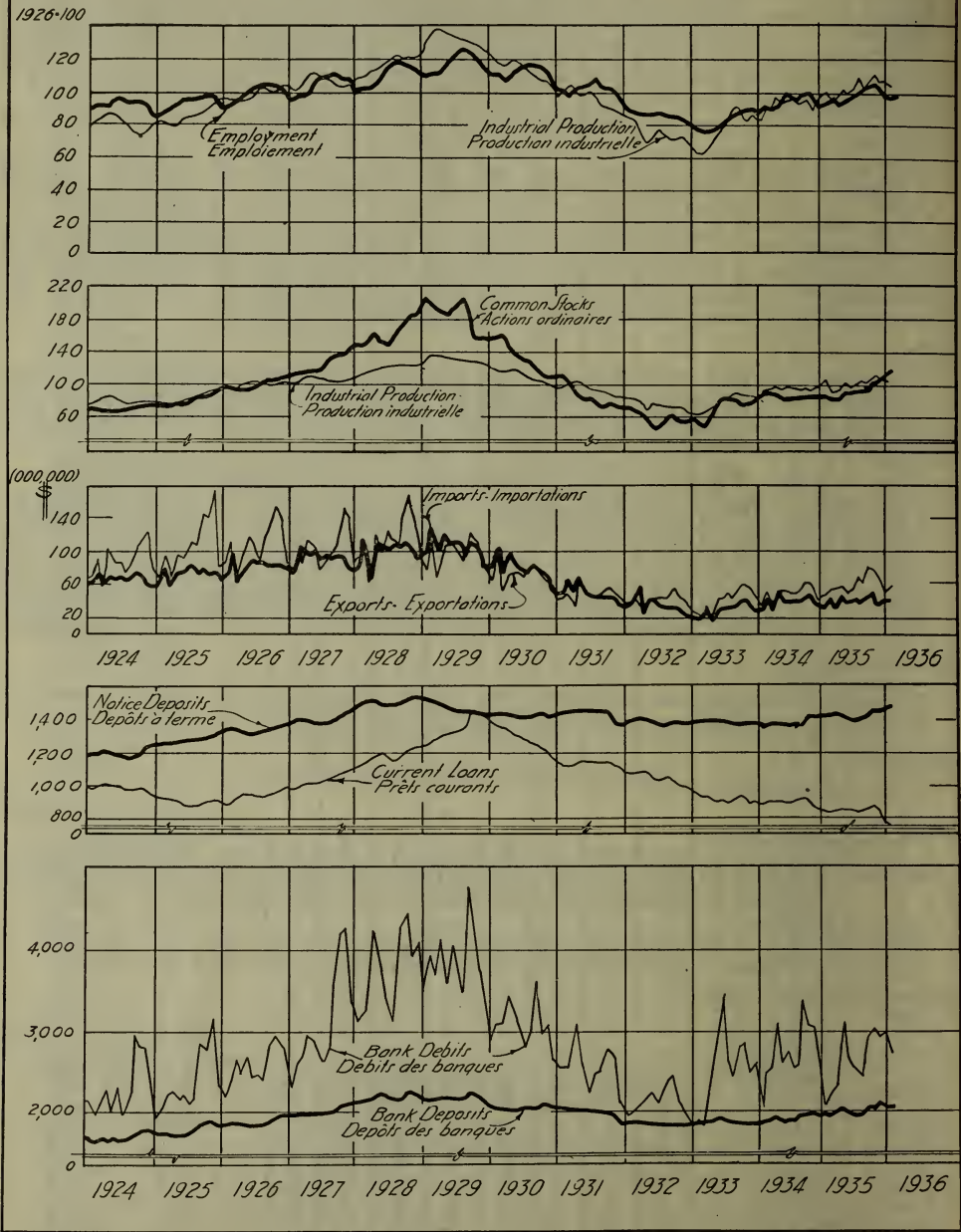


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1935										1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217	3,203	2,093	7,169
Oats.....	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,296	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,679	1,169	1,585	4,377
Barley.....	440	333	329	243	156	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080	629	430	525	1,581
Flax.....	14	19	17	28	31	17	109	466	84	34	10	10	38
Rye.....	9	8	11	14	9	368	698	538	230	127	61	54	156
Visible Supply¹—													
Wheat.....	229,732	214,255	202,120	197,183	196,984	194,890	246,109	270,749	265,823	260,746	244,540	222,694	204,435
Oats.....	13,876	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,986	5,750	11,407	13,925	12,485	12,433	11,672	10,986	12,504
Barley.....	10,322	8,570	6,608	5,268	3,856	3,834	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,179	8,838	8,392	8,951
Flax.....	413	409	373	288	282	197	396	795	626	474	452	421	435
Rye.....	3,794	3,777	3,659	3,432	2,946	3,301	3,913	4,459	4,585	4,688	4,662	4,678	4,791
Exports—													
Wheat.....	8,906	5,027	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,575	17,044	7,557	14,241	13,146
Oats.....	741	348	1,593	1,475	1,070	651	820	1,386	2,961	1,184	261	477	514
Barley.....	223	312	1,380	970	1,098	721	241	159	1,028	486	81	155	86
Flax.....	4	39						1	7	7		4	1
Rye.....	17	20	17	252	215	75	52	9	14	28			
Buckwheat.....						26		20	127	27	20	8	15
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-818	-876	-857	-817	-813	-845	-902	-907	-857	-846	-847	-821	82/1 ²
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	-411	-422	-408	-397	-423	-363	-360	-340	-318	-297	-336	-355	35/7
Barley, No. 3 C.W.....	-480	-458	-422	-391	-355	-338	-357	-338	-332	-338	-342	-361	37/6
Flax.....													
No. 1 N.W.C.....	1-425	1-408	1-340	1-213	1-226	1-237	1-363	1-411	1-411	1-457	1-596	1-590	157/2
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-490	-516	-460	-411	-361	-365	-905	-422	-411	-416	-425	-428	43/3

¹ First of following month.² For March and thereafter grain prices are given in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	Mar. 11	Mar. 18	Mar. 25	Mar. 31	April 1	April 8
LIABILITIES—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092
3. Notes in circulation.....	85,479,333	85,520,457	85,602,285	85,518,128	85,982,923	89,648,231
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	24,628,335	21,521,811	25,432,538	21,116,157	21,653,762	23,358,316
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	183,635,603	188,817,898	184,907,356	188,202,917	184,174,343	182,263,015
(d) Other.....	1,630,930	1,567,171	1,634,914	1,549,322	1,594,729	1,762,525
Total.....	209,894,867	211,906,880	211,974,808	210,868,396	207,422,833	207,383,856
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	1,006,610	904,905	1,018,685	1,673,609	3,482,002	1,625,738
Total.....	301,553,903	303,505,334	303,828,870	303,233,225	302,060,850	303,830,917
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	180,309,470	180,001,683	180,013,319	180,416,732	180,383,315	180,298,589
Silver bullion.....	1,528,640	1,589,626	1,589,626	1,589,626	1,627,818	1,636,496
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	806,264	307,725	2,694,057	387,214	337,109	930,699
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	8,601,573	9,381,688	8,726,645	7,097,401	8,476,799	10,598,617
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	8,858	8,367	7,487	4,643	6,230	3,010
Total.....	191,254,806	191,289,088	193,031,134	189,495,617	190,831,271	193,467,412
2. Subsidiary coin.....	273,221	290,626	301,892	276,956	278,820	294,131
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....						
Total.....						
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	26,124,968	26,360,611	26,865,092	29,660,729	26,901,968	26,973,664
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....						
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	82,385,161	82,396,650	81,852,786	81,143,810	81,143,810	80,931,628
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....						
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....						
Total.....	108,510,129	108,757,261	108,717,878	110,804,539	108,045,778	107,905,292
7. Bank Premises.....	119,171	119,455	119,474	119,474	119,474	119,477
8. All Other Assets.....	1,396,576	3,048,905	1,658,492	2,536,640	2,785,508	2,044,605
Total.....	301,553,903	303,505,334	303,828,870	303,233,225	302,060,850	303,830,917
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	64.75	64.31	64.85	63.93	65.04	65.13

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percentage of operation	Quantity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1933											
October.....	7,345,792	1,153,701	153,862	74,011	1,353,384	62-2	1,650,557	751,566	15,676,287	2,153,041	514,368
November.....	8,158,446	1,262,294	168,662	81,383	1,588,189	68-8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,109,060	547,602
December.....	4,327,524	631,497	124,216	59,925	1,501,845	37-7	967,284	441,557	7,468,493	1,347,928	418,183
1934											
January.....	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39-5	1,042,505	803,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,498
February.....	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,837	1,379,894	47-0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,376
March.....	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42-4	1,064,428	569,533	7,866,835	1,881,990	493,327
April.....	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47-4	1,088,785	629,032	6,387,859	1,141,966	340,621
May.....	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,663	6,132,154	1,398,168	481,725
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August.....	5,749,999	783,208	235,382	51,325	713,435	53-3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	369,320
October.....	7,426,568	1,620,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,189	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,549
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,478,878	68-7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,384
December.....	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41-2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,308	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	16,872	55,325	1,355,148	43-5	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,907
May.....	5,188,296	699,498	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June.....	4,431,823	833,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44-7	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	2,182,370	395,232
August.....	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	376,562
September.....	6,932,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68-3	1,535,189	902,338	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,640
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	501,442
November.....	7,262,558	1,513,259	160,813	128,150	1,778,718	68-3	1,603,803	1,549,038	17,448,402	1,944,776	525,368
December.....	4,358,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,969,230	41-6	957,219	692,986	11,375,644	1,543,590	443,828
1936											
January.....	4,460,277	924,352	175,800	104,313	1,837,890	40-8	981,938	652,865	9,098,636	1,772,118	314,311
February.....	4,614,569	933,981	214,960	87,505	1,668,912	44-5	1,019,017	495,282	10,642,544	1,607,494	340,102

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar				Refined Sugar						
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Receipts	Meltings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domes-tic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments
1933											
October 7.....	102,398	106,990	76,858	95,104	75,909	11,703	87,617	83,186	78,669	9,237	87,908
November 4.....	132,530	63,618	65,532	94,814	105,177	7,356	112,533	63,462	59,040	7,720	66,761
December 2.....	130,616	55,801	94,458	140,587	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,342	62,004	10,541	72,544
December 30.....	91,959	26,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021	6,505	49,526
1934											
January 27.....	84,833	14,873	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,862	47,198
February 24.....	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384
March 24.....	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,138	46,818
April 21.....	91,890	57,204	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May 19.....	101,951	65,605	42,806	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June 16.....	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July 14.....	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August 11.....	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September 8.....	105,652	88,621	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October 6.....	103,510	68,649	87,893	99,569	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	80,729	12,634	93,363
November 3.....	84,266	106,111	88,258	87,142	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December 1.....	102,119	83,713	59,114	134,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846
December 31.....	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935											
January 26.....	132,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February 23.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,731
March 23.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,004	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April 20.....	150,238	10,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May 18.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June 15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332
July 13.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,984	11,012	89,976	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,166
August 10.....	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September 7.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October 5.....	102,057	69,367	73,677	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November 2.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409
November 30.....	85,022	98,491	97,102	108,403	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621
December 31.....	86,410	56,903	63,640	157,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,459	8,154	56,613
1936											
January 25.....	79,673	30,480	21,055	189,289	21,410	2,635	24,045	38,559	33,585	5,090	38,674
February 22.....	89,098	22,511	20,435	174,659	17,753	3,010	20,770	48,695	42,003	6,890	48,893
March 21.....	91,174	45,709	22,936	146,598	19,320	3,011	22,331	56,130	48,595	7,651	56,245

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
1933	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
August.....	1,823,454	397,770	410,553,620	72,727	11,879,899	990,819
September.....	1,329,411	357,519	401,231,720	74,667	11,506,697	880,042
October.....	1,473,910	350,617	379,614,915	67,643	14,202,255	838,879
November.....	1,561,675	364,839	374,490,820	68,499	13,935,402	893,716
December.....	1,223,930	290,671	355,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	635,474
1934						
January.....	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,982
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	871,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,949	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	638,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	644,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,669	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,634
August.....	1,671,995	323,819	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,753	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,389,598	521,489
1936						
January.....	1,326,050	304,983	316,533,632	66,328	4,953,520	304,722
February.....	1,446,655	250,528	357,942,801	58,404	7,394,735	436,195
March.....	1,511,704	291,352	371,089,599	54,187	8,868,155	406,822

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

—	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933											
July.....	368,581	861,664	199,168	264,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	909,760	232,910	95,964	1,974,867
August.....	363,232	1,007,916	260,289	210,696	1,919,069	659,556	133,747	1,085,425	263,552	95,299	2,237,179
September.....	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,023	1,729,685	583,038	138,087	1,003,719	218,096	92,585	2,035,525
October.....	257,370	712,195	159,127	202,590	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	99,624	1,833,771
November.....	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,253
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,100	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,529	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,030,906
February.....	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,216
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	99,296	1,884,996
June.....	239,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,726,525
July.....	243,867	595,268	101,228	165,815	1,152,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,672,013	541,093	98,513	908,634	177,839	79,582	1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,630	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	86,259	1,782,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,661	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	286,094	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,889	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,029,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,428	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,651	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,599	193,793	157,390	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,522	81,192	2,153,955
September.....	350,264	832,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,882,451
October.....	331,647	677,857	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,389	268,495	72,090	1,706,149
December.....	287,180	534,393	102,887	176,866	1,154,631	504,713	80,337	741,227	165,889	73,820	1,565,986
1936											
January.....	338,803	669,563	149,690	237,601	1,430,971	486,388	94,367	639,393	225,124	68,687	1,513,959
February.....	350,494	898,858	155,110	283,918	1,730,870	544,063	92,338	692,693	235,172	70,974	1,835,240

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1935											1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
Sales on Stock Yds: (Current month prelim.)														
Cattle.....	53,440	64,114	56,948	44,195	58,158	74,229	101,949	122,298	94,010	59,926	64,496	60,436	61,836	
Calves.....	28,536	41,444	40,880	39,968	41,840	33,559	41,602	43,075	35,009	20,991	19,133	19,844	30,051	
Hogs.....	65,177	81,331	68,159	57,513	60,430	49,536	50,115	74,847	68,228	80,835	78,446	74,918	74,580	
Sheep.....	15,312	23,060	13,572	27,163	43,217	49,524	62,488	95,248	49,626	28,771	16,833	13,502	12,704	
Inspected Slaughterings:														
Cattle.....	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063	56,047	66,679	72,313	92,844	88,942	62,570	69,810	62,097	61,927	
Calves.....	49,246	72,252	76,381	65,056	57,360	47,505	46,007	48,115	39,515	26,325	27,060	29,099	48,588	
Sheep.....	3,474	42,006	30,630	13,911	8,292	6,799	8,276	13,213	12,943	8,084	9,365	9,845	5,451	
Lambs.....	36,458	1,302	7,080	40,097	65,176	90,391	96,807	157,324	65,532	45,744	39,069	33,553	37,112	
Swine.....	242,820	255,666	244,893	194,613	191,088	175,542	176,785	292,599	256,361	268,824	275,775	245,049	262,531	
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:														
Beef, chuck... lb.	11-6	12-6	13-4	14-0	14-0	13-2	12-8	12-7	12-3	12-1	12-6	12-9	12-9	
Veal, roast... "	12-9	12-7	12-6	12-7	12-8	12-7	12-9	13-4	13-4	13-4	14-1	14-7	15-2	
Mutton, roast. "	20-9	21-5	21-6	21-5	21-4	21-1	20-9	20-3	19-9	20-2	21-6	22-0	22-3	
Pork, fresh... "	20-0	20-0	20-4	21-3	22-4	22-6	23-1	22-7	21-9	20-8	21-1	21-3	21-1	
Bacon, break- fast... "	31-5	31-2	30-3	30-1	30-1	30-5	31-6	31-6	31-2	29-9	29-3	29-1	29-0	
Lard, pure... "	15-1	15-2	15-2	15-3	15-5	15-9	17-2	18-1	18-3	18-3	17-9	17-2	16-6	
Eggs, fresh... doz.	31-4	24-3	22-0	22-6	24-7	27-7	31-2	35-8	41-5	43-4	41-5	33-8	38-1	
Milk..... qt.	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-3	10-3	10-4	10-6	10-6	10-6	10-7	10-7	10-7	
Butter, cream- ery... lb.	29-6	28-1	28-6	26-3	24-8	25-0	25-4	27-1	28-6	30-3	30-6	30-1	28-7	
Cheese..... "	19-9	20-0	20-2	20-6	19-9	19-7	19-6	19-9	20-5	20-5	20-6	20-5	20-6	
Bread..... "	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	
Flour..... "	3-3	3-3	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-2	3-3	3-5	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	
Rolled oats... "	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-1	
Rice..... "	8-0	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	
Beans..... "	5-1	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-4	5-3	5-2	5-3	5-3	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-4	
Apples, evap... "	14-9	15-3	15-6	15-9	16-0	16-1	15-7	15-4	15-4	15-7	15-4	16-0	15-8	
Prunes..... "	12-5	12-3	12-3	12-4	12-3	12-3	12-1	12-0	11-6	11-3	11-4	11-2	10-9	
Sugar, gran... "	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-3	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	
Tea..... "	52-3	51-8	52-2	52-0	51-8	51-5	52-4	51-8	52-3	51-6	52-2	51-9	51-9	
Coffee..... "	38-1	37-7	37-3	37-6	37-1	37-5	37-1	37-1	36-6	36-7	36-6	36-3	36-2	
Potatoes..... peck	16-8	16-9	16-6	16-7	16-3	27-5	20-4	22-1	22-0	23-6	24-2	25-4	26-2	
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: (000 lbs. or doz.)														
BUTTER—														
Creamery.....	7,103	3,466	5,785	22,344	40,129	51,271	54,820	47,474	39,236	31,751	24,251	16,190	8,512 ¹	
Dairy.....	260	202	153	285	540	868	362	367	437	219	121	92	53	
Totals.....	7,363	3,668	5,938	22,629	40,669	52,139	55,182	47,841	39,673	31,970	24,372	16,282	8,564	
CHEESE—														
13,024	10,909	11,685	18,836	29,410	34,626	29,431	28,237	25,052	23,472	21,957	19,038	16,640 ²		
EGGS—														
Cold Storage.....	320	2,238	6,237	7,858	9,797	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,404	1,252	526	6	63	
Fresh.....	578	655	588	614	355	427	542	243	285	316	424	87	320	
Frozen.....	1,149	1,625	2,785	3,733	4,216	4,221	3,946	3,383	2,994	2,543	2,093	1,641	1,234	
PORK—														
Fresh, frozen.....	14,931	13,661	16,188	13,501	9,657	6,812	5,181	5,334	7,708	12,576	13,430	14,921	15,198	
Fresh, not frozen.....	3,511	2,915	3,276	2,691	2,586	2,105	1,820	3,159	3,149	2,740	3,409	3,414	3,544	
Cured or in cure.....	18,191	14,919	16,449	15,946	14,571	12,964	13,027	14,575	15,168	15,120	15,973	17,326	17,892	
Totals.....	36,636	31,495	35,912	32,141	26,813	21,881	20,028	23,069	26,026	30,436	32,813	35,660	36,634	
LARD—														
1,149	2,671	3,688	3,400	3,699	3,198	3,068	2,435	2,598	3,387	3,609	2,792	2,913		
BEEF—														
Fresh, frozen.....	9,170	6,722	5,631	4,200	3,331	3,968	5,700	11,611	17,377	16,719	13,328	9,963	10,119	
Fresh, not frozen.....	5,172	5,240	5,120	4,466	4,975	5,097	6,137	7,544	6,986	4,658	6,272	6,226	5,704	
Cured.....	396	518	349	299	298	253	190	180	264	283	371	444	396	
In process of cure.....	148	259	214	209	207	237	255	214	203	272	265	277	352	
Totals.....	14,885	12,739	11,314	9,174	8,811	9,555	12,282	19,549	24,829	21,933	20,237	16,910	16,571	
VEAL—														
Fresh, frozen.....	712	78 ¹	1,039	1,294	1,467	1,604	1,992	2,358	3,123	2,615	1,851	1,127	921	
Fresh, not frozen.....	403	86 ⁴	594	550	716	483	562	1,033	489	244	329	498	558	
Totals.....	1,115	1,644	1,633	1,844	2,183	2,087	2,553	3,391	3,612	2,858	2,180	1,626	1,478	
MUTTON AND LAMB—														
Frozen.....	4,277	3,103	1,539	705	569	546	1,081	3,890	5,633	5,314	4,507	3,379	2,604	
Not frozen.....	202	203	208	332	332	279	449	620	249	263	268	241	218	
Totals.....	4,479	3,306	1,746	1,037	901	825	1,530	4,510	5,881	5,577	4,775	3,621	2,822	
POULTRY—														
7,589	5,542	4,725	3,538	2,901	2,213	1,983	2,630	5,941	12,036	11,095	9,973	8,708		
FISH—														
Fresh frozen.....	8,666	6,807	7,666	9,826	16,301	20,162	21,312	25,913	23,580	16,369	16,679	12,780	11,024	
Smoked, etc.....	3,436	3,684	2,649	3,347	4,908	5,356	4,717	5,585	5,516	4,826	3,869	3,154	3,325	
Fresh frozen during preced- ing month.....	900	1,750	2,150	3,833	8,499	5,448	3,950	5,870	2,672	1,627	1,876	1,262	3,045	

¹ This figure includes approximately 200,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario since June 1, 1935.

² This figure includes approximately 180,000 pounds of cheese reported by firms added to the list since January 1, 1936.

Indexes of Economic Conditions in Three Countries
Indices des conditions économiques dans trois pays.

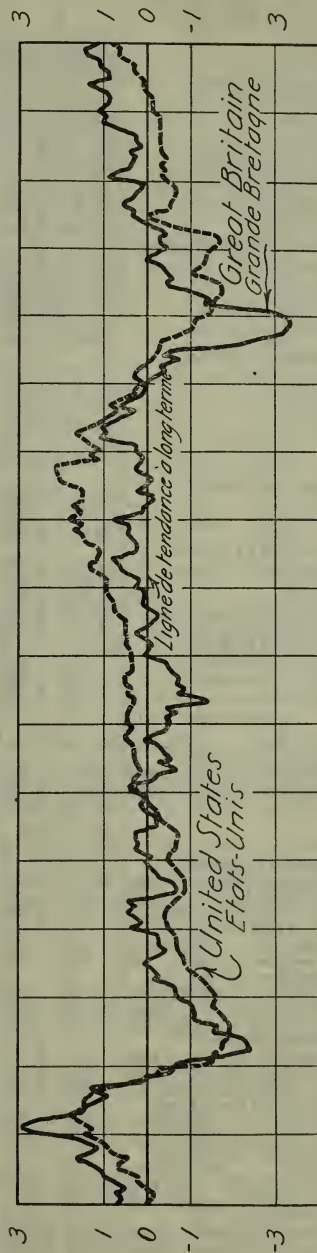
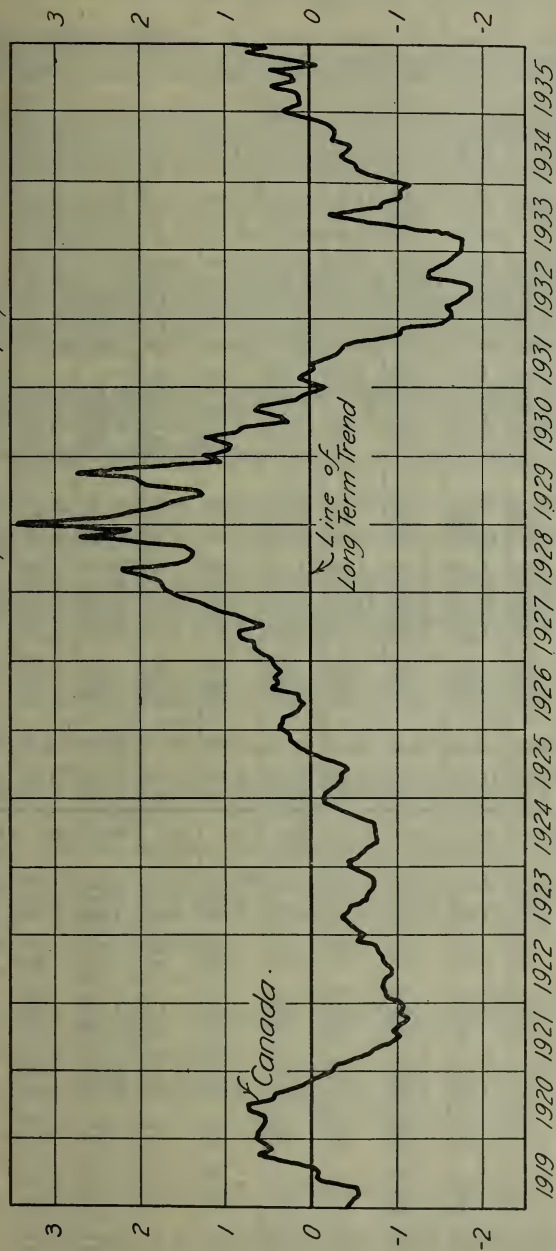


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935									1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1912931	1854252	1896121	1788045	1762747	1820892	1888013	2122992	2217404	2051660	1899821	2101192
Fuel.....	30,624	26,777	26,950	28,205	28,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	39,121	39,381	37,729	34,268
Total.....	1943555	1881029	1923071	1816250	1791543	1851153	1919214	2162569	2156525	2091041	1937550	2135460
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	43,416	53,065	57,830	57,871	56,564	49,761	44,442	46,811	44,149	38,572	34,049	47,439
Quebec.....	1032363	1028940	1061757	982,233	979,105	1003785	1045369	1176533	1100864	1045702	984,744	1101617
Ontario.....	578,285	533,740	535,894	530,315	499,736	529,590	546,865	626,559	681,644	675,429	612,932	667,679
Prairie Provinces.....	125,713	118,689	113,655	97,157	102,789	107,891	124,220	137,698	156,681	159,899	151,637	149,202
British Columbia.....	133,154	119,818	126,958	120,469	124,553	129,865	127,117	135,571	134,066	132,058	118,459	135,255
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	16,633	12,755	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,849	21,149	21,452	21,051	19,713	18,879
Other Provinces.....	13,991	14,022	13,807	15,342	15,890	16,107	16,352	18,428	17,669	18,330	18,016	15,389
Exports	103,956	97,475	94,256	107,994	93,348	130,305	142,177	146,530	112,838	118,050	110,614	125,922
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	55,561	65,564	70,173	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,125	63,761	60,536	55,234	49,622	60,954
Quebec.....	808,771	805,219	835,323	772,604	765,661	766,772	801,002	940,676	925,472	865,741	795,547	907,738
Ontario.....	699,713	661,467	669,512	633,155	621,431	637,955	650,675	717,072	745,410	738,665	692,905	737,446
Prairie Provinces.....	143,840	133,026	128,295	111,311	117,108	123,618	140,719	160,457	179,643	182,485	172,983	169,628
British Columbia.....	131,713	118,278	125,513	119,224	123,222	128,343	125,516	134,073	132,627	130,865	115,808	133,772
Total.....	1839598	1783554	1828816	1708256	1698195	1720848	1777037	2016039	2043688	1972990	1826865	2009538
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	181	3,775	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	1,036	—	—	6,781
Quebec.....	315,157	372,817	383,242	339,864	310,078	304,742	337,569	445,043	449,528	380,023	355,538	442,094
Ontario.....	122,117	114,637	117,388	110,351	96,637	96,263	99,256	123,501	132,113	128,894	123,733	130,016
Manitoba.....	30,121	24,184	16,934	5,879	14,645	10,903	21,149	30,716	49,549	51,586	50,226	45,909
British Columbia.....	477	365	493	324	326	338	331	438	364	345	486	472
Total.....	518,053	515,778	523,922	462,598	427,328	414,138	459,724	600,143	632,590	560,845	529,983	625,272
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,601	56,863	58,738	62,934	68,484	68,303	66,182	65,511	67,780
Fuel.....	988	893	869	941	928	976	1,040	1,277	1,262	1,270	1,301	1,106
Total.....	62,695	62,701	62,034	60,542	57,792	59,714	63,974	69,761	69,565	67,452	66,812	68,886
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,401	1,769	1,866	1,929	1,825	1,605	1,481	1,510	1,424	1,244	1,174	1,530
Quebec.....	33,302	34,298	34,250	32,741	31,584	32,380	34,846	37,947	35,512	33,732	33,957	35,536
Ontario.....	18,654	17,791	17,287	17,677	16,121	17,084	18,229	20,212	21,988	21,788	21,135	21,538
Prairie Provinces.....	4,055	3,956	3,666	3,239	3,316	3,480	4,141	4,442	5,054	5,158	5,229	4,813
British Columbia.....	4,295	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,325	4,260	4,016	4,363
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	536	425	424	429	417	457	495	682	692	679	680	609
Other Provinces.....	452	468	445	512	511	519	545	595	570	591	621	497
Exports	3,353	3,249	3,041	3,600	3,011	4,203	4,739	4,727	3,640	3,808	3,817	4,062
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	186-68	184-61	188-35	185-88	194-98	196-92	220-58	251-08	173-53	172-90	180-23	192-12
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	11,477	11,566	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,616	15,124	12,305	10,153	10,618	11,847
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	9,463	9,957	9,886	10,162	11,119	10,924	13,296	14,115	11,581	9,323	9,280	10,678
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,596	12,018	10,958	10,866	11,280	11,285
Operating Income...\$000	4341	385	823	16	1,168	503	91	2,823	1,406	1,226	1,523	1,074
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,333	2,424	2,252	2,290	2,227	2,400	2,279	3,382	2,767	2,340	2,275	2,394
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	823	894	860	794	873	1,002	823	1,386	1,068	925	815	846
Passengers carried.....000	849	960	863	642	657	792	834	558	669	881	926	992
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	49	60	60	61	59	74	81	50	44	64	53	52
Total pay roll...\$000	6,754	7,022	6,716	7,493	7,459	7,944	7,970	8,091	7,514	7,370	7,663	7,694
Number of employees.....000	62	65	59	64	67	69	70	70	65	63	68	75
Canadian Pacific												
Operating Expenses...\$000	7,436	8,119	8,223	8,419	8,434	9,254	10,097	9,621	8,074	7,948	8,355	8,054
Operating Income...\$000	850	1,047	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,526	508	4,249	3,455	3,306	613	867
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	1,908	1,986	1,958	1,966	1,897	2,036	2,025	3,258	2,554	2,057	1,956	2,051
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	680	759	743	746	822	888	799	1,351	993	814	759	773
Passengers carried.....000	682	817	624	522	554	654	683	454	487	672	719	779
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	45	62	53	54	62	70	87	47	47	62	51	53
Total pay roll...\$000	4,900	5,058	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,808	5,884	5,737	5,278	5,039	5,474	5,563
Number of employees.....000	45	44	45	49	49	50	51	48	44	43	46	49
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues...\$000	21,579	23,847	24,482	24,529	24,049	26,187	25,520	32,279	27,154	26,656	22,234	.....
Operating Expenses...\$000	19,676	20,865	20,563	21,839	22,455	22,754	23,435	23,598	20,854	21,333	21,440	.....
Operating Income...\$000	937	2,114	2,990	1,781	691	2,442	1,134	7,730	5,290	4,289	2051	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	5,765	5,836	5,725	5,822	5,796	5,975	5,703	8,349	6,876	5,876	5,740	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,685	1,858	1,797	1,720	1,860	2,341	2,101	2,937	2,240	1,934	1,763	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,696	1,959	1,674	1,332	1,396	1,644	1,741	1,150	1,295	1,732	1,824	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	105	133	125	124	134	157	185	119	101	140	117	.....
Total pay roll...\$000	12,441	12,928	12,590	13,900	13,749	14,682	14,781	4,751	13,655	13,262	14,087	.....
Number of employees.....000	113	116	111	120	123	127	129	124	116	113	121	.....

¹Deficit.

Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Commodities	1935									1936
	Jan.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	225,546	503,979	525,595	586,688	883,457	660,405	1,314,096	765,425	520,368	400,458
Corn.....	775	4,956	98	21	466	1,859	2,316	7,458	10,300	13,083
Oats.....	40,437	87,761	65,844	38,178	59,497	20,558	71,110	77,629	46,826	39,932
Barley.....	25,402	21,469	22,272	17,843	15,082	25,372	91,860	30,810	31,464	20,964
Rye.....	5,421	584	1,499	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,982	3,355	2,450	1,235
Flaxseed.....	764	975	863	1,624	2,571	354	705	5,569	4,376	3,094
Other grain.....	2,440	2,401	1,628	1,691	786	1,323	634	3,523	1,077	1,108
Flour.....	76,255	79,027	78,759	74,528	76,394	81,963	109,849	119,589	89,465	74,492
Other mill products.....	69,124	73,951	80,714	67,053	72,263	77,589	100,342	106,078	85,884	70,116
Hay and straw.....	61,931	54,309	23,409	9,621	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,912	15,256	16,294
Cotton.....	949	738	1,083	736	678	495	1,973	1,125	488	722
Apples (fresh).....	27,930	5,759	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,589	51,396	24,329	21,889
Other fruit (fresh).....	670	790	840	762	2,243	7,445	23,122	863	1,034	521
Potatoes.....	25,737	32,328	30,597	15,009	8,005	2,352	9,911	32,579	20,476	20,519
Other fresh vegetables.....	10,382	6,155	3,251	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,406	11,877	8,349	11,463
Other agricultural products.....	27,756	20,273	17,272	13,152	17,410	16,867	15,118	103,703	57,760	16,676
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	2,606	9,601	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253	4,185	3,669	3,381
Cattle and calves.....	32,722	37,479	32,534	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984	58,814	30,687	38,373
Sheep.....	1,274	1,594	1,055	862	1,716	2,768	3,423	5,929	1,822	1,509
Hogs.....	21,161	16,644	15,141	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734	15,550	17,207	19,876
Dressed meats (fresh).....	10,872	8,924	8,318	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,325	10,600	11,188
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	9,822	6,621	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,864	6,135	5,792	7,390
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,117	5,032	5,987	4,877	5,287	5,669	5,228	6,382	5,825	5,496
Poultry.....	789	353	199	142	85	150	119	519	4,787	490
Eggs.....	541	1,334	2,151	1,678	1,333	864	830	750	358	469
Butter and cheese.....	2,626	1,869	1,684	3,738	5,445	4,343	5,062	2,933	1,964	2,171
Wool.....	412	362	498	485	2,696	723	738	1,013	601	936
Hides and leather.....	5,853	4,005	5,595	4,810	4,685	3,725	4,407	4,801	4,998	5,311
Other animal products (non-edible).....	3,521	3,157	3,717	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974	4,463	3,965	4,959
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	2,282	801	1,129	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040	1,896	1,866	2,317
Bituminous coal.....	584,042	404,213	576,742	698,768	656,113	573,495	514,687	595,021	484,524	513,891
Lignite coal.....	462,430	111,740	55,691	45,593	42,051	89,157	203,834	515,685	304,302	406,006
Coke.....	39,094	50,767	40,073	43,868	48,845	40,544	68,836	86,372	101,952	109,771
Iron ores.....	102	480	451	1,472	2,244	1,111	969	327	327	495
Other ores and concentrates.....	161,588	188,904	175,263	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815	158,920	148,976	184,500
Base bullion and matte.....	46,490	53,722	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326	67,850	57,956	63,549
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	18,535	41,313	133,873	191,999	204,900	230,587	264,586	131,897	61,856	26,705
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	1,326	4,870	12,108	9,696	12,557	10,172	12,288	8,176	4,645	2,752
Crude petroleum.....	1,167	1,091	1,841	1,404	1,768	1,857	3,271	1,411	1,347	1,443
Asphalt.....	1,369	3,732	9,602	25,833	28,298	32,678	29,583	5,638	1,937	1,447
Salt.....	10,367	17,077	19,622	14,089	17,622	14,219	14,088	18,181	14,247	9,371
Other mine products.....	152,468	153,165	186,364	167,963	189,628	218,253	205,795	212,501	174,525	172,207
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	190,985	190,289	174,086	164,866	124,111	147,184	173,411	246,803	200,756	184,405
Ties.....	780	3,056	5,525	5,011	7,521	8,100	5,114	15,482	1,152	1,764
Pulpwood.....	264,148	160,567	128,260	127,887	136,552	110,042	109,021	59,141	121,231	179,830
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	121,260	210,628	224,488	259,509	270,889	251,046	231,313	210,156	180,666	146,793
Other forest products.....	17,865	15,842	18,881	27,063	25,524	21,274	21,111	16,565	39,578	15,571
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	77,900	122,759	165,947	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,978	133,366	96,298	81,080
Sugar.....	16,790	19,266	18,476	16,734	26,954	21,950	24,732	19,652	21,456	12,378
Iron, pig and bloom.....	8,478	12,220	15,115	8,455	12,326	11,263	14,177	19,494	8,456	6,632
Rails and fastenings.....	872	2,589	20,340	11,715	9,003	5,529	2,613	1,960	1,627	1,690
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	22,634	34,869	37,507	28,086	29,748	32,289	35,234	46,574	34,696	33,069
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	3,029	5,512	4,796	4,387	5,186	5,940	5,558	5,580	4,968	4,332
Cement.....	5,916	23,936	46,095	55,675	53,683	53,383	58,627	25,336	10,756	10,204
Brick and artificial stone.....	3,689	7,231	10,003	13,154	13,605	16,929	15,667	11,060	5,968	3,647
Lime and plaster.....	11,347	18,832	18,510	18,044	18,826	17,829	16,665	14,784	14,072	15,030
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	326	808	2,626	3,241	2,585	2,720	3,068	1,620	404	171
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	4,257	10,660	8,841	10,300	16,341	11,462	4,899	3,517	4,270	5,380
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	18,086	45,056	34,706	26,110	21,093	13,832	10,009	24,448	22,592	23,074
Household goods.....	1,303	9,362	3,786	1,707	1,946	1,395	2,127	5,172	3,288	1,419
Furniture.....	2,133	1,762	1,686	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,369	1,406	2,079
Liquor beverages.....	9,933	15,457	15,913	15,919	18,908	16,983	14,230	19,356	18,164	10,118
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	30,418	77,276	105,313	23,729	14,858	13,580	20,974	42,746	35,067	25,273
Paper, printed matter, books.....	178,157	187,609	160,299	150,734	149,026	148,847	145,389	165,379	204,660	188,959
Wood-pulp.....	56,020	66,785	65,956	54,378	59,388	61,817	60,314	72,929	65,491	64,238
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	7,852	3,365	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912	6,903	7,607	9,330
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	8,971	13,324	13,752	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005	24,055	11,090	9,395
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	156,790	194,378	210,233	225,027	255,524	257,623	232,527	186,621	186,621	167,996
Merchandise.....	108,491	149,260	134,897	123,426	123,793	130,939	130,057	107,849	107,849	109,979
Grand Total, 000 tons.....	3,559	3,634	3,863	3,874	4,226	4,015	4,995	3,781	3,781	3,624

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926=100

Industries—First of Month	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—														
All Industries.....	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	
MANUFACTURING.....	93.9	95.6	98.4	98.5	99.8	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4	96.8	98.5	99.5	101.1	
Animal products—edible.....	102.5	111.1	120.6	125.7	142.3	134.6	124.6	120.5	15.4	110.0	108.5	107.2	109.7	
Fur and products.....	79.5	84.8	99.0	96.8	100.3	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.5	94.5	81.3	81.3	88.6	
Leather and products.....	107.3	108.6	108.1	102.8	107.4	111.0	110.1	106.3	103.8	96.1	104.5	111.7	111.6	
Lumber and products.....	63.0	67.2	75.6	80.8	82.6	81.7	79.9	76.2	69.8	63.3	65.9	65.9	67.6	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	49.8	56.3	68.1	75.8	78.6	77.5	72.5	66.5	57.2	51.2	55.3	55.3	57.1	
Furniture.....	72.6	70.9	72.4	73.3	76.6	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4	79.8	78.7	77.6	77.2	
Other lumber products.....	96.7	98.2	101.6	102.4	99.7	99.1	101.1	97.8	96.2	88.0	88.9	89.7	93.2	
Musical instruments.....	29.9	29.0	27.4	35.1	41.4	47.4	50.1	51.8	51.8	51.6	41.9	42.0	35.7	
Plant products—edible.....	90.4	92.6	98.9	103.3	114.3	126.4	136.2	126.5	114.7	97.6	96.4	96.7	97.1	
Pulp and paper products.....	92.7	93.4	96.7	96.6	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	96.7	96.2	96.3	97.6	
Paper products.....	80.8	81.6	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9	89.1	88.6	87.4	85.3	83.9	84.8	85.8	
Printing and publishing.....	107.1	108.0	109.7	108.8	110.4	113.0	115.9	117.8	118.1	110.5	112.8	114.5	117.6	
Rubber products.....	103.5	104.1	105.5	104.2	104.8	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.9	106.9	106.8	105.3	106.2	
Textile products.....	92.7	91.2	91.3	91.8	88.2	91.2	92.3	96.3	98.3	92.0	94.0	95.5	96.1	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	111.9	111.9	112.4	110.4	109.9	112.3	116.9	118.9	117.0	113.3	115.2	116.9	118.7	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	123.6	124.2	127.3	125.3	128.0	129.0	131.7	134.8	136.9	135.5	134.8	132.3	132.3	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	118.4	117.1	117.9	118.8	117.1	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.6	123.3	120.4	123.0	124.7	
Other textile products.....	102.4	102.9	101.0	98.5	94.3	99.9	105.6	105.8	99.4	93.9	100.8	105.9	108.9	
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	96.7	95.2	94.3	89.7	92.7	92.6	97.2	97.7	94.5	89.6	92.3	94.8	98.2	
Tobacco.....	118.9	109.7	115.5	117.5	117.9	121.0	120.8	122.3	143.8	139.2	135.6	136.4	128.0	
Distilled and malt liquors.....	114.5	94.1	104.1	106.3	103.3	109.0	106.2	106.2	144.1	137.0	137.3	138.8	124.2	
Wood distillates and extracts.....	122.9	130.4	130.1	129.5	135.4	133.5	138.4	144.6	141.0	140.6	133.3	129.9	133.2	
Chemicals and allied products.....	120.2	111.8	118.8	103.1	101.2	107.5	139.0	145.5	140.0	127.0	148.2	146.0	145.5	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	128.0	130.6	131.0	132.0	128.7	129.5	132.0	134.8	135.5	131.1	130.2	132.5	135.7	
Electric light and power.....	59.9	69.4	77.9	81.2	83.6	80.6	84.5	80.1	75.8	67.6	64.4	67.5	71.4	
Electrical apparatus.....	106.9	109.0	111.0	113.5	115.4	118.8	119.6	117.6	116.2	111.5	110.7	111.5	112.5	
Iron and steel products.....	106.0	106.0	108.1	110.6	118.6	122.3	128.4	131.2	124.5	120.4	115.4	115.9	116.0	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	84.3	86.0	86.2	83.4	81.0	79.7	84.7	88.7	86.8	84.9	89.8	90.6	93.2	
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	88.4	98.7	104.0	100.7	100.6	100.0	112.0	116.7	115.7	108.0	113.9	110.6	113.8	
Agricultural implements.....	87.4	88.7	90.1	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.9	95.8	93.6	93.4	95.5	98.0	99.5	
Land vehicles.....	59.6	61.2	61.8	59.6	59.1	52.8	53.0	55.9	52.5	62.2	65.5	65.5	66.5	
Automobiles and parts.....	89.4	89.1	86.9	82.7	77.6	75.1	79.0	85.4	83.7	83.9	90.3	91.3	94.8	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	156.6	154.6	145.8	131.0	109.2	100.1	110.8	131.5	120.0	119.9	138.2	135.8	149.3	
Heating appliances.....	66.6	69.1	64.2	58.5	62.5	58.4	68.0	62.9	51.5	47.7	59.0	63.5	63.5	
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	90.0	94.3	97.4	98.3	99.6	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3	86.2	95.1	99.6	105.6	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	67.9	72.1	76.0	76.1	76.3	79.1	83.9	86.8	89.5	82.9	83.6	81.8	81.3	
Other iron and steel products.....	89.6	92.7	92.9	91.3	87.2	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.8	92.1	92.7	98.6	98.7	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	80.9	80.2	83.7	81.8	80.9	83.0	86.4	88.5	87.2	83.2	85.6	85.9	88.2	
Mineral products.....	116.2	119.0	121.3	122.6	122.3	123.2	125.8	126.8	125.8	122.1	123.2	127.1	131.5	
Miscellaneous.....	126.8	129.3	134.6	138.1	140.3	141.6	142.7	139.8	137.5	134.6	130.3	130.2	130.8	
LOGGING.....	117.4	118.7	123.5	123.8	119.3	128.3	130.2	124.6	125.0	116.8	116.7	117.7	121.5	
MINING.....	104.3	93.9	96.0	82.2	79.0	77.7	115.8	158.4	183.5	183.4	173.1	147.0	102.6	
Coal.....	117.7	116.2	119.2	121.5	125.2	128.6	129.5	132.5	131.1	129.9	129.4	129.1	128.2	
Metallic ores.....	88.3	82.2	83.2	81.9	83.6	86.5	89.0	92.9	93.7	94.7	94.6	92.1	88.6	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	207.2	211.0	216.7	223.2	230.0	233.0	230.3	234.4	230.3	226.6	228.7	234.9	237.5	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	78.4	85.4	92.8	101.7	106.5	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.8	99.4	93.9	89.8	92.0	
Telegraphs.....	77.7	77.5	79.2	80.8	81.6	82.1	82.1	81.4	81.0	79.3	77.2	77.7	77.7	
Telephones.....	85.4	85.5	89.4	92.4	93.0	94.2	93.6	94.8	91.7	87.9	84.9	85.6	86.0	
TRANSPORTATION.....	75.6	75.4	76.5	77.7	78.6	78.9	79.0	77.8	78.1	77.0	75.2	75.6	75.5	
Street railways and cartage.....	76.3	80.1	79.9	82.7	85.4	85.8	86.4	84.5	84.0	77.9	78.2	78.9	78.5	
Steam railways.....	108.3	109.8	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3	118.7	117.4	115.2	111.9	113.5	113.6	113.2	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	69.4	69.8	70.4	72.5	74.7	75.4	75.8	74.2	73.1	71.7	71.6	72.7	72.2	
Construction and maintenance.....	86.7	90.3	83.6	89.9	94.7	92.1	94.0	89.9	93.7	63.0	63.8	63.3	63.8	
Building.....	30.2	84.7	89.5	101.1	104.7	110.9	117.4	119.9	95.9	74.8	74.4	78.2	71.8	
Highway.....	45.2	47.2	54.0	57.3	60.6	63.2	67.2	70.4	67.3	56.0	53.6	52.1	52.2	
Railway.....	143.4	154.5	146.1	170.2	179.0	191.8	213.3	226.3	171.0	119.4	109.0	112.6	111.9	
SERVICES.....	56.9	58.0	72.9	81.5	80.6	84.5	79.3	71.5	55.3	52.4	63.4	72.9	54.8	
Hotels and restaurants.....	111.4	116.4	118.5	123.6	127.9	127.8	120.5	117.1	116.3	118.0	116.4	117.5	118.5	
Professional.....	106.3	110.9	113.5	122.2	129.4	129.9	117.3	113.3	112.0	114.6	112.5	113.6	111.2	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	126.7	127.3	125.5	122.8	126.9	124.0	123.5	123.0	122.4	122.7	126.9	129.8	130.6	
TRADE.....	116.4	122.7	125.1	126.0	125.7	125.3	125.1	122.2	122.0	122.5	120.3	120.9	127.6	
Retail.....	117.4	119.3	119.9	122.1	120.7	121.8	123.8	124.6	131.0	135.9	121.6	123.1	121.0	
Wholesale.....	123.5	126.0	126.2	128.9	126.4	126.8	128.9	130.2	140.0	147.9	128.0	130.4	127.2	

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
July.....	39,434	19,860	100,307	55,658	83,660	14,867	363,215	30,748	281,992	236,554
August.....	51,571	29,193	81,796	64,160	144,579	21,087	337,330	30,623	318,651	255,854
September.....	54,183	25,353	62,555	54,925	91,144	15,879	365,002	25,792	298,040	236,549
October.....	44,082	37,491	130,561	58,502	92,492	18,172	334,955	21,143	340,129	244,024
November.....	48,267	12,355	100,591	63,768	124,831	69,181	423,247	26,171	278,738	288,326
December.....	69,407	105,553	117,985	93,087	1,602	24,358	73,903	6,434	256,331	268,020
1936										
January.....	58,072	193,404	137,815	105,039					255,480	302,496
February.....	82,431	172,355	67,324	88,683					246,800	469,704
March.....	78,931	192,674	106,541	109,366						

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Classification	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
	First of Month													
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries.	99.0	97.9	96.2	95.9	96.8	98.5	101.1	103.5	102.4	106.1	103.9	103.7	103.2	
MANUFACTURING.....	95.0	95.1	95.7	95.9	97.0	98.1	100.6	102.5	102.4	101.9	102.4	101.3	102.3	
Leather and products.....	105.0	109.9	111.0	104.9	109.9	112.3	109.6	104.6	101.2	98.5	102.7	108.6	109.2	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	62.8	53.9	57.7	59.4	60.5	61.3	60.5	64.6	68.9	73.8	76.1	73.7	72.0	
Furniture.....	71.2	69.4	71.8	73.3	77.5	78.1	81.2	84.5	82.8	87.7	78.6	76.5	75.7	
Musical instruments.....	30.6	29.8	28.8	36.9	43.4	48.4	47.9	47.1	47.1	51.4	42.6	42.5	36.5	
Pulp and paper.....	83.7	82.0	83.5	84.9	86.3	85.9	87.0	87.9	89.1	90.5	87.7	88.1	88.9	
Paper products.....	106.7	107.7	109.5	109.8	112.2	112.9	112.6	114.6	113.4	118.3	114.2	115.1	117.1	
Printing and publishing.....	104.3	104.6	105.8	104.5	105.2	105.6	106.0	105.0	106.4	104.7	105.1	105.1	107.1	
Rubber products.....	90.0	90.2	89.1	90.5	83.2	93.5	94.8	98.2	97.7	99.4	91.7	92.5	93.3	
Textile products.....	109.1	109.4	112.3	112.1	112.6	114.8	116.6	116.7	116.2	118.9	114.3	114.5	115.7	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	123.4	123.1	127.3	127.5	129.1	132.2	131.8	133.5	134.9	135.6	134.4	129.8	132.0	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	117.2	115.8	117.9	120.5	120.1	120.4	123.1	122.9	122.2	130.8	120.2	121.5	123.5	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	64.0	70.0	73.8	75.5	76.3	74.8	80.2	76.7	74.8	76.0	73.1	76.2	76.8	
Electric current.....	112.9	112.5	109.6	109.3	109.1	112.1	114.9	114.5	116.3	116.0	117.1	118.3	116.3	
Electric apparatus.....	107.0	106.5	109.0	111.9	123.5	123.2	125.5	126.9	127.6	120.8	115.6	115.3	117.1	
Iron and steel products.....	82.6	83.8	82.9	82.2	80.4	80.3	85.6	89.6	86.0	92.6	91.6	87.8	91.4	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	85.1	93.1	93.2	100.0	100.0	102.0	112.6	118.4	117.9	117.8	120.7	107.9	109.6	
Machinery other than vehicles.....	86.4	86.6	90.8	90.7	91.2	91.0	94.2	96.4	94.3	98.1	95.8	97.9	98.4	
Agricultural implements.....	55.5	58.4	59.1	57.2	59.2	58.3	59.2	58.0	52.3	63.5	64.2	62.1	62.0	
Automobiles and parts.....	134.1	125.1	122.3	124.4	134.5	103.2	115.2	145.5	142.2	171.3	144.1	119.7	127.8	
LOGGING.....	134.1	124.0	117.2	123.8	134.1	115.1	137.2	137.0	126.9	130.7	115.9	106.9	131.9	
MINING.....	121.2	119.3	121.6	122.9	126.3	128.6	127.3	128.6	127.8	127.2	127.2	130.7	132.0	
Metallic ores.....	214.7	215.3	215.2	219.9	223.1	226.9	224.5	228.0	228.0	232.9	234.8	243.7	246.1	
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	88.8	87.3	88.4	93.5	96.6	102.9	102.5	103.9	103.7	111.3	108.4	103.7	104.2	
Telephones.....	77.0	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.1	77.1	77.7	77.6	77.7	77.8	77.4	77.1	76.9	
Transportation.....	80.9	83.2	79.1	80.7	82.6	82.7	82.1	80.2	80.9	80.6	82.8	84.4	83.4	
Street railways and cartage.....	114.6	111.9	110.2	112.1	113.5	114.5	113.2	112.8	113.7	115.6	118.0	120.0	119.8	
Steam railways.....	72.7	72.9	71.2	71.4	72.9	73.1	73.0	71.3	71.4	72.1	73.7	76.0	75.7	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	82.7	93.6	71.8	79.2	84.3	81.7	81.4	77.8	82.8	80.2	85.0	84.6	79.1	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	113.7	101.7	83.9	79.8	76.6	83.2	92.2	101.8	99.2	105.6	110.2	118.3	106.3	
Building.....	57.5	53.2	53.4	51.5	49.8	50.5	54.9	60.0	64.8	69.8	69.9	70.8	66.4	
Highway.....	419.3	318.6	161.4	110.9	99.7	111.4	135.4	169.0	179.2	198.0	263.9	338.1	327.2	
Railway.....	77.7	62.0	59.9	61.2	60.8	68.7	69.6	63.1	65.6	71.4	88.1	98.4	74.9	
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	117.3	121.5	111.4	107.0	109.9	110.6	109.2	118.1	126.1	125.7	117.8	130.0	130.8	
TRADE.....	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	124.2	
Retail.....	126.4	127.8	128.3	130.9	129.6	130.5	131.0	129.2	129.3	135.7	129.3	135.0	130.2	
Wholesale.....	106.3	105.9	106.7	106.5	106.6	107.8	108.6	108.5	108.2	103.6	109.0	109.5	109.7	
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—														
Maritime Provinces.....	99.9	99.4	100.4	100.9	101.0	102.0	108.8	111.2	110.5	112.3	107.2	105.8	106.2	
Quebec.....	91.6	92.8	91.0	91.9	92.2	94.8	97.6	100.0	101.8	104.3	101.5	101.0	97.4	
Ontario.....	105.1	103.6	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.8	103.8	104.9	105.1	109.8	106.3	107.0	107.9	
Prairie Provinces.....	96.1	93.2	91.8	91.7	92.6	95.4	98.2	101.5	97.3	99.3	99.2	102.6	100.2	
British Columbia.....	96.0	92.8	94.2	95.3	99.9	100.9	100.4	98.4	99.8	102.7	102.7	98.7	100.3	
Montreal.....	87.7	87.4	84.5	83.7	83.8	85.3	87.3	87.7	89.1	92.4	95.5	95.3	92.5	
Quebec.....	97.0	99.9	99.6	96.8	97.1	98.6	95.7	94.6	96.4	95.7	97.7	112.7	95.2	
Toronto.....	97.1	97.1	97.8	97.4	96.7	97.0	98.2	98.6	97.0	102.0	100.6	102.2	101.5	
Ottawa.....	107.4	101.9	99.4	99.3	97.8	98.2	98.7	101.6	105.6	110.3	109.0	111.3	111.5	
Hamilton.....	89.3	90.0	92.4	92.2	93.4	93.6	97.9	99.2	98.7	98.8	101.7	100.7	98.6	
Windsor.....	139.0	121.4	111.1	111.1	104.0	101.5	107.9	121.9	122.0	155.8	117.8	109.4	137.5	
Winnipeg.....	87.8	88.6	88.5	89.1	89.6	87.3	87.5	87.9	89.9	90.5	95.1	98.6	92.6	
Vancouver.....	91.6	93.1	96.8	98.9	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.3	98.8	101.5	104.9	101.7	102.2	
Indexes of Retail Sales—														
1930=100														
Boots and shoes (16).....	36.4	61.2	83.1	80.9	109.8	70.0	62.6	68.7	70.7	79.6	117.2	41.0	42.1	
Candy (6).....	55.6	52.2	78.9	60.8	47.1	44.0	59.2	52.6	57.4	52.3	116.8	44.7	61.4	
Clothing, men's (15).....	39.6	53.2	84.9	71.4	75.3	57.7	50.3	59.5	88.0	94.1	100.4	47.7	42.6	
Clothing, women's (12).....	39.4	51.6	70.6	60.9	69.5	56.3	50.5	52.1	62.1	62.9	122.7	40.2	41.7	
Departmental (37).....	54.3	61.1	72.3	70.8	70.8	56.9	59.5	71.8	88.4	88.1	116.3	54.4	57.0	
Drugs (23).....	68.9	76.8	71.7	72.0	70.7	71.4	74.2	69.8	74.4	76.8	87.9	72.6	72.6	
Dyers and cleaners (8).....	44.7	64.1	96.3	93.7	90.0	77.6	76.5	83.2	88.1	71.1	56.7	51.9	48.8	
Furniture (7).....	55.6	63.7	74.8	77.4	70.8	59.2	78.6	85.0	93.6	84.7	85.8	48.1	60.5	
Groceries and meats (34).....	67.6	75.2	73.9	74.8	71.4	69.9	71.5	69.6	77.3	75.4	80.3	75.3	74.2	
Music and radio (9).....	36.1	39.7	35.5	43.0	30.1	26.6	35.2	52.3	66.6	66.0	67.7	43.3	40.2	
Restaurants (14).....	44.9	51.4	50.7	51.9	49.8	51.2	55.4	53.4	54.3	55.2	55.7	50.4	48.7	
Variety (9).....	57.7	67.5	77.9	79.5	88.6	82.5	83.7	77.9	90.4	91.3	164.0	53.4	60.7	
General index (206).....	56.4	64.8	72.9	72.4	71.6	63.0	64.9	69.7	81.2	80.0	98.9	59.5	60.5	
Automobile Financing—														
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—														
Number.....	4,249	7,185	12,749	14,736	12,821	11,965	9,081	7,285	6,323	5,849	5,206	4,796	4,593	
Percentage change ¹	+55.4	+38.9	+50.1	+24.8	+22.2	+27.6	+21.0	+21.9	+15.7	+40.0	+84.7	+75.7	+8.1	
Financing in dollars \$000.....	1,984	2,981	5,373	6,147	4,956	4,641	3,405	2,806	2,364	2,293	2,228	2,011	1,914	
Percentage change ¹	+75.8	+39.3	+53.7	+27.9	+16.1	+28.0	+18.8	+17.2	+17.8	+54.1	+110.2	+72.7	+3.6	

¹To same month in preceding year

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935										1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	8,499	11,379	16,302	18,521	18,549	23,837	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,365	13,610	8,228	10,289
Building Permits.....\$000	4,023	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,361
Employment, Average 1926=100	93.4	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	2,236	2,367	3,132	2,710	2,545	2,988	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,932	2,492	2,767	2,599
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	31,167	28,649	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,639	26,442	30,184	34,767	36,134	34,051	30,310	31,514
Commercial Failures..Number	124	107	101	109	110	94	98	115	107	112	.....	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	968	1,685	1,295	1,879	1,638	1,255	1,565	1,859	1,501	1,291	.....	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	353	795	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111	624	376	305	150	282	249
Building Permits.....\$000	48	116	178	154	124	998	114	115	105	39	67	48	101
Employment, Average 1926=100	95.8	97.4	101.6	106.7	106.7	107.0	112.9	111.1	107.5	108.1	102.2	101.7	101.8
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	39.6	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,172	1,849	1,639	1,762	1,989	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761	1,970	2,093	1,917
Commercial Failures..Number	7	7	4	6	5	8	4	10	4	3	.....	.....	.....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,319	2,402	2,418	3,935	5,123	11,314	4,682	6,712	2,231	1,080	4,660	3,679	3,735
Building Permits.....\$000	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468
Employment, Average 1926=100	85.9	89.7	93.8	94.8	97.2	99.3	103.1	105.0	103.8	95.5	95.2	95.1	91.4
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	706	656	858	806	740	677	702	788	878	813	829	866	823
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	9,190	8,520	8,195	9,020	9,738	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,540	9,836	8,869	8,452	8,808
Commercial Failures..Number	60	35	52	50	54	41	50	48	57	56	.....	.....	.....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	5,273	5,079	6,166	8,137	8,819	6,763	6,383	4,967	4,063	1,854	5,741	3,376	4,384
Building Permits.....\$000	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151
Employment, Average 1926=100	100.7	101.7	101.6	102.7	102.4	103.9	108.1	110.0	107.0	102.7	102.4	103.8	103.4
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	1,061	1,043	1,360	1,264	1,118	992	982	1,102	1,301	1,301	1,312	1,258	1,152
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	13,785	12,646	11,974	14,559	13,385	10,841	11,454	13,269	15,599	15,487	16,746	13,742	14,251
Commercial Failures..Number	44	40	30	32	38	30	33	37	28	29	.....	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	962	2,473	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132	768	975	495	1,464
Building Permits.....\$000	1,781	583	499	541	338	253	714	217	117	77	48	38	145
Employment, Average 1926=100	86.8	87.9	92.2	96.3	98.7	100.5	102.7	108.1	101.3	95.1	93.7	95.1	90.5
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	296	486	730	451	492	638	564	820	630	606	635	428	413
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	3,836	3,312	3,497	4,230	4,454	3,341	3,269	4,268	4,708	4,995	4,012	3,532	4,125
Commercial Failures..Number	13	18	12	19	11	13	8	18	16	21	.....	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	593	630	3,087	1,656	690	1,451	740	622	490	358	2,086	396	456
Building Permits.....\$000	222	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428	1,184	497
Employment, Average 1926=100	91.8	92.6	96.6	99.5	106.8	108.0	106.0	101.8	99.3	92.4	94.1	92.4	95.9
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	16,734	18,914	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,270	18,278	17,145	16,456
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,183	2,322	1,836	2,239	2,266	2,010	2,171	2,209	2,620	3,055	2,454	2,491	2,413
Commercial Failures..Number	.....	7	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	.....	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals		1935										1936		
		Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Mineral Production—														
METALS—														
Gold.....	000 oz.	229.3	249.5	245.7	269.2	285.8	285.4	294.4	280.4	301.7	293.2	307.3	277.6	266.4
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,019	1,279	1,014	1,613	1,505	1,163	1,585	1,312	1,300	1,614	1,700	1,213	1,235
Nickel.....	tons	4,395	5,309	5,918	5,665	5,833	5,095	5,435	6,448	6,679	6,072	7,499	7,026	8,076
Copper.....	tons	16,734	18,914	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,270	18,278	17,145	16,456
Lead.....	tons	13,689	15,786	12,406	13,389	13,677	14,552	13,235	13,161	16,400	16,181	15,284	14,053	13,575
Zinc.....	tons	10,306	13,468	11,806	13,694	14,082	13,784	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,409	14,155	13,580	10,339
FUELS—														
Coal.....	000 tons	1,017	1,038	892	925	929	980	987	1,117	1,555	1,618	1,287	1,382	1,449
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	111.5	120.5	113.7	123.8	120.1	118.8	117.7	123.9	122.5	116.8	125.7	121.2	107.9
Natural Gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	2,585	2,666	2,282	1,666	1,178	998	1,020	1,176	1,830	2,247	2,983	3,499	4,012
NON-METALS—														
Asbestos.....	tons	11,844	11,816	14,702	18,562	15,316	15,398	23,119	20,344	27,105	25,528	15,924	17,016	17,038
Gypsum.....	000 tons	3.3	4.5	26.5	58.3	75.5	91.5	81.2	48.1	59.3	67.7	21.2	4.9	2.9
Feldspar.....	tons	566	778	492	1,013	1,700	2,371	1,714	1,042	1,517	2,822	1,072	901	937
Salt (commercial)	tons	10,853	13,794	21,407	22,748	16,432	23,728	15,711	18,139	20,303	26,379	13,260	11,013	11,662
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement.....	000 bbls.	71	131	244	388	431	453	475	477	513	264	117	97	95
Clay products....	\$ 000	89	137	191	280	288	317	311	311	340	246	165	117	102
Lime.....	tons	29,018	32,616	35,149	34,214	32,451	33,126	32,597	34,471	38,263	36,846	32,338	30,206	28,133

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1936

Items	Feb.					Mar.				April	
	1	8	15	22	29	7	14	21	28	4	11
Statistics of Grain Trade—											
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—											
Wheat.....000 bushels	645	552	325	347	608	1,272	2,085	1,548	1,746	1,146	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	323	363	215	271	577	949	1,543	1,042	783	437	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	98	100	80	123	178	256	480	399	337	303	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	2	3	1	1	3	7	12	13	9	9	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	11	15	7	12	16	29	41	31	31	31	.....
VISIBLE SUPPLY—											
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	244.5	239.6	234.8	228.3	222.9	219.3	214.3	212.3	209.3	205.5	200.3
Oats.....000 bushels	11,701	11,623	11,362	11,241	10,924	11,028	11,448	11,983	12,344	12,499	12,329
Barley.....000 bushels	8,845	8,793	8,562	8,511	8,424	8,375	8,513	8,722	8,998	9,036	9,056
Flax.....000 bushels	455	445	429	421	420	417	418	430	420	422	438
Rye.....000 bushels	4,658	4,672	4,633	4,675	4,677	4,685	4,678	4,718	4,760	4,777	4,805
AVER. CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND PT.											
ARTHUR—											
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush.	-839	-830	-811	-813	-825	-819	-832	-825	-811	-820	-795
Oats No. 2 C.W....."	-343	-347	-357	-352	-365	-369	-366	-356	-348	-336	-341
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	-348	-348	-367	-360	-373	-376	-378	-389	-379	-377	-380
Flax No. 1 N.W.C....."	1-601	1-599	1-583	1-590	1-586	1-583	1-584	1-580	1-560	1-497	1-485
Rye No. 2 C.W....."	-425	-425	-431	-430	-428	-433	-442	-437	-427	-411	-417
Carloadings, Totals—											
Grain and grain products.....	3,424	3,574	3,941	4,372	5,745	6,325	5,837	5,941	5,467	5,491	4,714
Live Stock.....	1,429	1,281	1,483	1,548	1,660	1,194	1,400	1,778	2,000	1,976	1,620
Coal.....	6,345	7,181	7,740	7,514	7,262	5,531	4,348	4,654	4,136	4,613	3,643
Coke.....	1,145	1,085	1,106	896	695	589	469	455	407	387	408
Lumber.....	1,168	1,204	1,361	1,256	1,327	1,423	1,275	1,519	1,534	1,628	1,546
Pulpwood.....	1,690	1,643	1,653	1,437	1,610	1,690	1,579	1,712	1,518	1,229	1,235
Pulp and paper.....	2,043	2,174	2,321	2,347	2,190	2,535	2,509	2,274	2,524	2,430	2,441
Other forest products.....	1,963	1,794	1,953	2,157	1,740	2,454	2,398	2,187	1,740	1,729	1,541
Ore.....	1,583	1,565	1,475	1,186	1,503	1,123	1,479	1,331	1,465	1,354	1,250
Misc. L.C.L.....	11,081	11,931	12,066	12,268	12,648	13,178	13,032	12,628	13,461	13,255	12,188
Miscellaneous.....	7,630	8,135	8,157	8,535	8,883	9,368	9,497	9,080	9,797	10,253	9,649
Total cars loaded from connections.....	39,501	41,567	43,256	43,566	45,263	45,410	43,823	44,569	44,049	44,345	40,235
Total cars received from connections.....	22,249	22,307	22,727	22,787	24,737	24,900	23,469	22,263	25,303	25,287	24,411
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	44.43	45.39	50.50	60.65	73.18	84.31	75.96	82.66	83.11	89.15	82.60
Live Stock.....	72.87	67.47	80.47	87.76	85.39	58.10	67.28	80.74	86.62	87.92	83.55
Coal.....	99.87	121.65	132.56	128.39	123.88	103.19	82.04	95.98	88.97	106.54	90.35
Coke.....	232.25	230.36	205.19	177.43	148.19	145.43	121.19	128.53	111.81	101.84	138.78
Lumber.....	39.59	40.04	43.54	33.60	40.58	42.13	35.53	41.61	41.97	45.20	44.11
Pulpwood.....	36.66	33.75	33.68	30.90	33.15	36.97	35.35	40.24	40.03	39.49	47.66
Pulp and paper.....	82.08	85.47	87.98	93.77	85.02	98.22	97.78	91.77	102.23	98.90	101.58
Other forest products.....	52.14	46.83	49.95	54.05	43.10	62.71	62.03	58.59	50.07	53.60	52.17
Ore.....	114.79	110.37	101.03	80.68	101.08	76.97	101.02	90.24	99.80	90.81	86.99
Merchandise.....	74.74	79.25	78.40	80.03	80.22	81.00	80.00	75.08	78.76	76.31	78.03
Miscellaneous.....	71.24	74.00	72.54	76.57	76.28	80.56	77.29	73.75	76.76	80.33	78.78
Total for Canada.....	70.06	73.18	74.32	74.86	76.43	76.90	72.94	73.38	74.97	77.13	76.06
Eastern Division.....	70.08	71.99	72.86	73.07	72.39	73.17	69.67	69.45	71.77	75.15	72.74
Western Division.....	70.68	75.79	77.61	79.75	85.01	85.26	80.47	82.36	82.44	82.29	81.00
Indexes of Wholesale Prices—											
Total.....	72.6	72.4	72.4	72.6	72.5	72.5	72.5	72.4	72.2	72.1	72.0
Vegetable products.....	67.6	67.1	66.6	66.4	66.6	66.5	67.0	66.8	66.4	65.9	65.6
Animal products.....	71.6	71.5	72.1	72.5	71.7	71.9	70.8	70.4	69.4	69.8	69.7
Textiles.....	69.5	69.5	69.5	69.4	69.3	69.3	69.5	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7
Wood and paper.....	67.1	67.4	67.4	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.9	67.9	67.9	67.9
Iron and its products.....	87.2	87.2	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3
Non-ferrous metals.....	68.3	68.3	68.3	69.0	69.1	69.2	69.3	69.3	69.3	69.2	69.1
Non-metallic minerals.....	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9
Chemicals.....	77.3	77.3	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.2	77.2
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—											
INDUSTRIALS—											
Total (89).....	194.4	199.3	199.5	202.1	201.1	202.2	195.2	192.8	197.4	197.9	202.6
Iron and steel (15).....	131.6	136.4	137.4	142.5	143.0	141.3	138.0	133.3	135.8	134.6	137.7
Pulp and paper (6).....	19.4	20.0	21.2	20.8	20.0	19.9	19.6	17.7	18.5	18.6	18.6
Milling (5).....	81.5	81.9	84.8	85.9	85.6	85.7	89.6	92.5	91.7	91.2	93.2
Oils (5).....	241.9	250.9	249.7	247.8	245.2	247.9	237.9	234.7	242.9	245.2	254.5
Textiles and clothing (11).....	74.9	73.4	74.4	72.8	74.3	75.4	73.7	71.9	71.3	71.0	71.8
Food and allied products (18).....	156.1	157.5	159.2	159.6	160.0	158.5	154.8	151.6	151.2	150.1	151.5
Beverages (9).....	151.0	150.7	150.4	150.6	152.5	149.1	141.6	134.5	139.2	139.4	134.2
Miscellaneous (20).....	315.9	320.7	322.5	336.3	335.5	337.5	327.5	327.0	331.4	334.7	334.7
UTILITIES—											
Total (23).....	52.7	55.0	55.0	57.9	58.5	58.0	55.7	54.2	54.5	54.3	54.7
Transportation (2).....	30.6	32.9	32.4	36.6	37.6	36.6	33.9	32.9	32.6	32.4	33.1
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	112.8	113.7	112.1	113.1	111.0	111.6	111.3	110.1	110.1	110.4	109.9
Power and traction (19).....	65.9	68.6	69.5	71.5	72.4	72.0	69.7	67.5	68.5	68.1	68.4
Grand total (112).....	120.7	124.2	124.3	126.9	126.7	127.0	122.5	120.6	123.0	123.1	125.5
MINING STOCKS—											
Gold (20).....	131.3	131.1	129.7	130.4	129.6	127.7	123.8	119.6	121.2	121.4	122.2
Base Metals (3).....	226.2	229.2	226.3	231.5	234.8	234.5	230.9	226.1	233.5	236.0	245.9
Total Index (23).....	149.9	150.3	148.6	150.2	150.2	148.6	144.8	140.5	143.2	143.8	146.3
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....											
	71.1	70.7	71.0	70.8	70.7	70.0	70.2	70.4	69.2	69.7	69.7

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,960
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,985	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626
1935	31,546	310	173	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	574	8,978	13,877	6,445	1,672

Clearing House Centres	1935												1936		
	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March		
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES															
Halifax.....	20.8	22.5	23.4	26.2	29.1	26.2	25.6	28.0	37.9	28.3	29.5	21.7	25.2		
Moncton.....	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6	7.3	7.3	7.1		
Saint John.....	12.7	13.2	16.4	17.6	14.5	14.8	13.8	14.7	16.3	14.4	13.6	14.9	14.1		
Totals.....	39.9	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4		
QUEBEC															
Montreal.....	637.9	609.6	808.4	733.6	685.7	625.7	652.3	732.0	801.9	757.2	780.9	808.7	769.9		
Quebec.....	63.3	41.2	44.8	66.6	48.6	46.1	44.4	49.3	70.2	50.5	42.8	52.3	47.8		
Sherbrooke.....	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.0		
Totals.....	705.8	655.5	858.5	806.2	739.5	677.1	701.6	787.8	878.2	813.4	829.0	865.8	822.7		
ONTARIO															
Brantford.....	7.0	7.5	8.4	8.7	9.3	6.7	7.4	8.4	7.9	9.7	7.9	7.0	7.1		
Chatham.....	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	10.1	9.0	11.3	6.8	6.9		
Fort William.....	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.6		
Hamilton.....	39.4	41.5	49.5	52.6	46.8	42.9	46.8	50.3	58.4	51.7	49.9	46.7	43.8		
Kingston.....	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.6		
Kitchener.....	8.5	8.6	10.6	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.9	10.2	11.3	9.9	9.7	9.3		
London.....	24.7	27.4	32.0	39.4	31.5	28.1	27.1	29.2	35.5	34.3	36.0	31.0	28.0		
Ottawa.....	106.2	108.0	140.5	134.3	129.8	89.2	92.8	117.7	121.7	129.7	108.6	90.9	88.3		
Peterborough.....	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	6.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.6		
Sarnia.....	5.1	4.8	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.4		
Sudbury.....	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.0		
Toronto.....	825.7	800.3	1,002.3	962.8	838.3	770.0	751.6	823.8	999.2	986.3	1,017.7	1,012.6	909.5		
Windsor.....	22.6	22.3	26.1	23.5	20.0	17.2	18.4	29.0	30.9	39.4	45.6	30.6	36.0		
Totals.....	1,060.8	1,042.8	1,360.0	1,263.7	1,118.4	992.4	982.4	1,101.8	1,300.9	1,300.6	1,312.4	1,258.2	1,152.0		
PRAIRIE PROVINCES															
Brandon.....	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9		
Calgary.....	38.3	49.8	46.6	48.6	49.1	48.2	49.2	82.8	63.9	59.5	49.3	44.7	47.3		
Edmonton.....	30.3	43.1	34.7	34.6	33.7	31.0	29.6	35.2	31.8	32.6	37.6	24.3	31.3		
Lethbridge.....	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.2		
Medicine Hat.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.0		
Moose Jaw.....	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.9		
Prince Albert.....	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0		
Regina.....	30.3	31.5	72.5	33.7	39.5	38.0	45.6	65.2	48.1	46.6	33.5	30.5	33.5		
Saskatoon.....	6.9	8.8	9.6	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.8	13.2	10.6	10.0	8.5	7.0	7.9		
Winnipeg.....	178.1	339.5	552.2	310.5	344.6	497.0	412.2	604.3	458.4	440.4	491.9	310.0	279.7		
Totals.....	295.9	485.9	729.8	451.3	492.0	637.8	563.8	819.9	629.9	605.8	635.0	427.8	412.7		
BRITISH COLUMBIA															
New Westminster.....	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.1		
Vancouver.....	108.5	114.2	113.0	106.9	113.7	116.3	104.1	118.1	121.5	129.8	137.7	139.8	135.7		
Victoria.....	20.3	21.2	19.0	24.8	24.5	20.3	21.8	23.1	22.7	25.9	22.6	27.4	24.2		
Totals.....	133.4	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0		
Totals Canada	2,235.8	2,366.7	3,132.2	2,710.3	2,545.1	2,497.6	2,425.9	2,907.5	3,021.5	2,932.3	2,992.1	2,767.4	2,598.8		
Bank clearings	1,230	1,252	1,654	1,561	1,380	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,695	1,516	1,551	1,462	1,390		

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926=100

1st of Month	1935												1936			
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.		
Employment—																
Montreal.....	86.3	83.8	86.3	87.2	86.8	87.2	88.7	91.5	91.7	91.9	86.4	87.6	87.3	88.3		
Quebec.....	94.0	93.4	96.7	95.8	99.0	100.9	102.8	101.8	100.5	99.0	93.5	92.0	93.5	91.7		
Toronto.....	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.9	97.7	97.2	98.7	101.1	101.7	100.8	100.6	96.4	97.8	98.7		
Ottawa.....	99.0	99.3	101.3	103.5	106.2	104.3	103.9	105.6	104.0	103.6	103.2	99.6	101.4	108.1		
Hamilton.....	85.8	87.7	90.3	93.5	93.9	95.4	95.2	100.1	101.4	100.4	95.7	96.8	97.1	99.8		
Windsor.....	127.0	132.6	133.5	123.5	113.4	106.6	105.2	106.8	115.4	118.7	116.4	120.0	117.7	131.2		
Vancouver.....	83.3	83.5	85.5	87.0	89.1	90.6	90.1	91.1	91.4	94.1	91.9	91.2	94.1	88.1		
Vancouver.....	90.0	89.7	93.4	96.5	99.9	101.7	105.7	103.5	101.3	100.3	97.2	97.8	96.9	100.4		

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935										1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISD													
Charlottetown.....	7	20	25	42	24	5	23	15	4	2	3	11	.....
NOVA SCOTIA.....	26	58	114	77	65	96	62	85	81	32	53	33	82
Halifax.....	25	56	104	68	50	93	52	84	71	32	51	33	78
New Glasgow.....	2	2	3	2	1	1	5	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sydney.....	1	1	8	7	15	5	5	.....	8	.....	2	.....	4
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	15	37	40	35	35	25	29	16	20	4	11	4	18
Fredericton.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	1	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Moncton.....	4	18	21	17	13	6	8	2	10	.....	11	.....	2
Saint John.....	11	19	18	18	14	18	16	12	10	4	4	4	12
QUEBEC.....	248	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	192	1,681	567	1,408	547	257	360	675	428	740	266	159	387
Quebec.....	25	60	1,053	35	88	55	168	530	60	27	2	8	45
Shawinigan.....	2	1	14	3	3	1	1	27	.....	1	.....	2	.....
Sherbrooke.....	11	35	31	20	20	6	16	15	16	135	10	5	16
Three Rivers.....	6	5	12	14	5	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	5
Westmount.....	13	25	10	18	26	11	36	7	13	23	5	28	15
ONTARIO.....	1,725	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151
Bellefleur.....	3	14	11	8	10	86	1	12	.....	1	1	4	17
Brantford.....	28	13	31	33	33	32	18	35	16	17	17	2	6
Chatham.....	13	7	14	7	6	9	4	5	2	22	3	.....	1
Fort William.....	8	16	8	43	34	12	16	11	4	.....	.....	.....	10
Galt.....	9	6	11	262	7	42	44	3	2	1	2	3	3
Guelph.....	4	24	11	158	27	12	11	14	16	1	.....	7	4
Hamilton.....	48	916	109	86	100	142	143	51	142	48	51	29	119
Kingston.....	1	23	48	24	35	11	19	37	15	.....	3	10	13
Kitchener.....	20	55	95	24	91	106	16	61	78	32	8	7	8
London.....	100	1,065	57	62	59	30	52	89	253	13	17	13	28
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	5	1	10	1	43	6	.....	1	1	.....	3
Oshawa.....	1	3	6	15	6	72	17	2	2	.....	1	5	1
Ottawa.....	332	250	259	203	100	753	63	590	358	25	22	19	201
Owen Sound.....	5	6	5	13	1	5	7	1	4	1	.....	5	1
Peterborough.....	3	12	15	63	15	38	13	24	10	3	3	5	16
Port Arthur.....	3	28	42	20	16	11	25	11	5	1	2	2	12
Stratford.....	1	9	2	5	8	5	10	1	5	1	1	2	3
St. Catharines.....	5	23	17	25	27	55	31	8	41	5	.....	.....	4
St. Thomas.....	1	2	3	7	60	.....	14	4	1	36	.....	.....	1
Sarnia.....	3	9	10	15	11	9	8	7	5	3	4	4	10
Sault Ste. Marie.....	7	17	15	9	9	27	10	9	6	17	1	16	4
Toronto.....	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	736	702	630	783	1,098	740	201	252	493
York and East Townships.....	72	274	141	188	173	133	126	155	220	139	53	19	151
Welland.....	11	12	6	5	8	4	4	22	3	.....	1	14	.....
Windsor.....	17	99	33	18	15	11	286	156	18	9	63	30	25
East Windsor.....	2	3	1	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Riverside.....	1	1	.....	1	1	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sandwich.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walkerville.....	.....	8	6	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woodstock.....	9	7	13	11	6	13	6	8	6	20	2	7	5
MANITOBA.....	1,523	116	181	189	158	103	117	115	56	42	34	20	45
Brandon.....	1	53	8	3	11	27	2	1	2	.....	4	.....	.....
St. Boniface.....	2	4	4	5	27	1	30	18	.....	9	.....	.....	.....
Winnipeg.....	1,520	59	169	182	119	74	85	95	55	33	30	20	45
SASKATCHEWAN.....	45	59	143	39	25	28	491	18	30	9	5	6	3
Moose Jaw.....	4	21	88	1	1	5	5	5	.....	.....	4	5	.....
Regina.....	21	18	18	31	15	7	479	7	23	1	.....	.....	1
Saskatoon.....	20	20	36	7	10	16	7	6	7	8	1	1	2
ALBERTA.....	213	409	175	312	156	122	106	84	31	26	9	12	97
Calgary.....	181	108	72	238	78	58	55	18	16	14	7	8	50
Edmonton.....	19	280	72	66	63	53	42	50	6	11	2	2	27
Lethbridge.....	11	16	28	8	12	10	9	16	5	1	.....	.....	7
Medicine Hat.....	2	4	3	.....	3	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1	14
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	222	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428	1,184	497
Kamloops.....	2	3	7	29	6	2	5	5	3	3	1	1	9
Nanaimo.....	3	3	4	3	5	1	3	3	3	6	7	1	22
New Westminster.....	6	33	16	18	27	11	9	24	16	20	17	18	33
Prince Rupert.....	3	2	3	.....	2	22	1	3	3	.....	2	.....	1
Vancouver.....	168	199	203	508	1,377	309	246	248	217	164	359	1,108	356
North Vancouver.....	.....	4	5	1	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	34
Victoria.....	39	28	69	27	84	41	27	29	25	25	40	56	44
Total 61 cities.....	4,023	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,361

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from September, 1935.

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description ¹	1935											1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush.	·411	·422	·408	·398	·429	·363	·360	·340	·319	·298		·337	·355	·358
Wheat, No.1 Man. Northern “	·819	·876	·857	·817	·814	·845	·903	·908	·857	·847		·848	·821	·821
Flour, First Patent 2-98's														
Jute.....	5·400	5·700	5·300	4·900	5·100	5·300	5·700	5·800	5·700	5·700		5·800	5·600	5·700
Sugar, Br. West Indies,														
Montreal ² cwt.	1·900	1·940	1·980	1·900	1·770	1·875	1·850	1·968	1·901	1·950		1·950	1·950	1·915
Sugar, granulated, Montreal	4·895	4·895	4·895	4·895	4·895	4·895	4·705	4·705	4·705	4·705		4·705	4·705	4·610
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed,														
smoked sheets, N.Y.1.... lb.	·116	·116	·121	·126	·121	·120	·117	·129	·133	·133		·144	·155	·160
Cattle, steers, good, over														
1,050 lbs..... cwt.	6·800	7·110	7·200	6·760	6·400	6·550	6·800	6·010	5·800	6·330		6·290	6·290	5·490
Hogs, bacon, Toronto.....	8·170	8·740	9·390	9·920	9·660	9·920	9·380	8·940	7·990	8·400		8·450	8·590	8·500
Beef hides, packer hides,														
native steers..... lb.	·093	·105	·115	·115	·120	·120	·128	·153	·153	·148		·153	·130	·120
Leather, green hide crops...	·300	·300	·310	·310	·310	·310	·320	·340	·350	·360		·370	·370	·370
Box sides, B, Oshawa.....	·200	·2·0	·200	·200	·200	·200	·220	·240	·240	·240		·240	·240	·240
Butter, creamery, finest,														
Montreal..... lb.	·259	·250	·232	·220	·219	·226	·247	·263	·274	·278		·277	·251	·244
Cheese, Canadian, old, large,														
Montreal.....	·160	·150	·150	·150	·150	·140	·150	·150	·150	·150		·150	·150	·150
Eggs, Grade “A”, Montreal doz.	·239	·213	·221	·244	·268	·304	·364	·403	·435	·424		·319	·324	·315
Cotton, raw 1-11/16”, Ham-														
ilton..... lb.	·134	·137	·143	·138	·143	·139	·126	·133	·145	·139		·136	·135	·133
Cotton yarns, 10's white														
single..... “	·300	·300	·300	·300	·300	·300	·300	·275	·290	·290		·290	·290	·290
Bleached flannelette, 4-50														
yds. to lb..... “	·484	·473	·473	·473	·473	·473	·473	·473	·473	·473		·473	·473	.....
Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75														
yds. to lb..... “	·959	·959	·959	·959	·959	·959	·797	·797	·797	·797		·797	·797	.....
Silk, raw, New York ³	1·608	1·738	1·720	1·644	1·724	2·008	2·090	2·337	2·337	2·208		2·130	1·899	1·878
Wool, eastern bright ½ blood	·130	·130	·140	·150	·165	·165	·160	·160	·180	·180		·190	·200	·205
Wool, western range, semi-														
bright, ½ blood..... “	·130	·130	·140	·150	·185	·180	·180	·180	·190	·190		·200	·210	·210
Pulp, groundwood No. 1.... ton	19·688	19·107	19·063	18·995	18·434	19·060	18·922	19·027	20·653	19·593		20·485	20·099	20·018
Pig iron, malleable.....	19·000	19·090	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000		19·000	19·000	19·000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250		2·250	2·250	2·250
Copper, electrolytic, domes-														
tic..... cwt.	7·474	8·252	8·718	8·221	8·316	8·677	9·129	9·540	9·413	9·407		9·279	9·452	9·616
Lead, domestic, Montreal “	3·321	3·426	3·686	3·711	3·882	4·164	4·298	4·716	4·740	4·655		4·362	4·516	4·614
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	·525	·565	·573	·568	·570	·535	·540	·560	·570	·555		·528	·535	·540
Zinc, domestic, Montreal. cwt.	3·636	3·690	3·943	3·816	3·905	4·080	4·224	4·467	4·490	4·364		4·221	4·400	4·548
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	11·021	10·730	10·898	11·178	11·469	11·760	12·050	12·340	12·340	12·340		12·342	12·342	11·020
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-														
of-mine..... “	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250		5·250	5·250	5·250
Gasoline, Toronto..... gal.	·160	·160	·160	·160	·160	·160	·160	·160	·150	·150		·140	·150	·150
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000		16·000	16·000	16·000
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries⁴—														
United States—														
Fisher, 200: 1926.....	81·3	81·6	82·3	82·0	82·1	83·8	85·1	85·4	84·7	84·2		84·0	83·5	82·6
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1925.	79·4	80·1	80·2	79·8	79·4	80·5	80·7	80·6	80·6	80·9		80·9	80·9	80·9
Annalist, 72: 1913.....	123·5	125·8	126·0	123·2	123·6	126·8	127·6	129·2	128·3	129·4		128·3	126·4	124·9
United Kingdom—														
Board of Trade, 150: 1930....	86·9	87·5	88·2	88·4	88·0	88·4	89·6	91·1	91·2	91·4		91·8	91·7	91·7
Economist, 58: 1927.....	66·1	66·7	68·6	68·1	68·1	67·6	69·9	71·5	71·3	.....		.....	.....	.....
France, Statistique General,														
126: 1913.....	335	336	340	330	322	330	332	342	348	354		359	376	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical														
Office, 400: 1913.....	100·7	100·8	100·8	101·2	101·8	102·4	102·3	102·8	103·1	103·4		103·6	103·6	.....
Belgium, Ministry of Labour,														
130: 1914.....	464	531	552	555	553	552	500	574	582	579		581	582	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau														
Statistics, 48: 1913.....	75	76	75	75	74	73	75	78	78	.....		.....	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913.....	126	125	125	126	127	128	128	130	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160:														
1913.....	115	115	115	116	116	115	115	117	118	118		.....	.....	.....
Italy, Bachi, 150: 1913.....	288	296	302	308	310	323	330	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 139: 1928.....	90	90	90	90	90	90	91	92	91	91		90	91	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72:														
1914.....	87	88	91	91	91	80	89	93	92	93		92	.....	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913.	138·6	137·7	137·8	136·2	136·2	138·2	142·7	146·6	146·3	145·0		.....	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Sta-														
tistician, 92: 1913.....	132·6	132·7	134·0	134·7	135·9	137·7	137·4	137·8	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180:														
1909-1913.....	136·5	136·7	137·1	138·3	139·5	140·3	143·0	144·6	142·8	.....		.....	.....	.....
Egypt, - Dept. of Statistics,														
Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.....	96	92	92	94	95	96	92	96	94	94		.....	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada										
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
1933											
July.....	35,698	7,061	1,608	6,452	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,116	2,358	2,545	
August.....	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,708	
September.....	38,698	7,575	1,778	6,749	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,523	
October.....	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704	
November.....	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,536	
December.....	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,264	1,565	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,818	
1934											
January.....	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644	
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,612	
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606	
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903	
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537	
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292	
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660	
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485	
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463	
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341	
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,252	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907	
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135	
1935											
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740	
February.....	37,014	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793	
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933	
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008	
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693	
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310	
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,694	9,967	2,227	2,817	
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140	
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486	
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814	
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911	
December.....	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338	
1936											
January.....	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910	
February.....	41,597	7,093	2,241	8,195	1,959	8,666	2,557	6,525	2,047	2,313	
March.....	52,765	9,564	2,826	9,702	2,323	11,695	2,983	8,135	2,599	3,199	

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada											Balance of Trade
	Total Exports of Mdse.	Domestic Produce										
		Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemical and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	
1933												
July.....	51,866	51,345	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,373	1,059	1,029	(+)16,167
August.....	45,135	44,723	12,386	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017	1,111	(+)6,388
September.....	58,329	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,142	1,027	(+)19,630
October.....	61,035	60,480	25,348	6,911	859	12,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,024	1,162	(+)19,965
November.....	60,926	60,385	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	9,056	1,943	1,224	928	(+)17,215
December.....	51,624	50,929	20,628	7,012	483	11,899	2,032	5,722	1,466	941	741	(+)16,287
1934												
January.....	47,118	46,652	14,604	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,861	1,076	1,147	657	(+)14,727
February.....	38,365	37,842	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	5,680	836	1,117	607	(+)4,773
March.....	58,364	57,637	15,807	8,064	836	15,596	3,856	9,452	1,404	1,682	941	(+)10,845
April.....	32,047	31,582	8,666	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,248	766	948	667	(-)2,768
May.....	58,543	57,900	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	9,298	1,456	1,473	1,391	(+)5,657
June.....	58,643	58,046	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	9,031	1,612	1,316	1,141	(+)12,457
July.....	56,787	56,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	8,395	1,253	1,082	1,283	(+)12,642
August.....	55,837	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	7,626	1,245	921	993	(+)12,330
September.....	58,815	58,135	22,799	6,617	614	13,779	2,585	8,203	1,464	870	1,103	(+)16,607
October.....	68,313	67,748	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	7,373	1,390	1,048	1,186	(+)21,084
November.....	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	10,142	1,633	1,361	926	(+)15,793
December.....	61,395	60,850	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	5,368	1,623	1,386	809	(+)22,713
1935												
January.....	44,374	43,902	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	6,628	957	1,436	605	(+)7,144
February.....	47,677	46,719	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	7,434	1,068	1,456	781	(+)10,634
March.....	59,026	58,098	15,995	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,873	1,187	1,974	1,197	(+)10,835
April.....	38,296	37,575	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	5,786	803	1,034	886	(+)1,660
May.....	62,947	62,101	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	10,810	1,636	1,550	1,359	(+)8,408
June.....	52,763	51,869	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	8,980	1,592	1,409	1,127	(+)6,031
July.....	57,786	56,239	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	9,649	1,565	960	1,155	(+)9,372
August.....	71,700	70,738	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	14,196	1,665	1,036	1,039	(+)22,140
September.....	66,152	64,565	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	10,358	1,692	1,185	1,223	(+)21,463
October.....	85,749	84,953	35,943	9,960	982	17,255	3,911	12,832	1,734	1,235	1,100	(+)32,998
November.....	85,317	84,115	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	13,681	1,987	1,682	1,040	(+)29,355
December.....	70,565	68,419	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	10,763	2,013	1,417	941	(+)31,995
1936												
January.....	54,417	53,538	12,795	10,249	703	12,362	4,576	8,993	1,445	1,436	979	(+)13,827
February.....	60,198	59,474	19,659	8,938	849	12,412	3,460	10,545	1,360	1,268	982	(+)18,601
March.....	73,166	72,030	19,843	10,462	942	17,594	5,967	12,540	1,592	1,808	1,283	(+)20,401

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1935										1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	910	1,123	1,102	618	964	715	908	1,512	2,262	1,641	1,195	2,352	1,966
Fruits.....	1,182	131	222	97	151	183	586	2,733	2,803	1,968	1,166	634	584
Grains (Total).....	7,956	4,687	11,588	6,383	8,257	18,237	15,091	26,277	23,239	14,298	6,636	12,184	10,505
Barley.....	144	234	865	521	502	327	104	322	437	207	40	73	43
Wheat.....	7,457	4,238	10,081	5,149	7,214	17,604	14,670	25,474	21,743	13,672	6,497	11,946	10,239
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,289	962	885	1,027	1,119	1,055	1,022	1,005	1,121	943	953	1,084	1,725
Sugar.....	37	35	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101	45	194	337
Vegetables.....	158	108	394	333	394	163	408	771	984	627	239	138	302
Wheat flour.....	1,868	1,051	1,486	1,664	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,009	2,218	1,867	1,311	1,430	1,992
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle.....	1,045	1,067	1,337	747	365	310	342	488	250	150	506	637	1,160
Cheese.....	57	40	162	196	582	675	1,745	1,630	989	255	139	103	272
Fish.....	1,741	1,010	1,289	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266	1,898	1,881	1,730	2,260
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	1,532	.623	1,007	749	835	968	720	343	344	2,699	3,947	2,270	1,892
Hides, raw.....	227	117	237	280	251	175	383	232	302	433	401	349	300
Leather, unmanufactured.....	446	183	366	393	336	297	324	375	436	319	304	451	528
Meats.....	2,601	1,561	2,365	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,462	1,690	2,424	1,616	2,185	2,267	2,621
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Binder twine.....	33	9	311	364	321	27	22	12	5	.....	3	4	.....
Cotton.....	186	69	185	72	211	155	181	106	120	104	125	148	261
Rags.....	61	34	39	62	56	58	49	89	93	76	63	59	68
Raw wool.....	36	12	57	5	131	195	220	232	270	116	172	183	52
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,911	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942	6,949	6,745	9,514
Planks and boards.....	1,822	1,199	2,337	2,444	2,249	3,206	2,263	2,842	2,660	2,129	1,446	2,008	2,822
Pulp-wood.....	410	140	316	703	948	1,231	942	899	455	448	303	315	253
Shingles.....	314	410	327	647	964	986	928	957	658	669	522	203	421
Timber, square.....	144	83	163	110	115	82	118	180	138	96	137	85	168
Wood-pulp.....	2,798	1,669	2,620	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,269	2,651	2,426	2,094	2,213	3,025
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles.....	3,719	2,774	2,598	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612	2,304	1,747	2,945
Automobile parts.....	323	290	306	265	276	235	319	186	162	257	336	146	446
Farm implements.....	412	501	602	710	1,124	607	419	376	340	370	416	392	586
Hardware and cutlery.....	169	88	217	104	200	170	166	178	274	163	209	165	173
Machinery.....	508	326	474	412	563	634	503	499	464	492	431	411	596
Pigs and ingots.....	212	78	199	64	212	127	299	267	472	365	247	196	205
Tubes and pipes.....	124	47	49	71	72	61	61	83	88	175	59	48	104
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—													
Aluminium.....	414	174	2,497	302	363	1,518	567	744	2,827	606	120	136	223
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	3,136	1,046	2,546	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636	3,892	2,246	2,572	1,664	2,720	2,982
Gold, raw.....	321	125	354	312	525	528	525	586	586	298	406	352	424
Lead.....	459	355	336	369	529	900	566	823	797	781	892	752	887
Nickel.....	2,314	2,724	2,400	2,294	3,309	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959	2,621	3,541	4,120	5,278
Silver.....	707	424	565	1,027	855	1,979	752	947	1,363	2,497	608	596	858
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	445	306	623	649	517	594	688	747	777	976	615	608	679
Coal.....	116	59	96	160	185	175	161	82	184	246	176	108	194
Petroleum and products.....	17	11	213	38	130	34	125	89	203	39	65	13	25
Stone and products.....	332	299	439	437	543	452	482	448	562	432	335	344	392
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	312	204	221	159	98	267	259	255	278	250	203	203	189
Fertilizers.....	842	308	469	392	171	94	102	156	403	383	630	393	787
Soda and compounds.....	366	288	397	326	320	253	341	365	445	356	288	299	342
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	251	252	196	221	266	236	205	323	327	297	293	277	235
Films.....	400	244	675	386	315	266	279	163	174	207	337	361	546
Settlers' effects.....	165	167	259	249	327	248	387	299	285	214	140	132	175
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total 1926=100.....	78.8	78.6	78.6	78.8	78.8	79.4	79.6	80.4	80.6	80.6	80.7	80.4	80.5
Food.....	69.5	68.6	68.7	69.3	69.3	71.3	70.9	72.4	73.2	73.7	73.9	72.9	73.4
Fuel.....	88.7	88.7	85.0	84.8	84.7	85.4	85.4	86.5	87.0	87.2	87.2	87.3	87.5
Rent.....	80.3	80.3	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6
Clothing.....	70.3	70.3	70.3	69.9	69.9	71.6	71.6	71.6	71.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6
Sundries.....	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.6	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.4	92.5	92.5
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods.....	\$ 7.63	\$ 7.50	\$ 7.52	\$ 7.54	\$ 7.53	\$ 7.73	\$ 7.74	\$ 7.93	\$ 8.04	\$ 8.14	\$ 8.17	\$ 8.07	\$ 8.12
Fuel and light.....	\$ 2.89	\$ 2.88	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.81	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.81	\$ 2.83	\$ 2.83	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.84
Rent.....	\$ 5.54	\$ 5.55	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63
Totals.....	\$ 16.10	\$ 15.97	\$ 15.97	\$ 15.95	\$ 15.94	\$ 16.15	\$ 16.16	\$ 16.42	\$ 16.54	\$ 16.65	\$ 16.68	\$ 16.58	\$ 16.63

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935											1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
Imports of Principal Commodities—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—														
Alcoholic beverages.....	776	430	623	984	520	615	584	737	1,086	190	616	483	525	
Cocoa and chocolate.....	186	67	309	157	155	106	103	128	126	114	170	185	196	
Coffee and chicory.....	328	242	346	360	227	253	221	282	324	322	284	347	366	
Fruits.....	1,425	1,086	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609	1,189	1,077	1,497	
Gums and resins.....	146	112	134	149	164	101	123	202	208	111	136	142	176	
Nuts (edible).....	247	166	401	277	144	155	219	411	609	373	160	298	258	
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	947	506	1,221	556	529	889	641	477	1,383	884	714	745	855	
Seeds.....	257	235	337	73	16	26	24	128	96	79	238	236	292	
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	857	975	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,378	565	756	1,030	
Tea.....	626	571	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	785	557	581	697	972	
Vegetables.....	614	633	865	703	271	86	80	96	246	286	339	426	743	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
Fish.....	113	53	140	108	168	172	163	187	175	137	151	139	133	
Furs, chiefly raw.....	594	406	522	377	379	360	375	321	326	368	651	876	1,061	
Hides.....	271	306	286	195	257	240	396	446	623	586	430	294	461	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	272	210	230	232	284	296	240	305	290	262	259	273	251	
Leather, manufactured.....	270	177	116	72	100	200	227	206	133	87	79	188	314	
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—														
Artificial silk.....	244	120	128	135	139	189	192	240	157	138	165	162	180	
Cotton, raw.....	1,586	1,134	871	976	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,754	2,869	2,482	1,470	1,656	
Yarn.....	249	191	211	191	199	206	191	201	229	187	230	247	291	
Other.....	1,572	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,232	1,196	1,203	1,027	718	1,191	1,224	1,468	
Flax, hemp and jute.....	782	613	599	575	704	837	788	720	887	560	589	695	857	
Hats and caps.....	67	55	43	19	24	75	71	28	23	19	24	57	78	
Manila and sisal grass.....	89	56	133	64	175	87	193	208	93	206	226	376	324	
Silk—Raw.....	411	303	352	387	383	1,772	132	323	346	193	279	275	372	
Fabrics.....	151	96	109	83	186	323	213	169	116	79	153	152	151	
Wearing apparel.....	92	58	44	24	26	62	74	89	68	45	35	49	74	
Wool—Raw.....	189	261	139	357	201	276	186	301	357	313	346	518	716	
Noils and tops.....	438	489	295	472	483	548	485	638	523	479	566	583	607	
Woolen yarn.....	197	139	198	196	222	236	196	261	232	210	245	236	267	
Worsted and serges.....	476	327	284	269	290	432	322	258	234	212	450	515	436	
Other wool.....	759	415	436	431	657	927	739	655	629	476	705	787	748	
WOOD AND PAPER—														
Books and printed matter.....	873	633	801	755	744	709	898	981	662	718	788	825	992	
Paper.....	541	385	489	477	489	508	479	573	949	368	457	523	934	
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	253	237	313	220	239	242	246	293	286	247	237	250	288	
Planks and boards.....	263	212	212	236	212	227	210	304	277	213	212	257	323	
Veneers.....	41	57	40	25	51	48	43	51	55	47	41	63	59	
Other unmanufactured wood.....	73	52	98	20	47	34	61	55	63	33	44	40	70	
IRON AND STEEL—														
Automobiles.....	362	337	391	244	236	193	126	140	224	165	335	263	649	
Automobile parts.....	3,692	2,569	2,478	1,803	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,868	1,164	2,398	2,023	2,417	
Castings and forgings.....	280	183	233	167	179	180	216	201	243	189	171	182	188	
Engines and boilers.....	1,078	871	958	744	602	479	576	675	578	358	777	709	914	
Farm implements.....	698	692	662	642	594	740	430	179	158	114	343	464	1,163	
Hardware and cutlery.....	267	184	211	190	158	178	215	209	270	173	172	204	249	
Machinery.....	2,003	1,742	1,879	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,922	1,086	2,127	1,986	2,523	
Pigs and ingots.....	42	22	50	30	41	110	22	46	163	71	42	46	18	
Plates and sheets.....	859	827	2,133	1,507	2,028	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,680	982	672	659	993	
Other rolling mill products.....	599	398	710	482	421	469	493	738	641	456	448	568	502	
Stamped and coated products.....	96	91	124	118	83	103	82	118	98	65	84	91	126	
Tools.....	179	100	208	135	127	150	133	147	150	87	101	147	162	
Tubes and pipes.....	124	73	117	103	83	149	105	161	172	95	105	128	155	
Wire.....	119	110	137	117	119	121	109	143	115	83	106	69	137	
NON-FERROUS METALS—														
Aluminium.....	391	124	575	271	405	689	288	262	492	238	282	252	347	
Brass.....	222	178	215	183	196	188	187	204	223	133	205	200	257	
Clocks and watches.....	130	121	128	130	128	126	173	208	211	187	93	103	136	
Copper.....	62	45	47	69	60	48	57	69	79	46	55	65	77	
Electric apparatus.....	743	597	625	674	640	815	730	919	899	595	677	688	898	
Precious metals.....	512	336	754	540	1,454	360	159	226	396	591	423	359	347	
Tin.....	255	143	207	146	209	156	190	195	264	199	208	202	187	
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—														
Clay and products.....	556	447	598	541	488	618	474	614	746	485	498	475	611	
Coal.....	2,461	1,937	3,269	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,301	2,889	2,679	
Coke.....	475	257	311	139	116	95	128	132	197	173	334	525	324	
Glass and glassware.....	558	456	608	436	397	422	462	520	669	363	433	446	587	
Petroleum, crude.....	1,347	1,250	3,491	3,956	3,931	3,734	3,889	4,067	4,139	1,724	1,835	1,217	2,189	
Gasoline.....	387	132	470	501	560	251	456	587	423	145	309	84	380	
Stone and products.....	327	258	382	291	495	311	469	419	484	205	422	236		
CHEMICALS—														
Drugs and medicines.....	304	249	255	242	227	221	206	275	231	177	255	253	386	
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	407	287	477	344	402	455	478	542	652	467	497	469	416	
Fertilizers.....	50	88	248	111	65	170	174	403	417	145	188	71	67	
Perfumery.....	40	29	32	32	46	31	35	42	47	40	22	23	39	
Soap.....	43	35	41	43	26	52	34	53	85	37	25	37	37	
Soda and compounds.....	203	139	206	158	212	194	211	259	276	146	173	145	180	

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Banking—	End of Month													
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—														
Specie.....	51-11	16-44	15-83	15-32	14-02	14-41	13-84	15-26	16-53	14-79	15-80	16-48	15-86	
Dominion notes.....	178-45	51-16	43-47	30-92	28-38	33-07	30-58	33-22	38-66	36-71	40-58	34-58	30-88	
Deposits with Bank of Canada	.....	149-03	163-71	166-97	172-90	169-92	192-35	183-83	190-85	186-72	181-64	178-74	186-93
In United Kingdom banks..	30-54	29-61	24-76	22-48	13-26	14-39	19-29	30-55	19-01	21-73	17-20	25-38	44-16	
In foreign banks.....	61-82	60-95	71-59	93-80	88-52	96-48	93-62	115-38	99-31	109-89	94-52	100-89	80-20	
Foreign currency.....	20-89	20-71	20-52	20-64	21-02	21-33	22-63	22-02	22-91	23-24	24-29	23-80	23-11	
Government securities.....	807-09	797-73	825-70	835-41	838-74	847-48	854-23	910-87	917-64	945-30	955-93	993-55	1,041-28	
Call loans abroad.....	90-35	94-12	77-00	71-21	67-45	59-93	68-55	60-01	52-13	59-71	64-74	59-40	62-13	
Total quick assets.....	1,252	1,220	1,243	1,257	1,244	1,257	1,295	1,361	1,357	1,398	1,395	1,433	1,485	
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT														
 CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—														
Public securities.....	137-36	132-07	135-69	129-52	135-86	136-63	139-43	140-55	142-85	138-91	145-47	152-32	151-13	
Railway securities.....	39-47	40-31	39-03	39-58	43-32	46-67	46-99	51-79	55-36	52-76	53-27	60-83	72-71	
Canadian call loans.....	85-58	80-52	81-33	81-98	85-24	77-04	77-44	75-62	73-76	95-90	82-98	77-49	78-26	
Current loans.....	815	819	823	824	831	813	829	839	856	857	820	756	742	
Current loans abroad.....	136-31	137-53	144-33	147-81	156-45	154-26	155-91	147-02	153-04	138-97	144-98	144-61	145-62	
Provincial loans.....	31-22	28-19	29-65	26-87	16-37	17-82	25-20	28-52	29-63	22-59	19-40	18-08	22-38	
Municipal loans.....	110-39	117-43	127-81	120-43	107-19	107-18	101-05	97-48	96-67	100-26	105-67	99-74	105-08	
Total loans, etc.....	1,356	1,355	1,381	1,370	1,375	1,352	1,375	1,380	1,407	1,406	1,371	1,399	1,317	
OTHER ASSETS—														
Non-current loans.....	14-32	14-52	14-48	14-46	14-45	14-50	14-50	14-45	14-25	13-47	13-13	13-56	13-57	
Real estate.....	7-86	7-90	7-99	8-64	8-72	8-67	8-75	8-82	8-86	8-61	8-58	8-64	8-61	
Mortgages.....	5-50	5-51	5-52	5-52	5-45	5-46	5-46	5-45	5-45	5-33	5-31	5-31	5-31	
Premises.....	77-73	77-50	77-40	75-71	76-61	76-62	76-47	76-27	76-39	76-11	75-96	76-08	76-13	
Letters of credit.....	54-52	53-82	52-46	52-96	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	
Loans to companies.....	12-75	13-29	13-27	13-12	13-10	13-02	12-84	12-96	12-91	10-98	10-81	10-77	10-68	
Other assets.....	2-35	2-75	2-78	3-16	3-04	2-60	2-24	2-32	1-91	1-71	1-62	1-94	1-90	
Note circulation deposits.....	6-72	6-72	6-73	6-73	6-84	6-91	6-86	6-97	6-87	6-87	6-88	6-88	6-88	
Inter-bank balances, notes of														
other banks.....	7-28	6-36	7-19	5-97	7-84	6-90	7-47	9-21	5-71	6-43	7-89	5-68	6-49	
Cheques of other banks.....	78-07	77-76	112-97	96-95	96-82	84-92	96-90	99-27	102-80	93-21	119-45	106-58	78-51	
Balances due by other banks	5-17	3-76	4-22	3-49	4-22	4-95	5-88	5-65	5-23	5-33	5-27	5-37	5-61	
Grand total assets.....	2,880	2,845	2,926	2,915	2,909	2,892	2,963	3,036	3,059	3,092	3,078	3,042	3,073	
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—														
Note circulation.....	125-98	124-68	121-42	122-45	129-57	121-26	129-97	131-75	126-47	130-53	118-93	117-38	124-39	
Dominion Government.....	25-08	14-35	15-14	23-73	32-16	16-02	38-85	55-81	12-91	38-59	11-87	22-76	65-21	
Provincial Government.....	33-73	32-79	37-06	32-45	35-52	34-77	38-19	41-24	47-10	47-54	40-72	45-75	35-73	
Government advances.....	34-84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Deposits by public—														
Savings deposits.....	1,428	1,447	1,452	1,446	1,426	1,428	1,434	1,444	1,465	1,474	1,486	1,499	1,517	
Demand deposits.....	516-24	512-50	581-86	561-21	545-41	553-01	553-82	590-01	625-21	613-27	640-92	576-30	533-78	
Total deposits.....	1,945	1,959	2,034	2,008	1,971	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091	2,087	2,127	2,075	2,051	
Foreign deposits.....	321-87	322-95	328-41	339-80	340-95	338-25	360-70	370-41	376-66	382-66	379-48	381-05	396-28	
Due banks abroad, etc.—														
United Kingdom.....	6-92	6-64	6-62	8-04	15-25	12-72	13-17	11-44	9-91	12-30	8-54	8-28	8-51	
Foreign.....	26-37	26-00	24-81	24-28	26-65	24-03	26-63	27-71	28-09	27-73	27-40	27-25	26-82	
Bills payable.....	67	47	73	89	75	1-35	1-62	1-70	2-06	1-47	1-46	1-23	1-20	
Letters of credit.....	54-52	53-83	52-46	52-96	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	
Other liabilities.....	2-54	2-27	2-39	2-40	2-40	2-40	2-38	2-47	2-34	2-71	3-13	3-07	2-91	
Total public liabilities.....	2,577	2,543	2,623	2,615	2,607	2,590	2,655	2,736	2,750	2,790	2,777	2,741	2,770	
Due between banks.....	11-32	10-03	13-62	11-61	13-78	12-56	15-05	13-67	15-08	12-25	14-33	13-08	12-01	
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—														
Dividends..... \$000	2,946	807	1,847	2,946	802	2,541	2,950	811	2,545	2,950	794	2,541	2,949	
Reserve.....	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	
Capital.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	
Grand total liabilities.....	2,870	2,832	2,916	2,908	2,900	2,883	2,952	3,023	3,043	3,084	3,070	3,034	3,063	
Surplus of notice deposits over														
current loans.....	+613	+628	+629	+622	+595	+615	+606	+605	+610	+617	+666	+742	+776	
Percentage of current loans to														
notice deposits, p.c.....	57-1	56-6	56-7	57-0	58-3	56-9	57-8	58-1	58-4	58-1	55-2	50-5	48-9	
All notes in hands of public.....	153-93	164-23	158-13	160-39	169-07	158-43	171-93	174-31	178-16	182-65	170-14	165-09	171-62	
Security holdings.....	984	970	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,116	1,137	1,155	1,207	1,265	
Index Numbers—														
(With seasonal adjustment 1936 = 100)														
Demand deposits.....	95-3	93-7	105-4	102-7	98-3	102-6	103-8	107-2	109-6	106-0	112-2	104-1	98-5	
Notice deposits.....	106-3	107-8	107-9	107-6	106-5	106-5	108-1	108-1	109-9	109-9	111-2	111-8	113-0	
Current loans.....	88-9	87-9	86-6	87-2	88-4	87-2	89-3	80-7	90-5	81-3	88-4	82-4	80-9	
Security holdings.....	184-6	182-6	187-2	187-4	188-6	192-1	194-9	206-8	207-9	217-3	219-3	227-4	237-5	
Call loans, Canada.....	61-0	57-5	58-5	59-7	61-3	56-6	56-4	54-5	52-5	68-0	57-8	55-1	55-8	
Call loans, elsewhere.....	35-1	38-2	31-6	28-5	26-6	24-4	27-4	24-8	21-7	22-6	25-4	23-7	24-1	
Notes in hands of public.....	86-5	90-6	89-1	90-8	94-4	90-9	97-5	95-7	93-4	96-6	93-3	94-4	96-4	

¹Beginning with March, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the chartered banks at the end of the appropriate month. The sum of this amount and the "deposits with the Bank of Canada" in the next line is approximately comparable with the previous figures of Dominion notes.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND POPULATION

FROM
CONFEDERATION TO THE PRESENT
1913 = 100

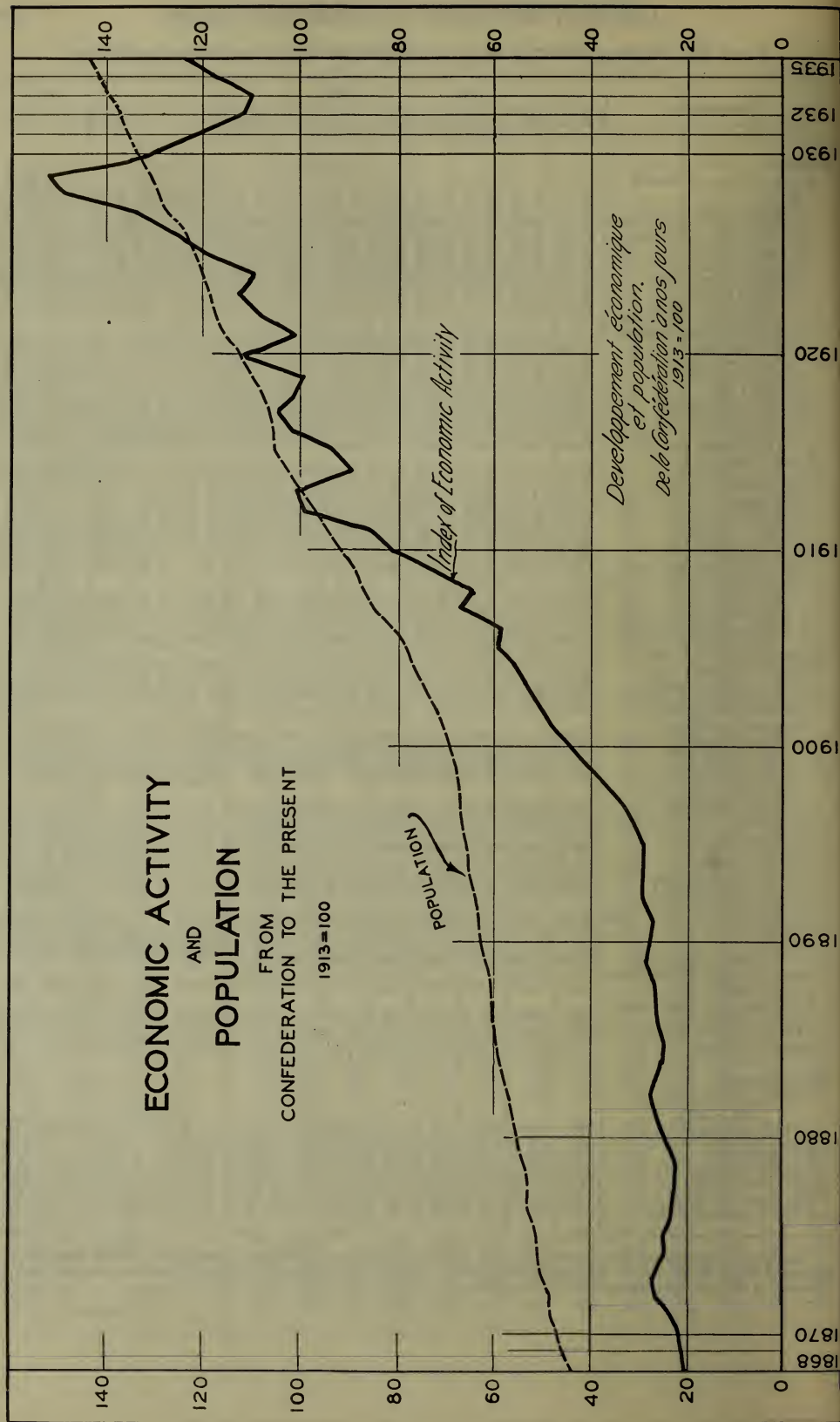


Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1935										1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	84.4	86.4	93.6	93.8	92.4	94.7	93.6	96.1	105.8	107.4	112.9	120.7	117.4
Industrials, total (89).....	125.6	130.8	144.4	145.2	143.8	146.1	147.1	152.9	170.3	178.2	187.7	200.0	194.8
Iron and Steel (15).....	117.0	119.4	121.9	118.6	122.2	122.1	118.7	123.0	127.8	125.0	130.3	140.5	136.5
Pulp and paper (6).....	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.6	12.0	12.4	12.6	14.6	15.9	18.6	20.2	18.5
Milling (5).....	56.0	56.9	59.9	58.4	57.4	59.3	61.2	60.9	66.9	76.7	80.0	84.3	88.7
Oils (5).....	176.0	178.6	211.7	217.9	210.6	210.0	206.6	215.1	228.7	214.8	231.0	246.5	237.3
Textiles and Clothing (11).....	74.1	73.1	70.3	67.2	66.7	65.5	61.8	63.5	69.0	70.4	75.5	74.0	73.1
Food and Allied products (18).....	126.5	125.1	127.8	127.0	128.5	130.1	128.7	134.4	145.7	148.5	153.6	158.7	153.2
Beverages (9).....	101.6	99.6	102.4	104.7	116.7	122.9	126.5	133.2	157.3	161.0	151.7	151.7	140.3
Miscellaneous (20).....	168.7	185.1	200.0	198.1	195.4	202.0	209.6	217.5	254.4	294.5	307.1	331.2	329.7
Utilities total (23).....	45.1	43.8	44.4	45.0	44.7	47.7	46.3	45.6	50.9	50.1	52.4	57.0	55.4
Transportation (2).....	25.3	25.8	27.0	26.5	25.0	26.7	25.7	23.4	27.9	28.6	29.8	35.0	33.3
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	100.1	94.8	95.5	97.6	98.6	99.9	100.3	100.0	105.1	108.0	111.4	112.3	110.4
Power and traction (19).....	56.4	53.9	53.8	55.3	56.0	60.8	58.6	59.6	66.1	62.7	66.0	71.1	69.6
Banks (9).....	76.8	75.0	73.1	72.0	71.7	70.6	65.9	68.4	73.0	75.1	78.6	82.6	79.6
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	128.2	128.7	128.3	123.0	117.9	115.6	119.1	118.6	125.5	133.6	142.4	149.8	144.2
Gold (20).....	127.5	124.5	121.4	116.3	110.1	106.2	109.5	106.3	111.8	116.9	124.8	130.2	122.7
Base Metals (3).....	135.3	149.1	159.2	153.2	151.9	155.4	159.6	169.7	181.9	201.7	214.8	230.4	232.2
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	71.2	69.2	68.4	68.4	69.6	70.9	69.2	69.5	72.5	73.8	74.9	77.2	76.3
Long-term bond yields. 1926=100													
Dominion of Canada.....	71.4	72.2	71.4	73.4	72.1	71.6	79.8	78.9	74.5	75.5	72.4	70.8	69.9
Ontario.....	79.5	80.8	78.5	80.4	80.2	79.7	88.3	85.4	80.8	82.7	85.5	80.6	77.3
Yield on Ontario Government bonds..... p.c.	3.81	3.87	3.76	3.85	3.84	3.82	4.23	4.09	3.87	3.96	4.10	3.86	3.70
Shares traded, Montreal No.	288	282	350	228	248	318	273	352	809	590	857	973	561
Brokers' loans ¹ \$000,000	842	672	738	433	645	960	798	172	693	284	056	102	450
New Issues of Bonds \$000,000	18.81	18.24	18.32	17.70	16.93	17.33	16.86	16.76	18.09	18.59	17.37	17.84	18.89
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—	16.38	76.57	70.54	63.37	63.20	121.92	194.63	65.92	147.73	119.93	136.66	138.91	122.85
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
Industrials..... \$000	457	440	761	397	537	606	578	807	1,590	926	1,431	1,538	868
Values..... \$000	8,930	10,440	19,019	8,893	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,951	29,555	29,151	36,399	25,541
Mining..... \$000	20,303	20,977	18,105	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,695	19,530	36,822	48,768	29,253
Values..... \$000	20,289	15,222	15,931	8,457	6,230	8,870	8,987	10,728	16,554	24,503	33,543	28,109	22,032
Market values ² \$000,000	3,663	3,764	3,908	3,842	3,880	3,880	3,858	4,088	4,366	4,507	4,933	5,033	4,896
NEW YORK FUNDS IN MONTREAL													
High..... \$	1-016	1-008	1-005	1-003	1-004	1-006	1-012	1-020	1-012	1-012	1-004	1-000	1-006
Low..... \$	1-003	1-003	1-000	1-001	1-001	1-001	1-007	1-010	1-009	1-006	0-996	0-996	0-999
Average..... \$	1-010	1-005	1-001	1-001	1-002	1-003	1-008	1-014	1-011	1-009	1-000	0-999	1-001
Close..... \$	1-008	1-005	1-001	1-002	1-002	1-006	1-012	1-012	1-011	1-006	0-998	0-999	1-006
LONDON STERLING IN MONTREAL													
High..... \$	4-853	4-875	4-945	4-955	4-975	4-998	5 000	4-993	4-988	4-990	4-994	5-019	4-990
Low..... \$	4-808	4-835	4-855	4-915	4-955	4-965	4-943	4-956	4-967	4-959	4-941	4-975	4-969
Average..... \$	4-825	4-862	4-896	4-943	4-967	4-985	4-970	4-978	4-978	4-976	4-966	4-994	4-975
Close..... \$	4-825	4-860	4-935	4-950	4-968	4-993	4-970	4-973	4-988	4-959	4-993	4-988	4-980

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ^a		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,782	5,493	5,460	1,765	1,750	11,743	11,729
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,638	4,583	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,606	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
1935.....	2,368	2,222	3,809	3,797	3,379	3,388	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,203
Tons												
1935.....												
Mar.....	267,370	248,779	519,575	519,075	98,896	101,172	266,480	146,966	110,087	146,306	905,380	890,642
April.....	187,976	211,365	322,870	328,614	633,926	638,888	1,076,888	1,022,976	357,561	351,118	934,847	945,453
May.....	145,957	152,934	152,908	151,634	355,415	359,643	1,149,237	1,140,492	507,570	518,164	865,884	864,972
June.....	150,963	143,001	180,318	181,592	500,111	339,530	1,392,080	1,331,383	604,539	568,687	1,121,992	1,115,755
July.....	183,292	184,719	221,221	217,995	502,587	519,486	1,330,599	1,422,728	604,873	604,894	1,175,895	1,182,793
August.....	188,876	182,272	255,954	254,634	416,697	412,089	1,186,847	1,099,401	399,384	405,364	974,870	987,101
Sept.....	179,380	174,571	218,894	218,684	339,132	344,197	1,076,378	1,091,955	310,299	307,449	952,537	928,986
Oct.....	155,315	164,617	229,988	228,988	630,958	632,390	987,460	1,130,575	352,270	343,246	861,926	878,269
Nov.....	142,810	123,008	234,741	233,179	51,284	42,916	48,938	76,859	81,994	50,669	881,401	853,548
Dec.....	270,966	240,420	463,768	454,584								
1936.....												
Jan.....	264,755	276,517	445,838	442,139							795,728	810,106
Feb.....	272,597	267,254	472,151	470,804							851,857	899,575
Mar.....	310,878	277,122	469,187	451,967								

¹Last day of each month.²Month end values of all listed stocks.³Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 28. Economic Indexes and Components.

Economic Conditions	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Canada.....1919	-401	-463	-514	-432	-175	-031	+093	+010	+391	+628	+463	+535
1920	+648	+617	+566	+525	+545	+710	+741	+442	+412	+185	+021	+144
1921	-226	-278	-545	-700	-782	-1,039	-936	-1,008	-1,111	-1,008	-1,070	-504
1922	-1,039	-895	-864	-823	-844	-946	-926	-874	-813	-782	-782	-504
1923	-669	-514	-412	-370	-442	-484	-638	-617	-710	-751	-710	-597
1924	-494	-401	-566	-669	-710	-782	-741	-751	-720	-545	-350	-185
1925	-134	-175	-257	-350	-350	-422	-340	-031	+010	+144	+257	+237
1926	+350	+370	+309	+123	+072	+113	+103	+494	+340	+401	+360	+412
1927	+473	+535	+628	+689	+823	+823	+535	+741	+820	+1,132	+1,265	+1,533
1928	+1,646	+1,708	+1,749	+1,934	+2,222	+1,636	+1,399	+1,389	+1,461	+2,232	+2,706	+2,047
1929	+3,518	+2,325	+2,119	+1,770	+1,646	+1,235	+1,543	+1,955	+2,068	+2,726	+1,842	+1,049
1930	+1,214	+936	+916	+1,245	+895	+792	+226	+350	+669	+586	+132	+021
1931	-195	+041	-103	-041	-000	-195	-319	-391	-545	-1,039	-1,060	-1,533
1932	-1,646	-1,605	-1,553	-1,759	-1,842	-1,862	-1,780	-1,389	-1,379	-1,523	-1,646	-1,770
1933	-1,708	-1,718	-1,749	-1,533	-967	-944	-195	-823	-864	-1,029	-1,091	-1,173
1934	-823	-772	-514	-504	-329	-391	-442	-216	-298	-298	-144	+123
1935	+340	+144	+144	+195	+434	+216	+267	+453	+041	+206	+761	+535
Great Britain.....1919	+723	+612	+751	+598	+695	+1,015	+1,182	+1,280	+1,669	+1,433	+1,127	+1,586
1920	+2,294	+2,962	+2,600	+2,323	+1,438	+1,488	+1,001	+974	+1,224	+320	+041	+598
1921	-640	-1,488	-2,031	-2,448	-2,337	-2,253	-1,586	-1,613	-1,127	-1,140	-1,057	-1,015
1922	-737	-626	-626	-642	-264	-028	+167	-167	-459	-250	-209	-223
1923	+403	+195	+250	+459	+345	+459	-695	-709	-612	-376	-250	-027
1924	+027	-056	+334	+250	+292	+362	-236	-389	-264	+027	+195	+070
1925	+375	+403	-139	-236	-709	-264	-626	-515	-292	-181	-070	-473
1926	-584	-403	-751	-445	-1,488	-723	-862	-751	-793	-654	-570	-501
1927	+125	-000	-070	+139	+306	-000	-223	-320	-041	+153	+125	+083
1928	+362	+236	+306	+626	+640	+807	+278	+264	+334	+431	+403	+431
1929	+987	+153	-139	-023	-125	+236	+181	-028	-097	-306	-236	-167
1930	+389	+362	+1,140	+1,015	+1,113	+932	+542	+389	+779	+487	+167	+125
1931	-181	-334	-529	-334	-723	-275	-500	-2,250	-2,490	-3,240	-3,331	-3,435
1932	-3,420	-2,753	-1,474	-1,544	-1,280	-598	-445	-626	-473	-362	-013	-348
1933	-612	-348	-389	-584	-223	-292	+445	-376	-654	-320	+264	+070
1934	+764	+1,029	+870	+417	+250	+431	+195	-278	-362	+556	+1,168	+1,015
1935	+1,252	+1,001	-521	-932	+1,168	+1,433	+974	-987	+1,071	+1,140	+1,405	+1,433
United States.....1919	+003	-020	-059	+101	+330	+372	+710	+786	+405	+837	+921	+1,099
1920	+1,471	+1,352	+1,505	+1,775	+1,708	+1,564	+1,530	+1,285	+1,031	-498	-001	-330
1921	-997	-1,479	-1,564	-1,733	-1,733	-1,877	-1,910	-1,936	-1,817	-1,750	-1,572	-1,598
1922	-1,615	-1,522	-1,403	-1,260	-1,014	-964	-845	-845	-769	-676	-702	-693
1923	-575	-473	-406	-482	-583	-685	-854	-896	-811	-811	-775	-744
1924	-583	-583	-651	-744	-778	-752	-558	-380	-355	-279	-000	+161
1925	+270	+270	+254	+742	+152	+203	+321	+338	+347	+482	+555	+304
1926	+507	+440	+397	+211	+228	+406	+372	+423	+423	+372	+296	+380
1927	+321	+406	+431	+414	+456	+482	+482	+659	+778	+744	+811	+955
1928	+989	+871	+1,158	+1,260	+1,361	+1,107	+904	+1,107	+1,403	+1,429	+1,631	+1,488
1929	+1,801	+1,547	+1,784	+1,555	+1,572	+1,902	+2,003	+2,105	+2,105	+2,130	+1,158	+1,226
1930	+1,082	+1,200	+1,488	+1,733	+1,361	+1,124	+820	+744	+879	+676	+380	+251
1931	+085	+338	+347	+118	-101	-118	-254	-372	-397	-820	-1,006	-1,175
1932	-1,386	-1,496	-1,488	-1,615	-1,733	-1,792	-1,724	-1,099	-1,090	-1,386	-1,403	-1,403
1933	-1,488	-1,708	-1,784	-1,496	-727	-245	-025	-575	-516	-592	-626	-600
1934	-465	-296	-423	-372	-414	-397	-389	-380	-355	-313	-254	-296
1935	-169	-178	-211	-051	-055	+076	+152	+363	+355	+499	+710	+693
*Bank Deposits, (1926=100).....1919	86.4	85.4	86.0	87.2	89.2	92.0	93.3	94.0	99.5	102.4	100.5	99.0
1920	95.4	97.2	99.2	98.0	99.9	100.2	100.5	100.5	103.0	101.9	102.5	101.0
1921	101.4	101.0	100.5	100.0	99.4	98.6	95.5	95.4	95.3	94.8	94.0	92.4
1922	91.8	92.3	91.6	91.2	89.9	88.8	88.6	86.5	87.4	87.9	89.0	89.4
1923	90.5	91.6	91.2	93.6	93.1	92.0	90.0	90.2	90.1	88.2	89.5	90.2
1924	90.9	90.4	90.2	91.1	89.6	90.4	89.0	87.8	87.0	89.1	92.6	95.0
1925	93.6	93.1	93.8	94.4	92.0	89.6	92.0	99.0	98.5	97.9	101.9	99.4
1926	103.5	98.6	101.5	100.2	99.7	99.1	99.2	103.5	100.3	100.3	102.4	103.0
1927	103.6	103.4	104.0	104.5	105.0	104.1	102.4	103.2	105.4	107.0	111.1	110.4
1928	110.2	113.1	114.4	116.5	118.0	115.1	115.0	112.3	113.2	116.0	117.0	116.0
1929	117.5	116.4	114.5	116.5	114.4	112.7	114.0	106.5	118.0	117.2	118.5	112.0
1930	111.4	110.6	109.5	110.0	107.5	107.5	107.0	107.0	111.5	108.5	108.0	108.0
1931	104.6	105.0	107.1	107.9	107.5	108.4	107.0	108.0	109.0	106.6	104.6	101.0
1932	98.9	99.4	99.9	99.4	99.7	98.4	96.8	98.0	97.4	97.8	96.6	96.8
1933	97.3	97.0	97.6	97.6	99.2	100.2	101.5	99.9	98.8	98.8	98.2	96.8
1934	98.1	96.8	97.7	97.2	99.4	100.5	97.7	99.0	98.0	100.7	100.4	102.4
1935	104.6	103.0	103.1	103.7	107.2	106.1	104.1	105.3	105.9	107.8	109.7	108.7
Shares traded, Montreal and Toronto (1926=100).....1919	21.9	24.3	22.5	21.8	62.1	61.9	57.6	22.6	67.8	93.4	62.8	89.3
1920	79.1	54.3	48.6	43.3	36.2	73.9	80.4	39.4	36.7	35.4	44.7	40.9
1921	34.8	42.5	34.7	33.0	36.3	34.2	14.6	16.4	18.8	24.2	22.5	21.6
1922	23.5	28.5	44.8	73.9	54.0	31.3	24.4	47.7	59.2	46.6	46.1	49.1
1923	32.8	62.5	59.7	37.7	43.2	36.7	20.7	19.2	24.7	26.9	43.8	40.0
1924	69.7	60.8	42.0	29.3	28.3	24.7	24.6	30.3	32.9	52.1	53.2	52.0
1925	76.5	62.7	53.7	39.5	68.1	48.6	54.0	72.7	76.2	122.3	67.7	87.0
1926	99.4	140.3	102.1	56.3	60.1	53.4	53.8	162.3	135.2	118.4	98.3	120.4
1927	100.9	125.7	120.2	161.8	179.2	173.1	71.9	110.5	211.6	228.9	209.9	236.8
1928	293.5	272.0	267.1	281.4	282.0	199.6	118.1	171.2	169.6	384.1	527.2	364.3
1929	827.5	422.8	568.0	288.7	276.6	151.6	163.0	334.3	333.9	625.2	380.9	208.5
1930	201.8	156.0	213.5	234.7	277.5	462.3	90.3	518.5	152.1	234.3	77.8	97.5
1931	80.6	130.4	115.1	92.0	145.1	103.0	50.5	32.7	85.4	72.3	95.3	38.1
1932	29.4	34.7	42.1	42.8	43.7	41.6	56.5	126.3	113.8	45.5	45.0	32.1
1933	37.9	59.5	50.0	111.7	278.3	425.0	578.4	117.9	114.0	121.3	102.1	121.7
1934	192.1	184.1	164.9	113.5	90.2	61.0	68.7	62.7	44.3	65.6	94.9	86.7
1935	152.2	80.8	93.7	90.8	139.6	78.6	98.7	116.2	107.0	145.6	301.4	190.5

* Indexes of bank deposits are projected one month.

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1935											1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
Production—														
IRON.....000 metric tons	562	535	568	538	556	552	538	553	538	568	605	594	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	855	822	867	782	816	772	870	922	918	825	927	954	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	19,593	17,863	19,589	16,397	17,721	17,165	18,007	20,152	20,605	19,968	21,905	.....	.....
ELECTRICITY														
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,507	1,330	1,326	1,147	1,216	1,189	1,320	1,650	1,758	1,929	1,970	1,824	.....
New orders received. 1920=100	102	105	110	109	101	85	71	70	79	89	90	97	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	20.1	23.8	20.4	25.1	15.9	16.9	17.3	23.5	12.3	19.4	20.2	19.0	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	113	105	115	98	116	93	90	120	132	111	134	114	.....
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK														
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	10.73	9.79	11.10	9.95	10.91	7.54	9.74	12.52	11.80	9.96	11.94	11.70	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....000 lb.	481	409	449	375	447	407	407	508	481	423	476	391	.....
CRUDE RUBBER														
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	8.26	7.22	9.86	7.79	6.72	10.52	10.97	9.51	7.18	6.63	7.09	6.45	.....
BUILDING PLANS														
APPROVED.....1930=100	176.8	185.8	198.6	142.6	183.6	126.8	160.5	185.6	199.2	141.9	160.7	163.9	.....
Other.....1930=100	132.7	117.2	171.3	102.8	134.1	98.0	165.9	123.2	129.3	133.3	129.6	160.0	.....
Employment—														
INSURED WORKERS IN														
EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	10.20	10.32	10.33	10.36	10.38	10.42	10.44	10.49	10.54	10.60	10.35	10.48	10.63	
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED ¹.....000	2,154	2,044	2,045	2,000	1,973	1,948	1,959	1,916	1,919	1,869	2,160	2,025	1,882	
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....														
Coal mining.....	16.5	15.7	15.6	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.2	16.3	15.4	.....
Iron and steel.....	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	18.6	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.1	.....
General engineering.....	23.0	22.5	23.5	22.4	21.8	20.3	20.1	20.0	18.9	17.6	19.3	19.0	.....
Electrical engineering.....	14.0	13.9	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.4	11.5	11.1	10.7	11.3	10.8	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	.....
Base metal working.....	41.3	40.2	40.3	38.9	38.5	37.1	38.0	36.7	33.9	33.3	32.7	31.6	.....
Cotton.....	12.4	11.8	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.5	9.7	11.4	11.0	.....
Woolen.....	21.8	21.4	20.9	21.0	21.4	21.2	22.0	19.2	17.5	16.6	17.6	17.0	.....
Building.....	15.0	13.5	13.6	13.7	12.8	12.1	10.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.9	9.3	.....
Public works contracting.....	17.0	15.2	14.2	14.0	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	16.7	17.9	27.9	20.0	.....
46.8	46.3	44.9	43.6	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.9	47.6	47.4	51.6	48.4	.....	.....
Trade—														
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	60.5	59.8	64.5	57.8	61.8	59.1	60.8	73.4	71.5	74.5	70.0	62.3	.....
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	28.6	27.1	30.1	27.5	29.0	27.0	29.6	37.5	34.4	34.4	31.3	27.5	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	16.5	16.9	18.4	15.7	17.0	16.0	15.3	18.0	19.7	23.6	22.4	18.9	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	15.2	15.5	15.8	14.4	15.5	15.8	15.5	17.6	16.9	16.0	16.0	15.7	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	56.0	55.6	59.0	52.6	57.9	55.0	57.0	68.7	66.9	69.0	65.7	56.7	.....
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL.....£ mn.	36.0	33.0	35.2	32.9	36.4	34.9	34.1	39.9	39.4	34.9	34.5	35.1	.....
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	28.0	25.9	27.1	25.5	28.4	27.2	26.7	30.6	29.3	26.2	26.6	27.6	.....
BANK CLEARINGS—														
Provincial.....£ mn.	108.1	97.7	103.0	97.6	117.8	100.3	95.3	110.9	108.7	110.6	123.0	115.0	.....
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY...£ 000	140	134	131	136	129	140	144	145	145	190	139	135	.....
Transportation—														
SHIPPING—														
Entrances.....mill. net tons	4.71	5.06	5.55	5.44	6.07	5.93	5.83	5.61	5.24	5.39	5.00	4.70	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4.62	4.42	5.04	4.71	5.20	5.31	4.88	5.15	4.94	4.38	4.56	4.12	.....
Index of shipping freights ¹.....1924=100	92.6	95.0	93.8	92.9	98.3	95.8	98.1	115.1	109.9	117.7	111.0	102.9	.....
RAILWAYS—														
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	2,705	3,813	2,769	3,013	3,155	3,432	3,074	2,891	2,831	2,753	2,675	2,706	.....
Freight traffic total.....mill. tons	22.3	22.0	20.6	19.1	19.8	19.8	17.7	20.3	20.9	23.6	23.3	21.9	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	.....
Coal.....mill. tons	14.6	14.3	13.1	11.7	12.3	12.2	10.7	12.9	13.2	15.1	14.8	14.4	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	.....
Prices—														
WHOLESALE PRICES—														
Board of Trade.....1930=100	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.7	.....
Economist.....1913=100	90.9	91.8	94.3	93.7	93.7	93.0	96.1	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.1	97.4	.....
Statist.....1913=100	97.5	98.9	100.2	98.5	99.2	98.9	100.1	100.9	101.5	102.0	.....	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS.....														
Cost of living.....	122	119	118	120	126	126	125	128	131	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cost of living.....	141	139	140	143	143	143	145	147	147	147	147	146	.....
Banking—														
BANK OF ENGLAND—														
Private deposits.....£ mn.	149	140	141	138	142	123	130	117	130	117	148	140	128	
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	379	392	390	399	400	406	398	400	401	419	398	399	404	
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	192.5	192.6	192.6	192.7	192.7	192.8	193.5	193.7	196.5	200.1	200.2	200.5	200.6	
LONDON CLEARING BANKS²—														
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,954	1,923	1,940	1,961	2,003	2,019	2,013	2,024	2,036	2,039	2,091	2,164	2,123	
Discounts.....£ mn.	265	207	199	218	244	274	287	299	297	293	322	346	294	
Advances.....£ mn.	756	769	775	770	775	775	765	763	774	774	779	812	824	
Investments.....£ mn.	606	614	618	620	624	615	615	618	626	621	605	630	629	
TRASURY BILLS.....£ mill	788	813	843	881	887	880	893	902	898	866	895	796	762	
Money—														
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	.50	.59	.59	.69	.63	.61	.56	.61	.56	.75	.52	.52	.53	
Security Values—														
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	130.3	131.3	131.3	130.3	131.5	129.8	124.3	125.5	128.9	129.5	130.1	131.0	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	110.0	111.5	114.4	115.6	115.6	117.5	112.7	112.6	118.3	120.1	123.9	126.7	.....
TOTAL.....1921=100	123.7	124.9	125.8	125.5	126.4	125.8	120.6	121.3	125.5	126.4	128.1	129.6	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4.834	4.785	4.836	4.923	4.942	4.956	4.956	4.906	4.914	4.931	4.929	5.005	4.993	
Exchange, France to £.....	72.71	72.53	73.28	74.72	74.50	74.91	75.16	74.47	74.53	74.84	74.44	74.84	74.70	

*Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

*Revised, to include eleven banks.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935											1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
United States Statistics—														
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	88-0	86-0	85-0	86-0	86-0	87-0	90-0	95-0	98-0	104-0	98-0	95-0	.....
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	97-0	87-0	89-0	98-0	84-0	81-0	87-0	93-0	92-0	101-0	103-0	109-0	.....
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	86-0	86-0	84-0	84-0	86-0	88-0	91-0	95-0	98-0	104-0	97-0	93-0	.....
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY. Mil. bush.	53	43	32	24	37	64	79	82	80	75	68	58	.....
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	4,668	6,390	8,298	10,024	28,895	48,169	42,289	27,883	14,501	9,943	9,277	5,474	9,788	
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	6,355	7,971	8,683	11,217	11,233	14,997	15,595	14,695	12,403	7,181	7,964	6,782	9,289	
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	1,502	1,281	1,426	1,195	1,231	1,278	1,324	1,489	1,602	1,132	1,202	1,192	.....
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	7,986	7,787	7,806	7,381	7,387	8,082	9,055	9,897	8,274	7,175	8,644	8,934	.....
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 PORTS.....000 long tons	328	341	437	323	414	331	302	314	240	242	322	331	.....
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, CIGARS.....Millions	352	374	408	402	432	422	431	524	457	313	337	357	377	
CIGARETTES.....Millions	10,200	10,697	11,709	12,120	13,138	11,975	10,774	12,711	10,801	9,841	12,725	10,766	11,193	
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,470	1,630	1,636	1,402	1,603	1,943	2,257	2,545	2,037	1,809	1,785	1,416	1,625	
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,220	1,652	1,671	2,036	2,524	1,817	2,045	
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales	481	463	469	386	392	408	449	552	508	498	591	517	519	
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	73-3	74-7	84-1	77-0	72-8	75-2	71-3	80-0	87-3	79-0	74-3	79-4	.....
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....000 s. tons	171-1	166-1	202-0	161-9	153-8	148-1	160-6	179-8	187-4	186-5	161-2	182-2	.....
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	1,777	1,663	1,727	1,553	1,520	1,761	1,776	1,978	2,066	2,106	2,026	1,824	2,040	
STEEL INgot PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	2,868	2,641	2,636	2,231	2,270	2,919	2,830	3,146	3,153	3,082	3,049	2,968	3,346	
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	429-8	477-7	364-7	361-3	337-0	240-1	89-8	275-0	398-0	407-8	367-3	291-0	424-6	
ZINC PRODUCTION.....s. tons	36,735	35,329	34,572	34,637	35,120	35,547	36,221	36,716	37,469	40,463	41,917	36,228	42,483	
Stocks.....s. tons	111,806	108,680	107,625	112,909	115,723	112,445	106,316	95,969	85,266	83,758	79,207	75,517	79,841	
LEAD PRODUCTION.....s. tons	30,118	29,857	33,202	29,332	30,488	30,807	29,358	37,844	36,229	37,958	34,088	32,221	.....
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	81,488	78,427	82,454	82,338	85,485	84,816	84,109	88,160	86,476	88,711	88,820	.....	.....
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	76,630	75,066	80,412	81,724	84,903	84,584	83,347	85,132	83,180	84,992	85,776	81,523	.....
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	35,314	34,728	37,583	38,180	40,667	40,488	39,817	41,956	40,260	40,667	39,544	37,176	.....
Consumption.....000 bbls.	31,997	36,076	39,089	37,884	41,203	42,836	37,862	41,401	35,956	33,734	32,553	27,401	.....
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....\$000,000	123-0	124-0	126-7	148-0	159-2	168-6	167-4	200-6	188-2	264-1	204-8	142-1	199-0	
CARLOADINGS.....000 cars	3,015	2,303	2,327	3,035	2,822	3,102	2,632	2,882	3,179	2,319	2,353	3,135	2,419	
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mill. k.h.	8,012	7,819	8,021	7,873	8,370	8,573	8,208	8,844	8,693	9,139	9,245	8,601	.....
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	82-4	82-3	81-2	79-9	80-4	81-7	81-9	83-6	84-8	85-6	84-9	84-0	.....
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS.....\$000	54,763	59,644	58,105	58,953	49,887	52,402	59,474	79,945	71,777	90,813	46,180	45,435	.....
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$000	38,950	43,368	40,468	40,678	38,550	40,914	39,008	44,911	45,628	80,995	.....	.....	.....
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	177-3	170-6	170-6	156-8	177-7	169-0	161-7	189-2	169-4	186-9	186-9	187-4	192-8	
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	185-0	164-4	165-5	170-2	173-4	172-2	198-2	221-2	269-3	223-5	198-0	181-8	195-3	
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dolls.	8	6	8	6	7	11	10	6	5	9	7	8	.....
RESERVE RATIO.....p.c.	72-3	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-5	74-9	75-3	76-4	77-1	77-6	78-1	78-1	78-2	
TOTAL LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	8,084	8,155	8,111	8,037	7,817	7,817	8,030	7,842	8,152	8,249	7,999	7,959	.....
Demand Deposits, adjusted.....Mil. Dolls.	11,688	12,231	12,556	12,921	12,962	13,263	13,246	13,598	14,018	13,887	14,017	14,090	.....
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS.....p.c.	-88	-63	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	1-00	-64	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-29	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE RAILS (10).....	111-42	112-58	113-57	115-07	116-65	113-83	113-83	112-55	114-32	116-92	120-77	123-69	.....
Forty bonds.....	79-00	78-37	79-60	81-08	81-95	81-90	81-82	79-51	83-52	86-50	92-72	96-41	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (421).....1926=100	63-9	67-5	73-1	76-0	79-4	83-3	85-0	86-1	94-2	95-7	101-7	107-5	106-8	
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)														
Industrials (351).....	75-4	78-9	85-5	88-0	91-7	95-2	97-5	99-5	108-4	109-8	116-0	121-5	124-6	
Railways (33).....	27-8	29-4	31-0	32-7	34-1	35-9	37-0	34-5	38-3	41-4	45-2	49-6	49-2	
Utilities (37).....	53-2	59-1	64-5	70-4	73-9	81-6	81-9	82-1	91-0	92-0	99-1	103-0	102-8	
Automobiles (13).....	77-2	80-7	86-8	88-5	101-9	117-6	127-3	137-4	159-9	157-6	159-1	169-4	182-2	
Tires and rubber goods (7).....	30-7	31-2	31-9	31-3	32-4	34-1	33-8	31-7	38-2	43-4	49-3	57-0	60-2	
Chain stores (16).....	69-9	71-8	75-6	78-8	80-0	81-7	81-5	78-6	79-1	76-1	74-0	74-8	71-0	
Copper and brass (8).....	49-4	56-6	68-9	65-7	69-7	79-9	88-9	92-0	100-2	109-2	116-2	135-3	144-6	
Oil (15).....	65-9	71-1	80-9	82-7	80-5	80-8	77-2	78-8	86-7	91-0	104-0	109-3	112-7	
Railway equipment (9).....	40-4	41-2	40-8	43-9	48-5	48-1	45-6	41-7	49-8	52-3	53-3	65-0	65-1	
Steel and iron (11).....	39-2	41-4	44-5	44-9	53-3	60-4	64-2	63-1	71-2	70-8	73-0	81-5	85-6	
Textile (28).....	43-4	42-8	45-0	45-0	47-3	49-9	51-3	54-8	59-3	62-2	67-4	66-6	62-5	
Amusement (7).....	10-2	10-9	12-5	13-9	14-7	15-0	17-8	18-3	20-6	21-9	23-4	24-5	24-2	
Tobacco (11).....	126-1	127-2	136-5	140-5	148-3	151-8	153-2	153-0	156-5	150-2	155-9	153-7	.....
STOCK SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Shares	15-9	22-4	30-4	22-3	29-4	42-9	34-7	46-7	57-5	45-6	67-2	60-9	51-0	
BOND SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Dollars	310-7	266-0	284-2	263-4	235-7	286-9	249-8	275-7	302-0	314-4	476-1	175-1	.....
BROKERS LOANS.....Mil. Dollars	773	805	793	809	769	772	781	792	846	938	925	924	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y.....Mil. Dollars	15,895	15,905	14,551	15,667	16,737	14,733	14,014	15,733	15,542	17,684	17,925	15,806	19,629	
Outside, 140 centres.....Mil. Dollars	15,849	15,746	15,655	15,914	16,657	15,643	15,127	16,962	16,802	18,816	17,499	15,766	17,864	

¹ Based on sample of 422 publishers.

² Method of computing net demand deposits was changed by the Banking Act of 1935, approved Aug. 23, 1935. Consequently figures since that date are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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N° 4

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

La situation économique de mars montre une faible régression. La plupart des facteurs majeurs ont touché des niveaux plus bas que le mois précédent. Les prix de gros se sont presque maintenus, l'indice marquant 72.4 comparativement à 72.5. Il y a eu réaction dans les valeurs mobilières, l'indice des actions ordinaires étant à 117.4 en mars comparativement à 120.7 en février. L'avance des obligations du gouvernement fédéral s'est continuée au cours du mois sous revue, atteignant une nouvelle cime pour près de trente ans. L'indice inversi du rendement des obligations du Dominion marque 143.1 comparativement à 141.2. Les dépôts bancaires sont légèrement plus bas au commencement du mois, leur abaissement étant dû au changement dans les dépôts à demande. Le gain dans les dépôts à terme est de \$1,499,000,000 à \$1,517,000,000.

Les opérations commerciales montrent une récession mineure sur février, après ajustement saisonnier. Alors que plusieurs gains importants sont visibles dans les quarante-cinq facteurs servant à la compilation, la majorité est tout de même à plus bas niveau qu'en février. L'indice de la production minérale est à 158.2 comparativement à 186.2 en février. Les exportations de zinc, les expéditions d'argent et les importations de bauxite montrent des gains sur le mois précédent. Les gains dans les exportations de cuivre et de nickel ont été moins que normaux pour la saison. Les exportations de nickel, à 18,531,000 livres, sont plus grosses qu'en tout autre mois de mars. Les exportations de cuivre n'ont été dépassées que par mars de l'an dernier. Les exportations de zinc, à 31,184,000 livres, montrent un gain ajusté de plus de 43 p.c. Les exportations de zinc ont donc été plus fortes qu'en tout autre mois de mars dans l'histoire. Les expéditions d'or par les mines canadiennes ont été à plus bas niveau qu'en février, l'indice baissant de 206 à 176. Les exportations d'amiante des meilleures qualités donnent 9,645 tonnes comparativement à 9,250, mais ce gain est moins que normal pour la saison. Les importations de bauxite pour la fabrication d'aluminium montrent un gain ajusté de plus de 6 p.c. La production de charbon montre un déclin considérable, 1,026,000 tonnes comparativement à 1,449,000 en février.

Les points brillants de la production manufacturière se rencontrent dans les denrées alimentaires et l'industrie du bois. L'indice de la production de denrées alimentaires a monté de 77.0 à 84.7. La production de farine, le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont établies, est de 1,000,000 de barils comparativement à 982,000. L'indice a monté de 59.4 à 69.7. Le gain dans la fabrication de sucre est moins que normal pour la saison et l'industrie fonctionne à bas niveau. Il y a gain dans les abatages de porcs, mais les autres classes de bestiaux donnent des déclins après ajustement saisonnier. Les exportations de fromage et de saumon en boîte ont été lourdes, donnant des gains dépassant les tendances saisonnières. Les exportations de fromage, à 2,065,000 livres, donnent une nouvelle cime pour mars depuis 1927. Les dédouanements de tabacs montrent des gains inférieurs à la normale de la saison. L'indice des dédouanements de cigares montrent un déclin de 78.4 à 76.9, et les dédouanements de cigarettes donnent 371,000,000 comparativement à 358,000,000 en février.

Les importations de caoutchouc brut sont de 4,052,000 livres comparativement à 4,256,000, un déclin contraire à la tendance saisonnière. La fabrication de bandages pneumatiques s'est presque maintenue le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont connues. La chaussure en cuir montre un plus ample gain, l'indice avançant de 115.1 à 118.5. Les importations de matières premières par les industries textiles montrent des gains inférieurs à la normale pour la saison, l'indice reculant de 121.2 à 117.0. Les importations de coton brut sont de 13,558,000 livres comparativement à 11,724,000 en février. Les importations de laine brute et de filés de laine donnent 3,831,000 livres comparativement à 2,670,000.

Le groupe papier et bois a fait excellente figure. La production de papier à journal a été plus grande qu'en tout autre mois de mars. L'indice a avancé de 151.6 à 152.9, la production de mars étant de 243,900 tonnes. Les exportations de madriers et de planches ont augmenté de 95,357,000 pieds à 142,062,000. L'indice ajusté pour variations saisonnières a, par consé-

quent, avancé de 74.4 à 76.9. Les exportations de bardeaux ont été de nouveau élevées, le total atteignant 158,862 carrés. L'avance de l'indice ajusté est de 54.9 à 72.1. Comme résultat net, l'industrie forestière montre dans ces indices une avance de 111.3 en février à 114.4 en mars.

Bien qu'il y ait eu une certaine récession dans les opérations de l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier la production a été plus grande qu'en tout autre mois de mars de toute autre année. L'indice de la production d'acier en lingot a décliné de 149.4 en février à 137.9 en mars et la production a dépassé celle de tout autre mois de mars depuis 1931. La production de fonte en gueuse est de 55,000 tonnes comparativement à 55,751 en février. L'industrie de l'automobile a été plus active, la production étant de 17,974 unités comparativement à 13,268. L'indice ajusté a avancé de 76.6 à 86.1. Les importations de pétrole en mars donnent 65,388,000 gallons comparativement à 39,655,000 le mois précédent. L'indice, après ajustement, a avancé de 124.2 à 141.3.

Le volume de la construction, après ajustement, s'est presque maintenu en mars comparativement au mois précédent. Les nouveaux contrats donnent une valeur de \$10,289,000 comparativement à \$8,228,000 en février. Le gain sur le mois correspondant de l'an dernier est d'environ \$2,000,000. Pour le premier trimestre de l'année la valeur totale est de \$32,127,000 comparativement à \$29,391,000 la période correspondante de 1935. Les matériaux de construction montrent une hausse modérée comparativement au mois correspondant de l'an dernier. L'indice officiel, basé sur 111 matériaux, a avancé de 81.4 à 84.2 au cours des douze mois. Il n'y a pas de changement entre février et mars. A la suite d'un hiver exceptionnellement rigoureux l'industrie de la construction semble favorisée par de meilleures perspectives.

Le commerce extérieur montre une amélioration marquée sur mars de l'an dernier, mais il y a des reculs sur le mois précédent, après ajustement pour variations saisonnières. Les importations donnent \$52,900,000 comparativement à \$41,597,000 en février. L'indice ajusté a décliné de 78.9 à 71.6. La valeur des exportations est placée à \$73,166,000 comparativement à \$60,198,000 en février, mais l'indice ajusté donne 91.0 en mars comparativement à 99.3 le mois précédent. Les exportations dépassent celles de tout autre mois de mars depuis 1929.

Situation économique

L'interprétation de la situation économique est facilitée par l'analyse de six facteurs majeurs. Ceux-ci comprennent la mesure en volume des prix dans les trois domaines importants: du commerce en général, de l'argent et de la spéculation. Un composite des six facteurs majeurs au Canada a été calculé pour la période d'après-guerre. La procédure consiste à pondérer inversement chacun des facteurs par la déviation standardisée de la ligne à long terme. Le composite est exprimé en multiples de la déviation de la tendance à long terme d'après-guerre déterminée par la méthode des carrés de la moindre différence. Les facteurs employés à ce sujet et les poids qui leur sont affectés sont comme suit: volume physique des affaires, 14.62; prix de gros, 18.47; dépôts bancaires (indice ajusté saisonnièrement des dépôts à terme et sur demande), 31.39; indice averti du rendement des obligations (la réciproque de l'indice du Bureau du rendement des obligations du gouvernement fédéral), 27.30; volume des opérations aux bourses de Montréal et Toronto, 2.47; et actions ordinaires, 5.75. Les indices des dépôts bancaires et des transactions ordinaires sont donnés à la page 32. L'indice inversé du rendement des obligations paraît à la page 11 de la livraison d'août de la Revue Mensuelle et les autres facteurs ont été publiés dans les suppléments de novembre 1932 et mai 1934.

D'après cette compilation les conditions de dépression se sont manifestées au Canada de 1921 à 1925 et de 1931 à 1934. La plus grande période de prospérité depuis la guerre commence vers la fin de 1925 pour se terminer avec 1930. La dépression la plus récente a été la plus rigoureuse de la période d'observation, les niveaux ayant été extrêmement bas en 1932 et les premiers mois de 1933. Le relèvement depuis a été substantiel. L'indice économique est en conséquence au-dessus de la ligne de tendance à long terme au cours de la plus grande partie de 1935.

Le graphique de la page 15 montre la fluctuation cyclique de l'indice économique pendant l'après-guerre. Les indices de la situation économique en Grande-Bretagne et aux États-Unis, parus dans les livraisons de février et mars de la Revue Mensuelle, sont répétés sur une échelle permettant leur comparaison avec l'indice canadien.

Cours des denrées

Les prix des denrées ont été stables en mars, l'indice officiel fluctuant de 72.4 comparativement à 72.5 le mois précédent. La plupart des denrées ont fluctué dans une marge étroite avec des signes de faiblesse évidente la dernière partie du mois.

L'indice du coût de la vie, qui a fluctué dans de très étroites limites au cours des six mois derniers, est à 80.5 comparativement à 80.4 en février. Les prix de détail des denrées alimentaires ont monté de 72.9 à 73.4 et l'indice des combustibles, de 87.3 à 87.5. Ce dernier indice est encore à plus d'un point au-dessus du niveau de l'an dernier.

Progrès à long terme et croissance de la population

Le rapide développement économique du Canada depuis le début du siècle actuel est illustré dans le graphique paraissant à la page 30. Mesurée par un indice de l'activité économique en prenant 1913 comme base exprimée par 100, la croissance du Canada a été lente au cours de la dernière partie du dix-neuvième siècle. Vers la fin des 1890, partiellement à la suite de la colonisation intense des Provinces des Prairies, la courbe de l'activité a pris une rapide tournure à la hausse. Depuis cette époque l'expansion, malgré des reculs temporaires, a été satisfaisante. Bien qu'il y ait eu déclin de 1929 à 1933 la réaction a été de nature cyclique, n'affectant pas nécessairement les perspectives à long terme.

L'indice a été calculé sans pondération des huit facteurs principaux ajustés, où nécessaire, pour changements de prix.

Le gain en population correspond en grande partie avec la marche du développement économique. De 1871 à 1901 le gain en population a été de 45.6 p.c. tandis que de 1901 à 1931 l'augmentation est de 93.2 p.c.

La corrélation des facteurs significatifs

La corrélation des facteurs significatifs doit nécessairement jouer un rôle important dans l'interprétation économique. C'est ce qui est présenté dans le graphique de la page 10, montrant les mouvements relatifs de cinq paires de facteurs essentiels au progrès du Canada. Dans la première section, la corrélation étroite de la production industrielle avec l'emploi dans les industries autres que l'agriculture est montrée sur le long cycle de 1921 à 1933. Bien que l'indice de la production industrielle soit inférieur à celui de l'emploi en 1931 et 1932, la plus grande avance de ce dernier en 1933 les ramène en étroite proximité les trois années dernières. L'indice du cours des actions ordinaires a été beaucoup plus haut que celui de la production industrielle de 1927 à 1930, mais un plus violent déclin des actions ordinaires a placé l'indice de la production dans un état de supériorité depuis les premiers mois de 1931 jusqu'à juillet 1933. Vu la rapidité du relèvement des actions ordinaires après mars 1933, les deux indices sont très peu éloignés l'un de l'autre les derniers trois ans.

De violentes fluctuations dans la valeur des importations et des exportations sont montrées. De 1921 à 1928 les lourdes exportations de céréales, spécialement vers la fin de chaque année, ont donné un excédent considérable des exportations sur les importations. De 1929 à 1931 l'importance saisonnière des exportations de grain n'a pas été si prononcée bien qu'elles aient donné vers la fin de 1931 une balance favorable du commerce et qu'elles aient continué les derniers quatre ans.

La marche des prix courants montre trois mouvements distincts dans la période d'après-guerre. Il y a eu déclin de 1921 jusque vers la fin de 1925, suivi d'un gain prononcé depuis cette date jusqu'au dernier trimestre de 1929. Ce déclin a été plutôt violent les derniers six ans. Les dépôts à terme, d'un autre côté, ont atteint leur maximum en 1928 et subséquemment leur diminution a été modérée, une augmentation considérable paraissant depuis l'été de 1934. Ceci laisse une grande disparité entre les dépôts à terme et les prêts courants, une situation qui fortifie la position liquide des banques.

La relation entre les débits des banques, illustrant le roulement des dépôts, est considérée comme un excellent baromètre des affaires en général.

Production industrielle mondiale

Le caractère mondial du relèvement économique est indiqué par les gains des indices de la production industrielle les derniers douze mois. Des dix-huit pays principaux considérés dans cette analyse, un seul montre des déclins les derniers mois dont les résultats sont connus comparativement au mois correspondant de l'année précédente.

Alors que les méthodes de compilation varient de pays à pays, l'indice de la production industrielle peut être considéré comme une mesure exacte des fluctuations cycliques. Le caractère presque général de l'avance dans les opérations productives est notable.

Le gain de l'indice canadien est de 8.6 p.c. au cours des douze derniers mois. L'indice du Royaume-Uni a monté de 7.3 p.c. et celui des États-Unis, compilé par le Federal Reserve Board, montre une augmentation de 8.3 p.c. Des gains de 19 à 22 p.c. sont accusés par la Hongrie, la Belgique, l'Allemagne et la Tchécoslovaquie.

Les indices sont exprimés en pourcentages de l'année 1929 prise comme base ou 100 et il vaut de noter en passant que dans sept pays sur dix-huit les opérations productives sont maintenant plus actives que l'année de base. La reprise marquée dans la plupart des principaux pays au cours des derniers douze mois est un facteur constructif présentant une excellente fondation pour une plus ample avance. Le retour à des conditions plus prospères dans les autres pays est un des éléments les plus effectifs pouvant influencer les tendances au Canada. En conséquence, la lecture de ces indices est évidemment favorable.

Loyer de l'argent à brève échéance

Le bas niveau du loyer de l'argent dans les principaux pays les derniers douze mois est une caractéristique de la phase actuelle du cycle économique majeur. La tendance a été à la baisse depuis cinq ans et les taux courants à l'heure actuelle sont aussi bas qu'avant la guerre dans la plupart des pays.

Le bas loyer de l'argent est considéré comme un facteur constructif, encourageant les opérations productives. Au cours d'une dépression les activités financières sont dirigées vers la création de conditions favorables à la facilité du crédit et de l'argent. Une telle opération réussit quand elle est supplémentée par des développements normaux. Ainsi, la réduction marquée des opérations productives et le plus bas niveau des prix, caractéristiques d'une période de dépression, conduisent naturellement à diminuer l'emploi de fonds liquides.

L'intérêt est généralement plus bas les premières années de relèvement que les dernières années de la dépression, montant ensuite avant que ce relèvement soit depuis longtemps en progrès. La cause de cette avance du loyer de l'argent est évidente, mais il est nécessaire d'expliquer la lenteur avec laquelle cette hausse se manifeste. Les prêts bancaires sont parmi les facilités dont presque toute entreprise ne peut se dispenser. Le volume des prêts avance non pas avec le volume physique mais bien avec le volume pécuniaire des affaires et le dernier type d'expansion peut être retardé par un changement relativement faible dans le niveau des prix pour un certain temps après que le volume physique des affaires a commencé son expansion. De plus, les banques ont des réserves à ce stage du cycle économique leur permettant de satisfaire une demande grandissante pour un certain temps sans ébranler leurs fortes positions liquides. Les taux de l'argent à brève échéance à Londres en 1935 ont été plus bas qu'à toute autre époque en ces dernières années, les traites des banquiers à trois mois ayant été à 0.38 p.c.; le niveau le plus élevé des derniers six ans, touché en octobre 1929, est de 6.13 p.c.

Les effets de commerce à quatre et six mois à New-York ont été en moyenne à 0.75 p.c. en ces derniers mois, le point le plus élevé depuis juillet 1929 ayant été 6.13 p.c., en septembre et octobre de l'année.

Les taux privés d'escompte en Allemagne et Italie sont à des niveaux modérés tandis que ceux de France ont avancé à 4.26 p.c. en janvier.

Le rendement des obligations au Canada, représentant le loyer de l'argent à long terme, a été récemment plus bas qu'en tout temps depuis 29 ans. Le rendement des obligations du gouvernement a donné en moyenne 3.39 p.c. en mars comparativement à 5.05, le maximum de 1929.

Opérations bancaires

La situation bancaire a été caractérisée en février par une plus ample avance des dépôts à terme, du portefeuille et de l'actif liquide. L'indice ajusté pour variations saisonnières des dépôts à demande a avancé de 111.8 à la fin de janvier à 113.0 le 29 février. Le portefeuille et l'actif liquide ont atteint de nouvelles cimes dans l'histoire bancaire canadienne.

La rentrée des prêts courants s'est continuée, l'indice, sur une base de 1926, reculant de 82.4 à 80.9. Les dépôts à demande sont plus bas qu'à la fin de janvier mais encore plus élevés qu'à la même date de l'an dernier.

Il y a un signe favorable dans le gain des billets aux mains du public. La somme des billets des banques à charte du Canada en circulation, après déduction de ceux gardés par les banques, est de \$171,600,000 comparativement à \$165,100,000 le 31 janvier.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED APRIL 16, 1936

Administration.—Canada's National Wealth, 11 p.

Population.—Divorces granted in Canada in 1935, 4 p.

Production.—Agricultural Production.—The grain situation in the Argentine, March 16, 1936, 5 p. Stocks of grain at March 31, 1936, 4 p. Commercial tobacco production in Canada, 1935, 3 p. Seventh census of Canada, 1931, Saskatchewan, census of agriculture, 110 + 89 p. (Eng. and Fr.) 25 cents; . . . Alberta, census of agriculture, 112 + 85 p. (Eng. and Fr.) 25 cents. **Mineral Production.**—Preliminary report on the mineral production of Canada, calendar year 1935, 46 p.

Manufactures.—Advance report on the manufacturing industries of Canada, 1934, 29 p. **Vegetable Products.**—Report on the flour and feed milling industries in Canada, 1934, 30 p. Report on the coffee, tea, spice and miscellaneous food industries in Canada, 1934, 26 p. Report on the bread and other bakery products industry in 1934, 16 p. **Animal Products.**—Ice cream production in Canada, 1934, 2 p. Miscellaneous leather goods, leather belting, boot and shoe findings in Canada, 1934, 23 p. **Chemical Products.**—The fertilizer trade in Canada, July 1, 1934–June 30, 1935 (reprint from Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Feb. 1936) 14 p. **Textile Industries.**—Report on the dyeing, cleaning and laundry industries in Canada, 1934, 48 p. Report on the women's factory clothing industry in Canada, 1934, 29 p. Report on the men's factory clothing industry and clothing contractors in Canada, 1934, 26 p. Report on the woollen textile industries in Canada, 1934, 55 p. **Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.**—Quarterly report, factory sales of electric storage batteries in Canada, fourth quarter, 1935, 4 p. Production and sales of radio receiving sets in Canada, fourth quarter, 1935, 17 p. **Non-ferrous Metals.**—Manufactures of the non-ferrous metals in Canada, 1933–34, 94 p. 25 cents. **Iron and Steel and Their Products.**—The castings and forgings industry in Canada 1934, 22 p.

Internal Trade.—Census of merchandising and service establishments: statistics for payrolls, stocks and gross margins of wholesale merchandising establishments, 1934, 6 p. Sales of motor vehicles and motor vehicle financing in Canada, 1935, 25 p. Farm expenditures in Alberta, 1934 (reprint from Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Feb. 1936) 14 p. map.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Index numbers of railway freight rates, 14 p.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

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For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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Volume XI

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SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

AVRIL, 1936

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce

OTTAWA
J.-O. PATENAUDE, O.S.I.
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1936

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Number 5

CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Business
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

MAY, 1936



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PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
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Vol. XI

OTTAWA, MAY, 1936

No. 5

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

Economic conditions in Canada showed slight betterment in April over the preceding month. Three of the six major factors considered in this connection recorded gains. An outstanding development was the gain in high-grade bond prices to a new high point during the period of observation. An index of bond prices recently published by the Bureau was 115.7 in April compared with 115.5 in the preceding month. The standing in April was slightly higher than in any other month of the post-war period. Prices continued strong in the early weeks of May, extending the advance.

The deposit liabilities of the banks showed an increase at the first of April, notice deposits reaching a new high point in history. It is a normal development during a period of depression, when business operations and wholesale prices are at low levels, for money to be returned to the banks. Current loans in the meantime have continued to decline, leading to a considerable disparity between notice deposits and current loans. The surplus funds of the banks having been invested in high grade securities, results in an increase of cash in the hands of the public.

The index of wholesale prices at 72.2 compared with 72.4 in March, recorded a minor recession. The fluctuation during the last two years has been of a minor character, and the zone of stabilization has been extended since the first of the year. Following the rapid advance from October to February, common stock prices showed reaction in March and April. The extent of the decline was moderate when considered in connection with the rapid advance culminating in February. Speculative trading on the Canadian stock exchanges was active during the first four months of the present year, reaching a higher level than at any time since July 1933.

Following the recession during the first quarter of the present year, business operations showed expansion. Owing to the advance during the greater part of 1935, a higher level had been reached in the first quarter of that year. The recession in the first quarter of 1936 was relatively moderate and the rally in April counterbalanced a part of that decline. Many rapid advances occurred among the factors contributing to the physical volume of business. The external demand for copper resulted in a new high point, after seasonal adjustment, for any month of the post-war period.

The forestry group expanded operations, the index moving up to a new high point for the last seventeen years. The power industry was also more active than at any other time, electric output, after the usual adjustments, reaching a new high point in the history of the industry. A contrary tendency was shown by the construction industry, the new business obtained in April being at a discouragingly low level.

The index of the physical volume of business, which, on the base of 1926, had been 103.3 in March, showed a considerable increase in the month under review. The export of copper was 29,262,000 pounds compared with 16,259,000 in April of last year. The increase in the index over March, after seasonal adjustment, was 49 per cent. The export of nickel also continued heavy, the total in April having been 10,967,000 pounds. The increase in the adjusted index over the preceding month was 12 per cent. Lead production in the latest month for which statistics are available, showed a slight increase over the preceding month. Zinc exports recorded decline in the same comparison, the index in April being 175 against 193.2 in March. The adjusted index of gold shipments from Canadian mines reached a new high point in history at 243.1 against 175.9 in March. Shipments were 305,110 fine ounces against 271,715 in the preceding month. Shipments of silver at 718,000 ounces recorded a considerable decline compared with the preceding month, but were slightly greater than in April, 1935. The exports of asbestos of the better grades were greater than in any other April since 1930. A decline, however, was shown from March after seasonal adjustment. The imports of bauxite for the manufacture of aluminum were practically maintained after seasonal adjustment. Imports in April were in excess of 11,000,000 pounds.

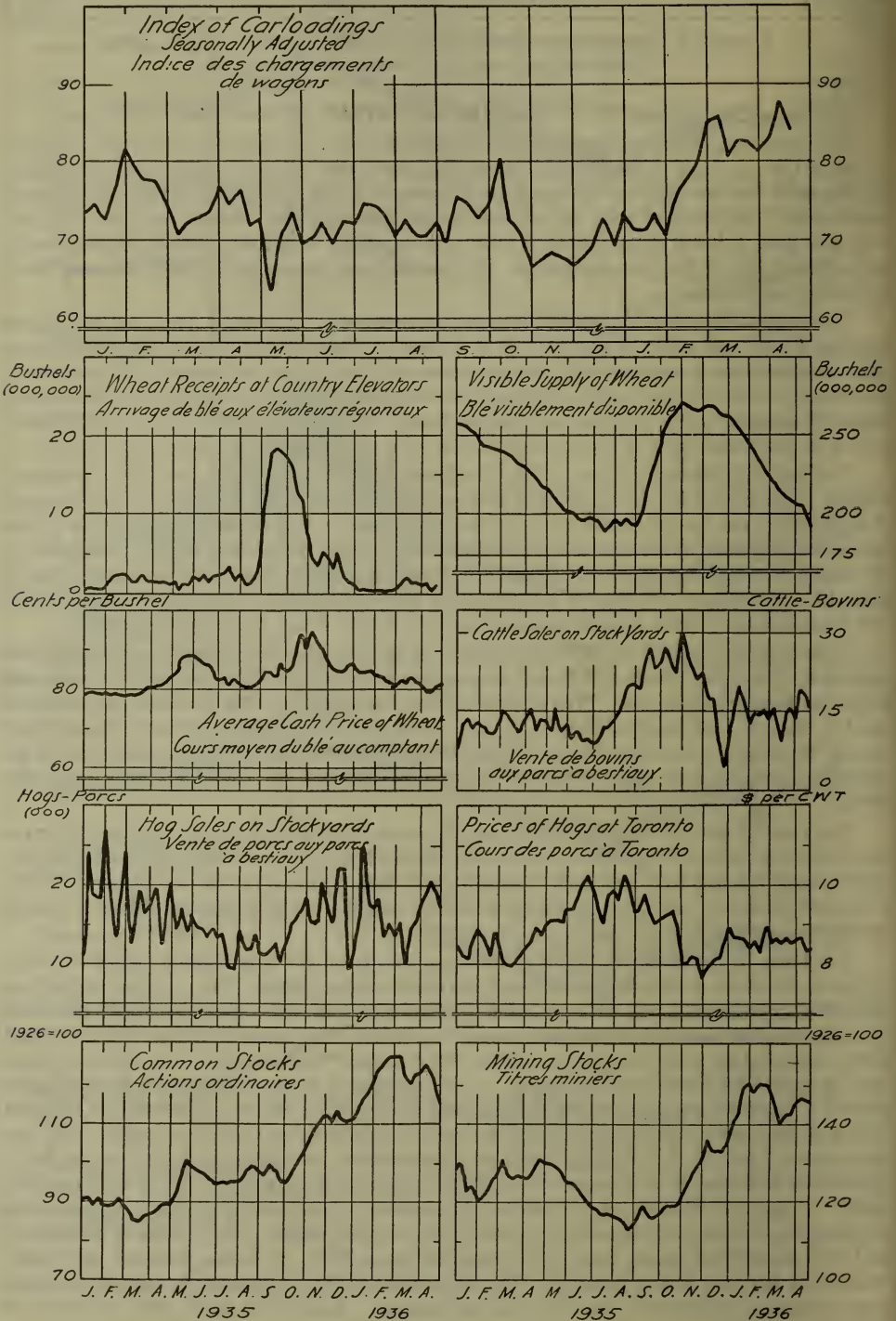
Weekly Economic Factors

1935-36

Facteurs économiques hebdomadaires

1926=100

1926=100



Wholesale Prices

The general level of wholesale prices receded slightly in April from the preceding month. Gains among the main groups were limited to wood and paper, iron and steel and chemicals. The index of Canadian farm products dropped from 65.5 to 65.0, while the downward trend in the general index was from 72.4 to 72.2. In general, price movements were upward for the greater part of the month but an easier tone was apparent in the final week. Copper prices advanced in the European market and were supported by the official announcement of the continuance of the measures restricting production.

Cost of Living

A substantial reduction in food costs, and a slight recession in the price of fuel resulted in a decline in the general cost of living for Canada from 80.5 in March to 79.8 in April. Although retail food prices were considerably lower than in the month preceding, current prices remain 3.5 per cent above the level of a year ago. The index for fuel moved down, a slight increase for coke being more than offset by a decline in the price of coal.

Relation of Industrial Production to Other Factors

A chart is presented on page 2 showing the relation of industrial production to six other significant factors from the beginning of 1926 to the present time. The index of industrial production is repeated in the six sections for the purpose of showing more effectively the correlation with other factors. The index of employment is not subject to such wide fluctuation as the index of industrial production; not rising so high in 1929 nor falling so low as industrial production during the depression period from 1930 to the early months of 1933. Overtime work in boom periods and short-time work in depressions may be a partial explanation. For about a year the industrial production line has been above employment, but on the whole, the two lines have shown marked correlation since the latter part of 1933.

Wholesale prices were comparatively stable from 1926 to 1929, the aggregate recession being very moderate. This movement was contrary to historical precedent, as in most periods of the past there has been direct correlation between wholesale prices and industrial production. From 1930 to the early months of 1933, the downward trends of the two factors were roughly parallel. The lowest point of the depression for both industrial production and wholesale prices was reached in the first quarter of 1933, the recovery of industrial production in subsequent months being of considerably greater magnitude. Since the beginning of 1934 the general level of wholesale prices has been remarkably stable, while the advance in industrial production has continued without important interruption.

The index of common stock prices is subject to greater fluctuation than any other factor shown in this connection. The peak of the long cycle pictured here was reached in September, 1929. From that month to June, 1932, the decline was more drastic than in any other period of similar duration in Canadian history. The recovery of 1933 approximately re-established the relationship existing in the base year of 1926. During the greater part of 1934 and 1935, the index of industrial production was higher, but this relationship was reversed in the first quarter of 1936 when common stocks advanced to a new high point for more than five years.

The month-to-month fluctuation of bank debits was pronounced, but an obviously close correlation was shown with industrial production.

The recovery in notice deposits since the summer of 1934 counterbalanced the decline of the five preceding years, a new high point in history having been reached at the end of the first quarter of the present year. The resistance of notice deposits to the influences of the depression was one of the reassuring features holding out hopes of the extension of the recovery. The liquid assets of consumers in the form of savings deposits are now greater than at any previous time.

Long-term interest rates, as determined by the yield on government bonds showed a rise in the latter part of 1931, constituting one of the factors leading to the prolongation of the depression. The rapid decline in high-grade bond yields from January, 1932, to the early months of this year was a constructive development of fundamental importance.

Securities

The most serious reaction in common stock prices since the summer of 1934 occurred during the final three weeks of April. A brief period of recovery from the initial March break ended during the first week of April, and was followed by sharp declines, which were still in progress

as the month ended. Losses were most severe among interlisted market leaders, including industrial mining issues, although iron and steel, oil, and beverage stocks also declined appreciably. The smallest losses occurred in the textile and food groups. A general index of common stocks fell from 123.1 to 115.7 during the month. Gold issues continued to show moderate strength, advancing from 121.4 to 123.3.

Long-term Dominion of Canada bond prices also tended to be firmer, and an index of yields dropped fractionally from 69.7 to 69.2 during April.

Weekly Factors

In a period of rapid economic changes such as have occurred in the last fifteen months, weekly statistics are specially valuable for current interpretation. In the chart appearing on page 4, nine important factors are shown on a weekly basis from the beginning of 1935 to the present time. Carloadings in the first four months of the present year were practically maintained at the moderate level of the same period of 1935. A sharp gain was recorded in February of the present year. Total loadings in the first nineteen weeks of the year were 813,005 cars compared with 806,951 in the corresponding weeks of last year, a gain of 6,054 cars.

The price of wheat advanced in May and October, 1935, and deliveries at country elevators after adjustment for seasonal tendencies were relatively heavy in July and October. From September until the end of the year seasonally adjusted deliveries were by no means abnormal. The visible supply of wheat declined after the first week of November. The stock of wheat was 117,400,000 bushels in the week ended May 8 compared with 211,300,000 in the week ended May 10, 1935.

The weekly index of common stock prices reflected a low level in the first three and one-half months of 1933. The advance from the middle of April to the latter part of July was spectacular. Prices reached a temporary high point in February, showing recession in April and the early weeks of May. The advance in mining stocks in the first quarter of 1936 resulted in a high level for some years.

Foreign Exchange

The French franc continued to be the centre of interest in exchange markets during April. Although it fluctuated narrowly, the increased stream of gold exports from Paris, and a rise in the official bank discount rate from $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent to 5 per cent, revealed the strain which the franc is withstanding. Negotiations by the French government for a short-term loan in Amsterdam were not completed. Announcement was made early in April that the Russian ruble was to be maintained at a value equivalent to three French francs. Only a few weeks later, on April 27, Poland abandoned the gold standard but intimated that the value of the zloty would be maintained at approximately its former gold parity. Strength returned to the Canadian dollar in the last two weeks of April and a considerable fraction of March losses were regained.

Business, Wholesale Prices and Speculative Values

The chart on page 10 shows the relationship of common stock prices to the trend of the product of the indexes of business and prices for different periods. The curves are shown by years from 1904, by months from 1921 and by weeks from the first of 1933. The composite index was obtained by multiplying the index of the volume of business by the index of wholesale prices.

While in the post-war period the index of common stocks fluctuated to a greater extent, a significant degree of correlation was shown with the composite. In the preparation of the annual indexes shown in the first section of the chart, the composite index was computed by multiplying the indexes of long-term economic activity¹ and of wholesale prices. The heavy demand for munition and war supplies as well as inflated prices accounted for the high level of the composite index from 1916 to 1920. From 1921 to 1929, the index recorded repeated gains but the advance in common stock prices was relatively much greater. While both indexes declined from 1929 to 1932, the greater reaction in common stocks resulted in the close proximity of the two indexes in the latter year. The composite index computed in this way was lower than in any other year since 1915, while common stocks averaged lower than in any year since 1913.

¹The index of long-term economic activity is based on eight factors as follows:—Imports, exports, mineral production, bank deposits, money in circulation, bank loans, imports of iron and steel and the index of wholesale prices. The first seven of these are adjusted for price changes.

The monthly trends of two indexes since January, 1921, are shown in the second section of the chart. Except for the greater altitude for common stocks culminating in 1929, the correlation between the two indexes was relatively close. The product of the indexes of the volume of business and prices is a rough measure of the gross revenue of Canadian corporations. This explains the close relationship with common stock prices over a period.

While the index obtained by multiplying the weekly index of economic conditions by the index of wholesale prices fluctuated less widely than the index of common stock prices, a considerable similarity in the trends was evident from the beginning of 1933 to the present. The advance in common stocks during the seven months ended in April last was pronounced, far exceeding the upward trend of the index plotted for comparative purposes.

Banking Operations

The deposit liabilities of the chartered banks showed a considerable increase during March. The adjusted index of demand deposits advanced from 98.5 on February 29 to 104.0 on March 31, practically offsetting the decline of the preceding month. Notice deposits showed further gain to a new high point for some years, the gain over the same date of last year having been six per cent.

The decline in current loans was continued to a new low point at the end of March. The index of current loans was 78.6 against 80.9, a decline of nearly three per cent. Owing to the greater disparity between notice deposits and current loans, the security holdings of the banks recorded a further increase to a new high point. The total held at the end of March was no less than \$1,315,000,000. The readily available assets also showed further increase to a new high point in the history of Canadian banking.

Canada's Equation of Exchange

The equation of exchange is a device for showing the relation between financial transfers, business operations and prices. The equation was developed from the quantity theory of money which postulated that one of the normal effects of variation in the amount of money in circulation is to produce direct changes in prices. Upon the increase of money in circulation, there is a tendency for the general level of prices to advance, while a decline in circulating media leads to a drop in prices. It was found that through the use of cheques bank deposits served the same purpose as money in the payment of accounts.

Bank deposits showed gains in the last two years and notes and coin in the hands of the public have recorded increases since 1932. Bank debits increased in 1933 and 1934 but showed a recession in 1935. Advances were recorded in the general price level and in the physical volume of business since the low point was passed in 1932 and the first quarter of 1933.

A bulletin recently published by the Bureau presents statistics illustrating the equation of exchange in Canada during the post-war period.

CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

Productive operations in the United States which had been maintained after seasonal adjustment during March showed a gain in April. Production in the iron and steel industry increased sharply after seasonal adjustment and constituted a major source of strength in the industrial field. The output of automobile factories was only slightly higher than in March after making allowance for a normal seasonal increase of about 22 per cent. The output of electric power increased substantially during April offsetting the decline in March. Reflecting enlarged production in Oklahoma and Texas, the output of crude petroleum increased markedly. Contracts awarded expanded somewhat more than seasonally, the gain over the same month of last year being more than 80 per cent. Freight car loadings increased moderately, the gain offsetting one-half the loss reported for March.

Following the sharp reaction in the last three weeks of April, security markets turned stronger in May. Active business, large corporate earnings and a plethora of available investment funds were once again the dominant forces affecting price movements.

Purchases of gold and silver abroad in 1935 were \$1,741 million and \$336 million, respectively. The favourable merchandise balance, exclusive of silver, was \$234 million. Credit items included the sale of stocks and bonds to foreigners to the net amount of \$442 million, the receipt of \$970 million short term banking funds from abroad and of \$115 million in capital funds by concerns other than banks.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, MAY 21, 1936.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	
Physical Volume of Business...	98.7	103.2	99.2	103.0	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.0	106.2	105.2	104.9	103.3	108.8	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	97.7	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.3	102.5	109.5	113.5	108.8	107.0	104.9	104.1	109.2	
MINERAL PRODUCTION	156.4	147.6	138.4	135.3	165.8	144.7	169.6	146.3	160.8	144.4	186.2	158.2	187.2	
Copper exports	298.5	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7	341.2	472.6	264.5	306.6	199.6	424.4	360.5	537.3	
Nickel exports	451.5	208.5	157.3	176.0	220.8	242.1	199.1	218.8	184.3	307.6	490.2	371.3	416.2	
Lead production	101.2	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.3	117.4	139.1	146.2	122.7	122.8	122.1	123.0	122.1	
Zinc exports	217.8	209.0	96.9	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.6	140.4	125.5	162.4	134.6	193.2	175.1	
Gold shipments	170.7	200.5	188.6	175.6	220.2	192.9	199.7	181.5	216.9	191.4	206.2	175.9	243.1	
Silver shipments	52.5	50.6	88.4	62.0	147.8	59.9	77.6	125.1	251.5	76.0	84.9	86.6	54.1	
Asbestos exports	44.1	63.9	77.9	53.0	65.0	73.9	68.3	72.1	126.2	96.2	100.6	81.3	61.5	
Bauxite imports	105.2	222.4	122.0	259.8	325.0	181.9	289.3	186.7	104.8	112.5	118.2	125.9	125.7	
Coal production	77.6	81.3	75.6	80.7	76.9	84.1	94.4	95.4	85.2	89.9	109.8	78.0	82.5	
MANUFACTURING	94.0	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5	112.5	96.1	96.2	98.7	106.0	
Foodstuffs	82.6	88.2	84.9	89.6	90.0	96.6	100.5	97.1	93.1	76.9	77.0	84.7	87.8	
Flour production	72.2	76.2	74.0	79.9	94.8	94.9	82.6	77.3	58.5	59.4	69.7	72.3	72.3	
Oatmeal production	34.2	46.9	61.7	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	62.8	33.1	25.8	21.7	41.3	31.1	
Sugar manufactured	63.1	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1	85.8	91.1	140.5	143.3	45.3	28.7	25.1	59.1	
Cheese exports	25.9	35.4	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3	18.5	31.6	33.2	102.3	52.7	
Salmon exports	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	120.2	98.6	123.9	117.3	66.4	57.6	81.7	107.5	95.3	
TOBACCO	124.3	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.8	143.8	144.0	151.9	152.2	126.8	151.4	131.2	136.9	
Cigars	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3	62.1	63.2	67.4	69.1	55.6	78.4	76.9	76.7	
Cigarettes	144.6	174.2	170.9	160.6	179.5	178.0	178.9	188.5	187.9	158.5	184.7	157.0	165.6	
Rubber imports	64.5	122.7	86.0	77.3	177.6	116.7	49.8	265.8	161.5	103.8	118.5	70.4	65.3	
Boots and shoes production	123.6	121.5	107.8	104.3	114.4	103.4	92.6	93.1	97.6	115.1	118.5	116.6	116.6	
Imports of Textiles	101.4	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4	90.2	107.1	106.3	148.8	131.2	121.2	117.0	83.8	
Raw cotton imports	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.0	84.8	104.6	99.0	152.1	130.9	104.6	100.2	76.1	
Cotton yarn imports	113.1	112.7	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.9	108.8	104.0	108.3	100.3	95.7	
Wool, raw and yarn	134.8	68.6	193.3	97.2	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.1	145.5	143.0	214.5	203.5	120.7	
Forestry	99.0	108.7	105.7	100.7	111.8	108.7	114.5	114.8	118.9	106.7	111.3	114.3	124.0	
Newsprint	140.3	148.8	147.5	147.2	148.7	147.5	164.8	166.8	163.6	147.5	151.6	152.9	163.4	
Wood pulp exports	67.0	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.9	58.4	58.1	68.4	72.9	69.1	73.3	81.5	77.0	
Planks and boards exports	51.9	68.4	60.8	47.4	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.2	70.9	59.5	74.4	76.9	87.6	
Shingles exported	122.5	55.1	107.4	150.5	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8	152.3	157.9	54.9	72.1	109.9	
Iron and steel	92.2	83.2	79.2	86.9	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8	128.6	100.9	87.6	89.0	106.1	
Steel production	99.5	100.5	103.2	142.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	148.6	165.4	161.4	149.4	137.9	155.6	
Pig iron production	67.1	66.1	68.9	81.3	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2	127.1	107.0	98.4	84.5	83.6	
Iron and steel imports	56.3	60.8	53.2	53.3	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1	48.7	70.1	63.5	54.1	68.4	
Automobile production	102.9	87.0	81.2	82.2	49.9	34.7	60.2	115.2	138.9	92.6	76.6	86.1	106.4	
Coke production	112.2	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.5	126.9	130.2	134.1	127.9	128.2	120.4	118.4	
Crude petroleum imports	135.3	237.7	204.8	247.5	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1	120.5	149.9	124.2	141.3	181.1	
CONSTRUCTION	35.6	35.8	41.3	55.4	66.5	49.3	50.7	37.0	23.6	95.3	52.6	52.0	26.8	
Contracts awarded	33.5	38.5	44.5	64.6	78.1	56.7	56.8	37.7	21.8	122.2	61.2	63.1	29.0	
Building permits	40.9	29.1	33.2	32.5	37.5	31.0	35.7	35.5	28.2	28.3	31.1	24.1	21.0	
Cost of construction	85.7	85.7	85.8	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.7	86.2	84.2	84.5	84.5	84.7	
ELECTRIC POWER	195.9	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2	191.9	198.9	199.0	197.6	197.1	196.0	209.3	225.4	
DISTRIBUTION	100.0	100.5	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.3	100.3	104.8	101.3	107.7	
Trade employment	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	124.2	125.1	
Carloadings	79.1	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1	69.6	71.0	66.8	66.5	72.1	78.4	75.4	82.8	
Imports	71.5	84.0	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7	70.2	76.3	78.9	71.4	82.7	
Exports	102.2	84.1	69.9	78.6	100.3	92.7	88.6	77.1	69.5	84.3	99.3	91.0	123.9	
Agricultural Factors—														
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING	91.8	86.3	106.1	164.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	43.3	34.0	39.8	62.7	89.5	115.8	
GRAIN MARKETING	91.7	85.4	112.3	183.4	181.2	119.5	86.1	36.4	27.4	29.5	53.9	88.3	116.8	
Wheat	104.7	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.5	128.0	90.5	39.4	29.3	32.7	60.2	98.6	130.8	
Oats	15.4	6.9	15.0	105.2	27.3	178.0	148.2	38.9	28.0	24.9	40.3	38.5	40.0	
Barley	12.6	9.7	27.0	18.7	74.1	39.3	35.2	9.8	6.5	2.7	5.2	23.4	25.8	
Flax	1.4	1.7	18.3	9.0	19.5	5.2	8.6	10.7	19.8	5.3	3.1	2.1	5.3	
Rye	6.9	11.4	26.3	35.8	57.7	27.3	32.3	11.0	8.7	4.3	9.8	34.7	27.0	
LIVE STOCK MARKETING	92.0	90.6	78.2	80.4	86.6	90.2	88.7	74.3	63.5	85.7	102.2	95.0	111.0	
Cattle	88.8	90.3	76.1	77.1	83.3	92.7	88.3	74.3	58.1	93.3	113.4	102.7	123.1	
Calves	79.6	88.6	118.6	132.8	131.4	139.5	131.8	135.3	115.9	147.3	137.2	97.7	92.2	
Hogs	72.2	75.2	64.1	71.1	82.8	79.0	82.6	64.5	62.9	62.3	71.8	72.3	80.7	
Sheep	299.3	215.0	169.2	137.0	110.8	88.6	93.6	80.6	82.5	94.3	144.4	163.5	201.2	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS—	135.5	129.3	117.5	130.2	118.9	110.6	123.5	103.2	108.0	133.0	139.5	132.6	136.2	
Cattle	131.3	127.9	125.2	132.2	125.7	115.1	121.4	104.1	109.1	150.7	164.1	135.3	136.3	
Sheep	344.1	285.6	249.4	204.9	162.4	120.0	125.9	104.8	128.9	185.4	266.4	264.4	256.8	
Hogs	120.8	116.9	101.2	122.5	110.7	106.9	124.8	102.5	105.5	107.5	112.2	119.6	126.0	
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	135.8	123.2	125.0	114.8	117.0	112.7	119.7	127.1	133.4	143.4	150.3	149.5	149.3	
Eggs	125.5	81.7	78.9	75.3	82.4	85.7	88.2	92.1	104.1	126.6	169.4	150.9	101.9	
Butter	226.6	229.0	226.9	192.7	182.8	188.0	195.7	193.7	207.2	233.1	233.8	248.1	273.5	
Cheese	105.3	100.0	96.1	86.5	95.2	92.8	79.0	86.7	100.0	103.7	125.7	131.4	141.1	
Beef	122.5	120.5	120.8	116.4	114.2	112.5	125.5	148.7	140.6	123.8	128.7	127.0	136.4	
Pork	93.8	77.4	91.4	89.2	86.8	84.1	91.8	113.0	111.9	115.7	100.9	97.3	93.8	
Mutton	170.9	169.6	155.1	173.9	238.1	234.3	216.5	149.7	123.5	113.9	107.2	99.6	98.3	
Poultry	169.9	161.0	157.2	163.0	174.3	169.7	168.8	165.2	174.3	187.4	187.1	184.2	194.9	
Lard	89.7	59.4	73.1	64.1	66.8	74.3	95.7	104.3	109.6	119.5	103.3	70.7	73.2	
Veal	134.4	166.7	147.2	157.7	185.1	171.0	191.7	200.3	194.5	167.4	177.6	172.9	178.0	

¹Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1932, May 1934 and June 1935 for description and post-war data.²Exports for April 1935 and 1936 are incomparable with other months as non-monetary gold is included.

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	
Production—														
Condensed milk output.000 lbs.	837	745	884	834	655	755	847	773	502	588	531	660	580	
Evaporated milk output.000 lbs.	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469	2,930	2,709	3,064	4,470	5,939	
Creamery butter.....000 lbs.	13,501	23,140	36,602	37,116	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,479	10,327	9,388	7,895	9,555	14,348	
Newsprint production.....000 tons	222-24	242-69	232-02	234-27	235-57	223-89	266-52	262-85	244-73	227-96	221-57	243-90	258-72	
Shipments.....000 tons	237-00	251-01	228-20	226-45	225-74	225-40	266-68	285-18	265-23	181-40	106-08	239-25	267-30	
Stocks.....000 tons	63-55	55-21	57-77	65-71	75-31	73-82	73-58	50-99	30-14	76-66	92-08	96-25	85-63	
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	231-4	252-4	259-7	211-2	241-5	241-4	264-7	239-3	182-9	171-9	279-4	208-4	234-4	
Pig iron production.....000 l. tons	43-39	45-43	44-56	50-51	54-41	54-36	45-52	64-56	70-65	61-34	55-75	55-01	54-05	
Ferro-alloys production..... tons	5,147	4,978	3,845	7,269	3,893	4,513	9,653	4,693	4,688	4,324	5,114	5,455	4,437	
Steel ingots and cast-ings.....000 l. tons	68-53	72-81	73-45	86-1	82-49	90-95	95-02	94-07	98-89	100-23	93-29	101-09	107-22	
Shipments:—														
Gold.....000 oz.	214-2	278-7	257-0	270-5	301-3	282-3	294-9	274-9	285-4	311-1	283-4	271-7	305-1	
Gold bullion, other 000 oz. than monetary exports. \$000	9,739	3,398	6,636	7,047	4,939	12,694	5,574	10,369	8,681	10,327	2,660	1,416	11,624	
Silver.....000 oz.	698	831	1,428	1,263	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,120	4,048	1,239	1,361	1,958	718	
Passenger automobile production.....No.	20,688	17,093	12,276	9,471	5,524	3,819	7,128	12,020	11,370	11,261	10,853	14,488	20,247	
Truck production.....No.	3,435	3,072	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,405	2,041	2,415	3,486	4,704	
Total cars and trucks.....No.	24,123	20,765	15,745	13,069	7,692	5,323	8,313	13,496	13,775	13,302	13,268	17,974	24,951	
Coke production.....000 tons	180	185	186	176	175	180	205	206	216	212	198	202	190	
Coal available.....000 tons	1,521	2,386	2,398	2,358	2,467	2,517	2,933	2,916	2,087	1,794	1,953	1,491	.....
Gasoline sales.....000 gal.	39,052	50,770	59,184	67,158	64,427	70,585	59,638	47,022	37,158	26,415	24,057	.....	.....
Trade—														
Imports:—														
Cotton, raw.....000 lbs.	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187	19,940	11,724	13,558	7,123	
Rubber, crude.....000 lbs.	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,832	5,746	3,938	4,256	4,052	2,411	
Wool, raw.....000 lbs.	1,865	902	2,498	1,161	1,569	1,053	1,636	1,857	1,618	1,948	2,670	3,831	1,670	
Petroleum, crude.....000,000 gal.	40-45	113-13	131-87	133-65	126-73	127-02	133-73	137-40	55-64	61-13	39-65	65-38	54-14	
Bauxite.....000 lbs.	9,211	25,909	15,866	26,792	41,897	26,409	30,288	20,896	13,421	14,242	13,547	18,887	11,005	
Exports:—														
Fish.....000 lbs.	13,505	19,061	15,184	22,697	27,171	27,770	42,060	53,702	35,183	36,147	29,588	.....	10,879
Fish.....\$000	1,020	1,326	1,578	2,096	2,370	2,591	2,733	3,372	1,958	1,977	1,806	.....	922
Cheese exports.....000 lbs.	2,485	1,204	1,735	5,361	6,480	15,950	13,050	8,654	2,070	10,155	7,111	20,654	5,057	
Canned salmon.....cwt.	15,802	19,305	9,103	27,297	38,476	63,571	98,585	87,939	39,525	28,455	34,096	50,567	20,112	
Planks and boards.....mil. ft.	63-87	129-52	129-80	101-93	164-45	112-41	138-12	121-44	111-52	72-24	95-36	142-06	107-95	
Wood pulp.....000 cwt.	769	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113	1,093	1,338	1,317	1,090	1,019	1,509	884	
Shingles.....squares	171,299	135,974	251,267	355,601	339,300	319,633	340,354	252,451	261,188	206,039	75,916	158,862	153,606	
Auto complete or chassis.....No.	6,356	6,499	4,829	5,070	5,995	4,777	3,931	5,576	5,515	6,607	4,573	7,603	3,726	
Copper.....000 lbs.	16,259	34,597	37,746	33,543	42,408	33,924	48,099	26,788	30,202	19,182	32,952	35,307	29,262	
Nickel.....000 lbs.	11,895	10,238	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,265	13,568	14,857	10,498	14,111	17,088	18,531	10,967	
Zinc.....000 lbs.	18,438	26,337	15,201	25,358	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,640	18,452	18,202	32,134	14,823	
Transportation—														
Canal Cargo Traffic:—														
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	888	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440	.....	.....	.....	37
Welland.....000 tons	484	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167	.....	.....	.....	95
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	865	44	.....	.....	.....	187
Immigration—														
Total.....	964	1,030	1,061	1,050	1,324	1,160	1,160	916	706	.....	.....	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	830	676	601	521	523	485	449	347	278	.....	.....	.....	.....
Labour Factors—														
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	17-0	15-9	15-4	15-1	14-2	13-0	13-3	13-3	14-6	14-8	13-8	14-5	.....
Employment: Applications No.	52,397	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,369	60,496	65,300	65,033	51,983	61,665	49,618	51,393	.....
Vacancies.....No.	27,183	30,847	27,721	35,168	40,164	38,410	35,464	32,196	29,713	29,270	24,983	24,050	.....
Placements.....No.	24,641	28,672	25,889	33,043	37,566	35,775	33,737	30,835	28,144	27,716	23,687	22,181	.....
Strikes and Lockouts—														
Disputes in existence.....No.	11	22	14	25	20	18	19	13	8	4	6	12	15	
Number of employees.....No.	2,952	5,189	4,997	7,355	7,573	5,691	3,566	2,133	431	205	2,902	1,274	1,844	
Time loss in working days.....	14,900	32,357	57,081	67,888	49,429	48,351	35,279	24,733	3,152	1,105	18,987	12,265	17,790	
Industrial Production¹ [1929=100]—														
Canada.....	76-7	81-9	78-3	81-6	86-6	80-5	84-1	89-1	85-4	83-4	82-3	81-7	.....
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist.....	100-4	103-9	.....	.....	103-2	.....	.....	112-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States.....	100-4	101-3	101-8	100-4	100-9	103-1	103-1	104-5	106-2	104-5	104-5	104-0	.....
France.....	72-3	71-4	72-3	72-3	74-0	74-8	79-8	82-4	87-4	83-2	83-2	83-2	.....
Germany.....	66-7	66-0	66-7	66-7	66-7	67-4	68-1	68-1	68-8	69-5	71-0	.....	.....
Italy.....	93-4	95-2	92-4	94-3	95-2	102-0	100-7	99-7	96-2	94-7	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	97-8	104-1	93-5	85-0	87-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	143-0	143-1	137-2	141-7	139-9	141-0	148-8	147-8	152-8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	73-8	77-1	73-0	79-6	85-3	81-2	83-7	88-6	89-4	88-6	.....	.....	.....
Poland.....	71-8	72-8	70-0	69-6	70-8	73-3	77-8	81-7	78-8	80-6	.....	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia.....	66-6	65-0	67-5	65-9	67-1	68-3	67-3	67-7	68-6	67-5	68-8	.....	.....
Sweden.....	66-1	68-2	68-0	67-4	68-1	72-6	75-3	78-5	80-5	75-3	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	107-3	109-1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chile.....	103-4	105-5	110-9	86-0	100-3	110-6	110-9	115-2	109-6	109-3	.....	.....	.....
.....	118-5	119-6	123-8	117-3	117-4	121-5	129-9	129-2	107-8	124-6	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

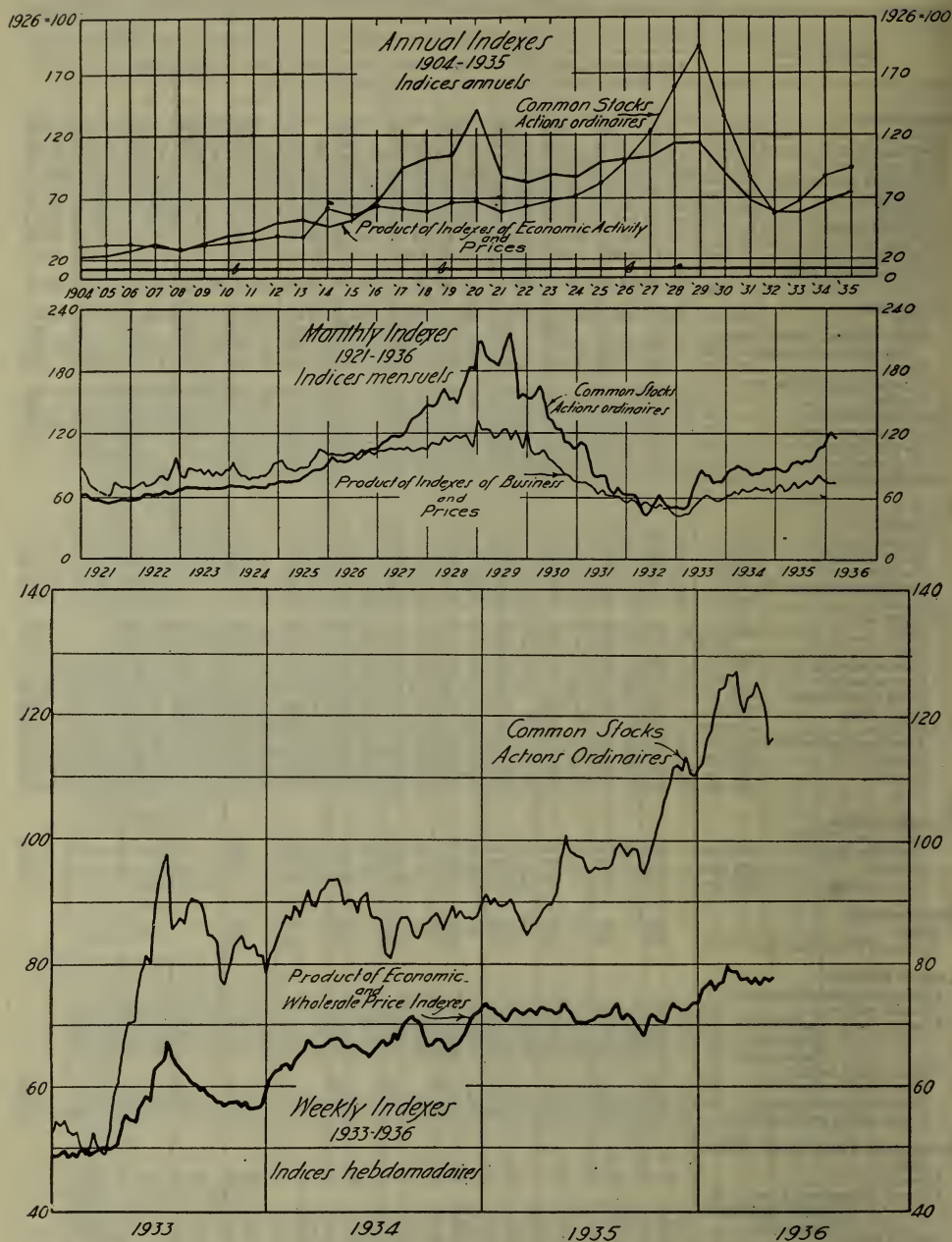


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1933										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—														
Wheat.....	6,280	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217	3,203	2,093	7,169	4,620	
Oats.....	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,296	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,679	1,169	1,585	4,377	1,354	
Barley.....	333	329	243	156	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080	629	430	525	1,581	650	
Flax.....	19	17	28	31	17	169	466	84	34	10	10	38	31	
Rye.....	8	11	14	9	368	698	538	230	127	61	54	156	102	
Visible Supply¹—														
Wheat.....	214,255	202,120	197,183	196,984	194,890	246,109	270,749	265,823	260,746	244,540	222,694	204,435	185,219	
Oats.....	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,986	6,750	11,407	13,925	12,485	12,433	11,672	10,986	12,504	10,684	
Barley.....	8,870	6,608	5,268	3,856	3,834	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,179	8,838	8,392	8,951	8,617	
Flax.....	409	373	288	282	197	396	795	626	474	452	421	435	362	
Rye.....	3,777	3,659	3,432	2,946	3,301	3,913	4,459	4,585	4,688	4,662	4,678	4,701	4,808	
Exports—														
Wheat.....	5,027	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,575	17,044	7,557	14,241	13,146	6,572	
Oats.....	343	1,593	1,475	1,070	651	820	1,386	2,961	1,184	261	477	514	194	
Barley.....	312	1,380	970	1,098	721	241	159	1,028	486	81	155	86	20	
Flax.....	39						1	4		7		1	19	
Rye.....	20	17	252	215	75	52	9	17	28					
Buckwheat.....					26		20	127	27	20	8	15	38	
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.														
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-876	-857	-817	-813	-845	-902	-907	-857	-846	-847	-821	82 1/2	80 1/4	
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	-422	-408	-397	-428	-363	-360	-340	-318	-297	-336	-355	35 7/8	33 5/8	
Barley, No. 3, C.W.....	-458	-422	-391	-355	-338	-357	-338	-332	-338	-342	-361	37 6/8	37 7/8	
Flax.....														
No. 1 N.W.C.....	1-408	1-340	1-213	1-226	1-237	1-363	1-411	1-411	1-457	1-596	1-590	157 1/2	150	
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-516	-460	-411	-361	-365	-905	-422	-411	-416	-425	-428	43 3/8	41 3/8	

¹ First of following month.² For March and thereafter grain prices are given in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	April 8	April 15	April 22	April 29	April 30	May 6
LIABILITIES—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Res. fund.....	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092
3. Notes in circulation.....	89,648,231	92,943,526	92,642,393	90,924,489	90,309,251	91,197,571
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	23,358,316	19,757,571	23,589,867	21,670,692	23,914,637	21,273,188
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	182,263,015	188,823,751	184,921,882	187,415,370	187,448,607	194,826,024
(d) Other.....	1,762,525	534,300	663,497	354,543	326,532	764,911
Total.....	207,383,856	209,115,621	209,175,246	209,440,605	211,687,776	216,864,123
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	1,625,738	3,964,488	1,672,269	1,178,385	1,880,417	3,241,519
Total.....	303,830,917	311,196,727	308,663,001	306,716,571	309,050,537	316,476,305
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	180,298,589	180,581,739	180,349,169	179,935,609	179,951,005	179,647,980
Silver bullion.....	1,636,496	1,636,496	1,662,827	1,636,496	1,636,496	1,682,678
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	930,699	956,833	1,963,429	1,684,511	1,681,137	1,875,630
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	10,598,617	9,481,870	11,132,710	9,836,025	7,699,282	9,258,799
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	3,010	5,245	5,857	5,602	3,563	11,482
Total.....	193,467,412	192,662,183	195,113,992	193,098,244	190,971,484	192,476,569
2. Subsidiary coin.....	294,131	271,578	317,775	295,034	293,534	305,747
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....					2,000,000	2,000,000
(c) Chartered Banks.....						
Total.....					2,000,000	2,000,000
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	26,973,664	27,799,677	27,923,044	28,541,893	28,602,220	28,757,764
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....						
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	80,931,628	82,743,924	82,902,331	82,371,532	82,322,783	82,418,314
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....						
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....						
Total.....	107,905,292	110,543,600	100,825,376	110,913,425	110,925,002	111,176,078
7. Bank Premises.....	119,477	120,685	121,054	121,054	121,054	122,709
8. All Other Assets.....	2,044,605	7,598,681	2,284,804	2,288,814	4,739,462	10,395,202
Total.....	303,830,917	311,196,727	308,663,001	306,716,571	309,050,537	316,476,305
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	65-13	63-78	64-64	64-28	63-23	62-48

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percentage of operation	Quantity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1933											
November.....	8,158,446	1,262,294	168,662	81,383	1,588,189	68-8	1,827,340	927,171	16,416,025	2,109,060	547,602
December.....	4,327,524	631,497	124,216	59,925	1,501,845	37-7	967,284	441,557	7,468,493	1,347,928	418,183
1934											
January.....	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39-5	1,042,505	803,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,498
February.....	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,837	1,379,894	47-0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,376
March.....	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42-4	1,064,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990	493,327
April.....	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47-4	1,088,785	629,032	6,387,869	1,141,966	340,621
May.....	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,693	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,725
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	403,028
August.....	5,749,909	753,208	235,382	51,325	713,438	53-8	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	399,320
October.....	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,189	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,549
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68-7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,384
December.....	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41-2	969,482	458,896	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,306	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,523	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	166,872	55,528	1,355,148	43-5	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	691,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,907
May.....	5,188,296	699,498	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,338,950	2,013,518	383,221
June.....	4,481,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44-7	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	960,540	491,472	7,650,617	2,182,370	395,232
August.....	5,290,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	693,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	375,662
September.....	6,932,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68-3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,440
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,482	2,842,570	501,442
November.....	7,262,559	1,513,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,718	68-3	1,603,803	1,549,038	17,448,402	1,944,746	525,368
December.....	4,358,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,969,230	41-6	957,219	692,986	11,375,644	1,543,590	443,828
1936											
January.....	4,460,277	924,352	175,800	104,313	1,837,990	40-8	981,988	652,865	9,098,636	1,772,118	314,311
February.....	4,614,569	933,981	214,960	87,505	1,668,912	44-5	1,019,017	495,282	10,642,544	1,607,494	340,102
March.....	5,322,155	906,013	232,960	83,649	1,666,692	49-6	1,171,741	669,324	10,411,490	2,304,980	476,773

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar				Refined Sugar						
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Re-ceipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domestic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments
1933											
November 4.....	132,530	63,618	65,532	94,814	105,177	7,356	112,533	63,462	59,040	7,720	66,761
December 2.....	130,616	55,801	94,458	104,587	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,342	62,004	10,541	72,544
December 30.....	91,959	26,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021	6,505	49,526
1934											
January 27.....	84,383	14,873	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,862	47,198
February 24.....	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,675	19,945	47,688	42,370	6,014	48,384
March 24.....	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,918
April 21.....	91,390	57,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,675	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May 19.....	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June 16.....	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July 14.....	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	83,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August 11.....	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September 8.....	105,652	88,921	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October 6.....	103,510	68,649	87,893	99,569	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363
November 3.....	84,266	106,111	88,258	87,142	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December 1.....	102,119	83,713	59,114	134,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846
December 31.....	126,718	58,978	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,660	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935											
January 26.....	132,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February 23.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,731
March 23.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April 20.....	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May 18.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June 15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332
July 13.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,984	11,012	89,976	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,166
August 10.....	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September 7.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October 5.....	102,057	69,367	73,677	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November 2.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409
November 30.....	85,022	98,491	97,102	108,403	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621
December 31.....	86,410	56,903	63,640	157,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,459	8,154	56,613
1936											
January 25.....	79,673	30,480	21,055	189,289	21,410	2,635	24,045	38,559	33,585	5,090	38,674
February 22.....	89,098	22,511	20,435	174,659	17,753	3,017	20,770	48,695	42,003	6,890	48,893
March 21.....	91,174	45,709	22,936	146,598	19,320	3,011	22,331	56,130	48,595	7,651	56,245
April 18.....	113,947	29,544	50,095	114,503	40,073	6,382	46,455	58,665	51,551	7,355	58,905

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
1933	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
September.....	1,329,411	357,519	401,231,720	74,667	11,506,697	880,042
October.....	1,473,910	350,617	379,614,915	67,643	14,202,255	838,879
November.....	1,561,675	364,839	374,490,820	63,499	13,935,402	893,716
December.....	1,223,930	290,671	355,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	655,474
1934						
January.....	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,982
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,123
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	446,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	654,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,052,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,753	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,389,598	521,469
1936						
January.....	1,326,050	304,983	316,533,632	66,328	4,953,520	304,722
February.....	1,446,655	250,528	357,942,801	58,044	7,394,735	436,195
March.....	1,511,704	291,352	371,089,599	54,187	8,868,155	406,822
April.....	1,624,841	304,280	420,753,320	66,820	8,804,058	431,967

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

—	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933											
August.....	363,232	1,007,916	260,289	210,696	1,919,069	659,556	133,747	1,085,425	263,552	95,299	2,237,179
September.....	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,623	1,729,685	583,038	138,087	1,003,719	218,096	92,585	2,035,525
October.....	257,370	712,195	159,127	202,590	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	99,624	1,833,771
November.....	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,253
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,109	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,529	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,030,906
February.....	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,216
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	95,095	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	89,296	1,884,996
June.....	239,627	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,627	82,240	1,726,526
July.....	243,867	955,268	101,228	165,815	1,152,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,672,013	541,093	98,513	980,634	177,839	79,582	1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	86,259	1,782,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,889	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,198	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,426	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,598	193,793	157,390	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,622	81,192	1,535,955
September.....	350,264	882,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,982,451
October.....	331,647	877,857	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,389	268,495	72,090	1,706,149
December.....	287,180	534,393	102,887	176,866	1,154,631	504,713	80,337	741,227	165,889	73,820	1,565,986
1936											
January.....	338,803	669,653	149,690	237,601	1,430,971	486,388	94,367	639,393	225,124	68,687	1,513,959
February.....	350,494	898,858	155,110	283,918	1,730,870	544,063	92,338	892,693	235,172	70,974	1,835,240
March.....	323,923	1,110,452	165,898	331,624	1,986,047	596,557	97,144	1,050,562	289,728	76,607	2,110,593

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1935									1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Sales on Stock Yds: (Current month prelim.)													
Cattle.....	64,114	56,948	44,195	58,158	74,229	101,949	122,298	94,010	59,926	64,496	60,436	61,785	76,683
Calves.....	41,444	40,880	39,968	41,840	33,859	41,602	43,075	35,009	20,991	19,133	19,844	31,347	41,027
Hogs.....	81,331	68,159	57,513	60,430	49,536	50,115	74,847	68,228	80,835	78,446	74,918	77,526	74,990
Sheep.....	23,060	13,572	27,163	43,217	49,524	62,488	95,248	49,626	28,771	16,833	13,502	13,844	12,755
Inspected Slaughtering:													
Cattle.....	57,189	63,713	52,063	56,047	66,679	72,313	92,844	88,942	62,570	69,810	62,097	61,927	66,816
Calves.....	72,252	76,381	65,056	57,360	47,505	46,007	49,115	39,515	26,325	27,060	29,099	48,588	67,583
Sheep.....	42,006	30,630	13,911	8,292	6,799	8,276	13,213	12,943	8,084	9,365	9,845	5,451	31,031
Lambs.....	1,302	7,080	40,097	65,176	90,391	96,807	157,324	95,532	45,744	39,069	33,553	37,112	1,281
Swine.....	255,666	244,893	194,613	191,088	175,542	176,786	262,599	256,361	268,824	275,775	245,049	262,531	266,855
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	12-6	13-4	14-0	14-0	13-2	12-8	12-7	12-3	12-1	12-6	12-9	12-9	12-6
Veal, roast... "	12-7	12-6	12-7	12-8	12-7	12-9	13-4	13-4	13-4	14-1	14-7	15-2	13-8
Mutton, roast... "	21-5	21-6	21-5	21-4	21-1	20-9	20-3	19-9	20-2	21-6	22-0	22-3	22-3
Pork, fresh... "	20-0	20-4	21-3	22-4	22-6	23-1	22-7	21-9	20-8	21-1	21-3	21-1	21-0
Bacon, break-fast... "	31-2	30-3	30-1	30-1	30-5	31-6	31-6	31-2	29-9	29-3	29-1	29-0	28-7
Lard, pure... "	15-2	15-2	15-3	15-5	15-9	17-2	18-1	18-3	18-3	17-9	17-2	16-6	16-0
Eggs, fresh... doz.	24-3	22-0	22-6	24-7	27-7	31-2	35-8	41-5	43-4	41-5	33-8	38-1	28-1
Milk... qt.	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-3	10-3	10-4	10-6	10-6	10-6	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7
Butter, creamery... lb.	28-1	28-6	26-3	24-8	25-0	25-4	27-1	28-6	30-3	30-6	30-1	28-7	27-6
Cheese... "	20-0	20-2	20-0	19-9	19-7	19-6	19-9	20-5	20-5	20-6	20-5	20-6	20-6
Bread... "	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8
Flour... "	3-3	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-2	3-3	3-5	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4
Rolled oats... "	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-1	5-1
Rice... "	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8
Beans... "	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-4	5-3	5-2	5-3	5-3	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-0
Apples, evap... "	15-3	15-6	15-9	16-0	16-1	15-7	15-4	15-4	15-7	15-4	16-0	15-8	15-8
Prunes... "	12-3	12-3	12-4	12-3	12-3	12-1	12-0	11-6	11-3	11-4	11-2	10-9	11-0
Sugar, gran... "	6-4	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-3	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-1
Tea... "	51-8	52-2	52-0	51-8	51-6	52-4	51-8	52-3	51-9	52-2	51-9	51-9	51-8
Coffee... "	37-7	37-3	37-6	37-1	37-5	37-1	37-1	36-6	36-7	36-6	36-3	36-2	35-7
Potatoes... peck	16-9	16-6	16-7	16-3	27-5	20-4	22-1	22-0	23-6	24-2	25-4	26-2	26-0
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: (000 lbs. or doz.)													
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	3,674	5,785	22,344	40,129	51,271	54,820	47,474	39,236	31,751	24,251	16,190	8,512	4,497 ¹
Dairy.....	202	153	285	540	868	362	367	437	219	121	92	53	35
Totals.....	3,876	5,938	22,629	40,669	52,139	55,182	47,841	39,673	31,970	24,372	16,282	8,564	4,532
CHEESE													
.....	11,216	11,685	18,836	29,410	34,626	29,431	28,237	25,052	23,472	21,957	19,038	16,640	13,774 ²
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	2,238	6,237	7,858	9,797	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,404	1,252	526	6	63	2,219
Fresh.....	655	588	614	355	427	542	243	285	316	424	87	320	584
Frozen.....	1,625	2,785	3,733	4,216	4,221	3,946	3,383	2,994	2,543	2,093	1,641	1,234	1,326
PORK—													
Fresh, frozen.....	17,632	16,188	13,501	9,657	6,812	5,181	5,334	7,708	12,576	13,430	14,921	15,198	16,811
Fresh, not frozen.....	3,972	3,276	2,691	2,586	2,105	1,820	3,159	3,149	2,740	3,409	3,414	3,544	4,087
Cured or in cure.....	16,104	16,449	15,949	14,571	12,964	13,027	14,575	15,168	15,120	15,973	17,326	17,892	16,871
Totals.....	37,707	35,912	32,141	26,813	21,881	20,028	23,069	26,026	30,436	32,813	35,660	36,634	37,769
LARD—													
.....	3,853	3,688	3,400	3,699	3,198	3,068	2,435	2,598	3,387	3,609	2,792	2,913	3,445
BEER—													
Fresh, frozen.....	6,722	5,631	4,200	3,331	3,968	5,700	11,611	17,377	16,719	13,325	9,963	10,119	9,173
Fresh, not frozen.....	5,240	5,120	4,466	4,975	5,097	6,137	7,544	6,986	4,658	6,272	6,226	5,704	5,412
Cured.....	518	349	299	298	253	190	180	264	283	371	444	396	270
In process of cure.....	259	214	209	207	237	255	214	203	272	265	277	352	528
Totals.....	12,739	11,314	9,174	8,811	9,555	12,282	19,549	24,829	21,933	20,237	16,910	17,571	15,382
VEAL—													
Fresh, frozen.....	780	1,039	1,294	1,467	1,604	1,992	2,358	3,123	2,615	1,851	1,127	921	1,225
Fresh, not frozen.....	864	594	550	716	483	562	1,033	489	244	329	498	558	704
Totals.....	1,644	1,633	1,844	2,183	2,087	2,553	3,391	3,612	2,858	2,180	1,626	1,478	1,930
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Frozen.....	3,103	1,539	705	569	546	1,081	3,890	5,633	5,314	4,507	3,379	2,674	1,461
Not frozen.....	203	208	332	332	279	449	620	249	263	268	241	218	184
Totals.....	3,306	1,746	1,037	901	825	1,530	4,510	5,881	5,577	4,775	3,621	2,892	1,645
POULTRY—													
.....	5,742	4,275	3,538	2,901	2,213	1,983	2,630	5,941	12,036	11,095	9,973	8,708	6,705
FISH—													
Fresh frozen.....	6,807	7,666	9,826	16,301	20,162	21,312	25,913	23,580	16,369	16,679	12,780	11,024	9,301
Smoked, etc.....	3,714	2,649	3,347	4,908	5,356	4,717	5,585	5,516	4,826	3,869	3,154	3,325	3,719
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	1,750	2,150	3,833	8,499	5,448	3,950	5,870	2,672	1,627	1,876	1,262	3,045	1,796

¹ This figure includes approximately 255,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario since June 1, 1935.² This figure includes approximately 160,000 pounds of cheese reported by firms added to the list since January 1, 1936.

Table 9a. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	April, 1936 (unrevised)	April, 1935
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	5,386,144	5,598,470
Excise Duty.....	3,223,484	3,019,458
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	3,984,197	3,711,927
Income Tax.....	6,940,490	4,829,834
Gold Tax.....		574,593
Post Office Department.....	2,400,000	2,200,000
Sundry Departments.....	979,282	839,123
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	22,913,597	20,773,405
Special Receipts.....	2,969	2
Loan Receipts, less Redemption.....		6,667,784
Loans and Advances, Repaid.....		90,800
Net Receipts.....	22,916,566	27,531,992
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	545,344	557,794
Auditor General's Office.....	34,215	32,997
Civil Service Commission.....	21,645	18,871
External Affairs.....	51,396	53,651
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	13,662,357	14,624,469
Cost of Loan Flotations.....	3,354	3,288
Aid Age Pensions.....	198	113
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	134,798	127,978
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	30,019	31,545
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	120	86
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	32,389	33,202
Miscellaneous Grants.....	46,975	61,404
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	38,634	22,898
Fisheries.....	94,763	95,969
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	6,615	6,374
Immigration and Colonization.....	93,863	96,402
Indian Affairs.....	176,821	193,089
Insurance.....	9,747	9,252
Interior.....	179,263	185,802
Justice.....	30,589	29,197
Penitentiaries.....	142,035	135,446
Labour.....	22,927	22,014
Legislation—		
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	300,275	276,262
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	2,840	29,642
Marine.....	308,220	272,513
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	33,050	87,315
Mines.....	63,150	65,516
Movements of Coal.....	320	1,298
National Defence.....	870,413	822,040
National Research Council.....	28,386	24,302
National Revenue.....	870,761	836,394
Pensions and National Health.....	4,445,336	4,287,533
Post Office.....	1,415,399	1,372,455
Privy Council.....	3,495	3,527
Public Archives.....	10,847	11,525
Public Printing and Stationery.....	5,352	5,826
Public Works.....	390,339	348,857
Railways and Canals.....	155,748	120,505
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	1,280	
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	490,381	507,560
Secretary of State.....	45,463	43,645
Soldier Settlement.....	73,155	75,444
Trade and Commerce.....	353,075	326,585
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	25,225,353	25,860,588
Special Expenditure—		
Relief Projects and Grants.....	102,887	2,163,908
Total Special Expenditure.....	102,887	2,163,908
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	31,903	28,193
Public Works.....		227
Railways and Canals.....	4,191	6,580
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.....	150,000	
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	186,095	35,000
Total Expenditure.....	25,514,335	28,059,496
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.....		
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....		9,545,879
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	1,000,000	60,271
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....	24,674	
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	4,345	—49
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	2,000,000	
Canadian National Railways—Refunding Act.....		4,751,000
Total Loans and Advances.....	3,029,019	14,357,102
Loan Redemption, less Receipts.....	221,635	
Trust and Special Funds—Excess of Disbursements over Receipts.....	1,029,996	1,935,992
Net Disbursements.....	29,704,985	44,352,590

Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935								1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1854252	1896121	1788045	1762747	1820892	1888013	2122992	2217404	2051660	1989821	2101192	2130970
Fuel.....	26,777	26,950	28,205	28,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	39,121	39,381	37,729	34,268	32,747
Total.....	1881029	1923071	1816250	1791543	1851163	1919214	2162569	2156525	2091041	1937550	2135460	2163717
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	53,065	57,830	57,871	56,564	49,761	44,442	46,811	44,149	38,572	34,049	47,439	59,288
Quebec.....	1028940	1061757	982,233	979,105	1003785	1045389	1176353	1100864	1045702	984,744	1101617	1139601
Ontario.....	533,740	535,894	530,315	499,736	529,590	546,805	626,559	681,644	675,429	612,932	667,679	663,684
Prairie Provinces.....	118,689	113,655	97,157	102,789	107,891	124,220	137,698	156,681	159,899	151,637	149,202	136,632
British Columbia.....	119,818	126,985	120,469	124,553	129,865	127,117	135,571	134,066	132,058	116,459	135,255	131,765
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	12,755	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,849	21,149	21,452	21,051	19,713	18,879	17,393
Other Provinces.....	14,022	13,897	15,342	15,860	16,107	16,352	18,428	17,669	18,330	18,016	15,389	15,354
Exports.....	97,475	94,256	107,994	93,548	130,305	142,177	146,530	112,838	118,050	110,684	125,921	125,497
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	65,564	70,173	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,125	63,761	60,536	55,234	49,622	60,954	73,064
Quebec.....	805,219	835,323	772,604	765,661	766,772	801,002	940,676	925,472	865,741	795,547	907,738	953,895
Ontario.....	661,467	669,512	633,155	621,431	637,955	650,575	717,072	745,410	738,665	692,905	737,446	720,314
Prairie Provinces.....	133,026	128,295	111,311	117,108	123,618	140,719	160,457	179,643	182,485	172,983	169,628	155,381
British Columbia.....	118,278	125,513	119,224	123,222	128,343	125,516	134,073	132,627	130,865	115,808	133,772	130,567
Total.....	1783554	1828816	1708256	1698195	1720843	1777037	2016039	2043688	1972990	1826685	2009538	2038221
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	3,775	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	1,036	370,020	352,795	4,092	7,538
Quebec.....	372,817	383,242	339,864	310,078	304,742	337,569	445,043	449,528	380,023	355,538	439,412	506,214
Ontario.....	114,637	117,387	110,351	96,637	96,263	99,256	123,501	132,113	128,894	132,733	130,016	128,984
Manitoba.....	24,184	16,934	5,879	14,645	10,903	21,149	30,716	49,549	51,586	50,226	45,909	40,223
British Columbia.....	365	493	324	326	338	331	438	364	455	456	472	358
Total.....	515,778	523,922	462,598	427,328	414,138	459,724	600,143	632,590	557,845	527,240	619,901	683,317
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	61,808	61,165	59,601	58,863	58,738	62,934	68,484	68,303	66,182	65,511	67,780	71,032
Fuel.....	893	869	941	928	976	1,040	1,277	1,262	1,270	1,301	1,106	1,091
Total.....	62,701	62,034	60,542	57,792	59,714	63,974	69,761	69,565	67,452	66,812	68,886	72,123
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,769	1,866	1,929	1,825	1,605	1,481	1,510	1,424	1,244	1,174	1,530	1,976
Quebec.....	34,298	34,250	32,741	31,584	32,380	34,846	37,947	35,512	33,732	33,957	35,536	37,987
Ontario.....	17,791	17,287	17,677	16,121	17,084	18,229	20,212	21,988	21,788	21,135	21,538	22,123
Prairie Provinces.....	3,956	3,666	3,239	3,316	3,480	4,141	4,442	5,054	5,158	5,229	4,813	4,554
British Columbia.....	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,325	4,260	4,016	4,363	4,392
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	425	424	429	417	457	495	682	692	679	680	609	580
Other Provinces.....	468	445	512	511	519	545	595	570	591	621	497	511
Exports.....	3,249	3,041	3,600	3,011	4,203	4,739	4,727	3,640	3,808	3,817	4,062	4,183
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	184-61	188-35	185-88	194-98	196-92	220-58	251-08	173-53	172-90	180-23	192-12	193-07
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	11,566	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,616	15,124	12,305	10,153	10,618	11,847	12,136
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	9,957	9,886	10,162	11,119	10,924	13,296	14,115	11,581	9,323	9,280	10,680	10,580
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	10,828	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,596	12,018	10,958	10,866	11,280	11,285	.....
Operating Income...\$000	385	823	16	1,168	503	91	2,823	1,406	1,226	1,523	1,077	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,424	2,252	2,290	2,227	2,400	2,279	3,382	2,767	2,340	2,275	2,394	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	894	860	794	873	1,002	823	1,386	1,068	925	815	846	.....
Passengers carried.....000	960	863	642	657	792	834	558	669	881	926	992	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	60	60	61	59	74	81	50	44	64	53	52	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	7,022	6,716	7,493	7,459	7,944	7,970	8,091	7,514	7,370	7,663	7,694	.....
Number of employees.....000	65	59	64	67	69	70	70	65	63	68	75	.....
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	8,119	8,223	8,419	8,434	9,254	10,097	9,621	8,074	7,948	8,355	8,054	8,973
Operating Income...\$000	1,047	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,526	508	4,249	3,455	3,306	613	867	1,343
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	1,986	1,958	1,966	1,897	2,036	2,025	3,258	2,554	2,057	1,956	2,051	2,227
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	759	743	746	822	888	799	1,351	993	814	759	773	890
Passengers carried.....000	817	624	522	554	654	683	454	487	672	719	779	769
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	62	53	54	62	70	87	47	47	62	51	53	57
Total pay roll.....\$000	5,058	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,808	5,884	5,737	5,278	5,039	5,474	5,563	5,573
Number of employees.....000	44	45	49	49	50	51	48	44	43	46	49	47
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues...\$000	23,847	24,482	24,529	24,049	26,187	25,520	32,279	27,154	26,656	22,234	22,597	.....
Operating Expenses...\$000	20,865	20,563	21,839	22,455	22,754	23,435	23,598	20,854	21,333	21,440	21,187	.....
Operating Income...\$000	2,114	2,990	1,781	691	2,442	1,134	7,730	5,290	4,289	2,051	339	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	5,836	5,725	5,822	5,796	5,975	5,703	8,349	6,876	5,876	5,740	6,016	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,858	1,797	1,720	1,860	2,341	2,101	2,937	2,240	1,934	1,763	1,814	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,959	1,674	1,332	1,396	1,644	1,741	1,150	1,295	1,732	1,824	1,940	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	133	125	124	134	157	185	119	101	140	117	117	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	12,928	12,590	13,900	13,749	14,682	14,781	14,751	13,655	13,262	14,037	14,149	.....
Number of employees.....000	116	111	120	123	127	129	124	116	113	121	131	.....

¹Deficit.

Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Commodities	1935									1936
	Feb.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Nov.	Dec.	Feb.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	366,433	503,979	525,595	586,688	888,457	660,405	1,314,096	765,425	520,368	397,988
Corn.....	1,655	4,956	98	21	466	1,859	2,316	7,458	10,300	11,422
Oats.....	58,952	87,761	65,844	38,178	59,497	20,558	71,110	77,629	46,826	46,998
Barley.....	27,692	21,469	22,272	17,843	15,082	25,372	91,860	30,810	31,644	23,398
Rye.....	863	584	1,499	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,982	3,355	2,450	880
Flaxseed.....	610	975	863	1,624	2,571	354	705	5,569	4,376	642
Other grain.....	1,548	2,401	1,628	1,691	786	1,323	634	3,523	1,077	1,271
Flour.....	80,256	79,027	78,759	74,528	76,394	81,963	109,849	119,589	89,465	82,250
Other mill products.....	71,035	73,951	80,714	67,053	72,263	77,589	100,342	106,078	85,864	81,914
Hay and straw.....	102,128	54,309	23,409	9,621	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,912	15,256	20,915
Cotton.....	1,023	738	1,083	736	678	495	1,973	1,125	488	891
Apples (fresh).....	25,114	5,759	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,589	51,396	24,329	16,039
Other fruit (fresh).....	627	790	840	762	2,243	7,445	23,122	863	1,034	674
Potatoes.....	33,399	32,328	30,587	15,000	8,005	2,352	9,911	32,579	20,476	27,797
Other fresh vegetables.....	7,757	6,155	3,251	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,406	11,877	8,349	9,597
Other agricultural products.....	16,653	20,273	17,272	13,152	17,410	16,867	15,118	103,703	57,760	19,288
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	3,184	9,601	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253	4,185	3,669	4,188
Cattle and calves.....	29,093	37,479	32,534	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984	58,814	30,687	37,014
Sheep.....	1,427	1,594	1,055	862	1,716	2,768	3,423	5,929	1,822	1,497
Hogs.....	18,193	16,644	15,141	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734	15,850	17,207	18,168
Dressed meats (fresh).....	9,967	8,924	8,318	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,325	10,600	9,494
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	7,181	6,621	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,864	6,135	5,792	5,927
Other packing house products (edible).....	3,717	5,032	5,987	4,877	5,287	5,669	5,228	6,382	5,825	7,357
Poultry.....	528	353	199	142	85	150	119	519	4,787	357
Eggs.....	600	1,334	2,151	1,678	1,333	864	830	750	358	273
Butter and cheese.....	1,667	1,869	1,684	3,738	5,445	4,343	5,062	2,933	1,964	2,803
Wool.....	425	362	498	485	2,696	723	738	1,013	601	566
Hides and leather.....	3,959	4,005	5,595	4,810	4,685	3,725	4,407	4,801	4,998	4,591
Other animal products (non-edible).....	3,477	3,157	3,717	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974	4,463	3,965	3,897
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	2,903	801	1,129	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040	1,896	1,866	2,787
Bituminous coal.....	502,704	404,213	576,742	698,768	656,113	573,495	514,687	595,021	484,524	550,416
Lignite coal.....	191,623	111,740	55,691	45,593	42,051	89,157	203,834	515,685	304,302	429,877
Coke.....	88,529	50,767	40,073	43,868	48,845	40,544	68,836	86,872	101,952	97,098
Iron ores.....	111	480	451	1,472	2,244	1,111	969	327	327	205
Other ores and concentrates.....	170,049	188,904	175,263	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815	158,920	148,976	159,384
Base bullion and matte.....	62,271	53,722	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326	67,850	57,956	68,723
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	23,427	41,313	138,373	191,999	204,900	230,587	264,588	131,897	61,856	20,536
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	1,733	4,870	12,198	9,696	12,557	10,172	12,288	8,176	4,645	2,038
Crude petroleum.....	997	1,091	1,841	1,404	1,768	1,857	3,271	1,411	1,347	1,529
Asphalt.....	1,023	3,732	9,602	25,833	28,298	32,678	29,583	5,638	1,937	1,090
Salt.....	11,269	17,077	19,622	14,509	17,622	14,219	14,088	18,181	14,247	10,990
Other mine products.....	122,378	153,165	186,364	167,963	189,628	218,253	205,795	212,501	174,525	171,195
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	284,386	190,289	174,086	164,866	124,111	147,184	173,411	246,803	200,756	209,352
Ties.....	1,046	3,056	5,525	5,011	7,621	8,100	5,114	15,482	1,152	1,089
Pulpwood.....	408,706	160,567	128,260	127,887	136,552	110,442	109,021	59,141	121,231	215,768
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	165,483	210,628	224,488	259,509	270,889	251,046	231,313	210,156	180,666	165,277
Other forest products.....	22,299	15,842	18,881	27,063	25,524	21,274	21,111	16,565	39,578	13,175
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	76,296	122,759	165,947	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,978	133,366	96,298	74,088
Sugar.....	15,034	19,266	18,476	16,734	26,954	21,950	24,732	19,652	21,456	15,021
Iron, pig and bloom.....	8,839	12,220	15,115	8,455	12,326	11,263	14,177	19,494	8,456	9,089
Rails and fastenings.....	984	2,589	20,340	11,715	9,003	5,529	2,613	1,960	1,627	1,009
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	30,821	34,869	37,507	28,086	29,748	32,289	35,234	46,574	34,696	35,159
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	3,261	5,512	4,796	4,387	5,186	5,940	5,558	5,580	4,968	5,040
Cement.....	6,830	28,936	46,095	55,675	53,683	53,383	58,627	25,336	10,756	9,797
Brick and artificial stone.....	3,336	7,231	10,003	13,154	13,605	16,929	15,667	11,060	5,968	2,856
Lime and plaster.....	11,744	18,332	18,510	18,044	18,826	17,829	16,665	14,784	14,072	13,877
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	436	808	2,626	3,241	2,585	2,720	3,068	1,620	464	202
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	5,144	10,660	8,841	10,300	16,341	11,462	4,899	3,517	4,270	6,963
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	32,529	45,056	34,706	26,110	21,093	13,832	10,009	24,448	22,592	24,869
Household goods.....	964	9,362	3,786	1,707	1,946	1,395	2,127	5,172	3,288	1,273
Furniture.....	1,798	1,762	1,686	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,369	1,406	1,912
Liquor beverages.....	10,916	15,457	15,913	15,919	18,908	16,983	14,230	19,356	18,164	13,732
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	37,817	77,276	105,313	23,729	14,858	13,580	20,974	42,746	35,067	27,894
Paper, printed matter, books.....	152,273	187,609	160,299	150,734	149,026	148,847	145,389	165,379	204,660	170,976
Wood-pulp.....	56,093	66,785	65,956	54,378	59,338	61,817	60,314	72,929	65,491	62,846
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	7,127	3,365	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912	6,903	7,607	8,030
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	10,852	13,324	13,752	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005	24,055	11,090	11,557
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	176,055	194,378	210,233	225,027	255,524	257,623	232,527	186,621	186,621	181,836
Merchandise.....	118,109	149,260	134,897	123,426	123,793	130,939	130,057	107,849	107,849	131,172
Grand Total, 000 tons.....	3,710	3,634	3,863	3,874	4,226	4,015	4,995	3,781	3,781	3,769

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1935								1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—													
All Industries.....	95.2	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5
MANUFACTURING.....	95.6	98.4	98.5	99.8	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4	96.8	98.5	99.5	101.1	102.7
Animal products—edible.....	111.1	120.6	125.7	142.3	134.6	124.6	120.5	15.4	110.0	108.5	107.2	109.7	115.9
Fur and products.....	84.6	99.0	96.8	100.3	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.5	94.5	81.3	81.3	88.6	91.4
Leather and products.....	108.5	108.1	102.8	107.4	111.0	110.1	106.3	103.8	96.1	104.5	111.7	111.6	112.7
Lumber and products.....	67.2	75.6	80.8	82.6	81.7	79.9	76.2	69.8	63.3	65.9	65.9	67.6	73.2
Rough and dressed lumber.....	56.3	68.1	75.8	78.6	77.5	72.5	66.5	57.2	51.2	55.3	55.3	57.1	64.7
Furniture.....	70.9	72.4	73.3	76.6	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4	79.8	78.7	77.6	77.1	76.6
Other lumber products.....	98.2	101.6	102.4	99.7	99.1	101.1	97.8	96.2	88.0	88.9	89.7	93.2	97.6
Musical instruments.....	29.0	27.4	35.1	41.1	47.4	50.1	51.8	51.8	51.6	41.9	42.0	35.7	36.6
Plant products—edible.....	92.6	98.9	103.3	114.3	126.4	136.2	126.5	114.7	97.6	96.4	96.7	97.1	102.2
Pulp and paper products.....	93.4	96.7	96.6	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	96.7	96.2	96.3	97.6	99.0
Pulp and paper.....	81.6	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9	89.1	88.6	87.4	85.3	83.9	84.8	85.8	88.2
Paper products.....	108.0	109.7	108.8	110.4	113.0	115.9	117.8	118.1	110.5	112.8	114.5	117.6	119.1
Printing and publishing.....	104.1	105.5	104.2	104.8	104.2	105.5	105.1	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.3	106.2	106.0
Rubber products.....	91.2	91.3	91.8	88.2	91.2	92.3	96.3	98.3	92.0	94.0	95.5	96.1	96.0
Textile products.....	111.9	112.4	110.4	109.9	112.3	116.9	118.9	117.0	113.3	112.5	116.9	117.8	118.6
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	124.2	127.3	125.3	128.0	129.0	131.7	134.8	136.9	135.5	134.8	132.3	132.3	132.6
Hosiery and knit goods.....	117.1	117.9	118.8	117.1	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.6	123.3	120.4	123.0	124.7	123.8
Garments and personal furnishings.....	102.9	101.0	98.5	94.3	99.9	105.6	105.8	99.4	93.9	100.8	105.9	108.9	108.8
Other textile products.....	95.2	94.3	89.7	92.7	92.6	97.2	97.7	94.5	89.6	92.3	94.8	98.2	99.0
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	109.7	115.5	117.5	117.9	121.0	120.8	122.3	143.8	139.2	135.6	136.4	128.0	120.8
Tobacco.....	94.1	104.1	106.3	103.3	109.0	107.2	106.2	144.1	137.0	135.7	138.8	124.2	108.3
Distilled and malt liquors.....	130.4	130.1	129.5	135.4	133.5	138.4	144.6	141.0	140.6	133.3	129.9	133.2	139.0
Wood distillates and extracts.....	111.8	118.8	103.1	101.2	107.5	139.0	145.5	140.0	127.0	148.2	146.0	145.5	139.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	130.6	131.0	132.0	128.7	129.5	132.0	134.8	135.5	131.1	130.2	132.5	135.7	140.1
Clay, glass and stone products.....	69.4	77.9	81.2	83.6	80.6	84.5	80.1	75.8	67.6	64.4	67.5	71.4	79.7
Electric light and power.....	109.0	111.0	113.5	115.4	118.8	119.6	117.6	116.2	111.5	110.7	111.5	112.5	113.6
Electrical apparatus.....	106.0	108.1	110.6	118.6	122.3	128.4	131.2	124.5	120.4	115.4	115.9	116.0	117.3
Iron and steel products.....	86.0	86.2	83.4	81.0	79.7	84.7	88.7	86.8	84.9	89.8	90.6	93.2	94.1
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	98.7	104.0	100.7	100.6	100.0	112.0	116.7	115.7	103.0	113.9	110.6	113.8	115.2
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	88.7	90.1	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.9	95.8	93.6	93.4	95.5	98.0	99.5	100.9
Agricultural implements.....	61.2	61.8	59.6	59.1	52.8	53.0	55.9	52.5	62.2	65.5	65.5	66.5	67.4
Land vehicles.....	89.1	86.9	82.7	77.6	75.1	79.0	85.4	83.7	83.9	90.3	91.3	94.8	94.9
Automobiles and parts.....	154.6	145.8	131.0	109.2	100.1	110.8	131.5	120.0	119.9	138.2	135.8	149.3	154.1
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	69.1	64.2	58.5	62.5	58.4	68.0	62.9	56.5	47.7	59.0	63.5	63.5	63.1
Heating appliances.....	94.3	97.4	98.3	99.6	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3	86.2	95.1	99.6	105.6	107.0
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	72.1	76.0	76.1	76.3	79.1	83.9	86.8	89.5	82.9	83.6	81.8	81.3	84.1
Foundry and machine shop products.....	92.7	92.9	91.3	87.2	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.8	92.1	92.7	98.6	98.7	100.6
Other iron and steel products.....	80.2	83.7	81.8	80.9	83.0	86.4	88.5	87.2	83.2	85.6	85.9	88.2	89.9
Non-ferrous metal products.....	119.0	121.3	122.6	122.3	123.2	125.8	126.8	125.8	122.1	123.2	127.1	131.5	126.8
Mineral products.....	129.3	134.6	138.1	140.3	141.6	142.7	139.8	137.5	134.6	130.3	130.2	130.8	133.1
Miscellaneous.....	118.7	123.5	123.8	119.3	128.3	130.2	124.6	125.0	116.8	116.7	117.7	121.5	124.7
LOGGING.....	93.9	96.0	82.2	79.0	77.7	115.8	158.4	183.5	183.4	173.1	147.0	102.6	88.6
MINING.....	116.2	119.2	121.5	125.2	128.6	129.5	132.5	131.1	129.9	129.4	129.1	128.2	127.4
Coal.....	82.2	83.2	81.9	83.6	86.5	89.0	92.9	93.7	94.7	94.6	92.1	88.6	84.3
Metallic ores.....	211.0	216.7	223.2	230.0	233.0	230.3	234.4	230.3	226.6	228.7	234.9	237.5	243.9
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	85.4	92.8	101.7	106.5	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.8	99.4	93.9	89.8	92.0	93.1
COMMUNICATIONS.....	77.5	79.2	80.8	81.6	82.1	81.1	81.4	81.0	79.3	73.7	77.7	77.7	78.4
Telegraphs.....	85.5	89.4	92.4	93.0	94.2	63.6	94.8	91.7	87.9	84.9	85.6	86.0	86.3
Telephones.....	75.4	76.5	77.7	78.6	78.9	79.0	77.8	78.1	77.0	75.2	75.6	75.5	76.3
TRANSPORTATION.....	80.1	79.9	82.7	85.4	85.8	86.4	84.5	84.0	77.9	78.2	78.9	78.5	82.8
Street railways and cartage.....	109.8	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3	118.7	117.4	115.2	111.9	113.5	113.6	113.2	114.8
Steam railways.....	69.8	70.4	72.5	74.7	75.4	75.8	74.2	73.1	71.7	71.6	72.7	72.2	72.3
Shipping and stevedoring.....	90.3	83.6	89.9	94.7	92.1	94.0	89.8	93.7	63.0	63.8	63.3	63.8	89.5
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	47.7	89.5	101.1	104.7	110.9	117.4	119.9	95.9	74.8	74.4	78.2	71.8	79.4
Building.....	84.2	54.0	57.3	60.6	63.2	67.2	70.4	67.3	56.0	53.6	52.1	52.2	55.6
Highway.....	154.5	146.1	170.2	179.0	191.8	213.3	226.3	171.0	119.4	109.0	112.6	111.9	124.0
Railway.....	58.0	72.9	81.5	80.6	84.5	79.3	71.5	55.3	52.4	63.4	72.9	54.8	62.1
SERVICES.....	116.4	118.5	123.6	127.9	127.8	120.5	117.1	116.3	118.0	116.4	117.5	118.5	120.4
Hotels and restaurants.....	110.9	113.5	122.2	129.4	129.9	117.3	113.3	112.0	114.6	112.5	113.6	111.2	111.8
Professional.....	127.3	125.5	128.8	126.9	124.0	123.5	123.0	122.4	122.7	126.9	129.8	130.6	130.0
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	122.7	125.1	126.0	125.7	125.3	125.1	122.2	122.0	122.5	126.3	120.9	127.6	132.3
TRADE.....	119.3	119.9	122.1	120.7	121.8	123.8	124.6	131.0	135.9	121.6	123.1	121.0	123.3
Retail.....	126.0	126.2	128.9	126.4	126.8	128.9	130.0	140.0	147.9	128.0	130.4	127.2	129.7
Wholesale.....	104.0	105.5	106.4	107.5	110.2	112.2	111.6	110.1	107.8	106.8	106.3	106.7	108.8

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
July.....	39,434	19,860	100,307	55,658	83,660	14,867	363,215	30,748	281,992	236,554
August.....	51,571	29,183	81,796	64,160	144,579	21,087	337,330	30,623	318,651	215,554
September.....	54,183	25,353	62,555	54,925	91,144	15,879	365,002	25,792	298,040	236,849
October.....	44,082	37,491	130,561	58,502	92,492	18,172	334,955	21,143	304,129	244,024
November.....	48,267	12,355	100,591	63,768	124,831	69,181	423,247	26,171	278,738	288,326
December.....	69,407	105,553	117,985	93,087	1,602	24,358	73,903	6,434	255,331	268,020
1936										
January.....	58,072	193,404	137,815	105,039	.....	.....	.....	.....	265,480	302,496
February.....	82,431	172,355	67,324	88,683	.....	.....	.....	.....	246,800	469,704
March.....	78,931	192,674	106,541	109,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	303,244	288,441
April.....	55,375	110,038	74,298	102,390	.....	.....	.....	.....	322,309	346,723

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Classification	1935										1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May		
	First of Month														
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries.	97-9	96-2	95-9	96-8	98-5	101-1	103-5	102-4	106-1	103-9	103-7	103-2	102-4		
MANUFACTURING.	95-1	95-7	95-9	97-0	98-1	100-6	102-5	102-4	104-9	102-4	101-3	102-3	102-2		
Leather and products.....	109-9	111-0	104-9	109-9	112-3	109-6	104-6	101-2	98-5	102-7	108-6	109-2	113-8		
Rough and dressed lumber.....	58-9	57-7	59-4	60-5	61-3	60-5	64-6	68-9	73-8	76-1	73-7	72-0	67-7		
Furniture.....	69-4	71-8	73-3	77-5	78-1	81-2	84-5	82-8	87-7	78-6	76-5	75-7	75-0		
Musical instruments.....	29-8	28-8	36-9	43-4	48-4	47-9	47-1	47-1	51-4	42-6	42-5	36-5	37-6		
Pulp and paper.....	82-0	83-5	84-9	86-3	85-9	87-0	87-9	89-1	90-5	87-7	88-1	88-9	89-2		
Paper products.....	107-7	109-5	109-8	112-2	112-9	112-6	114-6	113-4	118-3	114-2	115-1	117-1	118-7		
Printing and publishing.....	104-6	105-8	104-5	105-2	105-6	106-0	105-0	106-4	104-7	105-1	105-1	107-1	106-5		
Rubber products.....	90-2	89-1	90-5	88-2	93-5	94-8	98-2	97-7	99-4	91-7	92-5	93-3	95-0		
Textile products.....	109-4	112-3	112-1	112-6	114-8	116-6	116-7	116-2	118-9	114-3	114-5	115-7	115-9		
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	123-1	127-3	127-5	129-9	132-2	131-8	133-5	134-9	135-6	134-4	129-8	132-0	131-4		
Hosiery and knit goods.....	115-8	117-9	120-5	120-1	120-4	123-1	122-9	122-2	130-8	120-2	121-5	123-5	122-5		
Clay, glass and stone products.....	70-0	73-8	75-5	76-5	74-8	80-2	76-7	74-8	76-0	73-1	76-2	76-3	80-4		
Electric current.....	112-5	109-6	109-3	109-1	112-1	114-9	114-5	116-3	116-0	117-1	118-3	118-8	117-2		
Electric apparatus.....	106-5	109-0	111-9	123-5	123-2	126-5	126-9	120-6	120-8	115-6	115-3	117-1	117-9		
Iron and steel products.....	83-8	82-9	82-2	80-4	80-3	85-6	89-6	87-5	92-6	91-6	87-8	91-4	91-7		
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	93-1	98-2	100-0	100-0	102-0	112-6	118-4	117-9	117-8	120-7	107-9	109-6	108-7		
Machinery other than vehicles.....	86-6	90-8	90-7	91-2	91-0	94-2	96-4	93-8	98-1	95-8	97-9	98-4	98-5		
Agricultural implements.....	58-4	59-1	57-2	59-2	58-3	59-2	58-0	52-3	65-5	64-2	62-1	62-0	64-3		
Automobiles and parts.....	125-1	122-3	124-4	124-5	103-2	115-2	145-5	142-2	171-3	144-1	119-7	127-8	124-7		
LOGGING.	124-0	117-2	123-8	134-1	115-1	137-2	137-0	126-9	130-7	115-9	106-9	131-9	117-0		
MINING.	119-3	121-6	122-9	126-3	128-6	127-3	128-6	127-8	127-2	127-7	130-7	132-0	130-8		
Metallic ores.....	215-3	215-2	219-9	223-1	226-9	224-5	228-0	228-0	232-9	234-8	243-7	246-1	248-9		
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	87-3	88-4	93-5	96-6	102-9	102-5	103-9	103-7	111-3	108-4	103-7	104-2	95-2		
Telephones.....	75-7	76-3	76-8	77-1	77-1	77-7	77-6	77-9	77-8	77-4	77-1	76-9	76-6		
Transportation.....	83-2	79-1	80-7	82-8	82-7	82-1	80-2	80-9	80-6	82-8	84-4	83-4	86-0		
Street railways and cartage.....	111-9	110-2	112-1	113-5	114-5	113-2	112-8	113-7	115-6	118-0	120-0	119-8	117-0		
Steam railways.....	72-9	71-2	71-4	72-9	73-1	73-0	71-3	71-4	72-1	73-7	76-0	75-7	75-5		
Shipping and stevedoring.....	98-6	71-8	79-2	84-3	81-7	81-4	77-8	82-8	80-2	85-0	84-6	79-1	97-7		
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.	101-7	83-9	79-8	76-6	83-2	92-2	101-8	99-2	105-6	110-2	118-3	106-3	95-3		
Building.....	53-2	53-4	51-5	49-8	50-8	54-9	60-0	64-8	69-8	69-9	70-8	66-4	62-7		
Highway.....	318-6	561-4	110-9	99-7	111-4	135-4	169-0	179-2	198-0	263-9	338-1	327-2	255-7		
Railway.....	62-0	59-9	61-2	60-8	68-7	69-6	68-1	65-6	71-4	88-1	98-4	74-9	66-3		
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.	121-5	111-4	107-0	109-9	110-6	109-2	118-1	126-1	125-7	117-8	130-0	130-8	131-9		
TRADE.	121-0	121-2	122-6	122-3	122-8	123-6	122-8	124-1	128-8	124-0	127-3	124-2	125-1		
Retail.....	127-8	128-3	130-9	129-6	130-5	131-0	129-2	129-3	135-7	129-3	135-0	130-2	131-5		
Wholesale.....	105-9	106-7	106-5	106-6	107-8	108-6	108-5	108-2	108-6	109-0	109-9	109-7	110-8		
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—															
Maritime Provinces.....	99-4	100-4	100-9	101-0	102-0	108-8	111-2	110-5	112-3	107-2	105-8	106-2	105-5		
Quebec.....	92-8	91-0	91-9	92-2	94-8	97-6	100-0	101-8	104-3	101-5	101-0	97-4	99-7		
Ontario.....	103-6	99-9	99-9	99-8	100-8	103-8	104-9	105-1	109-8	106-3	107-0	107-9	105-3		
Prairie Provinces.....	93-2	91-8	91-7	92-8	95-4	98-2	101-5	97-3	99-3	99-2	102-6	100-2	98-3		
British Columbia.....	92-8	94-2	95-3	99-9	100-9	100-4	98-4	99-8	102-7	102-7	98-7	100-3	99-2		
Montreal.....	87-4	84-5	83-7	83-8	85-3	87-3	87-7	89-1	92-4	95-5	95-3	92-5	93-9		
Quebec.....	99-9	99-6	96-8	97-1	98-6	95-7	94-6	96-4	95-7	95-7	112-7	95-2	99-0		
Toronto.....	97-1	97-8	97-4	96-7	97-0	98-2	98-6	97-0	102-0	100-6	102-2	101-2	100-6		
Ottawa.....	101-9	98-4	99-3	97-8	98-2	98-7	101-6	105-6	110-3	109-0	111-3	111-5	108-4		
Hamilton.....	90-0	92-4	92-2	93-4	93-6	97-9	99-2	98-7	98-8	101-7	100-7	98-6	97-7		
Windsor.....	121-4	111-1	111-1	104-0	101-5	107-9	121-9	122-0	155-8	117-8	109-4	137-5	123-7		
Winnipeg.....	88-6	88-5	89-1	89-6	87-3	87-5	87-9	89-9	90-5	95-1	98-6	92-6	90-5		
Vancouver.....	93-1	96-8	98-9	97-4	100-8	99-5	99-3	98-8	101-5	104-9	101-7	102-2	101-6		
Indexes of Retail Sales—															
1930=100															
Boots and shoes (16).....	61-2	83-1	80-9	109-8	70-0	62-6	68-7	70-7	79-6	117-2	40-8	41-7	62-2		
Candy (6).....	52-2	78-9	60-8	47-1	44-0	59-2	52-6	57-4	52-3	116-8	44-7	61-6	46-8		
Clothing, men's (15).....	53-2	84-9	71-4	75-3	57-7	50-3	59-5	88-0	94-1	100-4	47-1	41-8	55-1		
Clothing, women's (12).....	51-6	70-6	60-9	69-5	56-3	50-5	52-1	62-1	62-9	122-7	40-2	41-3	46-7		
Departmental (37).....	61-1	72-3	70-8	70-8	56-9	59-5	71-8	88-4	88-1	116-3	54-4	57-8	62-5		
Drugs (23).....	76-8	71-7	72-0	70-7	71-4	74-2	69-8	74-4	76-8	87-9	72-6	73-7	72-9		
Dyers and cleaners (8).....	64-1	96-3	93-7	90-0	77-6	76-5	83-2	88-1	71-1	56-7	51-9	48-8	67-0		
Furniture (7).....	63-7	74-8	77-4	70-8	59-2	78-6	85-0	93-6	84-7	85-8	48-1	59-6	63-0		
Groceries and meats (34).....	75-2	73-9	74-8	71-4	69-9	71-5	69-6	77-3	75-4	80-3	75-2	74-3	74-9		
Music and radio (9).....	39-7	35-5	43-0	30-1	26-6	35-2	52-3	66-6	66-0	67-7	43-3	40-3	35-8		
Restaurants (14).....	51-4	50-7	51-9	49-8	51-2	55-4	53-0	54-3	52-5	55-7	50-4	49-0	52-5		
Variety (9).....	67-5	77-9	79-5	88-6	82-8	83-7	77-9	90-4	91-3	164-0	57-4	60-9	64-6		
General index (206).....	64-8	72-9	72-4	71-6	63-0	64-9	69-7	81-2	80-0	98-9	59-4	60-8	65-1		
Automobile Financing—															
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—															
Number.....	7,185	12,749	14,736	12,821	11,965	9,081	7,285	6,323	5,849	5,206	4,796	4,593	9,377		
Percentage change ¹	+38-9	+50-1	+24-8	+22-2	+27-6	+21-0	+21-9	+15-7	+40-0	+84-7	+75-7	+8-1	+30-5		
Financing in dollars \$000.....	2,981	5,373	6,147	4,956	4,641	3,405	2,806	2,364	2,293	2,228	2,011	1,914	3,899		
Percentage change ¹	+39-3	+53-7	+27-9	+16-1	+28-0	+18-8	+17-2	+17-8	+54-1	110-2	+72-7	-3-6	+30-8		

¹To same month in preceding year

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Business in Five Economic Areas—														
CANADA—														
Contracts awarded.....\$000	11,379	16,302	18,521	18,549	23,837	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,365	13,610	8,228	10,239	9,815	
Building Permits.....\$000	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,361	3,183	
Employment.Average 1926=100	95-2	97-6	99-5	101-1	102-7	106-1	107-7	104-6	99-1	98-4	98-9	97-4	99-5	
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	2,367	3,132	2,710	2,545	2,498	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,932	2,492	2,767	2,599	2,774	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	28,649	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,639	26,442	30,184	34,767	36,134	34,051	30,310	31,514	29,868	
Commercial Failures..Number	107	101	109	110	94	98	115	107	112	104	131	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,685	1,295	1,879	1,638	1,255	1,565	1,859	1,501	1,291	1,558	1,573	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	795	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111	624	376	305	150	282	249	395	
Building Permits.....\$000	116	178	154	124	998	114	115	105	39	67	48	101	134	
Employment.Average 1926=100	97-4	101-6	106-7	106-7	107-0	112-9	111-1	107-5	108-1	102-2	101-7	101-8	103-4	
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	42-4	47-5	52-6	51-5	48-5	46-7	50-7	62-5	51-3	50-4	43-8	46-4	47-8	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,849	1,639	1,762	1,989	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761	1,970	2,093	1,917	1,819	
Commercial Failures..Number	7	4	6	5	8	4	10	4	3	6	1	.....	.....
QUEBEC—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,402	2,418	3,935	5,123	11,314	4,682	6,712	2,231	1,080	4,660	3,679	3,735	3,440	
Building Permits.....\$000	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	
Employment.Average 1926=100	89-7	93-8	94-8	97-2	99-3	103-1	105-0	103-8	95-5	95-2	95-1	91-4	96-4	
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	656	858	806	740	677	702	788	878	813	829	866	823	927	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	8,520	8,195	9,020	9,738	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,540	9,836	8,869	8,452	8,808	8,606	
Commercial Failures..Number	35	52	50	54	41	50	48	57	56	42	77	.....	.....
ONTARIO—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	5,079	6,166	8,137	8,819	6,763	6,383	4,967	4,063	1,854	5,741	3,376	4,384	4,492	
Building Permits.....\$000	3,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	
Employment.Average 1926=100	101-7	101-6	102-7	102-4	103-9	108-1	110-0	107-0	102-7	102-4	103-8	103-4	103-4	
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	1,043	1,360	1,264	1,118	992	982	1,102	1,301	1,301	1,312	1,258	1,152	1,134	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	12,646	11,974	14,559	13,385	10,841	11,454	13,269	15,599	15,487	16,746	13,742	14,251	13,542	
Commercial Failures..Number	40	30	32	38	30	33	37	28	29	38	32	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,473	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132	768	975	495	1,464	785	
Building Permits.....\$000	583	499	541	338	253	714	217	117	77	48	38	145	778	
Employment.Average 1926=100	87-9	92-2	96-3	98-7	100-5	102-7	108-1	101-3	95-1	93-7	95-1	90-5	92-7	
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	486	730	451	492	638	564	820	630	606	635	428	413	497	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	3,312	3,497	4,230	4,454	3,341	3,269	4,268	4,708	4,995	4,012	3,532	4,125	3,674	
Commercial Failures..Number	18	12	19	11	13	8	18	16	21	15	18	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—														
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	630	3,087	1,656	690	1,451	740	622	490	358	2,086	396	456	703	
Building Permits.....\$000	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428	1,184	497	496	
Employment.Average 1926=100	92-6	96-6	99-5	106-8	108-0	106-0	101-8	99-3	92-4	94-1	92-4	95-9	99-0	
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	140-1	136-7	136-5	143-7	141-9	131-4	147-3	149-9	161-2	165-3	171-8	165-0	167-9	
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,322	1,836	2,239	2,266	2,010	2,171	2,209	2,620	3,055	2,454	2,491	2,413	2,227	
Commercial Failures..Number	7	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1935										1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold.....000 oz.	249-5	245-7	269-2	285-8	285-4	294-4	280-4	301-7	293-2	307-3	277-6	266-4	299-1
Silver.....000 oz.	1,279	1,014	1,613	1,505	1,163	1,585	1,312	1,300	1,614	1,700	1,213	1,235	1,460
Nickel.....tons	5,309	5,918	5,665	5,833	5,095	5,435	6,448	6,679	6,072	7,499	7,026	8,076	7,833
Copper.....tons	18,914	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,270	18,278	17,145	16,456	18,239
Lead.....tons	15,786	12,406	13,389	13,677	14,552	13,235	13,161	16,400	16,181	15,284	14,053	13,575	15,647
Zinc.....tons	13,468	11,806	13,694	14,082	13,784	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,409	14,155	13,580	10,339	13,144
FUELS—													
Coal.....000 tons	1,038	892	925	929	980	987	1,117	1,555	1,618	1,287	1,382	1,449	1,026
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	120-5	113-7	123-8	120-1	118-8	117-7	123-9	122-5	116-8	125-7	121-2	107-9	117-8
Natural Gas.....000 M cu. ft.	2,666	2,282	1,666	1,178	998	1,020	1,176	1,830	2,247	2,983	3,499	4,012	
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos.....tons	11,816	14,702	18,562	15,316	15,398	23,119	20,344	27,105	25,528	15,924	17,016	17,038	16,225
Gypsum.....000 tons	4-5	26-5	58-3	75-5	91-5	81-2	48-1	59-3	67-7	21-2	4-9	2-9	5-3
Feldspar.....tons	778	492	1,013	1,700	2,371	1,714	1,042	1,517	2,822	1,072	901	937	878
Salt (commercial) tons	13,794	21,407	22,748	16,432	23,728	15,711	18,139	20,303	26,379	13,260	11,013	11,662	13,411
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	131	244	388	431	453	475	477	513	264	117	97	95	167
Clay products.....\$000	137	191	280	288	317	311	311	340	246	165	117	102	
Lime.....tons	32,616	35,149	34,214	32,451	33,126	32,597	34,471	38,263	36,846	32,338	30,206	28,133	32,929

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1936

Items	Feb.	Mar.					April				May	
	29	7	14	21	28		4	11	18	25	2	9
Statistics of Grain Trade—												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels	608	1,272	2,085	1,548	1,746	1,146	1,260	777	1,058	1,048	.....	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	577	949	1,543	1,042	783	437	405	249	265	260	.....	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	178	256	480	399	337	303	197	104	78	143	.....	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	3	7	12	13	9	9	6	4	9	8	.....	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	16	29	41	31	31	31	23	21	25	21	.....	.....
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	222.9	219.3	214.3	212.3	209.3	205.5	200.3	197.8	191.3	185.2	177.4	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	10,924	11,028	11,448	11,983	12,344	12,499	12,329	11,932	10,976	10,560	10,161	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	8,424	8,375	8,513	8,722	8,998	9,036	9,056	9,174	9,023	8,733	8,621	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	420	417	418	430	420	422	438	427	378	367	353	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	4,677	4,685	4,678	4,718	4,760	4,777	4,805	4,816	4,476	4,809	4,738	.....
AYER, CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND FT.												
ARTHUR—												
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush.	-825	-819	-832	-825	-811	-820	-795	-815	-818	-793	-776	.....
Oats No. 2 C.W....."	-365	-369	-366	-356	-348	-336	-341	-334	-336	-334	-330	.....
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	-373	-376	-378	-389	-379	-377	-380	-383	-383	-373	-374	.....
Flax No. 1 N.W.C....."	1-586	1-583	1-584	1-580	1-560	1-497	1-485	1-523	1-513	1-476	1-451	.....
Rye No. 2 C.W....."	-428	-433	-442	-437	-427	-411	-417	-426	-416	-403	-402	.....
Carloadings, Totals—												
Grain and grain products.....	5,745	6,325	5,837	5,941	5,467	5,491	4,714	6,385	7,963	7,075	6,073	.....
Live Stock.....	1,660	1,194	1,400	1,778	2,000	1,976	1,640	2,112	1,831	1,891	1,635	.....
Coal.....	7,262	5,531	4,348	4,654	4,136	4,613	3,623	3,856	4,146	5,017	4,770	.....
Coke.....	695	589	469	455	407	387	408	346	378	273	283	.....
Lumber.....	1,327	1,423	1,275	1,519	1,534	1,628	1,546	1,579	1,793	1,797	1,732	.....
Pulpwood.....	1,610	1,690	1,579	1,712	1,518	1,229	1,235	892	765	859	832	.....
Pulp and paper.....	2,190	2,535	2,509	2,274	2,524	2,430	2,441	2,415	2,341	2,217	2,260	.....
Other forest products.....	1,740	2,454	2,398	2,187	1,740	1,729	1,541	1,362	1,649	1,638	1,375	.....
Ore.....	1,503	1,123	1,479	1,331	1,465	1,354	1,250	1,459	1,593	1,786	1,346	.....
Mdse. L.C.L.....	12,648	13,178	13,032	12,628	13,461	13,255	12,188	13,420	13,189	13,328	13,252	.....
Miscellaneous.....	8,883	9,368	9,497	9,580	9,797	10,253	9,649	10,707	11,586	11,381	11,586	.....
Total cars loaded.....	45,263	45,410	43,823	44,069	44,049	44,345	40,235	44,533	47,228	47,262	45,144	.....
Total cars received from connections.....	24,737	24,900	23,469	22,263	25,303	25,287	24,411	24,970	26,755	26,651	25,063	.....
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—												
Grain and grain products.....	73.18	84.31	75.96	82.66	83.11	89.15	82.60	97.81	114.74	98.54	77.19	.....
Live Stock.....	85.39	58.10	67.28	80.74	86.62	87.82	83.55	99.67	92.15	96.73	85.60	.....
Coal.....	123.88	103.19	82.04	95.98	88.97	106.54	90.35	84.30	99.52	109.57	96.66	.....
Coke.....	148.19	145.43	121.19	128.53	111.81	101.84	138.78	110.54	114.89	81.98	82.27	.....
Lumber.....	40.58	42.13	35.53	41.61	41.97	45.20	44.11	42.20	46.96	46.23	44.98	.....
Pulpwood.....	33.15	36.97	35.35	40.24	40.03	39.89	47.66	36.26	40.56	54.33	56.06	.....
Pulp and paper.....	85.02	98.22	97.78	91.77	102.23	98.90	101.58	100.29	97.79	94.10	91.93	.....
Other forest products.....	43.10	62.71	62.03	58.59	50.07	53.60	52.17	46.31	56.11	53.79	46.30	.....
Ore.....	101.08	76.97	101.02	90.24	99.80	80.81	86.99	94.86	101.01	112.82	82.63	.....
Merchandise.....	80.22	81.00	80.00	75.08	78.76	76.31	78.03	76.79	74.53	75.38	75.92	.....
Miscellaneous.....	76.28	80.56	77.29	73.75	76.76	76.33	78.78	79.62	83.36	77.74	76.46	.....
Total for Canada.....	76.43	76.90	72.94	73.38	74.97	77.13	76.06	76.39	80.52	79.33	74.45	.....
Eastern Division.....	72.39	73.17	69.67	69.45	71.77	75.15	72.74	73.36	76.94	75.82	73.40	.....
Western Division.....	85.01	85.26	80.47	82.36	82.44	82.29	81.00	82.54	87.23	83.99	76.83	.....
Indexes of Wholesale Prices—												
Total.....	72.5	72.5	72.5	72.4	72.2	72.1	72.0	72.2	72.3	72.1	71.9	.....
Vegetable products.....	66.6	66.5	67.0	66.8	66.4	65.9	65.6	66.6	67.3	66.4	65.8	.....
Animal products.....	71.7	71.9	70.8	70.4	69.4	69.8	69.7	69.8	68.9	69.5	69.4	.....
Textiles.....	69.3	69.3	69.5	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.5	69.5	69.3	69.3	.....
Wood and paper.....	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.9	67.9	67.9	67.9	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	.....
Iron and its products.....	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	.....
Non-ferrous metals.....	69.1	69.2	69.3	69.3	69.3	69.2	69.1	68.8	68.9	68.6	68.1	.....
Non-metallic minerals.....	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.5	.....
Chemicals.....	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.4	.....
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—												
INDUSTRIALS—												
Total (89).....	201.1	202.2	195.2	192.8	197.4	197.9	202.6	198.7	193.8	186.2	188.0	.....
Iron and steel (15).....	143.0	141.3	138.0	133.3	135.8	134.6	137.7	134.7	130.8	124.0	125.9	.....
Pulp and paper (6).....	20.0	19.9	19.6	17.7	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.1	17.4	16.5	16.9	.....
Milling (5).....	83.6	83.7	89.6	92.5	91.7	91.2	93.2	91.8	90.3	86.0	86.4	.....
Oils (5).....	245.2	247.9	237.9	234.7	242.9	242.5	254.5	247.0	241.6	233.5	236.1	.....
Textiles and clothing (11).....	74.3	75.4	73.7	71.9	71.3	71.0	71.8	71.7	71.8	70.6	67.4	.....
Food and allied products (18).....	160.0	158.5	154.8	151.6	151.2	150.1	151.5	152.7	151.4	148.1	146.4	.....
Beverages (8).....	152.5	149.1	141.6	134.5	139.2	139.4	134.2	130.3	126.5	122.8	121.5	.....
Miscellaneous (20).....	335.5	337.5	327.5	327.0	331.4	334.7	334.7	332.8	323.0	307.4	333.0	.....
UTILITIES—												
Total (23).....	58.5	58.0	55.7	54.2	54.5	54.3	54.7	54.0	53.0	50.9	51.4	.....
Transportation (2).....	37.6	36.6	33.9	32.9	32.6	32.4	33.1	32.6	30.6	28.6	30.3	.....
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	111.0	111.6	111.3	110.1	110.1	110.4	109.9	110.3	110.3	108.9	109.4	.....
Power and traction (19).....	72.4	72.0	69.7	67.5	68.5	68.1	68.4	67.5	67.0	64.6	63.8	.....
Grand total (112).....	126.7	127.0	122.5	120.6	123.0	123.1	125.5	123.3	120.4	115.7	116.8	.....
MINING STOCKS—												
Gold (20).....	129.6	127.7	123.8	119.6	121.2	121.4	122.2	122.5	123.2	123.3	127.4	.....
Base Metals (3).....	234.8	234.5	230.9	226.1	233.5	236.0	245.9	247.2	241.3	230.1	235.9	.....
Total Index (23).....	150.2	148.6	144.8	140.5	143.2	143.8	146.3	146.8	146.2	144.1	148.5	.....
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....												
	70.7	70.0	70.2	70.4	69.2	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.1	69.2	68.9	.....

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,888	1,980
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,494	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626
1935	31,546	310	173	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	574	8,978	13,877	6,445	1,672

Clearing House Centres	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
MARITIME PROVINCES														
Halifax.....	22.5	23.4	26.2	29.1	26.2	25.6	28.0	37.9	28.3	29.5	21.7	25.2	24.2	
Moncton.....	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.1	
Saint John.....	13.2	16.4	17.6	14.5	14.8	13.8	14.7	16.3	14.4	13.6	14.9	14.1	15.5	
Totals.....	42.4	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	
QUEBEC—														
Montreal.....	609.6	808.4	733.6	685.7	625.7	652.3	732.0	801.9	757.2	780.9	808.7	769.9	878.8	
Quebec.....	41.2	44.8	66.6	48.6	46.1	44.4	49.3	70.2	50.5	42.8	52.3	47.8	42.9	
Sherbrooke.....	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	
Totals.....	655.5	858.5	806.2	739.5	677.1	701.6	787.8	878.2	813.4	829.0	865.8	822.7	927.0	
ONTARIO—														
Brantford.....	7.5	8.4	8.7	9.3	6.7	7.4	8.4	7.9	9.7	7.9	7.0	7.1	8.0	
Chatham.....	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	10.1	9.0	11.3	6.8	6.9	7.4	
Fort William.....	3.9	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	
Hamilton.....	41.5	49.5	52.6	46.8	42.9	46.8	50.3	58.4	51.7	49.9	46.7	43.8	48.4	
Kingston.....	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.8	
Kitchener.....	8.6	10.6	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.9	10.2	11.3	9.9	9.7	9.3	10.6	
London.....	27.4	32.0	39.4	31.5	28.1	27.1	29.2	35.5	34.3	36.0	31.0	28.0	31.7	
Ottawa.....	108.0	140.5	134.3	129.8	89.2	92.8	117.7	121.7	129.7	108.6	90.9	88.3	123.7	
Peterborough.....	4.7	5.0	4.9	6.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.2	
Sarnia.....	4.8	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.4	5.9	
Sudbury.....	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	
Toronto.....	800.3	1,062.3	962.8	838.3	770.0	751.6	823.8	999.2	986.3	1,017.7	1,012.6	909.5	843.3	
Windsor.....	22.3	26.1	23.5	20.0	17.2	18.4	29.0	30.9	39.4	45.6	30.6	36.0	35.7	
Totals.....	1,042.8	1,360.0	1,263.7	1,118.4	992.4	982.4	1,101.8	1,300.9	1,300.6	1,312.4	1,258.2	1,152.0	1,133.6	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—														
Brandon.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	
Calgary.....	49.8	46.6	48.6	49.1	48.2	49.2	82.8	63.9	59.5	49.3	44.7	47.3	47.7	
Edmonton.....	43.1	34.7	34.6	33.7	31.0	29.6	35.2	31.8	32.6	37.6	24.3	31.3	33.8	
Lethbridge.....	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.7	
Medicine Hat.....	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	
Moose Jaw.....	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.2	
Prince Albert.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	
Regina.....	31.5	72.5	33.7	39.5	38.0	45.6	65.2	48.1	46.6	33.5	30.5	33.5	29.7	
Saskatoon.....	8.8	9.6	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.8	13.2	10.6	10.0	8.5	7.0	7.9	8.8	
Winnipeg.....	339.5	552.2	310.5	344.6	497.0	412.2	604.3	458.4	440.4	491.9	310.0	279.7	363.0	
Totals.....	485.9	729.8	451.3	492.0	637.8	563.8	819.9	629.9	605.8	635.0	427.8	412.7	497.4	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—														
New Westminster.....	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	
Vancouver.....	114.2	113.0	106.9	113.7	116.3	104.1	118.1	121.5	129.8	137.7	139.8	135.7	140.7	
Victoria.....	21.2	19.0	24.8	24.5	20.3	21.8	23.1	22.7	25.9	22.6	27.4	24.2	21.6	
Totals.....	140.1	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	
Totals Canada	2,366.7	3,132.2	2,710.3	2,545.1	2,497.6	2,425.9	2,907.5	3,021.5	2,932.3	2,992.1	2,767.4	2,598.8	2,773.8	
Bank clearings.....	1,252	1,654	1,561	1,380	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,695	1,516	1,551	1,462	1,390	1,435	

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1935										1936				
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	
Employment—															
Montreal.....	83.8	86.3	87.2	86.8	87.2	88.7	91.5	91.7	91.9	86.4	87.6	87.3	88.3	92.7	
Quebec.....	93.4	96.7	95.8	99.0	100.9	102.8	101.8	100.5	99.0	93.5	92.0	93.5	91.7	95.8	
Toronto.....	94.8	96.7	97.9	97.7	97.2	98.7	101.1	101.7	100.8	100.6	96.4	97.8	98.7	100.2	
Ottawa.....	99.3	101.3	103.5	106.2	104.3	103.9	105.6	104.0	103.6	103.2	99.5	101.4	103.1	107.7	
Hamilton.....	87.7	90.3	93.5	93.9	95.4	95.2	100.1	101.4	100.4	95.7	96.8	97.1	96.8	98.1	
Windsor.....	132.6	133.5	123.5	113.4	106.6	105.2	106.8	115.4	118.7	116.4	120.0	117.7	131.2	136.1	
Winnipeg.....	83.5	85.5	87.0	89.1	90.6	90.1	91.1	91.4	94.1	91.9	91.2	94.1	88.1	87.3	
Vancouver.....	89.7	93.4	96.5	99.9	101.7	105.7	103.5	101.3	100.3	97.2	97.8	96.9	100.1	101.9	

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	
Building Permits—														
PRINCE EDWARD ISD														
Charlottetown....	13	25	42	24	5	23	15	4	2	3	11	.....	12
NOVA SCOTIA.....	58	114	77	65	969	62	85	81	32	53	33	82	109	
Halifax.....	56	104	68	50	963	52	84	71	32	51	33	78	102	
New Glasgow.....	2	3	2	1	1	5	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sydney.....	1	8	7	15	5	.....	.....	8	.....	2	.....	4	7
NEW BRUNSWICK...	37	40	35	35	25	29	16	20	4	11	4	18	14	
Fredericton.....	.....	1	.....	8	1	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3
Moncton.....	18	21	17	13	6	8	2	10	.....	11	.....	2	10
Saint John.....	19	18	18	14	18	16	12	10	4	.....	4	12	.....
QUEBEC.....	1,806	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	
Montreal and Mal-	1,681	567	1,408	547	257	360	675	428	740	266	159	387	305	
sonneuve.....	60	1,053	35	88	55	168	530	60	27	2	8	45	36	
Quebec.....	1	14	3	3	1	1	27	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....
Shawinigan.....	35	31	20	20	6	16	15	16	135	10	5	16	23	
Sherbrooke.....	5	12	14	5	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	5	32	
Three Rivers.....	25	10	18	26	11	36	7	13	23	5	28	15	41	
Westmount.....	3,527	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	
ONTARIO.....	14	11	8	10	86	1	12	.....	1	1	4	17	5
Bellefonte.....	11	31	33	33	32	18	35	16	17	17	2	6	6	
Brantford.....	7	14	4	7	6	9	15	4	22	3	.....	1	38
Chatham.....	16	8	43	34	12	16	11	4	.....	.....	.....	10	24
Fort William.....	6	11	262	7	42	44	3	2	1	2	3	3	17	
Galt.....	24	11	158	27	12	11	14	16	1	.....	7	4	4
Guelph.....	926	109	86	100	142	143	51	142	48	51	29	119	107	
Hamilton.....	23	48	24	35	11	19	37	15	.....	3	10	13	13
Kingston.....	55	95	24	91	106	16	61	78	32	8	7	8	27	
Kitchener.....	1,065	57	62	59	30	52	89	253	13	17	13	28	59	
London.....	1	5	1	10	1	43	6	.....	1	1	.....	3	9
Niagara Falls.....	3	6	15	6	72	17	2	.....	1	1	5	1	16
Oshawa.....	250	259	203	100	753	63	590	358	25	22	19	201	71	
Ottawa.....	6	5	13	1	5	7	1	4	1	.....	5	1	6
Owen Sound.....	12	15	63	15	38	13	24	10	3	3	5	16	6	
Peterborough.....	28	42	20	16	11	25	11	5	1	2	2	12	27	
Port Arthur.....	9	2	5	8	5	5	10	1	5	1	2	3	13	
Stratford.....	23	17	25	27	55	31	8	41	5	.....	.....	4	16
St. Catharines.....	2	3	7	60	.....	14	4	1	36	.....	.....	1	4
St. Thomas.....	9	10	15	11	9	8	7	5	3	4	4	10	6	
Sarnia.....	17	15	9	9	27	10	9	6	17	1	16	4	28	
Sault Ste. Marie...	616	1,179	1,027	736	702	630	783	1,098	740	201	252	493	531	
Toronto.....	275	141	188	173	133	126	155	220	139	53	19	151	240	
York and East	12	6	5	8	4	4	22	3	.....	.....	1	14	8
Townships.....	109	33	18	15	11	286	156	18	9	63	30	25	40	
Welland.....	3	1	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Windsor.....	3	1	2	3	1	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
East Windsor.....	1	.....	1	1	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Riverside.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sandwich.....	8	6	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walkerville.....	7	13	11	6	13	6	8	6	20	2	7	5	10	
Woodstock.....	116	181	189	158	103	117	115	56	42	34	20	45	68	
MANITOBA.....	53	8	3	11	27	2	1	2	.....	4	.....	.....	1
Brandon.....	4	4	5	27	1	30	18	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1
St. Boniface.....	59	169	182	119	74	85	95	55	33	30	20	45	66	
Winnipeg.....	59	143	39	25	28	491	18	30	9	5	6	4	56	
SASKATCHEWAN.....	21	88	1	1	5	5	5	.....	.....	4	5	1	1
Moose Jaw.....	18	18	31	15	7	479	7	23	1	.....	.....	1	41
Regina.....	20	36	7	10	16	7	6	7	8	1	1	2	14	
Saskatoon.....	409	175	312	156	122	106	84	31	26	9	12	97	654	
ALBERTA.....	108	72	238	78	58	55	18	16	14	7	8	50	214	
Calgary.....	280	72	66	63	53	42	50	6	11	2	2	27	408	
Edmonton.....	16	28	8	12	10	9	16	5	1	.....	.....	7	32
Lethbridge.....	4	3	.....	3	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1	14	1
Medicine Hat.....	276	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428	1,184	497	496	
BRITISH COLUMBIA...	3	7	29	6	2	5	5	3	3	1	1	9	19	
Kamloops.....	3	4	3	5	1	3	3	3	6	7	1	22	6	
Nanaimo.....	33	16	18	27	11	9	24	16	20	17	18	33	25	
New Westminster.....	2	3	.....	2	22	1	3	3	.....	2	.....	1	1
Prince Rupert.....	199	203	508	1,377	309	246	248	217	164	359	1,108	356	396	
Vancouver.....	4	5	1	3	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	34	2
North Vancouver.....	28	69	27	84	41	27	29	25	25	40	56	44	47	
Victoria.....	Total 61 cities...	6,300	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,362	3,183

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from September, 1935.

Table 30. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926=100

Classification	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Totals	72-5	72-3	71-5	71-5	71-6	72-3	73-1	72-7	72-6		72-9	72-5	72-4	72-2
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	69-4	68-0	66-1	66-4	65-9	67-2	68-5	67-3	67-0		67-7	66-3	66-7	66-5
Animal products.....	69-1	69-5	68-7	68-8	69-6	72-0	73-5	72-9	72-9		72-9	72-1	70-5	69-8
Textiles.....	70-3	70-5	70-3	70-8	70-7	68-8	69-2	69-6	69-6		69-9	69-4	69-6	69-5
Wood and paper.....	63-9	63-9	64-0	64-2	64-2	65-0	64-8	65-2	65-6		67-4	67-8	67-8	67-9
Iron and its products.....	87-4	87-4	87-2	87-1	87-1	87-1	87-1	87-2	87-2		87-2	87-3	87-3	87-4
Non-ferrous metals.....	67-9	70-7	69-6	68-9	69-9	71-1	73-6	73-3	71-4		68-3	68-6	69-3	69-2
Non-metallic minerals.....	85-8	85-3	85-4	84-6	84-9	85-2	85-0	85-0	85-4		85-3	85-9	85-9	85-5
Chemicals.....	80-0	79-9	79-8	79-8	79-5	76-9	77-4	77-4	77-5		77-3	77-2	77-2	77-3
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	73-4	73-2	72-9	73-1	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-1	74-3		74-2	73-9	73-8	72-3
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	70-2	69-7	68-6	69-7	69-3	70-7	72-5	72-2	72-4		72-3	71-3	70-8	70-3
Producers' goods.....	70-6	70-6	69-4	68-9	69-4	70-2	70-6	69-4	69-4		69-8	69-3	69-3	69-1
Producers' equipment.....	89-9	89-9	89-9	89-7	89-8	89-8	89-7	89-6	90-1		90-0	90-3	90-3	90-3
Producers' materials.....	68-5	68-5	67-1	66-4	66-9	68-0	68-5	67-1	66-9		67-6	67-0	67-0	66-7
Building and construction materials.....	80-9	80-9	81-1	81-1	80-9	81-1	80-7	80-9	81-8		83-6	84-2	84-2	84-6
Manufacturers' materials.....	66-4	66-3	64-6	63-7	64-3	65-5	66-2	64-8	64-4		64-9	64-1	64-1	63-7
Origin—Raw and partly manu-														
factured.....	66-6	66-5	65-1	65-2	65-2	67-2	68-0	67-5	67-3		67-9	67-5	67-3	66-8
Fully and chiefly manufact'd.....	73-3	73-3	72-6	72-8	72-4	72-4	73-3	72-9	72-9		72-8	72-2	72-1	72-2
Field Origin—Raw.....	58-4	57-4	55-3	55-9	55-3	57-2	58-2	57-0	56-5		57-0	55-9	56-3	56-2
Manufactured.....	74-5	73-9	72-6	72-0	72-2	71-7	72-7	71-8	71-8		72-1	71-3	71-4	71-1
Totals.....	67-1	66-3	64-6	64-6	64-4	65-0	66-1	65-0	64-7		65-4	64-2	64-4	64-2
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	70-0	71-8	70-6	69-7	70-0	73-3	74-4	74-3	74-6		75-8	75-8	73-9	72-4
Manufactured.....	69-1	68-0	67-2	68-1	69-7	71-0	73-5	72-7	72-4		71-5	70-0	69-5	70-2
Totals.....	69-5	69-6	68-7	68-8	69-8	72-0	73-4	73-4	73-4		73-4	72-5	71-4	71-2
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field														
Animal.....	72-9	74-4	72-0	71-1	72-4	75-5	76-7	77-1	77-9		77-7	77-8	76-0	73-8
Totals.....	64-7	64-1	61-4	61-5	61-8	64-7	65-8	65-0	65-4		65-9	66-0	65-5	65-0
MACHINE ORIGIN—Raw.....	58-7	66-4	52-8	57-4	61-1	66-0	65-6	60-0	59-7		61-0	63-7	68-5	64-0
Manufactured.....	73-6	71-4	72-0	72-5	70-0	69-7	68-4	70-7	70-7		69-4	70-0	69-6	69-3
Totals.....	69-6	70-0	66-8	68-4	67-6	68-7	67-6	67-8	67-7		67-1	68-3	69-3	67-9
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.....	73-2	73-1	73-4	73-7	73-8	75-4	74-4	75-3	76-0		78-7	79-5	79-4	79-8
Manufactured.....	56-0	63-2	56-0	56-0	56-0	56-2	56-5	56-5	56-5		57-6	57-6	57-5	57-5
Totals.....	64-0	67-8	64-1	64-2	64-2	65-1	64-8	65-3	65-6		67-4	67-8	67-7	67-9
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	79-1	79-6	79-3	79-2	79-7	80-4	81-4	81-4	80-8		79-9	79-9	80-1	79-6
Manufactured.....	85-7	83-7	83-7	84-9	85-1	81-7	84-5	84-5	84-7		84-3	84-3	84-8	84-9
Totals.....	82-7	81-9	81-7	82-4	82-7	82-8	83-1	83-1	83-0		82-2	82-6	82-7	82-5
Commodity Groups—														
Fruits.....	78-0	73-9	75-7	80-3	74-3	77-3	76-7	83-3	81-6		75-5	70-1	73-1	70-5
Grains.....	62-2	60-5	57-3	56-4	57-4	60-8	61-3	58-1	57-0		58-3	56-8	56-9	56-0
Flour and milled products.....	74-1	71-3	67-3	66-2	67-0	68-9	72-0	69-0	69-4		69-5	67-1	68-3	67-0
Rubber and its products.....	57-1	57-8	57-9	56-4	55-9	55-8	56-3	56-5	56-5		56-8	57-3	57-5	57-6
Sugar and its products.....	83-8	83-9	83-9	83-4	83-5	80-6	81-0	80-9	80-9		80-9	80-9	79-3	79-4
Tobacco.....	42-3	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	41-4	47-5		48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3
Fishery products.....	71-3	71-8	68-8	69-8	70-3	71-7	70-9	70-0	70-0		69-8	71-2	72-4	70-8
Furs.....	52-3	50-3	50-3	51-0	51-0	52-7	52-7	52-7	51-9		58-5	58-5	58-7	58-7
Hides and skins.....	61-5	68-6	68-9	60-8	63-5	73-7	88-3	86-8	84-0		87-9	87-7	83-6	83-0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	75-3	76-3	77-3	78-3	78-0	80-8	84-6	85-7	85-7		86-6	87-0	87-3	88-0
Boots and shoes.....	85-3	85-8	85-8	85-8	84-7	84-8	85-3	85-8	87-8		87-0	87-0	87-3	87-1
Live stock.....	85-1	89-2	86-2	81-1	82-0	80-6	74-2	72-3	77-2		78-0	77-3	72-3	72-8
Meats and poultry.....	70-0	72-4	74-0	73-3	73-5	74-2	72-5	69-7	68-6		71-1	70-7	68-5	70-9
Milk and its products.....	69-5	67-4	63-0	63-2	64-2	66-5	71-3	70-9	72-8		72-7	70-0	69-3	68-5
Eggs.....	44-3	46-7	51-2	55-8	60-6	69-5	75-3	81-5	78-0		68-1	71-7	67-3	49-7
Cotton, raw.....	69-1	72-1	69-6	72-1	68-8	63-7	66-6	72-1	70-4		69-1	67-7	66-9	69-4
Cotton yarn and thread.....	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-1	82-0	82-1	82-1		82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1
Knit goods.....	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	82-3	82-3	82-3		82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3
Silk, raw.....	23-6	23-7	22-7	23-6	28-7	30-0	34-4	34-9	33-0		32-4	29-3	29-0	27-6
Artificial silk and its products.....	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	50-8	49-6	49-6	49-6		47-0	47-0	47-0	47-0
Wool, raw.....	42-5	45-3	48-6	55-5	54-7	53-9	54-7	59-6	59-6		62-9	66-2	67-0	67-0
Wool yarns.....	79-6	81-2	82-1	83-2	83-6	84-4	84-4	84-3	84-5		84-5	84-8	84-6	84-6
Newsprint.....	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0		55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4
Lumber and timber.....	76-0	76-1	76-6	77-5	77-2	79-5	78-8	78-5	80-2		83-1	84-6	84-5	85-2
Pulp.....	66-8	66-1	66-0	65-1	66-1	65-9	66-2	68-1	66-3		68-5	67-8	67-7	67-3
Pig iron and steel billets.....	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0		83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0
Rolling mill products.....	91-9	91-9	91-9	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1		92-3	92-5	92-5	92-5
Scrap.....	61-3	61-3	58-7	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	57-6	57-6		57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6
Aluminium.....	78-2	77-9	77-9	77-9	78-2	77-9	78-5	77-1	77-1		76-6	76-6	76-6	82-2
Brass, copper and products.....	58-6	61-0	59-2	57-7	59-3	62-1	65-5	64-8	64-6		64-4	65-0	65-9	66-9
Lead and its products.....	42-9	46-0	46-3	48-3	51-7	53-3	58-2	58-5	57-5		54-0	55-9	57-0	54-1
Silver.....	110-4	120-2	116-2	110-4	107-5	106-3	107-0	106-6	94-2		76-3	72-1	72-3	72-8
Zinc and its products.....	41-9	44-7	43-3	44-3	46-3	47-9	50-7	50-9	49-5		47-9	49-9	51-6	48-0
Clay and allied material prod'ts.....	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-4		88-8	88-5	88-5	88-5
Coal.....	90-0	89-6	89-9	90-2	90-5	91-4	92-0	91-9	92-5		92-6	92-6	92-6	91-5
Coke.....	93-1	93-1	93-1	93-1	93-1	93-1	93-1	93-0	93-0		93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0
Petroleum and products.....	75-7	75-7	75-7	74-0	74-6	74-6	73-3	73-3	73-6		71-9	74-0	74-0	74-0
Lime.....	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7		102-1	102-1	102-1	102-1
Cement.....	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2		105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2
Asbestos.....	81-3	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8		75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8
Fertilizers.....	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8		75-8	75-6	74-2	72-9

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description ¹	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	422	408	398	429	363	360	340	319	298		337	355	358	337
Wheat, No.1 Man. Northern “	876	857	817	814	845	903	908	857	847		848	821	821	805
Flour, First Patent 2-98's														
jute.....	5-700	5-300	4-900	5-100	5-300	5-700	5-800	5-700	5-700		5-800	5-600	5-700	5-500
Sugar, Br. West Indies,														
Montreal ²	1-940	1-980	1-900	1-770	1-875	1-850	1-968	1-901	1-950		1-950	1-950	1-915	1-950
Sugar, granulated, Montreal														
“.....	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705		4-705	4-705	4-610	4-610
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed,														
smoked sheets, N.Y. ³	116	121	126	121	120	117	129	133	133		144	155	160	161
Cattle, steers, good, over														
1,050 lbs.....	7-110	7-200	6-760	6-400	6-550	6-800	6-010	5-800	6-330		6-290	6-290	5-490	5-510
Hogs, bacon, Toronto.....	8-740	9-390	9-920	9-660	9-920	9-380	8-940	7-990	8-400		8-450	8-590	8-500	8-370
Beef hides, packer hides,														
native steers.....	105	115	115	120	120	128	153	153	148		153	130	120	120
Leather, green hide crops....														
“.....	300	310	310	310	310	320	340	360	360		370	370	370	370
Box sides, B, Oshawa.....														
ft.....	200	200	200	200	200	220	240	240	240		240	240	240	240
Butter, creamery, finest,														
Montreal.....	250	232	220	219	226	247	263	274	278		277	251	244	238
Cheese, Canadian, old, large,														
Montreal.....	150	150	150	150	140	150	150	150	150		150	150	150	150
Eggs, Grade “A”, Montreal														
doz.....	213	221	244	268	304	364	403	435	424		319	324	315	229
Cotton, raw 1-11/16”, Ham-														
ilton.....	137	143	138	143	139	126	133	145	139		136	135	133	138
Cotton yarns, 10's white														
single.....	300	300	300	300	300	300	275	290	290		290	290	290	290
Silk, raw, New York ⁴	1-738	1-720	1-644	1-724	2-008	2-090	2-337	2-337	2-208		2-130	1-899	1-878	1-825
Wool, eastern bright ½ blood														
“.....	130	140	150	165	165	160	160	180	180		190	200	205	200
Wool, western range, semi-														
bright, ½ blood.....	130	140	150	185	180	180	180	190	190		200	210	210	210
Pulp, groundwood No. 1....	19-039	19-063	18-995	18-434	19-060	18-922	19-027	20-653	19-593		20-485	20-099	20-018	19-674
Pig iron, malleable.....	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000		19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250		2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250
Copper, electrolytic, domes-														
tic.....	8-252	8-718	8-221	8-316	8-677	9-129	9-540	9-413	9-407		9-279	9-452	9-616	9-760
Lead, domestic, Montreal “	3-426	3-686	3-711	3-882	4-164	4-298	4-716	4-740	4-655		4-362	4-516	4-614	4-368
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto.	565	573	568	570	535	540	560	570	555		528	535	540	523
Zinc, domestic, Montreal....	3-690	3-943	3-816	3-905	4-080	4-224	4-467	4-490	4-364		4-221	4-400	4-548	4-235
Coal, anthracite, Toronto....	10-730	10-898	11-178	11-469	11-760	12-050	12-340	12-340	12-340		12-342	12-342	11-020	9-990
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-														
of-mine.....	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250		5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250
Gasoline, Toronto.....	160	160	160	160	160	160	150	150	150		140	150	150	150
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000		16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries—														
United States—														
Fisher, 200: 1926.....	81-6	82-3	82-0	82-1	83-8	85-1	85-4	84-7	84-2		84-0	83-5	82-6	.....
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1925..	80-1	80-2	79-8	79-4	80-5	80-7	80-6	80-6	80-9		80-6	80-6	80-6	.....
Annalist, 72: 1913.....	125-8	126-0	123-2	123-6	126-8	127-6	129-2	128-3	129-4		128-3	126-4	124-9	.....
United Kingdom—														
Board of Trade, 150: 1930....	87-5	88-2	88-4	88-0	88-4	89-6	91-1	91-2	91-4		91-8	91-7	91-7	.....
Economist, 58: 1927.....	66-7	68-6	68-1	68-1	67-6	69-9	71-5	71-3	71-3		71-3	71-3	71-3	.....
France, Statistique General,														
126: 1913.....	336	340	330	322	330	332	342	348	354		359	376	.....	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical														
Office, 400: 1913.....	100-8	100-8	101-2	101-8	102-4	102-3	102-8	103-1	103-4		103-6	103-6	.....	.....
Belgium, Ministry of Labour,														
130: 1914.....	531	552	555	553	552	560	574	582	579		581	582	.....	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau														
Statistics, 48: 1913.....	76	75	75	74	73	75	78	78	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913.....	125	125	126	127	128	128	130	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160:														
1913.....	115	115	116	116	115	115	117	118	118		.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy, Bachi, 150: 1913.....	296	302	308	310	323	330	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 139: 1926....	90	90	90	90	90	91	92	91	91		90	91	.....	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72:														
1914.....	88	91	91	91	89	89	93	92	93		92	.....	.....	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913..	137-7	137-8	136-2	136-2	138-2	142-7	146-6	146-3	145-0		.....	.....	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Sta-														
tistician, 92: 1913.....	132-7	134-0	134-7	135-9	137-7	137-4	137-8	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180:														
1909-1913.....	136-7	137-1	138-3	139-5	140-3	143-0	144-6	142-8	.....		.....	.....	.....	.....
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics,														
Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.....	92	92	94	95	96	92	96	94	94		.....	.....	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
August.....	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,708
September.....	38,698	7,575	1,778	6,749	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,523
October.....	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704
November.....	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,536
December.....	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,254	1,565	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,818
1934										
January.....	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,612
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,684	9,967	2,227	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911
December.....	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338
1936										
January.....	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910
February.....	41,597	7,093	2,241	8,195	1,959	8,666	2,557	6,525	2,047	2,313
March.....	52,765	9,564	2,826	9,702	2,323	11,695	2,983	8,135	2,599	3,199
April.....	42,223	7,745	1,914	6,378	1,897	11,180	2,544	6,180	2,115	2,269

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada											Balance of Trade
	Total Exports of Mdse.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933												
August.....	51,559	51,148	12,386	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	12,608	1,232	1,017	1,111	(+12,813)
September.....	67,259	66,715	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,587	2,336	16,222	1,408	1,142	1,027	(+28,561)
October.....	68,579	68,033	25,348	6,911	859	12,903	2,901	15,277	1,647	1,024	1,162	(+27,509)
November.....	70,451	69,909	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	18,580	1,943	1,224	928	(+26,739)
December.....	54,841	54,146	20,628	7,012	488	11,899	2,032	8,939	1,466	941	741	(+19,474)
1934												
January.....	56,116	55,650	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	15,859	1,076	1,147	657	(+23,725)
February.....	52,919	52,396	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	20,234	836	1,117	607	(+19,327)
March.....	70,337	69,611	15,807	8,064	836	15,596	3,856	21,425	1,404	1,682	941	(+22,817)
April.....	38,747	38,282	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	12,948	766	948	667	(+3,932)
May.....	67,445	66,802	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	18,200	1,456	1,473	1,391	(+14,559)
June.....	65,423	64,826	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	15,811	1,612	1,316	1,141	(+19,237)
July.....	65,064	64,398	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	16,672	1,253	1,082	1,283	(+20,919)
August.....	65,917	65,330	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	17,706	1,245	921	993	(+22,410)
September.....	64,246	63,566	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	13,634	1,464	870	1,103	(+22,038)
October.....	77,824	77,259	29,850	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	16,884	1,390	1,048	1,186	(+30,595)
November.....	73,131	72,579	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	17,596	1,633	1,361	926	(+23,247)
December.....	68,493	67,948	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	12,041	1,623	1,386	809	(+29,386)
1935												
January.....	55,209	54,737	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	17,463	957	1,436	605	(+17,979)
February.....	54,438	53,480	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	14,195	1,068	1,456	781	(+17,395)
March.....	68,348	67,420	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	18,194	1,187	1,974	1,197	(+20,157)
April.....	48,035	47,314	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	15,524	803	1,074	889	(+11,898)
May.....	66,345	65,498	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	14,208	1,636	1,550	1,359	(+11,805)
June.....	59,399	58,505	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	15,616	1,592	1,409	1,127	(+12,667)
July.....	64,893	63,286	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	16,696	1,565	960	1,155	(+16,419)
August.....	76,638	75,676	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	19,135	1,665	1,036	1,039	(+27,078)
September.....	78,446	77,259	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	23,052	1,692	1,185	1,223	(+34,156)
October.....	91,323	90,526	35,943	9,960	982	17,255	3,911	18,406	1,734	1,235	1,100	(+38,572)
November.....	95,685	94,484	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	24,049	1,987	1,682	1,010	(+39,727)
December.....	79,245	77,099	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	19,443	2,013	1,417	941	(+40,675)
1936												
January.....	64,744	63,865	12,795	10,249	703	12,362	4,576	19,320	1,445	1,436	979	(+24,154)
February.....	62,798	62,074	19,659	8,938	849	12,412	3,460	13,144	1,360	1,268	982	(+21,200)
March.....	74,582	73,445	19,843	10,462	942	17,594	5,967	13,955	1,592	1,808	1,283	(+21,901)
April.....	57,964	57,424	10,061	7,112	497	13,104	2,885	20,157	1,391	1,334	882	(+15,741)

1 Revised, due to the addition of non-monetary gold.

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Exports of Canadian Produce—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—														
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	1,123	1,102	618	964	715	908	1,512	2,262	1,641		1,195	2,352	1,966	1,525
Fruits.....	131	222	97	151	183	586	2,733	2,803	1,968		1,166	634	584	61
Grains (Total).....	4,687	11,588	6,383	8,257	18,237	15,091	26,277	23,239	14,298		6,636	12,184	10,505	5,232
Barley.....	234	865	521	502	327	104	322	437	207		40	73	43	10
Wheat.....	4,238	10,081	5,149	7,214	17,604	14,670	25,474	21,743	13,672		6,497	11,946	10,239	5,089
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	962	885	1,027	1,119	1,056	1,022	1,005	1,121	943		953	1,084	1,725	1,048
Sugar.....	35	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101		45	194	337	56
Vegetables.....	108	394	333	394	163	408	771	984	627		239	138	302	140
Wheat flour.....	1,051	1,486	1,664	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,009	2,218	1,867		1,311	1,430	1,992	1,137
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
Cattle.....	1,067	1,337	747	365	310	342	488	250	150		506	637	1,160	1,949
Cheese.....	40	162	196	582	675	1,745	1,630	989	255		139	103	272	71
Fish.....	1,010	1,289	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266	1,898		1,881	1,730	2,260	903
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	623	1,007	749	835	968	720	343	344	2,699		3,947	2,270	1,892	754
Hides, raw.....	117	237	280	251	175	383	227	302	433		401	349	300	165
Leather, unmanufactured.....	183	366	393	336	297	324	375	436	319		304	451	528	362
Meats.....	1,561	2,365	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,462	1,690	2,424	1,616		2,185	2,267	2,621	1,843
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—														
Binder twine.....	9	311	364	321	27	22	12	5	.....		3	4	.....	9
Cotton.....	69	185	72	211	155	181	106	120	104		125	148	261	92
Rags.....	35	39	62	56	58	49	89	93	76		63	59	68	54
Raw wool.....	12	57	5	131	195	220	232	270	116		172	183	52	32
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—														
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,911	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942		6,949	6,745	9,514	7,158
Planks and boards.....	1,199	2,337	2,444	2,249	3,206	2,263	2,842	2,660	2,129		1,446	2,008	2,822	2,165
Pulp-wood.....	140	316	703	948	1,231	942	899	445	448		303	315	253	154
Shingles.....	410	327	647	964	986	928	957	658	669		522	203	421	34
Timber, square.....	88	163	110	115	82	118	180	138	96		137	85	168	171
Wood-pulp.....	1,669	2,620	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,269	2,651	2,426		2,094	2,213	3,025	1,959
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—														
Automobiles.....	2,774	2,598	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612		2,304	1,747	2,945	1,253
Automobile parts.....	290	306	265	276	235	319	186	162	257		336	146	446	262
Farm implements.....	501	602	710	1,124	507	419	376	340	370		416	392	586	519
Hardware and cutlery.....	88	217	104	200	170	166	178	274	163		209	165	173	113
Machinery.....	326	474	412	563	634	503	499	464	492		431	411	596	299
Pigs and ingots.....	78	199	64	212	127	299	267	472	365		247	196	205	100
Tubes and pipes.....	47	49	71	72	61	61	83	88	175		59	48	104	29
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—														
Aluminium.....	174	2,497	302	363	1,518	567	744	2,827	606		120	136	223	151
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	1,066	2,546	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636	3,892	2,246	2,572		1,664	2,720	2,982	2,569
Gold, raw.....	125	354	312	525	528	525	586	366	298		406	352	424	261
Lead.....	355	636	369	529	900	566	823	797	781		892	752	887	717
Nickel.....	2,724	2,400	2,294	3,309	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959	2,621		3,541	4,120	5,278	3,001
Silver.....	424	565	1,027	855	1,979	752	947	1,363	2,497		608	596	528	300
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—														
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	306	623	649	517	594	688	747	777	976		615	608	670	445
Coal.....	59	96	160	185	175	161	82	184	246		176	108	194	70
Petroleum and products.....	11	213	38	130	36	125	89	203	39		65	13	25	153
Stone and products.....	299	439	437	543	452	482	448	562	432		335	344	392	441
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—														
Acids.....	204	221	159	98	267	259	255	278	250		203	203	189	213
Fertilisers.....	308	469	392	171	94	102	150	403	383		630	393	787	549
Soda and compounds.....	288	397	326	320	253	341	365	445	356		288	299	342	311
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—														
Electrical energy.....	252	196	221	266	236	205	323	327	297		293	277	235	276
Films.....	244	575	386	315	266	279	163	174	207		337	361	546	269
Settlers effects.....	167	289	249	327	248	387	299	285	214		140	132	175	155
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—														
Total, 1926=100.....	78-6	78-6	78-8	78-8	79-4	79-6	80-4	80-6	80-6		80-7	80-4	80-5	79-8
Food.....	68-6	68-7	69-3	69-3	71-3	70-9	72-4	73-2	73-7		73-9	72-9	73-4	71-0
Fuel.....	88-7	85-9	84-8	84-7	85-4	85-4	86-5	87-0	87-2		87-2	87-3	87-5	87-3
Rent.....	80-3	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	82-6	82-6	82-6		82-6	82-6	82-6	82-6
Clothing.....	70-3	70-3	69-9	69-9	69-9	71-6	71-6	70-6	70-6		70-6	70-6	70-6	70-6
Sundries.....	92-1	92-1	92-6	92-4	92-5	92-6	92-5	92-5	92-5		92-4	92-5	92-5	92-5
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—														
All foods.....	\$ 7-50	\$ 7-52	\$ 7-54	\$ 7-53	\$ 7-73	\$ 7-74	\$ 7-93	\$ 8-04	\$ 8-14		\$ 8-17	\$ 8-07	\$ 8-12	\$ 7-82
Fuel and light.....	\$ 2-88	\$ 2-84	\$ 2-81	\$ 2-80	\$ 2-80	\$ 2-81	\$ 2-83	\$ 2-83	\$ 2-84		\$ 2-84	\$ 2-84	\$ 2-84	\$ 2-84
Rent.....	\$ 5-55	\$ 5-57	\$ 5-57	\$ 5-57	\$ 5-57	\$ 5-57	\$ 5-63	\$ 5-63	\$ 5-63		\$ 5-63	\$ 5-63	\$ 5-63	\$ 5-63
Totals.....	\$ 15-97	\$ 15-97	\$ 15-95	\$ 15-94	\$ 16-15	\$ 16-16	\$ 16-42	\$ 16-54	\$ 16-65		\$ 16-68	\$ 16-58	\$ 16-63	\$ 16-33

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935										1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	776	430	623	984	520	615	584	737	1,086	190	616	483	525
Cocoa and chocolate.....	186	67	309	157	155	106	103	128	126	114	170	185	196
Coffee and chicory.....	328	242	346	360	227	253	221	282	324	322	284	347	366
Fruits.....	1,425	1,086	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609	1,189	1,077	1,497
Gums and resins.....	146	112	134	149	164	101	123	202	208	111	136	142	176
Nuts (edible).....	247	166	401	277	144	155	219	411	609	373	160	298	258
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	947	506	1,221	556	529	889	641	477	1,383	884	714	745	855
Seeds.....	257	235	337	73	16	26	24	128	96	79	238	236	292
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	857	975	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,378	565	756	1,030
Tea.....	626	571	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	785	557	581	697	972
Vegetables.....	614	633	865	703	271	86	80	96	246	286	339	426	743
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	113	53	140	108	168	172	163	187	175	137	151	139	133
Furs, chiefly raw.....	594	406	522	377	379	360	375	321	326	368	651	876	1,061
Hides.....	271	306	286	195	257	240	396	446	623	586	430	294	461
Leather, unmanufactured.....	272	210	230	232	284	296	240	305	290	262	259	273	251
Leather, manufactured.....	270	177	116	72	100	200	227	206	133	87	79	188	314
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	244	120	128	135	139	189	192	240	157	138	165	162	180
Cotton, raw.....	1,586	1,134	871	976	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,754	2,869	2,482	1,470	1,656
Yarn.....	249	191	211	191	199	206	191	201	229	187	230	247	291
Other.....	1,572	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,232	1,196	1,203	1,027	718	1,191	1,224	1,468
Flax, hemp and jute.....	782	613	599	575	704	837	788	720	887	560	589	695	857
Hats and caps.....	67	55	43	19	24	75	71	28	23	19	24	57	78
Manila and sisal grass.....	89	56	183	64	175	87	193	208	93	206	226	376	324
Silk—Raw.....	411	303	352	387	383	1,772	132	323	346	193	279	275	372
Fabrics.....	151	96	109	83	186	323	213	169	116	79	153	152	151
Wearing apparel.....	92	58	44	24	26	62	74	89	68	45	35	49	74
Wool—Raw.....	189	261	139	357	201	276	186	301	357	313	346	518	716
Noils and tops.....	438	489	295	472	483	548	485	638	523	479	566	583	607
Woolen yarn.....	197	139	198	196	222	236	196	261	232	210	245	236	267
Worsted and serges.....	476	327	284	269	290	432	322	258	234	212	505	515	436
Other wool.....	759	415	436	431	657	927	739	655	629	476	705	787	748
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	873	633	801	755	744	799	898	981	662	718	788	825	992
Paper.....	541	385	489	477	489	508	479	573	499	368	457	523	934
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	253	237	313	220	239	242	246	293	286	247	237	250	288
Planks and boards.....	263	212	212	236	212	227	210	304	277	213	212	257	325
Veneers.....	41	57	40	25	51	48	43	51	55	47	41	63	59
Other unmanufactured wood.....	73	52	98	20	47	34	61	55	63	33	44	40	70
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	362	337	391	244	236	193	128	140	224	165	335	263	649
Automobile parts.....	3,692	2,569	2,678	1,803	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,868	1,164	2,398	2,023	2,417
Castings and forgings.....	280	183	233	167	179	180	216	201	243	189	171	152	188
Engines and boilers.....	1,078	871	958	744	602	479	576	675	578	358	777	709	914
Farm implements.....	698	692	662	642	594	740	430	179	158	114	343	464	1,163
Hardware and cutlery.....	267	184	211	190	158	178	215	209	270	173	172	204	249
Machinery.....	2,003	1,742	1,879	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,902	1,086	2,127	1,986	2,523
Pigs and ingots.....	42	22	50	30	41	110	22	46	163	71	42	46	18
Plates and sheets.....	859	827	2,133	1,507	2,028	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,680	982	672	659	993
Other rolling mill products.....	599	398	710	482	421	469	493	738	641	456	448	568	502
Stamped and coated products.....	96	91	124	118	83	103	82	118	98	65	84	91	126
Tools.....	179	100	208	135	127	150	133	147	150	87	101	147	162
Tubes and pipes.....	124	73	117	103	83	149	105	161	172	95	105	128	155
Wire.....	119	110	137	117	119	121	109	143	115	83	106	69	137
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminium.....	391	124	575	271	405	689	288	262	492	238	282	252	347
Brass.....	222	178	215	183	196	188	187	204	223	133	205	200	257
Clocks and watches.....	130	121	128	130	128	126	173	208	211	187	93	103	136
Copper.....	62	45	47	69	60	48	57	69	79	46	55	65	77
Electric apparatus.....	743	597	625	674	640	815	730	919	899	595	677	688	898
Precious metals.....	512	336	754	540	1,454	360	159	226	396	591	423	359	347
Tin.....	255	143	207	146	209	156	190	195	264	199	208	202	187
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	556	447	598	541	488	618	474	614	746	485	498	475	611
Coal.....	2,461	1,937	3,269	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,301	2,889	2,679
Coke.....	475	257	311	139	116	95	128	132	197	173	334	525	324
Glass and glassware.....	558	456	608	436	397	422	462	520	669	363	433	446	587
Petroleum, crude.....	1,347	1,250	3,491	3,956	3,931	3,734	3,889	4,067	4,139	1,724	1,835	1,217	2,189
Gasoline.....	387	132	470	501	560	251	458	587	423	145	309	84	380
Stone and products.....	327	258	382	291	405	311	469	419	484	205	422	236	417
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	304	249	255	242	227	221	206	275	231	177	255	253	386
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	407	287	477	344	402	455	478	542	652	467	497	469	416
Fertilizers.....	50	88	248	111	65	170	174	403	417	145	188	71	67
Perfumery.....	40	29	32	32	46	31	35	42	47	40	22	23	39
Soap.....	43	35	41	43	26	52	34	53	85	37	25	37	37
Soda and compounds.....	203	139	206	158	212	194	211	259	276	146	173	145	180

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1935											1936		
	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Banking—	End of Month													
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—														
Specie.....	16-44	15-83	15-32	14-02	14-41	13-84	15-26	16-53	14-79	15-80		16-48	15-88	16-22
Dominion notes.....	51-16	43-47	30-92	28-38	33-07	30-58	33-28	38-66	36-71	40-58		34-58	30-88	32-55
Deposits with Bank of Canada	149-03	163-71	166-97	172-90	169-92	192-35	183-83	190-85	186-72	181-64		178-74	186-93	188-20
In United Kingdom banks...	29-61	24-76	22-48	13-26	14-39	19-29	20-55	19-01	21-73	17-20		25-38	44-16	53-18
In foreign banks.....	60-95	71-59	93-80	88-52	96-48	93-62	115-38	99-31	109-89	94-52		100-89	80-20	71-26
Foreign currency.....	20-71	20-52	20-64	21-02	21-33	22-63	22-02	22-91	23-24	24-29		23-80	23-11	22-41
Government securities.....	797-73	825-70	835-41	838-74	847-48	854-23	910-87	917-64	945-30	955-93		993-55	1,041-28	1,070-59
Call loans abroad.....	94-12	77-00	71-21	67-45	59-93	68-55	60-01	52-13	59-71	64-74		59-40	62-13	69-47
Total quick assets.....	1,220	1,243	1,257	1,244	1,257	1,295	1,361	1,357	1,398	1,395		1,433	1,485	1,524
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT														
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—														
Public securities.....	132-07	135-69	129-52	135-86	136-63	139-43	140-55	142-85	138-91	145-47		152-32	151-13	159-87
Railway securities.....	40-31	39-03	39-58	43-32	46-67	46-99	51-79	55-38	52-79	53-27		60-83	72-71	85-00
Canadian call loans.....	80-52	81-33	81-98	85-24	77-04	77-44	75-62	73-76	95-90	82-98		77-49	78-26	76-92
Current loans.....	819	823	824	831	813	829	839	856	857	820		756	742	733
Provincial loans.....	137-53	144-33	147-81	156-45	154-26	155-91	147-02	153-04	138-97	144-98		144-61	145-62	140-36
Municipal loans.....	28-19	29-65	26-87	16-37	17-82	25-20	28-52	29-63	22-59	19-40		18-08	22-38	24-94
Total loans, etc.....	117-43	127-84	120-43	107-19	107-18	101-05	97-48	96-67	100-20	105-67		99-74	105-08	106-35
	1,355	1,381	1,370	1,375	1,352	1,375	1,380	1,407	1,406	1,371		1,309	1,317	1,326
OTHER ASSETS—														
Non-current loans.....	14-52	14-48	14-46	14-45	14-50	14-50	14-45	14-25	13-47	13-13		13-56	13-57	13-71
Real estate.....	7-90	7-99	8-64	8-72	8-67	8-75	8-83	8-86	8-61	8-59		8-64	8-61	8-70
Mortgages.....	5-61	5-52	5-52	5-55	5-46	5-46	5-45	5-45	5-33	5-31		5-31	5-31	5-32
Premises.....	77-50	77-40	75-71	76-61	76-62	76-47	76-27	76-39	76-11	75-96		76-08	76-13	75-81
Letters of credit.....	53-83	52-46	52-96	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19		58-66	58-01	61-32
Loans to companies.....	13-29	13-27	13-12	13-10	13-02	12-84	12-96	12-91	10-88	10-81		10-77	10-68	10-60
Other assets.....	2-75	2-78	3-16	3-04	2-60	2-24	2-32	1-91	1-71	1-62		1-94	1-90	2-02
Note circulation deposits.....	6-72	6-73	6-73	6-84	6-91	6-86	6-87	6-87	6-87	6-88		6-88	6-88	6-89
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	6-36	7-19	5-97	7-84	6-90	7-47	9-21	5-71	6-43	7-89		5-68	6-49	7-01
Cheques of other banks.....	77-76	112-97	96-95	96-82	84-82	96-90	99-27	102-80	93-21	119-49		106-68	78-51	96-33
Balances due by other banks	3-76	4-22	3-49	4-22	4-95	5-89	5-65	5-23	5-33	5-27		5-37	5-61	5-37
Grand total assets.....	2,845	2,929	2,915	2,909	2,892	2,963	3,036	3,059	3,092	3,079		3,042	3,073	3,143
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—														
Note circulation.....	124-68	121-42	122-45	129-57	121-26	129-97	131-75	126-47	130-53	118-93		117-38	124-39	123-67
Dominion Government.....	14-35	15-14	23-73	32-16	16-02	38-85	55-81	12-91	38-59	11-87		22-76	65-21	55-50
Provincial Government.....	32-79	37-06	32-45	35-52	34-77	38-19	41-24	47-10	43-54	40-72		45-75	35-73	40-14
Deposits by public—														
Savings deposits.....	1,447	1,452	1,446	1,426	1,434	1,444	1,465	1,474	1,486	1,499		1,517	1,517	1,532
Demand deposits.....	512-50	581-86	561-21	545-41	553-01	553-82	590-01	625-21	613-27	640-92		576-30	533-78	568-92
Total deposits.....	1,959	2,034	2,008	1,971	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091	2,087	2,127		2,075	2,051	2,101
Foreign deposits.....	322-95	328-41	339-86	340-95	338-25	360-70	370-41	376-66	382-66	379-48		381-05	396-28	414-37
Due banks abroad, etc.—														
United Kingdom.....	6-64	6-62	8-04	15-25	12-72	13-17	11-44	9-91	12-30	8-54		8-28	8-51	9-06
Foreign.....	26-00	24-81	24-28	26-65	24-03	26-63	27-71	28-09	27-73	27-40		27-25	26-82	30-48
Bills payable.....	-47	-73	-89	-75	1-35	1-62	1-70	2-06	1-47	1-46		1-23	1-20	1-11
Letters of credit.....	53-83	52-46	52-96	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19		58-66	58-01	61-32
Other liabilities.....	2-27	2-39	2-40	2-40	2-40	2-38	2-47	2-34	2-71	3-13		3-07	2-91	2-76
Total public liabilities.....	2,543	2,623	2,615	2,607	2,590	2,655	2,730	2,750	2,790	2,777		2,741	2,770	2,839
Due between banks.....	10-03	13-62	11-61	13-78	12-56	15-05	13-67	15-08	12-25	14-33		13-08	12-01	13-08
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—														
Dividends.....\$000	807	1,847	2,946	802	2,541	2,950	811	2,545	2,950	794		2,541	2,949	804
Reserve.....	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75		132-75	132-75	132-75
Capital.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50		145-50	145-50	145-50
Grand total liabilities.....	2,832	2,916	2,908	2,900	2,883	2,952	3,033	3,046	3,084	3,070		3,034	3,063	3,132
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+628	+629	+622	+595	+615	+606	+605	+610	+617	+666		+742	+776	+800
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	56-6	56-7	57-0	58-3	56-9	57-8	58-1	58-4	58-1	55-2		50-5	48-9	47-8
All notes in hands of public.....	164-23	158-13	160-39	169-07	158-43	171-93	174-31	178-16	182-65	170-14		165-09	171-62	169-63
Security holdings.....	970	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,116	1,137	1,155		1,207	1,265	1,315
Index Numbers—														
(With seasonal adjustment 1926 = 100)														
Demand deposits.....	93-7	105-4	102-7	98-3	102-6	103-8	107-2	109-6	106-0	112-2		104-1	98-5	104-0
Notice deposits.....	107-8	107-9	107-6	106-5	106-5	106-8	108-1	109-9	109-9	111-2		111-8	113-0	114-3
Current loans.....	87-9	86-6	87-2	88-4	87-2	89-3	89-7	90-5	91-3	88-4		82-4	80-9	78-6
Security holdings.....	182-6	187-2	187-4	188-6	192-1	194-9	206-8	207-9	217-3	219-3		227-4	237-5	247-5
Call loans, Canada.....	57-5	58-5	59-7	61-3	56-6	56-4	54-5	52-5	68-0	57-8		55-1	55-8	55-0
Call loans, elsewhere.....	38-2	31-6	28-5	26-6	24-4	27-4	24-8	21-7	22-6	25-4		23-7	24-1	28-2
Notes in hands of public.....	90-6	89-1	90-8	94-4	90-9	97-5	95-7	93-4	96-6	93-3		94-4	96-4	93-6

Table 25a. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Thousand Dollars.

Taken from the Annual Financial Statement of the Minister of Finance as delivered in the House of Commons, on May 1.

Classification	FISCAL YEARS			Estimated 1935-36
	1932-33 \$000	1933-34 \$000	1934-35 \$000	
Taxation Revenues—				
Customs Import Duties.....	70,073	66,305	76,562	74,000
Excise Duties.....	37,834	35,494	43,190	44,410
War Tax Revenues—				
Banks.....	1,328	1,336	1,368	1,305
Insurance companies.....	826	742	750	760
Delayed business profits.....				
Income Tax.....	62,067	61,399	66,808	82,700
Sales Tax.....	56,814	61,392	72,447	77,000
Manufacturers', importation, stamp, transportation, taxes, etc.	25,377	45,184	39,745	35,700
Tax on gold.....			3,573	1,413
Total Revenues from Taxes.....	254,319	271,852	304,443	317,288
Total Non-Tax Revenues.....	52,318	52,210	54,031	54,492
Special Receipts.....	4,493	418	3,397	320
Grand Total.....	311,130	324,480	361,871	372,100
Expenditure, Ordinary Account—				
Agriculture.....	8,066	6,996	7,107	9,703
Auditor General's Office.....	380	376	377	428
Civil Service Commission.....	244	221	221	260
External Affairs, including Office of the Prime Minister.....	863	974	1,427	1,324
Finance—				
Interest on Public Debt.....	134,999	139,725	138,533	134,550
Cost of loan flotations.....	1,639	2,550	2,890	3,575
Premium, Discount and Exchange (Net).....		167		
Subsidies to Provinces.....	13,677	13,728	13,768	13,769
Special Grants to Provinces.....	1,600	1,600	1,600	3,975
Other Grants and Contributions.....	499	398	467	761
Civil Pensions and Superannuation.....	1,098	1,032	943	868
Government Contribution to Superannuation Fund.....	2,270	1,986	1,947	1,875
Old Age Pensions.....	11,513	12,314	14,942	16,760
General Expenditure.....	2,046	3,148	3,925	3,724
Fisheries.....	1,787	1,596	1,641	1,727
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	136	136	133	137
Immigration and Colonization.....	1,689	1,369	1,269	1,334
Indian Affairs.....	4,499	4,380	4,362	4,886
Insurance.....	161	152	156	171
Interior.....	3,454	2,833	2,744	2,952
Justice.....	2,691	2,712	2,718	2,753
Penitentiaries.....	2,870	2,677	2,667	2,477
Labour.....	605	560	581	662
Technical Education.....	202	129	91	100
Government Annuities, payment to maintain reserve.....	289	184	146	272
Legislation—				
House of Commons.....	2,210	986	1,796	1,505
Library of Parliament.....	65	69	71	77
Senate.....	747	286	491	491
General.....	81	62	95	60
Dominion Franchise Office.....			1,545	503
Chief Electoral Office, including Elections.....	56	32	146	1,093
Marine.....	5,801	5,439	5,742	5,959
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	149	1,025	1,249	1,510
Mines and Geological Survey.....	1,048	909	965	1,102
Movements of coal and Domestic Fuel Act.....	1,220	2,772	1,124	2,055
National Defence—				
Militia service.....	8,719	8,774	8,853	10,197
Naval service.....	2,167	2,171	2,222	2,379
Air Service.....	1,731	1,685	2,258	3,865
Sundry services.....	1,078	791	799	825
National Revenue (including Income Tax).....	10,846	10,354	10,165	10,983
Pensions and National Health—				
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers.....	10,510	9,571	10,127	11,328
Pension, war and military.....	44,185	42,923	43,232	42,870
Health Division.....	924	802	809	879
Post Office.....	31,607	30,554	30,252	31,607
Privy Council.....	47	49	46	47
Public Archives.....	174	157	209	162
Public Printing and Stationery.....	231	172	368	168
Public Works.....	13,108	10,827	9,905	12,951
Railways and Canals.....	3,667	3,315	4,581	4,305
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	1,921	1,989	2,529	2,352
Railway grade crossing fund.....	318	310	275	128
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	5,820	5,528	5,970	6,192
Secretary of State.....	418	387	389	704
Soldier Settlement Board.....	818	810	746	761
Trade and Commerce—				
Department.....	3,277	3,007	3,058	3,528
Canada Grain Act.....	2,026	1,759	1,679	1,852
Mail subsidies and steamship subventions.....	2,081	2,221	2,274	2,431
Adjustment of war claims.....	55	56	48	71
Reparations—claims for compensation.....	188		6	
Sundry charges to consolidated fund.....	74	37	20	4
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	354,644	351,772	359,700	373,987
Capital Expenditure—				
Canals.....	3,027	1,975	331	460
Railways.....	1,503	737	507	305
Public Works.....	4,018	3,778	6,189	5,811
Total Capital Expenditure.....	8,548	6,490	7,027	6,576
Total Unemployment Relief.....	36,721	35,898	51,988	49,469

Table 25b. Canadian Public Finance. The Balance Sheet in Dollars.

Taken from the Annual Financial Statement of the Minister of Finance as delivered in the House of Commons on May 1.

Item			Item		
LIABILITIES, March 31, 1936 (Estimated)			ASSETS, March 31, 1936 (Estimated)		
Bank circulation redemption fund.....	6,858,000		Active Assets—		
Insurance and superannuation funds—			Cash, working capital advances and other current assets.....	24,043,000	
Government annuities.....	66,835,000		Gold bullion account.....	2,287,000	
Insurance fund, civil service.....	9,900,000		Loans to provinces—		
Insurance fund, returned soldiers.....	14,777,000		Housing.....	6,768,000	
Retirement fund.....	8,361,000		Relief Acts.....	116,996,000	123,764,000
Superannuation funds.....	51,140,000	151,103,000	Loans to Foreign Governments—		
Trust funds—			Greece.....	6,525,000	
Indian funds.....	13,929,000		Roumania.....	23,969,000	30,494,000
Common school funds.....	2,676,000		Loans to harbour commissioners—		
Contractor's securities deposits.....	1,551,000		Montreal.....	59,134,000	
Other trust funds.....	2,870,000	21,026,000	Vancouver.....	23,744,000	
Contingent and special funds.....	5,877,000		New Westminster.....	275,000	83,153,000
Post Office, money orders, postal notes, etc., outstanding.....	2,736,000		Loans under Dominion Housing Act.....		82,000
Province accounts.....	9,624,000		Bond-holding Account.....		659,000
Post Office savings bank deposits.....	22,050,000		Canadian National Railways.....		41,458,000
Funded debt—			Canadian Pacific Railway.....		4,629,000
Unmatured.....	3,207,119,000		Canadian Farm Loan Board.....		16,790,000
Matured but not presented for payment.....	4,228,000	3,211,347,000	Soldier and general land settlement.....		43,630,000
Interest coupons matured but not presented for payment.....	2,050,000	3,432,671,000	Seed grain and relief advances.....		2,358,000
			Canadian government railways open and store accounts.....		15,749,000
			Deferred debits—		
			Unamortized discount and commission on loans.....		35,284,000
					424,380,000
			Net debt, March 31, 1936 (estimated).....		3,008,291,000
			Represented by—		
			Non-active assets, March 31, 1936 (estimated)—		
			Capital Expenditures—		
			Public Works, Canals.....	242,871,000	
			Railways.....	443,190,000	
			Public Buildings, harbour and river improvements.....	264,929,000	
			Military property and stores.....	12,035,000	
			Territorial accounts.....	9,896,000	972,921,000
			Loans, non-active—		
			Canadian National Railways.....		655,527,000
			Railway accounts (old).....		88,399,000
			Canadian National Steamships.....		15,508,000
			Harbour commissioners—		
			Quebec.....	26,293,000	
			Chicoutimi.....	3,539,000	
			Halifax.....	9,515,000	
			Saint John.....	14,046,000	
			Three Rivers.....	3,144,000	
			Montreal Jacques Cartier Bridge.....	2,504,000	59,041,000
			Seed grain and relief advances.....		536,000
			Soldier and general land settlement.....		16,514,000
			Miscellaneous advances.....		3,525,000
			Consolidated fund—		
			Balance, consolidated fund, brought forward from March 31, 1935.....	1,042,806,000	
			Excess of expenditure over revenue, fiscal year ended March 31, 1936 (estimated).....	153,514,000	1,196,320,000
					3,008,291,000

See the Monthly Review of April, 1935, for the balance sheet for March 31, 1935.

Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	
Security Prices—														
COMMON STOCK PRICES—														
Total (121).....	86.4	93.6	93.8	92.4	94.7	93.6	96.1	105.8	107.4	112.9	120.7	117.4	116.0	
Industrials, total (89).....	130.8	144.4	145.2	143.8	146.1	147.1	152.9	170.3	178.2	187.7	200.0	194.8	194.2	
Iron and Steel (15).....	119.4	121.9	118.6	122.2	122.1	118.7	123.0	127.8	125.0	130.3	140.5	136.5	131.2	
Pulp and paper (6).....	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.6	12.0	12.4	12.6	14.6	15.9	18.6	20.2	18.5	17.6	
Milling (5).....	56.9	59.9	58.4	57.4	59.3	61.2	60.9	66.9	76.7	80.0	84.3	88.7	91.0	
Oils (5).....	178.6	211.7	217.9	210.6	210.0	206.6	215.1	228.7	214.8	231.0	246.5	237.3	244.5	
Textiles and Clothing (11).....	73.1	70.3	67.2	66.7	65.5	61.8	63.5	69.0	70.4	75.5	74.0	73.1	71.3	
Food and Allied products (18).....	125.1	127.8	127.0	128.5	130.1	128.7	134.4	145.7	148.5	153.6	158.7	153.2	150.8	
Beverages (9).....	99.6	102.4	104.7	116.7	122.9	126.5	133.2	157.3	161.0	151.7	151.7	140.3	131.9	
Miscellaneous (20).....	185.1	200.0	198.1	195.4	202.0	209.6	217.5	254.4	294.5	307.1	331.2	329.7	319.0	
Utilities total (23).....	43.8	44.4	45.0	44.7	47.7	46.3	45.6	50.9	50.1	52.4	57.0	55.4	53.1	
Transportation (2).....	25.8	27.0	26.5	25.0	26.7	25.7	23.4	27.9	28.6	29.8	35.0	33.3	30.8	
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	94.8	95.5	97.6	98.6	99.9	100.3	100.0	105.1	108.0	111.4	112.3	110.4	109.7	
Power and traction (19).....	53.9	53.8	55.3	56.0	60.8	58.6	59.6	66.1	62.7	66.0	71.1	69.6	67.1	
Banks (9).....	75.0	73.1	72.0	71.7	70.6	65.9	68.4	73.0	75.1	78.6	82.6	79.6	77.5	
MINING STOCK PRICES—														
Total (23).....	128.7	128.3	123.0	117.9	115.6	119.1	118.6	125.5	133.6	142.4	149.8	144.2	145.8	
Gold (20).....	124.5	121.4	116.3	110.1	106.2	109.5	106.3	111.8	116.9	124.3	130.2	122.7	122.8	
Base Metals (3).....	149.1	159.2	153.2	151.9	155.4	159.6	169.7	181.9	201.7	214.8	230.4	232.2	241.1	
Financial Factors—														
Preferred Stocks.....	69.2	68.4	68.4	69.6	70.9	69.2	69.5	72.5	73.8	74.9	77.2	76.3	76.0	
Long-term bond yields, 1926=100.....														
Dominion of Canada.....	72.2	71.4	73.4	72.1	71.6	79.8	78.9	74.5	75.5	72.4	70.8	69.9	69.5	
Ontario.....	80.8	78.5	80.4	80.2	79.7	88.3	85.4	80.8	82.7	85.5	80.6	77.3	78.8	
Yield on Ontario Government bonds..... p.c.	3.87	3.76	3.85	3.84	3.82	4.23	4.09	3.87	3.96	4.10	3.86	3.70	3.76	
Shares traded, Montreal No.	282, 672	350, 738	228, 433	248, 645	318, 960	273, 798	332, 172	809, 693	590, 284	857, 056	102, 450	852, 416		
Brokers' loans ¹ \$000,000	18.24	18.32	17.70	16.93	17.33	16.86	16.76	18.09	18.59	17.37	17.84	18.89	19.39	
New Issues of Bonds \$000,000.....	76.57	70.54	63.37	63.20	121.92	194.63	65.92	147.73	119.93	133.66	138.91	122.85	104.66	
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—														
Industrials..... \$000	440	761	397	537	606	578	807	1,590	926	1,431	1,538	868	784	
Values..... \$000	10,440	19,019	8,893	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,951	29,555	29,151	36,399	25,541	20,023	
Mining..... \$000	20,977	18,105	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,695	19,530	36,822	48,768	29,253	22,984	
Values..... \$000	15,222	15,931	8,457	6,230	8,870	8,987	10,128	16,554	24,503	33,543	28,109	22,032	18,820	
Market values ² \$000,000	3,764	3,908	3,842	3,880	3,880	3,858	4,088	4,366	4,507	4,933	5,033	4,896	3,748	
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—														
New York Funds in Montreal.....														
High..... \$	1.008	1.005	1.003	1.004	1.006	1.017	1.020	1.012	1.012	1.004	1.000	1.006	1.006	
Low..... \$	1.003	1.000	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.002	1.010	1.009	1.006	0.996	0.996	0.999	1.003	
Average..... \$	1.005	1.001	1.001	1.002	1.003	1.008	1.014	1.011	1.009	1.000	0.999	1.001	1.005	
Close..... \$	1.005	1.001	1.002	1.002	1.006	1.012	1.012	1.011	1.006	0.998	0.999	1.006	1.005	
London Sterling in Montreal.....														
High..... \$	4.875	4.945	4.955	4.975	4.998	5.000	4.993	4.988	4.990	4.994	5.019	4.990	4.985	
Low..... \$	4.835	4.855	4.915	4.955	4.965	4.943	4.956	4.967	4.959	4.941	4.975	4.969	4.953	
Average..... \$	4.862	4.896	4.943	4.967	4.985	4.970	4.978	4.978	4.976	4.966	4.994	4.978	4.96	
Close..... \$	4.860	4.935	4.950	4.968	4.993	4.970	4.973	4.988	4.959	4.993	4.988	4.980	4.95	

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ¹		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,429	4,672	3,792	5,483	5,460	1,765	1,750	11,743	11,739
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,638	4,583	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,606	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,603	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,663	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,383
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
1935.....	2,368	2,222	3,809	3,797	3,379	3,388	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,203
Tons												
1935.....												
April.....	187,976	211,365	322,870	328,614	98,896	101,102	266,480	146,966	110,087	146,306	875,224	854,579
May.....	145,957	152,934	152,908	151,634	333,926	636,888	1,076,888	1,102,976	357,561	351,118	934,847	945,453
June.....	150,963	143,001	180,318	181,592	355,415	359,643	1,149,237	1,140,492	507,570	518,164	865,884	864,972
July.....	183,292	184,719	221,221	217,995	350,111	339,530	1,392,080	1,331,383	564,539	568,687	1,121,992	1,115,755
August.....	188,876	182,272	255,954	254,634	502,583	519,486	1,330,599	1,422,728	604,873	604,894	1,175,896	1,182,793
Sept.....	179,380	174,571	218,894	218,684	416,697	412,089	1,136,847	1,099,401	399,384	405,364	974,870	937,101
Oct.....	155,315	164,617	229,988	228,998	339,132	344,197	1,076,378	1,091,955	310,299	307,449	952,357	928,986
Nov.....	142,810	123,008	234,741	233,179	630,958	632,390	987,460	1,130,575	352,270	343,246	861,926	878,269
Dec.....	270,966	240,420	463,768	454,584	51,284	42,916	48,938	76,859	81,994	50,669	881,401	853,548
1936.....												
Jan.....	264,755	276,517	445,838	442,139							795,728	810,106
Feb.....	272,597	267,254	472,151	470,804							831,857	899,575
Mar.....	310,878	277,122	469,187	451,967							921,217	888,074
April.....	166,096	214,839	304,062	312,135							928,711	1,036,560

¹Last day of each month.²Month end values of all listed stocks.³Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Production—														
IRON.....000 metric tons	535	568	538	556	552	538	553	538	568	605	594	664	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	822	867	782	816	772	870	922	918	825	927	954	996	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	17,863	19,589	16,397	17,721	17,165	18,007	20,152	20,608	19,968	21,905	.....	19,955	.....
ELECTRICITY														
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,330	1,326	1,147	1,216	1,189	1,320	1,650	1,758	1,929	1,970	1,824	1,753	.....
New orders received. 1920=100	105	110	109	101	85	71	70	79	89	90	97	107	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	23.8	20.4	25.1	15.9	16.9	17.3	23.5	12.3	19.4	20.2	19.0	18.7	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	105	115	98	116	93	90	120	132	111	134	114	122	.....
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK														
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	9.79	11.10	9.95	10.91	7.54	9.74	12.52	11.80	9.96	11.94	11.70	12.40	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....000 lb.	409	449	375	447	407	407	508	481	423	476	391	454	.....
CRUDE RUBBER														
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	7.22	9.86	7.79	6.72	10.52	10.97	9.51	7.18	6.63	7.09	6.45	5.22	.....
BUILDING PLANS														
APPROVED.....1930=100	185.8	198.6	142.6	183.6	126.8	160.5	195.6	199.2	141.9	160.7	163.9	153.7	.....
Other.....1930=100	117.2	171.3	102.8	134.1	98.0	165.9	123.2	129.3	133.3	129.6	160.0	145.1	.....
Employment—														
INSURED WORKERS IN														
EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	10.32	10.33	10.36	10.38	10.42	10.44	10.49	10.54	10.60	10.35	10.48	10.63	13.06	
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED.....000	2,044	2,045	2,000	1,973	1,948	1,959	1,916	1,919	1,869	2,160	2,025	1,882	1,831	
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	15.7	15.6	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.2	16.3	15.4	15.4	.....
Coal mining.....	18.7	18.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	18.6	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.1	16.8	.....
Iron and steel.....	22.5	23.5	22.4	21.8	20.3	20.1	20.0	18.9	17.6	19.3	19.0	18.1	.....
General engineering.....	13.9	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.4	11.5	11.1	10.7	11.3	10.8	10.1	.....
Electrical engineering.....	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	40.2	40.3	38.9	38.5	37.1	38.0	36.7	33.9	33.3	32.7	31.6	30.8	.....
Base metal working.....	11.8	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.5	9.7	11.4	11.0	9.9	.....
Cotton.....	21.4	20.9	21.0	21.4	21.2	22.0	19.2	17.5	16.6	17.6	17.0	16.7	.....
Woolen.....	13.5	13.6	13.7	12.8	12.1	10.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.9	9.3	8.4	.....
Building.....	15.2	14.2	14.0	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	16.7	17.9	27.9	20.0	14.6	.....
Public works contracting.....	46.3	44.9	43.6	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.9	47.6	47.4	51.6	48.4	45.0	.....
Trade—														
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	59.8	64.5	57.8	61.8	59.1	60.8	73.4	71.5	74.5	70.0	62.3	68.0	.....
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	27.1	30.1	27.5	29.0	27.0	29.6	37.5	34.4	34.4	31.3	27.5	30.2	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	16.9	18.4	15.7	17.0	16.0	15.3	18.0	19.7	23.6	22.4	18.9	19.6	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	15.5	15.8	14.4	15.5	15.8	15.5	17.6	16.9	16.0	16.0	15.7	17.9	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	55.6	59.0	52.6	57.9	55.0	57.0	68.7	66.9	69.0	65.7	56.7	62.2	.....
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL.....£ mn.	33.0	35.2	32.9	36.4	34.9	34.1	39.9	39.4	34.9	34.5	35.1	36.5	.....
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	25.9	27.1	25.5	28.4	27.2	26.7	30.6	29.3	26.2	26.6	27.6	28.6	.....
BANK CLEARINGS—														
Provincial.....£ mn.	97.7	103.0	97.6	117.8	100.3	95.3	110.9	108.7	110.6	123.0	115.0	115.7	.....
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY.....£ 000	134	131	136	129	140	144	145	145	190	139	135	139	.....
Transportation—														
SHIPPING—														
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5.06	5.55	5.44	6.07	5.93	5.83	5.61	5.24	5.39	5.00	4.70	5.21	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4.42	5.04	4.71	5.20	5.31	4.88	5.15	4.94	4.38	4.56	4.08	4.27	.....
Index of shipping freights.....1924=100	95.0	93.8	92.9	98.3	95.8	98.1	115.1	109.9	117.7	111.0	102.9	109.2	.....
RAILWAYS—														
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	3,813	2,769	3,013	3,155	3,432	3,074	2,891	2,831	2,753	2,675	2,706	2,789	.....
Freight traffic total.....mill. tons	22.0	20.6	19.1	19.8	19.8	17.7	20.3	20.9	23.6	23.3	21.9	.....	
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	.....	
Coal.....mill. tons	14.3	13.1	11.7	12.3	12.2	10.7	12.9	13.2	15.1	14.8	14.4	.....	
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	.....	
Prices—														
WHOLESALE PRICES—														
Board of Trade.....1930=100	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.7	91.7	.....
Economist.....1913=100	91.8	94.3	93.7	93.7	93.0	96.1	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.1	97.4	97.4	.....
Statist.....1913=100	98.9	100.2	98.5	99.2	98.9	100.1	100.9	101.5	102.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS.....														
Cost of living.....	119	118	120	126	126	125	128	131	131	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cost of living.....	139	140	143	143	143	145	147	147	147	147	146	144	.....
Banking—														
BANK OF ENGLAND—														
Private deposits.....£ mn.	140	141	138	142	123	130	117	130	117	148	140	128	131	
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	392	390	399	400	406	398	400	401	419	398	399	404	421	
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	192.6	192.6	192.7	192.7	192.8	193.5	193.7	196.5	200.1	200.2	200.5	200.6	201.1	
LONDON CLEARING BANKS²—														
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,923	1,940	1,961	2,003	2,019	2,013	2,024	2,036	2,039	2,091	2,164	2,123	2,108	
Discounts.....£ mn.	207	199	218	244	274	287	299	297	293	322	346	294	252	
Advances.....£ mn.	769	775	770	775	775	765	763	774	774	779	816	824	849	
Investments.....£ mn.	614	618	620	624	615	615	618	626	621	605	630	629	635	
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill	813	843	881	887	880	893	902	898	866	895	796	762	695	
Money—														
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	.59	.59	.69	.63	.61	.56	.61	.56	.75	.52	.52	.53	.56	
Security Values—														
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	131.3	131.3	130.3	131.5	129.8	124.3	125.5	128.9	129.5	130.1	131.0	130.2	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	111.5	114.4	115.6	115.6	117.5	112.7	112.6	118.3	120.1	123.9	126.7	125.2	.....
TOTAL.....1921=100	124.9	125.8	125.5	126.4	125.8	120.6	121.3	125.5	126.4	128.1	129.6	128.6	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4.785	4.836	4.923	4.942	4.956	4.958	4.906	4.914	4.931	4.929	5.005	4.993	4.955	
Exchange, France to £.....	72.53	73.28	74.72	74.50	74.91	75.16	74.47	74.53	74.84	74.44	74.84	74.70	75.11	

¹Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.²Revised, to include eleven banks.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
United States Statistics—														
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—														
1923-5=100	86-0	85-0	86-0	86-0	87-0	90-0	95-0	98-0	104-0		98-0	94-0	94-0	.....
MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1923-5=100	87-0	89-0	98-0	84-0	81-0	87-0	93-0	92-0	101-0		103-0	110-0	94-0	.....
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION—														
1923-5=100	86-0	84-0	84-0	86-0	88-0	91-0	95-0	98-0	104-0		97-0	92-0	94-0	.....
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	43	32	24	37	64	79	82	80	75		68	58	50	.....
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	6,390	8,298	10,024	28,895	48,169	42,289	27,883	14,501	9,943		9,277	5,474	9,788	.....
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	7,971	8,683	11,217	11,233	14,997	15,595	14,695	12,403	7,181		7,964	6,782	9,289	.....
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	1,281	1,426	1,195	1,231	1,278	1,324	1,489	1,602	1,132		1,202	1,192	1,425	.....
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	7,787	7,806	7,381	7,387	8,082	9,055	9,897	8,274	7,175		8,644	840	8,253	.....
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 Ports.....000 long tons	341	437	323	414	331	302	314	240	242		322	331	419	.....
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION,														
Cigars.....Millions	374	408	402	432	422	431	524	457	313		337	337	377	.....
Cigarettes.....Millions	10,697	11,709	12,120	13,138	11,975	10,774	12,711	10,801	9,841		12,725	10,766	11,193	.....
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,630	1,636	1,402	1,603	1,943	2,257	2,545	2,037	1,809		1,785	1,416	1,625	.....
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,650	1,551	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,220	1,652	1,671	2,036		2,524	1,817	2,045	.....
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales	463	469	386	392	408	449	552	508	498		591	517	549	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	74-7	84-1	77-0	72-8	75-2	71-3	80-0	87-3	79-0		74-3	79-4	72-2	76-5
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....000 s. tons	166-1	202-0	161-9	153-8	148-1	160-6	179-8	187-4	185-5		161-2	182-2	184-0	.....
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	1,663	1,727	1,553	1,520	1,761	1,776	1,978	2,066	2,106		2,026	1,824	2,040	2,404
STEEL INGOT PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	2,641	2,636	2,231	2,270	2,919	2,830	3,146	3,153	3,082		3,049	2,968	3,346	3,942
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	477-7	364-7	361-3	337-0	240-1	89-8	275-0	398-0	407-8		367-3	291-0	424-6	.....
ZINC PRODUCTION.....s. tons	35,329	34,572	34,637	35,120	35,547	36,221	36,716	37,469	40,463		41,917	36,228	42,453	43,252
Stocks.....s. tons	108,680	107,625	112,909	115,723	112,445	106,316	95,999	85,266	83,758		79,207	75,517	79,841	80,782
LEAD PRODUCTION.....s. tons	29,857	33,202	29,332	30,488	30,807	29,358	37,844	36,229	37,958		34,088	32,221	32,184	.....
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	78,427	82,544	82,338	85,485	84,816	84,109	88,160	86,476	88,711		88,820	82,120	90,565	.....
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	75,066	80,412	81,724	84,903	84,584	83,347	85,132	83,180	84,992		85,776	81,523	85,286	.....
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	34,728	37,583	38,180	40,687	40,488	39,817	41,956	40,260	40,667		39,544	37,176	38,764	.....
Consumption.....000 bbls.	36,076	39,089	37,884	41,203	42,836	37,862	41,401	38,956	33,734		32,553	27,401	35,871	.....
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....\$000,000	124-0	126-7	148-0	159-2	168-6	167-4	200-6	188-2	264-1		204-6	142-1	199-0	.....
CARLOADINGS.....000 cars	2,303	2,327	3,035	2,229	3,102	2,632	2,882	3,179	2,319		2,353	3,135	2,419	2,545
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mill. k.h.	7,819	8,021	7,873	8,370	8,573	8,208	8,844	8,693	9,139		9,245	8,603	8,916	.....
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	82-3	81-2	79-9	80-4	81-7	81-9	83-6	84-8	85-6		84-9	84-0	84-3	.....
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS.....\$000	59,644	58,105	58,953	49,887	52,402	59,474	79,945	71,777	90,813		46,180	45,435	60,926	.....
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$000	43,368	40,468	40,678	38,550	40,914	39,008	44,911	45,628	80,995		33,108	36,737	38,927	.....
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	170-6	170-6	156-8	177-7	169-0	161-7	189-2	169-4	186-9		186-9	187-4	192-8	.....
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	164-4	165-5	170-2	173-4	172-2	198-2	221-2	269-3	223-5		198-0	181-8	195-3	.....
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dolls.	6	8	6	7	11	10	6	5	9		7	8	5	.....
RESERVE RATIO.....p.c.	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-5	74-9	75-3	76-4	77-1	77-6		78-1	78-1	78-2	78-3
TOTAL LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	8,155	8,111	8,037	7,811	7,817	8,030	7,902	8,152	8,249		7,999	7,959	8,392	.....
Demand deposits, adjusted.....Mil. Dolls.	12,231	12,556	12,921	12,962	13,263	13,246	13,598	14,013	13,887		14,017	14,090	13,578	.....
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS, p.c.	-63	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25		-25	-25	-25	-25
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	-64	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-29	-75	-75		-75	-75	-75	-75
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75		-75	-75	-75	-75
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE														
RAILS (10).....	112-58	113-57	115-07	116-65	113-83	113-83	112-55	114-32	116-92		120-77	123-69	126-34	.....
Forty bonds.....	78-37	79-60	81-08	81-95	81-90	81-82	79-61	83-52	86-50		92-72	96-41	96-50	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS														
(421).....1928=100	67-5	73-1	76-0	79-4	83-3	85-0	86-1	94-2	95-7		101-7	107-5	106-8
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Industrials (351).....	78-9	85-5	88-0	91-7	95-2	97-9	99-5	108-4	109-8		116-0	121-5	124-6
Railways (33).....	29-4	31-0	32-7	34-1	35-9	37-0	34-5	38-3	41-4		45-2	49-6	49-2
Utilities (37).....	59-1	64-5	70-4	73-9	81-6	81-9	82-1	91-0	92-0		99-1	103-0	102-8	.....
Automobiles (13).....	80-7	86-8	88-5	101-9	117-6	127-3	137-4	159-9	157-6		159-1	169-4	182-2	.....
Tires and rubber goods (7).....	31-2	31-9	31-3	32-4	34-1	33-8	31-7	38-2	43-4		49-3	57-0	60-2	.....
Chain stores (16).....	71-8	75-6	78-8	80-0	81-7	81-5	78-6	79-1	76-1		74-4	74-8	71-0	.....
Copper and brass (8).....	56-6	68-9	65-7	69-7	79-9	88-9	92-0	100-2	109-2		116-2	135-3	144-6	.....
Oil (15).....	71-1	80-9	82-7	80-5	80-8	77-2	78-8	86-7	91-0		104-0	109-3	112-7	.....
Railway equipment (9).....	41-2	40-8	43-9	48-5	48-1	45-6	41-7	49-8	52-3		58-3	65-0	65-1	.....
Steel and iron (11).....	41-4	44-5	44-9	53-3	60-4	64-2	63-1	71-2	70-8		73-0	81-5	85-6	.....
Textile (28).....	42-8	45-0	45-0	47-3	49-9	51-3	54-8	59-3	62-2		67-4	66-6	62-5	.....
Amusement (7).....	10-9	12-5	13-9	14-7	15-0	17-8	18-3	20-6	21-9		23-4	24-5	24-2	.....
Tobacco (11).....	127-2	136-5	140-5	148-3	151-8	153-2	153-0	156-5	150-2		155-9	153-7	.....	.....
STOCK SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Shares	22-4	30-4	23-3	29-4	42-9	34-7	46-7	57-5	45-6		67-2	60-9	51-0	.....
BOND SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	266-0	284-2	263-4	235-7	286-9	249-8	275-7	302-0	314-4		97-1	175-1	.....	.....
BROKERS LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	805	793	809	760	772	781	792	846	938		925	924	997	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	15,905	14,551	15,667	16,737	14,733	14,014	15,733	15,542	17,684		17,925	15,806	19,629	17,255
Outside, 140 centres.....Mil. Dolls.	15,746	15,655	15,914	16,657	15,643	15,127	16,962	16,802	18,316		17,499	15,766	17,864	17,497

¹ Based on sample of 422 publishers.

² Method of computing net demand deposits was changed by the Banking Act of 1935, approved Aug. 23, 1935. Consequently figures since that date are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DES CONDITIONS ÉCONOMIQUES

Les conditions économiques au Canada montrent une légère amélioration en avril comparativement au mois précédent. Trois des six facteurs majeurs considérés dans cette analyse montrent des gains. Il y a développement frappant dans le gain des obligations de tout repos qui ont monté à une nouvelle cime au cours de la période sous observation. Un indice du cours des obligations, publié récemment par le Bureau, marquait 115.7 en avril comparativement à 115.5 le mois précédent. Ce niveau d'avril est légèrement plus élevé que celui de tout autre mois de la période d'après-guerre. Les cours sont restés forts les premières semaines de mai, continuant ainsi leur avance. Les dépôts bancaires montrent une augmentation le 1er avril, les dépôts à terme atteignant une nouvelle cime dans l'histoire. C'est un développement normal que, au cours d'une dépression, quand les opérations commerciales et les prix de gros sont à bas niveau, l'argent retourne dans les banques. Les prêts courants pendant ce temps continuent de décliner, provoquant une disparité considérable entre les dépôts à terme et les prêts courants. Les surplus de fonds des banques ayant été placés dans des titres de tout repos, il en résulte une augmentation de numéraire aux mains du public.

L'indice des prix de gros à 72.2 se compare à 72.4 en mars, une récession mineure. La fluctuation des deux années dernières a été de caractère mineur et la zone de stabilisation s'est étendue depuis le commencement de l'année. A la suite de la hausse rapide, d'octobre à février, le cours des actions ordinaires a réagi en mars et avril. L'étendue du déclin a été modérée si on le compare à l'avance rapide qui a vu son maximum en février. Les opérations spéculatives aux bourses canadiennes ont été actives au cours des quatre premiers mois de l'année courante, touchant un plus haut niveau qu'en tout temps depuis juillet 1933.

A la suite de la récession du premier trimestre de l'année courante, les opérations commerciales montrent de l'expansion vu l'avance de la plus grande partie de 1935 et un nouveau plafond étant atteint le premier trimestre de l'année. La récession du premier trimestre de 1936 a été relativement modérée et le raffermissement d'avril a absorbé une partie de ce déclin. Il y a plusieurs avances rapides parmi les facteurs contribuant au volume physique des affaires. La demande extérieure pour cuivre a résulté en une nouvelle cime, après ajustement saisonnier, pour tout mois d'après-guerre.

Le groupe forestier a élargi ses opérations, l'indice montant à une nouvelle cime pour les dix-sept années dernières. L'industrie de l'énergie a également été plus active qu'en tout autre temps, la production de courant électrique, après les ajustements ordinaires, atteignant une nouvelle cime dans l'histoire de cette industrie. Il y a tendance contraire dans l'industrie du bâtiment, les contrats d'avril étant à un niveau décourageant. L'indice du volume physique des affaires, qui, sur la base de 1926, marquait 103.3 en mars, montre une augmentation considérable au cours du mois sous revue. Les exportations de cuivre à 29,262,000 livres se comparent à 16,259,000 en avril de l'an dernier. L'augmentation de l'indice sur mars, après ajustement, est de 49 p.c. Les exportations de nickel ont continué en fort volume, le total d'avril étant de 10,967,000 livres. L'avance de l'indice ajusté sur le mois précédent est de 12 p.c. La production de plomb, le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont connues, montre une légère augmentation sur le mois précédent. Les exportations de zinc ont décliné dans cette même comparaison, l'indice d'avril marquant 175 comparativement à 193.2 en mars. L'indice ajusté des expéditions d'or des mines canadiennes a touché une nouvelle cime dans l'histoire à 243.1 comparativement à 175.9 en mars. Les expéditions consistent en 305,110 onces fines contre 271,715 le mois précédent. Les expéditions d'argent, à 718,000 onces, montrent un déclin considérable sur le mois précédent, mais sont encore plus élevées qu'en avril 1935. Les exportations d'amiante de qualité supérieure sont plus considérables qu'en tout autre mois d'avril depuis 1930. Cependant, comparativement à mars, il y a déclin après ajustement. Les importations de bauxite pour la fabrication d'aluminium se sont pratiquement maintenues après ajustement. Les importations d'avril dépassent 11,000,000 de livres.

Prix de gros.—Le niveau général des prix de gros a baissé légèrement en avril. Les hausses des groupes principaux se limitent au bois et papier, fer et acier et produits chimiques. L'indice des produits de la ferme canadienne a baissé de 65.5 à 65.0 et la baisse de l'indice général est de

72.4 à 72.2. En général, les mouvements des prix ont été à la hausse la plus grande partie du mois mais le ton a été moins ferme la dernière semaine. Les prix du cuivre ont avancé sur le marché européen, influencés par l'annonce officielle d'une continuation de mesures restreignant la production.

Coût de la vie.—Une faible baisse des prix du combustible et des denrées alimentaires a provoqué un déclin dans le coût général de la vie au Canada, de 80.5 en mars à 79.8 en avril. Bien que les prix de détail des subsistances soient considérablement plus bas que le mois précédent, les prix courants restent à environ 3.5 p.c. au-dessus du niveau d'il y a un an. L'indice des combustibles a baissé, une faible augmentation du coke étant plus que contrebalancée par un déclin dans le prix du charbon.

Relation entre la production industrielle et les autres facteurs.—Un graphique paraît à la page 2 montrant la relation entre la production industrielle et les six autres facteurs significatifs depuis le commencement de 1906 jusqu'à date. L'indice de la production industrielle est répété dans les six sections afin de montrer plus clairement sa corrélation avec chacun des facteurs. L'indice de l'emploi ne fluctue pas aussi largement que celui de la production industrielle, ne montant pas aussi haut en 1929 et ne baissant pas aussi bas au cours de la période de dépression de 1930 et les premiers mois de 1933. Les heures supplémentaires de travail dans les périodes de boom et les heures raccourcies dans les périodes de dépression peuvent être une explication partielle. Pendant environ un an la ligne de la production industrielle est au-dessus de celle de l'emploi mais dans l'ensemble les deux lignes montrent une corrélation marquée depuis la dernière partie de 1933.

Les prix de gros ont été comparativement stables depuis 1926 jusqu'à 1929, le recul combiné étant très modéré. Ce mouvement est contraire au précédent historique parce que dans la plupart des périodes du passé il y a eu corrélation directe entre les prix de gros et la production industrielle. De 1930 aux premiers mois de 1933 la courbe de baisse des deux facteurs est presque parallèle. Le plus bas point de la dépression, tant dans la production industrielle que des prix de gros, a été atteint le premier trimestre de 1933, le relèvement de la production industrielle les mois suivants étant beaucoup plus considérable. Depuis le commencement de 1934 le niveau général des prix de gros a été remarquablement stable, tandis que l'avance de la production industrielle s'est continuée sans interruption importante.

L'indice du cours des actions ordinaires est sujet à de plus grandes fluctuations que tout autre facteur entrant dans ce calcul. La cime du long cycle décrit ici est atteinte en septembre 1929. De ce mois à juin 1932 le déclin a été plus rapide qu'en toute autre période d'égale durée dans l'histoire canadienne. Le relèvement de 1933 a rétabli approximativement la relation existante l'année de base 1926. Au cours de la plus grande partie de 1934 et 1935 l'indice de la production industrielle est plus haut mais cette relation est renversée le premier trimestre de 1936 quand les actions ordinaires ont avancé à une nouvelle cime pour plus de cinq ans.

La fluctuation de mois à mois des débits des banques est prononcée mais elle montre une relation évidemment étroite avec la production industrielle.

Le relèvement des dépôts à terme depuis l'été de 1934 a contre-balancé le déclin des cinq années précédentes, une nouvelle cime dans l'histoire étant touchée à la fin du premier trimestre de l'année courante. La résistance des dépôts à terme contre les influences de la dépression a été un des faits rassurants qui ont soutenu les espérances d'une continuation du relèvement. L'actif liquide des consommateurs sous forme de dépôts d'épargne est maintenant plus haut qu'à toute époque antérieure.

Le loyer de l'argent à long terme, tel que déterminé par le rendement des obligations du gouvernement canadien, montre une hausse la dernière partie de 1931, constituant un des facteurs conduisant à la prolongation de la dépression. Le déclin rapide du rendement des obligations de tout repos depuis janvier 1932 jusqu'aux premiers mois de l'année courante a été un développement constructif d'importance fondamentale.

Valeurs mobilières.—La plus sérieuse réaction des actions ordinaires depuis l'été de 1934 s'est produite les trois dernières semaines d'avril. Une courte période de relèvement après la chute de la fin de mars s'est terminée la première semaine d'avril et a été suivie de violents déclinés qui se continuaient à la fin du mois. Les pertes ont été plus fortes parmi les vedettes du marché, y compris les titres miniers, bien que le fer et acier, les pétroles et les brevages aient aussi décliné appréciablement. Les reculs ont été moindres dans les textiles et les aliments. Un indice général des actions ordinaires a baissé de 123.1 à 115.7 au cours du mois. Les titres de mine d'or ont continué de montrer une force modérée, avançant de 121.4 à 123.3.

Le cours des obligations à longue échéance du Dominion a aussi tendu à la fermeté et un indice de rendement a baissé fractionnellement de 69.7 à 69.2 en avril.

Facteurs hebdomadaires.—Dans une période de rapides changements économiques comme ceux des quinze mois derniers les statistiques hebdomadaires ont une valeur spéciale pour l'interprétation des conditions courantes. Dans le graphique de la page 4, neuf facteurs importants sont illustrés sur une base hebdomadaire depuis le commencement de 1935 jusqu'à date. Les chargements de wagons les quatre premiers mois de l'année courante se sont pratiquement maintenus au niveau modéré de la même période de 1935. Il y a un gain violent en février de cette année. Les chargements des dix-neuf premières semaines de l'année sont de 813,005 wagons comparativement à 806,951 la semaine correspondante de l'an dernier, un gain de 6,054 wagons.

Le prix du blé a avancé en mai et octobre 1935 et les arrivages aux élévateurs ruraux après ajustement pour tendances saisonnières ont été relativement lourds en juillet et octobre. Depuis septembre jusqu'à la fin de l'année les arrivages, après ajustement, n'ont pas été anormaux. Les approvisionnements visibles de blé ont décliné après la première semaine de novembre. Les stocks de blé étaient de 177,400,000 boisseaux la semaine terminée le 8 mai 1936 comparativement à 211,300,000 la semaine terminée le 10 mai 1935.

L'indice du cours des actions ordinaires reflète un bas niveau les premiers trois mois et demi de 1933. L'avance depuis la mi-avril jusqu'à la fin de juillet est spectaculaire; les prix ont atteint une cime temporaire en février, reculant ensuite en avril et la première semaine de mai. L'avance des titres miniers le premier trimestre de 1936 a constitué un niveau sans précédent pour quelques années.

Change étranger.—Le franc français a continué comme centre de l'attention sur les marchés du change au cours d'avril. Bien que fluctuant dans une étroite marge, le flot grossissant des exportations d'or de Paris et la hausse du taux officiel d'escompte bancaire de 3½ p.c. à 5 p.c. ont révélé l'assaut auquel le franc avait à résister. Les négociations du gouvernement français pour un emprunt à brève échéance à Amsterdam n'ont pas abouti. De bonne heure en avril il a été annoncé que le rouble russe serait maintenu à une valeur équivalente à trois francs français. Seulement quelques semaines plus tard le 27 avril, la Pologne abandonnait l'étalon or mais intimait que la valeur du zloty serait maintenue approximativement à sa parité or antérieure. Le dollar canadien a repris de la force les deux dernières semaines d'avril et a regagné une fraction considérable de ses pertes de mars.

Commerce, prix de gros et valeurs spéculatives.—Le graphique de la page 10 montre la relation entre le cours des actions ordinaires et la tendance du produit des indices des affaires et des prix en différentes périodes. Les courbes y sont montrées par année depuis 1904, par mois depuis 1921 et par semaine depuis le commencement de 1933. L'indice composite est obtenu en multipliant l'indice du volume des affaires par l'indice des prix de gros.

Bien que dans la période d'après-guerre l'indice des actions ordinaires ait fluctué sur une plus grande marge, il a montré un degré significatif de corrélation avec l'indice composite. Dans la préparation des indices annuels, paraissant dans la première section du graphique, l'indice composite est calculé en multipliant les indices de l'activité économique à long terme par ceux des prix de gros. La forte demande pour munitions et fournitures de guerre ainsi que l'inflation des prix expliquent le niveau élevé de l'indice composite de 1916 à 1920. De 1921 à 1929 l'indice montre des gains répétés mais l'avance du cours des actions ordinaires est relativement beaucoup plus forte. Alors que les deux indices déclinent de 1929 à 1932 la plus grande réaction des actions ordinaires résulte en une étroite proximité des deux indices au cours de la dernière année. L'indice composite calculé de cette manière est plus bas qu'en toute autre année depuis 1915, bien que les actions ordinaires donnent une plus basse moyenne qu'en toute année depuis 1913.

La tendance commerciale des deux indices depuis janvier 1921 est illustrée dans la deuxième section du graphique. Excepté pour une plus grande altitude des actions ordinaires, culminant en 1929, la corrélation entre les deux indices est relativement étroite. Le produit des indices du volume des affaires et des prix est une mesure approximative du revenu brut des corporations canadiennes. Ceci explique l'étroite corrélation avec le cours des actions ordinaires pendant une période.

¹ L'indice de l'activité économique à long terme est basé sur les huit facteurs suivants: importations, exportations, production minérale, dépôts bancaires, billets en circulation, prêts bancaires, importations de fer et acier, et indice des prix de gros. Les sept premiers sont ajustés pour changements de prix.

Alors que l'indice obtenu en multipliant l'indice hebdomadaire des conditions économiques par l'indice des prix de gros a fluctué moins largement que l'indice du cours des actions ordinaires, il y a similarité considérable dans leurs tendances depuis le commencement de 1933 jusqu'à présent. L'avance des actions ordinaires au cours des sept mois terminés en avril de l'an dernier est prononcée, dépassant de beaucoup la tendance à la hausse de l'indice calculé pour fins de comparaison.

Opérations bancaires.—Les dépôts dans les banques à charte montrent une augmentation considérable en mars. L'indice ajusté des dépôts à demande a avancé de 98.5 le 29 février à 104.0 le 31 mars absorbant pratiquement son déclin du mois précédent. Les dépôts à terme montrent de plus amples gains à une nouvelle cime depuis quelques années, le gain sur la même date de l'an dernier étant de 6 p.c.

Le déclin des prêts courants s'est continué jusqu'à un nouveau bas à la fin de mars. L'indice des prêts courants est à 78.6 comparativement à 80.9, un déclin de près de 3 p.c. Vu la plus grande disparité entre les dépôts à terme et les prêts courants, le portefeuille des banques montre un nouveau gain. Le total détenu à la fin de mars n'est pas moins de \$1,315,000,000. L'actif liquide montre aussi une augmentation à une nouvelle cime dans l'histoire bancaire canadienne.

Equation du change au Canada.—L'équation du change est le moyen montrant la relation dans l'industrie entre les transferts de fonds et les opérations commerciales et les prix. Cette équation est le résultat de la théorie quantitative de l'argent qui présume qu'un des effets normaux de la variation dans le montant de numéraire en circulation est de produire des changements directs de prix. En face d'une augmentation de numéraire en circulation les prix ont une tendance générale à avancer tandis qu'un déclin dans la monnaie en circulation provoque une baisse des prix. Il a été constaté que par l'emploi de chèques les dépôts bancaires servent aux mêmes fins que l'argent dans les paiements des comptes.

Les dépôts bancaires montrent des gains les deux dernières années et les billets et le numéraire aux mains du public accusent des augmentations depuis 1932. Les dépôts bancaires ont augmenté en 1933 et 1934 mais ont diminué en 1935. Il y a des avances dans le niveau général des prix et le volume physique des affaires depuis l'extrême bas de 1932 et le premier trimestre de 1933.

Le Bureau publie un bulletin hebdomadaire montrant l'équation des changes au Canada au cours de la période d'après-guerre.

La situation aux Etats-Unis.—Les opérations productives aux Etats-Unis, qui s'étaient bien maintenues après ajustement saisonnier de mars, se sont améliorées depuis avril. La production sidérurgique a augmenté rapidement après ajustement saisonnier et a constitué une source majeure de force dans le domaine industriel. La production d'automobiles n'a été que légèrement plus forte que celle de mars, après ajustement pour une augmentation saisonnière normale d'environ 22 p.c. La production d'énergie électrique a augmenté substantiellement en avril, absorbant le déclin de mars. Reflétant la production augmentée de l'Oklahoma et du Texas, le pétrole brut a augmenté d'une manière marquée. Les contrats ont pris une expansion un peu supérieure à la normale de la saison, le gain sur le même mois de l'an dernier dépassant 80 p.c. Les chargements de wagons ont augmenté modérément, le gain absorbant la moitié des pertes de mars.

A la suite de la violente réaction des trois dernières semaines d'avril le marché des valeurs mobilières s'est raffermi en mai. L'activité commerciale, les gains des grosses corporations et une pléthore de fonds cherchant où se placer ont une fois de plus été les facteurs dominants qui ont affecté les mouvements des prix.

Les achats d'or et d'argent à l'extérieur en 1935 donnent respectivement \$1,741 millions et \$336,000,000. La balance favorable des marchandises, sans y inclure l'argent, est de \$234 millions. Les item du crédit comprennent les ventes d'actions et d'obligations à l'extérieur jusqu'à concurrence de \$442 millions, l'achat de \$970 millions d'effets bancaires à brève échéance et de \$115 millions en fonds par des établissements autres que les banques.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED MAY, 16, 1936

Population.—Seventh census of Canada, 1931; earnings of wage-earners (repr. of p. 1-79, tables 1-26, V. 5), 4 + 79 p. (Eng. and Fr.);....cross-classification, V. 4, 20 + 1413 p. (Eng. and Fr.) 75 cents.

Production.—**Agricultural Production.**—The grain situation in the Argentine, Apr. 15, 1936, 3 p.; May 13, 1936, 3 p. Seventh census of Canada, 1931, Ontario, census of agriculture, 112 + 169 p. map, charts (Eng. and Fr.) 25 cents. Agricultural revenue and wealth of Canada, 1934 and 1935, 3 p. Intentions to plant field crops; winter killing and spring conditions of fall wheat, fall rye and hay and clover meadows; progress of spring seeding, 5 p. **Fisheries Production.**—Advance report on the fisheries of Quebec, 1935, 8 p. Prince Edward Island, 1935, 8 p. **Animal Products.**—Report on the production of processed cheese in Canada, 1935, 1 p. **Mineral Production.**—Petroleum and natural gas production in Canada, January, 1936, and gasoline sales in Canada, 1935, 3 p.

Manufactures.—**Forestry Products.**—Wood-using industries in Canada, 1933, 143 p. (Eng. and Fr.) **Vegetable Products.**—Food products, beverages, rubber, tobacco and miscellaneous manufactures based on vegetable products, 1928-33, 176 p.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Express statistics for 1935, 8 p.

General.—Annual report of (1) Bank debits to individual accounts, 1935, (2) The equation of exchange in the post-war period, 18 p.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation: review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Animals, living; Fertilizers, Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Animals, living; Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils, Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year. Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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Volume XI



Numéro 5

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SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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Ministre du Commerce

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J.-O. PATENAUDE, O.S.I.
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
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CANADA

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Business
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

JUNE, 1936



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Minister of Trade and Commerce

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THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

A slight betterment in economic conditions was recorded in May. Three of the six major factors considered in this connection showed an improvement. The reaction in speculative factors in evidence during March and April was continued in the month under review. The index of common stock prices receded from 115.9 in April to 112.8 in May, and speculative trading was at a considerably lower level. A minor recession was shown in the wholesale price level, the index receding from 72.2 to 71.8. Of the eight main groups, wood and paper and iron and its products showed advances, while other groups recorded declines.

Advances were shown in the monetary factors including the price of Dominion Government bonds and in the deposit liabilities of the chartered banks. The inverted index of bond yields advanced from 143.9 to 145.3. The amount of demand and notice deposits showed considerable increase at the beginning of May. In spite of the occurrence of five Sundays, a moderate gain was shown in business operations during the month under review.

Constructive factors included shipments of silver, exports of asbestos and imports of bauxite. The manufacture of foodstuffs was at a considerably higher level. A slight gain was shown in the production of newsprint, and the exports of wood pulp were considerably greater than in the preceding month. Gains were shown in the new business obtained by the construction industry over the low level of April. A considerable number of the forty-five factors considered in this connection recorded declines during May after seasonal adjustment, but the balance was on the constructive side.

Five of the eight factors used in measuring the trend of mineral production showed a gain in May. Exports of nickel and copper showed considerable decline from the high level of April, but the outward movement of both of these metals was greater than in any other May during the post-war period. Lead production recorded a contra-seasonal increase in April, the latest month for which statistics are available. Zinc exports after seasonal adjustment equalled the previous high point of the post-war period reached in October, 1934. The index in May was 268.4 compared with 175.1 in the preceding month, the increase being about 53 p.c. The amount in May was 33,829,000 pounds compared with 14,823,000 pounds in April. Gold exports and receipts at the Mint from Canadian mines showed a contra-seasonal decline at 273,100 ounces against 305,110 in the preceding month. The shipments of silver amounted to nearly 1,450,000 pounds, about 63 p.c. greater than in April after seasonal adjustment. The shipments were greater than in any May since 1931. Exports of asbestos of better grades increased from 5,556 tons in April to 10,522 tons in May, the index advancing from 61.5 to 83.7. A gain was also recorded in the imports of bauxite for the manufacture of aluminium. The index moved up from 125.7 to 161.1.

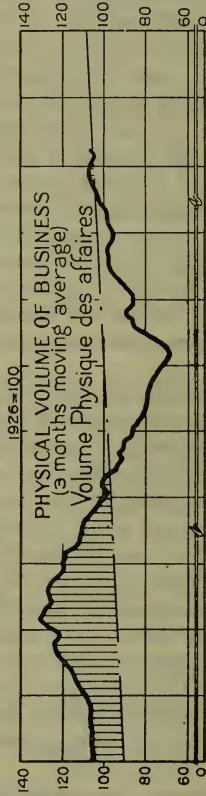
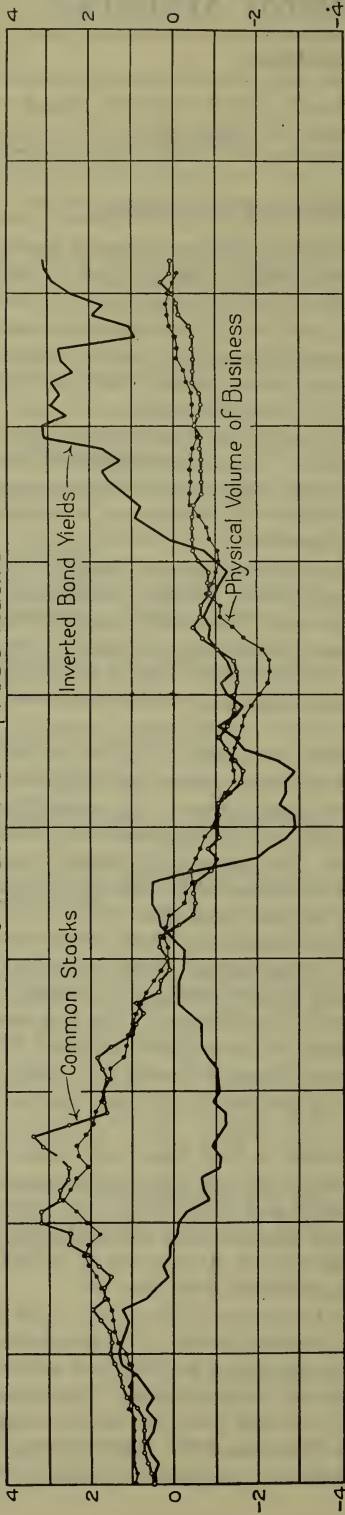
The index of the manufacture of foodstuffs was higher in May than in the same month of any year since 1929, the standing having been 97.9 against 87.8 in the preceding month. The production of flour in April was 1,009,464 barrels, a slight gain being shown over the preceding month after seasonal adjustment. An adjusted increase was shown in the production of rolled oats. In the fifth four-week period of the year the manufacture of sugar was 86,330,000 pounds against 46,455,000 in the preceding period. The index moved up from 59 to 90.

The index of livestock slaughterings was greater than in any other May in the post-war period, although a slight decline was shown from the preceding month. Hog slaughterings were 279,710 against 266,855 in April. The gain in cattle slaughterings was less than normal for the season. The index of hog slaughterings, with one exception, was greater than in any other month in the post-war period. The exports of cheese showed a marked gain over the preceding month, the outward movement being greater than in any other May since 1928. The total was 3,608,700 pounds against 505,700 in April. Before seasonal adjustment, the export of canned salmon was

THREE REPRESENTATIVE FACTORS Trois facteurs représentatifs

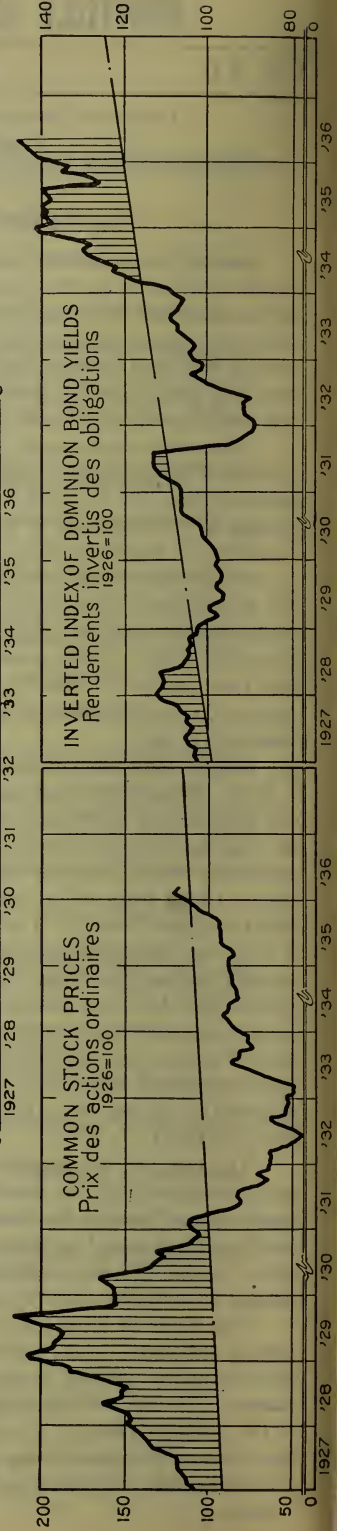
Unit= One Standard Deviation

Unité=une déviation standardisée



The long-term trends of the three factors were eliminated by the method of least squares applied to the period from Jan. 1919 to Dec. 1935.

Les tendances à long terme des trois facteurs ont été éliminées au moyen de la méthode des moindres carrés appliquée à la période de jan. 1919 — déc. 1935.



practically maintained in May. A moderate increase was shown in the production of automobile tires, the index moving up from 63·8 to 65·5. A marked gain in the imports of crude rubber for manufacture led to the gain in the index from 65·3 to 125·3. The production of boots and shoes showed an adjusted gain in the last month for which statistics are available.

Imports of raw material by the textile industry were relatively heavy in May, the index moving up from 83·8 to 122·2. The imports of raw cotton were greater than in May, 1935, while the imports of wool at 3,084,000 pounds after seasonal adjustment were greater than in any other month during the post-war period.

The production of newsprint was 267,067 tons against 258,721 in April. The output was greater than in any other May in the last seventeen years. Exports of wood pulp were heavy, the index moving up from 77 to 88. The gain in the exports of planks and boards was not equivalent to the seasonal tendency, the total having been 136,894,000 feet against 107,949,000 feet in April. The exports of shingles were in excess of 198,000 squares, but the gain over April was less than normal for the season. The net result was that the forestry index receded from 124·0 in April to 119·0 in May. While the output of steel ingots was less than in April, a considerable lead was shown over any other May since 1930. The seasonally adjusted gain in pig iron production was 2½ per cent, and the total was greater than in any May since 1930. The output of automobiles declined contrary to the seasonal tendency. The total was 20,006 units against 24,951 units in April. A considerable gain was shown in the imports of crude petroleum indicative of the conditions in the oil industry. The total was 103,517,000 gallons against 54,143,000.

While the new business obtained by the construction industry remains at a relatively low level, adjusted gains were shown. The index of contracts awarded moved up from 29 to 35·6, while building permits showed an increase from 21·1 to 25·5. The railroad freight movement made a relatively poor showing. In May, 190,068 cars were loaded against 193,067 in April. The index receded from 82·8 to 74·1. The external trade was a bright spot in the month under review, imports showing an adjusted gain of 10½ per cent. The total was \$59,013,000 against \$42,223,000 in April, being greater than in any May since 1931. While exports showed an adjusted decline from April, the amount was greater than in any May since 1929.

Three Significant Factors

Reading from the chart of representative factors during the first five months of the present year, the most constructive factor was the continued advance in high-grade bond prices, where gains have been nearly continuous since September, 1935. The inverted index of Dominion bond yields has been, before adjustment for secular trend, in new high territory in the last three months. Even after adjustment for the long-term trend, the position in May was higher than in January, 1935, the preceding maximum.

The index of the physical volume of business, smoothed by taking the three months' moving average, reached a temporary high point in December, 1935. After dropping during the first quarter of this year, a rebound was shown in April but the level of the last quarter of 1935 was not equalled. Common stock prices, after reaching a new high point on the recovery in February last, showed moderate reaction in the three following months. Both business operations and common stock prices have receded from recent high points, but the reaction has not been severe in either case.

Six Economic Factors

Some of the factors entering into current economic progress in Canada are presented in the chart on page 10. A marked correlation is shown between the indexes of the physical volume of business and of employment, although wider fluctuations occurred in the former.

The index of employment reflected in 1921 a relatively higher level than that justified by productive output, the lowest point of the primary post-war depression being reached in the early months of 1922. Apart from the reaction in 1924, a fairly steady gain was recorded in employment until August, 1929. Thereafter the trend was downward for nearly four years, the lowest point of recent years, after making seasonal adjustments, being reached in June, 1933. The recovery of the last three years is one of the important elements in the betterment of economic conditions.

The index of the physical volume of business followed much the same general course, but the starting point in the early post-war years was relatively lower. Operating efficiency increased, the business index showing a relatively higher level than employment in 1928 and 1929. The

business index normally indicates a change in trend earlier than the index of employment, the two indicators showing very close correlation in the last three years.

The movement of wholesale prices and business operations gives a clue to the changes in the index of common stock prices. The inflation in wholesale prices was the chief cause of the rise in common stock prices in 1920, while the marked gain in business operations, together with relative stability of wholesale prices, accounted for the sharp advance in speculative values from 1926 to 1929. Decline in business operations and in commodity prices formed a background for the reactionary trend of stock prices during the four years from 1929 to 1933. A gain in productive operations and relative stability in wholesale prices following the rise in the first half of 1933, have contributed to the constructive tendency on Canadian stock exchanges.

The increase in notice deposits held by the chartered banks has been a constructive factor during the last two years. A gain was recorded from 1922 to 1928, when a temporary maximum was reached. The decline from 1928 to 1934 was relatively moderate, while the gain from the summer of 1934 to the present led in recent months to a new high point in history.

The average price of government bonds reached in the last six months a maximum for the post-war period. Owing to the high rates for short-term money, the price of high-grade bonds declined during the greater part of 1928, and remained at a moderate level in 1929. Recovery was effected until September, 1931, when sterling was divorced from gold, resulting in sharp reaction in government bond prices. Since January, 1932, high-grade bond prices have shown a remarkable recovery, reaching in recent months the highest point for about thirty years.

The six factors considered in this connection trace the curve of cyclical fluctuation, but considerable variation is shown in the timing and in the extent of the reaction to such influences. The three fields of money, speculation and business are represented. Notice deposits and the inverted index of bond yields, significant of the tendencies in money and banking, recently rose to new high points for the period of observation. Each of these money factors had an advancing long-term trend during the post-war period.

Common stock prices also move early in the sequence of the cycle, anticipating variations in the business field. The rapid rise in stock prices from 1926 to 1929 and the marked decline culminating in 1933 were prominent developments of the last major cycle. Marked cyclical fluctuations are characteristic of the period since 1926. The indexes of physical volume and of employment reflect the volume of business operations, while wholesale prices show the interplay of supply and demand and the variation in the purchasing power of money. The six factors of course act and react on each other.

Mineral Production

A chart is presented on page 15 showing the monthly trend of the production of eleven metals and minerals from January, 1931, to the latest month for which statistics are available. A striking feature was the marked gain in the output of base metals since the first quarter of 1933. Owing to the expanding demand in external markets, nickel, copper, lead and zinc have been produced in much heavier volume. Copper production was 15 p.c. greater in 1935 than in the preceding year. The output of nickel was 138,516,000 pounds compared with 128,687,000, and production reached a new high level for the period of observation during the first quarter of 1936.

The output of gold showed a marked gain after April, 1935, the total for the year recording an increase of 10.5 p.c. over 1934. Although a slight increase was recorded in 1935, silver production has shown a declining trend since 1930, when 26,443,000 fine ounces were mined. Production of crude petroleum reached a peak in 1931, a considerably lower level being shown from 1932 to 1935.

Cement and gypsum are subject to wide seasonal fluctuation corresponding to building operations, while asbestos production is relatively stable throughout the year. The low level in building operations in the last four years has reduced the market for structural materials of mineral origin.

The mining industry occupies third place among the main branches of production in Canada, being surpassed in the value of the output only by manufacturing and agriculture. Owing to the rise in the price of gold and the low-cost production of most of the base metals, the metal output was less affected by the depression than might have been expected. In fact the activity

displayed by metal mining was one of the factors in alleviating the worst phases of the economic dislocation. The mining industry contributed a constructive influence beyond the mere monetary measure of the output.

Imports of Raw Materials

A chart showing the imports of raw materials for use in Canadian manufactures from 1911 to the present time is given on page 30, the totals being necessarily given in terms of values and thus including a price element, while the trends of individual commodities are shown in quantities. An analysis of the imports into Canada reveals that sixty-two commodities, comprising about one-third of the total value of all imports, were intended for use in the various industries of the Dominion. The aggregate value of imports of the sixty-two commodities in the fiscal year ended March, 1936, showed a gain of 4.4 p.c. in value as compared with the preceding fiscal year, following an increase of 22.0 p.c. in 1934-35.

The inward shipment of crude petroleum from external points showed marked increase from 1911 to 1930, and has since been well maintained despite a moderate reaction in 1932-33. The total during the last fiscal year was 1,198,000,000 gallons, a gain of 9.7 p.c. over the preceding year.

Imports of iron ore were heavy from 1916 to 1919, a high level being also reached in the fiscal years 1929 and 1930. The total for 1936 was 1,431,111 tons compared with 1,060,843 in the preceding fiscal year. The imports of bauxite for the manufacture of aluminium reached a peak in the fiscal year 1928-29. A gain of 39 p.c. over 1934-35 was shown in the last fiscal year following increases in the two preceding years.

The imports of raw rubber showed an upward trend from 1911 to 1929, the decline in the recent depression culminating in 1933. The volume in that fiscal year was greater than in any year before 1926, while a moderate decline was shown in the last fiscal year following advances for two years. The imports of raw sugar fluctuated widely in the post-war period, a low level being reached in 1933.

Imports of raw cotton were heavy from 1926 to 1929. The recovery in the fiscal years 1934 and 1935 amounted to 42.0 p.c., offsetting much of the decline of the four preceding years. The receipts of raw silk showed gains from 1926 to 1933, and have been at a high level for five years.

Imports of raw wool for further manufacture fluctuated widely from 1916 to the present, the increase in the fiscal year ended last March having been 60 p.c.

Changes in the volume of the imports of raw materials are significant as indicating the preparation for manufacturing operations. Such imports are regarded as a good measure of expansion or contraction in the operations of industries depending in large measure on external sources for essential raw materials. Marked changes in the receipt of raw material imports are consequently good indicators of the short-term trend of a large section of Canadian industrial operations.

The expansion in certain lines of primary industry may reduce the requirements of raw materials from external sources. The domestic production of sugar, tobacco, and artificial silk, for example, has led to diminished imports in recent years. While this element must be taken into consideration, there are many classes of raw materials which, owing to climatic conditions or lack of particular natural resources, cannot be produced in Canada.

Conditions in Great Britain

The Board of Trade indexes of industrial production for the March quarter, both for manufacturing industries and the total for all groups, represent the greatest volume of production in any quarter for which information is available. The output of iron and steel goods constituted a record, that of textiles was the highest since the first quarter of 1928 and that of coal since the March quarter of 1930. Evidence that the first quarter of the year was a remarkably busy period for a great many of the country's industries was also provided by the employment statistics, and it is gratifying to note that present indications suggest that the recovery is being maintained.

The index of industrial securities has risen above the highest level hitherto recorded, and the cheap money policy is being pursued with unremitting energy.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, JUNE 21, 1936.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation. See supplements for description and post-war data.

Classification	1935								1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Physical Volume of Business...	103.3	99.2	103.0	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.0	106.2	105.2	104.9	103.3	108.8	109.7
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.3	102.5	109.5	113.5	108.8	107.0	104.9	104.1	109.2	110.6
MINERAL PRODUCTION	147.6	138.4	135.3	165.8	144.7	169.6	146.3	160.8	144.4	186.2	158.2	187.2	170.9
Copper exports	361.8	399.4	339.9	418.7	341.2	472.6	264.5	306.6	199.6	424.4	360.5	537.3	438.4
Nickel exports	208.5	157.3	176.0	220.8	242.1	199.1	218.8	184.3	307.6	490.2	371.3	416.2	266.2
Lead production	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.3	117.4	139.1	146.2	122.7	122.8	122.1	123.0	137.4	.....
Zinc exports	209.0	96.9	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.6	140.6	125.5	162.4	134.6	193.2	175.1	268.4
Gold shipments	200.5	188.6	175.6	220.2	192.9	199.7	181.5	216.9	191.4	206.2	175.9	243.1	196.5
Silver shipments	50.6	88.4	62.0	147.8	59.9	77.6	125.1	251.5	76.0	84.9	86.6	54.1	88.2
Asbestos exports	63.9	77.9	53.0	65.0	73.9	68.3	72.1	126.2	96.2	100.6	81.3	61.5	83.7
Bauxite imports	222.4	122.0	259.8	325.0	181.9	289.3	186.7	104.8	112.5	118.2	125.9	125.7	161.1
Coal production	81.3	75.6	80.7	76.9	84.1	94.4	85.2	85.2	89.9	109.8	78.0	82.5	88.1
MANUFACTURING	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5	112.5	96.1	96.2	98.7	106.0	110.3
Foodstuffs	88.2	84.9	89.6	90.0	96.6	100.5	97.1	93.1	76.9	77.0	84.7	87.8	97.9
Flour production	76.2	74.0	79.9	94.8	94.9	82.6	77.3	58.5	59.4	69.7	72.3	75.5	.....
Oatmeal production	46.9	61.7	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	62.8	33.1	25.8	21.7	41.3	28.9	.....
Sugar manufactured	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1	85.8	91.1	140.5	143.3	45.3	28.7	25.1	59.1	90.0
Cheese exports	35.4	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3	18.5	31.6	33.2	102.3	52.7	106.2
Salmon exports	77.1	48.8	127.7	120.2	98.6	123.9	117.3	66.4	57.6	81.7	105.7	95.3	80.1
TOBACCO	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.8	143.8	144.0	151.9	152.2	126.8	151.4	131.2	136.9	147.0
Cigars	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3	62.1	63.2	67.4	69.1	55.6	78.4	76.9	76.7	68.8
Cigarettes	174.2	170.9	160.6	179.5	178.0	178.9	188.5	187.9	158.5	184.7	157.0	165.6	182.1
Rubber imports	221.7	86.0	77.3	177.6	116.7	49.8	265.8	161.5	103.8	118.5	70.4	65.3	125.3
Boots and shoes production	121.5	107.8	104.3	114.4	103.4	92.6	93.1	97.6	115.1	118.5	116.6	123.4	.....
Imports of Textiles	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4	90.2	107.1	106.3	148.8	131.2	121.2	117.0	83.8	122.2
Raw cotton imports	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.0	84.8	104.6	99.0	152.1	130.9	104.6	102.0	76.1	102.5
Cotton yarn imports	112.7	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.9	108.8	104.0	108.3	100.3	95.7	102.5
Wool, raw and yarn	68.6	193.3	97.2	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.1	145.5	143.0	214.5	203.5	120.7	234.5
Forestry	108.7	105.7	100.7	111.8	103.7	114.5	114.8	118.9	106.7	111.3	114.4	124.0	119.0
Newsprint	148.8	147.5	147.2	148.7	147.5	164.8	166.8	163.6	147.5	151.6	152.9	163.4	163.8
Wood pulp exports	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.9	58.4	58.1	68.4	72.9	69.1	73.3	81.7	77.0	88.1
Planks and boards exports	68.4	60.8	47.4	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.2	70.9	59.5	74.4	76.9	87.6	72.3
Shingles exported	55.1	107.4	150.5	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8	152.3	157.9	54.9	72.1	109.9	80.4
Iron and steel	83.2	79.2	86.9	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8	128.6	100.9	87.6	89.0	106.1	89.4
Steel production	100.5	103.2	142.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	148.6	165.4	161.4	149.4	137.9	155.6	130.6
Pig iron production	66.1	68.9	81.3	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2	127.1	107.0	98.4	84.5	83.6	85.6
Iron and steel imports	60.8	53.2	53.3	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1	48.7	70.1	63.5	54.1	68.4	73.0
Automobile production	87.0	81.2	82.2	49.9	34.7	60.2	115.2	138.9	92.6	76.6	86.1	106.4	83.8
Coke production	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.5	126.9	130.2	134.1	127.9	128.2	120.4	118.4	121.7
Crude petroleum imports	237.7	204.8	247.5	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1	120.5	149.9	124.2	141.3	181.1	217.5
CONSTRUCTION	35.8	41.3	55.4	66.5	49.3	50.7	37.0	23.6	95.3	52.6	52.0	26.8	32.7
Contracts awarded	35.5	44.5	64.6	78.1	56.7	56.8	37.7	21.8	122.2	61.2	63.1	29.0	35.6
Building permits	29.1	33.2	32.5	37.5	31.0	35.7	35.5	28.2	28.3	31.1	24.1	21.1	25.5
Cost of construction	85.7	85.8	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.7	86.2	84.2	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.9
ELECTRIC POWER	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2	191.9	198.9	199.0	197.6	197.1	196.0	209.3	225.4	214.6
DISTRIBUTION	100.5	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.3	100.3	104.8	101.3	107.7	107.1
Trade employment	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	124.2	125.1	128.5
Carloadings	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1	69.6	71.0	66.8	66.5	72.1	78.4	75.4	82.8	74.1
Imports	84.0	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7	70.2	76.3	73.9	71.4	82.7	91.5
Exports	88.7	69.9	78.6	100.3	92.7	88.6	77.1	69.5	84.3	99.3	91.0	123.9	113.8
Producers' goods	89.8	89.0	91.9	99.1	87.4	96.0	94.8	95.6	104.9	101.4	97.3	104.7	97.0
Consumers' goods	112.3	107.1	109.7	112.1	112.1	114.0	120.5	112.3	102.2	103.9	105.0	108.2	117.7
Agricultural Factors—													
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK													
MARKETINGS	86.3	106.1	164.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	43.3	34.0	39.8	62.7	89.5	115.8	110.0
GRAIN MARKETINGS	85.4	112.3	183.4	181.2	119.5	86.1	36.4	27.4	29.5	53.9	88.3	116.8	110.6
Wheat	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.5	128.0	90.5	39.4	29.2	32.7	60.2	98.6	130.8	122.5
Oats	6.9	15.0	105.2	27.3	178.0	148.2	38.9	28.0	24.9	40.3	38.5	40.0	27.5
Barley	9.7	27.0	18.7	74.1	39.3	35.2	9.8	6.5	2.7	5.2	23.4	35.8	55.7
Flax	1.7	18.3	9.0	19.5	5.2	8.6	10.7	19.8	5.3	3.1	2.1	5.3	12.1
Rye	11.4	26.3	35.8	57.7	27.3	32.3	11.0	8.7	4.3	9.8	34.7	27.0	38.1
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS	90.6	78.2	80.4	86.6	90.2	88.7	74.3	63.5	85.7	102.2	95.0	111.0	107.2
Cattle	90.3	76.1	77.1	83.3	92.7	88.3	74.3	58.1	93.3	113.4	102.7	123.1	112.9
Calves	88.6	118.6	132.8	131.4	139.5	131.8	135.3	115.9	147.3	137.2	97.7	92.2	102.3
Hogs	75.2	64.1	71.1	82.8	79.0	82.6	64.5	62.9	82.3	71.8	72.3	80.7	86.8
Sheep	215.0	169.2	137.0	110.8	88.6	93.6	80.6	62.5	94.3	144.4	163.5	201.2	194.3
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS—	129.3	117.5	130.2	118.9	110.6	123.5	103.2	108.0	133.0	139.5	132.6	136.2	133.4
Cattle	127.9	125.2	132.2	125.7	115.1	121.4	104.1	109.1	150.7	164.1	135.3	136.3	125.0
Sheep	285.6	249.4	204.9	162.4	120.0	125.9	104.8	128.9	185.4	266.4	264.4	256.8	197.6
Hogs	116.9	101.2	122.5	110.7	106.9	124.8	102.5	105.5	107.5	112.2	119.6	126.0	133.6
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	123.2	125.0	114.8	117.0	117.2	119.7	127.1	133.4	143.4	150.3	149.5	149.3	144.5
Eggs	81.7	78.9	75.3	82.4	85.7	88.2	92.1	104.1	126.6	169.4	150.9	101.9	74.7
Butter	229.0	226.9	192.7	182.8	188.0	195.7	193.7	207.2	233.1	233.8	248.1	273.5	283.0
Cheese	100.0	96.1	86.5	95.2	92.8	79.0	86.7	100.0	103.7	125.7	131.4	141.1	126.3
Beef	120.5	120.8	116.4	114.2	112.5	125.5	148.7	140.6	123.8	128.7	127.0	136.4	145.5
Pork	77.4	91.4	89.2	86.8	84.1	91.8	113.0	111.9	115.7	100.9	97.3	93.8	92.8
Mutton	169.6	155.1	173.9	238.1	234.3	216.5	149.7	123.5	113.9	107.2	99.6	98.3	84.4
Poultry	161.0	157.2	163.0	174.3	169.7	168.8	165.2	174.3	187.4	187.1	184.2	194.9	194.8
Lard	59.4	73.1	64.1	66.8	74.3	95.7	104.3	109.6	119.5	103.3	70.7	73.2	76.6
Veal	166.7	147.2	157.7	185.1	171.0	191.7	200.3	194.5	167.4	177.6	172.9	178.0	195.7

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935								1936				
	May	June	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Production—													
Condensed milk output.000 lbs.	745	884	834	655	755	847	773	502	588	531	660	580	821
Evaporated milk output.000 lbs.	7,913	8,985	7,330	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469	2,930	2,708	3,064	4,470	5,939	7,772
Creamery butter.....000 lbs.	23,140	36,602	37,116	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,477	9,368	7,895	9,558	14,348	25,158	
Newsprint production.....000 tons	242-69	232-02	234-27	235-57	223-89	266-52	262-85	244-73	227-96	221-57	243-90	258-72	267-07
Shipments.....000 tons	251-01	228-20	226-45	225-74	225-40	266-68	285-18	265-23	181-40	106-08	239-25	267-30	286-45
Stocks.....000 tons	55-21	57-77	65-71	75-31	73-82	73-58	50-99	30-14	76-66	92-08	96-25	85-63	66-24
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	252-4	259-7	211-2	241-5	241-4	264-7	239-3	182-9	171-9	279-4	208-4	234-4	
Pig iron production.....000 l. tons	45-43	44-56	50-51	54-41	54-36	45-52	64-56	70-65	61-34	55-75	55-01	54-05	58-83
Ferro-alloys production..... tons	4,978	3,845	7,269	3,893	4,513	9,653	4,693	4,688	4,324	5,114	5,455	4,437	6,171
Steel ingots and cast-ings.....000 l. tons	72-81	73-45	86-1	82-49	90-95	95-02	94-07	98-89	100-23	93-29	101-09	107-22	94-60
Shipments:—													
Gold.....000 oz.	278-7	257-0	270-5	301-3	282-3	294-9	274-9	285-4	311-1	283-4	271-7	305-1	273-1
Gold bullion, other.....000 oz.	97	190	202	142	364	160	296	246	295	74	40	331	87
than monetary exports. \$000	3,398	6,636	7,047	4,939	12,694	5,574	10,369	8,681	10,327	2,660	1,416	11,624	3,084
Silver.....000 oz.	831	1,428	1,263	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,120	4,048	1,239	1,361	1,958	718	1,450
Passenger automobile production.....No.	17,093	12,276	9,471	5,524	3,819	7,128	12,020	11,370	11,261	10,853	14,488	20,247	16,389
Truck production.....No.	3,672	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,405	2,041	2,415	3,486	4,704	3,617
Total cars and trucks.....No.	20,765	15,745	13,069	7,692	5,323	8,313	13,464	13,775	13,302	13,268	17,974	24,951	20,006
Coke production.....000 tons	185	186	176	175	180	205	205	216	212	198	202	190	200
Coal available.....000 tons	2,386	2,398	2,358	2,467	2,517	2,933	2,087	1,794	1,953	1,491	1,415		
Gasoline sales.....000 gal.	50,770	59,184	67,158	64,427	70,585	59,638	47,022	37,158	23,415	24,057			
Trade—													
Imports:—													
Cotton, raw.....000 lbs.	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187	19,940	11,724	13,558	7,123	9,859
Rubber, crude.....000 lbs.	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,832	5,746	3,938	4,256	4,052	2,416	4,975
Wool, raw.....000 lbs.	902	2,498	1,161	1,569	1,053	1,636	1,857	1,618	1,948	2,670	3,831	1,670	3,084
Petroleum, crude.....000,000 gal.	113-13	131-87	133-65	126-73	127-02	133-73	137-40	55-64	61-13	39-65	65-38	54-14	103-52
Bauxite.....000 lbs.	25,909	15,866	26,792	41,897	26,409	30,283	20,896	13,421	14,242	13,547	18,887	11,005	18,762
Exports:—													
Fish.....000 lbs.	19,051	15,184	22,697	27,171	27,770	42,076	53,702	35,188	36,147	29,588		10,879	13,945
Fish.....\$000	1,326	1,578	2,096	2,370	2,591	2,733	3,372	1,958	1,806			922	1,149
Cheese exports.....000 lbs.	1,204	1,735	5,361	6,480	15,950	13,050	8,654	2,076	1,016	711	2,965	506	3,609
Canned salmon.....cwt.	19,305	9,103	27,297	38,476	63,571	98,585	87,939	39,523	23,455	34,096	50,567	20,112	20,051
Planks and boards.....mil. ft.	129-52	129-80	101-93	164-45	112-41	138-12	121-44	111-52	72-24	95-36	142-06	107-95	136-89
Wood pulp.....000 cwt.	1,227	1,209	868	1,073	1,113	1,093	1,338	1,317	1,090	1,019	1,509	884	1,330
Shingles.....squares	35,974	251,267	355,601	339,300	319,633	340,354	252,451	261,188	266,039	75,916	158,862	153,066	198,031
Auto complete or chassis.....No.	6,499	4,829	5,070	5,995	4,777	3,931	5,576	5,515	6,607	4,573	7,603	3,726	5,222
Copper.....000 lbs.	34,597	37,746	33,543	42,408	33,924	48,089	26,788	30,202	19,132	32,952	35,307	29,262	41,919
Nickel.....000 lbs.	10,238	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,265	13,568	14,857	10,498	14,111	17,088	18,531	10,967	13,069
Zinc.....000 lbs.	26,337	15,201	25,358	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,640	18,452	18,202	32,184	14,823	33,829
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic:—													
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440				37	
Welland.....000 tons	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167				95	
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	865	44				187	
Immigration—													
Total.....	1,030	1,061	1,050	1,324	1,160	1,160	916	706					
Returned Canadians from U.S.	676	601	521	523	485	449	347	278					
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	15-9	15-4	15-1	14-2	13-0	13-3	13-3	14-6	14-8	13-8	14-5	15-1	
Employment: Applications.....No.	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,363	60,496	65,300	65,033	51,983	61,665	49,618	51,395	50,836	50,652
Vacancies.....No.	30,847	27,721	35,168	40,164	38,410	35,464	32,196	29,713	29,270	24,983	24,050	26,521	29,076
Placements.....No.	28,672	25,889	33,043	37,566	35,775	33,737	30,835	28,144	27,716	23,687	22,181	24,102	26,864
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence.....No.	22	14	25	20	18	19	13	8	4	6	12	15	
Number of employees.....No.	5,189	4,997	7,355	7,573	5,691	3,566	2,133	431	205	2,902	1,274	1,844	
Time loss in working days.....	32,357	57,081	67,888	49,429	48,351	35,279	24,733	3,152	1,105	18,987	12,265	17,790	
Industrial Production¹ [1929=100]—													
Canada.....	81-9	78-3	81-6	86-6	80-5	84-1	89-1	85-4	83-4	82-3	81-7	85-7	
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly.....	103-9			103-2			112-2						
Economist.....	101-3	101-8	100-4	100-9	103-1	103-11	104-5	106-2	104-5	104-5	104-0		
United States.....	71-4	72-3	72-3	74-0	74-8	79-8	82-4	87-4	82-4	79-0	79-0	84-0	
France.....	66-0	66-7	66-7	66-7	67-4	68-1	68-1	68-8	69-5	71-0	71-7		
Germany.....	95-2	92-4	94-3	95-2	102-0	100-7	99-7	96-2					
Italy.....	104-1	93-5	85-0	87-2									
Japan.....	143-1	137-2	141-7	139-9	141-0	148-8	147-8	152-8	135-3				
Austria.....	77-1	73-0	79-6	85-3	81-2	83-7	88-6	89-4	88-6	87-8			
Belgium.....	72-8	70-0	69-6	70-8	73-3	77-8	81-7	78-8					
Poland.....	65-0	67-5	65-9	67-1	68-3	67-3	67-7	68-6	67-5	68-8	67-8		
Czechoslovakia.....	68-2	68-0	67-4	68-1	72-6	75-3	78-5	80-4	75-3	73-6			
Netherlands.....	69-1	67-3	64-8	62-3	60-5	63-0	66-0	69-8	67-9	67-9	69-8		
Norway.....	105-5	110-9	86-0	100-3	110-6	110-9	115-2	109-6	109-3	116-6	111-4		
Chile.....	119-6	123-8	117-3	117-4	121-5	129-9	129-2	120-8	107-8	124-6	125-1		

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

Six Economic Factors SIX facteurs économiques 1926 = 100

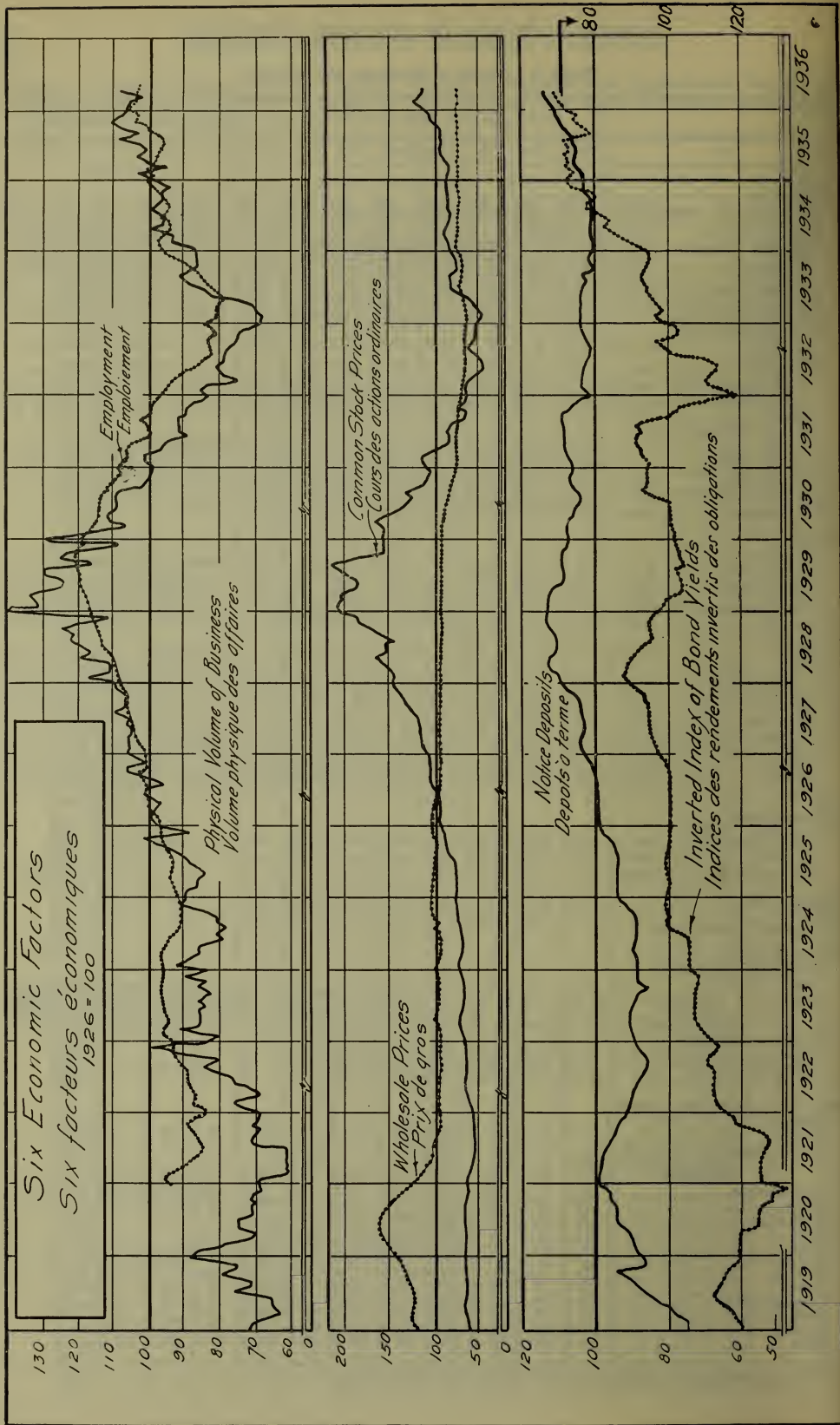


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1935								1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217	3,203	2,093	7,169	4,620	5,506
Oats.....	1,532	1,510	1,296	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,679	1,169	1,555	4,377	1,354	1,236
Barley.....	329	243	156	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080	629	430	525	1,581	650	561
Flax.....	17	28	31	17	169	466	84	34	10	10	38	31	35
Rye.....	11	14	9	368	698	538	230	127	61	54	156	102	90
Visible Supply¹—													
Wheat.....	202,120	197,183	196,984	194,890	246,109	270,749	265,823	260,746	244,540	222,694	204,435	185,219	161,850
Oats.....	7,126	5,772	5,986	5,750	11,407	13,925	12,485	12,433	11,672	10,986	12,504	10,684	8,645
Barley.....	6,608	5,268	3,856	3,834	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,179	8,838	8,392	8,951	8,617	7,100
Flax.....	373	288	282	197	396	795	626	474	452	421	435	362	349
Rye.....	3,659	3,432	2,946	3,301	3,913	4,459	4,585	4,688	4,662	4,678	4,791	4,808	4,028
Exports—													
Wheat.....	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,575	17,044	7,557	14,241	13,146	6,572	27,317
Oats.....	1,593	1,475	1,070	651	820	1,386	2,961	1,184	261	477	514	194	802
Barley.....	1,380	970	1,098	721	241	159	1,028	486	81	155	86	20	816
Flax.....							1	4	7		4	1	19
Rye.....	17	252	215	75	52	9	17	28					989
Buckwheat.....				26		20	127	27	20	8	15	38	9
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-857	-817	-813	-845	-902	-907	-857	-846	-847	-821	82/12	80/4	76/6
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	-408	-397	-428	-363	-360	-340	-318	-297	-336	-355	35/7	33/5	33
Barley, No. 3, C.W.....	-422	-391	-355	-338	-357	-338	-332	-338	-342	-361	37/6	37/7	37/2
Flax.....													
No. 1 N.W.C.....	-1,340	-1,213	-1,226	-1,237	-1,363	-1,411	-1,411	-1,457	-1,596	-1,590	157/2	150	145/3
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-460	-411	-361	-365	-905	-422	-411	-416	-425	-428	43/3	41/3	41/1

¹ First of following month.² For March and thereafter grain prices are given in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	May 13	May 20	May 27	May 30	June 2	June 9
LIABILITIES—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092
3. Notes in circulation.....	91,435,859	91,834,162	93,169,413	93,397,002	93,805,625	95,105,620
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	26,772,183	27,352,418	27,803,899	27,235,010	24,919,361	30,708,371
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	183,363,789	186,462,275	183,639,301	185,070,968	184,977,765	181,040,386
(d) Other.....	802,558	1,084,086	869,050	1,197,170	1,615,231	1,248,087
Total.....	210,938,531	214,989,779	212,312,250	213,503,147	211,512,356	212,996,790
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	1,914,633	2,032,133	1,639,273	1,707,074	2,239,620	4,366,230
Total.....	309,462,115	313,938,166	312,294,027	313,780,315	312,730,693	317,641,733
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	179,737,898	179,978,364	179,788,359	179,733,160	179,938,561	179,961,088
Silver bullion.....	1,682,678	1,682,678	1,682,678	1,682,678	1,698,551	1,729,218
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	1,096,602	1,719,659	1,222,923	1,917,929	213,245	1,124,260
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	11,395,921	13,194,117	13,370,176	13,390,151	14,226,872	16,530,090
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	11,428	6,437	6,432	6,419	5,874	2,612
Total.....	193,924,527	196,581,255	196,070,568	196,730,337	196,083,102	199,347,268
2. Subsidiary coin.....	337,699	329,774	322,756	291,858	291,449	289,946
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....						
(b) Provincial Governments.....	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
(c) Chartered Banks.....						
Total.....	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	28,220,624	31,650,026	30,580,905	30,607,309	29,115,967	29,039,911
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....						
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	82,096,959	80,520,542	80,270,059	80,240,584	80,101,339	82,104,430
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....						
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....						
Total.....	110,317,583	112,170,568	110,850,964	110,847,893	109,217,306	111,144,340
7. Bank Premises.....	122,301	208,522	208,522	206,330	206,330	206,455
8. All Other Assets.....	2,760,004	2,648,046	2,841,217	2,703,896	3,932,506	3,653,723
Total.....	309,462,115	313,938,166	312,294,027	313,780,315	312,730,693	317,641,733
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	64.13	64.08	64.18	64.10	64.22	64.70

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolls oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Percentage of operation	Quantity	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1933											
December.....	4,327,524	631,497	124,216	59,925	1,501,845	37.7	967,284	441,557	7,468,493	1,347,628	418,183
1934											
January.....	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39.5	1,042,505	803,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,498
February.....	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,837	1,379,894	42.0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,376
March.....	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42.4	1,064,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990	493,327
April.....	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47.1	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,869	1,141,966	340,621
May.....	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47.9	1,175,433	614,693	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,725
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47.7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45.1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August.....	5,749,909	753,208	235,382	51,325	713,438	53.3	1,282,214	416,363	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61.7	1,335,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	369,320
October.....	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66.8	1,654,189	1,065,900	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,549
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68.7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,384
December.....	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41.2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42.4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,306	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,604	41.7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	166,872	55,325	1,355,148	43.5	1,046,087	553,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41.2	965,765	511,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,907
May.....	5,188,296	669,498	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	48.4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June.....	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44.7	991,555	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July.....	4,460,068	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41.9	992,340	491,479	7,650,617	2,182,370	395,232
August.....	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48.9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	376,562
September.....	6,932,568	1,151,081	218,914	68,850	1,134,815	68.3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,640
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,655	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75.0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	501,442
November.....	7,262,558	1,513,259	169,813	128,150	1,778,718	68.3	1,603,803	1,549,038	17,448,402	1,944,746	525,368
December.....	4,358,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,969,230	41.6	957,219	692,986	11,375,644	1,543,590	443,828
1936											
January.....	4,460,277	924,352	175,800	104,313	1,837,890	40.8	981,988	652,865	9,098,636	1,772,118	314,311
February.....	4,614,569	933,981	214,960	87,505	1,668,912	44.5	1,019,017	495,282	10,642,544	1,607,494	340,102
March.....	5,322,155	906,013	232,960	83,649	1,666,692	49.6	1,171,741	669,324	10,411,490	2,304,980	476,777
April.....	4,582,442	694,603	248,909	84,408	1,625,671	44.7	1,069,464	449,317	7,186,522	2,119,274	281,162

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar							
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Re-ceipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domes-tic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments
1933											
December 2.....	130,616	55,801	94,458	140,587	126,137	12,864	139,001	70,342	62,004	10,541	72,544
December 30.....	91,959	26,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021	6,505	49,526
1934											
January 27.....	84,383	14,873	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,862	47,198
February 24.....	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,485	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384
March 24.....	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,919
April 21.....	91,390	57,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May 19.....	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June 16.....	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July 14.....	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August 11.....	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September 8.....	105,652	88,921	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October 6.....	103,510	68,649	87,893	99,569	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363
November 3.....	84,266	106,111	88,258	87,142	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December 1.....	102,119	83,713	59,114	134,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846
December 31.....	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935											
January 26.....	132,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February 23.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,731
March 23.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April 20.....	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May 18.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June 15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332
July 13.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,954	11,012	89,976	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,166
August 10.....	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September 7.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October 5.....	102,057	99,367	73,677	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November 2.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409
November 30.....	85,022	98,491	97,102	108,403	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621
December 31.....	86,410	56,903	63,640	157,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,459	8,154	56,613
1936											
January 25.....	79,673	30,480	21,055	189,289	21,410	2,635	24,045	38,559	33,585	5,090	38,674
February 22.....	89,098	22,511	20,435	174,659	17,753	3,017	20,770	48,695	42,003	6,890	48,893
March 21.....	91,174	45,709	22,938	146,598	19,320	3,011	22,331	56,130	48,595	7,651	56,245
April 18.....	113,947	29,544	50,095	114,503	40,073	6,382	46,455	58,665	51,551	7,355	58,905
May 16.....	93,997	122,544	92,561	102,072	75,530	10,800	86,330	80,409	71,327	9,462	80,788

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, Snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
1933	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
October.....	1,473,910	350,617	379,614,915	67,643	14,202,255	838,870
November.....	1,561,675	364,839	374,490,820	68,499	13,935,402	893,716
December.....	1,223,930	290,671	355,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	635,474
1934						
January.....	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,982
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March.....	1,629,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,690,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,806,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	638,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,763	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,389,598	521,489
1936						
January.....	1,326,050	304,983	316,533,632	66,328	4,953,520	304,722
February.....	1,446,655	250,528	357,942,801	58,044	7,394,735	436,195
March.....	1,511,704	291,352	371,089,599	54,187	8,865,155	406,822
April.....	1,624,841	304,280	420,753,320	66,820	8,804,058	431,967
May.....	1,767,177	313,533	500,089,191	67,002	10,316,404	-

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

—	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933											
September....	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,023	1,729,685	583,038	138,087	1,003,719	218,096	92,585	2,035,525
October.....	257,370	712,195	159,127	202,590	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	99,624	1,833,771
November.....	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,263
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,109	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,529	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,030,906
February.....	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,216
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	99,296	1,884,996
June.....	239,527	803,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,726,525
July.....	243,867	955,268	101,228	165,815	1,532,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,672,013	541,093	98,513	980,634	177,839	79,582	1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,534	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	195,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	86,259	1,782,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,073	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,809	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,768	304,889	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,422	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,590	193,793	157,300	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,522	81,192	2,153,955
September.....	350,264	882,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,882,451
October.....	331,647	677,857	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	113,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,389	268,495	72,090	1,706,149
December.....	287,180	534,393	102,837	176,861	1,154,631	504,713	80,337	741,227	165,889	73,820	1,565,986
1936											
January.....	338,803	669,563	149,690	237,601	1,430,971	486,388	94,367	639,393	225,124	68,687	1,513,959
February.....	350,494	898,858	155,110	283,918	1,730,870	544,063	92,338	892,693	235,172	70,974	1,835,240
March.....	323,923	1,110,452	165,898	331,624	1,936,047	596,557	97,144	1,050,562	289,728	76,607	2,110,598
April.....	309,118	1,080,213	134,284	342,563	1,923,141	541,891	96,369	1,051,446	286,668	89,213	2,065,587

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1935								1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Sales on Stock Yds: (Current month prelim.)													
Cattle.....	56,948	44,195	58,158	74,220	101,949	122,298	94,010	59,926	64,496	60,436	61,785	77,875	73,635
Calves.....	40,880	39,968	41,840	33,859	41,602	43,075	35,009	20,991	19,133	19,844	31,347	40,429	50,205
Hogs.....	68,159	57,513	60,430	49,536	50,115	74,847	68,228	80,835	78,446	74,918	77,526	74,822	82,750
Sheep.....	13,572	27,163	43,217	49,524	62,488	95,248	49,626	28,771	16,833	13,502	13,844	12,525	13,380
Inspected Slaughtering:													
Cattle.....	63,713	52,063	56,047	66,679	72,313	92,844	88,942	62,570	69,810	62,097	61,927	66,816	65,132
Calves.....	76,381	65,056	57,360	47,505	46,007	49,115	39,515	26,325	27,060	29,099	48,588	67,583	71,784
Sheep.....	30,630	13,911	8,292	6,799	8,276	13,213	12,943	8,084	9,365	9,845	5,451	31,031	21,558
Lambs.....	7,080	40,097	65,176	90,391	96,807	157,324	95,532	45,744	39,069	33,553	37,112	1,281	4,536
Swine.....	244,893	194,613	191,088	175,542	176,786	262,599	256,361	268,824	275,775	245,049	262,531	266,855	279,710
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	13-4	14-0	14-0	13-2	12-8	12-7	12-3	12-1	12-6	12-9	12-9	12-6	12-9
Veal, roast... "	12-6	12-7	12-8	12-7	12-9	13-4	13-4	13-4	14-1	14-7	15-2	13-8	13-7
Mutton, roast... "	21-6	21-5	21-4	21-1	20-9	20-3	19-9	20-2	21-6	22-0	22-3	22-3	23-9
Pork, fresh... "	20-4	21-3	22-4	22-6	23-1	22-7	21-9	20-8	21-1	21-3	21-1	21-0	21-2
Bacon, break-fast... "	30-3	30-1	30-1	30-5	31-6	31-6	31-2	29-9	29-3	29-1	29-0	28-7	28-8
Lard, pure... "	15-2	15-3	15-5	15-9	17-2	18-1	18-3	18-3	17-9	17-2	16-6	16-0	15-9
Eggs, fresh... doz.	22-0	22-6	24-7	27-7	31-2	35-8	41-5	43-4	41-5	33-8	38-1	28-1	23-7
Milk... qt.	10-5	10-5	10-3	10-3	10-4	10-6	10-6	10-6	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7
Butter, cream-ery... lb.	28-6	26-3	24-8	25-0	25-4	27-1	28-6	30-3	30-6	30-1	28-7	27-6	26-8
Cheese... "	20-2	20-0	19-9	19-7	19-6	19-9	20-5	20-5	20-6	20-5	20-6	20-6	20-4
Bread... "	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-9
Flour... "	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-2	3-3	3-5	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4
Rolled oats... "	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-1	5-1	5-2
Rice... "	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9
Beans... "	5-2	5-3	5-4	5-3	5-2	5-3	5-3	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-0	5-0
Apples, evap... "	15-6	15-9	16-0	16-1	15-7	15-4	15-4	15-7	15-4	16-0	15-8	15-8	15-5
Prunes... "	12-3	12-4	12-3	12-3	12-1	12-0	11-6	11-3	11-4	11-2	10-9	11-0	10-8
Sugar, gran... "	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-3	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-1	6-1
Tea... "	52-2	52-0	51-8	51-5	52-4	51-8	52-3	51-9	52-2	51-9	51-9	51-8	52-4
Coffee... "	37-3	37-6	37-1	37-5	37-1	37-1	36-6	36-7	36-6	36-3	36-2	35-7	35-8
Potatoes... peck	16-6	16-7	16-3	27-5	20-4	22-1	22-0	23-6	24-2	25-4	26-2	26-0	30-5

Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: (1000 lbs. or doz.)	1935								1936					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
BUTTER—														
Creamery.....	6,136	22,344	40,129	51,271	54,820	47,474	39,236		31,751	24,251	16,190	8,512	4,497	9,864 ¹
Dairy.....	153	285	540	868	362	367	437		219	121	92	53	35	36
Totals.....	5,938	22,629	40,669	52,139	55,182	47,841	39,673		31,970	24,372	16,282	8,564	4,532	10,700
CHEESE—	12,003	18,836	29,410	34,626	29,431	28,237	25,052		23,472	21,957	19,038	16,640	13,774	14,389 ²
EGGS—														
Cold Storage.....	6,237	7,858	9,797	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,404		1,252	526	6	63	2,219	6,847
Fresh.....	588	614	355	427	542	243	285		316	424	87	320	584	482
Frozen.....	2,785	3,733	4,216	4,221	3,946	3,883	2,994		2,543	2,093	1,641	1,234	1,326	2,643
PORK—														
Fresh, frozen.....	16,188	13,501	9,657	6,812	5,181	5,334	7,708		12,576	13,430	14,921	15,198	16,811	16,470
Fresh, not frozen.....	3,276	2,691	2,586	2,105	1,820	3,159	3,149		2,740	3,409	3,414	3,544	4,087	3,242
Cured or in cure.....	16,449	15,949	14,571	12,964	13,027	14,575	15,168		15,120	15,973	17,326	17,892	16,871	17,621
Totals.....	35,912	32,141	26,813	21,881	20,028	23,069	26,026		30,436	32,813	35,660	36,634	37,769	37,334
LARD—	3,688	3,400	3,699	3,198	3,068	2,435	2,598		3,387	3,609	2,792	2,913	3,445	3,729
BEEF—														
Fresh, frozen.....	5,631	4,200	3,331	3,968	5,700	11,611	17,377		16,719	13,321	9,963	10,119	9,173	7,835
Fresh, not frozen.....	5,120	4,466	4,975	5,097	6,137	7,544	6,986		4,658	6,272	6,226	5,704	5,412	4,813
Cured.....	349	299	298	253	190	180	264		283	371	444	396	270	710
In process of cure.....	214	209	207	237	255	214	203		272	265	277	352	528	379
Totals.....	11,314	9,174	8,811	9,555	12,282	19,549	24,829		21,933	20,237	16,910	16,571	15,382	13,737
VEAL—														
Fresh, frozen.....	1,039	1,294	1,467	1,604	1,992	2,358	3,123		2,615	1,851	1,127	921	1,225	1,822
Fresh, not frozen.....	584	550	716	483	562	1,033	489		244	329	498	558	704	721
Totals.....	1,633	1,844	2,183	2,087	2,553	3,391	3,612		2,858	2,180	1,626	1,478	1,930	2,544
MUTTON AND LAMB—														
Frozen.....	1,539	705	569	546	1,081	3,890	5,633		5,314	4,507	3,379	2,604	1,461	643
Not frozen.....	208	332	332	279	449	620	249		263	268	241	218	184	112
Totals.....	1,746	1,037	901	825	1,530	4,510	5,881		5,577	4,775	3,621	2,822	1,645	755
POULTRY—	4,328	3,538	2,901	2,213	1,983	2,630	5,941		12,036	11,095	9,973	8,708	6,605	5,399
FISH—														
Fresh frozen.....	8,189	9,826	16,301	20,162	21,312	25,913	23,580		16,369	16,679	12,780	11,024	9,301	11,004
Smoked, etc.....	3,923	3,347	4,908	5,356	4,717	5,585	5,516		4,826	3,869	3,154	3,325	3,719	4,752
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	3,056	3,833	8,499	5,448	3,950	5,870	2,672		1,627	1,876	1,262	3,045	1,796	2,734

¹ This figure includes approximately 1,012,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list since June 1, 1935.

² This figure includes approximately 1,449,000 pounds of cheese reported by firms added to the list since January 1, 1936.

Mineral Production — Production Minérale

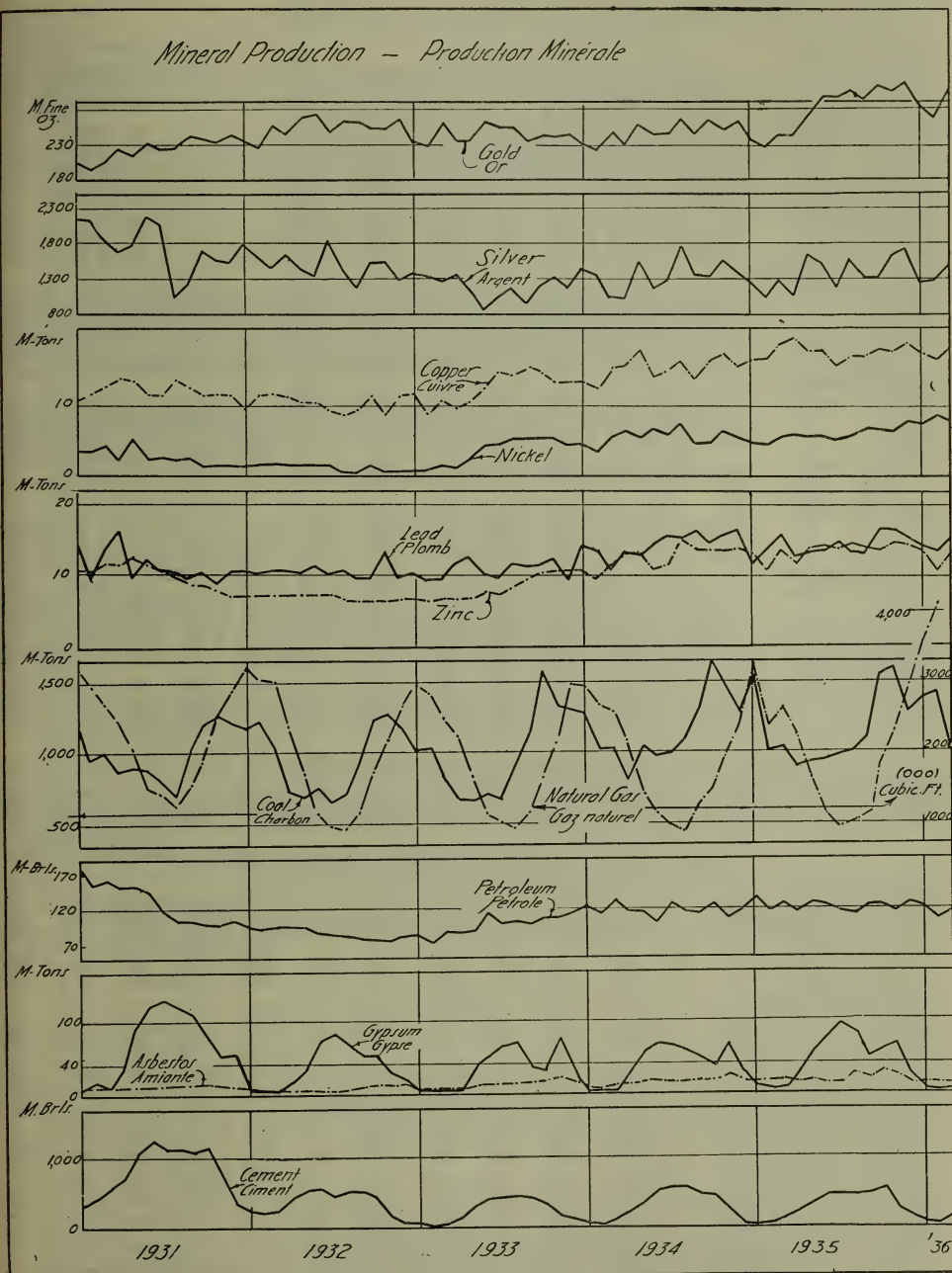


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935							1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1896121	1788045	1762747	1820892	1888013	2122992	2217404	2051660	1899821	2101192	2131540	2049395
Fuel.....	26,950	28,205	28,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	39,121	39,381	37,729	34,268	32,747	33,650
Total.....	1923071	1816250	1791543	1851153	1919214	2162569	2156525	2091041	1937550	2135460	2164287	2083045
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	57,830	57,871	56,564	49,761	44,442	46,811	44,149	38,572	34,049	47,439	50,288	56,963
Quebec.....	1061757	982,233	979,105	1003785	1045369	1176353	1100864	1045702	984,744	1101617	1139601	1050174
Ontario.....	535,804	530,315	499,736	529,590	546,805	626,559	681,644	675,429	612,932	667,679	664,254	672,355
Prairie Provinces.....	113,653	97,157	102,789	107,891	124,220	137,698	156,681	159,899	151,637	149,202	136,632	129,400
British Columbia.....	126,985	120,469	124,553	129,865	127,117	135,571	134,066	132,058	116,459	135,255	131,765	140,503
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,849	21,149	21,452	21,051	19,713	18,479	17,393	17,531
Other Provinces.....	13,807	15,342	15,860	16,107	16,352	18,428	17,669	18,330	18,016	15,389	15,354	16,119
Exports.....	94,256	107,994	93,348	130,805	142,177	146,530	112,838	118,050	110,684	125,921	125,497	130,529
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	70,173	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,125	63,761	60,536	55,234	49,622	60,954	73,064	71,662
Quebec.....	835,323	772,604	765,661	766,772	801,002	940,676	925,472	865,741	795,547	907,738	958,895	904,761
Ontario.....	669,512	633,155	621,431	637,955	650,675	717,072	745,410	738,665	692,905	737,446	720,314	688,605
Prairie Provinces.....	128,295	111,311	117,108	123,618	140,719	160,457	179,643	182,485	172,983	169,628	155,381	148,240
British Columbia.....	125,513	119,224	123,222	128,343	125,516	134,073	132,627	130,865	115,808	133,772	130,567	139,240
Total.....	1828816	1708256	1698195	1720848	1777037	2016039	2043688	1972990	1826865	2009538	2038221	1952516
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	1,036	370,020	352,795	4,092	7,538	4,123
Quebec.....	383,242	339,864	310,078	304,742	337,569	445,043	449,528	380,023	355,538	439,412	506,214	441,528
Ontario.....	117,388	110,351	96,637	96,263	99,256	123,501	132,113	128,894	123,733	130,016	128,984	108,581
Manitoba.....	16,934	5,879	14,645	10,903	21,149	30,716	49,549	51,586	50,226	45,909	40,223	26,362
British Columbia.....	493	324	326	338	331	438	364	345	486	472	358	483
Total.....	523,922	462,598	427,328	414,138	450,724	600,143	632,590	557,845	527,240	619,901	683,317	578,978
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	61,165	59,601	56,863	58,738	62,934	68,484	68,303	66,182	65,511	67,780	71,051	66,109
Fuel.....	869	941	928	976	1,040	1,277	1,262	1,270	1,301	1,106	1,091	1,085
Total.....	62,034	60,542	57,792	59,714	63,974	69,761	69,565	67,452	66,812	68,886	72,142	67,194
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,866	1,929	1,825	1,605	1,481	1,510	1,424	1,244	1,174	1,530	1,976	1,837
Quebec.....	34,250	32,741	31,584	32,380	34,846	37,947	35,512	33,732	33,957	35,536	37,987	33,877
Ontario.....	17,287	16,767	16,121	17,084	18,229	20,212	21,988	21,788	21,135	21,538	22,142	21,689
Prairie Provinces.....	3,666	3,239	3,316	3,480	4,141	4,442	5,054	5,158	5,229	4,813	4,554	4,174
British Columbia.....	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,325	4,260	4,016	4,363	4,392	4,532
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	424	429	417	457	495	682	692	679	680	609	580	565
Other Provinces.....	445	512	511	519	545	595	570	591	621	497	511	520
Exports.....	3,041	3,600	3,011	4,203	4,739	4,727	3,640	3,808	3,817	4,062	4,183	4,211
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	188-35	185-88	194-98	196-92	220-58	251-08	173-53	172-90	180-23	192-12	193-07	190-07
Operating Revenues.....\$000	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,616	15,124	12,305	10,153	10,618	11,847	12,136	12,395
Canadian National.....\$000	9,886	10,162	11,119	10,924	13,296	14,115	11,581	9,323	9,280	10,680	10,580	11,222
Canadian Pacific.....\$000												
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,596	12,018	10,958	10,866	11,280	11,285	11,305	11,342
Operating Income...\$000	758	16	1,168	503	91	2,823	1,406	1,226	1,523	1,077	1,136	399
No. of tons carried 000 tons	2,252	2,290	2,227	2,400	2,279	3,382	2,767	2,340	2,275	2,394	2,647	2,485
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	860	794	873	1,002	823	1,386	1,068	925	815	846	962	993
Passengers carried.....000	863	642	657	792	834	558	669	881	926	992	955	775
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	60	61	59	74	81	50	44	64	53	52	57	57
Total pay roll.....\$000	6,716	7,493	7,459	7,944	7,970	8,091	7,514	7,370	7,663	7,694	7,487	7,341
Number of employees.....000	59	64	67	69	70	70	65	63	68	75	65	63
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	8,223	8,419	8,434	9,254	10,097	9,621	8,074	7,948	8,355	8,054	8,973	8,883
Operating Income...\$000	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,526	508	4,249	3,455	3,306	613	867	1,348	1,337
No. of tons carried 000 tons	1,958	1,966	1,897	2,036	2,025	3,258	2,554	2,057	1,956	2,051	2,227	2,062
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	743	746	822	888	799	1,351	993	814	759	773	890	876
Passengers carried.....000	624	522	554	654	683	454	487	672	719	779	769	586
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	53	54	62	70	87	47	47	62	51	53	57	55
Total pay roll.....\$000	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,808	5,884	5,737	5,278	5,039	5,474	5,563	5,573	5,598
Number of employees.....000	45	49	49	50	51	48	44	43	46	49	47	48
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues...\$000	24,482	24,529	24,049	26,187	25,520	32,279	27,154	26,656	22,234	22,597	25,535	.....
Operating Expenses...\$000	20,563	21,839	22,455	22,754	23,435	23,598	20,854	21,333	21,440	21,187	22,445	.....
Operating Income...\$000	2,990	1,781	691	2,442	1,134	7,730	5,290	4,289	205	339	1,914	.....
No. of tons carried 000 tons	5,725	5,822	5,796	5,975	5,703	8,349	6,876	5,876	5,740	6,016	6,266	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,797	1,720	1,860	2,341	2,101	2,937	2,240	1,934	1,763	1,814	2,057	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,674	1,332	1,396	1,644	1,741	1,150	1,295	1,732	1,824	1,940	1,888	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	125	124	134	157	185	119	101	140	117	117	126	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	12,590	13,900	13,749	14,682	14,781	4,751	13,655	13,262	14,037	14,149	13,955	.....
Number of employees.....000	111	120	123	127	129	124	116	113	121	131	119	.....

¹Deficit.

Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Commodities	1935								1936	
	Mar.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Nov.	Dec.	Feb.	Mar.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	361,598	525,595	586,688	883,457	660,405	1,314,096	765,425	520,368	397,988	555,153
Corn.....	6,819	98	21	466	1,859	2,316	7,458	10,300	11,422	13,954
Oats.....	76,468	65,844	38,178	59,497	20,558	71,110	77,629	46,826	46,998	90,191
Barley.....	21,209	22,272	17,843	15,082	25,372	91,860	30,810	31,464	23,398	45,418
Rye.....	597	1,499	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,982	3,355	2,450	880	2,703
Flaxseed.....	346	863	1,624	2,571	354	705	5,569	4,376	642	1,237
Other grain.....	2,420	1,628	1,691	786	1,323	634	3,523	1,077	1,271	1,736
Flour.....	82,567	78,759	74,528	76,394	81,963	109,849	119,589	89,465	82,250	99,724
Other mill products.....	81,148	80,714	67,053	72,263	77,589	100,342	106,078	85,864	81,914	103,808
Hay and straw.....	81,573	23,409	9,621	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,912	15,256	20,915	33,650
Cotton.....	1,068	1,083	736	678	495	1,973	1,125	488	891	1,069
Apples (fresh).....	18,751	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,589	51,396	24,329	16,039	11,067
Other fruit (fresh).....	493	840	762	2,243	7,445	23,122	863	1,034	674	411
Potatoes.....	30,318	30,597	15,009	8,005	2,352	9,911	32,579	20,476	27,797	37,319
Other fresh vegetables.....	8,687	3,251	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,406	11,877	8,349	9,597	9,490
Other agricultural products.....	16,946	17,272	13,152	17,410	16,867	15,118	103,703	57,760	19,288	25,519
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	5,782	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253	4,185	3,669	4,188	9,062
Cattle and calves.....	36,525	32,534	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984	58,814	30,687	37,014	37,171
Sheep.....	1,402	1,055	862	1,716	2,768	3,423	5,929	1,822	1,497	1,454
Hogs.....	16,726	15,141	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734	15,850	17,207	18,168	17,868
Dressed meats (fresh).....	9,066	8,318	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,325	10,600	9,494	9,241
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	6,757	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,864	6,135	5,792	5,927	7,438
Other packing house products (edible).....	5,236	5,987	4,877	5,287	5,669	5,228	6,382	5,825	7,357	5,656
Poultry.....	656	199	142	85	150	119	519	4,787	357	219
Eggs.....	710	2,151	1,678	1,333	864	830	750	358	273	188
Butter and cheese.....	1,885	1,684	3,738	5,445	4,343	5,062	2,933	1,964	2,803	2,909
Wool.....	248	498	485	2,696	723	738	1,013	601	566	482
Hides and leather.....	3,842	5,595	4,810	4,685	3,725	4,407	4,801	4,998	4,591	4,352
Other animal products (non-edible).....	4,270	3,717	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974	4,463	3,965	3,897	4,596
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,700	1,129	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040	1,896	1,866	2,787	1,694
Bituminous coal.....	453,046	576,742	698,768	656,113	573,495	514,687	595,021	484,524	550,416	442,440
Lignite coal.....	189,042	55,691	45,593	42,051	89,157	203,834	515,685	304,302	429,877	184,519
Coke.....	66,398	40,073	43,868	48,845	40,544	68,836	86,872	101,952	97,098	63,219
Iron ores.....	92	451	1,472	2,244	1,111	969	327	327	205	115
Other ores and concentrates.....	182,047	175,263	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815	158,920	148,976	159,384	195,466
Base bullion and matte.....	56,051	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326	67,850	57,956	68,723	68,044
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	23,957	133,873	191,999	204,900	230,587	264,586	131,897	61,856	20,536	47,295
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	3,343	12,198	9,696	12,557	10,172	12,288	8,176	4,645	2,038	3,282
Crude petroleum.....	919	1,841	1,404	1,768	1,857	3,271	1,411	1,347	1,529	1,375
Asphalt.....	1,834	9,602	25,833	28,298	32,678	29,583	5,638	1,937	1,090	1,822
Salt.....	14,505	19,622	14,509	17,622	14,216	14,088	18,181	14,247	10,190	13,661
Other mine products.....	143,742	186,364	167,963	189,628	218,253	205,795	212,501	174,525	171,995	186,964
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	255,674	174,086	164,866	124,111	147,184	173,411	246,803	200,756	209,352	230,800
Ties.....	1,866	5,525	5,011	7,521	8,100	5,114	15,482	1,152	1,089	1,810
Pulpwood.....	351,737	128,260	127,887	136,552	110,042	109,021	59,141	121,231	215,768	222,084
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	204,305	224,488	259,509	270,889	251,046	231,313	210,156	180,666	165,277	195,786
Other forest products.....	18,502	18,881	27,063	25,524	21,274	21,111	16,565	39,578	13,175	14,720
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	88,444	165,947	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,978	133,366	96,298	74,088	89,847
Sugar.....	16,101	18,476	16,734	26,954	21,950	24,732	19,652	21,456	15,021	18,477
Iron, pig and bloom.....	8,994	15,115	8,455	12,326	11,263	14,177	19,494	8,456	9,089	9,692
Rails and fastenings.....	1,270	20,340	11,715	9,003	5,529	2,613	1,960	1,627	1,009	8,734
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	26,566	37,507	28,086	29,748	32,289	35,234	46,574	34,696	35,159	43,001
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	4,212	4,796	4,387	5,186	5,940	5,558	5,580	4,968	5,040	4,735
Cement.....	14,792	46,095	55,675	53,683	53,383	58,627	25,336	10,756	9,797	15,578
Brick and artificial stone.....	4,612	10,003	13,154	13,605	16,929	15,667	11,060	5,968	2,856	8,008
Lime and plaster.....	14,347	18,510	18,044	18,266	17,829	16,665	14,784	14,072	13,877	16,020
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	675	2,626	3,241	2,585	2,720	3,068	1,620	464	202	759
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	8,617	8,841	10,300	16,341	11,462	4,899	3,517	4,270	6,963	10,585
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	44,223	34,706	26,110	21,093	13,832	10,009	24,448	22,592	24,869	32,101
Household goods.....	5,109	3,786	1,707	1,946	1,395	2,127	5,172	3,288	1,273	5,104
Furniture.....	1,844	1,686	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,369	1,406	1,912	2,287
Liquor beverages.....	12,980	15,913	15,919	18,908	16,983	14,230	19,356	18,164	13,732	15,086
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	61,373	105,313	23,729	14,858	13,580	20,974	42,746	35,067	27,894	64,036
Paper, printed matter, books.....	176,697	160,299	150,734	149,026	148,847	145,389	165,739	204,660	170,976	228,516
Wood-pulp.....	62,143	65,956	54,378	59,388	61,817	60,314	72,929	65,491	62,846	71,444
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	6,392	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912	6,903	7,607	8,030	7,698
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	11,782	13,752	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005	24,055	11,090	11,557	11,538
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	174,179	210,233	225,027	255,524	257,623	232,527	186,621	186,621	181,836	199,161
Merchandise.....	141,325	134,897	123,426	123,793	130,939	130,057	107,849	107,849	131,172	155,209
Grand Total, 000 tons.....	3,740	3,863	3,874	4,226	4,015	4,995	3,781	3,781	3,769	4,026

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926=100

Industries—First of Month	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—														
All Industries.....	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0	
MANUFACTURING.....	98.4	98.5	99.8	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4	96.8	98.5	99.5	101.1	102.7	103.4	
Animal products—edible.....	120.6	125.7	142.3	134.6	124.6	120.5	115.4	110.0	108.5	107.2	109.7	115.9	127.2	
Fur and products.....	99.0	96.8	100.3	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.5	94.5	81.3	81.3	88.6	91.4	97.2	
Leather and products.....	108.1	102.8	107.4	111.0	110.1	106.3	103.8	96.1	104.5	111.7	111.6	112.7	109.5	
Lumber and products.....	75.6	80.8	82.6	81.7	79.9	76.2	69.8	63.3	65.9	65.9	67.6	73.2	81.1	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	68.1	75.8	78.6	77.5	72.5	66.5	57.2	51.2	55.3	55.3	57.1	64.7	74.7	
Furniture.....	72.4	73.3	76.6	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4	79.8	78.7	77.6	77.1	76.6	80.4	
Other lumber products.....	101.6	102.4	99.7	99.1	101.1	97.8	96.2	88.0	88.9	89.7	93.2	97.6	102.2	
Musical instruments.....	27.4	35.1	41.1	47.4	50.1	51.8	51.8	51.6	41.9	42.0	35.7	36.6	36.5	
Plant products—edible.....	98.9	103.3	114.3	126.4	138.2	126.5	114.7	97.6	96.4	96.7	97.1	102.2	107.4	
Pulp and paper products.....	96.7	96.6	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	96.7	96.2	96.3	97.6	99.2	100.6	
Pulp and paper.....	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9	89.1	88.6	87.4	85.3	83.9	84.8	85.8	88.8	91.4	
Paper products.....	109.7	108.8	110.4	113.0	115.9	117.8	118.1	110.5	112.8	114.5	117.6	119.1	117.8	
Printing and publishing.....	105.5	104.2	104.8	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.9	106.9	106.8	105.3	106.2	106.0	106.7	
Rubber products.....	91.3	91.8	88.2	91.2	92.3	96.3	98.3	92.0	94.0	95.5	96.1	96.0	96.5	
Textile products.....	112.4	110.4	109.9	112.3	116.9	118.9	117.0	113.3	115.2	116.9	118.7	118.6	116.4	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	127.3	125.3	128.0	129.0	131.7	134.8	136.9	135.5	134.8	132.3	132.3	132.6	128.5	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	117.9	118.8	117.1	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.6	123.3	120.4	123.0	124.7	123.8	121.2	
Garments and personal furnishings.....	101.0	98.5	94.3	99.9	105.6	105.8	99.4	93.9	100.8	105.9	108.9	108.8	106.8	
Other textile products.....	94.3	89.7	92.7	92.6	97.2	97.7	94.5	89.6	92.3	94.8	98.2	99.0	102.0	
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	115.5	117.5	117.9	121.0	120.8	122.3	143.8	139.2	135.6	136.4	128.0	120.8	110.6	
Tobacco.....	104.1	106.3	103.3	109.0	102.2	106.2	144.1	137.0	135.7	138.8	124.2	108.3	92.7	
Distilled and malt liquors.....	130.1	129.5	135.4	133.5	138.4	144.6	141.0	140.6	133.3	129.9	133.2	139.0	136.8	
Wood distillates and extracts.....	118.8	108.1	101.2	107.5	139.0	145.5	140.0	127.0	148.2	146.0	145.5	139.5	138.1	
Chemicals and allied products.....	131.0	132.0	128.7	129.5	132.0	134.8	135.5	131.1	130.2	132.5	135.7	140.1	141.9	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	77.9	81.2	83.6	80.6	84.5	80.1	75.8	67.6	64.4	67.5	71.4	79.7	86.0	
Electric light and power.....	111.0	113.5	115.4	118.8	119.6	117.6	116.2	111.5	110.7	111.5	112.5	113.6	113.7	
Electrical apparatus.....	108.1	110.6	118.6	122.3	128.4	131.2	124.5	120.4	115.4	115.9	116.0	117.3	123.3	
Iron and steel products.....	86.2	83.4	81.0	79.7	84.7	88.7	86.8	84.9	89.8	90.6	93.2	94.1	90.9	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	104.0	100.7	100.6	100.0	112.0	116.7	115.7	108.0	113.9	110.6	113.8	115.2	104.3	
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	90.1	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.9	95.8	93.6	93.4	95.5	98.0	99.5	100.9	102.7	
Agricultural implements.....	61.8	59.6	59.1	52.8	53.0	55.9	52.5	62.2	65.5	65.5	66.5	67.4	65.5	
Land vehicles.....	86.9	82.7	77.6	75.1	79.0	85.4	83.7	83.9	90.3	91.3	94.8	94.9	90.8	
Automobiles and parts.....	145.8	131.0	109.2	100.1	110.8	131.5	120.0	119.9	138.2	135.8	149.3	154.1	139.0	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	64.2	58.5	62.5	58.4	68.0	62.9	59.5	47.7	59.0	63.5	63.5	63.1	61.7	
Heating appliances.....	97.4	98.3	99.6	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3	86.2	95.1	99.2	105.6	107.0	108.3	
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	76.0	76.1	76.3	79.1	83.9	86.8	89.5	82.9	83.6	81.8	81.3	84.1	86.2	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	92.9	91.3	87.2	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.8	92.1	92.7	58.6	98.7	100.6	95.5	
Other iron and steel products.....	83.7	81.8	80.9	83.0	86.4	88.5	87.2	83.2	85.6	85.9	88.2	89.9	88.8	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	121.3	122.6	122.3	123.2	125.8	126.8	125.8	122.1	123.2	127.1	131.5	126.8	130.1	
Mineral products.....	134.6	138.1	140.3	141.6	142.7	139.8	137.5	134.6	130.3	130.2	130.8	133.1	137.6	
Miscellaneous.....	123.5	123.8	119.3	128.3	130.2	124.6	125.0	116.8	116.7	117.7	121.5	124.7	127.9	
LOGGING.....	95.0	82.2	79.0	77.7	115.8	158.4	183.5	183.4	173.1	147.0	102.6	88.6	94.1	
MINING.....	119.2	121.5	125.2	128.6	129.5	132.5	131.1	129.9	129.4	129.1	128.2	127.4	132.1	
Coal.....	83.2	81.9	83.6	86.5	89.0	92.9	93.7	94.7	94.6	92.1	88.6	84.3	83.9	
Metallic ores.....	216.7	223.2	230.0	233.0	230.3	234.4	230.3	226.6	228.7	234.9	237.5	243.9	252.6	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	92.8	101.7	106.5	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.8	99.4	93.9	89.8	92.0	93.1	109.5	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	79.2	80.8	81.6	82.1	82.1	81.4	81.0	79.3	77.2	77.7	77.7	78.4	80.0	
Telegraphs.....	89.4	92.4	93.0	94.2	93.6	94.8	91.7	87.9	84.9	85.6	86.0	86.3	89.5	
Telephones.....	76.5	77.7	78.6	78.9	79.0	77.8	78.1	77.0	75.2	75.6	75.5	76.3	77.5	
TRANSPORTATION.....	79.9	82.7	85.4	85.8	86.4	84.5	84.0	77.9	78.2	78.9	78.5	82.8	85.4	
Street railways and cartage.....	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3	118.7	117.4	115.2	111.9	113.5	113.6	113.2	114.8	115.8	
Steam railways.....	70.4	72.5	74.7	75.4	75.8	74.2	73.1	71.7	71.6	72.7	72.2	72.3	74.5	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	83.6	89.9	94.7	92.1	94.0	89.8	93.7	63.0	63.8	63.3	63.8	89.5	95.8	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	89.5	101.1	104.7	110.9	117.4	119.9	95.9	74.8	74.4	78.2	71.8	79.4	87.0	
Building.....	54.0	57.3	60.6	63.2	67.2	70.4	67.3	56.0	53.6	52.1	52.2	55.6	52.0	
Highway.....	148.1	170.2	179.0	191.8	213.3	226.3	171.0	119.4	109.0	112.6	111.9	124.0	129.8	
Railway.....	72.9	81.5	80.6	84.5	79.3	71.5	55.3	52.4	63.4	72.9	54.8	62.1	82.7	
SERVICES.....	118.5	123.6	127.9	127.8	120.5	117.1	116.3	118.0	116.4	117.5	118.5	120.4	123.0	
Hotels and restaurants.....	113.5	122.2	129.4	129.9	117.3	113.3	112.0	114.6	112.5	113.6	111.2	111.8	114.7	
Professional.....	125.5	122.8	126.9	124.0	123.5	123.0	122.4	122.7	126.9	129.8	130.6	130.0	129.3	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	125.1	126.0	125.7	125.3	125.1	122.2	122.0	122.5	120.3	120.9	127.6	132.3	135.3	
TRADE.....	119.9	122.1	120.7	121.8	123.8	124.6	131.0	135.9	121.6	123.1	121.0	123.3	127.1	
Retail.....	126.2	128.9	126.4	128.8	128.9	130.2	140.0	147.9	128.0	130.4	127.2	129.7	134.5	
Wholesale.....	105.5	106.4	107.5	110.2	112.2	111.6	110.1	107.8	106.8	106.3	106.7	108.8	110.0	

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

	1935		Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
August.....	51,571	29,183	81,796	64,160	144,579	21,087	337,330	30,623	318,651	215,554		
September.....	54,183	25,353	62,555	54,925	91,144	15,879	365,002	25,792	298,404	236,849		
October.....	44,082	37,491	130,561	58,502	92,492	18,172	334,955	21,143	304,129	244,024		
November.....	48,267	12,355	100,591	63,768	124,831	69,181	423,247	26,171	278,738	288,326		
December.....	69,407	105,553	117,985	93,087	1,602	24,358	73,903	6,434	256,331	268,020		
1936												
January.....	58,072	193,404	137,815	105,039					265,480	302,496		
February.....	82,431	172,355	67,324	88,683					246,800	469,704		
March.....	78,931	192,674	106,541	109,366					303,244	288,441		
April.....	55,375	110,038	74,298	102,390	66,158	59,586	60,638	13,957	322,309	346,723		
May.....	52,059	21,631					354,577	43,593	319,502	306,986		

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Classification	1935							1936					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
	First of Month												
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries.	96-2	95-9	96-8	98-5	101-1	103-5	102-4	106-1	103-9	103-7	103-2	102-4	109-5
MANUFACTURING.....	95-7	95-9	97-0	98-1	100-6	102-5	102-4	104-9	102-4	101-3	102-3	102-2	100-6
Leather and products.....	111-0	104-9	109-9	112-3	109-6	104-6	101-2	98-5	102-7	108-6	109-2	113-8	112-4
Rough and dressed lumber.....	57-7	59-4	60-5	61-3	60-5	64-6	68-9	73-8	76-1	73-7	72-0	67-7	63-3
Furniture.....	71-8	73-3	77-5	78-1	81-2	84-5	82-8	87-7	78-6	76-5	75-7	75-0	79-8
Musical instruments.....	28-8	36-9	43-4	48-4	47-9	47-1	47-1	51-4	42-6	42-5	36-5	37-6	38-4
Pulp and paper.....	83-5	84-9	86-3	85-9	87-0	87-9	89-1	90-5	87-7	88-1	88-9	89-2	88-1
Paper products.....	109-5	109-8	112-2	112-9	112-6	114-6	113-4	118-3	114-2	115-1	117-1	118-7	117-6
Printing and publishing.....	105-8	104-5	105-2	105-6	106-0	105-0	106-4	104-7	105-1	105-1	107-1	106-5	107-0
Rubber products.....	89-1	90-5	88-2	93-5	94-8	98-2	97-7	99-4	91-7	92-5	93-3	95-0	94-1
Textile products.....	112-3	112-1	112-6	114-8	116-6	116-7	116-2	118-9	114-3	114-5	115-7	115-9	116-3
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	127-3	127-5	129-9	132-2	131-8	133-5	134-9	135-6	134-4	129-8	132-0	131-4	128-5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	117-9	120-5	120-1	120-4	123-1	122-9	122-2	130-8	120-2	121-5	123-5	122-5	121-2
Clay, glass and stone products.....	73-8	75-5	76-3	74-8	80-2	76-7	74-8	76-0	73-1	76-2	76-3	80-4	81-5
Electric current.....	109-6	109-3	109-1	112-1	114-9	114-5	116-3	116-0	117-1	118-3	118-8	117-2	112-2
Electric apparatus.....	109-0	111-9	123-5	123-2	126-5	126-9	120-6	120-8	115-5	115-3	117-1	117-9	124-3
Iron and steel products.....	82-9	82-2	80-4	80-3	85-6	89-6	87-5	92-6	91-6	87-8	91-4	91-7	87-4
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	98-2	100-0	100-0	102-0	112-6	118-4	117-9	117-8	120-7	107-9	109-6	108-7	98-5
Machinery other than vehicles.....	90-8	90-7	91-2	91-0	94-2	96-4	94-3	98-1	95-8	97-9	98-4	98-5	103-5
Agricultural implements.....	59-1	57-2	59-2	58-3	59-2	58-0	52-3	65-5	64-2	62-1	62-0	64-3	62-7
Automobiles and parts.....	122-3	124-4	124-5	103-2	115-2	145-5	142-2	171-3	144-1	119-7	127-8	124-7	116-6
LOGGING.....	117-2	123-8	134-1	115-1	137-2	137-0	126-9	130-7	115-9	106-9	131-9	117-0	114-9
MINING.....	121-6	122-9	126-3	128-6	127-3	128-6	127-8	127-2	127-7	130-7	132-0	130-8	134-8
Metallic ores.....	215-2	219-9	223-1	226-9	224-5	228-0	228-0	232-9	234-8	243-7	246-1	248-9	250-8
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	88-4	93-5	96-6	102-9	102-5	103-9	103-7	111-3	108-4	103-7	104-2	95-2	104-3
Telephones.....	76-3	76-8	77-1	77-1	77-7	77-6	77-9	77-8	77-4	77-1	76-9	76-6	77-3
Transportation.....	79-1	80-7	82-8	82-7	82-1	80-2	80-9	80-6	82-8	84-4	83-4	86-0	84-6
Street railways and cartage.....	110-2	112-1	113-5	114-5	113-2	112-8	113-7	115-6	118-0	120-0	119-8	117-0	114-7
Steam railways.....	71-2	71-4	72-9	73-1	73-0	71-3	71-4	72-1	73-7	76-0	75-7	75-5	75-3
Shipping and stevedoring.....	71-8	79-2	84-3	81-7	81-4	77-8	82-8	80-2	85-0	84-6	79-1	97-7	82-2
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	83-9	79-8	76-6	83-2	92-2	101-8	99-2	105-6	110-2	118-3	106-3	95-3	81-5
Building.....	53-4	51-5	49-8	50-8	54-9	60-0	64-8	69-8	69-9	70-8	66-4	62-7	51-4
Highway.....	161-4	110-9	99-7	111-4	135-4	169-0	179-2	198-0	263-9	338-1	327-2	255-7	143-4
Railway.....	59-9	61-2	60-8	68-7	69-6	68-1	65-6	71-4	88-1	98-4	74-9	66-3	67-9
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	111-4	107-0	109-9	110-6	109-2	118-1	126-1	125-7	117-8	130-0	130-8	131-9	120-7
TRADE.....	121-2	122-6	122-3	122-8	123-6	122-8	124-1	128-8	124-0	127-3	124-2	125-1	128-5
Retail.....	128-3	130-9	129-6	130-5	131-0	129-2	129-3	135-7	129-3	135-0	130-2	131-5	136-7
Wholesale.....	106-7	106-5	106-6	107-8	108-6	108-5	108-2	103-6	109-9	109-5	109-7	110-8	111-2
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—													
Maritime Provinces.....	100-4	100-9	101-0	102-0	108-8	111-2	110-5	112-3	107-2	105-8	106-2	105-5	102-2
Quebec.....	91-0	91-9	92-2	94-8	97-6	100-9	101-8	104-3	101-5	101-0	97-4	99-7	96-8
Ontario.....	99-9	99-9	99-8	100-8	103-8	104-9	105-1	109-8	106-3	107-0	107-9	105-3	102-9
Prairie Provinces.....	91-8	91-7	92-8	95-4	98-2	101-5	97-3	99-3	99-2	102-6	100-2	98-3	97-3
British Columbia.....	94-2	95-3	99-9	100-9	100-4	98-4	99-8	102-7	102-5	98-7	100-3	99-2	99-7
Montreal.....	84-5	83-7	83-8	85-3	87-3	87-7	89-1	92-4	95-7	95-3	92-5	93-9	90-8
Quebec.....	99-6	96-8	97-1	98-0	95-7	94-6	86-4	95-7	97-5	112-7	95-2	99-0	100-6
Toronto.....	97-8	97-4	97-8	98-2	98-6	97-0	102-0	100-6	102-2	101-2	100-6	101-0	101-0
Ottawa.....	95-4	99-3	97-8	98-5	98-7	101-6	105-6	110-3	109-0	111-3	111-5	108-4	102-9
Hamilton.....	92-4	92-2	93-4	93-6	97-9	99-2	98-7	93-8	101-7	100-7	98-6	97-7	96-4
Windsor.....	111-1	111-1	104-0	101-5	107-9	121-9	122-0	155-8	117-8	109-4	137-5	123-7	110-8
Winnipeg.....	88-5	89-1	89-6	87-3	87-5	87-9	89-9	90-5	95-1	98-6	92-6	90-5	92-5
Vancouver.....	96-8	98-9	97-4	100-8	99-5	99-3	98-8	101-5	104-9	101-7	102-2	101-6	104-1
Indexes of Retail Sales—													
1930=100													
Boots and shoes (16).....	83-1	80-9	109-8	70-0	62-6	68-7	70-7	79-6	117-2	44-8	41-4	61-4	81-7
Candy (6).....	78-9	60-8	47-1	44-0	59-2	52-6	54-3	52-3	116-8	40-7	61-6	47-5	84-2
Clothing, men's (15).....	84-9	71-4	75-3	57-7	50-3	59-5	88-0	94-1	100-4	47-1	41-8	54-0	82-0
Clothing, women's (12).....	70-6	60-9	69-5	56-3	50-5	52-1	62-1	62-9	121-7	39-8	41-6	47-3	71-3
Departmental (37).....	72-3	70-8	70-8	56-9	59-5	71-8	88-4	88-1	116-3	54-4	57-8	62-5	71-9
Drugs (23).....	71-7	72-0	70-7	71-4	74-2	69-8	74-8	76-8	87-9	72-6	73-7	73-8	74-6
Dyers and cleaners (8).....	96-3	93-7	90-0	77-6	76-5	83-2	88-1	71-1	56-7	51-9	48-8	68-0	105-2
Furniture (7).....	74-8	77-4	70-8	59-2	78-6	85-0	93-6	84-7	85-8	48-1	59-6	63-0	77-1
Groceries and meats (34).....	73-9	74-8	71-4	69-9	71-5	69-6	77-3	75-4	80-3	75-2	74-2	74-8	73-8
Music and radio (9).....	35-5	43-0	30-1	26-6	35-2	52-3	66-6	66-0	67-7	43-3	40-3	36-2	36-9
Restaurants (14).....	50-7	51-9	49-8	51-2	55-4	53-0	54-3	52-5	55-7	50-4	49-0	52-8	51-9
Variety (9).....	77-9	79-5	88-6	82-8	83-7	77-9	90-4	91-3	164-0	53-4	60-8	65-1	80-4
General index (206).....	72-9	72-4	71-6	63-0	64-9	69-7	81-2	80-0	98-9	59-4	60-8	65-1	73-3
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	12,749	14,736	12,821	11,965	9,081	7,285	6,323	5,849	5,206	4,885	4,775	9,518	16,986
Percentage change ¹	+50-1	+24-8	+22-2	+27-6	+21-0	+21-9	+15-7	+40-0	+84-7	+79-0	+12-4	+32-5	+33-2
Financing in dollars \$'000.....	5,373	6,147	4,956	4,641	3,405	2,806	2,364	2,293	2,228	2,023	1,932	3,914	7,127
Percentage change ¹	+53-7	+27-9	+16-1	+28-0	+18-8	+17-2	+17-8	+54-1	+110-2	+73-8	-2-7	+31-3	+32-6

¹To same month in preceding year.

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935								1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	16,302	18,521	18,549	23,837	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,365	13,610	8,228	10,289	9,815	14,963
Building Permits.....\$000	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,361	3,196	4,161
Employment.Average 1926=100	97.6	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	3,132	2,710	2,545	2,498	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,932	2,492	2,767	2,599	2,774	2,979
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,639	26,442	30,184	34,767	36,134	34,051	30,310	31,514	29,868	28,745
Commercial Failures..Number	101	109	110	94	98	115	107	112	104	131	103	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,295	1,879	1,638	1,255	1,565	1,859	1,501	1,291	1,558	1,524	1,402	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111	624	376	305	150	282	249	395	3,214
Building Permits.....\$000	178	154	124	998	114	115	105	39	67	48	101	147	233
Employment.Average 1926=100	101.6	106.7	106.7	107.0	112.9	111.1	107.5	108.1	102.2	101.7	101.8	103.4	103.4
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	50.9
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,639	1,762	1,989	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761	1,970	2,093	1,917	1,819	1,755
Commercial Failures..Number	4	6	5	8	4	10	4	3	6	1	5	.....	.....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,418	3,935	5,123	11,314	4,682	6,712	2,231	1,080	4,660	3,679	3,735	3,440	2,287
Building Permits.....\$000	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	696
Employment.Average 1926=100	93.8	94.8	97.2	99.3	103.1	105.0	103.8	95.5	95.2	95.1	91.4	96.4	99.8
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	858	806	740	677	702	788	878	813	829	866	823	927	892
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	8,195	9,020	9,738	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,540	9,836	8,869	8,452	8,808	8,606	7,848
Commercial Failures..Number	52	50	54	41	50	48	57	56	42	77	50	.....	.....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	6,166	8,137	8,819	6,763	6,383	4,967	4,063	1,854	5,741	3,376	4,384	4,492	6,156
Building Permits.....\$000	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,140
Employment.Average 1926=100	101.6	102.7	102.4	103.9	108.1	110.0	107.0	102.7	102.4	103.8	103.4	103.4	104.7
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	1,360	1,264	1,118	992	982	1,102	1,301	1,301	1,312	1,258	1,152	1,134	1,305
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	11,974	14,559	13,385	10,841	11,454	13,269	15,599	15,487	16,746	13,742	14,251	13,542	12,902
Commercial Failures..Number	30	32	38	30	33	37	28	29	38	32	35	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132	768	975	495	1,464	785	2,894
Building Permits.....\$000	499	541	338	253	714	217	117	77	48	38	145	778	539
Employment.Average 1926=100	92.2	96.3	98.7	100.5	102.7	108.1	101.3	95.1	93.7	95.1	90.5	92.7	97.7
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	730	451	492	638	564	820	630	606	635	428	413	497	567
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	3,497	4,230	4,454	3,341	3,269	4,626	4,708	4,995	4,012	3,532	4,125	3,674	3,867
Commercial Failures..Number	12	19	11	13	8	18	16	21	15	18	9	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	3,087	1,656	690	1,451	740	622	490	358	2,086	396	456	703	412
Building Permits.....\$000	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428	1,184	497	496	552
Employment.Average 1926=100	96.6	99.5	106.8	108.0	106.0	101.8	99.3	92.4	94.1	82.4	95.9	99.0	102.2
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	163.8
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,836	2,239	2,266	2,010	2,171	2,209	2,620	3,055	2,454	2,491	2,413	2,227	2,373
Commercial Failures..Number	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals		1935								1936				
		April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Mineral Production—														
METALS—														
Gold.....	000 oz.	245.7	269.2	285.8	285.4	294.4	280.4	301.7	293.2	307.3	277.6	266.4	299.1	299.3
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,014	1,613	1,505	1,163	1,585	1,312	1,300	1,614	1,700	1,213	1,235	1,460	1,462
Nickel.....	tons	5,918	5,665	5,833	5,095	5,435	6,448	6,679	6,072	7,499	7,026	8,076	7,833	5,509
Copper.....	tons	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,270	18,278	17,145	16,456	18,239	17,746
Lead.....	tons	12,406	13,389	13,677	14,552	13,235	13,161	16,400	16,181	15,284	14,053	13,575	15,647	16,835
Zinc.....	tons	11,806	13,694	14,082	13,784	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,409	14,155	13,580	10,339	13,144	11,852
FUELS—														
Coal.....	000 tons	892	925	929	980	987	1,117	1,555	1,618	1,287	1,391	1,493	1,030	936
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	113.7	123.8	120.1	118.8	117.7	123.9	122.5	116.8	125.7	121.2	107.9	117.8	107.7
Natural Gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	2,282	1,666	1,178	998	1,020	1,176	1,830	2,247	2,983	3,499	4,012	2,839	2,297
NON-METALS—														
Asbestos.....	tons	14,702	18,562	15,316	15,398	23,119	20,344	27,105	25,528	15,924	17,016	17,038	16,225	19,605
Gypsum.....	000 tons	26.5	58.3	75.5	91.5	81.2	48.1	59.3	67.7	21.2	4.9	2.9	5.3	40.0
Feldspar.....	tons	492	1,013	1,700	2,371	1,714	1,042	1,517	2,822	1,072	901	937	878	825
Salt (commercial)	tons	21,407	22,748	16,432	23,728	15,711	18,139	20,303	26,379	13,260	11,013	11,662	13,411	16,064
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement.....	000 bbls.	244	388	431	453	475	477	513	264	117	97	95	167	294
Clay products.....	\$ 000	191	260	288	317	311	311	340	246	165	117	102	164	227
Lime.....	tons	35,149	34,214	32,451	33,126	32,597	34,471	38,263	36,846	32,338	30,206	28,133	32,929	36,296

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935

Items	Mar.	April					May					June
	28	4	11	18	25		2	9	16	23	30	6
Statistics of Grain Trade—												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels	1,746	1,146	1,260	777	1,058	1,048	1,031	691	1,198	1,896	.....	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	783	437	405	249	265	260	390	195	223	299	.....	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	337	303	197	104	78	143	131	95	121	150	.....	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	9	9	6	4	9	8	15	3	4	8	.....	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	31	31	23	21	25	21	18	11	20	29	.....	.....
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	209.3	205.5	200.3	197.8	191.3	185.2	177.4	175.9	166.7	162.0	156.5	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	12,344	12,499	12,329	11,932	10,976	10,560	10,161	9,980	9,221	8,614	8,424	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	8,998	9,036	9,056	9,174	9,023	8,733	8,621	8,338	7,879	7,096	6,678	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	420	422	438	427	378	367	353	339	345	353	354	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	4,760	4,777	4,805	4,816	4,476	4,809	4,778	4,252	4,289	4,014	4,017	.....
AVER. CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND PT.												
ARTHUR—												
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush.	-811	79/5	79/4	81/4	81/6	79/2	77/5	77/5	76	75	77/4	.....
Oats No. 2 C.W....."	-348	33/5	34/1	33/6	33/5	33/3	33	32/5	33	33/1	34	.....
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	-379	37/6	38	38/2	38/2	37/2	37/3	37/3	37/2	36/4	37/2	.....
Flax No. 1 N.W.C....."	1-560	149/7	48/4	152/2	151/2	147/5	145/1	146/1	145/3	144/3	145/1	.....
Rye No. 2 C.W....."	-427	41/1	41/7	42/5	41/5	39/2	40/2	41/4	41/5	41/4	41/1	.....
Carloadings, Totals—												
Grain and grain products.....	5,467	5,491	4,714	6,385	7,963	7,075	6,073	5,457	4,957	3,933	4,696	.....
Live Stock.....	2,000	1,976	1,640	2,112	1,831	1,891	1,635	1,370	1,379	1,491	1,403	.....
Coal.....	4,136	4,613	3,623	3,856	4,140	5,017	4,770	5,846	5,865	6,416	6,616	.....
Coke.....	407	387	408	346	378	273	283	269	234	246	280	.....
Lumber.....	1,534	1,628	1,546	1,579	1,793	1,797	1,732	1,730	1,905	1,770	2,011	.....
Pulpwood.....	1,518	1,229	1,235	892	765	859	832	842	751	869	965	.....
Pulp and paper.....	2,524	2,430	2,441	2,415	2,341	2,217	2,260	2,276	2,232	2,047	2,106	.....
Other forest products.....	1,740	1,729	1,541	1,362	1,649	1,638	1,375	1,093	1,060	1,011	1,554	.....
Ore.....	1,465	1,354	1,250	1,459	1,593	1,786	1,346	1,822	1,693	1,419	1,706	.....
Mdse. L.C.L.....	13,461	13,255	12,188	13,420	13,189	13,328	13,252	13,109	12,820	11,088	12,609	.....
Miscellaneous.....	9,797	10,253	9,649	10,707	11,586	11,381	11,586	11,114	11,108	9,861	10,985	.....
Total cars loaded.....	44,049	44,345	40,235	44,533	47,228	47,262	45,144	44,928	44,004	40,241	44,961	.....
Total cars received from connections.....	25,303	25,287	24,411	24,970	26,755	26,651	25,063	24,551	24,352	23,776	22,867	.....
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—												
Grain and grain products.....	83.11	89.15	82.60	97.81	114.74	98.54	77.19	64.35	57.27	54.41	60.27	.....
Live Stock.....	86.62	87.82	83.55	99.67	92.15	96.73	85.69	71.65	72.01	84.48	75.84	.....
Coal.....	88.97	106.54	90.35	84.30	99.52	109.57	96.66	113.23	103.75	135.85	116.17	.....
Coke.....	111.81	101.84	138.78	110.54	114.89	81.98	82.27	97.11	81.53	91.79	107.28	.....
Lumber.....	41.97	45.20	44.11	42.20	46.96	46.23	44.98	42.90	46.62	45.00	47.16	.....
Pulpwood.....	40.03	39.89	47.66	36.26	40.56	54.33	56.06	55.50	44.39	49.69	48.84	.....
Pulp and paper.....	102.23	98.90	101.58	100.29	97.79	94.10	91.93	94.71	93.70	89.98	89.05	.....
Other forest products.....	50.07	53.60	52.17	46.31	56.11	53.79	46.30	37.33	35.59	38.46	48.99	.....
Ore.....	99.80	90.81	86.99	94.36	101.01	112.82	82.63	102.80	91.02	78.70	84.46	.....
Merchandise.....	77.74	75.25	76.71	75.65	73.34	74.14	74.65	75.77	74.39	73.59	74.15	.....
Miscellaneous.....	78.12	81.80	80.46	80.97	84.88	79.23	77.93	74.05	71.29	69.19	70.08	.....
Total for Canada.....	74.97	77.13	76.06	76.39	80.52	79.33	74.45	73.16	70.73	71.81	71.92	.....
Eastern Division.....	71.77	75.15	72.74	73.36	76.94	75.82	73.40	74.54	72.31	74.32	74.17	.....
Western Division.....	82.44	82.29	81.00	82.54	87.23	83.99	76.83	70.04	67.08	65.17	67.27	.....
Indexes of Wholesale Prices—												
Total.....	72.2	72.1	72.0	72.2	72.3	72.1	71.9	71.9	71.8	71.8	72.0	.....
Vegetable products.....	66.4	65.9	65.6	66.6	67.3	66.4	65.8	66.0	65.6	65.2	65.8	.....
Animal products.....	69.4	69.8	69.7	69.8	69.9	69.5	69.4	68.8	69.0	69.7	69.9	.....
Textiles.....	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.5	69.5	69.3	69.3	69.1	69.1	69.2	69.2	.....
Wood and paper.....	67.9	67.9	67.9	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	.....
Iron and its products.....	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	.....
Non-ferrous metals.....	69.3	69.2	69.1	68.8	68.9	68.6	68.1	68.2	68.0	68.1	68.1	.....
Non-metallic minerals.....	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	.....
Chemicals.....	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.2	.....
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—												
INDUSTRIALS—												
Total (89).....	197.4	197.9	202.6	198.7	193.8	186.2	188.0	190.0	191.3	189.3	187.6	.....
Iron and steel (15).....	135.8	134.6	137.7	134.7	130.8	124.0	125.9	125.1	124.3	123.8	124.0	.....
Pulp and paper (6).....	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.1	17.4	16.5	16.9	17.1	17.4	16.9	17.1	.....
Milling (5).....	91.7	91.2	93.2	91.8	90.3	86.0	86.4	86.9	90.1	83.6	86.3	.....
Oils (5).....	242.9	242.5	254.5	247.0	241.6	233.5	236.1	239.0	234.4	234.8	229.9	.....
Textiles and clothing (11).....	71.3	71.0	71.8	71.7	71.8	70.6	67.4	67.9	69.0	68.9	69.1	.....
Food and allied products (18).....	151.2	150.1	151.5	152.7	151.4	148.1	146.4	147.6	145.2	145.8	149.4	.....
Beverages (9).....	139.2	139.4	134.2	130.3	126.5	122.8	123.5	132.9	133.7	128.2	126.1	.....
Miscellaneous (20).....	331.4	334.7	334.7	332.8	323.0	307.4	311.0	312.3	317.4	318.8	319.2	.....
UTILITIES—												
Total (23).....	54.5	54.3	54.7	54.0	53.0	50.9	51.4	51.9	53.0	52.3	53.0	.....
Transportation (2).....	32.6	32.4	33.1	32.6	30.6	28.6	30.3	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.6	.....
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	110.1	110.4	109.9	110.3	110.3	108.9	109.4	110.1	110.3	108.8	111.1	.....
Power and traction (19).....	68.5	68.1	68.4	67.5	67.0	64.6	63.9	64.3	66.5	65.4	65.9	.....
Grand total (112).....	123.0	123.1	125.5	123.3	120.4	115.7	116.8	118.0	119.2	117.9	117.4	.....
MINING STOCKS—												
Gold (20).....	121.2	121.4	122.2	122.5	123.2	123.3	127.4	128.4	129.0	130.7	121.0	.....
Base Metals (3).....	233.5	236.0	245.9	247.2	241.3	230.1	235.9	236.4	241.1	243.6	246.3	.....
Total Index (23).....	143.2	143.8	146.3	146.8	146.2	144.1	148.5	149.4	150.8	152.6	156.6	.....
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....												
	69.2	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.1	69.2	68.9	68.6	69.0	68.8	68.5	.....

¹ For April 4, and thereafter grain prices are given in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,980
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626
1935	31,546	310	173	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	574	8,978	13,877	6,445	1,672

Clearing House Centres	1935									1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
MARITIME PROVINCES														
Halifax.....	23.4	26.2	29.1	26.2	25.6	28.0	37.9	28.3	29.5	21.7	25.2	24.2	26.6	
Moncton.....	7.6	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.1	8.3	
Saint John.....	16.4	17.6	14.5	14.8	13.8	14.7	16.3	14.4	13.6	14.9	14.1	15.5	16.0	
Totals.....	47.5	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	50.9	
QUEBEC—														
Montreal.....	808.4	733.6	685.7	625.7	652.3	732.0	801.9	757.2	780.9	808.7	769.9	878.8	833.7	
Quebec.....	44.8	66.6	48.6	46.1	44.4	49.3	70.2	50.5	42.8	52.3	47.8	42.9	52.2	
Sherbrooke.....	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.9	
Totals.....	858.5	806.2	739.5	677.1	701.6	787.8	878.2	813.4	829.0	865.8	822.7	927.0	891.8	
ONTARIO—														
Brantford.....	8.4	8.7	9.3	6.7	7.4	8.4	7.9	9.7	7.9	7.0	7.1	8.0	9.1	
Chatham.....	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	10.1	9.0	11.3	6.8	6.9	7.4	6.8	
Port William.....	3.7	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	7.4	
Hamilton.....	49.5	52.6	46.8	42.9	46.8	50.3	58.4	51.7	49.9	46.7	43.8	48.4	51.8	
Kingston.....	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.8	
Kitchener.....	10.6	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.9	10.2	11.3	9.9	9.7	9.3	10.6	10.3	
London.....	32.0	39.4	31.5	28.1	27.1	29.2	35.5	34.3	36.0	31.0	28.0	31.7	34.0	
Ottawa.....	140.5	134.3	129.8	89.2	92.8	117.7	121.7	129.7	108.6	90.9	88.3	123.7	128.8	
Peterborough.....	5.0	4.9	6.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.4	
Sarnia.....	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.6	
Sudbury.....	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.2	
Toronto.....	1,062.3	962.8	838.3	770.0	751.6	823.8	999.2	986.3	1,017.7	1,012.6	909.5	843.3	994.5	
Windsor.....	26.1	23.5	20.0	17.2	18.4	29.0	30.9	39.4	45.6	30.6	36.0	35.7	38.5	
Totals.....	1,360.0	1,263.7	1,118.4	992.4	982.4	1,101.8	1,300.9	1,300.6	1,312.4	1,258.2	1,152.0	1,133.6	1,305.3	
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—														
Brandon.....	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	
Calgary.....	46.6	48.6	49.1	48.2	49.2	82.8	63.9	59.5	49.3	44.7	47.3	47.7	50.0	
Edmonton.....	34.7	34.6	33.7	31.0	29.6	35.2	31.8	32.6	37.6	24.3	31.3	33.8	30.5	
Lethbridge.....	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.5	
Medicine Hat.....	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	
Moose Jaw.....	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.2	5.7	
Prince Albert.....	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	
Regina.....	72.5	33.7	39.5	38.0	45.6	65.2	48.1	46.6	33.5	30.5	33.5	29.7	44.4	
Saskatoon.....	9.6	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.8	13.2	10.6	10.0	8.5	7.0	7.9	8.8	10.0	
Winnipeg.....	552.2	310.5	344.6	497.0	412.2	604.3	458.4	440.4	491.9	310.0	279.7	363.0	416.9	
Totals.....	729.8	451.3	492.0	637.8	563.8	819.9	629.9	605.8	635.0	427.8	412.7	497.4	567.4	
BRITISH COLUMBIA—														
New Westminster.....	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	
Vancouver.....	113.0	106.9	113.7	116.3	104.1	118.1	121.5	129.8	137.7	139.8	135.7	140.7	126.9	
Victoria.....	19.0	24.8	24.5	20.3	21.8	23.1	22.7	25.9	22.6	27.4	24.2	21.6	31.1	
Totals.....	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	163.8	
Totals Canada	3,132.2	2,710.3	2,545.1	2,497.6	2,425.9	2,907.5	3,021.5	2,932.3	2,992.1	2,767.4	2,598.8	2,773.8	2,979.2	
Bank clearings.....	1,654	1,561	1,380	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,695	1,516	1,551	1,462	1,390	1,435	1,675	

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926=100

1st of Month	1935									1936					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
Employment—															
Montreal.....	86.3	87.2	86.8	87.2	88.7	91.5	91.7	91.9	86.4	87.6	87.3	88.3	92.7	93.7	
Quebec.....	98.7	95.8	99.0	100.9	102.8	101.8	100.5	99.0	93.5	92.0	93.5	91.7	95.8	96.8	
Toronto.....	96.7	97.9	97.7	97.2	98.7	101.1	101.7	100.8	100.6	96.4	97.8	98.7	100.2	101.1	
Ottawa.....	101.3	103.5	106.2	104.3	103.9	105.6	104.0	103.6	103.2	99.5	101.4	103.1	107.7	108.2	
Hamilton.....	90.3	93.5	93.9	95.4	95.2	100.1	101.4	100.4	95.7	96.8	97.1	96.8	98.1	97.6	
Windsor.....	133.5	123.5	113.4	106.6	105.2	106.8	115.4	118.7	116.4	120.0	117.7	131.2	136.1	123.2	
Winnipeg.....	85.5	87.0	89.1	90.6	90.1	91.1	91.4	94.1	91.9	91.2	94.1	88.1	87.3	90.9	
Vancouver.....	93.4	96.5	99.9	101.7	105.7	103.5	101.3	100.3	97.2	97.8	96.9	100.1	101.9	103.8	

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Fifty-eight Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935								1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISD													
Charlottetown.....	25	42	24	5	23	15	4	2	3	11	.....	12	22
NOVA SCOTIA.....	114	77	65	969	62	85	81	32	53	33	82	109	135
Halifax.....	104	68	50	963	52	84	71	32	51	33	78	102	121
New Glasgow.....	3	2	1	1	5	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sydney.....	8	7	15	5	5	.....	8	.....	2	.....	4	7	14
NEW BRUNSWICK...	40	35	35	25	29	16	20	4	11	4	18	27	76
Fredericton.....	1	.....	8	1	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	52
Moncton.....	21	17	13	6	8	2	10	.....	11	.....	.....	10	.....
Saint John.....	18	18	14	18	16	12	10	4	.....	4	12	13	24
QUEBEC.....	1,688	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	696
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	567	1,408	547	257	360	675	428	740	266	159	387	305	565
Quebec.....	1,053	85	88	55	168	530	60	27	2	8	45	36	52
Shawinigan.....	14	3	3	1	1	27	.....	1	.....	2	.....	8	25
Sherbrooke.....	31	20	20	6	16	15	16	135	10	5	16	23	15
Three Rivers.....	12	14	5	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	5	32	4
Westmount.....	10	18	26	11	36	7	13	23	5	28	15	41	36
ONTARIO.....	2,151	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,140
Belleville.....	11	8	10	86	1	12	.....	1	1	4	17	5	12
Brantford.....	31	33	33	32	18	35	16	17	17	2	6	6	17
Chatham.....	14	7	6	9	4	5	2	22	3	.....	1	38	6
Fort William.....	8	43	34	12	16	11	4	.....	.....	.....	10	24	21
Galt.....	11	262	7	42	44	3	2	1	2	3	3	17	10
Guelph.....	11	158	27	12	11	14	16	1	.....	7	4	4	8
Hamilton.....	109	86	100	142	143	51	142	48	51	29	119	107	95
Kingston.....	48	24	35	11	19	37	15	.....	3	10	13	13	27
Kitchener.....	95	24	91	106	16	61	78	32	8	7	8	27	42
London.....	67	62	59	30	52	89	253	13	17	13	28	59	83
Niagara Falls.....	5	1	10	1	43	6	.....	1	1	.....	3	9	30
Oshawa.....	6	15	6	72	17	2	2	.....	1	5	1	16	16
Ottawa.....	259	203	100	753	63	590	358	25	22	19	201	71	355
Owen Sound.....	5	13	1	5	7	1	4	1	.....	5	1	6	4
Peterborough.....	15	63	15	38	13	24	10	3	3	5	16	27	11
Port Arthur.....	42	20	16	11	25	11	5	1	2	2	12	13	25
Stratford.....	2	5	8	5	5	10	1	5	1	2	3	1	3
St. Catharines.....	17	25	27	55	31	8	41	5	.....	.....	4	16	40
St. Thomas.....	2	7	60	.....	14	4	1	36	.....	.....	1	4	2
Sarnia.....	10	15	11	9	8	7	5	3	4	4	10	6	8
Sault Ste. Marie.....	15	9	9	27	10	9	6	17	1	16	4	28	40
Toronto.....	1,179	1,027	736	702	630	783	1,098	740	201	252	493	531	711
York and East Townships.....	141	188	173	133	126	155	220	139	53	19	151	240	440
Welland.....	6	5	8	4	4	22	3	.....	.....	1	14	8	15
Windsor.....	39	18	15	11	286	156	18	9	63	30	25	40	108
East Windsor.....	.....	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Riverside.....	.....	1	1	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Sandwich.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walkerville.....	6	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woodstock.....	13	11	6	13	6	8	6	20	2	7	5	10	11
MANITOTA.....	181	189	158	103	117	115	56	42	34	20	45	68	341
Brandon.....	8	3	11	27	2	1	2	.....	4	.....	.....	1	4
St. Boniface.....	4	5	27	1	30	18	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	11
Winnipeg.....	169	182	119	74	85	95	55	33	30	20	45	66	326
SASKATCHEWAN.....	63	39	25	28	491	18	30	9	5	6	4	56	58
Moose Jaw.....	8	1	1	5	5	5	.....	.....	4	5	1	1	6
Regina.....	18	31	15	7	479	7	23	1	.....	.....	1	41	33
Saskatoon.....	36	7	10	16	7	6	7	8	1	1	2	14	19
ALBERTA.....	154	312	156	122	106	84	31	26	9	12	97	655	140
Calgary.....	51	238	78	58	55	18	16	14	7	8	50	214	56
Edmonton.....	72	66	63	53	42	50	6	11	2	2	27	408	64
Lethbridge.....	28	8	12	10	9	16	5	1	.....	.....	7	32	17
Medicine Hat.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1	14	1	4
BRITISH COLUMBIA...	313	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428	1,184	497	496	552
Kamloops.....	7	29	6	2	5	5	3	3	1	1	9	19	22
Nanaimo.....	4	3	5	1	3	3	3	6	7	1	22	6	9
New Westminster.....	16	18	27	11	9	24	16	20	17	18	33	25	27
Prince Rupert.....	3	.....	2	22	1	3	3	.....	2	.....	1	1	4
Vancouver.....	203	508	1,377	309	246	248	217	164	359	1,108	356	396	452
North Vancouver.....	5	1	3	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	34	2	1
Victoria.....	75	27	84	41	27	29	25	25	40	56	44	47	37
Total 58 cities.....	4,728	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,362	3,196	4,161

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from September, 1935.

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

Classification	1935								1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Totals	72.2	71.5	71.5	71.6	72.3	73.1	72.7	72.6	72.9	72.5	72.4	72.2	71.8
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	68.0	66.1	66.4	65.9	67.2	68.5	67.3	67.0	67.7	66.3	66.7	66.5	65.7
Animal products.....	69.2	68.7	68.8	69.6	72.0	73.5	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.1	70.5	69.8	69.0
Textiles.....	70.5	70.3	70.8	70.7	68.8	69.2	69.6	69.6	69.9	69.4	69.6	69.5	69.1
Wood and paper.....	63.9	64.0	64.2	64.2	65.0	64.8	65.2	65.5	67.4	67.8	67.8	67.9	68.2
Iron and its products.....	87.4	87.2	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.2	87.2	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.8
Non-ferrous metals.....	70.7	69.6	68.9	69.9	71.1	73.6	73.3	71.4	68.3	68.6	69.3	69.2	68.3
Non-metallic minerals.....	85.3	85.4	84.6	84.9	85.2	85.0	85.0	85.4	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.5	85.4
Chemicals.....	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.5	76.9	77.4	77.4	77.5	77.3	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.2
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	73.0	72.9	73.1	73.0	73.3	74.2	74.1	74.3	74.2	73.9	73.8	73.3	73.2
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	69.5	68.6	69.7	69.3	70.7	72.5	72.2	72.4	72.3	71.3	70.8	70.3	70.1
Producers' goods.....	70.6	69.4	68.9	69.4	70.2	70.6	69.4	69.4	69.8	69.3	69.3	69.1	68.1
Producers' equipment.....	89.9	89.9	89.7	89.8	89.8	89.7	89.6	90.1	90.0	90.3	90.3	90.3	89.9
Producers' materials.....	68.4	67.1	66.4	66.9	68.8	68.5	67.1	66.9	67.6	67.0	67.0	66.7	65.7
Building and construction materials.....	81.0	81.1	81.1	80.9	81.1	80.7	80.9	81.8	83.6	84.2	84.2	84.6	84.9
Manufacturers' materials.....	66.3	64.6	63.7	64.3	65.5	66.2	64.8	64.4	64.9	64.1	64.1	63.7	62.4
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....	66.3	65.1	65.2	65.2	67.2	68.0	67.5	67.3	67.9	67.5	67.3	66.8	66.2
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	72.3	72.6	72.8	72.4	72.4	73.4	72.9	72.9	72.8	72.2	72.1	72.2	71.7
Field Origin—Raw.....	57.0	55.3	55.9	55.3	57.2	58.3	57.0	56.5	57.0	55.9	56.3	56.2	55.0
Manufactured.....	73.7	72.6	72.0	72.2	71.7	72.7	71.8	71.8	72.1	71.3	71.4	71.1	70.5
Totals.....	66.0	64.6	64.6	64.4	65.0	66.1	65.0	64.7	65.4	64.2	64.4	64.2	63.3
Animal Origin—Raw.....	71.8	70.6	69.7	70.0	73.3	74.4	74.3	74.0	75.8	75.8	73.9	74.2	72.6
Manufactured.....	67.9	67.2	68.1	69.7	71.0	73.5	72.7	72.4	71.5	70.0	69.5	70.2	68.9
Totals.....	69.6	68.7	68.8	69.8	72.0	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	72.5	71.4	71.2	70.5
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field Animal.....	58.0	55.1	55.7	55.5	58.3	59.3	57.8	57.9	59.0	58.9	59.2	59.8	59.9
Totals.....	74.4	72.0	71.1	72.4	75.5	76.7	77.1	77.9	77.5	77.8	76.0	73.8	73.0
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.....	64.1	61.4	61.5	61.8	64.7	65.8	65.0	65.4	65.9	66.0	65.5	65.0	64.8
Manufactured.....	54.1	52.8	57.4	61.1	66.0	65.6	60.0	59.7	61.0	63.7	68.5	64.0	56.0
Totals.....	71.4	72.0	72.5	70.0	69.7	68.4	70.7	70.7	69.4	70.0	69.6	69.3	68.7
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.....	66.7	66.8	68.4	67.6	68.7	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.1	68.3	69.3	67.9	65.3
Manufactured.....	73.2	73.4	73.7	73.8	75.4	74.4	75.3	76.0	78.7	79.5	79.4	79.8	80.3
Totals.....	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.5	56.5	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.5	57.5
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	64.0	64.1	64.2	64.2	65.1	64.8	65.3	65.6	67.4	67.8	67.7	67.9	68.1
Manufactured.....	79.6	79.3	79.2	79.7	80.4	81.4	81.4	80.8	79.6	79.9	80.1	79.6	79.0
Totals.....	83.7	83.7	84.9	85.1	84.7	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.3	84.8	84.8	84.9	85.0
Commodity Groups—	81.9	81.7	82.4	82.7	83.8	83.1	83.1	83.0	82.2	82.6	82.7	82.5	82.3
Fruits.....	73.9	75.7	80.3	74.3	77.3	76.7	83.3	81.6	75.5	70.1	73.1	70.5	75.8
Grains.....	60.5	57.3	56.4	57.4	60.8	61.3	58.1	57.0	58.3	56.8	56.9	56.0	53.6
Flour and milled products.....	71.2	67.3	66.2	67.0	68.9	72.0	69.0	69.4	69.5	67.1	68.3	67.0	65.2
Rubber and its products.....	57.3	57.9	56.4	55.9	55.8	56.3	56.5	56.5	56.8	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.7
Sugar and its products.....	83.9	83.9	83.4	83.5	80.6	81.0	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	79.3	79.4	79.3
Tobacco.....	42.2	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	47.5	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3
Fishery products.....	71.5	68.8	69.8	70.3	71.7	70.9	70.0	70.0	69.8	71.2	72.4	70.8	67.6
Furs.....	50.3	50.3	51.0	51.0	52.7	52.7	52.7	51.9	58.5	58.5	58.7	58.7	63.0
Hides and skins.....	68.6	68.9	60.8	63.5	73.7	88.3	86.8	84.0	87.9	84.7	83.6	83.0	75.5
Leather, unmanufactured.....	76.3	77.3	78.0	78.0	80.8	84.6	85.7	85.7	86.6	87.0	87.0	88.0	85.9
Boots and shoes.....	84.7	85.8	85.8	84.7	84.8	85.3	85.8	87.8	87.0	87.0	87.3	87.1	87.1
Live stock.....	89.2	86.2	81.1	82.0	80.6	74.2	72.3	77.2	78.0	77.3	77.2	72.8	69.7
Meats and poultry.....	72.4	74.0	73.3	73.5	74.2	72.5	69.7	68.6	71.1	70.7	68.5	70.9	71.6
Milk and its products.....	67.4	63.0	63.2	64.2	60.5	71.3	70.9	72.8	72.7	70.0	69.3	68.5	66.3
Eggs.....	46.7	51.2	55.8	60.6	69.5	75.3	81.5	78.0	68.1	71.7	67.3	49.7	52.5
Cotton, raw.....	72.1	69.6	72.1	68.8	63.7	66.6	72.1	70.4	69.1	67.7	66.9	69.4	68.5
Cotton yarn and thread.....	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.1	82.0	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1
Knit goods.....	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3
Silk, raw.....	23.7	22.7	23.6	28.7	30.0	34.4	34.9	33.0	32.4	29.3	29.0	27.6	26.0
Artificial silk and its products.....	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	49.8	49.6	49.6	49.6	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0
Wool, raw.....	45.3	48.6	55.5	54.7	53.9	54.7	59.6	59.6	62.9	66.2	67.0	67.0	63.7
Wool yarns.....	81.2	82.1	83.2	83.6	84.4	84.4	84.3	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.6	84.6	84.6
Newsprint.....	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4
Lumber and timber.....	76.3	76.6	77.5	77.2	79.5	73.0	78.5	80.2	83.1	84.6	84.5	85.2	86.0
Pulp.....	66.0	66.0	65.1	66.1	65.9	66.2	68.1	66.3	68.5	67.8	67.7	67.3	67.2
Pig iron and steel billets.....	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0
Rolling mill products.....	91.9	91.9	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.6
Scrap.....	61.3	58.7	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	62.9
Aluminum.....	77.9	77.9	77.9	78.2	77.9	78.5	77.1	77.1	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.6	82.2
Brass, copper and products.....	61.0	59.2	57.7	59.3	62.1	65.5	64.8	64.6	64.4	65.0	65.9	66.9	66.9
Lead and its products.....	46.0	46.3	48.3	51.7	53.3	58.2	58.5	57.5	54.0	55.9	57.0	54.1	51.3
Silver.....	120.2	116.2	110.4	107.5	106.3	107.0	106.6	94.2	76.3	72.1	72.3	72.8	72.6
Zinc and its products.....	44.7	43.3	44.3	46.3	47.9	50.7	50.9	49.5	47.9	49.9	51.6	48.0	45.2
Clay and allied material products.....	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5
Coal.....	89.5	89.9	90.2	90.5	91.4	92.0	91.9	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.6	91.5	90.9
Coke.....	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0
Petroleum and products.....	75.7	75.7	74.0	74.6	74.6	73.3	73.3	73.6	71.9	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0
Lime.....	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	105.7
Cement.....	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	106.2
Asbestos.....	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8
Fertilizers.....	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.6	74.2	72.9	74.3

Table 2i. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description ¹	1935								1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	408	398	429	363	360	340	319	298	337	355	358	337	331
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern " "	857	817	814	845	903	908	857	847	848	821	821	805	768
Flour, First Patent 2-8's " "	5-300	4-900	5-100	5-300	5-700	5-800	5-700	5-700	5-800	5-600	5-700	5-500	5-300
Sugar, Br. West Indies, Montreal ² cwt.	1-980	1-900	1-770	1-875	1-850	1-968	1-901	1-950	1-950	1-950	1-915	1-910	1-910
Sugar, granulated, Montreal " "	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-610	4-610	4-610
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. ³ lb.	121	126	121	120	117	129	133	133	144	155	160	161	157
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs. cwt.	7-200	6-760	6-400	6-550	6-800	6-010	5-800	6-330	6-290	6-290	5-490	5-510	5-170
Hogs, bacon, Toronto " "	9-390	9-920	9-660	9-920	9-380	8-940	7-990	8-400	8-450	8-590	8-500	8-370	8-160
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers. lb.	115	115	120	120	128	153	153	148	153	130	120	120	110
Leather, green hide crops. " "	310	310	310	310	320	340	360	360	370	370	370	370	350
Rox sides, B. Oshawah " "	200	200	200	200	220	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal. lb.	232	220	219	226	247	263	274	278	277	251	244	238	214
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal. " "	150	150	150	140	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.	221	244	268	304	364	403	435	424	319	324	315	229	236
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Hamilton. lb.	143	138	143	139	126	133	145	139	136	135	133	138	136
Cotton yarns, 10's white single. " "	300	300	300	300	300	275	290	290	290	290	290	290	290
Silk, raw, New York ⁴ " "	1-720	1-644	1-724	2-008	2-090	2-337	2-337	2-208	2-130	1-899	1-878	1-825	1-713
Wool, eastern bright & blood " "	140	150	165	165	160	160	180	180	190	200	205	200	195
Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood. " "	140	150	185	180	180	180	190	190	200	210	210	210	200
Pulp, groundwood No. 1. ton	19-063	18-995	18-434	19-060	18-922	19-027	20-653	19-593	20-485	20-093	20-018	19-674	19-630
Pig iron, malleable. " "	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250
Copper, electrolytic, domestic. cwt.	8-718	8-221	8-316	8-677	9-129	9-540	9-413	9-407	9-279	9-452	9-616	9-760	9-748
Lead, domestic, Montreal " "	3-686	3-711	3-882	4-164	4-298	4-716	4-740	4-655	4-362	4-516	4-614	4-368	4-130
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	573	568	570	535	540	560	570	555	528	535	540	523	523
Zinc, domestic, Montreal. cwt.	3-943	3-816	3-905	4-080	4-224	4-467	4-490	4-364	4-221	4-400	4-548	4-235	3-980
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	10-898	11-178	11-469	11-760	12-050	12-340	12-340	12-340	12-342	12-342	11-020	9-990	9-990
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine. " "	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250
Gasoline, Toronto. gal.	160	160	160	160	160	150	150	150	140	150	150	150	150
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries—													
United States—													
Fisher, 200: 1926.	82.3	82.0	82.1	83.8	85.1	85.4	84.7	84.2	84.0	83.5	82.6	82.5	.....
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1926.	80.2	79.8	79.4	80.5	80.7	80.6	80.6	80.9	80.6	80.6	79.6	.....	.....
Annalist, 72: 1913.	126.0	123.2	123.6	126.8	127.6	129.2	128.3	129.4	128.3	126.4	124.9	.....	.....
United Kingdom—													
Board of Trade, 200: 1930.	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.7	91.7	91.9	.....
Economist, 58: 1927.	68.6	68.1	68.1	67.6	69.9	71.5	71.3	71.5	71.3	70.9	.....	.....	.....
France, Statistique General, 126: 1913.	340	330	322	330	332	342	348	354	359	372	376	.....	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400: 1913.	100.8	101.2	101.8	102.4	102.3	102.8	103.1	103.4	103.6	103.6	103.6	.....	.....
Belgium, Ministry of Labour, 130: 1914.	552	555	553	552	560	574	582	579	581	582	578	.....	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau Statistics, 48: 1913.	75	75	74	73	75	78	78	78	77	77	.....	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913.	125	126	127	128	128	130	130	131	131	132	.....	.....	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160: 1913.	115	116	116	115	115	117	118	118	118	118	.....	.....	.....
Italy, Bachi, 150: 1913.	302	308	310	323	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 139: 1926.	90	90	90	90	91	92	91	91	90	91	91	.....	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72: 1914.	91	91	91	89	89	93	92	93	92	91	.....	.....	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913.	137.8	136.2	136.2	138.2	142.7	146.6	146.3	145.0	144.9	144.3	144.1	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Statistician, 92: 1913.	134.0	134.7	135.9	137.7	137.4	137.8	135.9	134.2	135.6	134.7	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180: 1909-1913.	136.5	137.4	138.6	139.3	141.9	143.4	141.9	141.4	140.5	138.4	.....	.....	.....
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.	92	94	95	96	92	96	94	94	92	89	88	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
September.....	38,698	7,575	1,778	6,749	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,523
October.....	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704
November.....	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,536
December.....	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,254	1,565	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,818
1934										
January.....	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,644
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,694	9,967	2,227	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911
December.....	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338
1936										
January.....	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910
February.....	41,597	7,093	2,241	8,195	1,959	8,666	2,557	6,525	2,047	2,313
March.....	52,765	9,564	2,826	9,702	2,323	11,695	2,983	8,135	2,599	3,199
April.....	42,217	7,745	1,914	6,378	1,897	11,180	2,544	6,180	2,115	2,269
May.....	59,121	12,328	2,180	7,867	2,199	14,351	3,592	10,287	3,201	3,117

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada										Balance of Trade	
	Total Exports of Mdse.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products		Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000		\$000
1933												
September.....	67,259	66,715	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	16,222	1,408	1,142	1,027	(+28,561)
October.....	68,579	68,033	25,348	6,911	859	12,903	2,901	15,277	1,647	1,024	1,162	(+27,509)
November.....	70,451	69,909	26,016	6,079	701	11,935	1,902	18,580	1,943	1,224	928	(+26,739)
December.....	54,841	54,146	20,628	7,012	488	11,899	2,032	8,939	1,466	941	741	(+19,474)
1934												
January.....	56,116	55,650	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	15,859	1,076	1,147	657	(+23,725)
February.....	52,919	52,396	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	20,234	836	1,117	607	(+19,327)
March.....	70,337	69,611	15,807	8,064	836	15,596	3,856	21,425	1,404	1,682	941	(+22,817)
April.....	38,747	38,282	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	12,948	766	948	667	(+3,932)
May.....	67,445	66,802	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	18,200	1,456	1,473	1,391	(+14,559)
June.....	65,423	64,826	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	15,811	1,612	1,316	1,141	(+19,237)
July.....	65,064	64,398	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	16,672	1,253	1,082	1,283	(+20,919)
August.....	65,917	65,330	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	17,706	1,245	921	993	(+22,410)
September.....	64,246	63,566	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	13,634	1,464	870	1,103	(+22,038)
October.....	77,824	77,259	29,850	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	16,884	1,390	1,048	1,186	(+30,595)
November.....	73,131	72,579	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	17,596	1,633	1,361	926	(+23,247)
December.....	68,493	67,948	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	12,041	1,623	1,386	809	(+29,386)
1935												
January.....	55,209	54,737	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	17,463	957	1,436	605	(+17,979)
February.....	54,438	53,480	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	14,195	1,068	1,456	781	(+17,395)
March.....	68,348	67,420	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	18,194	1,187	1,974	1,197	(+20,157)
April.....	48,035	47,314	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	15,524	803	1,034	886	(+11,398)
May.....	66,345	65,498	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	14,208	1,636	1,550	1,359	(+11,805)
June.....	59,399	58,505	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	15,616	1,592	1,409	1,127	(+12,667)
July.....	64,833	63,286	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	16,696	1,665	960	1,155	(+16,419)
August.....	76,638	75,676	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	19,135	1,665	1,036	1,039	(+27,078)
September.....	78,846	77,259	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	23,052	1,692	1,185	1,223	(+34,156)
October.....	91,323	90,526	35,943	9,960	982	17,255	3,911	18,406	1,734	1,235	1,100	(+38,572)
November.....	95,685	94,484	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	24,049	1,987	1,682	1,040	(+39,727)
December.....	79,245	77,099	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	19,443	2,013	1,417	941	(+40,675)
1936												
January.....	64,744	63,865	12,795	10,249	703	12,362	4,576	19,320	1,445	1,436	979	(+24,154)
February.....	62,798	62,074	19,659	8,938	849	12,412	3,460	13,144	1,360	1,268	982	(+21,200)
March.....	74,582	73,445	19,843	10,462	942	17,594	5,967	13,955	1,592	1,808	1,283	(+21,901)
April.....	57,964	57,424	10,061	7,112	497	13,104	2,885	20,157	1,391	1,334	882	(+15,747)
May.....	84,515	83,820	30,246	9,785	1,050	16,971	4,745	16,032	1,668	1,787	1,537	(+25,395)

¹ Revised, due to the addition of non-monetary gold.

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1935									1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Exports of Canadian Produce—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—														
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	1,102	618	964	715	908	1,512	2,262	1,641	1,195	2,352	1,966	1,525	2,098	
Fruits.....	222	97	151	183	586	2,733	2,803	1,968	1,166	634	584	61	178	
Grains (Total).....	11,588	6,383	8,257	18,237	15,091	26,277	23,239	14,298	6,636	12,184	10,505	5,232	22,842	
Barley.....	865	521	502	327	104	322	437	207	40	73	43	10	391	
Wheat.....	10,081	5,149	7,214	17,604	14,670	25,474	21,743	13,672	6,497	11,946	10,239	5,089	21,674	
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	885	1,027	1,119	1,056	1,022	1,005	1,121	943	953	1,084	1,725	1,048	1,163	
Sugar.....	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101	45	194	337	56	109	
Vegetables.....	394	333	394	163	408	771	984	627	239	138	302	140	418	
Wheat flour.....	1,487	1,664	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,009	2,218	1,867	1,311	1,430	1,992	1,137	1,791	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
Cattle.....	1,337	747	365	310	342	488	250	150	506	637	1,160	1,949	1,878	
Cheese.....	162	166	582	675	1,745	1,630	989	255	139	103	272	71	437	
Fish.....	1,289	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266	1,898	1,881	1,730	2,260	903	1,121	
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	1,007	749	835	968	720	343	344	2,699	3,947	2,370	1,892	754	1,203	
Hides, raw.....	237	280	251	175	383	227	302	432	301	349	300	165	203	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	366	393	336	297	324	375	336	319	304	451	528	362	691	
Meats.....	2,365	2,147	2,114	1,788	1,462	1,690	2,424	1,616	2,185	2,267	2,621	1,843	2,947	
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—														
Binder twine.....	311	364	321	27	22	12	5	.....	3	4	.....	9	237	
Cotton.....	185	72	211	155	181	106	120	104	125	148	261	92	200	
Rags.....	39	62	56	58	49	89	93	76	63	59	68	54	69	
Raw wool.....	57	5	131	195	220	232	270	116	172	183	52	32	107	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—														
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	8,737	8,182	7,911	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942	6,949	6,745	9,514	7,158	9,526	
Planks and boards.....	2,337	2,444	2,249	3,206	2,263	2,842	2,660	2,129	1,446	2,008	2,822	2,165	2,780	
Pulp-wood.....	316	703	948	1,231	942	899	445	448	303	315	253	154	269	
Shingles, n.o.p.....	327	647	964	986	928	957	658	669	522	203	421	34	35	
Timber, square.....	161	110	115	82	118	180	138	96	137	85	168	171	96	
Wood-pulp.....	2,620	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,269	2,651	2,426	2,094	2,213	3,025	1,959	2,631	
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—														
Automobiles.....	2,598	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612	2,304	1,747	2,945	1,253	1,776	
Automobile parts.....	306	265	276	235	319	186	162	257	336	146	446	262	180	
Farm implements.....	602	710	1,124	507	419	376	340	370	416	392	586	519	631	
Hardware and cutlery.....	217	104	200	170	166	178	274	163	209	165	173	113	166	
Machinery.....	474	412	563	634	503	499	464	492	431	411	596	299	524	
Pigs and ingots.....	199	64	212	127	299	267	472	365	247	196	205	100	365	
Tubes and pipes.....	49	71	72	61	61	83	88	175	59	48	104	29	48	
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—														
Aluminium.....	2,497	302	363	1,518	567	744	2,827	606	120	136	223	151	1,887	
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	2,546	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636	3,892	2,246	2,572	1,664	2,720	2,982	2,569	3,632	
Gold, raw.....	354	312	525	528	525	586	366	298	406	352	424	261	394	
Lead.....	636	369	529	900	566	823	797	781	892	752	887	717	763	
Nickel.....	2,401	2,294	3,309	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959	2,621	3,541	4,120	5,278	3,001	3,192	
Silver.....	565	1,027	855	1,979	752	947	1,363	2,497	608	596	858	300	632	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—														
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	623	649	517	594	688	747	777	976	615	608	679	445	748	
Coal.....	96	160	185	175	161	82	184	246	176	108	194	70	104	
Petroleum and products.....	213	38	130	36	125	89	203	39	65	13	25	153	64	
Stone and products.....	439	437	543	452	482	448	562	432	335	344	392	441	390	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—														
Acids.....	221	159	98	267	259	255	278	250	203	203	189	213	197	
Fertilizers.....	469	392	171	94	102	150	403	383	630	393	787	549	684	
Soda and compounds.....	397	326	320	253	341	365	445	356	288	299	342	311	363	
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—														
Electrical energy.....	229	221	266	236	205	323	327	297	293	277	235	276	292	
Films.....	491	386	315	266	279	163	174	207	337	361	546	269	510	
Settlers' effects.....	289	249	327	248	387	299	285	214	140	132	175	155	249	
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—														
Total, 1926=100.....	78-6	78-8	78-8	79-4	79-6	80-4	80-6	80-6	80-7	80-4	80-5	79-8	80-1	
Food.....	68-7	69-3	69-3	71-3	70-9	72-4	73-2	73-7	73-9	72-9	73-4	71-0	71-3	
Rent.....	85-9	84-8	84-7	85-4	85-4	86-5	87-0	87-2	87-2	87-3	87-5	87-3	87-3	
Fuel.....	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	82-6	82-6	82-6	82-6	82-6	82-6	82-6	83-8	
Clothing.....	70-3	69-9	69-9	69-9	71-6	71-6	71-6	70-6	70-6	70-6	70-6	70-6	70-6	
Sundries.....	92-1	92-6	92-4	92-5	92-6	92-5	92-5	92-5	92-4	92-5	92-5	92-5	92-5	
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—														
All foods.....	7-52	7-54	7-53	7-73	7-74	7-93	8-04	8-14	8-17	8-07	8-12	7-82	.....
Fuel and light.....	2-84	2-81	2-80	2-80	2-81	2-83	2-83	2-84	2-84	2-84	2-84	2-84	2-84	
Rent.....	5-57	5-57	5-57	5-57	5-57	5-63	5-63	5-63	5-63	5-63	5-63	5-63	5-63	
Totals.....	15-97	15-95	15-94	16-15	16-16	16-42	16-54	16-65	16-68	16-58	16-63	16-33	.....

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935									1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	430	623	984	520	615	584	737	1,086	190	616	483	525	508
Cocoa and chocolate.....	67	309	157	155	106	103	128	126	114	170	185	196	111
Coffee and chicory.....	242	346	360	227	253	221	282	324	322	284	347	366	260
Fruits.....	1,086	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609	1,189	1,077	1,497	1,441
Gums and resins.....	112	134	149	164	101	123	202	208	111	136	142	176	134
Nuts (edible).....	166	401	277	144	155	219	411	609	373	160	298	258	238
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	506	1,221	556	529	889	641	477	1,383	884	714	745	855	589
Seeds.....	235	337	73	16	26	24	128	96	79	238	236	292	473
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	975	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,378	565	756	1,030	977
Tea.....	571	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	785	557	581	697	972	626
Vegetables.....	633	865	703	271	86	80	96	246	286	339	426	743	729
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	53	140	108	168	172	163	187	175	137	151	139	133	100
Furs, chiefly raw.....	406	522	377	379	360	375	321	326	368	651	876	1,061	732
Hides.....	306	286	195	257	240	396	446	623	586	430	294	461	309
Leather, unmanufactured.....	210	230	232	284	296	240	305	290	262	259	273	251	183
Leather, manufactured.....	176	116	72	100	200	227	206	133	87	79	188	314	181
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	120	128	135	139	189	192	240	157	138	165	162	180	144
Cotton, raw.....	1,134	871	976	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,754	2,869	2,482	1,470	1,656	921
Yarn.....	191	211	191	199	206	191	201	229	187	230	247	291	195
other.....	1,133	1,116	971	972	1,232	1,196	1,203	1,027	718	1,191	1,224	1,468	1,135
Flax, hemp and jute.....	613	599	575	704	837	788	720	887	560	589	695	857	555
Hats and caps.....	57	43	19	24	75	71	28	23	19	24	57	78	66
Manila and sisal grass.....	56	183	64	175	87	193	208	93	206	226	376	324	91
Silk—Raw.....	303	352	387	383	1,772	132	323	346	193	279	275	372	293
Fabrics.....	96	109	83	186	323	213	169	116	79	153	152	151	109
Wearing apparel.....	59	44	24	26	62	74	89	68	45	35	49	74	55
Wool—Raw.....	261	139	357	201	276	186	301	357	313	346	518	716	336
Noils and tops.....	489	295	472	483	548	485	638	523	479	566	583	607	426
Woolen yarn.....	139	198	196	222	236	196	261	232	210	245	236	267	214
Worsted and serges.....	327	284	269	290	432	322	258	234	212	450	515	436	343
Other wool.....	415	436	431	657	927	739	655	629	476	705	787	748	553
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	633	801	755	744	799	898	981	662	718	788	825	992	771
Paper.....	385	489	477	489	508	479	573	949	368	457	523	934	497
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	238	313	220	239	242	246	293	286	247	237	250	288	279
Planks and boards.....	212	212	236	212	227	210	304	277	213	212	257	325	228
Veneers.....	29	40	25	51	48	43	51	55	47	41	63	59	31
Other unmanufactured wood.....	52	98	20	47	34	61	55	63	33	44	40	70	62
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	338	391	244	236	193	126	140	224	165	335	263	649	818
Automobile parts.....	2,569	2,678	1,803	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,868	1,164	2,398	2,023	2,417	2,223
Castings and forgings.....	183	233	167	179	180	216	201	243	189	171	182	188	216
Engines and boilers.....	871	958	744	602	479	576	675	578	358	777	709	914	856
Farm implements.....	692	662	642	594	740	430	179	158	114	343	464	1,163	1,100
Hardware and cutlery.....	184	211	190	158	178	215	209	270	173	172	204	249	190
Machinery.....	1,742	1,879	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,022	1,086	2,127	1,986	2,523	1,951
Pigs and ingots.....	22	50	30	41	110	22	46	163	71	42	46	18	41
Plates and sheets.....	820	2,133	1,507	2,028	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,680	982	672	659	993	1,574
Other rolling mill products.....	405	710	482	421	469	493	738	641	456	448	568	502	517
Stamped and coated products.....	91	124	118	83	103	82	118	98	65	84	91	126	97
Tools.....	100	208	135	127	150	133	147	150	87	101	147	162	138
Tubes and pipes.....	73	117	103	83	149	105	161	172	95	105	128	155	141
Wire.....	110	137	117	119	121	109	143	115	83	106	69	137	134
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminium.....	124	575	271	405	689	288	262	492	238	282	252	347	222
Brass.....	178	215	183	196	188	187	204	223	133	205	200	257	185
Clocks and watches.....	121	128	130	128	126	173	208	211	187	93	103	136	129
Copper.....	45	47	69	60	48	57	69	79	46	55	65	77	70
Electric apparatus.....	597	625	674	640	815	730	919	899	595	677	688	898	850
Precious metals.....	336	754	540	1,454	360	159	226	396	591	423	359	347	340
Tin.....	143	207	146	209	156	190	195	264	199	208	202	187	188
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	447	593	541	488	618	474	614	746	485	498	475	611	511
Coal.....	1,937	3,269	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,301	2,889	2,679	1,751
Coke.....	257	311	139	116	95	128	132	197	173	334	525	324	154
Glass and glassware.....	456	608	436	397	422	462	520	669	363	433	446	587	454
Petroleum, crude.....	1,270	3,491	3,956	3,931	3,734	3,889	4,067	4,139	1,724	1,835	1,217	2,189	1,838
Gasoline.....	132	470	501	560	251	456	587	423	145	309	84	380	198
Stone and products.....	258	382	291	495	311	469	419	484	205	422	236	417	389
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	249	255	242	227	221	205	275	231	177	255	253	386	267
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	287	477	344	402	455	478	542	652	467	497	469	416	460
Fertilizers.....	88	248	111	65	170	174	403	417	145	188	71	67	90
Perfumery.....	29	32	32	46	31	35	42	47	40	22	23	39	40
Soap.....	35	41	43	26	52	34	53	85	37	25	37	37	35
Soda and compounds.....	141	206	158	212	194	211	259	276	146	173	145	180	156

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1935										1936			
	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
Banking—														
End of Month														
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—														
Specie.....	15-83	15-32	14-02	14-41	13-84	15-26	16-58	14-79	15-80	16-48	15-86	16-22	17-10	
Dominion notes.....	43-47	30-92	28-38	33-07	30-58	33-28	38-66	36-71	40-58	34-58	30-88	32-55	34-80	
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	163-71	166-97	172-90	169-92	192-35	183-83	190-85	186-72	181-64	178-74	186-93	188-20	187-45	
In United Kingdom banks.....	24-76	22-48	13-26	14-39	19-29	20-55	19-01	21-73	17-20	25-38	44-16	53-18	31-83	
In foreign banks.....	71-59	93-80	88-52	96-48	93-62	115-38	99-31	109-89	94-52	100-89	80-20	71-26	85-32	
Foreign currency.....	20-52	20-64	21-02	21-33	22-63	22-02	22-91	23-24	24-29	23-80	23-11	22-41	22-17	
Government securities.....	825-70	835-41	838-74	847-48	854-23	910-87	917-64	945-30	955-93	993-55	1,041-28	1,070-59	1,077-44	
Call loans abroad.....	77-00	71-21	67-45	59-93	68-55	60-01	52-13	59-71	64-74	59-40	62-13	69-47	66-00	
Total quick assets.....	1,243	1,257	1,244	1,257	1,295	1,361	1,357	1,398	1,395	1,433	1,485	1,524	1,505	
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—														
Public securities.....	135-69	129-52	135-86	136-63	139-43	140-55	142-85	138-91	145-47	152-32	151-13	159-87	163-28	
Railway securities.....	39-03	39-58	43-32	46-67	46-99	51-79	55-38	52-79	53-27	60-83	72-71	85-00	73-51	
Canadian call loans.....	81-33	81-98	85-24	77-04	77-44	75-62	73-76	95-90	82-98	77-49	78-26	76-92	83-44	
Current loans.....	823	824	831	813	829	839	856	857	820	756	742	733	725	
Current loans abroad.....	144-33	147-81	156-45	154-26	155-91	147-02	153-04	138-97	144-98	144-61	145-62	140-36	142-07	
Provincial loans.....	29-65	26-87	16-37	17-82	25-20	28-52	29-63	22-59	19-40	18-08	22-38	24-94	24-36	
Municipal loans.....	127-84	120-43	107-19	107-18	101-05	97-48	96-67	100-20	105-67	99-74	105-08	106-35	111-72	
Total loans, etc.....	1,381	1,370	1,375	1,352	1,375	1,380	1,407	1,406	1,371	1,399	1,317	1,326	1,324	
OTHER ASSETS—														
Non-current loans.....	14-48	14-46	14-45	14-50	14-50	14-45	14-25	13-47	13-13	13-56	13-57	13-71	13-73	
Real estate.....	7-99	8-64	8-72	8-67	8-75	8-83	8-86	8-61	8-59	8-64	8-61	8-70	8-68	
Mortgages.....	5-52	5-52	5-45	5-46	5-46	5-45	5-45	5-33	5-31	5-31	5-31	5-32	5-36	
Premises.....	77-40	75-71	76-61	76-62	76-47	76-27	76-39	76-11	75-96	76-08	76-13	75-81	75-60	
Letters of credit.....	52-46	52-96	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	
Loans to companies.....	13-27	13-12	13-10	13-02	12-84	12-96	12-91	10-98	10-81	10-77	10-68	10-60	10-53	
Other assets.....	2-78	3-16	3-04	2-60	2-24	2-32	1-91	1-71	1-62	1-94	1-90	2-02	2-12	
Note circulation deposits.....	6-73	6-73	6-84	6-91	6-86	6-87	6-87	6-87	6-88	6-88	6-88	6-89	6-89	
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	7-19	5-97	7-84	6-90	7-47	9-21	5-71	6-43	7-89	5-68	6-49	7-01	5-61	
Cheques of other banks.....	112-97	96-95	96-82	84-92	96-80	99-27	102-80	93-21	119-49	106-58	78-51	96-33	112-54	
Balances due by other banks.....	4-22	3-49	4-22	4-95	5-89	5-65	5-23	5-33	5-27	5-37	5-61	5-37	4-67	
Grand total assets.....	2,929	2,915	2,909	2,892	2,963	3,036	3,059	3,092	3,079	3,042	3,073	3,143	3,154	
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—														
Note circulation.....	121-42	122-45	129-57	121-26	129-97	131-75	126-47	130-53	118-93	117-38	124-39	123-67	120-02	
Dominion Government.....	15-14	23-73	32-16	16-02	38-85	55-81	12-91	38-59	11-87	22-76	65-21	55-50	28-04	
Provincial Government.....	37-06	35-43	35-52	34-77	38-19	41-24	47-10	47-54	40-72	45-75	35-73	40-14	42-56	
Deposits by public—														
Savings deposits.....	1,452	1,446	1,426	1,428	1,434	1,444	1,465	1,474	1,486	1,499	1,517	1,532	1,536	
Demand deposits.....	581-86	561-21	545-41	553-01	553-82	590-01	625-21	613-27	640-92	576-30	533-78	568-92	621-83	
Total deposits.....	2,034	2,008	1,971	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091	2,087	2,127	2,075	2,051	2,101	2,158	
Foreign deposits.....	328-41	339-86	340-95	338-25	360-70	370-41	376-66	382-66	379-48	381-05	396-28	414-37	391-94	
Due banks abroad, etc.—														
United Kingdom.....	8-62	8-04	15-25	12-72	13-17	11-44	9-91	12-30	8-54	8-28	8-51	9-06	8-20	
Foreign.....	24-81	24-28	26-65	24-03	26-63	27-71	28-09	27-73	27-40	27-25	20-82	30-48	29-93	
Bills payable.....	0-73	0-89	0-75	1-35	1-62	1-70	2-06	1-47	1-46	1-23	1-20	1-11	0-69	
Letters of credit.....	52-46	52-96	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	
Other liabilities.....	2-39	2-40	2-40	2-40	2-38	2-47	2-34	2-71	3-13	3-07	2-91	2-76	2-67	
Total public liabilities.....	2,623	2,615	2,607	2,590	2,655	2,730	2,750	2,790	2,777	2,741	2,770	2,839	28-44	
Due between banks.....	13-62	11-61	13-78	12-56	15-05	13-67	15-08	12-25	14-33	13-08	12-01	13-08	17-92	
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—														
Dividends.....\$000	1,847	2,946	802	2,541	2,950	811	2,545	2,950	794	2,541	2,949	804	2,543	
Reserve.....	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	
Capital.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	
Grand total liabilities.....	2,916	2,908	2,900	2,883	2,952	3,023	3,046	3,084	3,070	3,034	3,063	3,132	3,143	
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+ 629	+622	+595	+615	+606	+605	+610	+617	+666	+742	+776	+800	+811	
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	56-7	57-0	58-3	56-9	57-8	58-1	58-4	58-1	55-2	50-5	48-9	47-8	47-2	
All notes in hands of public.....	158-13	160-39	169-07	158-43	171-93	174-31	178-16	182-65	170-14	165-09	171-62	169-63	169-92	
Security holdings.....	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,116	1,137	1,155	1,207	1,265	1,315	1,314	
Index Numbers—														
(With seasonal adjustment 1926 = 100)														
Demand deposits.....	105-4	102-7	98-3	102-6	103-8	107-2	109-6	109-0	112-2	104-1	98-5	104-0	112-7	
Notice deposits.....	107-9	107-6	106-5	106-5	106-8	108-1	109-9	109-9	111-2	111-8	113-0	114-3	114-2	
Current loans.....	86-6	87-2	88-4	87-2	89-3	89-7	90-5	91-3	88-4	82-4	80-9	78-6	76-3	
Security holdings.....	137-2	187-4	188-6	192-1	194-9	206-8	207-9	217-3	219-3	227-4	237-5	247-5	246-2	
Call loans, Canada.....	58-5	59-7	61-3	56-6	56-4	54-5	52-5	68-0	57-8	55-1	55-8	55-0	60-0	
Call loans, elsewhere.....	31-6	28-5	26-6	24-4	27-4	24-8	21-7	22-6	25-4	23-7	24-1	28-2	27-1	
Notes in hands of public.....	89-1	90-8	94-4	90-9	97-5	95-7	93-4	96-6	93-3	94-4	96-4	93-6	96-7	

Imports of Raw Materials for Further Manufacture

Importations de matières premières destinées à la transformation

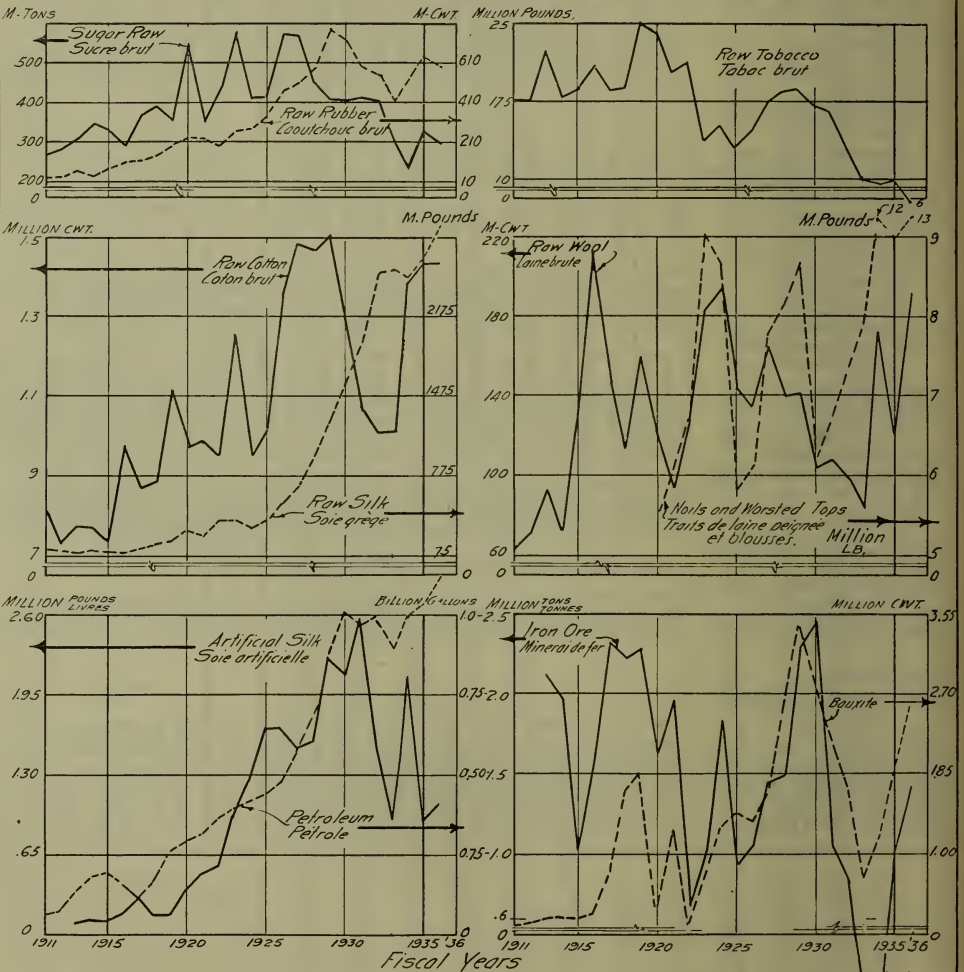


Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1935								1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	93.6	93.8	92.4	94.7	93.6	96.1	105.8	107.4	112.9	120.7	117.4	115.9	112.8
Industrials, total (89).....	144.4	145.2	143.8	146.1	147.1	152.9	170.3	178.2	187.7	200.0	194.8	194.2	187.9
Iron and Steel (15).....	121.9	118.6	122.2	122.1	118.7	123.0	127.8	125.0	130.3	140.5	136.5	131.7	125.1
Pulp and paper (6).....	10.8	10.5	10.6	12.0	12.4	12.6	14.6	15.9	18.6	20.2	18.5	17.5	16.7
Milling (5).....	59.9	58.4	57.4	59.3	61.2	60.9	66.9	76.7	80.0	84.3	88.7	91.0	87.3
Oils (5).....	211.7	217.3	210.6	210.0	206.6	215.1	228.7	214.8	231.0	246.5	237.3	244.5	234.0
Textiles and Clothing (11).....	70.3	67.2	66.7	65.5	61.8	63.5	69.0	70.4	75.5	74.0	73.1	71.3	68.1
Food and Allied products (18).....	127.8	127.0	128.5	130.1	128.5	134.4	145.7	148.5	153.6	158.7	153.2	150.7	145.7
Beverages (9).....	102.4	104.7	116.7	122.9	128.5	133.2	157.3	161.0	151.7	151.7	140.1	131.7	131.4
Miscellaneous (20).....	44.0	44.1	195.4	202.0	208.6	217.5	254.4	294.5	307.1	331.2	329.7	319.0	313.1
Utilities total (23).....	27.0	25.0	25.0	26.7	25.7	23.4	27.9	28.6	29.8	35.0	33.3	30.8	30.5
Transportation (2).....	95.5	97.6	98.6	99.9	100.3	100.0	105.1	108.0	111.4	112.3	110.4	109.7	109.5
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	53.8	55.3	56.0	60.8	58.6	59.6	66.1	62.7	66.0	71.1	69.6	67.1	65.9
Power and traction (19).....	73.1	72.0	71.7	70.6	65.9	68.4	73.0	75.1	78.6	82.6	79.6	77.5	77.7
Banks (9).....													
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	128.3	123.0	117.9	115.6	119.1	118.6	125.5	133.6	142.4	149.8	144.2	145.8	150.3
Gold (20).....	121.4	116.3	110.1	106.2	109.5	106.3	111.8	116.9	124.8	130.2	122.7	122.8	128.9
Base Metals (3).....	159.2	153.2	151.9	155.4	159.6	169.7	181.9	201.7	214.8	230.4	232.2	241.1	239.2
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	68.4	68.4	69.6	70.9	69.2	69.5	72.5	73.8	74.9	77.2	76.3	76.0	74.6
Long-term bond yields, 1926=100													
Dominion of Canada.....	71.4	73.4	72.1	71.6	79.8	78.9	74.5	75.5	72.4	70.8	69.9	69.5	68.8
Ontario.....	78.5	80.4	80.2	79.7	88.3	85.4	80.8	82.7	85.5	80.6	77.3	78.5	76.6
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	3.76	3.85	3.84	3.82	4.23	4.09	3.87	3.96	4.10	3.86	3.70	3.76	3.67
Shares traded, Montreal No. 350.....	228.2	243.8	318.2	273.7	352.0	809.9	590.8	857.9	973.3	561.1	461.1	450.0	371.1
Brokers' loans, \$100,000.....	18.32	17.70	16.93	17.33	16.86	16.76	18.09	18.59	17.37	17.84	18.89	19.39	20.13
New Issues of Bonds \$100,000.....	70.54	63.37	63.20	121.92	194.63	65.92	147.73	119.93	133.66	138.91	122.85	104.66	45.49
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Industrials.....	761	397	537	606	578	807	1,590	926	1,431	1,538	868	784	587
Values.....	19,019	8,893	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,951	29,555	29,151	36,399	25,541	20,023	16,587
Mining.....	18,105	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,695	19,530	36,822	48,768	29,233	22,991	53,651
Values.....	15,931	8,457	6,230	8,870	8,987	10,728	16,554	25,503	33,543	28,109	22,032	18,818	36,775
Market values, \$100,000.....	3,893	3,842	3,880	3,880	3,858	4,088	4,366	4,507	4,933	5,033	4,896	4,713	4,906
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High.....	1.005	1.003	1.004	1.006	1.017	1.020	1.012	1.012	1.004	1.000	1.006	1.006	1.004
Low.....	1.000	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.002	1.010	1.009	1.006	0.996	0.996	0.999	1.003	1.000
Average.....	1.001	1.001	1.002	1.003	1.008	1.014	1.011	1.009	1.000	0.999	1.001	1.005	1.002
Close.....	1.001	1.002	1.002	1.006	1.012	1.012	1.011	1.006	0.998	0.999	1.006	1.003	1.003
London Sterling in Montreal													
High.....	4.945	4.955	4.975	4.998	5.000	4.993	4.988	4.990	4.994	5.019	4.990	4.985	5.008
Low.....	4.855	4.915	4.955	4.965	4.943	4.956	4.967	4.959	4.941	4.975	4.969	4.953	4.949
Average.....	4.896	4.943	4.967	4.985	4.970	4.978	4.978	4.976	4.966	4.994	4.976	4.967	4.980
Close.....	4.935	4.950	4.968	4.993	4.970	4.973	4.988	4.959	4.993	4.988	4.980	4.953	5.008

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ¹		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,731	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,463	5,460	1,765	1,751	11,743	11,729
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,638	4,583	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,606	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
1935.....	2,368	2,222	3,809	3,797	3,379	3,388	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,203
Tons												
1935												
May.....	145,957	152,934	152,908	151,634	633,926	636,888	1,076,888	1,102,976	357,561	351,118	934,847	945,453
June.....	150,963	143,001	180,318	181,592	355,415	359,643	1,149,237	1,140,492	507,570	518,164	865,884	864,972
July.....	183,292	184,719	221,221	217,995	350,111	339,530	1,392,080	1,331,383	564,539	568,687	1,121,992	1,115,755
August.....	188,876	182,272	255,954	254,634	502,588	519,486	1,330,599	1,422,728	604,873	604,894	1,175,896	1,182,793
Sept.....	179,380	174,571	218,894	218,684	416,697	412,089	1,186,847	1,099,401	399,384	405,364	974,870	987,101
Oct.....	155,315	164,617	229,988	229,908	339,132	344,197	1,076,378	1,091,955	310,299	307,449	952,357	928,986
Nov.....	142,810	123,008	234,741	233,179	630,958	632,390	987,460	1,130,575	352,279	343,246	861,926	878,269
Dec.....	270,966	240,420	463,768	454,584	51,284	42,916	48,938	76,859	81,994	50,669	881,401	853,548
1936												
Jan.....	264,755	276,517	445,838	442,139							795,728	810,106
Feb.....	272,597	267,254	472,151	470,804							851,857	899,575
Mar.....	310,878	277,122	469,187	451,967							921,217	888,074
April.....	166,096	214,839	304,062	312,135	257,290	251,024			39,180	66,319	928,711	1,036,560
May.....	138,665	134,483							347,169	357,307	949,227	954,921

¹Last day of each month.²Month end values of all listed stocks.³Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars

Classification	Month of May, 1936 (unrevised)	Month of May, 1935	April 1, 1936 to May 31, 1936 (unrevised)	April 1, 1935 to May 31, 1935
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	7,388,309	6,932,840	12,774,454	12,531,310
Excise Duty.....	3,987,551	3,901,375	7,211,035	6,920,833
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	10,342,681	8,543,031	14,326,878	12,254,957
Income Tax.....	52,573,526	45,835,690	59,514,015	50,665,524
Gold Tax.....	.....	630,255	.....	1,204,848
Post Office Department.....	2,300,041	2,300,562	4,700,041	4,500,562
Sundry Departments.....	1,691,542	1,612,579	2,670,824	2,451,702
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	78,283,649	69,756,332	101,197,246	90,529,737
Special Receipts.....	63,231	4,479	66,200	4,481
Total.....	78,346,881	69,760,811	101,263,447	90,534,219
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	603,041	594,905	1,148,385	1,152,698
Auditor General's Office.....	34,087	33,403	68,301	66,401
Civil Service Commission.....	22,807	20,742	44,452	39,614
External Affairs.....	49,126	53,101	100,523	106,752
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	23,703,260	23,674,510	37,365,616	38,298,979
Cost of Loan Flotation.....	3,819	8,640	7,173	11,927
Old Age Pensions.....	262	113	461	226
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	135,713	135,289	270,511	263,267
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	55,536	61,532	85,555	93,078
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	70,352	73,969	70,473	74,055
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	35,076	74,589	67,464	107,792
Miscellaneous Grants.....	30,485	19,967	77,460	81,371
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	38,885	29,105	77,518	52,003
Fisheries.....	105,861	104,786	200,624	200,756
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	6,808	6,724	13,423	13,098
Immigration and Colonization.....	109,117	106,196	202,980	202,598
Indian Affairs.....	734,381	591,523	911,202	784,611
Insurance.....	11,690	10,942	21,437	20,194
Interior.....	220,407	219,290	399,669	405,091
Justice.....	225,418	226,140	256,007	255,338
Penitentiaries.....	176,753	197,544	318,788	332,990
Labour.....	55,190	44,050	78,117	66,065
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	306,611	284,057	606,885	560,319
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	17,929	48,790	20,768	78,432
Marine.....	418,469	457,077	726,689	729,590
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	126,771	122,513	159,233	209,829
Mines.....	96,546	75,262	159,696	140,779
Movements of Coal.....	84,483	73,628	84,803	74,926
National Defence.....	1,091,908	990,344	1,962,320	1,812,384
National Research Council.....	32,017	31,810	60,403	56,112
National Revenue.....	881,705	851,163	1,752,465	1,687,556
Pensions and National Health.....	4,565,904	4,483,076	9,011,240	8,770,609
Post Office.....	2,357,990	2,247,201	3,773,389	3,619,656
Privy Council.....	3,518	3,569	7,013	7,097
Public Archives.....	11,577	11,675	22,424	23,230
Public Printing and Stationery.....	9,385	11,311	15,279	17,137
Public Works.....	782,100	529,429	1,172,439	878,286
Railways and Canals.....	392,130	303,809	549,312	424,314
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	1,931	300,842	3,211	300,842
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	376,178	386,471	866,559	894,032
Secretary of State.....	48,270	46,923	93,733	90,568
Soldier Settlement.....	55,906	61,603	129,061	137,047
Trade and Commerce.....	440,075	376,102	795,041	702,687
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	38,529,474	37,983,714	63,758,106	63,844,402
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Projects and Grants.....	4,153,149	3,993,109	4,256,036	6,157,017
Canadian National Railways—Deficit.....	2,000,000	1,500,000	4,000,000	1,500,000
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	62,722	39,415	62,722	39,415
Total Special Expenditure.....	6,215,871	5,532,524	8,318,758	7,696,433
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	109,889	79,767	141,792	107,960
Public Works.....	.....	479	.....	736
Railways and Canals.....	9,099	14,521	13,290	21,101
Advances to Harbour Comms., Can. Nat. (W.I.) Steamships, Ltd., etc.....	1,668	161,966	151,668	161,966
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	120,655	256,733	306,750	291,733
Total Expenditure.....	44,866,000	43,772,972	72,383,613	71,832,468
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	—64,373	854,543	—64,473	10,400,423
Railways—Re Equipment.....	1,981,625	.....	1,981,625	.....
Harbour Commissions.....	311,000	288,971	311,000	288,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	990,954	50,000	1,990,954	110,271
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....	36,826	.....	61,500	—
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	13,230	8,425	17,575	8,376
Total Loans and Advances.....	3,269,162	1,201,940	4,298,181	10,808,042
Grand Total.....	48,135,162	44,974,912	76,681,794	82,640,509

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1935								1936					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	
Production—														
IRON.....000 metric tons	568	538	556	552	538	553	538	568	605	594	644	640	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	867	782	816	772	870	922	918	825	927	954	996	1,007	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	19,589	16,397	17,721	17,165	18,007	20,152	20,605	19,968	21,905	19,955	20,303	.....	.....
ELECTRICITY														
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,326	1,147	1,216	1,189	1,320	1,650	1,758	1,929	1,970	1,824	1,753	1,554	.....
New orders received, 1920=100	110	109	101	85	71	70	79	89	90	97	107	118	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	20.4	25.1	15.9	16.9	17.3	23.5	12.3	19.4	20.2	19.0	18.7	25.1	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	115	98	116	93	90	120	132	111	134	114	122	121	.....
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK														
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	11.10	9.95	10.91	7.54	9.74	12.52	11.80	9.96	11.94	11.70	12.40	10.87	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....000 lb.	449	375	447	407	407	508	481	423	476	391	454	411	.....
CRUDE RUBBER														
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	9.86	7.79	6.72	10.52	10.97	9.51	7.18	6.63	7.09	6.45	5.22	8.56	.....
BUILDING PLANS														
APPROVED.....1930=100	198.6	142.6	183.6	126.8	160.5	185.6	199.2	141.9	160.7	163.9	153.7	161.0	.....
Other.....1930=100	171.3	102.8	134.1	98.0	165.9	123.2	129.3	133.3	129.6	160.0	145.1	141.6	.....
Employment—														
INSURED WORKERS IN														
EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	10.33	10.36	10.38	10.42	10.44	10.49	10.54	10.60	10.35	10.48	10.63	10.71	10.83	
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED.....000	2,045	2,000	1,973	1,948	1,959	1,916	1,919	1,869	2,160	2,025	1,882	1,831	.....
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	15.6	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.2	16.3	15.4	15.4	14.4	13.8	
Coal mining.....	18.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	18.6	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.1	16.8	16.9	.....
Iron and steel.....	23.5	22.4	21.8	20.3	20.1	20.0	18.9	17.6	19.3	19.0	18.1	18.4	.....
General engineering.....	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.4	11.5	11.1	10.7	11.3	10.8	10.1	9.8	.....
Electrical engineering.....	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	40.3	38.9	38.5	37.1	38.0	36.7	33.9	33.3	32.7	31.6	30.8	29.1	.....
Base metal working.....	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.5	9.7	11.4	11.0	9.9	9.1	.....
Cotton.....	20.9	21.0	21.4	21.2	22.0	19.2	17.5	16.6	17.6	17.0	16.7	16.7	.....
Woolen.....	13.6	13.7	12.8	12.1	12.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.9	9.3	8.4	9.3	.....
Building.....	14.2	14.0	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	16.7	17.9	27.9	20.0	14.6	12.5	.....
Public works contracting.....	44.9	43.6	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.9	47.6	47.4	51.6	48.4	45.0	43.4	.....
Trade														
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	64.5	57.8	61.8	59.1	60.8	73.4	71.5	74.5	70.0	62.3	68.1	66.7	.....
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	30.1	27.5	29.0	27.0	29.6	37.5	34.4	34.4	31.3	27.5	30.2	28.4	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	18.4	15.7	17.0	16.0	15.3	18.0	19.7	23.6	22.4	18.9	19.6	20.0	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	15.8	14.4	15.5	15.8	15.5	17.6	16.9	16.0	16.0	15.7	17.9	17.9	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	59.0	52.6	57.9	55.0	57.0	68.7	66.9	69.0	65.7	56.7	62.2	60.7	.....
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL.....£ mn.	35.2	32.9	36.4	34.9	34.1	39.9	39.4	34.9	34.5	35.1	36.5	33.4	.....
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.4	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	27.1	25.5	28.4	27.2	26.7	30.6	29.3	26.2	26.6	27.6	28.6	26.0	.....
BANK CLEARINGS—														
Provincial.....£ mn.	103.0	97.6	117.8	100.3	95.3	110.9	108.7	110.6	123.0	115.0	115.7	105.0	.....
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY.....£ 000	131	136	129	140	144	145	145	190	139	135	139	141	.....
Transportation—														
SHIPPING—														
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5.55	5.44	6.07	5.93	5.83	5.61	5.24	5.39	5.00	4.70	5.21	5.05	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	5.04	4.71	5.20	5.31	4.88	5.15	4.94	4.38	4.56	4.08	4.27	4.34	.....
Index of shipping freights ¹.....1924=100	93.8	92.9	98.3	95.8	98.1	115.1	109.9	117.7	111.0	102.9	109.2	105.1	.....
RAILWAYS—														
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	2,769	3,013	3,155	3,432	3,074	2,891	2,831	2,753	2,675	2,706	2,789	2,935	.....
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	20.6	19.1	19.8	19.8	17.7	20.3	20.9	23.6	23.3	21.9	22.9	.....	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.7	.....	.....
Coal.....mill. tons	13.1	11.7	12.3	12.2	10.7	12.9	13.2	15.1	14.8	14.4	15.3	.....	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.9	.....	.....
Prices—														
WHOLESALE PRICES—														
Board of Trade.....1930=100	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.7	91.7	91.9	.....
Economist.....1913=100	94.3	93.7	93.7	93.0	96.1	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.1	97.4	97.4	97.4	.....
Statist.....1913=100	100.2	98.5	99.2	98.9	100.1	100.9	101.5	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.6	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS.....														
Cost of living.....	118	120	126	126	125	128	131	131	131	130	.....	.....	.....
Cost of living.....	140	143	143	143	145	147	147	147	147	146	144	144	.....
Banking—														
BANK OF ENGLAND—														
Private deposits.....£ mn.	141	138	142	123	130	117	130	117	148	140	128	131	120	
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	390	399	400	406	398	400	401	419	398	399	404	421	425	
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	192.6	192.7	192.7	192.8	193.5	193.7	196.5	200.1	200.2	200.5	200.6	201.1	204.3	
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—														
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,940	1,961	2,003	2,019	2,013	2,024	2,036	2,039	2,091	2,164	2,123	2,108	2,154	
Discounts.....£ mn.	199	218	244	274	287	299	297	293	322	346	294	252	268	
Advances.....£ mn.	775	770	775	775	765	763	774	774	779	812	824	849	864	
Investments.....£ mn.	618	620	624	615	615	618	626	621	605	630	629	635	637	
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill	847	881	887	880	893	902	898	866	895	796	762	695	760	
Money—														
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	-59	-69	-63	-61	-56	-61	-56	-75	-52	-52	-53	-56	-56	
Security Values—														
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	131.3	130.3	131.5	129.8	124.3	125.5	128.9	129.5	130.1	131.0	130.2	131.5	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	114.4	115.6	115.6	117.5	112.7	112.6	118.3	120.1	123.9	126.7	125.2	127.1	.....
TOTAL.....1921=100	125.8	125.5	126.4	125.8	120.6	121.3	125.5	126.4	128.1	129.6	128.6	130.1	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4.836	4.923	4.942	4.956	4.956	4.906	4.914	4.931	4.929	5.005	4.993	4.955	4.939	
Exchange, France to £.....	73.28	74.72	74.50	74.91	75.16	74.47	74.53	74.84	74.44	74.84	74.70	75.11	75.02	

¹Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.²Revised, to include eleven banks.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935								1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
United States Statistics—													
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	85-0	86-0	86-0	87-0	90-0	95-0	98-0	104-0	98-0	94-0	93-0	100-0	.....
MINERAL PRODUCTION. 1923-5=100	89-0	98-0	84-0	81-0	87-0	93-0	92-0	101-0	103-0	110-0	95-0	104-0	.....
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	84-0	84-0	86-0	88-0	91-0	95-0	98-0	104-0	97-0	91-0	93-0	99-0	.....
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY. Mil. bush.	32	24	37	64	79	82	80	75	68	58	50	42	.....
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	8,298	10,024	28,895	48,169	42,289	27,883	14,501	9,943	9,277	5,474	9,788	7,418	.....
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	8,683	11,217	11,233	14,997	15,595	14,695	12,403	7,181	7,964	6,782	9,289	7,745	.....
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	1,426	1,195	1,231	1,278	1,324	1,489	1,602	1,132	1,202	1,192	1,425	1,423	.....
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	7,806	7,381	7,387	8,082	9,055	9,897	8,274	7,175	8,644	840	8,253	7,842	.....
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 PORTS.....000 long tons	437	323	414	331	302	314	240	242	322	331	419	460	.....
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, Cigars.....Millions	408	402	432	422	431	524	457	313	337	357	377	412	.....
Cigarettes.....Millions	11,709	12,120	13,138	11,975	10,774	12,711	10,801	9,841	12,725	10,766	11,193	11,869	.....
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,636	1,402	1,603	1,943	2,257	2,545	2,037	1,809	1,785	1,416	1,625	1,673	.....
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,551	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,220	1,652	1,671	2,036	2,524	1,817	2,045	1,875	.....
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales	469	386	392	408	449	552	508	498	591	517	549	577	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	84-1	77-0	72-8	75-2	71-3	80-0	87-3	79-0	74-3	79-4	72-2	76-5	.....
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....000 s. tons	202-0	161-9	153-8	148-1	160-6	179-8	187-4	186-5	161-2	182-2	164-0	183-4	.....
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	1,727	1,553	1,520	1,761	1,776	1,978	2,066	2,106	2,026	1,824	2,040	2,404	2,648
STEEL INgot PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	2,636	2,231	2,276	2,919	2,830	3,146	3,153	3,082	3,049	2,968	3,346	3,942	4,046
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	361-1	356-3	332-1	237-4	87-5	272-0	395-1	404-5	364-0	287-6	421-0	502-8	.....
ZINC PRODUCTION.....s. tons	34,572	34,637	35,120	35,547	36,221	36,716	37,469	40,463	41,917	36,228	42,433	42,252	.....
Stocks.....s. tons	107,625	112,909	115,723	112,445	106,316	95,969	85,266	83,758	79,207	75,517	79,841	80,782	.....
LEAD PRODUCTION.....s. tons	33,202	29,332	30,488	30,807	29,358	37,844	36,229	37,958	34,088	32,221	32,154	36,175	.....
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	82,454	82,338	85,485	84,816	84,109	88,160	86,476	88,711	88,820	82,120	90,565	90,479	.....
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	80,412	81,724	84,903	84,584	83,347	85,132	83,180	84,992	85,776	81,523	85,286	84,545	.....
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	37,583	38,180	40,667	40,488	39,817	41,956	40,260	40,667	39,544	37,176	38,764	39,902	.....
Consumption.....000 bbls.	39,089	37,884	41,203	42,836	37,862	41,401	35,956	33,734	32,553	27,401	35,871	38,825	.....
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....\$000,000	126-7	148-0	159-2	168-6	167-4	200-6	188-2	264-1	204-8	142-1	199-0	234-8	.....
CARLOADINGS.....000 cars	2,327	3,035	2,226	3,102	2,632	2,882	3,179	2,319	2,353	3,135	2,419	2,545	3,352
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mill. k. h.	8,021	7,873	8,370	8,573	8,208	8,844	8,693	9,139	9,246	8,599	8,905	8,870	.....
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	81-2	79-9	80-4	81-7	81-9	83-6	84-8	85-6	84-9	83-9	84-2	.....
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS.....\$000	58,105	58,953	49,887	52,402	59,474	79,945	71,777	90,813	46,180	45,435	60,926	69,413	.....
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$000	40,468	40,678	38,550	40,914	39,008	44,911	45,628	80,995	33,108	36,737	38,927	45,240	.....
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	170-6	156-8	177-7	169-0	161-7	189-2	169-4	186-9	187-4	192-8	198-7	202-4	.....
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	165-5	170-2	173-4	172-2	198-2	221-2	269-3	223-5	198-0	181-8	194-8	193-5	.....
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dolls.	8	6	7	11	10	6	6	5	9	7	8	5	5
RESERVE RATIO.....p.c.	73-3	74-2	74-5	74-9	75-3	76-4	77-1	77-6	78-1	78-1	78-2	78-3	78-4
TOTAL LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	8,111	8,037	7,811	7,817	8,030	7,902	8,152	8,249	7,999	7,959	8,392	8,343	.....
Demand Deposits, adjusted.....Mil. Dolls.	12,556	12,921	12,962	13,263	13,246	13,598	14,018	13,887	14,017	14,090	13,578	14,258	.....
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS.....p.c.	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE													
RAILS (10).....	113-57	115-07	116-65	113-83	113-83	112-55	114-32	116-92	120-77	123-69	126-34	126-22	.....
Forty bonds.....	79-60	81-08	81-95	81-90	81-82	79-51	83-52	86-50	92-72	96-41	96-50	94-97	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (419).....1926=100	73-1	75-5	78-8	83-0	85-0	85-2	93-3	95-3	100-1	106-1	108-7	109-0	.....
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)													
Industrials (347).....	85-7	87-4	91-2	95-0	97-5	98-5	107-4	109-2	114-5	120-9	124-6	125-3	.....
Railways (32).....	30-9	32-4	33-8	35-8	37-0	34-3	37-6	41-4	43-8	49-1	49-2	48-9	.....
Utilities (40).....	63-7	69-8	73-3	80-6	81-9	81-0	90-1	91-6	97-0	102-8	102-8	101-5	.....
Automobiles (10).....	86-9	88-0	100-0	116-0	127-3	135-2	157-1	156-8	158-3	168-3	182-2	194-5	.....
Tires and rubber goods (6).....	32-2	31-2	32-3	33-9	33-8	31-1	37-3	42-3	48-1	56-0	60-2	65-5	.....
Chain stores (17).....	75-2	78-5	79-9	81-5	81-5	78-5	79-0	76-1	74-4	74-7	71-0	69-7	.....
Copper and brass (7).....	69-8	65-6	69-3	78-2	88-9	91-4	99-0	108-7	113-4	132-8	144-6	153-1	.....
Oil (14).....	81-1	82-1	80-4	80-8	77-2	77-5	86-1	89-8	100-8	109-1	112-7	110-3	.....
Railway equipment (10).....	40-6	43-5	47-9	48-6	45-6	40-7	49-0	52-1	56-6	64-0	65-1	62-2	.....
Steel and iron (10).....	44-7	44-7	51-6	60-4	64-2	62-6	69-9	70-3	73-0	79-8	85-6	88-6	.....
Textile (24).....	45-1	44-9	46-9	49-6	51-3	54-2	58-9	61-9	66-3	66-8	62-5	60-8	.....
Amusement (5).....	12-3	13-8	14-8	14-9	17-8	18-2	20-2	21-9	22-7	24-5	24-2	22-3	.....
Tobacco (10).....	145-8	149-7	158-2	164-1	165-7	165-1	169-2	161-5	166-8	166-0	153-8	152-0	.....
STOCK SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Shares	30-4	22-3	29-4	42-9	34-7	46-7	57-5	45-6	67-2	60-9	51-0	39-6	20-6
BOND SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	284-2	263-4	235-7	286-9	249-8	275-7	302-0	314-4	476-1	175-1	2275-3	774-1	.....
BROKERS LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	793	809	769	772	781	792	846	938	925	924	997	1,064	.....
BANK DEBITS, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	14,551	15,667	16,737	14,733	14,014	15,733	15,542	17,984	17,925	15,806	19,639	17,285	.....
Outside, 140 centres.....Mil. Dolls.	15,655	15,914	16,657	15,643	15,127	16,962	16,802	18,816	17,499	15,766	17,867	17,497	.....

¹ Based on sample of 422 publishers.² Method of computing net demand deposits was changed by the Banking Act of 1935, approved Aug. 23, 1935. Consequently figures since that date are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, JUIN 1936

N° 6

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

Une légère amélioration dans les conditions économiques s'est produite en mai. Trois des six facteurs majeurs ont accusé des augmentations. La réaction dans les facteurs spéculatifs en mars et en avril s'est continuée le dernier mois sous revue. L'indice des actions ordinaires est tombé de 115.9 en avril à 112.6 en mai et les opérations de bourse sont tombées à un niveau considérablement plus bas. Les prix de gros ont subi une baisse légère et l'indice est à 71.8 au lieu de 72.2. Des huit principaux groupes, ceux du bois et papier et du fer et ses produits ont enregistré des gains, tandis que les autres subissaient des pertes.

Les facteurs monétaires accusent une avance, comme par exemple, le cours des obligations du gouvernement fédéral et les dépôts dans les banques à charte. L'indice inversé du rendement des obligations est passé de 143.9 à 145.3. Le montant des dépôts à demande et à terme a augmenté considérablement au commencement de mai. Bien que ce mois comptât cinq dimanches, les opérations commerciales ont enregistré un gain modéré.

Les facteurs constructifs comprennent les exportations d'argent et d'amiante et les importations de bauxite. La fabrication de produits alimentaires a atteint un chiffre beaucoup plus élevé. La production de papier à journal a été un peu plus forte, et les exportations de pulpe ont été beaucoup plus considérables que le mois précédent. Des gains sont constatés comparativement à avril dans l'industrie de la construction. Un nombre élevé des quarante-cinq facteurs entrant dans ce calcul ont enregistré des pertes en mai, après rajustement saisonnier; les autres montrent un gain.

Cinq des huit facteurs employés pour mesurer la production minérale donnent des gains en mai. Les exportations de nickel et de cuivre ont diminué de beaucoup comparativement à avril, mais les expéditions de ces deux métaux ont été plus fortes que durant tout autre mois de mai d'après-guerre. La production de plomb a enregistré une augmentation exceptionnelle pour la saison en avril, dernier mois sur lequel des statistiques existent. Les exportations de zinc, après ajustement saisonnier, ont touché leur point maximum précédent d'après-guerre, atteint en octobre 1934. L'indice de mai était à 268.4 au lieu de 175.1 le mois précédent, soit une augmentation de 53 p.c. environ. La quantité expédiée en mai est de 33,829,000 livres contre 14,823,000 en avril. Les exportations d'or et les arrivages à la Monnaie Royale, des mines canadiennes, accusent un déclin contre-saison; les chiffres sont de 273,100 onces au lieu de 305,110 le mois précédent. Les expéditions d'argent ont atteint près de 1,450,000 onces, soit près de 63 p.c. de plus qu'en avril après ajustement saisonnier. Les expéditions ont été plus fortes que durant tout mois de mai depuis 1931. Les exportations d'amiante des meilleures qualités sont passées de 5,556 tonnes en avril à 10,522 tonnes en mai, l'indice passant de 61.5 à 83.7. Un gain est aussi constaté dans les importations de bauxite pour la fabrication de l'aluminium. L'indice est passé de 125.7 à 161.1.

L'indice de la fabrication de produits alimentaires a été plus élevé en mai que durant tout autre mai depuis 1929; il est à 57.9 contre 87.8 pour le mois précédent. La production de farine en avril a été de 1,009,464 barils, ce qui est une légère augmentation sur le mois précédent, après ajustement. Une augmentation ajustée s'est aussi produite dans le cas de l'avoine roulée. Durant la cinquième période de quatre semaines de l'année, la fabrication de sucre a atteint 86,330,000 livres contre 46,455,000 durant la période précédente. L'indice est passé de 59 à 90.

L'indice des abatages a été plus élevé que dans tout autre mois de mai depuis la guerre, bien qu'il soit un peu inférieur à celui du mois précédent. Les abatages de porcs ont été de 279,710 contre 266,855 en avril. L'augmentation dans les abatages de bêtes à cornes a été au-dessous de la normale pour la saison. L'indice des abatages de porcs, à une exception près, a été plus élevé que pour tout autre mois d'après-guerre. Les exportations de fromage ont enregistré une forte avance sur le mois précédent, ces exportations dépassant celles de tout autre mois de mai depuis 1928; elles ont été de 3,608,700 livres contre 505,700 livres en avril. Avant ajustement,

les exportations de conserves de saumon se sont à peu près maintenues en mai. Une augmentation modérée s'est produite dans la production de bandages d'automobile; l'indice est passé de 63·8 à 65·5. Un gain important a été enregistré dans les importations de caoutchouc brut pour fabrication; l'indice est passé de 65·3 à 125·3. La production de chaussures donne un gain pondéré durant le dernier mois pour lequel les statistiques existent.

Les importations de matières premières par l'industrie textile ont été relativement fortes en mai et l'indice est passé de 83·8 à 122·2. Les importations de coton brut ont été plus fortes qu'en mai 1935, tandis que les importations de laine, à 3,084,000 livres, après ajustement ont été plus fortes que tout autres mois d'après-guerre.

La production de papier à journal a été de 267,067 tonnes contre 258,721 en avril. C'est plus que tout autre mois de mai des dix-sept dernières années. Les exportations de pulpe de bois ont été lourdes, l'indice passant de 77 à 88. Le gain dans les exportations de madriers et planches a été inférieur à l'avance ordinaire de la saison, le total étant de 136,894,000 pieds contre 107,949,000 pieds en avril. Les exportations de bardeaux ont dépassé 198,000 carrés, mais le gain sur avril est inférieur à la normale pour la saison. Comme résultat net, l'indice forestier est tombé de 124·0 en avril à 119·0 en mai. Bien que la production de lingots d'acier ait été moins forte en avril, elle est encore beaucoup plus élevée que tout autre mois de mai depuis 1930. Le gain ajusté de la fonte en gueuse est de 2½ p.c. et le total plus considérable que tout autre mois de mai depuis 1930. La production d'automobiles a diminué contrairement à la tendance saisonnière. Le total a été de 20,006 unités contre 24,951 en avril. Les importations de pétrole brut accusent un gain considérable, ce qui indique les conditions dans lesquelles se trouve l'industrie des huiles. Le total a été de 103,517,000 gallons contre 54,143,000.

Bien que les nouveaux contrats de construction soient encore à un chiffre relativement bas, des gains ajustés sont constatés. L'indice des contrats est passé de 29 à 35·6, tandis que celui des permis de bâtir est passé de 21·1 à 25·5. Les transports commerciaux des chemins de fer font relativement pauvre figure. En mai, les chargements de wagons ont été de 190,068 contre 193,067 en avril. L'indice est tombé de 82·8 à 74·1. Le commerce extérieur constitue un point saillant du mois sous revue, les importations accusant un gain ajusté de 10½ p.c. Le total est de \$59,013,000 contre \$42,223,000 en avril. Ce total est le plus élevé pour tout mois de mai depuis 1931; bien que les exportations aient donné un déclin, après ajustement en avril, le total est plus élevé que durant tout autre mois de mai depuis 1929.

Trois facteurs significatifs

La lecture du graphique des facteurs représentatifs les cinq premiers mois de l'année courante montre que l'élément le plus constructif réside dans l'avance du cours des obligations de tout repos où la hausse a été presque ininterrompue depuis 1935. L'indice inversé du rendement des obligations du Dominion a été, avant ajustement pour tendance séculaire, dans une marge nouvelle plus élevée au cours des trois mois derniers. Même après ajustement pour tendance à long terme, la position en mai est plus haute qu'en janvier 1935, le maximum précédent.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires tempéré par l'emploi d'une moyenne trimestrielle mobile a atteint une séquence temporaire en décembre 1935. Le cours des actions ordinaires, après avoir atteint en février dernier une nouvelle cime au cours de la reprise, montre une réaction modérée les trois mois suivants. Les opérations commerciales et le cours des actions ordinaires ont décliné de leurs récentes cimes mais la réaction n'a pas été violente dans l'un et l'autre cas.

Six facteurs économiques

Quelques-uns des facteurs entrant dans le progrès économique courant au Canada sont illustrés dans le graphique de la page 10. Il y a une corrélation marquée entre les indices du volume physique des affaires et l'emploi, bien que ce dernier fluctue sur une plus grande marge.

L'indice de l'emploi est à un niveau relativement plus élevé en 1921 que ne le justifie le volume de la production, le point le plus bas de la dépression primaire d'après-guerre étant atteint les premiers mois de 1922. En dehors de la réaction de 1924 il y a un gain assez constant dans l'emploi jusqu'à août 1929. Ensuite, la tendance est au déclin pour près de quatre ans, le point le plus bas de ces dernières années, après ajustements saisonniers, étant touché en juin 1933. Le relèvement des trois dernières années est un des éléments importants de l'amélioration des conditions économiques.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires suit à peu près la même course générale mais le point de départ, les premières années d'après-guerre, est relativement plus bas. L'efficacité est plus grande, l'indice des affaires se tenant à un niveau relativement plus élevé que celui de l'emploi.

ment en 1928 et 1929. L'indice des affaires indique normalement un changement d'orientation plus tôt que l'indice de l'emploi, ces deux indicateurs montrant une corrélation très étroite les trois dernières années.

Le mouvement des prix de gros et des opérations commerciales donne la clef des changements dans l'indice des actions ordinaires. L'inflation des prix de gros a été la principale cause de la hausse des actions ordinaires en 1920, tandis que le gain marqué des opérations commerciales et la stabilité relative des prix de gros expliquent la vive avance des valeurs spéculatives entre 1926 et 1929. Le déclin des opérations commerciales et du cours des denrées forme l'arrière plan de la tendance réactionnaire des actions au cours des quatre années de 1929 à 1933. Un gain dans les opérations productives et une stabilité relative des prix de gros, venant à la suite de la hausse le premier semestre de 1933, ont contribué à établir une tendance constructive aux bourses canadiennes.

L'augmentation des dépôts à terme dans les banques à charte a été un facteur constructif les deux dernières années. Il y a gain de 1922 à 1928 alors qu'a été atteint un maximum temporaire. Le déclin de 1928 à 1934 a été relativement modéré, tandis que le gain depuis l'été de 1934 jusqu'aujourd'hui a conduit à un nouveau maximum dans l'histoire.

Le cours moyen des obligations du gouvernement a atteint les six mois derniers un maximum de la période d'après-guerre. Vu les taux élevés de l'argent à brève échéance le cours des obligations de tout repos a décliné durant la plus grande partie de 1928 et est resté à un niveau modéré en 1929. Il y a eu relèvement jusqu'à septembre 1931 alors que le sterling s'est détaché de l'or, ce qui a provoqué une vive réaction des obligations du gouvernement. Depuis janvier 1932 les obligations de tout repos se sont relevées d'une manière remarquable, atteignant en ces derniers mois leur plus haut point depuis environ trente ans.

Les six facteurs étudiés ici dessinent la courbe des fluctuations cycliques mais il y a des variations quant aux époques et à l'étendue de la réaction sous ces diverses influences. Les trois compartiments de l'argent, de la spéculation et des affaires y sont représentés. Les dépôts à terme et l'indice inversé du rendement des obligations, reflétant les tendances de l'argent et du mouvement bancaire, ont monté récemment à des cimes nouvelles pour la période sous observation. Chacun de ces facteurs argent montre une tendance à la hausse à long terme pour la période d'après-guerre.

Le cours des actions ordinaires se déplace très tôt dans la séquence du cycle, anticipant les variations dans le domaine des affaires. La hausse rapide des actions de 1926 à 1929 et le déclin marqué culminant en 1933 sont des développements frappants du dernier cycle majeur. Des fluctuations cycliques marquées sont la caractéristique de la période depuis 1926. Les indices du volume physique et de l'emploi reflètent le volume des opérations commerciales, tandis que les prix de gros montrent le jeu de l'offre et de la demande et la variation dans le pouvoir d'achat de l'argent. Les six facteurs tendent donc à agir et à réagir les uns sur les autres.

Production minérale

Le graphique de la page 15 montre la marche de la production de onze métaux et minéraux depuis janvier 1931 jusqu'au dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont établies. Un trait frappant se trouve dans le gain marqué de la production de bas métaux depuis le dernier trimestre de 1933. Vu l'expansion de la demande sur les marchés extérieurs le nickel, le cuivre, le plomb et le zinc montrent une production beaucoup plus volumineuse. La production de cuivre en 1935 est de 15 p.c. plus lourde que l'année précédente. La production de nickel est de 138,516,000 livres comparativement à 128,687,000, et elle a atteint une nouvelle cime pour la période sous observation au cours du premier trimestre de 1936.

La production d'or montre un gain marqué après avril 1935, le total de l'année accusant une augmentation de 10.5 p.c. sur 1934. Bien qu'elle donne une légère augmentation en 1935 la production d'argent est en recul depuis 1930, alors que 26,443,000 onces fines ont été extraites.

La production de pétrole brut a atteint une cime en 1931, les niveaux de 1932 à 1935 étant considérablement plus bas.

Le ciment et le gypse sont sujets à de larges fluctuations correspondant aux opérations de la construction, tandis que la production d'amiante est relativement stable toute l'année. Le ralentissement de la construction les quatre dernières années a réduit le marché pour matériaux de construction d'origine minérale.

L'industrie minière occupe la troisième place parmi les principales branches de la production canadienne, n'étant surpassée en valeur que par les manufactures et l'agriculture. Vu la hausse du prix de l'or et le faible coût de revient de la plupart des métaux communs, la production

métallique a été moins affectée par la dépression qu'on ne pouvait s'y attendre. L'activité des mines métalliques a été un des facteurs qui ont allégé les pires phases de la dislocation économique. L'industrie minière a été une influence constructive dépassant tout ce que peut indiquer la mesure monétaire de sa production.

Importations de matières premières

Le graphique de la page 30 montre les importations de matières premières pour le ravitaillement des manufactures canadiennes de 1911 jusqu'à présent, les totaux étant donnés en termes de valeurs comprennent nécessairement un élément de prix, tandis que les tendances de chaque matière individuelle sont données en quantités. Une analyse des importations du Canada révèle que soixante-deux denrées, comprenant environ un tiers en valeur de toutes les importations, étaient destinées à la consommation des différentes industries canadiennes. La valeur globale des importations de ces soixante-deux denrées au cours de l'année fiscale terminée le 31 mars 1936 montre un gain de 4.4 p.c. en valeur comparativement à l'année fiscale précédente, suivant une augmentation de 22.0 p.c. en 1934-35.

Les arrivages de pétrole brut montrent une augmentation marquée de 1911 à 1930 et depuis ils se sont bien maintenus malgré une réaction modérée en 1932-33. Le total de la dernière année fiscale est de 1,198,000,000 de gallons, un gain de 9.7 p.c. sur l'année précédente.

Les importations de minerai de fer ont été lourdes de 1916 à 1919, un haut niveau étant aussi atteint au cours des années fiscales 1929 et 1930. Le total de 1936 est de 1,431,111 tonnes comparativement à 1,000,843 l'année fiscale précédente. Les importations de bauxite pour la fabrication d'aluminium ont atteint leur maximum au cours de l'année fiscale 1928-29. La dernière année fiscale montre un gain de 39 p.c. sur 1934-35 après deux années consécutives d'augmentation.

Les importations de caoutchouc brut ont augmenté de 1911 à 1929 et le déclin de la récente dépression a donné son minimum en 1933. Le volume de 1933 était tout de même plus considérable que toute année antérieure à 1926 et l'an dernier montre un déclin à la suite de deux années d'augmentation. Les importations de sucre brut ont grandement fluctué au cours de l'après-guerre, le bas niveau étant touché en 1933.

Les importations de coton brut ont été lourdes de 1926 à 1929. Le relèvement entre 1934 et 1935 atteint 42.0 p.c. absorbant une grande partie du déclin des quatre années précédentes. Les importations de soie brute montrent des gains de 1926 à 1933, et sont restées à haut niveau les cinq dernières années.

Les importations de laine brute pour l'industrie textile ont fluctué grandement de 1916 jusqu'à présent, l'augmentation de l'année fiscale terminée en mars dernier étant de 60 p.c.

Les changements dans le volume des importations de matières premières sont des indications de ce que projettent les manufacturiers. Ces importations sont considérées comme une mesure de l'expansion ou de la contraction des opérations industrielles dépendant en une large mesure des sources extérieures pour leurs matières premières. Des changements violents dans les arrivages de matières premières sont donc de bons indicateurs de la marche d'une large section des opérations industrielles canadiennes.

L'expansion en certaines lignes de l'industrie primaire peut réduire les besoins de matières premières importées. La production domestique de sucre, tabac et soie artificielle, par exemple, a contribué à abaisser les importations en ces dernières années. Bien que cet élément doive être pris en considération, il y a encore plusieurs classes de matières premières qui, vu les conditions climatiques ou l'absence de ressources naturelles particulières, ne peuvent être produites au Canada.

LA SITUATION EN GRANDE-BRETAGNE

D'après les indices du Board of Trade la production industrielle du trimestre de mars, tant dans les industries manufacturières que dans le total de tous les groupes, représente le plus fort volume de production d'un trimestre sur lequel des informations existent. La production en fer et acier constitue un record; celle des textiles est la plus élevée depuis le premier trimestre de 1928, de même que celle du charbon le premier trimestre de 1930. Les statistiques de l'emploi montrent aussi que le premier trimestre de l'année courante a été remarquablement actif pour plusieurs des industries du pays et il est encourageant de noter que les indications actuelles confirment que le relèvement se maintient.

L'indice des titres industriels a monté au-dessus de son plus haut niveau antérieur et la politique d'argent facile se continue avec une énergie inlassable.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, 21 juin 1936.

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Volume XI



Numéro 6

CANADA

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SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

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JUIN 1936

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Ministre du Commerce

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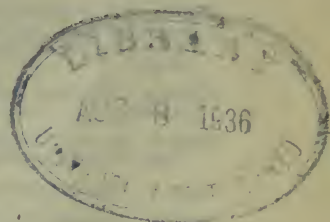
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Number 7

CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Business
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH



Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

JULY, 1936

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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN CANADA

Economic conditions recorded betterment in June, a significant development being a slight gain in productive operations. The index summarizing the movement of forty-five factors of production has shown repeated gains during the second quarter of the year following the recession during the first three months of 1936. Owing to the marked advance during the later part of 1935 business operations in Canada during the first half of the present year have shown a pronounced lead over the first half of 1935. Bank debits at \$3,136,000,000 showed a gain compared with \$2,979,000,000 in May.

Agricultural Conditions at the End of July

As commonly happens in Canada, the month of July, 1936, was characterized by a period of drought and high temperatures that dispelled all hopes of an average harvest and a uniform distribution of farm income over the Dominion. The Maritime Provinces, most of Quebec, eastern Ontario, the inter-Lake region of Manitoba, the Peace River country of Alberta, and British Columbia escaped such limiting conditions and crop prospects remain favourable in these areas. In particular, the harvest of hay was large and of fine quality. Extending west from Napanee, Ontario, however, crops were subjected to very unfavourable weather during the first three weeks of July. Heavy damage to all field, truck and fruit crops resulted. While the drought was broken on the 23rd of July, more rain will be needed. All southern and most central areas of the Prairie Provinces experienced a drought of great intensity and duration and the grain crops constituting the main reliance of farmers in these areas will be the lightest in many years. Grass and hay lands were burned to a crisp and a serious winter feed problem will have to be faced in Saskatchewan and Alberta, particularly. It is also apparent that the distribution of farm income will be very uneven and the benefit of higher grain prices now prevailing will be largely offset.

Until the drought struck pastures in the dairying districts, milk production was running well above the 1935 level. Both butter and cheese production for the first half of the year were well in excess of production in the same period of last year and prices were also slightly higher. Butter prices responded to strength in United Kingdom markets.

While live-stock prices are generally lower than in 1935 at this date, marketings have increased so that income from this source is little changed. The United States quota on Canadian beef cattle imports has been nearly filled so that the United Kingdom market will be the main reliance during the remainder of the year. Pressure of sales from the drought areas is anticipated.

Severe frosts in May adversely affected all fruit crops in Ontario, parts of Quebec and the Maritime Provinces. Further damage has been caused by prolonged hot dry weather in Ontario, resulting in drastic reductions in small fruit output. British Columbia conditions have been favourable and all fruit crops are fairly good. For the country as a whole, the apple crop shows a slight reduction from last year, with a substantial increase in Nova Scotia.

The agricultural situation in Canada now shows a tremendous variation by districts. Any appraisal of the benefits of rising prices must have due regard for the lowered production over large areas.

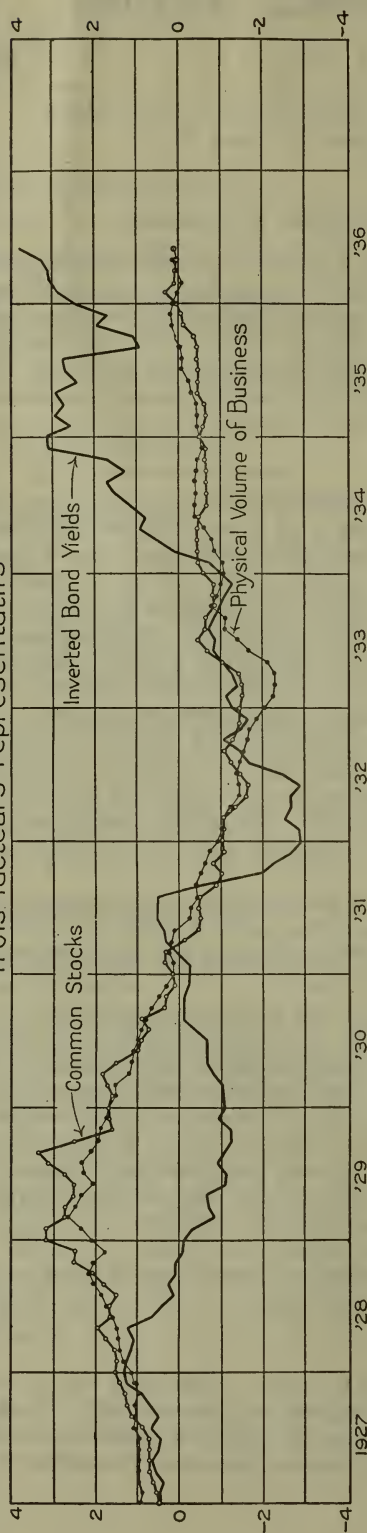
Significant factors.

The financial background was especially favourable in June. High-grade bond prices advanced considerably, continuing the marked recovery initiated in September 1935. The deposit liabilities of the banks showed a recession on May 31 from the high point established one month earlier. The present level of bank deposits, following the series of gains since the summer of 1934,

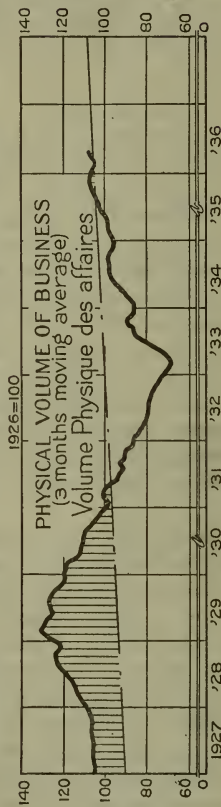
THREE REPRESENTATIVE FACTORS Trois facteurs représentatifs

Unit = One Standard Deviation

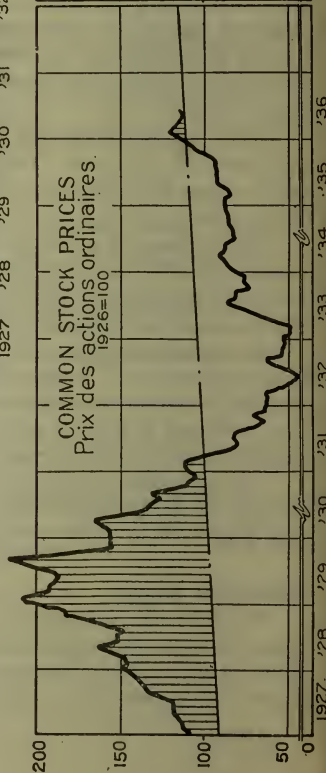
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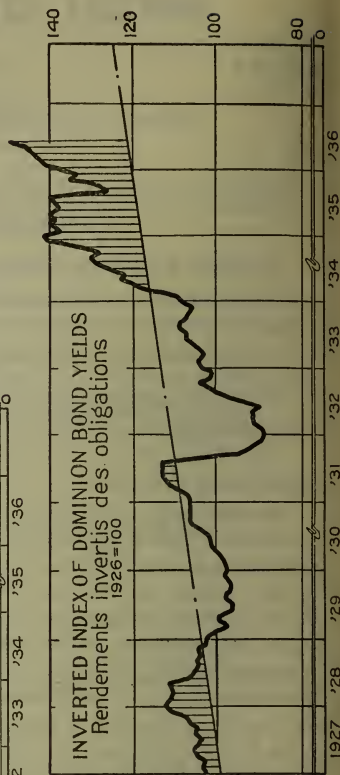
The long-term trends of the three factors were eliminated by the method of least squares applied to the period from Jan. 1919 to Dec. 1935.



Les tendances à long terme des trois facteurs ont été éliminées au moyen de la méthode des moindres carrés appliquée à la période de jan. 1919 — déc. 1935.



INVERTED INDEX OF DOMINION BOND YIELDS
Rendements invertis des obligations



has recently been at a higher point than at any time since 1930. Mainly reflecting the advance of grain prices at Winnipeg, the index of wholesale prices showed a gain in June, more than counterbalancing the decline of the preceding month. Common stock prices which had reached a high point in February showed a rally in June from May. The gain over the same month of last year was no less than 21·3 p.c.

Mineral Production

Exports of copper and zinc showed considerable declines, and the gain in nickel was less than seasonal. The production of lead in the latest month for which statistics are available was nearly maintained, advances being recorded in asbestos exports and bauxite imports.

Manufactures

Industries engaged in the production of foodstuffs expanded operations in June, the index moving up about $1\frac{1}{2}$ points; the index of livestock slaughterings advanced from 133·4 to 146·9. The gain in cheese exports was less than normal for the season, but a considerable gain was shown in canned salmon exports after seasonal adjustment. A recession was shown in the release of tobacco, although cigars were at a slightly higher level; the gain in the release of cigarettes was less than the seasonal tendency, a very high level having been shown in each of the last two months. After seasonal adjustment crude rubber imports were nearly maintained, and a slight gain was shown in the manufacture of automobile tires. Raw materials imported by the textile industry for further manufacture were on the whole at a considerably lower volume than in May, declines being shown in the imports of raw cotton and yarn, though imports of wool showed a gain from 3,084,000 pounds to 3,150,000 pounds. Further expansion was shown in the forestry group. The index of newsprint production reached the high level of 171·7 against 163·8 in the preceding month. The exports of planks and boards were 169,550,000 feet against 136,894,000 feet in the preceding month. Declines, on the other hand, were shown in the exports of wood pulp and shingles. The output of steel ingots receded in June from 94,602 tons to 82,196, though the seasonally adjusted production of pig iron showed a slight gain. The index of automobile production advanced from 83·8 to 84·5, the actual decline being less than normal for the season. Crude petroleum imports reached a high level at 153,619,000 gallons against 103,517,000.

The adjusted index for electric power production at 220·6 was greater than in any other month except April.

Transportation and External Trade

The railway freight movement showed moderate improvement at 200,846 cars against 190,068 cars in May. Merchandise imports featured the external trade of the month, a gain being shown over the high level of the same month of 1935. Exports, while showing a considerable gain over June of last year, recorded a recession from the preceding month.

Conditions in the Half Year

Marked betterment in Canadian economic conditions was indicated by the standing of major factors in the first six months of 1936.

The index of the physical volume of business averaged 107·0 in the first six months of 1936 gain of 8·2 p.c. over 98·9, the standing in the same period of last year. The business index is based on 45 factors relating to the trend in mineral production, manufacturing, construction, electric power and distribution. The factors are individually adjusted for seasonal tendencies and expressed as a percentage of the monthly average for the base year of 1926. The markedly higher level of this index during the present year indicates the extent of the acceleration in business and productive operations.

The index of common stock prices averaged 115·6 in the first six months of 1936. This compares with 89·1, the relatively low level during the same period of last year. The gain in this comparison was consequently 29·7 p.c. Mining stock prices averaged 17·4 p.c. higher, the index being 148·1 compared with 126·1.

Dominion bond prices reached an extremely high level in June, the inverted index of bond yields averaging 143·5 in the first six months of the year. The gain over 138·7 the average for the same period of the preceding year, was 3·5 p.c., a new high point for many years having been reached in recent months.

Bank debits were \$17,247,000,000 in the first six months of 1936 compared with \$15,216,000,000 in the same months of last year. The gain was therefore \$2,031,000,000 or 13·3 p.c. Each of the five economic areas showed increases in this comparison.

The general index of employment averaged 4·1 p.c. greater in the first six months of 1936 than in the same period of 1935. The average on the 1926 base was 99·2 compared with 95·3. The index of manufacturing, practically unaffected by unemployment relief, showed a gain of 7·8 p.c., the average being 100·3 compared with 93·0. The index of mining employment was 129·3 compared with 118·5, a gain of 9·1 p.c. The gain in the index of employment in retail and wholesale trade was 4·3 p.c.

Banking Operations

The banking situation was characterized in May by a further gain in security holdings. The adjusted increase over the end of April was nearly two per cent, while a marked increase of nearly 34 p.c. was recorded over the same date of 1935.

The decline in demand deposits was considerably greater than normal for the season, while recession was shown in notice deposits from the high level of April 30. Current loans after seasonal adjustment showed a decline of 3 p.c. The standing was 15 p.c. below the same date of last year.

Call loans in Canada showed further increase in May, being 6·3 p.c. greater than on May 31, 1935. Call loans elsewhere showed declines in both comparisons.

Notes in the hands of the public were computed at \$175,820,000 against \$169,923,000 at the end of April and \$160,296,000 on May 31, 1935.

Construction

The statistics relating to building activity denoted improvement in June, awards being \$20,800,000. Gains were recorded over the preceding month and the same month of last year. The six months awards at \$77,700,000 against \$75,000,000 in 1935 showed only moderate increase, but the proportion of private undertakings was considerably larger than in the same period of last year.

During a time of depression the existing plant and equipment, generally speaking, is more than sufficient to meet current demands for industrial products. Once the fixed capital is again operated at a high percentage of capacity corresponding to the state of affairs in the preceding period of maximum prosperity, the construction industry immediately acquires additional momentum. A small number of industries are now producing above the level reached in the last period of prosperity culminating in 1929. As that stage is reached by an increasing number of industries, the rebound in building activity will become more pronounced.

Relation of Production and Prices

As throwing light on the general relation of production and prices in Canada during recent years, a chart is published on page 10 based on the Bureau's index numbers of industrial production (41 factors) and wholesale prices (567 series), with the long-term trend eliminated. It will be seen that a closer relationship is indicated than by the original indexes.

Owing to the abnormal inflation immediately following the war, and the pronounced reaction from 1929 to 1933, the long-term trend of wholesale prices computed by the method of least squares was sharply downward. On the other hand, the long-term trend of industrial production, despite the influence of the recent depression, has recorded an appreciable advance.

Marked changes in general prices during the post-war period were confined mainly to the three years following the end of the war and to the four years from 1930 to 1933. Approximate stabilization persisted from 1922 to 1929; a similar condition has been apparent since the beginning of 1934.

Industrial production was at a low level about midyear 1921, following which an upward trend was in evidence for eight years, culminating in the first quarter of 1929. Marked expansion took place during the period, resulting for two or three years in the highest level of productive activity recorded in the history of the Dominion. A decline during four years led to a low point in the first quarter of 1933. A considerable portion of the decline was offset by the recovery of the last three years.

In spite of the diversity of such movements, a considerable measure of correlation was shown during the last 17 years between the indexes of industrial production and of wholesale prices. After elimination of the long-term trend a closer relationship was indicated then by the original indexes.

Steel Production

The production of steel is an excellent barometer of activity in the capital goods industries. The uses of iron and steel are fairly general in the production and renewal of industrial equipment, explaining the strategic position occupied by the industry in reflecting cyclical fluctuations.

The marked similarity of the fluctuations in steel production displayed in the chart on page 30 is evidence of the widespread nature of economic cycles. Each country has its seasons of prosperity, but the seasons end in reversion to depression. In their turn, periods of depression yield to new periods of prosperity. The alternations are more marked or more frequent in some countries than in others, but their occurrence is usually general in scope.

The low point in the world production of steel for recent years was reached in the summer of 1932, the maximum of the last cycle having been attained in 1928 and 1929. Following the marked recovery of the last three years, the recent level of production is practically equivalent to the maximum of 1929. Acceleration has been shown in Canada and the United States during the present year, but the active conditions of 1929 were not equalled. Marked advance was shown from 1932 in the United Kingdom and Germany, the upper limits of the last cycle having been exceeded in the present year. The resumption of activity over so wide a range of countries during the last three years is a direct indication of the betterment of economic conditions. (See chart on page 30).

British Prices

Considerable variation was shown in the prices of different commodities in the British market, the general trend of prices being upward.

The course of cotton prices was constantly upward reflecting the statistical strength of the supply and demand situation. Fears existed that the yield of the Southern States would be below requirements with a largely reduced carryover likely at the end of the current season.

Prices in wool were shaded due in part to doubts as to potential effective Continental demand owing to disturbed political and financial conditions. The recent improvement in silk prices was partly due to bear covering with hopes that activity in other textiles in the United States would spread to the silk trade.

Wheat prices advanced toward the end of the month under the influence of crop and weather news especially from Canada and the United States. The currency and political situation on the Continent exerted a restrictive influence on rubber business but latterly trade demand improved on the more settled conditions and the market became firm.

Steel prices were firm, production continuing on an abnormal scale with a large output of both semi-finished and finished steel. The decline in tin prices continued reflecting the uncertainties regarding the restriction scheme. Copper showed steadiness and a large forward business was transacted.

Conditions in the United States

Industrial operations in the United States showed further expansion in June after seasonal adjustment. Steel mill activity moved steadily upward, reflecting advanced ordering in anticipation of price increases. Less than the usual seasonal decline occurred in the output of automobiles. The adjusted production of electric power increased appreciably for the third consecutive month. Output of crude petroleum remained practically unchanged at the high record level of the preceding month. The domestic consumption of gasoline was greater than in 1935 and prices held firm at a higher level than in the preceding year. Contracts for residential buildings continued to increase reaching the highest adjusted value for the last five years.

The stock market retraced all of the ground lost since a peak level for the recovery period was attained last April.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation. See supplements for description and post-war data.

Classification	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Physical Volume of Business...	99.2	103.0	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.0	106.2	105.2	104.9	103.3	108.8	109.7	110.3	
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	99.7	104.0	110.3	102.5	109.5	113.5	108.8	107.0	104.9	104.1	109.2	110.6	111.6	
MINERAL PRODUCTION	138.4	135.3	165.8	144.7	169.6	146.3	160.8	144.4	186.2	158.2	187.2	170.9	152.5	
Copper exports	399.4	339.9	418.7	341.2	472.6	264.5	306.6	199.6	424.4	360.5	537.3	438.4	260.3	
Nickel exports	157.3	176.0	220.8	242.1	199.1	218.8	184.3	307.6	490.2	371.3	416.2	266.2	224.9	
Lead production	113.0	129.7	119.3	117.4	139.1	146.2	122.7	122.8	122.1	123.0	137.4	137.2	.....
Zinc exports	96.9	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.6	140.6	125.5	162.4	134.6	193.2	175.1	268.4	182.6	
Gold shipments	188.6	175.6	220.2	192.9	199.7	181.5	216.9	191.4	206.2	175.9	243.1	196.5	223.0	
Silver shipments	88.4	62.0	147.8	59.9	77.6	125.1	251.5	76.0	84.9	86.6	54.1	88.2	99.7	
Asbestos exports	77.9	53.0	65.0	73.9	68.3	72.1	126.2	96.2	100.6	81.3	61.5	83.7	87.8	
Bauxite imports	122.0	259.8	325.0	181.9	289.3	186.7	104.8	112.5	118.2	125.9	125.7	161.1	230.2	
Coal production	75.6	80.7	76.9	84.1	94.4	95.4	85.2	89.9	109.8	78.0	82.5	88.1	83.6	
MANUFACTURING	98.4	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5	112.5	96.1	96.2	98.7	106.0	110.3	111.5	
Foodstuffs	84.9	89.6	90.0	96.6	100.5	97.1	93.1	76.9	77.0	84.7	87.8	97.9	99.6	
Flour production	74.0	79.9	94.8	94.9	82.6	77.3	58.5	59.4	69.7	72.3	75.5	78.3	.....
Oatmeal production	61.7	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	62.8	33.1	25.8	21.7	41.3	28.9	24.9	.....
Sugar manufactured	83.1	81.8	87.1	85.8	91.1	140.5	143.3	45.3	28.7	25.1	59.1	90.0	88.0	
Cheese exports	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3	18.5	31.6	33.2	102.3	92.7	106.2	61.0	
Salmon exports	48.8	127.7	120.2	98.6	123.9	117.3	66.4	57.6	81.7	105.7	95.3	80.1	102.4	
TOBACCO	140.2	134.0	145.8	143.8	144.0	151.9	152.2	126.8	151.4	131.2	136.9	147.0	146.6	
Cigars	68.7	74.4	66.3	62.1	63.2	67.4	69.1	55.6	78.4	76.9	76.7	68.8	70.6	
Cigarettes	170.9	160.6	179.5	178.0	178.9	188.5	187.9	158.5	184.7	157.0	165.6	182.1	180.6	
Rubber imports	86.0	77.3	177.6	116.7	49.8	265.8	161.5	103.8	118.5	70.4	65.3	125.3	122.4	
Boots and shoes production	107.8	104.3	114.4	103.4	92.6	93.1	97.6	115.1	118.5	116.6	123.4	105.3	.....
Imports of Textiles	99.7	112.2	97.4	90.2	107.1	106.3	148.8	131.2	121.2	117.0	83.8	122.2	107.0	
Raw cotton imports	82.8	115.2	86.0	84.8	104.6	99.0	152.1	130.9	104.6	102.0	76.1	102.5	83.0	
Cotton yarn imports	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.9	108.8	104.0	108.3	100.3	95.7	102.5	84.3	
Wool, raw and yarn	193.3	97.2	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.1	145.5	143.0	214.5	203.5	120.7	234.5	243.8	
Forestry	105.7	100.7	111.8	103.7	114.5	114.8	118.9	106.7	111.3	114.4	124.0	119.0	122.9	
Newsprint	147.5	147.2	148.7	147.5	164.8	166.8	163.6	147.5	151.6	152.9	163.4	163.8	171.7	
Wood pulp exports	70.9	58.9	59.9	58.4	58.1	68.4	72.9	69.1	73.3	81.5	77.0	88.1	68.3	
Planks and boards exports	60.8	47.4	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.2	70.9	59.5	54.4	76.9	87.6	72.3	79.4	
Shingles exported	107.4	150.5	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8	152.3	157.9	54.9	72.1	109.9	80.4	70.1	
Iron and steel	79.2	86.9	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8	128.6	100.9	87.6	89.0	106.1	89.4	87.6	
Steel production	103.2	142.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	148.6	165.4	161.4	149.4	137.9	155.6	130.6	115.5	
Pig iron production	68.9	81.3	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2	127.1	107.0	98.4	84.5	83.6	85.6	87.1	
Iron and steel imports	53.2	53.3	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1	48.7	70.1	63.5	54.1	68.4	73.0	71.9	
Automobile production	81.2	82.2	49.6	34.7	60.2	115.2	138.9	92.6	76.6	86.1	106.4	83.8	84.5	
Coke production	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.5	126.9	130.2	134.1	127.9	128.2	120.4	118.4	121.7	126.3	
Crude petroleum imports	204.8	247.5	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1	120.5	149.9	124.2	141.3	181.1	217.5	238.5	
CONSTRUCTION	41.3	55.4	66.5	49.3	50.7	37.0	23.6	95.3	52.6	52.0	26.8	32.7	44.7	
Contracts awarded	44.5	64.6	78.1	56.7	56.8	37.7	21.8	122.2	61.2	63.1	29.0	35.6	50.5	
Building permits	33.2	32.5	37.5	31.0	35.7	35.5	28.2	28.3	31.1	24.1	21.1	25.5	30.1	
Cost of construction	85.8	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.7	86.2	84.2	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.9	84.9	
ELECTRIC POWER	197.4	199.4	206.2	191.9	198.9	199.0	197.6	197.1	196.0	209.3	225.4	214.6	220.6	
DISTRIBUTION	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.3	100.3	104.8	101.3	107.7	107.1	106.6	
Trade employment	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	124.2	125.1	128.5	127.8	
Carloadings	70.6	75.0	72.1	69.6	71.0	66.8	66.5	72.1	78.4	75.4	82.8	74.1	76.2	
Imports	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7	70.2	76.3	78.9	71.4	82.7	91.7	90.9	
Exports ¹	78.7	88.2	107.2	110.5	94.3	86.5	78.0	100.3	103.6	92.7	123.9	113.8	104.8	
PRODUCERS' GOODS	87.0	91.9	99.1	87.4	96.0	94.8	95.6	104.9	101.4	97.3	104.7	97.0	97.4	
CONSUMERS' GOODS	107.1	109.7	112.1	112.1	114.0	120.5	112.3	102.2	103.9	105.0	108.2	117.7	118.4	
Agricultural Factors—														
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK														
MARKETINGS	106.1	164.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	43.3	34.0	39.8	62.7	89.5	115.8	110.0	73.9	
GRAIN MARKETINGS	112.3	183.4	181.2	119.5	86.1	36.4	27.4	29.5	53.9	88.3	116.8	110.6	70.3	
Wheat	126.7	206.1	202.5	128.0	90.5	39.4	29.3	32.7	60.2	98.6	130.8	122.5	70.5	
Oats	15.0	105.2	27.3	178.0	148.2	38.9	28.0	24.9	40.3	38.5	40.0	27.5	73.1	
Barley	27.0	18.7	74.1	39.3	35.2	9.8	6.5	2.7	5.2	23.4	35.5	55.7	89.9	
Flax	18.3	9.0	19.5	5.2	8.6	10.7	19.8	5.3	3.1	2.1	5.3	12.1	17.9	
Rye	26.3	35.8	57.7	27.3	32.3	11.0	8.7	4.3	9.8	34.7	27.0	38.1	98.9	
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS	78.2	80.4	86.6	90.2	88.7	74.3	63.5	85.7	102.2	95.0	111.0	107.2	89.8	
Cattle	76.1	77.1	83.3	92.7	88.3	74.3	58.1	93.3	113.4	102.7	123.1	112.9	92.1	
Calves	118.6	132.8	131.4	139.5	131.8	135.3	115.9	147.3	137.2	97.7	92.2	102.3	127.1	
Hogs	64.1	71.1	82.8	79.0	82.6	64.5	62.9	62.3	71.8	72.3	80.7	86.8	73.2	
Sheep	169.2	137.0	110.8	88.6	93.6	80.6	82.5	94.3	144.4	163.5	201.2	194.3	145.9	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS—														
Cattle	117.5	130.2	118.9	110.6	123.5	103.2	108.0	133.0	139.5	132.6	136.2	133.4	146.9	
Sheep	125.2	132.2	125.7	115.1	121.4	104.1	109.1	150.7	164.1	135.3	136.3	125.0	145.3	
Hogs	249.4	204.9	162.4	120.0	125.9	104.8	128.9	185.4	266.4	264.4	256.8	197.6	269.6	
	101.2	122.5	110.7	106.9	124.8	102.5	105.5	107.5	112.2	119.6	126.0	133.6	140.1	
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	125.0	114.8	117.0	117.2	119.7	127.1	133.4	143.4	150.3	149.5	149.3	144.5	171.9	
Eggs	78.9	75.3	82.4	85.7	88.2	92.1	104.1	126.6	169.4	150.9	101.9	74.7	81.9	
Butter	226.9	192.7	182.8	188.0	195.7	193.7	207.2	233.1	233.8	248.1	273.5	283.0	408.9	
Cheese	96.1	86.5	95.2	92.8	79.0	86.7	100.0	108.7	125.7	131.4	141.1	126.3	118.3	
Beef	120.8	116.4	114.2	112.5	125.5	148.7	140.6	123.8	128.7	127.0	136.4	145.5	146.7	
Pork	91.4	89.2	86.8	84.1	91.8	113.0	111.9	115.7	100.9	97.3	93.8	92.8	95.1	
Mutton	155.1	173.9	238.1	234.3	216.5	149.7	123.5	113.9	107.2	99.6	98.3	84.8	97.1	
Poultry	157.2	163.0	174.3	169.7	168.8	165.2	174.3	187.4	187.1	184.2	194.9	194.8	198.5	
Lard	73.1	64.1	66.8	74.3	95.7	104.3	109.6	119.5	103.3	70.7	73.2	76.6	73.9	
Veal	147.2	157.7	185.1	171.0	191.7	200.3	194.5	167.4	177.6	172.9	178.0	195.7	229.3	

¹ Revised, due to addition of non-monetary gold.

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Production—														
Condensed milk output.000 lbs.	884	834	655	755	847	773	502	588	531	660	580	821	562	
Evaporated milk output.000 lbs.	8,985	7,230	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469	2,930	2,709	3,064	4,470	5,939	7,772	9,276	
Creamery butter. ....000 lbs.	36,602	37,116	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,479	10,327	9,388	7,895	9,558	14,348	25,158	38,939	
Newsprint production. ....000 tons	232-02	234-27	235-57	223-89	266-52	262-85	244-73	227-96	221-57	243-90	258-72	267-07	270-05	
Shipments. ....000 tons	228-20	226-45	225-74	225-40	266-68	285-18	265-23	181-40	106-08	239-25	267-30	286-45	262-96	
Stocks. ....000 tons	57-77	65-71	75-31	73-82	73-58	50-99	30-14	76-66	92-08	96-25	85-63	66-24	73-20	
B. C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	259-7	211-2	241-5	241-4	264-7	239-3	182-9	171-9	279-4	208-4	234-4	256-5		
Pig iron production. ....000 l. tons	44-56	50-51	54-41	54-36	45-52	64-56	70-65	61-34	55-75	55-01	54-05	58-83	56-36	
Ferro-alloys production. tons	3,845	7,269	3,893	4,513	9,653	4,693	4,688	4,324	5,114	5,455	4,437	6,171	5,307	
Steel ingots and cast-ings. ....000 l. tons	73-45	86-1	82-49	90-95	95-02	94-07	98-89	100-23	93-29	101-09	107-22	94-60	82-20	
Shipments:—														
Gold. ....000 oz.	257-0	270-5	301-3	282-3	294-9	274-9	285-4	311-1	283-4	271-7	305-1	273-1	.....
Gold bullion, other 000 oz.	190	202	142	364	160	296	246	295	74	40	331	87	.....
than monetary exports. \$000	6,636	7,047	4,939	12,694	5,574	10,369	8,681	10,327	2,660	1,416	11,624	3,084	.....
Silver. ....000 oz.	1,428	1,263	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,120	4,048	1,239	1,361	1,958	718	1,450	.....
Passenger automobile production. ....No.	12,276	9,471	5,524	3,819	7,128	12,020	11,370	11,261	10,853	14,488	20,247	16,389	13,126	
Truck production. ....No.	3,469	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,405	2,041	2,415	3,486	4,704	3,617	2,274	
Total cars and trucks. ....No.	15,745	13,069	7,692	5,323	8,313	13,496	13,775	13,302	13,268	17,974	24,951	20,006	16,400	
Coke production. ....000 tons	186	176	175	180	205	206	216	212	198	202	190	200	.....
Coal available. ....000 tons	2,398	2,358	2,467	2,517	2,933	2,916	2,087	1,794	1,953	1,491	1,415	2,333	.....
Gasoline sales. ....000 gal.	59,184	67,158	64,427	70,585	59,638	47,022	37,158	26,415	24,057	27,738	23,895	28,433	.....
Trade—														
Imports:—														
Cotton, raw. ....000 lbs.	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187	19,940	11,724	13,558	7,123	9,859	7,416	
Rubber, crude. ....000 lbs.	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,832	5,746	3,938	4,256	4,052	2,416	4,975	4,574	
Wool, raw. ....000 lbs.	2,498	1,161	1,569	1,053	1,636	1,857	1,618	1,948	2,670	3,831	1,670	3,084	3,150	
Petroleum, crude. ....000,000 gal.	131-87	133-65	126-73	127-02	133-73	137-40	55-64	61-13	39-65	65-38	54-14	103-52	153-62	
Bauxite. ....000 lbs.	15,866	26,792	41,897	26,409	30,288	20,896	13,421	14,242	13,547	18,887	11,005	18,762	29,934	
Exports:—														
Fish. ....000 lbs.	15,184	22,697	27,171	27,770	42,060	53,702	35,183	36,147	29,588	.....	10,879	13,945	18,279
Fish. ....\$000	1,578	2,096	2,370	2,591	2,733	3,372	1,958	1,977	1,806	.....	922	1,149	1,871
Cheese exports. ....000 lbs.	1,735	5,361	6,480	15,950	13,050	8,654	2,070	1,016	711	2,065	506	3,609	5,315	
Canned salmon. ....cwt.	9,103	27,297	38,476	63,571	98,585	87,939	39,525	28,455	34,096	50,567	20,112	20,051	19,112	
Planks and boards. ....mil. ft.	129-80	101-93	164-45	112-41	138-12	121-44	111-52	72-24	95-36	142-06	107-95	136-89	169-55	
Wood pulp. ....000 cwt.	1,209	968	1,073	1,113	1,093	1,338	1,317	1,090	1,019	1,509	884	1,330	1,182	
Shingles. ....squares	251,267	355,601	339,300	319,633	340,354	252,451	261,889	206,039	75,916	158,862	153,606	198,031	164,104	
Auto complete or chassis. No.	4,829	5,070	5,995	4,777	3,931	5,576	5,515	6,607	4,573	7,603	3,726	5,222	4,424	
Copper. ....000 lbs.	37,746	33,543	42,408	33,924	48,089	26,788	30,202	19,182	32,952	35,307	29,262	41,919	24,594	
Nickel. ....000 lbs.	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,265	13,568	14,857	10,498	14,111	17,088	18,531	10,967	13,069	14,228	
Zinc. ....000 lbs.	15,201	25,358	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,640	18,452	18,202	32,184	14,823	33,829	28,646	
Transportation—														
Canal Cargo Traffic:—														
Sault Ste. Marie. ....000 tons	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440	.....	.....	.....	37	8,710	9,835
Welland. ....000 tons	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167	.....	.....	.....	95	1,618	1,444
St. Lawrence. ....000 tons	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	865	44	.....	.....	.....	187	1,300	1,207
Immigration—														
Total.	1,061	1,050	1,324	1,160	1,160	916	706	499	550	693	.....	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	601	521	523	485	449	347	378	322	300	382	.....	.....	.....
Labour Factors—														
Percentage unemployment in trade unions. ....p.c.	15-4	15-1	14-2	13-0	13-3	13-3	14-6	14-8	13-8	14-5	15-1	14-8	.....
Employment: Applications. No.	51,129	55,778	60,363	60,496	65,300	65,033	51,983	61,665	49,618	51,395	50,836	50,652	51,674	
Vacancies. ....No.	27,721	35,168	40,164	38,410	35,464	32,196	29,713	29,270	24,983	24,050	26,521	29,076	25,958	
Placements. ....No.	25,889	33,043	37,566	35,775	33,737	30,835	28,144	27,716	23,687	22,181	24,102	26,864	28,164	
Strikes and Lockouts:—														
Disputes in existence. ....No.	15	26	18	18	16	16	8	4	6	12	15	12	.....
Number of employees. ....No.	5,531	6,339	5,684	4,303	2,360	1,113	431	205	2,902	1,274	1,844	2,911	.....
Time lost in working days.	42,140	52,118	29,588	26,506	17,983	8,781	3,152	1,105	18,987	12,265	17,790	28,469	.....
Industrial Production¹ [1929=100]—														
Canada.	78-3	81-6	86-6	80-5	84-1	89-1	85-4	83-4	82-3	81-7	85-7	86-8	.....
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist.	101-8	100-4	100-9	103-1	103-1	104-5	106-2	104-5	104-5	104-0	.....	.....	.....
United States.	72-3	72-3	74-0	74-8	79-8	82-4	87-4	82-4	79-0	78-2	84-0	84-9	.....
France.	66-7	66-7	66-7	67-4	68-1	68-1	68-8	69-5	71-0	72-4	72-4	.....	.....
Germany.	92-4	94-3	95-2	102-0	100-7	99-7	96-2	95-3	95-8	97-8	.....	.....	.....
Italy.	93-5	85-0	87-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan.	137-2	141-7	139-9	141-0	148-8	147-8	152-8	135-3	139-8	150-5	.....	.....	.....
Austria.	73-0	79-6	85-3	81-2	83-7	88-6	89-4	88-6	87-8	82-9	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.	70-0	69-6	70-8	73-3	77-8	81-7	78-8	80-3	80-6	80-6	80-0	.....	.....
Poland.	67-5	65-9	67-1	68-3	67-3	67-7	68-6	67-5	68-8	67-8	71-6	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia.	68-0	67-4	68-1	72-6	75-3	78-5	80-4	75-4	73-6	75-2	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands.	67-3	64-8	62-3	60-5	63-0	66-0	69-8	67-9	67-9	69-8	74-1	.....	.....
Norway.	110-9	86-0	100-3	110-6	110-9	115-2	109-6	109-3	116-6	111-4	108-4	.....	.....
Chile.	123-8	117-3	117-4	121-5	129-9	129-2	120-8	107-8	124-6	125-1	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

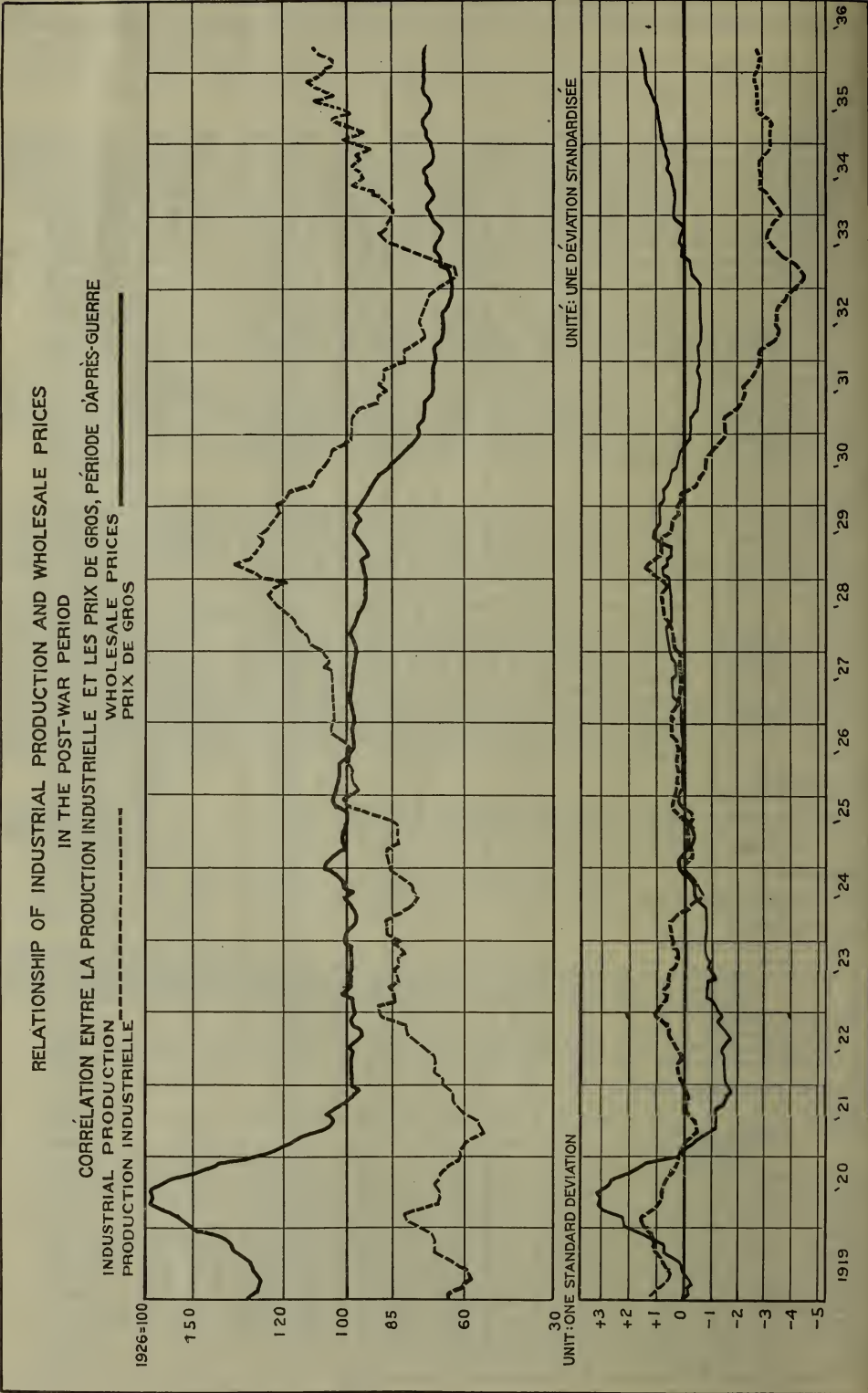


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—														
Wheat.....	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217	3,203	2,093	7,169	4,620	5,506	8,746	
Oats.....	1,510	1,296	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,679	1,169	1,585	4,377	1,354	1,236	2,147	
Barley.....	243	156	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080	629	430	525	1,581	650	561	900	
Flax.....	28	31	17	169	466	84	34	10	10	38	31	35	58	
Rye.....	14	9	368	698	538	230	127	61	54	156	102	90	190	
Visible Supply—														
Wheat.....	197,183	196,984	194,890	246,109	270,749	265,823	260,746	244,540	222,694	204,435	185,219	161,850	134,932	
Oats.....	5,772	5,986	5,750	11,407	13,925	12,485	12,433	11,672	10,986	12,504	10,684	8,645	7,403	
Barley.....	5,268	3,856	3,834	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,179	8,838	8,392	8,951	8,617	7,100	5,755	
Flax.....	288	282	197	396	795	626	474	452	421	435	362	349	325	
Rye.....	3,432	2,946	3,301	3,913	4,459	4,585	4,688	4,662	4,678	4,791	4,808	4,028	3,501	
Exports—														
Wheat.....	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,575	17,044	7,557	14,241	13,146	6,572	27,317	25,764	
Oats.....	1,475	1,070	651	820	1,386	2,961	1,184	261	477	514	194	802	1,248	
Barley.....	970	1,098	721	241	159	1,028	486	81	155	86	20	816	1,389	
Flax.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	7	.....	4	1	19	.....	.....
Rye.....	252	215	75	52	9	17	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	989	623
Buckwheat.....	.....	.....	26	.....	20	127	27	20	8	15	38	9	16
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.														
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	·817	·813	·845	·902	·907	·857	·846	·847	·821	82/12	80/4	76/6	79/4	
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	·397	·428	·363	·360	·340	·318	·297	·336	·355	35/7	33/5	33	33/4	
Barley, No. 3 C.W.....	·391	·355	·338	·357	·338	·332	·338	·342	·361	37/6	37/7	37/2	38	
Flax, No. 1 N.W.C.....	1·213	1·226	1·237	1·363	1·411	1·411	1·457	1·596	1·590	157/2	150	145/3	146/2	
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	·411	·361	·365	·905	·422	·411	·416	·425	·428	43/3	41/3	41/1	44	

¹ First of following month.² For March and thereafter grain prices are given in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	June 10	June 17	June 24	June 30	July 8	July 15
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092
3. Notes in circulation.....	95,105,620	94,125,448	94,454,805	95,763,636	99,064,194	100,411,606
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	30,708,317	27,684,934	18,557,614	17,878,486	15,988,334	14,799,069
(b) Provincial Governments.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Chartered Banks.....	181,040,386	191,162,638	190,504,224	189,462,975	186,577,162	187,866,511
(d) Other.....	1,248,087	637,604	753,163	326,169	712,590	513,123
Total.....	212,996,790	219,485,177	209,815,001	207,667,630	203,278,086	203,178,703
5. Sundry liabilities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. All other liabilities.....	4,366,230	1,956,968	2,286,869	2,419,420	2,188,626	2,418,288
Total.....	317,641,733	320,740,685	311,729,767	311,023,778	309,703,998	311,181,689
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	179,961,088	179,914,959	179,945,750	179,991,978	179,848,713	179,910,295
Silver bullion.....	1,729,218	1,729,218	1,729,218	1,729,218	1,775,602	1,775,602
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	1,124,260	4,259,738	777,920	262,207	787,537	185,361
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	16,530,090	15,741,399	10,390,566	9,497,902	9,172,129	9,041,270
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	2,612	1,787	2,699	3,705	56,731	53,716
Total.....	199,347,268	201,647,102	192,846,154	191,485,011	191,640,711	190,966,245
2. Subsidiary coin.....	289,946	277,158	272,568	231,537	228,618	232,253
3. Bills discounted.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Provincial Governments.....	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
(c) Chartered Banks.....	.....	300,000	300,000	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	3,000,000	3,300,000	3,300,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	29,039,911	28,262,673	27,747,765	28,049,400	28,552,184	30,249,720
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	82,104,430	84,764,143	83,608,866	83,637,816	82,944,399	81,828,086
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	111,144,340	113,026,816	111,356,631	111,687,216	111,496,583	112,077,806
7. Bank Premises.....	206,455	206,455	206,561	206,651	209,436	209,436
8. All Other Assets.....	3,659,723	2,233,153	3,747,853	4,413,363	3,128,649	4,695,948
Total.....	317,641,733	320,740,685	311,729,767	311,023,778	309,703,998	311,181,689
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	64·70	64·29	63·38	63·10	63·38	62·90

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percentage of operation	Quantity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1934											
January.....	4,676,474	844,482	143,794	78,195	1,259,377	39.5	1,042,505	803,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,498
February.....	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,837	1,379,894	47.0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,376
March.....	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42.4	1,064,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990	493,327
April.....	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47.4	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,869	1,141,966	340,621
May.....	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47.9	1,175,433	614,693	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,725
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47.7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45.1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August.....	5,749,909	783,208	235,382	51,325	713,438	53.3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61.7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	369,320
October.....	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66.8	1,654,189	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,540
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68.7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,384
December.....	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41.2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42.4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,306	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41.7	941,147	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	166,872	55,325	1,355,148	43.5	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41.2	965,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,488,836	276,907
May.....	5,188,296	699,498	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	48.4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June.....	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44.7	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41.9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	2,182,370	395,232
August.....	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48.9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	376,562
September.....	6,932,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68.3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,640
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75.0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	501,442
November.....	7,262,558	1,153,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,718	68.3	1,603,803	1,549,038	17,448,042	1,944,746	525,368
December.....	4,358,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,969,230	41.6	957,219	692,986	11,375,644	1,543,590	448,828
1936											
January.....	4,460,277	924,352	175,800	104,313	1,837,890	40.8	981,988	652,865	9,098,636	1,772,118	314,311
February.....	4,614,569	933,981	214,960	87,505	1,668,912	44.5	1,019,017	495,282	10,642,544	1,607,494	340,102
March.....	5,322,155	906,013	232,960	83,649	1,666,692	49.6	1,171,771	669,324	10,411,490	2,304,980	476,773
April.....	4,582,442	694,603	248,909	84,408	1,625,671	44.7	1,009,464	449,317	7,186,522	2,119,274	281,162
May.....	5,473,533	692,602	220,384	79,021	1,026,021	51.7	1,196,339	433,634	8,451,646	1,845,144	448,653

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar							
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Re-ceipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domestic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments
1933											
December 30.....	91,959	26,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,728	43,021	6,505	49,526
1934											
January 27.....	84,383	14,873	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,862	47,198
February 24.....	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384
March 24.....	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,918
April 21.....	91,390	57,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May 19.....	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June 16.....	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July 14.....	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August 11.....	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September 8.....	105,652	88,921	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October 6.....	103,510	68,649	87,893	99,569	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363
November 3.....	84,266	106,111	88,258	87,142	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December 1.....	102,119	83,713	59,114	134,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846
December 31.....	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935											
January 26.....	132,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February 23.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,731
March 23.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April 20.....	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May 18.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June 15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332
July 13.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,934	11,012	89,976	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,166
August 10.....	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,871	6,454	94,325
September 7.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October 5.....	102,057	69,367	73,677	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November 2.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409
November 30.....	85,022	98,491	97,102	108,403	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621
December 31.....	86,410	56,903	63,640	157,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,459	8,154	56,613
1936											
January 25.....	79,673	30,480	21,055	189,289	21,410	2,635	24,045	38,559	33,585	5,090	38,674
February 22.....	89,098	22,511	20,435	174,659	17,753	3,017	20,770	48,695	42,003	6,890	48,893
March 21.....	91,174	45,709	22,936	146,598	19,320	3,011	22,331	56,130	48,595	7,651	56,245
April 18.....	113,947	29,544	50,095	114,503	40,073	6,382	46,455	58,665	51,551	7,355	58,905
May 16.....	93,397	122,544	92,561	102,072	75,530	10,800	86,330	80,409	71,327	9,462	80,788
June 13.....	123,380	99,490	96,053	107,614	81,879	10,576	92,455	66,593	59,080	8,161	67,241

Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
1933	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
November.....	1,561,675	364,839	374,490,820	68,499	13,935,402	893,716
December.....	1,223,930	290,671	355,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	635,474
1934						
January.....	1,150,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,982
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	451,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June.....	1,585,934	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,610,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,549,405	817,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,781	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,753	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,389,598	521,489
1936						
January.....	1,326,050	304,983	316,533,632	66,328	4,953,520	304,722
February.....	1,446,655	250,528	357,942,801	58,044	7,394,735	436,195
March.....	1,511,704	291,352	371,089,599	54,187	8,868,155	406,822
April.....	1,624,841	304,280	420,753,320	66,820	8,804,058	431,967
May.....	1,767,177	313,533	500,089,191	67,002	10,316,404	530,801
June.....	1,706,718	346,716	506,108,487	68,509	11,417,905	511,185

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933											
October.....	257,370	712,195	159,127	202,590	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,164	99,624	1,833,771
November.....	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,253
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,100	731,474	289,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,529	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,030,906
February.....	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,216
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,900	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,129	266,010	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	89,296	1,884,996
June.....	239,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,726,552
July.....	243,867	956,268	101,228	265,815	1,552,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,408	1,672,013	541,093	98,613	980,634	177,839	79,582	1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,683	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	68,259	1,782,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,880	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,426	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,599	193,793	157,390	1,460,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,522	81,192	1,553,955
September.....	350,264	882,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,982,451
October.....	331,647	877,857	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,389	268,495	72,090	1,706,149
December.....	287,180	534,393	102,887	176,866	1,154,631	504,713	80,337	741,227	165,889	73,820	1,565,986
1936											
January.....	338,803	669,563	149,690	237,601	1,430,971	486,388	94,367	639,393	225,124	68,687	1,513,959
February.....	350,494	898,858	155,110	283,918	1,730,870	544,063	92,338	892,693	235,172	70,974	1,835,240
March.....	323,923	1,110,452	165,898	331,624	1,988,047	596,557	97,144	1,050,662	289,728	76,607	2,110,998
April.....	309,118	1,080,213	134,284	342,563	1,923,141	541,891	96,369	1,051,446	286,668	89,213	2,065,587
May.....	250,615	864,406	103,830	340,388	1,645,108	481,509	90,348	878,415	266,105	79,141	1,795,518

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Sales on Stock Yds: (Current month prelim.)														
Cattle.....	44,195	58,158	74,229	101,949	122,298	94,010	59,926	64,496	60,436	61,785	77,875	64,423	54,635	
Calves.....	39,968	41,840	33,859	41,602	43,075	35,009	20,991	19,133	19,844	31,347	40,429	45,318	43,149	
Hogs.....	57,513	60,430	49,536	50,115	74,847	68,228	80,835	78,446	74,918	77,526	74,822	73,491	67,350	
Sheep.....	27,163	43,217	49,524	62,488	95,248	49,626	28,771	16,833	13,502	13,844	12,525	11,027	23,823	
Inspected Slaughtering:														
Cattle.....	52,063	56,047	66,679	72,313	92,844	88,942	62,570	69,810	62,097	61,927	66,816	65,132	67,029	
Calves.....	65,056	57,360	47,505	46,007	49,115	39,515	26,325	27,060	29,099	48,588	67,583	71,784	68,946	
Sheep.....	13,911	8,292	6,799	8,276	13,213	12,943	8,084	9,365	9,845	5,451	31,031	21,558	16,760	
Lambs.....	40,097	65,176	90,391	96,807	157,324	95,532	45,744	39,069	33,553	37,112	1,281	4,536	35,122	
Swine.....	194,613	191,088	175,542	176,780	262,599	256,361	268,824	275,775	245,049	262,531	266,855	279,710	269,474	
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:														
Beef, chuck... lb.	14-0	14-0	13-2	12-8	12-7	12-3	12-1	12-6	12-9	12-9	12-6	12-9	12-7	
Veal, roast... "	12-7	12-8	12-7	12-9	13-4	13-4	13-4	14-1	14-7	15-2	13-8	13-7	13-2	
Mutton, roast... "	21-5	21-4	21-1	20-9	20-3	19-9	20-2	21-6	22-0	22-3	22-3	23-9	24-2	
Pork, fresh... "	21-3	22-4	22-6	23-1	22-7	21-9	20-8	21-1	21-3	21-1	21-0	21-2	21-2	
Bacon, break-fast... "	30-1	30-1	30-5	31-6	31-6	31-2	29-9	29-3	29-1	29-0	28-7	28-8	28-9	
Lard, pure... "	15-3	15-5	15-9	17-2	18-1	18-3	18-3	17-9	17-2	16-6	16-0	15-9	15-6	
Eggs, fresh... doz.	22-6	24-7	27-7	31-2	35-8	41-5	43-4	41-5	33-8	38-1	28-1	23-7	24-4	
Milk... qt.	10-5	10-3	10-3	10-4	10-6	10-6	10-6	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	
Butter, creamery... lb.	26-3	24-8	25-0	25-4	27-1	28-6	30-3	30-6	30-1	28-7	27-6	26-8	25-2	
Cheese... "	20-0	19-9	19-7	19-6	19-9	20-5	20-5	20-6	20-5	20-6	20-6	20-4	20-3	
Bread... "	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-9	5-9	
Flour... "	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-2	3-3	3-5	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	
Rolled oats... "	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-1	
Rice... "	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	
Beans... "	5-3	5-4	5-3	5-2	5-3	5-3	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-0	5-0	4-8	
Apples, evap... "	15-9	16-0	16-1	15-7	15-4	15-4	15-7	15-4	16-0	15-8	15-8	15-5	15-8	
Prunes... "	12-4	12-3	12-3	12-1	12-0	11-6	11-3	11-4	11-2	10-9	11-0	10-8	10-9	
Sugar, gran... "	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-3	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-1	6-1	6-1	
Tea... "	52-0	51-8	51-5	52-4	51-8	52-3	51-9	52-2	51-9	51-9	51-8	52-4	52-0	
Coffee... "	37-6	37-1	37-5	37-1	37-1	36-6	36-7	36-6	36-3	36-2	35-7	35-8	35-9	
Potatoes... peck	16-7	16-3	27-5	20-4	22-1	22-0	23-6	24-2	25-4	26-2	26-0	30-5	32-3	
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: (000 lbs. or doz.)	1935							1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	
BUTTER—														
Creamery.....	22,344	40,129	51,271	54,820	47,474	39,236	31,751	24,251	16,190	8,512	4,497	10,338	27,579 ¹	
Dairy.....	285	540	868	362	367	437	219	121	92	53	35	59	203	
Totals.....	22,939	40,669	52,139	55,182	47,841	39,673	31,970	24,372	16,282	8,564	4,532	10,397	27,782	
CHEESE—														
Fresh.....	19,087	29,410	34,626	29,431	28,237	25,052	23,472	21,957	19,038	16,640	13,774	14,618	22,491 ²	
EGGS—														
Cold Storage.....	8,875	9,797	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,404	1,252	526	6	63	2,219	6,909	9,963	
Fresh.....	835	355	427	542	243	285	316	424	87	320	584	482	542	
Frozen.....	3,850	4,216	4,221	3,946	3,383	2,994	2,543	2,093	1,641	1,234	1,326	2,643	4,217	
PORK—														
Fresh, frozen.....	13,520	9,657	6,812	5,181	5,334	7,708	12,576	13,430	14,921	15,198	16,811	16,874	14,928	
Fresh, not frozen.....	2,694	2,586	2,105	1,820	3,159	3,149	2,740	3,409	3,414	3,544	4,087	3,285	3,823	
Cured or in cure.....	15,961	14,571	12,964	13,027	14,575	15,168	15,120	15,973	17,326	17,892	16,871	17,678	17,600	
Totals.....	32,175	26,813	21,881	20,028	23,069	26,026	30,436	32,813	35,660	36,634	37,769	37,837	36,789	
LARD—														
Fresh.....	3,405	3,699	3,198	3,068	2,435	2,598	3,387	3,609	2,792	2,913	3,445	3,778	3,290	
BEEF—														
Fresh, frozen.....	4,230	3,331	3,968	5,700	11,611	17,377	16,719	13,325	9,963	10,119	9,173	7,775	6,156	
Fresh, not frozen.....	4,469	4,975	5,097	6,137	7,544	6,986	4,658	6,272	6,226	5,704	5,412	4,883	5,501	
Cured.....	299	298	253	190	180	264	283	371	444	396	270	716	410	
In process of cure.....	209	207	237	255	214	203	272	265	277	352	528	379	587	
Totals.....	9,207	8,811	9,555	12,282	19,549	24,829	21,933	20,237	16,910	16,571	15,882	13,853	12,785	
VEAL—														
Fresh, frozen.....	1,294	1,467	1,604	1,992	2,358	3,123	2,615	1,851	1,127	921	1,225	1,827	2,326	
Fresh, not frozen.....	550	716	483	562	1,033	489	244	329	498	558	704	731	823	
Totals.....	1,844	2,183	2,087	2,553	3,391	3,612	2,858	2,180	1,626	1,478	1,930	2,558	3,164	
MUTTON AND LAMB—														
Frozen.....	705	569	546	1,081	3,890	5,633	5,314	4,507	3,379	2,604	1,461	649	452	
Not frozen.....	332	332	279	449	620	249	263	268	241	218	184	112	217	
Totals.....	1,037	901	825	1,530	4,510	5,881	5,577	4,775	3,621	2,822	1,645	761	671	
POULTRY—														
Fresh.....	3,596	2,901	2,213	1,983	2,630	5,941	12,036	11,095	9,973	8,708	6,705	5,414	4,622	
FISH—														
Fresh frozen.....	10,040	16,301	20,162	21,312	25,913	23,580	16,369	16,679	12,780	11,024	9,301	11,022	14,366	
Smoked, etc.....	4,297	4,908	5,356	4,717	5,585	5,516	4,826	3,869	3,154	3,325	3,719	4,752	4,947	
Fresh frozen during preceding month.....	3,915	8,499	5,448	3,950	5,870	2,672	1,627	1,876	1,262	3,045	1,796	2,734	4,575	

¹ This figure includes approximately 476,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list since June, 1935.² This figure includes approximately 1,417 pounds of cheese reported by firms added to the list since January 1, 1936.

Economic Index of Canada with Four of its Components

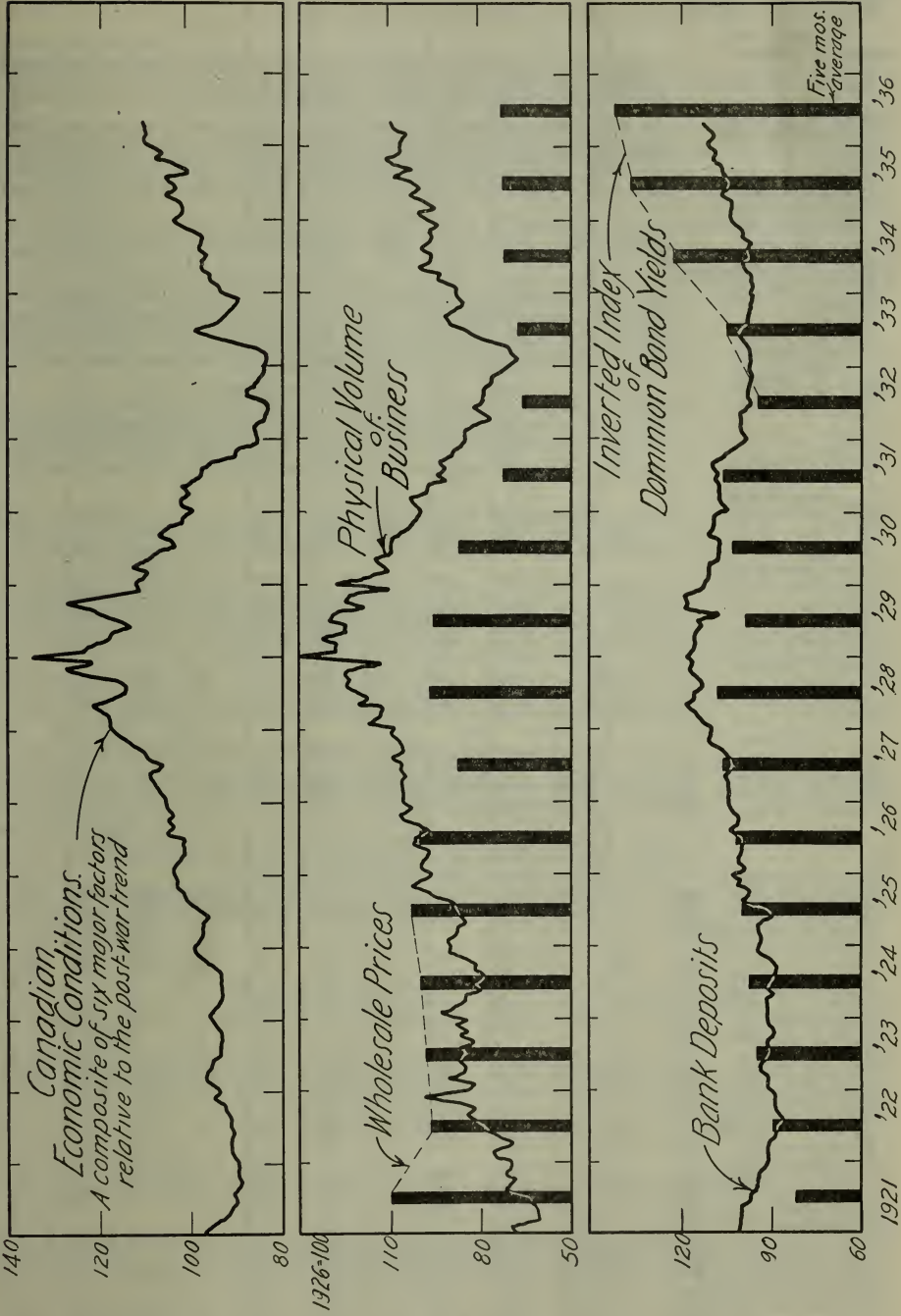


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935						1936					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1788045	1762747	1820892	1888013	2122992	2217404	2051660	1899821	2101192	2131540	2049395	1993081
Fuel.....	28,205	28,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	39,121	39,381	37,729	34,268	32,747	33,650	35,614
Total.....	1816250	1791543	1851153	1919214	2162569	2156525	2091041	1937550	2135460	2164287	2083045	2028695
Generated by Water												
Maritime Provinces.....	57,871	56,564	49,761	44,442	46,811	44,149	38,572	34,049	47,439	59,288	56,963	58,209
Quebec.....	982,233	979,105	1003785	1045369	1176353	1100864	1045702	984,744	1101617	1139601	1050174	1022875
Ontario.....	530,315	499,736	529,590	546,865	626,559	681,644	675,429	612,932	667,679	664,254	672,355	661,222
Prairie Provinces.....	97,157	102,789	107,891	124,220	137,698	156,681	159,899	151,637	149,202	136,632	129,400	110,291
British Columbia.....	120,469	124,553	129,865	127,117	135,571	134,066	132,055	116,459	135,255	131,765	140,503	140,484
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,849	21,149	21,452	21,051	19,713	18,879	17,393	17,531	17,507
Other Provinces.....	15,342	15,860	16,107	16,352	18,428	17,669	18,330	18,016	15,389	15,354	16,119	18,107
Exports.....	107,994	93,348	130,305	142,177	146,530	112,838	118,050	110,684	125,497	130,529	157,863	157,863
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,125	63,761	60,536	55,234	49,622	60,954	73,064	71,662	71,539
Quebec.....	772,604	765,661	766,772	801,002	940,676	925,472	865,741	795,547	907,738	958,895	904,761	883,234
Ontario.....	633,155	621,431	637,955	650,675	717,072	745,410	738,665	692,905	737,446	720,314	688,605	644,721
Prairie Provinces.....	111,311	117,108	123,618	140,719	160,457	179,643	182,485	172,983	169,628	155,381	148,248	129,086
British Columbia.....	119,224	123,222	128,343	125,516	134,073	132,627	130,865	115,808	133,772	130,567	139,239	139,247
Total.....	1708256	1698195	1720848	1777037	2016039	2043688	1972990	1826865	2009538	2038221	1952515	1870827
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	1,036	370,020	352,795	4,092	7,538	4,123	7,766
Quebec.....	339,864	310,078	304,742	337,569	445,043	449,528	380,023	355,538	439,412	506,214	441,528	412,734
Ontario.....	110,351	96,637	96,263	99,256	123,501	132,113	128,894	123,733	130,016	128,984	106,581	82,783
Manitoba.....	5,879	14,645	10,903	21,149	30,716	49,549	51,586	50,226	45,909	40,223	26,362	12,245
British Columbia.....	324	326	338	331	438	364	345	486	472	358	483	369
Total.....	462,598	427,328	414,138	459,724	600,143	632,590	557,845	527,240	619,901	683,317	578,978	515,897
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	59,601	56,863	58,738	62,934	68,484	68,303	66,182	65,511	67,780	71,051	66,109	66,436
Fuel.....	941	928	976	1,040	1,277	1,262	1,270	1,301	1,106	1,091	1,085	1,187
Total.....	60,542	57,792	59,714	63,974	69,761	69,565	67,452	66,812	68,886	72,142	67,194	67,623
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,929	1,825	1,605	1,481	1,510	1,424	1,244	1,174	1,530	1,976	1,837	1,940
Quebec.....	32,741	31,584	32,380	34,846	37,947	35,512	33,732	33,957	35,536	37,987	33,877	34,096
Ontario.....	17,677	16,121	17,084	18,229	20,212	21,988	21,788	21,135	22,132	22,142	21,689	22,041
Prairie Provinces.....	3,239	3,316	3,480	4,141	4,442	5,054	5,158	5,229	4,838	4,554	4,174	3,676
British Columbia.....	4,015	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,325	4,260	4,016	4,363	4,392	4,532	4,683
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	429	417	457	495	682	692	679	680	609	580	565	584
Other Provinces.....	512	511	519	545	595	570	591	621	497	511	520	603
Exports.....	3,600	3,011	4,203	4,739	4,727	3,640	3,808	3,817	4,062	4,183	4,211	5,262
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	185-88	194-98	196-92	220-58	251-08	173-53	172-90	180-23	192-12	193-07	190-07	200-84
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National...\$000	11,273	12,527	12,006	13,616	15,124	12,305	10,153	10,618	11,847	12,136	12,395	11,932
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	10,162	11,119	10,924	13,296	14,115	11,376	9,271	9,268	10,613	10,570	11,222	10,958
	May	June	July	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,596	12,018	10,958	10,866	11,280	11,285	11,305	11,342	12,154
Operating Income...\$000	811	1,168	503	91	2,823	1,406	1,226	1,523	1,077	137	399	136
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,290	2,227	2,400	2,279	3,382	2,767	2,340	2,275	2,394	2,647	2,485	2,502
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	794	873	1,002	823	1,386	1,068	925	815	846	963	993	859
Passengers carried.....000	642	657	792	834	558	669	881	926	992	955	775	619
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	61	59	74	81	50	44	64	53	52	57	57	57
Total pay roll...\$000	7,493	7,459	7,944	7,970	8,091	7,514	7,370	7,663	7,694	7,487	7,341	7,647
Number of employees.....000	64	67	69	70	70	65	63	68	75	65	63	67
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	8,419	8,434	9,254	10,097	9,621	8,074	7,948	8,355	8,054	8,973	8,883	9,408
Operating Income...\$000	1,144	1,404	1,526	508	4,249	3,455	3,306	613	867	1,348	1,377	1,450
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	1,966	1,897	2,036	2,025	3,258	2,554	2,057	1,956	2,051	2,227	2,062	2,163
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	746	822	888	799	1,351	993	814	759	773	890	876	897
Passengers carried.....000	522	554	654	683	454	487	672	719	779	769	586	496
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	54	62	70	87	47	47	62	51	53	57	55	59
Total pay roll...\$000	5,527	5,423	5,808	5,884	5,737	5,278	5,039	5,474	5,563	5,573	5,598	5,969
Number of employees.....000	49	49	50	51	48	44	43	46	49	47	48	52
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues...\$000	24,529	24,049	26,187	25,520	32,279	27,154	26,656	22,234	22,597	25,535	26,050	.....
Operating Expenses...\$000	21,839	22,455	22,754	23,435	23,598	20,854	21,333	21,440	21,187	22,465	22,320	.....
Operating Income...\$000	1,781	691	2,442	1,134	7,780	5,290	4,289	2051	339	1,914	2,586	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	5,822	5,796	5,975	5,703	8,349	6,876	5,876	5,740	6,016	6,266	6,154	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,720	1,860	2,341	2,101	2,937	2,240	1,934	1,763	1,814	2,057	2,081	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,332	1,396	1,644	1,741	1,150	1,295	1,732	1,824	1,940	1,888	1,535	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	124	134	157	185	119	101	140	117	117	126	125	.....
Total pay roll...\$000	13,900	13,749	14,682	14,781	14,751	13,655	13,262	14,037	14,149	13,955	13,830	.....
Number of employees.....000	120	123	127	129	124	116	113	121	131	119	117	.....

¹Deficit.

Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

Commodities	1935							1936		
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	335,737	525,595	586,688	883,457	660,405	1,314,096	765,425	397,988	555,153	623,524
Corn.....	5,276	98	21	466	1,859	2,316	7,458	11,422	13,954	10,972
Oats.....	115,341	65,844	38,178	59,497	20,558	71,110	77,629	46,998	90,191	69,428
Barley.....	24,314	22,272	17,843	15,082	25,372	91,860	30,810	23,398	45,418	39,649
Rye.....	1,490	1,499	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,982	3,355	880	2,703	2,391
Flaxseed.....	858	863	1,624	2,571	354	705	5,569	642	1,237	1,873
Other grain.....	1,860	1,628	1,691	786	1,323	634	3,523	1,271	1,736	1,437
Flour.....	93,915	78,759	74,528	76,394	81,963	109,849	119,589	82,250	99,724	73,693
Other mill products.....	73,474	80,714	67,053	72,263	77,589	100,342	106,078	81,914	103,088	80,328
Hay and straw.....	38,473	23,409	9,621	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,912	20,915	33,650	21,285
Cotton.....	1,047	1,083	736	678	495	1,973	1,125	891	1,069	923
Apples (fresh).....	4,450	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,589	51,396	16,039	11,067	6,320
Other fruit (fresh).....	486	840	762	2,243	7,445	23,122	863	674	411	455
Potatoes.....	40,028	30,597	15,009	8,005	2,352	9,911	32,579	27,797	37,319	38,127
Other fresh vegetables.....	4,861	3,251	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,406	11,877	9,597	9,490	4,320
Other agricultural products.....	19,726	17,272	13,152	17,410	16,867	15,118	103,703	19,288	25,519	20,017
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	7,919	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253	4,185	4,188	9,062	8,264
Cattle and calves.....	31,977	32,534	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984	58,814	37,014	37,171	53,555
Sheep.....	1,373	1,055	862	1,716	2,768	3,423	5,929	1,497	1,454	960
Hogs.....	17,115	15,141	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734	15,850	18,168	17,868	18,049
Dressed meats (fresh).....	5,836	8,318	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,325	9,494	9,241	9,372
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	6,774	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,864	6,135	5,927	7,438	6,028
Other packing house products (edible).....	5,888	5,987	4,877	5,287	5,669	5,228	6,382	7,357	5,656	6,068
Poultry.....	432	199	142	85	150	119	519	357	219	440
Eggs.....	1,972	2,151	1,678	1,333	864	830	750	273	188	1,043
Butter and cheese.....	1,650	1,684	3,738	5,445	4,343	5,062	2,933	2,803	2,909	2,030
Wool.....	373	498	485	2,696	723	738	1,013	566	482	323
Hides and leather.....	3,377	5,595	4,810	4,685	3,725	4,407	4,801	4,591	4,352	4,667
Other animal products (non-edible).....	2,596	3,717	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974	4,463	3,897	4,596	4,674
MINERAL PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	811	1,129	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040	1,896	2,787	1,694	1,219
Bituminous coal.....	421,076	576,742	698,768	656,113	573,495	514,687	595,021	550,416	442,440	461,085
Lignite coal.....	76,593	55,691	45,593	42,051	89,157	203,834	515,685	429,877	184,519	114,877
Coke.....	63,123	40,073	43,868	48,845	40,544	68,836	86,872	97,098	63,219	52,712
Iron ores.....	143	451	1,472	2,244	1,111	969	327	205	115	56
Other ores and concentrates.....	150,366	175,263	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815	158,920	159,384	195,466	188,372
Base bullion and matte.....	50,117	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326	67,850	68,723	68,044	62,653
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	39,619	133,873	191,999	204,900	230,587	264,586	131,897	20,536	47,295	71,483
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	8,172	12,198	9,696	12,557	10,172	12,288	8,176	2,038	3,282	3,659
Crude petroleum.....	3,060	1,841	1,404	1,768	1,857	3,271	1,411	1,529	1,375	1,792
Asphalt.....	2,948	9,602	25,833	28,298	32,678	29,583	5,638	1,090	1,822	3,729
Salt.....	17,755	19,622	14,509	17,622	14,219	14,088	18,181	10,190	13,661	13,265
Other mine products.....	115,346	186,364	167,963	189,628	218,253	205,795	212,501	171,995	186,964	217,786
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	155,111	174,086	164,866	124,111	147,184	173,411	246,803	209,352	230,800	164,579
Ties.....	2,203	5,525	5,011	7,521	8,100	5,114	15,482	1,089	1,810	4,284
Pulpwood.....	186,369	128,260	127,887	136,552	110,042	109,021	59,141	215,768	222,084	155,926
Lumber, timber, box, crate and coopersage material.....	198,370	224,488	259,509	270,889	251,046	231,313	210,156	165,277	195,786	212,557
Other forest products.....	19,248	18,881	27,063	25,524	21,274	21,111	16,565	13,175	14,720	12,886
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	128,731	165,947	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,978	133,366	74,088	89,847	129,932
Sugar.....	17,885	18,476	16,734	26,954	21,950	24,732	19,652	15,021	18,477	22,736
Iron, pig and bloom.....	12,174	15,115	8,455	12,326	11,263	14,177	19,494	9,089	9,692	11,342
Rails and fastenings.....	16,017	20,340	11,715	9,003	5,529	2,613	1,960	1,009	8,734	18,147
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	32,240	37,507	28,086	29,748	32,289	35,234	46,574	35,159	43,001	33,575
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	5,016	4,796	4,387	5,186	5,940	5,558	5,580	5,040	4,735	5,111
Cement.....	24,103	46,095	55,675	53,683	53,383	58,627	25,336	9,797	15,778	32,897
Brick and artificial stone.....	7,488	10,003	13,154	13,605	16,929	15,667	11,060	2,856	8,008	8,541
Lime and plaster.....	16,765	18,510	18,044	18,826	17,829	16,065	14,784	13,877	16,020	19,345
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,875	2,626	3,241	2,585	2,720	3,068	1,620	202	759	1,678
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	6,372	8,841	10,300	16,341	11,462	4,899	3,517	6,963	10,585	11,611
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	27,869	34,706	26,110	21,093	13,832	10,009	24,448	24,869	32,101	41,225
Household goods.....	9,364	3,786	1,707	1,946	1,395	2,127	5,172	1,273	5,104	5,507
Furniture.....	1,952	1,696	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,369	1,912	2,287	2,107
Liquor beverages.....	12,081	15,913	15,919	18,908	16,983	14,230	19,356	13,732	15,086	16,841
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	79,921	105,313	23,729	14,858	13,580	20,974	42,746	27,894	64,036	111,134
Paper, printed matter, books.....	195,868	160,299	150,734	149,026	148,847	145,389	165,379	170,976	228,516	204,034
Wood-pulp.....	58,237	65,956	54,378	59,388	61,817	60,314	72,929	62,846	71,444	71,524
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured, etc.).....	2,454	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912	6,903	8,030	7,698	2,766
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	9,903	13,752	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005	24,055	11,557	11,538	13,347
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	180,328	210,233	225,027	255,524	257,623	232,527	186,621	181,836	199,161	196,427
Merchandise.....	156,352	134,897	123,426	123,793	130,939	130,057	107,849	131,172	155,209	153,749
Grand Total, 000 tons.....	3,362	3,863	3,874	4,226	4,015	4,995	3,781	3,769	4,026	3,966

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—													
All Industries.....	99.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0	104.6
MANUFACTURING.....	98.5	99.8	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4	96.8	98.5	99.5	101.1	102.7	103.4	104.7
Animal products—edible.....	125.7	142.3	134.6	124.6	120.5	115.4	110.0	108.5	107.2	109.7	115.9	127.2	134.4
Fur and products.....	96.6	100.3	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.5	94.5	81.3	81.3	88.6	91.4	97.2	97.1
Leather and products.....	102.8	107.4	111.0	110.1	106.3	103.8	96.1	104.5	111.7	111.6	112.7	109.5	106.0
Lumber and products.....	80.8	82.6	81.7	79.9	76.2	69.8	63.3	65.9	65.9	67.6	73.2	81.1	86.8
Rough and dressed lumber.....	75.8	78.6	77.5	72.5	66.5	57.2	51.2	55.3	55.3	57.1	64.7	74.7	81.3
Furniture.....	73.3	76.6	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4	79.8	78.7	77.6	77.1	76.6	80.4	81.8
Other lumber products.....	102.4	99.7	99.1	101.1	97.8	96.2	88.0	88.9	89.7	93.2	97.6	102.2	108.2
Musical instruments.....	35.1	41.1	47.4	50.1	51.8	51.8	51.6	41.9	42.0	35.7	36.6	36.5	44.7
Plant products—edible.....	103.3	114.3	126.4	136.2	126.5	114.7	97.6	96.4	96.7	97.1	102.2	107.4	112.7
Pulp and paper products.....	96.6	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	96.7	96.2	96.3	97.6	99.2	100.6	102.4
Pulp and paper.....	87.8	90.3	89.9	89.1	88.6	87.4	85.3	83.9	84.8	85.8	88.8	91.4	95.0
Paper products.....	108.8	110.4	113.0	115.9	117.8	118.1	110.5	112.8	114.5	117.6	119.1	117.8	120.6
Printing and publishing.....	104.2	104.8	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.9	106.9	106.8	105.3	106.2	106.0	106.7	105.8
Rubber products.....	91.8	88.2	91.2	92.3	96.3	98.3	92.0	94.0	95.5	96.1	96.0	96.5	97.3
Textile products.....	110.4	109.9	112.3	116.9	118.9	117.0	113.3	115.2	116.9	118.7	118.6	116.4	115.9
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	125.3	128.0	129.0	131.7	134.8	136.9	135.5	134.8	132.3	132.3	132.6	128.5	131.1
Hosiery and knit goods.....	118.8	117.1	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.6	123.3	120.4	123.0	124.7	123.8	121.2	122.3
Garments and personal furnishings.....	98.5	94.3	99.9	105.6	105.8	99.4	93.9	100.8	105.9	108.9	108.8	106.8	104.4
Other textile products.....	89.7	92.7	92.6	97.2	97.7	94.5	89.6	92.3	94.8	98.2	99.0	102.0	95.7
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	117.5	117.9	121.0	120.8	122.3	143.8	139.2	135.6	136.4	128.0	128.0	110.6	111.6
Tobacco.....	106.3	103.3	109.0	107.2	106.2	144.1	137.0	135.7	138.8	124.2	108.3	92.7	93.6
Distilled and malt liquors.....	129.5	135.4	133.5	138.4	144.6	141.0	140.6	133.3	129.9	133.2	139.0	136.8	137.9
Wood distillates and extracts.....	103.1	101.2	107.5	139.0	145.5	140.0	127.0	148.2	146.0	145.5	139.5	138.1	129.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	130.2	128.7	129.5	132.0	134.8	135.5	131.1	130.2	132.5	135.7	140.1	141.9	139.5
Clay, glass and stone products.....	81.2	83.6	80.6	84.5	80.1	75.8	67.6	64.4	67.5	71.4	79.7	86.0	87.9
Electric light and power.....	113.5	115.4	118.8	119.6	117.6	116.2	111.5	110.7	111.5	112.5	113.6	113.7	118.3
Electrical apparatus.....	110.6	118.6	122.3	128.4	131.2	124.5	120.4	115.4	115.9	116.0	117.1	123.3	128.4
Iron and steel products.....	83.4	81.0	79.7	84.7	87.7	86.8	84.9	89.8	90.6	93.2	94.1	90.9	89.3
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	100.7	100.6	100.0	112.0	116.7	115.7	108.0	113.9	110.6	113.8	115.2	104.3	104.6
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.9	95.8	93.6	93.4	95.5	98.0	99.5	100.9	102.7	105.6
Agricultural implements.....	59.6	59.1	52.8	53.0	55.9	52.5	62.2	65.5	65.5	66.5	67.4	65.5	63.1
Land vehicles.....	82.7	77.6	75.1	79.0	85.4	83.7	83.9	90.3	91.3	94.8	94.9	90.8	86.4
Automobiles and parts.....	131.0	109.2	100.1	110.8	131.5	120.0	119.9	138.2	135.8	149.3	154.1	139.0	124.2
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	58.5	62.5	58.4	68.0	62.9	59.5	47.7	59.0	63.5	63.5	63.1	61.7	64.1
Heating appliances.....	98.3	99.6	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3	86.2	95.1	99.0	105.6	107.0	108.3	108.2
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	76.1	76.3	79.1	83.9	86.8	89.5	82.9	83.6	81.8	81.3	84.1	86.2	87.5
Foundry and machine shop products.....	91.3	87.2	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.8	92.1	92.7	98.6	98.7	100.6	95.5	92.2
Other iron and steel products.....	81.8	80.9	83.0	86.4	88.5	87.2	83.2	85.6	85.9	88.2	89.9	88.8	90.3
Non-ferrous metal products.....	122.6	122.3	123.2	125.8	126.8	125.8	122.1	123.2	127.1	131.5	126.8	130.1	135.1
Mineral products.....	138.1	140.3	141.6	142.7	139.8	137.5	134.6	130.3	130.2	130.8	133.1	137.6	142.2
Miscellaneous.....	123.8	119.3	128.3	130.2	124.6	125.0	116.8	116.7	117.7	121.5	124.7	127.9	132.3
Logging.....	82.1	79.0	77.7	115.8	158.4	183.5	183.4	173.1	147.0	102.6	88.6	94.1	93.4
MINING.....	121.5	125.2	128.6	129.5	132.5	131.1	129.9	129.4	129.1	128.2	127.4	132.1	134.1
Coal.....	81.9	83.6	86.5	89.0	92.9	93.7	94.7	94.6	92.1	88.6	84.3	83.9	83.6
Metallic ores.....	223.2	230.0	233.0	230.3	234.4	230.3	226.6	228.7	234.9	237.5	243.9	252.6	258.0
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	101.7	106.5	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.8	99.8	93.9	89.8	92.0	93.1	109.5	115.1
COMMUNICATIONS.....	80.8	81.6	82.1	82.1	81.4	81.0	79.3	77.2	77.7	77.7	78.4	80.0	82.4
Telegraphs.....	92.4	93.0	94.2	93.6	94.8	91.7	87.9	84.9	85.6	86.0	86.3	89.5	94.7
Telephones.....	77.7	78.6	78.9	79.0	77.8	78.1	77.0	75.2	75.6	75.5	76.3	77.5	79.1
TRANSPORTATION.....	82.7	85.4	85.8	86.4	84.5	84.0	77.9	78.2	78.9	78.5	82.8	85.5	87.1
Street railways and cartage.....	114.2	117.1	118.3	118.7	117.4	115.2	111.9	113.5	113.6	113.2	114.8	115.8	117.5
Steam railways.....	72.5	74.7	75.4	75.8	74.2	73.1	71.7	71.6	72.7	72.2	72.3	74.5	76.0
Shipping and stevedoring.....	89.9	94.7	92.1	94.0	89.8	93.7	63.0	63.8	63.3	63.8	80.5	95.8	98.7
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	101.1	104.7	110.9	117.4	119.9	95.9	74.8	74.4	78.2	71.8	79.4	87.0	97.4
Building.....	57.3	60.6	63.2	67.2	70.4	67.3	56.0	53.6	52.1	52.2	55.6	52.0	51.3
Highway.....	170.2	179.0	191.8	213.3	226.3	171.0	119.4	109.0	112.6	111.9	124.0	129.8	147.7
Railway.....	81.5	80.6	84.5	79.3	71.5	55.3	52.4	63.4	72.9	54.8	62.1	82.7	97.5
SERVICES.....	123.6	127.0	127.8	120.5	117.1	116.3	118.0	116.4	117.5	118.5	120.4	123.0	131.7
Hotels and restaurants.....	122.2	129.4	129.9	117.3	113.3	112.0	114.6	112.5	113.6	111.2	111.8	114.7	128.7
Professional.....	122.8	126.9	124.0	123.5	123.0	122.4	122.7	126.9	129.8	130.6	130.0	129.3	131.4
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	126.0	125.7	125.3	125.1	122.2	122.0	125.2	120.3	120.9	127.6	132.3	135.3	136.7
TRADE.....	122.1	120.7	121.8	123.8	124.6	131.0	135.9	121.6	123.1	121.0	123.3	127.1	127.3
Retail.....	128.9	126.4	126.8	128.9	130.2	140.0	147.9	128.0	130.4	127.2	129.7	134.5	134.4
Wholesale.....	106.4	107.5	110.2	112.2	111.6	110.1	107.8	106.8	106.7	108.8	110.0	111.0	

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
June.....	36,970	21,528	77,013	31,740	72,646	27,798	353,669	22,152	274,666	180,589
September.....	54,183	25,353	62,555	54,925	91,144	15,879	365,002	25,792	298,404	236,849
October.....	44,082	37,491	130,561	58,502	92,492	18,172	334,955	21,143	340,129	244,024
November.....	48,267	12,355	100,591	63,768	124,831	69,181	423,247	26,171	278,738	288,326
December.....	69,407	105,533	117,985	93,087	1,602	24,358	73,903	6,434	256,331	268,020
1936										
January.....	58,072	193,404	137,815	105,039					265,480	302,496
February.....	82,431	172,355	67,324	88,683					246,800	469,704
March.....	78,931	192,674	106,541	109,366					303,244	288,441
April.....	55,375	110,038	74,298	102,390	66,158	59,586	60,638	13,957	322,309	346,723
May.....	52,059	21,631	67,670	66,224	67,767	80,534	354,577	43,593	319,562	306,986
June.....	48,305	26,563	114,493	33,147	65,667	23,919			340,573	328,432

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

Classification	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
	First of Month												
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries.	95.9	96.8	98.5	101.1	103.5	102.4	106.1	103.9	103.7	103.2	102.4	100.5	100.9
MANUFACTURING.	95.9	97.0	98.1	100.6	102.5	102.4	104.9	102.4	101.3	102.3	102.2	100.6	101.9
Leather and products.....	104.9	109.9	112.3	109.6	104.6	101.2	98.5	102.7	108.6	109.2	113.8	112.4	108.2
Rough and dressed lumber.....	59.4	60.5	61.3	60.5	64.6	68.9	73.8	76.1	73.7	72.0	67.7	63.3	63.7
Furniture.....	73.3	77.5	78.1	81.2	84.5	82.8	87.7	78.6	76.5	75.7	75.0	79.8	81.8
Musical instruments.....	26.9	43.4	48.4	47.9	47.1	47.1	51.4	42.6	42.5	36.5	37.6	38.4	47.0
Pulp and paper.....	84.9	86.3	85.9	87.0	87.9	89.1	90.5	87.7	88.1	88.9	89.2	88.1	92.8
Paper products.....	109.8	112.2	112.9	112.6	114.6	113.4	118.3	114.2	115.1	117.1	118.7	117.6	121.7
Printing and publishing.....	104.5	105.2	105.6	106.0	105.0	106.4	104.7	105.1	105.1	107.1	106.5	107.0	106.1
Rubber products.....	90.5	88.2	93.5	94.8	98.2	97.7	99.4	91.7	92.5	93.3	95.0	94.1	96.0
Textile products.....	112.1	112.6	114.8	116.6	116.7	116.2	118.9	114.3	114.5	115.7	115.9	116.3	117.7
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	127.5	129.3	132.2	131.8	133.5	134.9	135.6	134.4	129.8	132.0	131.4	128.5	133.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	120.5	120.1	120.4	123.1	122.9	122.2	130.8	120.2	121.5	123.5	122.5	121.2	124.0
Clay, glass and stone products.....	75.5	76.5	74.8	80.2	76.7	74.8	76.0	73.1	76.2	76.3	80.4	81.5	81.7
Electric current.....	109.3	109.1	112.1	114.9	114.5	116.3	116.0	117.1	118.3	118.8	117.2	112.2	114.0
Electric apparatus.....	111.9	123.5	123.2	126.5	126.9	120.6	128.8	115.6	115.3	117.1	117.9	124.3	130.0
Iron and steel products.....	82.2	80.4	80.3	85.6	89.6	87.5	92.6	91.6	87.8	91.4	91.7	87.4	88.1
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	100.0	100.0	102.0	112.6	118.4	117.9	117.8	120.7	107.9	109.6	108.7	98.5	103.8
Machinery other than vehicles.....	90.7	91.2	91.0	94.2	96.4	94.3	98.1	95.8	97.9	98.4	98.5	103.5	105.1
Agricultural implements.....	57.2	59.2	58.3	59.2	58.0	52.3	65.5	64.2	62.1	62.0	64.3	62.7	60.6
Automobiles and parts.....	124.4	124.5	103.2	115.2	145.5	142.2	171.3	144.1	119.7	127.8	124.7	116.6	117.9
LOGGING.	123.8	134.1	115.1	137.2	137.0	126.9	130.7	115.9	106.9	131.9	117.0	114.9	140.7
Mining.	122.9	126.3	128.6	127.3	128.6	127.8	127.2	127.7	130.7	132.0	130.8	134.8	135.6
Metallic ores.....	219.9	223.1	226.9	224.5	228.0	228.0	232.9	234.8	243.7	246.1	248.9	250.8	254.2
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	93.5	96.6	102.9	102.5	103.9	103.7	111.3	108.4	103.7	104.2	95.2	104.3	105.8
Telephones.....	76.8	77.1	77.1	77.7	77.6	77.9	77.8	77.4	77.1	76.9	76.6	77.3	78.2
Transportation.....	80.7	82.8	82.7	82.1	80.2	80.9	80.6	82.8	84.4	83.4	86.0	84.6	85.0
Street railways and cartage.....	112.1	113.5	114.5	112.8	112.8	113.7	115.6	118.0	120.0	119.8	117.0	114.7	115.3
Steam railways.....	71.4	72.9	73.1	73.0	71.3	71.4	72.1	73.7	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.3	74.8
Shipping and stevedoring.....	72.2	84.3	81.7	81.4	77.8	82.8	80.2	85.0	84.6	79.1	97.7	82.2	87.0
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	79.8	76.6	83.2	92.2	101.8	99.2	105.6	110.2	118.3	106.3	95.3	81.5	76.9
Building.....	51.5	49.8	50.8	54.9	60.0	64.8	69.8	69.9	70.8	66.4	62.7	51.4	46.1
Highway.....	110.9	99.7	111.4	135.4	169.0	179.2	198.0	263.9	338.1	327.2	255.7	143.4	96.2
Railway.....	61.2	60.8	68.7	69.6	68.1	65.6	71.4	58.1	98.4	74.9	66.3	67.9	73.3
Hotels and Restaurants.	107.0	109.9	110.6	109.2	118.1	126.1	125.7	117.8	130.0	130.8	131.9	120.7	115.3
Trade.	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	124.2	125.1	128.5	127.8
Retail.....	130.9	129.6	130.5	131.0	129.2	129.3	135.7	129.3	135.0	132.0	131.5	136.7	136.4
Wholesale.....	106.5	106.6	107.8	108.6	108.5	108.2	108.6	109.0	109.5	109.7	110.8	111.2	111.1
Economic Areas and Cities—													
Maritime Provinces.	100.9	101.0	102.0	108.8	111.2	110.5	112.3	107.2	105.8	106.2	105.5	102.2	105.6
Quebec.....	91.9	92.2	94.8	97.6	100.0	101.8	104.3	101.5	101.0	97.4	99.7	96.8	98.4
Ontario.....	99.9	99.8	100.8	103.8	104.9	105.1	108.9	106.3	107.0	107.9	105.3	102.9	103.8
Prairie Provinces.....	91.7	92.8	95.4	98.2	101.5	97.3	99.3	99.2	102.6	100.2	98.3	97.3	97.0
British Columbia.....	95.3	99.9	100.9	100.4	98.4	99.8	102.7	102.7	98.7	100.3	99.2	99.7	100.4
Montreal.....	83.7	83.8	85.3	87.3	87.7	89.1	92.4	95.5	95.3	92.5	93.0	90.8	90.2
Quebec.....	96.8	97.1	98.6	95.7	94.6	96.4	95.7	97.5	112.7	95.2	99.0	100.6	92.4
Toronto.....	97.4	96.7	97.0	98.2	98.6	97.0	102.0	100.6	102.2	101.2	100.6	101.0	101.1
Ottawa.....	99.3	97.8	98.2	98.7	101.6	105.6	110.3	109.0	111.3	111.5	108.4	102.9	102.9
Hamilton.....	92.2	93.4	93.6	97.9	99.2	98.7	98.8	101.7	100.7	98.6	97.7	96.4	97.6
Windsor.....	111.1	104.0	101.5	107.9	121.9	122.0	155.8	117.8	109.4	137.5	123.7	110.8	110.7
Winnipeg.....	89.1	89.6	87.3	87.5	87.9	89.9	90.5	95.1	98.6	92.6	90.5	92.5	92.7
Vancouver.....	98.9	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.3	98.8	101.5	104.9	101.7	102.2	101.6	104.1	105.0
Indexes of Retail Sales—													
1930=100													
Boots and shoes (16).....	80.9	109.8	74.0	62.6	68.7	70.7	79.6	117.2	40.8	41.4	61.4	81.5	97.5
Candy (6).....	60.8	47.1	44.0	59.2	52.6	57.4	52.3	116.8	44.7	61.6	47.5	84.1	94.6
Clothing, men's (15).....	71.4	75.3	57.7	50.3	59.5	88.0	94.1	100.4	47.1	41.8	55.8	80.9	76.3
Clothing, women's (12).....	60.9	69.5	56.3	50.5	52.1	62.1	62.9	121.7	39.8	41.6	47.3	71.3	70.6
Departmental (37).....	70.5	72.1	55.4	60.4	71.6	87.6	88.5	116.5	53.6	57.8	62.5	72.1	74.8
Drugs (23).....	72.0	70.7	71.4	74.2	69.8	74.4	76.8	87.9	72.6	73.7	73.8	74.3	74.7
Dyers and cleaners (8).....	93.7	90.0	77.6	76.5	83.2	88.1	71.1	56.7	51.9	48.8	68.4	112.1	106.2
Furniture (7).....	77.4	70.8	59.2	78.6	85.0	93.6	84.7	85.8	48.1	59.6	63.0	76.2	88.7
Groceries and meats (34).....	74.8	71.4	69.9	71.5	69.6	77.3	75.4	80.3	75.2	74.2	74.8	73.8	79.5
Music and radio (9).....	43.0	30.1	26.6	35.2	52.3	66.6	66.0	67.7	43.3	40.3	36.2	36.8	49.4
Restaurants (14).....	51.9	49.8	51.2	55.4	53.0	54.3	52.5	55.7	50.4	49.0	52.7	51.7	53.4
Variety (9).....	79.5	88.6	82.8	83.7	77.9	90.4	91.3	164.0	53.4	60.8	65.1	80.4	91.4
General index (205).....	72.4	71.6	63.0	64.9	69.7	81.2	80.0	98.9	59.4	60.8	65.1	73.3	77.9
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	14,736	12,821	11,965	9,081	7,285	6,323	5,849	5,206	4,885	4,775	9,518	16,986	20,849
Percentage change ¹	+24.8	+22.2	+27.6	+21.0	+21.9	+15.7	+40.0	+84.7	+79.0	+12.4	+32.5	+33.2	+41.5
Financing in dollars \$000.....	6,147	4,956	4,641	3,405	2,806	2,364	2,293	2,228	2,023	1,932	3,914	7,127	8,566
Percentage change ¹	+27.9	+16.1	+28.0	+18.8	+17.2	+17.8	+64.1	+110.2	+73.8	-2.7	+31.3	+32.6	+39.4

¹To same month in preceding year

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935							1936					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	18,521	18,549	23,837	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,365	13,610	8,228	10,289	9,815	14,963	20,803
Building Permits.....\$000	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,361	3,196	4,166	4,581
Employment.Average 1926=100	99-5	101-1	102-7	106-1	107-7	104-6	99-1	98-4	98-9	97-4	99-5	102-0	104-6
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	2,710	31,545	2,498	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,932	2,492	2,767	2,599	2,774	2,979	3,136
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	31,810	31,832	26,639	26,442	30,184	34,767	36,134	34,051	30,310	31,514	29,888	28,745	31,938
Commercial Failures..Number	109	110	94	98	115	107	112	104	131	103	100	91	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,879	1,638	1,255	1,565	1,859	1,501	1,291	1,558	1,524	1,402	1,454	1,146	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111	624	376	305	150	282	249	395	3,214	5,897
Building Permits.....\$000	154	124	998	114	115	105	39	67	48	101	147	233	238
Employment.Average 1926=100	106-7	106-7	107-0	112-9	111-1	107-5	108-1	102-2	101-7	101-8	103-4	103-4	111-7
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	52-6	51-5	48-5	46-7	50-7	62-5	51-3	50-4	43-8	46-4	47-8	50-9	61-6
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,762	1,989	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761	1,970	2,093	1,917	1,819	1,755	2,155
Commercial Failures..Number	6	5	8	4	10	4	3	6	1	5	3	3	.....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	3,935	5,123	11,314	4,682	6,712	2,231	1,080	4,660	3,679	3,735	3,440	2,287	3,503
Building Permits.....\$000	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	696	1,094
Employment.Average 1926=100	94-8	97-2	99-3	103-1	105-0	103-8	95-5	95-2	95-1	91-4	96-4	99-8	101-6
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	806	740	677	702	788	878	813	829	866	823	927	892	920
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	9,020	9,738	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,540	9,836	8,869	8,452	8,808	8,606	7,848	9,093
Commercial Failures..Number	50	54	41	50	48	57	56	42	77	50	55	45	.....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	8,137	8,819	6,763	6,383	4,967	4,063	1,854	5,741	3,376	4,384	4,492	6,154	8,951
Building Permits.....\$000	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,140	2,304
Employment.Average 1926=100	102-7	102-4	103-9	108-1	110-0	107-0	102-7	102-4	103-8	103-4	103-4	104-7	106-2
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	1,264	1,118	992	982	1,102	1,301	1,301	1,312	1,258	1,152	1,134	1,305	1,424
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	14,559	13,385	10,841	11,454	13,269	15,599	15,487	16,746	13,742	14,251	13,542	12,902	14,244
Commercial Failures..Number	32	38	30	33	37	28	29	38	32	35	22	31	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132	768	975	495	1,464	785	2,894	1,772
Building Permits.....\$000	541	338	253	714	217	117	77	48	38	145	778	539	458
Employment.Average 1926=100	96-3	98-7	100-5	102-7	108-1	101-3	95-1	93-7	95-1	90-5	92-7	97-7	101-9
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	451	492	638	564	820	630	606	635	428	413	497	567	562
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	4,230	4,454	3,341	3,269	4,268	4,708	4,995	4,012	3,532	4,125	3,674	3,867	4,139
Commercial Failures..Number	19	11	13	8	18	16	21	15	18	9	18	11	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,656	690	1,451	740	622	490	358	2,086	396	456	703	412	680
Building Permits.....\$000	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428	1,184	497	496	552	488
Employment.Average 1926=100	99-5	106-8	108-0	106-0	101-8	99-3	92-4	94-1	92-4	95-9	99-0	102-2	104-8
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	136-5	143-7	141-9	131-4	147-3	149-9	161-2	165-3	171-8	165-0	167-9	163-8	168-2
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,239	2,266	2,010	2,171	2,209	2,620	3,055	2,454	2,491	2,413	2,227	2,373	2,307
Commercial Failures..Number	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1935							1936					
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold..... 000 oz.	269-2	285-8	285-4	294-4	280-4	301-7	293-2	307-3	277-6	266-4	299-1	299-3	308-5
Silver..... 000 oz.	1,613	1,505	1,163	1,585	1,312	1,300	1,614	1,700	1,213	1,235	1,460	1,462	1,369
Nickel..... tons	5,665	5,833	5,095	5,435	6,448	6,679	6,072	7,499	7,026	8,076	7,833	5,509	5,908
Copper..... tons	17,886	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,270	18,278	17,145	16,456	18,239	17,746	17,522
Lead..... tons	13,389	13,677	14,552	13,235	13,161	16,400	16,181	15,284	14,053	13,575	15,647	16,835	15,924
Zinc..... tons	13,694	14,082	13,784	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,409	14,155	13,580	10,339	13,144	11,852	14,665
FUELS—													
Coal..... 000 tons	925	929	980	987	1,117	1,555	1,618	1,287	1,391	1,493	1,030	936	997
Petroleum..... 000 bbls.	123-8	120-1	118-8	117-7	123-9	122-5	116-8	125-7	121-2	107-9	117-8	107-7	112-9
Natural Gas..... 000 M cu. ft.	1,666	1,178	998	1,020	1,176	1,830	2,247	2,983	3,499	4,012	2,839	2,297	1,685
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos..... tons	18,562	15,316	15,398	23,119	20,344	27,105	25,528	15,924	17,016	17,038	16,225	19,605	27,361
Gypsum..... 000 tons	58-3	75-5	91-5	81-2	48-1	59-3	67-7	21-2	4-9	2-9	5-3	40-0	76-6
Feldspar..... tons	1,013	1,700	2,371	1,714	1,042	1,517	2,822	1,072	901	937	878	825	.....
Salt (commercial) tons	22,748	16,432	23,728	15,711	18,139	20,303	26,379	13,260	11,013	11,662	13,411	16,064	.....
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement..... 000 bbls.	388	431	453	475	477	513	264	117	97	95	167	294	419
Clay products..... \$000	260	288	317	311	311	340	246	165	117	102	164	227	.....
Lime..... tons	34,214	32,451	33,126	32,597	34,471	38,263	36,846	32,338	30,206	28,133	32,929	36,296	39,239

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1936

Items	April		May					June				July
	25	2	9	16	23	30	6	13	20	27	4	
Statistics of Grain Trade—												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels	1,058	1,048	1,031	691	1,198	1,896	2,312	2,508	1,605	1,582	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	265	260	390	195	223	299	509	511	464	481	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	78	143	131	95	121	150	243	201	169	232	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	9	8	15	3	4	8	16	11	13	14	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	25	21	18	11	20	29	52	31	34	58	.....
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	191.3	185.2	177.4	175.9	166.7	162.0	156.5	151.4	146.0	141.8	135.5	
Oats.....000 bushels	10.976	10.560	10.161	9.980	9.221	8.614	8.424	8.072	7.933	7.486	7.225	
Barley.....000 bushels	9.023	8.733	8.621	8.338	7.879	7.096	6.678	6.575	6.042	5.980	5.770	
Flax.....000 bushels	378	367	353	339	345	353	354	330	324	334	328	
Rye.....000 bushels	4,476	4,809	4,738	4,252	4,289	4,014	4,017	3,947	3,739	3,535	3,513	
AVER. CASH PRICE FT. WILLIAM AND Pt. ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent												
Wheat No. 1 Nor..... per bush.	81/6	79/2	77/5	77/5	76	75	77/4	77/4	80	83/4	84/4	
Oats No. 2 C.W..... "	33/5	33/3	33	32/5	33	33	34	33/2	33/1	32/7	33/7	
Barley No. 3 C.W..... "	38/2	37/2	37/3	37/3	37/2	36/4	37/2	37/1	38/2	39/1	41/3	
Flax No. 1 N.W.C..... "	151/2	147/5	145/1	146/1	145/3	144/3	145/1	143/4	148/6	148	149	
Rye No. 2 C.W..... "	41/5	39/2	40/2	41/4	41/5	41/4	41/2	43/2	43/7	48/4	50/6	
Carloadings, Totals—												
Grain and grain products.....	7,963	7,075	6,073	5,457	4,957	3,933	4,696	5,464	5,813	6,533	6,276	
Live Stock.....	1,831	1,891	1,635	1,370	1,379	1,491	1,403	1,583	1,281	1,401	1,433	
Coal.....	4,140	5,017	4,770	5,846	5,865	6,416	6,616	6,380	6,570	6,320	5,770	
Coke.....	378	273	283	269	234	246	280	309	279	295	303	
Lumber.....	1,793	1,797	1,732	1,730	1,905	1,770	2,011	2,114	1,978	2,272	2,061	
Pulpwood.....	765	859	832	842	751	869	965	1,118	1,194	1,512	1,407	
Pulp and paper.....	2,341	2,217	2,260	2,276	2,232	2,047	2,106	2,047	2,091	2,028	1,816	
Other forest products.....	1,649	1,638	1,375	1,093	1,060	1,101	1,584	1,554	1,688	1,693	1,348	
Ore.....	1,593	1,786	1,346	1,822	1,693	1,419	1,706	1,732	1,630	1,768	1,514	
Mdsc. L.C.L.....	13,189	13,328	13,252	13,109	12,820	11,088	12,609	12,652	12,418	12,473	11,043	
Miscellaneous.....	11,586	11,381	11,586	11,114	11,108	9,861	10,985	10,967	10,798	10,614	10,243	
Total cars loaded.....	47,228	47,262	45,144	44,928	44,004	40,241	44,961	45,920	45,740	46,909	43,172	
Total cars received from connections.....	26,755	26,651	25,063	24,551	24,352	23,776	22,867	22,385	22,172	22,601	22,577	
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—												
Grain and grain products.....	114.74	98.54	77.19	64.35	57.27	54.41	60.27	71.49	77.55	86.30	104.58	
Live Stock.....	92.15	96.73	85.60	71.65	72.01	84.48	75.84	83.49	69.17	77.32	82.59	
Coal.....	99.52	109.57	96.66	113.23	103.75	135.85	116.17	115.92	108.51	107.17	113.22	
Coke.....	114.89	81.98	82.27	97.11	81.53	91.79	107.28	125.10	113.41	114.34	102.71	
Lumber.....	46.96	46.23	44.98	42.90	46.62	45.72	47.73	48.92	44.96	51.03	54.44	
Pulpwood.....	40.56	54.33	56.06	55.50	44.39	49.69	48.84	51.14	53.42	67.47	65.08	
Pulp and paper.....	97.79	94.10	91.93	94.71	93.70	89.98	89.05	85.26	87.82	91.02	93.42	
Other forest products.....	56.11	53.79	46.30	37.33	35.59	38.67	49.18	49.05	51.75	51.98	51.12	
Ore.....	101.01	112.82	82.63	102.30	91.02	78.70	84.46	84.41	78.74	92.91	78.74	
Merchandise.....	73.34	74.14	74.65	75.77	74.39	73.59	74.15	74.28	73.06	72.94	73.38	
Miscellaneous.....	84.88	79.23	77.93	74.05	71.29	69.19	70.08	68.26	67.69	65.44	73.22	
Total for Canada.....	80.52	79.33	74.45	73.16	70.73	71.81	71.92	72.51	72.73	74.55	78.00	
Eastern Division.....	76.94	75.82	73.40	74.54	72.31	74.32	74.17	73.94	74.93	75.47	76.76	
Western Division.....	87.23	83.99	76.83	70.04	67.08	65.17	67.27	69.43	67.72	73.02	80.57	
Indexes of Wholesale Prices—												
Total.....	72.3	72.1	71.9	71.9	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.6	72.7	
Vegetable products.....	67.3	66.4	65.8	66.0	65.6	65.2	65.8	66.4	67.1	68.1	68.3	
Animal products.....	68.9	69.5	69.4	68.8	69.0	69.7	69.9	70.4	70.1	69.8	69.9	
Textiles.....	69.5	69.3	69.3	69.1	69.1	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.3	69.4	69.5	
Wood and paper.....	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.2	68.0	68.0	68.1	
Iron and its products.....	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.7	87.7	87.7	
Non-ferrous metals.....	68.9	68.6	68.1	68.2	68.0	68.1	68.1	67.8	67.5	67.6	67.6	
Non-metallic minerals.....	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.5	85.6	85.6	
Chemicals.....	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.3	77.3	
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—												
INDUSTRIALS—												
Total (89).....	193.8	186.2	188.0	190.0	191.3	189.3	187.6	187.8	189.3	192.1	190.6	
Iron and steel (15).....	130.8	124.0	125.9	125.1	124.3	123.8	124.0	124.9	125.4	124.4	124.3	
Pulp and paper (6).....	17.4	16.5	16.9	17.1	17.4	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.5	18.2	18.0	
Milling (5).....	90.3	86.0	86.4	86.9	90.1	83.6	86.3	86.1	86.3	87.4	87.6	
Oils (5).....	241.6	233.5	236.1	239.0	239.4	234.8	229.9	230.0	229.0	231.4	229.4	
Textiles and clothing (11).....	71.8	70.6	67.4	67.9	69.0	68.9	69.4	67.4	66.4	66.7	65.6	
Food and allied products (18).....	151.4	148.1	146.4	147.6	145.2	145.8	149.1	149.8	149.9	149.7	149.5	
Beverages (9).....	126.5	122.8	123.5	132.9	133.7	128.2	126.1	125.6	128.7	128.1	126.1	
Miscellaneous (20).....	323.0	307.4	311.0	312.3	317.4	318.8	319.2	320.2	327.9	336.8	334.9	
UTILITIES—												
Total (23).....	53.0	50.9	51.4	51.9	53.0	52.3	53.0	53.2	52.7	53.2	53.6	
Transportation (2).....	30.6	28.6	30.3	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.6	31.6	31.1	31.6	32.1	
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	110.3	108.9	109.4	110.1	110.3	108.8	111.1	113.2	113.4	112.7	112.9	
Power and traction (19).....	67.0	64.6	63.9	64.3	66.5	65.4	65.9	66.1	65.4	66.2	66.4	
Grand total (112).....	120.4	115.7	116.8	118.0	119.2	117.9	117.4	117.6	118.1	119.7	119.2	
MINING STOCKS—												
Gold (20).....	123.2	123.3	127.4	128.4	129.0	130.7	135.0	136.2	135.2	132.8	132.9	
Base Metals (3).....	241.3	230.1	235.9	236.4	241.1	243.6	243.3	246.4	247.1	247.7	243.7	
Total Index (23).....	146.2	144.1	148.5	149.4	150.8	152.6	156.6	157.6	156.9	154.9	154.4	
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....												
	69.1	69.2	68.9	68.6	69.0	68.8	68.5	67.4	66.2	66.2	66.1	

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,980
1927	36,094	325	210	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	425	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	405	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626
1935	31,546	310	173	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	574	8,978	13,877	6,445	1,672

Clearing House Centres	1935							1936					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	26.2	29.1	26.2	25.6	28.0	37.9	28.3	29.5	21.7	25.2	24.2	26.6	35.1
Moncton.....	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.1	8.3	8.8
Saint John.....	17.6	14.5	14.8	13.8	14.7	16.3	14.4	13.6	14.9	14.1	15.5	16.0	17.7
Totals.....	52.6	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	50.9	61.6
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	733.6	685.7	625.7	652.3	732.0	801.9	757.2	780.9	808.7	769.9	878.8	833.7	847.7
Quebec.....	66.6	48.6	46.1	44.4	49.3	70.2	50.5	42.8	52.3	47.8	42.9	52.2	66.1
Sherbrooke.....	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.2
Totals.....	806.2	739.5	677.1	701.6	787.8	878.2	813.4	829.0	865.8	822.7	927.0	891.8	920.0
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	8.7	9.3	6.7	7.4	8.4	7.9	9.7	7.9	7.0	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.1
Chatham.....	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	10.1	9.0	11.3	6.8	6.9	7.4	6.8	8.6
Fort William.....	4.8	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	7.4	5.9
Hamilton.....	52.6	46.8	42.9	46.8	50.3	58.4	51.7	49.9	46.7	43.8	48.4	51.8	50.6
Kingston.....	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.8	5.8
Kitchener.....	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.9	10.2	11.3	9.9	9.7	9.3	10.6	10.3	11.9
London.....	39.4	31.5	28.1	27.1	29.2	35.5	34.3	36.0	31.0	28.0	31.7	34.0	41.5
Ottawa.....	134.3	129.8	89.2	92.8	117.7	121.7	129.7	108.6	90.9	88.3	123.7	128.8	154.8
Peterborough.....	4.9	6.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.9
Sarnia.....	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.6	6.3
Sudbury.....	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.2	6.6
Toronto.....	962.8	838.3	770.0	751.6	823.8	999.2	986.3	1,017.7	1,012.6	909.5	843.3	994.5	1,079.6
Windsor.....	23.5	20.0	17.2	18.4	29.0	30.9	39.4	45.6	30.6	36.0	35.7	38.5	36.8
Totals.....	1,263.7	1,118.4	992.4	982.4	1,101.8	1,300.9	1,300.6	1,312.4	1,258.2	1,152.0	1,133.6	1,305.3	1,423.6
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5
Calgary.....	48.6	49.1	48.2	49.2	82.8	63.9	59.5	49.3	44.7	47.3	47.7	50.0	51.3
Edmonton.....	34.6	33.7	31.0	29.6	35.2	31.8	32.6	37.6	24.3	31.3	33.8	30.5	32.8
Lethbridge.....	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.9
Medicine Hat.....	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1
Moose Jaw.....	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.2	5.7	5.8
Prince Albert.....	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4
Regina.....	33.7	39.5	38.0	45.6	65.2	48.1	46.6	33.5	30.5	33.5	29.7	44.4	27.6
Saskatoon.....	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.8	13.2	10.6	10.0	8.5	7.0	7.9	8.8	10.0	10.0
Winnipeg.....	310.5	344.6	497.0	412.2	604.3	458.4	440.4	491.9	310.0	279.7	363.0	416.9	423.8
Totals.....	451.3	492.0	637.8	563.8	819.9	829.9	605.8	635.0	427.8	412.7	497.4	567.4	562.2
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.7
Vancouver.....	106.9	113.7	116.3	104.1	118.1	121.5	129.8	137.7	139.8	135.7	140.7	126.9	136.0
Victoria.....	24.8	24.5	20.3	21.8	23.1	22.7	25.9	22.6	27.4	24.2	21.6	31.1	26.5
Totals.....	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	163.8	168.2
Totals Canada	2,710.3	2,545.1	2,497.6	2,425.9	2,907.5	3,021.5	2,932.3	2,992.1	2,767.4	2,598.8	2,773.8	2,979.2	3,135.6
Bank clearings.....	1,561	1,380	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,695	1,516	1,551	1,462	1,390	1,435	1,675	1,627

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926=100

1st of Month	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Employment—														
Montreal.....	87.2	86.8	87.2	88.7	91.5	91.7	91.9	86.4	87.6	87.3	88.3	92.7	93.7	.....
Quebec.....	95.8	99.0	100.9	102.8	101.8	100.5	99.0	93.5	92.0	93.5	91.7	95.8	96.8	.....
Toronto.....	97.9	97.7	97.2	98.7	101.1	101.7	100.8	100.6	96.4	97.8	98.7	100.2	101.1	.....
Ottawa.....	103.5	106.2	104.3	103.9	105.6	104.0	103.6	103.2	99.5	101.4	103.1	107.7	108.2	.....
Hamilton.....	93.5	93.9	95.4	95.2	100.1	101.4	100.4	95.7	96.8	97.1	96.8	98.1	97.6	.....
Windsor.....	123.5	113.4	106.6	105.2	106.8	115.4	118.7	116.4	120.0	117.7	131.2	136.1	123.2	.....
Winnipeg.....	87.0	89.1	90.6	90.1	91.1	91.4	94.1	91.9	91.2	94.1	88.1	87.3	90.9	.....
Vancouver.....	96.5	99.9	101.7	105.7	103.5	101.3	100.3	97.2	97.8	96.9	100.1	101.9	103.8	.....

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Fifty-eight Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Building Permits—														
PRINCE EDWARD ISD														
Charlottetown.....	42	24	5	23	15	4	2	3	11	.....	12	22	26
NOVA SCOTIA.....	77	65	969	62	85	81	32	53	33	82	109	135	185	
Halifax.....	68	50	963	52	84	71	32	51	33	78	102	121	142	
New Glasgow.....	2	1	1	5	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	15
Sydney.....	7	15	5	5	.....	8	.....	2	.....	4	7	14	28
NEW BRUNSWICK...	35	35	25	29	16	20	4	11	4	18	27	76	26	
Fredericton.....	.....	8	1	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	52	1
Moncton.....	17	13	6	8	2	10	.....	11	.....	2	10	.....	2
Saint John.....	18	14	18	16	12	10	4	.....	4	12	13	24	23
QUEBEC.....	1,497	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	696	1,094	
Montreal and Mal-														
sonneuve.....	1,408	547	257	360	675	428	740	266	159	387	305	565	610	
Quebec.....	35	88	55	168	530	60	27	2	8	45	36	52	422	
Shawinigan.....	3	3	1	1	27	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	8	25	6
Sherbrooke.....	20	20	6	16	15	16	135	10	5	16	23	15	27	
Three Rivers.....	14	5	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	5	32	6	4	
Westmount.....	18	26	11	36	7	13	23	5	28	15	41	36	23	
ONTARIO.....	2,321	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,144	2,304	
Bellefville.....	8	10	86	1	12	.....	1	1	4	17	5	12	11
Brantford.....	33	33	32	18	35	16	17	17	2	6	6	17	20	
Chatham.....	7	6	9	4	5	2	22	3	.....	1	38	6	17
Fort William.....	43	34	12	16	11	4	.....	.....	.....	10	24	21	52
Galt.....	262	7	42	44	3	2	1	2	3	3	17	9	17	
Guelph.....	146	27	12	11	14	16	1	7	.....	4	4	8	10
Hamilton.....	86	100	142	143	51	142	48	51	29	119	107	95	166	
Kingston.....	24	35	11	19	37	15	.....	3	10	13	13	27	36
Kitchener.....	24	91	106	16	61	78	32	8	7	8	27	42	59	
London.....	62	59	30	52	89	253	13	17	13	28	59	83	95	
Niagara Falls.....	1	10	1	43	6	.....	1	1	.....	1	9	30	23
Oshawa.....	15	6	72	17	2	2	.....	5	.....	1	16	16	13
Ottawa.....	197	100	753	63	590	358	25	22	19	201	71	355	304	
Owen Sound.....	13	1	5	7	1	4	1	.....	5	1	6	4	24
Peterborough.....	63	15	38	13	24	10	3	3	5	16	27	11	46	
Port Arthur.....	20	16	11	25	11	5	1	2	2	12	13	25	50	
Stratford.....	5	8	5	5	10	1	5	1	2	3	1	3	16	
St. Catharines.....	25	27	55	31	8	41	5	.....	.....	4	16	40	30
St. Thomas.....	7	60	.....	14	4	1	36	.....	.....	1	4	2	44
Sarnia.....	15	11	9	8	7	5	3	.....	4	10	6	8	10
Sault Ste. Marie.....	9	9	27	10	9	6	17	1	16	4	28	40	33	
Toronto.....	1,027	736	702	630	783	1,098	740	201	252	493	531	711	904	
York and East														
Townships.....	188	173	133	126	155	220	139	53	19	151	240	440	254	
Welland.....	5	8	4	4	22	3	.....	.....	1	14	8	15	11
Windsor.....	23	15	11	286	156	18	9	63	30	25	40	108	43	
East Windsor.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Riverside.....	1	1	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	3
Sandwich.....	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walkerville.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woodstock.....	11	6	13	6	8	6	20	2	7	5	10	11	11	
MANITOBA.....	190	158	103	117	115	56	42	34	20	45	68	341	157	
Brandon.....	3	11	27	2	1	2	.....	4	.....	.....	1	4	9
St. Boniface.....	5	27	1	30	18	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	11	16
Winnipeg.....	182	119	74	85	95	55	33	30	20	45	66	326	132	
SASKATCHEWAN.....	39	25	28	491	18	30	9	5	6	4	56	58	110	
Moose Jaw.....	1	1	5	5	5	.....	.....	4	5	1	1	6	4
Regina.....	31	15	7	479	7	23	1	.....	.....	1	41	33	45
Saskatoon.....	7	10	16	7	6	7	8	1	1	2	14	19	62	
ALBERTA.....	311	156	122	106	84	31	26	9	12	97	655	140	191	
Calgary.....	237	78	58	55	18	16	14	7	8	50	214	56	92	
Edmonton.....	66	63	53	42	50	6	11	2	2	27	408	64	74	
Lethbridge.....	8	12	10	9	16	5	1	.....	.....	7	32	17	24
Medicine Hat.....	.....	3	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1	14	1	4	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA...	592	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428	1,184	497	496	552	488	
Kamloops.....	29	6	2	5	5	3	3	1	1	9	19	22	6	
Nanaimo.....	3	5	1	3	3	3	6	7	1	22	6	9	25	
New Westminster.....	18	27	11	9	24	16	20	17	18	33	25	27	48	
Prince Rupert.....	.....	2	22	1	3	3	.....	2	.....	1	1	4	2
Vancouver.....	508	1,377	309	246	248	217	164	359	1,108	356	396	452	379	
North Vancouver.....	1	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	34	2	1	4
Victoria.....	33	84	41	27	29	25	25	40	56	44	47	37	25	
Total 58 cities...	5,105	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,362	3,196	4,166	4,581	

¹ Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from September, 1935.

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926=100

Classification	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Totals.....	71.4	71.5	71.6	72.3	73.1	72.7	72.6	72.9	72.5	72.4	72.2	71.8	72.3	
Component Material—														
Vegetable products.....	66.1	66.4	65.9	67.2	68.5	67.3	67.0	67.7	66.3	66.7	66.5	65.7	66.9	
Animal products.....	68.7	68.8	69.6	72.0	73.5	72.7	72.9	72.9	72.1	70.5	69.8	69.0	69.7	
Textiles.....	70.4	70.8	70.7	68.8	69.2	69.6	69.6	69.9	69.4	69.6	69.5	69.1	69.2	
Wood and paper.....	63.9	64.2	64.2	65.0	64.8	65.2	65.5	67.4	67.8	67.8	67.9	68.2	68.1	
Iron and its products.....	87.2	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.2	87.2	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.8	87.7	
Non-ferrous metals.....	69.6	68.9	69.9	71.1	73.6	73.3	71.4	68.3	68.6	69.3	69.2	68.3	67.7	
Non-metallic minerals.....	85.1	84.6	84.9	85.2	85.0	85.0	85.4	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.5	85.4	85.7	
Chemicals.....	79.8	79.8	79.5	76.9	77.4	77.4	77.5	77.3	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.2	
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	72.7	73.1	73.0	73.3	74.2	74.1	74.3	74.2	73.9	73.8	73.3	73.2	73.7	
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	68.6	69.7	69.3	70.7	72.5	72.2	72.4	72.3	71.3	70.8	70.3	70.1	71.2	
Producers' goods.....	69.3	68.9	69.4	70.2	70.6	69.4	69.4	69.8	69.3	69.3	69.1	68.1	68.5	
Producers' equipment.....	89.9	89.7	89.8	89.8	89.7	89.6	90.1	90.0	90.3	90.3	90.3	89.9	90.0	
Producers' materials.....	67.0	66.4	66.9	68.0	68.5	67.1	66.9	67.6	67.0	67.0	66.7	65.7	66.1	
Building and construction materials.....	81.0	81.1	80.9	81.1	80.7	80.9	81.8	83.6	84.2	84.2	84.6	84.9	84.8	
Manufacturers' materials.....	64.6	63.7	64.3	65.5	66.2	64.8	64.4	64.9	64.1	64.1	63.7	62.4	62.9	
Origin—Raw and partly manufactured.....	65.0	65.2	65.2	67.2	68.0	67.5	67.3	67.9	67.5	67.3	66.8	66.2	66.6	
Fully and chiefly manufactured.....	71.5	72.8	72.4	72.4	73.4	72.9	72.9	72.8	72.2	72.1	72.2	71.7	71.9	
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw.....	54.9	55.9	55.3	57.2	58.3	57.0	56.5	57.0	55.9	56.3	56.2	55.0	57.1	
Manufactured.....	72.5	72.0	72.2	71.7	72.7	71.8	71.8	72.1	71.3	71.4	71.1	70.5	70.3	
Totals.....	64.4	64.6	64.4	65.0	66.4	65.0	64.7	65.4	64.2	64.4	64.2	63.3	64.2	
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	70.6	69.7	70.0	73.3	74.4	74.3	74.6	75.8	73.9	74.2	72.6	70.3	70.3	
Manufactured.....	66.9	68.1	69.7	71.0	73.5	72.7	72.4	71.5	70.0	69.5	70.2	68.9	70.0	
Totals.....	68.5	68.8	69.8	72.0	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	72.5	71.4	71.2	70.5	70.1	
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	55.1	55.7	55.5	58.3	59.3	57.8	57.9	59.0	58.9	59.2	59.8	59.9	60.8	
Animal.....	72.0	71.1	72.4	75.5	76.7	77.1	77.9	77.5	77.8	76.0	73.8	73.0	70.7	
Totals.....	61.4	61.5	61.8	64.7	65.8	65.0	65.4	65.9	66.0	65.5	65.0	64.8	64.5	
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.....	61.4	57.4	61.1	66.0	65.6	60.0	59.7	61.0	63.7	68.5	64.0	56.0	60.8	
Manufactured.....	72.0	72.5	70.0	69.7	68.4	70.7	70.7	69.4	70.0	69.6	69.3	68.7	69.7	
Totals.....	69.1	68.4	67.6	68.7	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.1	68.3	69.3	67.9	65.3	67.3	
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.....	73.1	73.7	73.8	75.4	74.4	75.3	76.7	78.7	79.5	79.4	79.8	80.3	80.1	
Manufactured.....	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.5	56.5	56.5	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.4	
Totals.....	64.0	64.2	64.2	65.1	64.8	65.3	65.6	67.4	67.8	67.7	67.9	68.1	68.0	
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	79.2	79.2	79.7	80.4	81.4	81.4	80.8	79.6	79.9	80.1	79.6	79.0	78.9	
Manufactured.....	83.5	84.9	85.1	84.7	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.3	84.8	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.2	
Totals.....	81.6	82.4	82.7	82.8	83.1	83.1	83.0	82.2	82.6	82.7	82.5	82.3	82.4	
Commodity Groups—														
Fruits.....	75.7	80.3	74.3	77.3	76.7	83.3	81.6	75.5	70.1	73.1	70.5	75.8	82.1	
Grains.....	57.3	56.4	57.4	60.8	61.3	58.1	57.0	58.3	56.8	56.9	56.0	53.6	55.2	
Flour and milled products.....	67.2	66.2	67.0	68.9	72.0	69.0	69.4	69.5	67.1	68.3	67.0	56.2	64.3	
Rubber and its products.....	57.4	56.4	55.9	55.8	56.3	56.5	56.5	56.8	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.8	
Sugar and its products.....	83.9	83.4	83.5	80.6	81.0	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	79.3	79.4	79.7	79.4	
Tobacco.....	42.2	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	47.5	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	
Fishery products.....	71.7	69.8	70.3	71.7	70.9	70.0	70.0	69.8	71.2	72.4	70.8	67.6	70.1	
Furs.....	50.3	51.0	51.0	52.7	52.7	52.7	51.9	58.5	58.5	58.7	58.7	63.0	63.0	
Hides and skins.....	68.9	60.8	63.5	73.7	88.3	86.8	84.0	87.9	84.7	83.6	83.0	75.5	64.7	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	77.3	78.0	78.0	80.8	84.6	85.7	85.7	86.6	87.0	87.0	88.0	85.9	85.9	
Boots and shoes.....	84.7	85.8	84.7	84.8	85.3	85.8	87.8	87.0	87.0	87.3	87.1	87.1	88.4	
Live stock.....	86.2	81.1	82.0	80.6	74.2	72.3	77.2	78.0	77.3	72.3	72.8	69.7	72.0	
Meats and poultry.....	73.5	73.3	73.5	74.2	72.5	69.7	68.6	71.1	70.7	68.5	70.9	71.6	71.6	
Milk and its products.....	63.0	63.2	64.2	66.5	71.3	70.9	72.8	72.7	70.0	69.3	68.5	66.3	67.3	
Eggs.....	51.2	55.8	60.6	69.5	75.3	81.5	78.0	68.1	71.7	67.3	49.7	52.5	57.1	
Cotton, raw.....	69.6	72.1	68.8	63.7	66.6	72.1	70.4	69.1	67.7	66.9	69.4	68.5	70.4	
Cotton yarn and thread.....	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.1	82.0	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	
Knit goods.....	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	
Silk, raw.....	22.7	23.6	28.7	30.0	34.4	34.9	33.0	32.4	29.3	29.0	27.6	26.0	25.7	
Artificial silk and its products.....	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	49.6	49.6	49.6	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	45.8	
Wool, raw.....	48.6	55.5	54.7	53.9	54.7	59.6	59.6	62.9	66.2	67.0	67.0	63.7	66.2	
Wool yarns.....	82.1	83.2	83.6	84.4	84.4	84.3	84.5	84.5	84.8	84.6	84.6	84.6	85.5	
Newsprint.....	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	
Lumber and timber.....	76.3	77.5	77.2	79.5	78.0	78.5	80.2	83.1	84.6	84.5	85.2	86.0	85.5	
Pulp.....	65.9	65.1	66.1	65.9	66.2	68.1	66.3	68.5	67.8	67.7	67.3	67.2	67.8	
Pig iron and steel billets.....	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	
Rolling mill products.....	91.9	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6	
Scrap.....	58.7	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	62.9	61.8	
Aluminium.....	77.9	77.9	78.2	77.9	78.5	77.1	77.1	76.6	76.6	76.6	82.2	82.2	82.2	
Brass, copper and products.....	59.2	57.7	59.3	62.1	65.5	64.8	64.6	64.4	65.0	65.9	66.9	66.9	66.4	
Lead and its products.....	46.3	48.3	51.7	53.3	58.2	58.5	57.5	54.0	55.9	57.0	54.1	51.3	50.8	
Silver.....	116.2	110.4	107.5	106.3	107.0	106.6	94.2	76.3	72.1	72.3	72.8	72.6	72.4	
Zinc and its products.....	43.3	44.3	46.3	47.9	50.7	50.9	49.5	47.9	49.9	51.6	48.0	45.2	44.1	
Clay and allied material products.....	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	
Coal.....	89.9	90.2	90.5	91.4	92.0	91.9	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.6	91.5	90.9	91.1	
Coke.....	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	
Petroleum and products.....	75.7	74.0	74.6	74.6	73.3	73.3	73.6	71.9	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.5	
Lime.....	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	105.7	105.7	
Cement.....	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	106.2	106.2	
Asbestos.....	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	
Fertilizers.....	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	74.2	72.9	74.3	74.3	

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

Description ¹	1935							1936					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	·398	·429	·363	·360	·340	·319	·298	·337	·355	·358	·337	·331	·333
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	·817	·814	·845	·903	·908	·857	·847	·848	·821	·821	·805	·768	·795
Flour, First Patent 2-98's	4·900	5·100	5·300	5·700	5·800	5·700	5·700	5·800	5·600	5·700	5·500	5·300	5·200
Sugar, Br. West Indies,													
Montreal ² cwt.	1·900	1·770	1·875	1·850	1·968	1·901	1·950	1·950	1·950	1·915	1·950	1·910	1·900
Sugar, granulated, Montreal	4·895	4·895	4·895	4·705	4·705	4·705	4·705	4·705	4·705	4·610	4·610	4·610	4·610
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed,													
smoked sheets, N.Y. ³ lb.	·126	·121	·120	·117	·129	·133	·133	·144	·155	·160	·161	·157	·160
Cattle, steers, good, over													
1,050 lbs. cwt.	6·760	6·400	6·550	6·800	6·010	5·800	6·330	6·290	5·490	5·490	5·510	5·170	5·330
Hogs, bacon, Toronto, “	9·920	9·660	9·920	9·380	8·940	7·990	8·400	8·450	8·590	8·500	8·370	8·160	8·870
Beef hides, packer hides,													
native steers. lb.	·115	·120	·120	·128	·153	·153	·148	·153	·130	·120	·120	·110	·113
Leather, green hide crops. “	·310	·310	·310	·320	·340	·360	·360	·370	·370	·370	·370	·350	·350
Box sides, B, Oshawa. ft.	·200	·200	·200	·220	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240	·240
Butter, creamy, finest,													
Montreal. lb.	·220	·219	·226	·247	·263	·274	·278	·277	·251	·244	·238	·214	·234
Cheese, Canadian, old, large,													
Montreal. “	·150	·150	·140	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150
Eggs, Grade “A”, Montreal doz.	·244	·268	·304	·364	·403	·435	·424	·319	·324	·315	·229	·236	·261
Cotton, raw 1-11/16”, Ham-													
ilton. lb.	·138	·143	·139	·126	·133	·145	·139	·136	·135	·133	·138	·136	·140
Cotton yarns, 10's white													
single. “	·300	·300	·300	·300	·275	·290	·290	·290	·290	·290	·290	·290	·290
Silk, raw, New York ⁴ “	1·644	1·724	2·008	2·090	2·337	2·337	2·208	2·130	1·899	1·878	1·825	1·713	1·677
Wool, eastern bright $\frac{1}{2}$ blood “	·150	·165	·165	·160	·160	·180	·180	·190	·200	·205	·200	·195	·200
Wool, western range, semi-													
bright, $\frac{1}{2}$ blood. “	·150	·185	·180	·180	·180	·190	·190	·200	·210	·210	·210	·200	·210
Pulp, groundwood No. 1 ton	18·959	18·434	19·060	18·922	19·027	20·653	19·593	20·485	20·099	20·018	19·674	19·630	20·000
Pig iron, malleable. ton	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000	19·000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250	2·250
Copper, electrolytic, domes-													
tic. cwt.	8·221	8·316	8·677	9·129	9·540	9·413	9·407	9·279	9·452	9·616	9·760	9·748	9·721
Lead, domestic, Montreal “	3·711	3·882	4·164	4·298	4·716	4·740	4·655	4·362	4·516	4·614	4·368	4·130	4·093
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	·568	·670	·535	·540	·560	·570	·555	·528	·535	·540	·523	·523	·483
Zinc, domestic, Montreal. cwt.	3·816	3·905	4·080	4·224	4·467	4·490	4·364	4·221	4·400	4·548	4·235	3·980	3·886
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	11·178	11·469	11·760	12·050	12·340	12·340	12·340	12·342	12·342	11·020	9·990	9·990	10·140
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-													
of-mine. gal.	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250	5·250
Gasoline, Toronto. gal.	·160	·160	·160	·160	·150	·150	·150	·140	·150	·150	·150	·150	·150
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000	16·000
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries—													
United States—													
Fisher, 200: 1926.	82·0	82·1	83·8	85·1	85·4	84·7	84·2	84·0	83·5	82·6	82·5	.....	.....
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1926.	79·8	79·4	80·5	80·7	80·6	80·6	80·9	80·6	80·6	79·6	79·7	.....	.....
Annalist, 72: 1913.	123·2	123·6	126·8	127·6	129·2	128·3	129·4	128·3	126·4	124·9	123·9	.....	.....
United Kingdom—													
Board of Trade, 200: 1930.	88·4	88·0	88·4	89·6	91·1	91·2	91·4	91·8	91·7	91·7	91·9	91·9	.....
Economist, 58: 1927.	68·1	68·1	67·6	69·9	71·5	71·3	71·5	71·3	70·9	.....	.....	.....	.....
France, Statistique General,													
126: 1913.	330	322	330	332	342	348	354	359	372	376	371	374	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical													
Office, 400: 1913.	101·2	101·8	102·4	102·3	102·8	103·1	103·4	103·6	103·6	103·6	103·7	103·8	.....
Belgium, Ministry of Labour,													
130: 1914.	555	553	552	560	574	582	579	581	582	574	569	.....	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau													
Statistics, 48: 1913.	75	74	73	75	78	78	78	77	77	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913.	126	127	128	128	130	130	131	131	132	132	132	132	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160:													
1913.	116	116	115	115	117	118	118	118	118	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy, Rachi, 150: 1913.	308	310	323	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 139: 1926.	90	90	90	91	92	91	91	90	91	91	90	.....	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72:													
1914.	91	91	89	89	93	92	93	92	91	91	92	90	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913.	136·2	136·2	138·2	142·7	146·6	146·3	145·0	144·9	144·3	144·1	.....	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Sta-													
tistician, 92: 1913.	134·7	135·9	137·7	137·4	137·8	135·9	134·2	135·6	134·7	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180:													
1909-1913.	137·4	138·6	139·3	141·9	143·4	141·9	141·4	140·5	138·4	138·6	.....	.....	.....
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics,													
Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.	94	95	96	92	96	94	94	92	88	86	82	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada										Miscellaneous Com- modities
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Pro- ducts	Non- Ferrous Metals	Non- Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products		
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000		
1933											
October.....	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,704	
November.....	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,536	
December.....	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,254	1,565	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,818	
1934											
January.....	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644	
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,612	
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606	
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903	
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537	
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292	
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660	
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485	
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463	
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341	
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907	
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135	
1935											
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740	
February.....	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793	
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933	
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008	
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693	
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,810	
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,684	9,967	2,227	2,317	
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140	
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486	
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,257	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814	
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	3,911	
December.....	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338	
1936											
January.....	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910	
February.....	41,597	7,093	2,241	8,195	1,959	8,666	2,557	6,525	2,047	2,313	
March.....	52,765	9,564	2,826	9,702	2,323	11,695	2,983	8,135	2,599	3,199	
April.....	42,217	7,745	1,914	6,378	1,897	11,180	2,544	6,180	2,115	2,269	
May.....	59,121	12,328	2,180	7,867	2,199	14,351	3,592	10,287	3,201	3,117	
June.....	57,598	11,356	2,049	7,960	2,214	12,806	2,989	11,711	2,743	3,770	

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada										Balance of Trade	
	Total Exports of Mdse.	Total Exports of Can- adian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Pro- ducts	Non- Ferrous Metals	Non- Metallic Minerals	Chemical and Allied Products		Miscellaneous Com- modities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000		
1933												
October.....	68,579	68,033	25,348	6,911	859	12,902	2,901	15,277	1,647	1,024	1,162	(+)27,509
November.....	70,451	69,909	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	18,580	1,943	1,224	928	(+)26,739
December.....	54,841	54,146	20,628	7,012	488	11,899	2,032	8,939	1,466	941	741	(+)19,474
1934												
January.....	56,116	55,650	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	15,859	1,076	1,147	657	(+)23,725
February.....	52,919	52,396	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	20,234	836	1,117	607	(+)19,327
March.....	70,337	69,611	15,807	8,064	836	15,596	3,856	21,425	1,404	1,682	941	(+)22,817
April.....	38,747	38,282	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	12,948	766	948	667	(+)3,932
May.....	67,445	66,802	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	18,200	1,456	1,473	1,391	(+)14,559
June.....	65,423	64,826	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	15,811	1,612	1,316	1,141	(+)19,237
July.....	65,064	64,398	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	16,672	1,253	1,082	1,233	(+)20,919
August.....	65,917	65,390	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	17,706	1,245	921	993	(+)22,410
September.....	64,246	63,566	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	13,634	1,464	870	1,103	(+)22,038
October.....	77,824	77,259	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	16,884	1,390	1,048	1,186	(+)30,595
November.....	73,131	72,579	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	17,596	1,633	1,361	926	(+)23,247
December.....	68,493	67,948	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,633	12,041	1,623	1,386	809	(+)29,386
1935												
January.....	55,209	54,737	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	17,463	957	1,436	605	(+)17,979
February.....	54,438	53,480	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	14,195	1,068	1,456	781	(+)17,395
March.....	68,348	67,420	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	18,194	1,187	1,974	1,197	(+)20,157
April.....	48,035	47,314	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	15,524	803	1,034	886	(+)11,398
May.....	66,345	65,498	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	14,208	1,636	1,550	1,359	(+)11,805
June.....	59,399	58,505	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	15,616	1,592	1,409	1,127	(+)12,667
July.....	64,833	63,283	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	16,696	1,565	960	1,155	(+)16,419
August.....	76,638	75,676	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	19,135	1,665	1,086	1,039	(+)27,078
September.....	78,846	77,259	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	23,052	1,692	1,185	1,223	(+)34,156
October.....	91,323	90,526	35,943	9,960	982	17,255	3,911	18,406	1,734	1,235	1,100	(+)38,572
November.....	95,685	94,484	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	24,049	1,987	1,682	1,040	(+)39,727
December.....	79,245	77,099	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,228	19,443	2,013	1,417	941	(+)40,675
1936												
January.....	64,744	63,865	12,795	10,249	703	12,362	4,576	19,320	1,445	1,436	979	(+)24,154
February.....	62,798	62,074	19,659	9,938	849	12,412	3,460	13,144	1,360	1,268	982	(+)21,200
March.....	74,582	73,445	19,843	10,462	942	17,594	5,967	13,955	1,592	1,808	1,283	(+)21,901
April.....	57,964	57,424	10,061	7,112	497	13,104	2,885	20,157	1,391	1,334	882	(+)15,747
May.....	84,515	83,820	30,246	9,785	1,050	16,971	4,745	16,032	1,668	1,787	1,537	(+)25,395
June.....	79,942	79,181	27,327	10,115	1,493	18,960	4,450	11,573	2,221	1,535	1,507	(+)22,334

¹ Revised, due to the addition of non-monetary gold.

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Exports of Canadian Produce—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—														
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	618	964	715	908	1,512	2,262	1,641	1,195	2,352	1,966	1,525	2,098	838	
Fruits.....	97	151	183	586	2,733	2,803	1,968	1,166	634	584	61	178	183	
Grains (Total).....	6,383	8,257	18,237	15,091	26,277	23,239	14,298	6,636	12,184	10,505	5,232	22,842	21,052	
Barley.....	521	502	327	104	322	437	207	40	73	43	10	391	653	
Wheat.....	5,149	7,214	17,601	14,670	25,474	21,743	13,672	6,497	11,946	10,239	5,089	21,674	19,683	
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,027	1,119	1,056	1,022	1,005	1,121	943	953	1,084	1,725	1,048	1,163	1,108	
Sugar.....	157	170	72	43	111	112	101	45	194	337	56	109	190	
Vegetables.....	333	394	163	408	771	984	627	239	138	302	140	418	755	
Wheat flour.....	1,664	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,009	2,218	1,867	1,311	1,430	1,992	1,137	1,791	1,663	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
Cattle.....	747	365	310	342	488	250	150	506	637	1,160	1,949	1,878	1,840	
Cheese.....	196	582	675	1,745	1,630	989	255	139	103	272	71	437	682	
Fish.....	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266	1,898	1,881	1,730	2,260	903	1,121	1,851	
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	749	835	968	720	343	344	2,699	3,947	2,270	1,892	754	1,123	929	
Hides, raw.....	280	251	175	383	227	302	433	401	349	300	165	203	212	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	393	336	297	324	375	436	319	304	451	523	362	691	612	
Meats.....	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,462	1,690	2,424	1,616	2,185	2,267	2,621	1,843	2,947	2,585	
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—														
Binder twine.....	364	321	27	22	12	5	.....	3	4	.....	9	237	579
Cotton.....	72	211	155	181	106	120	104	125	148	261	92	200	231	
Rags.....	62	56	58	49	89	93	76	63	59	68	54	69	61	
Raw wool.....	5	131	195	220	232	270	116	172	183	52	32	107	111	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—														
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	8,182	7,911	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942	6,949	6,745	9,514	7,158	9,526	10,393	
Planks and boards.....	2,444	2,249	3,206	2,263	2,842	2,660	2,129	1,446	2,008	2,822	2,165	2,780	3,389	
Pulp-wood.....	703	948	1,231	942	899	445	448	303	315	253	154	269	895	
Shingles, n.o.p.....	647	964	986	928	957	658	669	522	203	421	34	35	33	
Timber, square.....	110	115	82	118	180	138	96	137	85	168	171	96	152	
Wood-pulp.....	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,269	2,651	2,426	2,094	2,213	3,025	1,959	2,631	2,493	
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—														
Automobiles.....	1,628	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612	2,304	1,747	2,945	1,253	1,776	1,482	
Automobile parts.....	265	276	235	319	186	162	257	336	146	446	262	180	297	
Farm implements.....	710	1,124	507	419	376	340	370	416	392	586	519	631	676	
Hardware and cutlery.....	104	200	170	166	178	274	163	209	165	173	113	166	148	
Machinery.....	412	563	634	503	499	464	492	431	411	596	299	524	608	
Pigs and ingots.....	64	212	127	299	267	472	365	247	196	205	100	365	85	
Tubes and pipes.....	71	72	61	61	83	88	175	59	48	104	29	48	49	
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—														
Aluminium.....	302	363	1,518	567	744	2,827	606	120	136	223	151	1,887	1,301	
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636	3,892	2,246	2,572	1,664	2,720	2,982	2,569	3,632	2,230	
Gold, raw.....	312	525	528	525	586	366	298	406	352	424	261	394	595	
Lead.....	369	529	900	566	823	797	781	892	752	887	717	763	1,044	
Nickel.....	2,294	3,309	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959	2,621	3,541	4,120	5,278	3,001	3,192	3,518	
Silver.....	1,027	855	1,979	752	947	1,363	2,497	608	596	858	300	632	704	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—														
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	649	517	594	638	747	777	976	615	608	679	445	748	945	
Coal.....	160	185	175	161	82	184	246	176	108	194	70	104	144	
Petroleum and products.....	38	130	38	125	89	203	39	65	13	25	153	64	211	
Stone and products.....	437	543	452	482	448	562	432	335	344	392	441	390	676	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—														
Acids.....	159	98	267	259	255	278	250	203	203	189	213	197	186	
Fertilizers.....	392	171	94	102	150	403	383	630	393	787	549	684	478	
Soda and compounds.....	326	320	253	341	365	445	356	288	299	342	311	363	405	
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—														
Electrical energy.....	221	266	236	205	323	327	297	293	277	235	276	292	304	
Films.....	386	315	266	279	163	174	207	337	361	546	269	510	491	
Settlers' effects.....	249	327	248	387	299	285	214	140	132	175	155	249	301	
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—														
Total, 1926=100.....	78.8	78.8	79.4	79.6	80.4	80.6	80.6	80.7	80.4	80.5	79.8	80.1	80.0	
Food.....	69.3	69.3	71.3	70.9	72.4	73.2	73.7	73.9	72.9	73.4	71.0	71.3	71.3	
Fuel.....	84.8	84.7	85.4	85.4	86.5	87.0	87.2	87.2	87.3	87.5	87.3	87.3	84.7	
Rent.....	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	83.8	83.8	
Clothing.....	69.9	69.9	69.9	71.6	71.6	71.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	
Sundries.....	92.6	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.4	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—														
All foods.....	\$ 7.54	\$ 7.53	\$ 7.73	\$ 7.74	\$ 7.93	\$ 8.04	\$ 8.14	\$ 8.17	\$ 8.07	\$ 8.12	\$ 7.82	\$ 7.82	.....
Fuel and light.....	\$ 2.81	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.81	\$ 2.83	\$ 2.83	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.84	\$ 2.83	.....
Rent.....	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.57	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.63	\$ 5.68	.....
Totals.....	\$ 15.95	\$ 15.94	\$ 16.15	\$ 16.16	\$ 16.42	\$ 16.54	\$ 16.65	\$ 16.68	\$ 16.58	\$ 16.63	\$ 16.33	\$ 16.36	.....

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935									1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Imports of Principal Commodities—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—														
Alcoholic beverages.....	623	984	520	615	584	737	1,086	190	616	483	525	508	536	
Cocoa and chocolate.....	302	157	155	106	103	128	126	114	170	185	196	111	356	
Coffee and chicory.....	347	360	227	253	221	282	324	322	284	347	366	260	497	
Fruits.....	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609	1,189	1,077	1,497	1,441	2,196	
Gums and resins.....	135	149	164	101	123	202	208	111	136	142	176	134	204	
Nuts (edible).....	401	277	144	155	219	411	609	373	160	298	258	238	274	
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	1,221	556	529	889	641	477	1,383	884	714	745	855	589	1,034	
Seeds.....	237	73	16	26	24	128	96	79	238	236	292	473	106	
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	2,041	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,378	565	756	1,030	977	2,633	
Tea.....	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	785	557	581	697	972	626	1,662	
Vegetables.....	865	703	271	86	80	96	246	286	339	426	743	729	913	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
Fish.....	140	108	168	172	163	187	175	137	151	139	133	100	127	
Furs, chiefly raw.....	523	377	379	360	375	321	326	368	651	876	1,061	732	634	
Hides.....	286	195	257	240	396	446	623	586	430	294	461	309	336	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	230	232	284	296	240	305	290	262	259	273	251	183	192	
Leather, manufactured.....	116	72	100	200	227	206	133	87	79	188	314	181	146	
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—														
Artificial silk.....	128	135	139	189	192	240	157	138	165	162	180	144	155	
Cotton, raw.....	871	976	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,754	2,869	2,482	1,470	1,656	921	1,307	
Yarn.....	211	191	199	206	191	201	229	187	230	247	291	195	255	
Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,116	971	972	1,232	1,196	1,203	1,027	718	1,191	1,224	1,468	1,135	1,182	
Hats and caps.....	599	575	704	837	788	720	887	560	589	695	857	566	51	
Manila and sisal grass.....	43	19	24	75	71	28	23	19	24	57	78	66	73	
Silk—Raw.....	183	64	175	87	193	208	93	206	226	376	324	91	141	
Fabrics.....	352	387	383	1,772	132	323	346	193	279	275	372	293	274	
Wearing apparel.....	108	83	186	323	213	169	116	79	153	152	151	109	100	
Wool—Raw.....	43	24	26	62	74	89	68	45	35	49	74	55	51	
Wool—Raw.....	139	357	201	276	186	301	357	313	346	518	716	336	647	
Noils and tops.....	295	472	483	548	485	638	523	479	566	583	607	426	464	
Woolen yarn.....	198	196	222	236	196	261	322	210	245	236	267	214	231	
Worsted and serges.....	284	269	290	432	322	258	234	212	450	515	436	343	353	
Other wool.....	436	431	657	927	739	655	629	476	705	787	748	553	674	
WOOD AND PAPER—														
Books and printed matter.....	801	755	744	799	898	981	662	718	788	825	992	771	849	
Paper.....	489	477	489	508	479	573	949	368	457	523	934	497	552	
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	312	220	239	242	246	293	286	247	237	250	288	279	343	
Planks and boards.....	212	236	212	227	210	304	277	213	212	257	325	228	317	
Veneers.....	40	25	51	48	43	51	55	47	41	63	59	31	52	
Other unmanufactured wood.....	98	20	47	34	61	55	63	33	44	40	70	62	64	
IRON AND STEEL—														
Automobiles.....	391	244	236	193	126	140	224	165	335	263	649	818	976	
Automobile parts.....	2,678	1,803	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,868	1,164	2,398	2,023	2,417	2,223	2,681	
Castings and forgings.....	233	167	179	180	216	201	243	189	199	171	182	188	216	
Engines and boilers.....	658	744	602	479	576	675	578	358	777	709	914	856	955	
Farm implements.....	962	642	594	740	430	179	158	114	343	464	1,163	1,100	1,231	
Hardware and cutlery.....	211	190	158	178	215	209	270	173	172	204	249	190	199	
Machinery.....	1,879	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,992	1,086	2,127	1,986	2,523	1,951	2,579	
Pigs and ingots.....	50	30	41	110	22	46	163	71	42	46	18	41	35	
Plates and sheets.....	2,125	1,507	2,028	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,680	982	672	659	993	1,574	2,760	
Other rolling mill products.....	718	482	421	469	493	738	641	456	448	568	502	517	585	
Stamped and coated products.....	124	118	83	103	82	118	98	65	84	91	126	97	138	
Tools.....	208	135	127	150	133	147	150	87	101	147	162	138	194	
Tubes and pipes.....	117	103	83	149	105	161	172	95	105	128	155	141	234	
Wire.....	137	117	119	121	109	143	115	83	106	69	137	134	153	
NON-FERROUS METALS—														
Aluminium.....	575	271	405	689	288	262	492	238	282	252	347	222	483	
Brass.....	215	183	196	183	187	204	223	133	205	200	257	185	262	
Clocks and watches.....	128	130	128	126	173	208	211	187	93	103	136	129	174	
Copper.....	47	69	60	48	57	69	79	46	55	65	77	70	70	
Electric apparatus.....	625	674	640	815	730	919	899	595	677	688	898	850	972	
Precious metals.....	754	540	1,454	360	159	226	396	591	423	559	347	340	638	
Tin.....	207	146	209	156	190	195	264	199	208	202	187	188	144	
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—														
Clay and products.....	598	541	488	618	474	614	746	485	498	475	611	511	678	
Coal.....	3,269	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,301	2,889	2,679	1,751	3,452	
Coke.....	311	139	116	95	128	132	197	173	334	525	324	154	170	
Glass and glassware.....	608	436	397	422	462	520	669	363	433	446	587	454	649	
Petroleum, crude.....	3,491	3,956	3,931	3,734	3,889	4,067	4,139	1,724	1,835	1,217	2,189	1,835	3,274	
Gasoline.....	471	501	560	251	456	587	423	145	309	84	380	198	443	
Stone and products.....	382	291	495	311	469	419	484	205	422	236	417	389	347	
CHEMICALS—														
Drugs and medicines.....	251	242	227	221	206	275	231	177	255	253	386	267	309	
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	477	344	402	455	478	542	632	467	497	469	416	460	484	
Fertilizers.....	248	111	65	170	174	403	417	145	188	71	67	90	337	
Perfumery.....	32	32	46	31	35	42	47	40	22	23	39	40	30	
Soap.....	41	43	26	52	34	53	85	37	25	37	37	35	48	
Soda and compounds.....	206	158	212	194	211	259	276	146	173	145	180	156	220	

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1935								1936				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
Banking—	End of Month												
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—													
Specie.....	15-32	14-02	14-41	13-84	15-26	16-53	14-79	15-80	16-48	15-86	16-22	17-10	16-46
Dominion notes.....	30-92	28-38	33-07	30-68	33-38	38-66	36-71	40-58	34-58	30-88	32-55	34-80	34-28
Deposits with Bank of Canada	166-97	172-90	169-92	192-35	183-83	190-85	186-72	181-64	178-74	186-93	188-20	187-45	185-07
In United Kingdom banks..	22-48	13-26	14-39	19-29	20-55	19-01	21-73	17-20	25-38	44-16	53-18	31-83	28-98
In foreign banks.....	93-80	88-52	96-48	93-62	115-38	99-31	109-89	94-52	100-89	80-20	71-26	85-32	83-13
Foreign currency.....	20-64	21-02	21-33	22-63	22-02	22-91	23-24	24-29	23-80	23-11	22-41	22-17	23-00
Government securities.....	835-41	838-74	847-48	854-23	910-87	917-64	945-30	955-93	993-55	1,041-28	1,070-59	1,077-44	1,081-16
Call loans abroad.....	71-21	67-45	59-93	68-55	60-01	52-13	59-71	64-74	59-40	62-13	69-47	66-00	58-32
Total quick assets.....	1,257	1,244	1,257	1,295	1,361	1,357	1,398	1,395	1,433	1,485	1,524	1,522	1,510
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT													
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	129-52	135-86	136-63	139-43	140-55	142-85	138-91	145-47	152-32	151-13	159-87	163-28	160-89
Railway securities.....	39-58	43-32	46-67	46-99	51-79	55-38	52-79	53-27	60-83	72-71	85-00	73-51	103-14
Canadian call loans.....	81-98	85-24	77-04	77-44	75-62	73-76	95-90	82-98	77-49	78-26	76-92	83-44	87-17
Current loans.....	824	831	813	829	839	856	857	820	756	742	733	725	700
Current loans abroad.....	147-81	156-45	154-26	155-91	147-02	153-04	138-97	144-98	144-61	145-62	140-36	142-07	144-69
Provincial loans.....	26-87	16-37	17-82	25-20	28-52	29-63	22-59	19-40	18-08	22-38	24-94	24-36	24-45
Municipal loans.....	120-43	107-19	107-18	101-05	97-48	96-67	100-20	105-67	99-74	105-08	106-35	111-72	103-75
Total loans, etc.....	1,370	1,375	1,352	1,375	1,380	1,407	1,406	1,371	1,309	1,317	1,326	1,324	1,324
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	14-46	14-45	14-50	14-50	14-45	14-25	13-47	13-13	13-56	13-57	13-71	13-73	13-59
Real estate.....	8-64	8-72	8-67	8-75	8-83	8-86	8-61	8-59	8-64	8-61	8-70	8-68	8-82
Mortgages.....	5-52	5-45	5-46	5-46	5-45	5-45	5-33	5-31	5-31	5-31	5-32	5-36	4-68
Premises.....	75-71	76-61	76-62	76-47	76-27	76-39	76-11	75-96	76-08	75-13	75-81	75-60	75-61
Letters of credit.....	52-96	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	58-01
Loans to companies.....	13-12	13-10	13-02	12-84	12-96	12-91	10-98	10-19	10-77	10-68	10-60	10-53	10-55
Other assets.....	3-16	3-04	2-60	2-24	2-32	1-91	1-71	1-62	1-94	1-90	2-02	2-12	2-23
Note circulation deposits.....	6-73	6-84	6-91	6-86	6-87	6-87	6-87	6-88	6-88	6-88	6-89	6-89	6-89
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	5-97	7-84	6-90	7-47	9-21	5-71	6-43	7-89	5-68	6-49	7-01	5-61	7-07
Cheques of other banks.....	96-95	96-82	84-92	96-90	99-27	102-80	93-21	119-49	106-58	78-51	96-33	112-54	82-19
Balances due by other banks	3-49	4-22	4-95	5-86	5-65	5-23	5-33	5-27	5-37	5-61	5-37	4-67	4-56
Grand total assets.....	2,915	2,909	2,892	2,963	3,036	3,059	3,092	3,079	3,042	3,073	3,143	3,154	3,108
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	122-45	129-57	121-26	129-97	131-75	126-47	130-53	118-93	117-38	124-39	123-67	120-02	123-37
Dominion Government.....	23-73	32-16	16-02	38-85	55-81	12-91	38-59	11-87	22-76	65-21	55-50	28-04	49-53
Provincial Government.....	32-45	35-52	34-77	38-19	41-24	47-10	47-54	40-72	45-75	35-73	40-14	42-56	38-57
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,446	1,426	1,428	1,434	1,444	1,465	1,474	1,486	1,499	1,517	1,532	1,536	1,527
Demand deposits.....	561-21	545-41	553-01	553-82	590-01	625-21	613-27	640-92	576-30	533-78	568-92	621-83	578-30
Total deposits.....	2,008	1,971	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091	2,087	2,127	2,075	2,051	2,101	2,158	2,105
Foreign deposits.....	339-86	340-95	338-25	360-70	370-41	376-66	382-66	379-48	381-05	396-28	414-37	391-94	390-81
Due banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	8-04	15-28	12-72	13-17	11-44	9-91	12-30	8-54	8-28	8-51	9-06	8-20	9-83
Foreign.....	24-28	26-65	24-03	26-63	27-71	28-09	27-73	27-40	27-25	26-82	30-48	29-93	28-44
Bills payable.....	0-89	0-75	1-35	1-62	1-70	2-06	1-47	1-46	1-23	1-20	1-11	0-69	0-89
Letters of credit.....	52-96	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	58-01
Other liabilities.....	2-40	2-40	2-40	2-38	2-47	2-34	2-71	3-13	3-07	2-91	2-76	2-67	2-51
Total public liabilities.....	2,615	2,607	2,590	2,655	2,730	2,750	2,790	2,777	2,741	2,770	2,839	28-44	2-807
Due between banks.....	11-61	13-78	12-56	15-05	13-67	15-08	12-25	14-33	13-08	12-01	13-08	17-92	10-84
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends.....\$000	2,946	802	2,541	2,950	811	2,545	2,950	794	2,541	2,949	804	2,543	2,944
Reserve.....	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75
Capital.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Grand total liabilities.....	2,908	2,900	2,883	2,952	3,023	3,046	3,084	3,070	3,034	3,063	3,132	3,143	3,099
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+622	+595	+615	+606	+605	+610	+617	+666	+742	+776	+800	+811	+827
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	57-0	58-3	56-9	57-8	58-1	58-4	58-1	55-2	50-5	48-9	47-8	47-2	45-8
All notes in hands of public.....	160-39	169-07	158-43	171-93	174-31	178-16	182-65	170-14	165-09	171-62	169-63	169-92	175-82
Security holdings.....	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,116	1,137	1,155	1,207	1,265	1,315	1,314	1,345
Index Numbers—													
(With seasonal adjustment 1926 = 100)													
Demand deposits.....	102-7	98-3	102-6	103-8	107-2	109-6	106-0	112-2	104-1	98-5	104-0	112-7	105-8
Notice deposits.....	107-6	106-5	106-5	106-8	108-1	109-9	109-9	111-2	111-8	113-0	114-3	114-2	113-6
Current loans.....	87-2	88-4	87-2	89-3	89-7	90-5	91-3	88-4	82-4	80-9	78-6	76-3	74-0
Security holdings.....	187-4	188-6	192-1	194-9	206-8	207-9	217-3	219-3	227-4	237-5	247-5	246-2	250-8
Call loans, Canada.....	59-7	61-3	56-6	56-4	54-5	52-5	68-0	57-8	55-1	55-8	55-0	60-0	63-4
Call loans, elsewhere.....	28-5	26-6	24-4	27-4	24-8	21-7	22-6	25-4	23-7	24-1	28-2	27-1	23-3
Notes in hands of public.....	90-8	94-4	90-9	97-5	95-7	93-4	96-6	93-3	94-4	96-4	93-6	95-7	99-6

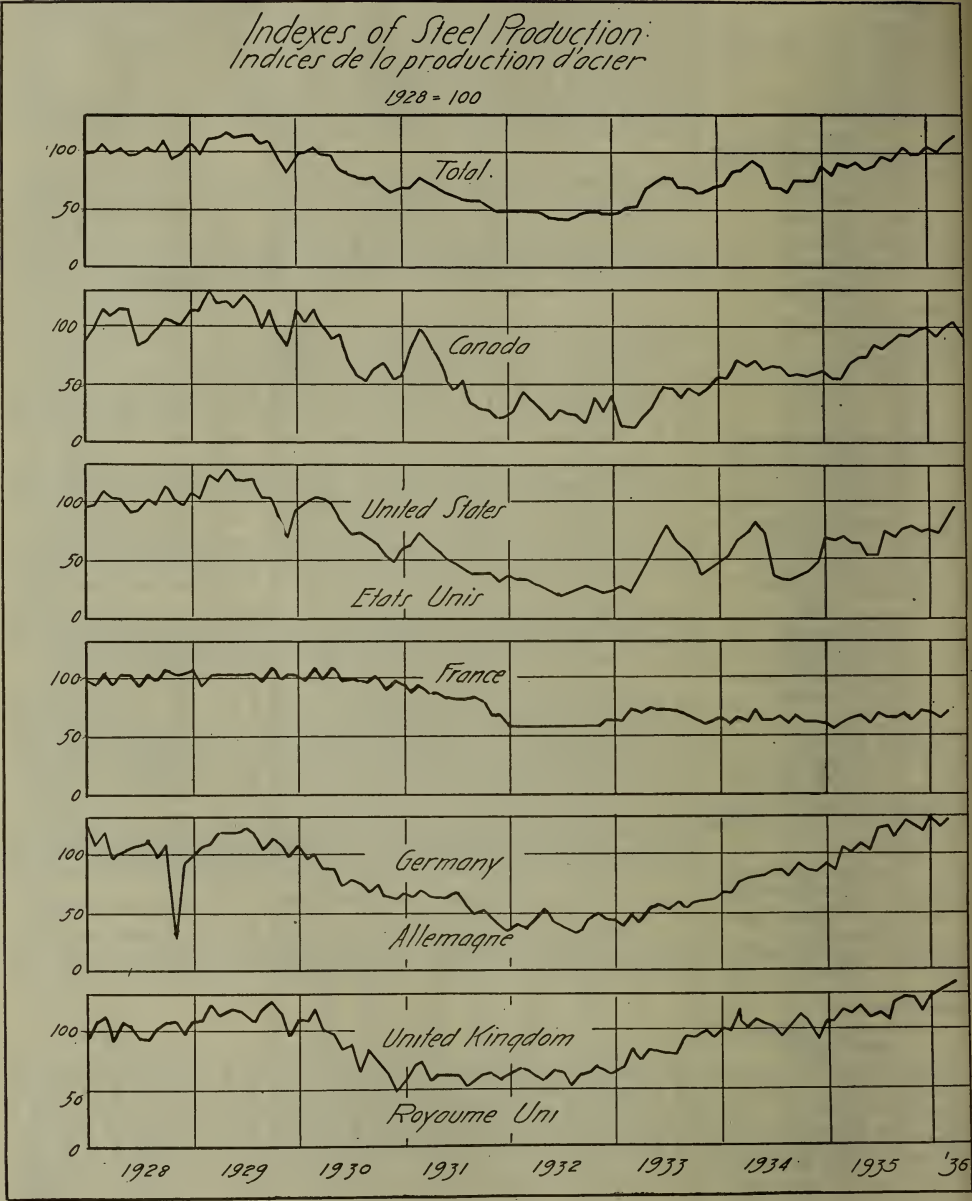


Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Security Prices—														
COMMON STOCK PRICES—														
Total (21).....	93.8	92.4	94.7	93.6	96.1	105.8	107.4	112.9	120.7	117.4	115.9	112.8	113.8	
Industrials, total (89).....	145.2	143.8	146.1	147.1	152.9	170.3	178.2	187.7	200.0	194.8	194.2	187.9	189.3	
Iron and Steel (15).....	118.6	122.2	122.1	118.7	123.0	127.8	125.0	130.3	140.5	136.5	131.7	125.1	125.3	
Pulp and paper (6).....	10.5	10.6	12.0	12.4	12.6	14.6	15.9	18.6	20.2	18.5	17.5	16.7	17.5	
Milling (5).....	58.4	57.4	59.3	61.2	60.9	66.9	76.7	80.0	84.3	88.7	91.0	87.3	86.5	
Oils (5).....	217.9	210.6	210.0	206.6	215.1	228.7	214.8	231.0	246.5	237.3	244.5	234.0	228.1	
Textiles and Clothing (11).....	67.2	66.7	65.5	61.8	63.5	69.0	70.4	75.5	74.0	73.1	71.3	68.1	67.4	
Food and Allied products (18).....	127.0	128.5	130.1	128.7	134.4	145.7	148.5	153.6	158.7	153.2	150.7	145.7	149.2	
Beverages (9).....	104.7	116.7	122.9	126.5	133.2	157.3	161.0	151.7	151.7	140.1	131.7	131.4	129.3	
Miscellaneous (20).....	198.1	195.4	202.0	209.6	217.5	254.4	294.5	307.1	331.2	329.7	319.0	313.1	330.5	
Utilities total (23).....	45.0	44.7	47.7	46.3	45.6	50.9	50.1	52.4	57.0	55.5	53.2	52.5	53.3	
Transportation (2).....	26.5	25.0	26.7	25.7	23.4	27.9	28.6	29.8	35.0	33.3	30.8	30.5	31.2	
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	97.6	98.6	99.9	100.3	100.0	105.1	108.0	111.4	112.3	110.4	109.7	109.5	112.5	
Power and traction (19).....	55.3	56.0	60.8	58.6	59.6	66.1	62.7	66.0	71.1	69.6	67.1	65.9	66.4	
Banks (9).....	72.0	71.7	70.6	65.9	68.4	73.0	75.1	78.6	82.6	79.6	77.5	77.7	77.8	
MINING STOCK PRICES—														
Total (23).....	123.0	117.9	115.6	119.1	118.6	125.5	133.6	142.4	149.8	144.2	145.8	150.3	156.1	
Gold (20).....	116.3	110.1	106.2	109.5	106.3	111.8	116.9	124.8	130.2	122.7	122.8	128.9	134.4	
Base Metals (3).....	153.2	151.9	155.4	159.6	169.7	181.9	201.7	214.8	230.4	232.2	241.1	239.2	246.0	
Financial Factors—														
Preferred Stocks.....	68.4	69.6	70.9	69.2	69.5	72.5	73.8	74.9	77.2	76.3	76.0	74.6	76.2	
Long-term bond yields, 1926=100.....														
Dominion of Canada.....	73.4	72.1	71.6	79.8	78.9	74.5	75.5	72.4	70.8	69.9	69.5	68.8	66.9	
Ontario.....	80.4	80.2	79.7	88.3	85.4	80.8	82.7	85.5	80.6	77.3	78.5	76.6	.....
Yield on Ontario Government bonds..... p.c.	3.85	3.84	3.82	4.23	4.09	3.87	3.96	4.10	3.86	3.70	3.76	3.67	3.51	
Shares traded, Montreal No.	228	248	318	273	352	809	590	857	973	561	416	371	406	
Brokers' loans ¹ \$000,000	433	645	960	798	172	693	284	056	102	450	852	140	378	
New Issues of Bonds \$000,000.....	17.70	16.93	17.33	16.86	16.76	18.09	18.59	17.37	17.84	18.89	19.39	20.13	20.99	
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—	63.37	63.20	121.92	194.63	65.92	147.73	119.93	133.66	138.89	121.85	104.66	45.53	158.05	
Industrials.....	000	397	537	606	578	807	1,590	926	1,431	1,538	868	784	587	
Values..... \$000	8,893	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,951	29,555	29,151	36,399	25,541	20,023	16,587	15,011	
Mining.....	000	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,695	19,530	36,822	48,768	29,254	22,991	53,670	
Values..... \$000	8,457	6,230	8,870	8,987	10,728	16,554	24,503	33,543	28,109	22,032	18,818	36,775	34,835	
Market values ² \$000,000	3,842	3,880	3,880	3,858	4,088	4,366	4,507	4,933	5,033	4,896	4,713	4,906	4,967	
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—														
New York Funds in Montreal.....														
High..... \$	1.003	1.004	1.006	1.017	1.020	1.012	1.012	1.004	1.000	1.006	1.006	1.004	1.004	
Low..... \$	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.002	1.010	1.009	1.006	0.996	0.996	0.999	1.003	1.000	1.002	
Average..... \$	1.001	1.002	1.003	1.008	1.014	1.011	1.009	1.000	0.999	1.001	1.005	1.002	1.003	
Close..... \$	1.002	1.002	1.006	1.012	1.012	1.011	1.006	0.998	0.999	1.006	1.003	1.003	1.003	
London Sterling in Montreal.....														
High..... \$	4.955	4.975	4.998	5.000	4.993	4.988	4.990	4.994	5.019	4.990	4.985	5.008	5.056	
Low..... \$	4.915	4.955	4.955	4.943	4.956	4.967	4.959	4.941	4.975	4.969	4.953	4.949	5.009	
Average..... \$	4.943	4.967	4.985	4.970	4.978	4.978	4.976	4.966	4.994	4.978	4.967	4.980	5.033	
Close..... \$	4.950	4.968	4.993	4.970	4.973	4.988	4.959	4.993	4.988	4.980	4.953	5.008	5.033	

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ³		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,796	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,493	5,460	1,755	1,750	11,743	11,729
1929.....	1,772	1,845	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,638	4,583	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,762	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,017	12,600	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
1935.....	2,368	2,222	3,809	3,797	3,379	3,388	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,203
Tons												
1935	150,963	143,001	180,318	181,592	355,415	359,643	1,149,237	1,140,492	507,570	518,164	865,864	864,972
June.....	183,292	184,719	221,221	217,995	350,111	339,530	1,392,080	1,331,383	564,539	568,687	1,121,992	1,115,755
July.....	188,876	182,272	255,954	254,634	502,588	519,486	1,330,599	1,422,728	604,873	604,894	1,175,896	1,182,793
August.....	179,580	174,571	218,394	218,684	416,697	412,089	1,186,847	1,099,401	599,384	405,364	974,970	987,101
Sept.....	155,315	164,817	229,988	228,998	339,132	344,197	1,076,378	1,091,955	310,299	307,449	952,357	928,986
Oct.....	142,810	123,008	234,741	233,179	630,958	632,300	987,460	1,130,575	352,270	343,246	861,926	878,269
Nov.....	270,966	240,420	463,768	454,584	51,284	42,916	45,938	76,859	81,994	50,669	881,401	853,548
Dec.....												
1936	264,755	276,517	445,838	442,139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	795,728	810,106
Jan.....	272,597	267,254	472,151	470,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	851,857	899,575
Feb.....	310,878	277,122	469,187	451,937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	921,217	888,074
Mar.....	166,096	214,839	304,062	312,135	257,290	251,024	.....	.....	39,180	66,319	928,711	1,036,560
April.....	138,665	134,483	210,449	205,256	323,501	324,400	.....	.....	347,169	357,307	949,227	954,921
May.....			228,956	217,232	327,005	326,115	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,069,633	1,061,074

¹Last day of each month.²Month end values of all listed stocks.³Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of June 1936 (unrevised)	Month of June, 1935	April 1, 1936 to June 30, 1936 (unrevised)	April 1, 1935 to June 30, 1935
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	7,278,943	6,048,140	20,053,397	18,579,450
Excise Duty.....	4,004,342	4,074,707	11,215,376	10,995,540
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	12,079,741	9,447,879	26,406,619	21,702,836
Income Tax.....	6,462,594	3,629,130	65,976,609	54,294,655
Gold Tax.....		177,725		1,382,573
Post Office Department.....	2,200,789	2,300,230	6,900,829	6,800,793
Sundry Departments.....	1,519,051	1,331,632	4,189,879	3,783,334
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	33,545,458	27,009,444	134,742,709	117,539,181
Special Receipts.....	55,986	25,452	122,310	29,934
Total.....	33,601,445	27,034,896	134,865,019	117,569,115
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	673,734	648,588	1,761,679	1,801,286
Auditor General's Office.....	34,640	34,311	102,941	100,711
Civil Service Commission.....	29,502	19,336	73,953	58,950
External Affairs.....	79,181	65,426	179,704	172,178
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	8,488,468	7,282,856	45,854,084	45,581,836
Cost of Loan Flotation.....	636,383	22,455	643,555	34,382
Old Age Pensions.....	—2,066	102	—1,605	328
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	140,589	137,295	411,099	400,562
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	49,093	68,671	124,648	161,749
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	69,199	73,813	139,672	147,868
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	46,339	80,583	113,803	188,374
Miscellaneous Grants.....	50,700	38,204	128,160	119,575
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	61,151	27,171	138,665	79,174
Fisheries.....	108,093	121,140	308,830	321,896
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	8,087	20,236	21,510	33,334
Immigration and Colonization.....	107,171	106,616	310,151	309,214
Indian Affairs.....	362,229	339,876	1,273,431	1,124,487
Insurance.....	11,628	10,836	33,065	31,030
Interior.....	279,859	256,595	679,528	661,686
Justice.....	239,205	225,043	495,212	480,380
Penitentiaries.....	196,308	196,566	515,096	529,556
Labour.....	48,854	30,655	126,972	96,720
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	630,456	353,017	1,237,341	913,336
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	13,128	27,557	33,896	105,989
Marine.....	543,616	583,894	1,270,212	1,313,484
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	162,327	104,212	321,540	314,404
Mines.....	134,631	161,750	294,327	302,529
Movements of Coal.....	129,677	190,912	214,480	265,838
National Defence.....	1,322,206	1,156,658	3,284,643	2,969,041
National Research Council.....	36,061	29,548	96,465	85,660
National Revenue.....	903,693	909,665	2,656,159	2,597,222
Pensions and National Health.....	4,586,205	4,486,250	13,597,445	13,256,859
Post Office.....	2,742,151	2,748,995	6,515,540	6,368,652
Privy Council.....	3,544	3,592	10,557	10,689
Public Archives.....	12,378	12,597	34,802	35,797
Public Printing and Stationery.....	12,072	11,055	27,444	28,192
Public Works.....	1,052,397	782,975	2,224,837	1,661,261
Railways and Canals.....	375,052	418,110	924,364	842,424
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	532,645	154,131	535,856	454,973
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	471,809	459,299	1,338,367	1,353,330
Secretary of State.....	52,260	52,932	145,994	143,500
Soldier Settlement.....	74,090	70,571	203,151	207,618
Trade and Commerce.....	552,863	476,050	1,347,903	1,178,737
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	26,061,610	23,000,143	89,759,481	86,844,445
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Projects and Grants.....	8,258,578	4,555,598	12,574,937	10,712,615
Canadian National Railways—Deficit.....	11,500,000	14,000,000	15,500,000	15,500,000
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	59,466	23,805	122,188	63,220
Total Special Expenditure.....	19,818,044	18,579,402	28,197,124	26,275,835
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	94,514	189,150	236,306	297,109
Public Works.....	3,395	226	3,395	932
Railways and Canals.....	39,901	42,995	53,321	64,096
Advances to Harbour Comms., Can. Nat. (W.I.) Steamships, Ltd., etc.....	5,173	1,699	156,841	163,665
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	142,984	234,069	449,863	525,802
Total Expenditure.....	46,022,638	41,813,615	118,406,468	113,646,082
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	830,000	1,063,676	765,527	11,464,098
Railways—Re Equipment.....	1,283,094		3,264,719	
Harbour Commissions.....	2,943		313,943	288,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	550,000	100,000	2,540,954	210,271
Canadian Wheat Board.....	15,000,000		15,000,000	
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....	22,659		84,159	
Canadian National Railways—Temporary Loan.....	154,084		154,084	
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	11,113	17,934	28,778	26,310
Total Loans and Advances.....	17,853,893	1,181,609	22,152,164	11,989,651
Grand Total.....	63,876,531	42,995,224	140,558,632	125,635,733

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Production—														
IRON.....000 metric tons	538	556	552	538	553	538	568	605	594	644	640	672	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	732	816	772	870	922	918	825	927	954	996	1,007	978	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	16,397	17,721	17,165	18,007	20,152	20,605	19,968	21,905	19,955	20,303	18,187	.....	.....
ELECTRICITY														
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,147	1,216	1,189	1,320	1,650	1,758	1,929	1,970	1,824	1,753	1,554	1,457	.....
New orders received. 1920=100	109	101	85	71	70	79	89	90	97	107	113	115	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	25-1	15-9	16-9	17-3	23-5	12-3	19-4	20-2	19-0	18-7	25-1	18-4	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	98	116	93	90	120	132	111	134	114	122	121	125	.....
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK														
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	9-95	10-91	7-54	9-74	12-53	11-80	9-96	11-94	11-70	12-40	10-87	12-97	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES.....000 lb.	375	447	407	407	508	481	423	476	391	454	411	493	.....
CRUDE RUBBER														
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	7-79	6-72	10-52	10-97	9-51	7-18	6-63	7-09	6-45	5-22	8-56	7-31	.....
BUILDING PLANS														
APPROVED.....1930=100	142-6	183-6	126-8	160-5	185-6	199-2	141-9	160-7	163-9	153-7	161-0	199-6	.....
Other.....1930=100	102-8	134-1	98-0	165-9	123-2	129-3	133-3	129-6	160-0	145-1	141-6	215-4	.....
Employment—														
INSURED WORKERS IN														
EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	10-36	10-38	10-42	10-44	10-49	10-54	10-60	10-35	10-48	10-63	10-71	10-83	.....
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED.....000	2,000	1,973	1,948	1,959	1,916	1,919	1,869	2,160	2,025	1,882	1,831	.....	.....
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	15-3	15-3	14-9	15-0	14-6	14-6	14-2	16-3	15-4	14-4	13-8	13-0	.....
Coal mining.....	18-8	17-6	17-9	18-6	18-5	18-2	17-8	17-6	17-1	16-8	17-0	17-0	.....
General engineering.....	22-4	21-8	20-3	20-1	20-0	18-9	17-6	19-3	19-0	18-1	18-4	17-0	.....
Electrical engineering.....	12-8	12-6	12-1	12-4	11-5	11-1	10-7	11-3	10-8	10-1	9-8	8-9	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	6-8	6-3	6-3	5-9	5-6	5-6	5-2	5-9	5-7	5-3	4-9	4-5	.....
Base metal working.....	38-9	38-5	37-1	38-0	36-7	33-9	33-3	32-7	31-6	30-8	29-1	28-9	.....
Cotton.....	11-4	10-7	10-6	10-4	11-2	10-5	9-7	11-4	11-0	9-9	9-1	9-0	.....
Woolen.....	21-0	21-4	21-2	22-0	19-2	17-5	16-6	17-6	17-0	16-7	16-7	16-0	.....
Building.....	13-7	12-8	12-1	10-2	7-9	7-8	7-5	8-9	9-3	8-4	9-3	9-4	.....
Public works contracting.....	14-0	14-7	14-4	14-5	14-9	16-7	17-9	27-9	20-0	14-6	12-5	10-8	.....
43-6	46-0	46-2	46-5	46-9	47-6	47-4	51-6	48-4	45-0	43-4	41-1	.....	
Trade—														
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	57-8	61-8	59-1	60-8	73-4	71-5	74-5	70-0	62-3	68-1	66-7	69-2	67-6	
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	27-5	29-0	29-6	27-5	34-4	34-4	34-4	31-3	27-5	30-2	28-4	31-6	31-5	
Raw materials.....£ mn.	15-7	17-0	16-0	15-3	18-0	19-7	23-6	22-4	18-9	19-6	20-0	19-9	19-3	
Manufactured.....£ mn.	14-4	15-5	15-8	15-5	17-6	16-9	16-0	16-0	15-7	17-9	17-9	17-2	16-4	
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	52-6	56-9	55-0	57-0	68-7	66-9	69-0	65-7	56-7	62-2	60-7	63-5	61-6	
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL.....£ mn.	32-9	37-4	34-9	34-1	39-9	39-4	34-9	34-5	35-1	36-5	33-4	36-4	32-1	
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	2-4	2-6	2-5	2-8	3-4	3-8	2-7	2-8	2-5	2-9	2-4	2-7	2-6	
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4-0	4-6	4-1	3-7	4-7	5-1	4-2	4-1	4-1	4-1	3-9	4-5	3-5	
Manufactured.....£ mn.	25-5	28-4	27-2	26-7	30-6	29-3	26-2	26-6	27-6	28-6	26-0	28-2	24-9	
BANK CLEARINGS—														
Provincial.....£ mn.	97-8	117-8	100-3	95-3	110-9	108-7	110-6	123-0	115-0	115-7	105-0	111-8	.....
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY.....£ 000	136	129	140	144	145	145	190	139	135	139	141	140	.....
Transportation—														
SHIPPING—														
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5-44	6-07	5-93	5-83	5-61	5-24	5-39	5-00	4-70	5-21	5-05	5-93	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4-71	5-20	5-31	4-88	5-15	4-94	4-38	4-56	4-08	4-27	4-35	4-93	.....
Index of shipping freights.....1924=100	92-9	98-3	95-8	98-1	115-1	109-9	117-7	111-0	102-9	109-2	105-1	108-3	.....
RAILWAYS—														
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	3,013	3,155	3,432	3,074	2,891	2,831	2,753	2,675	2,706	2,789	2,935	2,929	.....
Freight traffic total.....mill. tons	19-1	19-8	19-8	17-7	20-3	20-9	23-6	23-3	21-9	22-9	22-8	.....	
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3-5	3-6	3-7	3-5	3-7	3-9	4-2	4-2	3-6	3-7	3-8	.....	
Coal.....mill. tons	11-7	12-3	12-2	10-7	12-9	13-2	15-1	14-8	14-4	15-3	15-0	.....	
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3-8	3-8	3-9	3-6	3-7	3-8	4-3	4-4	3-9	3-9	4-0	.....	
Prices—														
WHOLESALE PRICES—														
Board of Trade.....1930=100	88-4	88-0	88-4	89-6	91-1	91-2	91-4	91-8	91-7	91-7	91-9	91-9	.....
Economist.....1913=100	93-7	93-7	93-0	96-1	98-5	98-2	98-3	98-1	97-4	97-4	97-4	.....	
Statist.....1913=100	98-5	99-2	98-9	100-1	100-9	101-5	102-0	102-0	102-0	101-6	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS.														
Cost of living.....	120	126	126	125	128	131	131	131	130	.....	.....	.....
143	143	143	145	147	147	147	147	147	146	144	144	144	.....
Banking—														
BANK OF ENGLAND—														
Private deposits.....£ mn.	138	142	123	130	117	130	117	148	140	128	131	120	160	
Bank and currency notes.....£ mn.	399	400	406	398	400	401	419	398	399	404	421	425	432	
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	192-7	192-7	192-8	193-5	193-7	196-5	200-1	200-2	200-5	200-6	201-1	204-3	211-9	
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—														
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,961	2,003	2,019	2,013	2,024	2,036	2,039	2,091	2,164	2,123	2,108	2,154	2,185	
Discounts.....£ mn.	218	244	274	287	299	297	293	322	346	294	252	268	309	
Advances.....£ mn.	770	775	775	765	763	774	774	779	812	824	849	864	865	
Investments.....£ mn.	620	624	615	615	618	626	621	605	630	629	635	637	639	
TREASURY BILLS.														
£ mill	881	887	880	893	902	898	866	895	796	762	695	760	793	
Money—														
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	-69	-63	-61	-56	-61	-56	-75	-52	-52	-53	-56	-56	-91	
Security Values—														
FIXED INTEREST......1921=100	130-3	131-5	129-8	124-3	125-5	128-9	129-5	130-1	131-0	130-2	131-5	131-1	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND......1921=100	115-6	115-6	117-5	112-7	112-6	118-3	120-1	123-9	126-7	125-2	127-1	124-8	.....
TOTAL......1921=100	125-5	126-4	125-8	120-6	121-3	125-5	126-4	128-1	129-6	128-6	130-0	130-1	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4-923	4-942	4-956	4-956	4-906	4-914	4-931	4-929	5-005	4-993	4-955	4-939	4-977	
Exchange, France to £.....	74-72	74-50	74-91	75-16	74-47	74-53	74-84	74-44	74-84	74-70	75-11	75-02	75-85	

¹Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
United States Statistics—														
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	86-0	86-0	87-0	90-0	95-0	97-0	104-0	98-0	94-0	93-0	100-0	101-0	101-0	
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=00	98-0	84-0	81-0	87-0	93-0	92-0	101-0	103-0	110-0	95-0	105-0	102-0	102-0	
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	84-0	86-0	88-0	91-0	95-0	98-0	104-0	97-0	91-0	93-0	99-0	100-0	100-0	
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	24	37	64	79	82	80	75	68	58	50	42	32	32	
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	10,024	28,895	48,169	42,289	27,883	14,501	9,943	9,277	5,474	9,788	7,418	11,103	11,103	
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	11,217	11,233	14,997	15,595	14,695	12,403	7,181	7,964	6,782	9,289	7,745	12,970	12,970	
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	1,195	1,231	1,278	1,324	1,489	1,602	1,132	1,202	1,192	1,425	1,423	1,534	1,534	
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	7,381	7,387	8,082	9,055	9,897	8,274	7,175	8,644	840	8,253	7,842	7,584	7,584	
SUGAR MELTINGS, 8 PORTS.....000 long tons	323	414	331	302	314	240	242	322	331	419	460	326	326	
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, Cigars.....Millions	402	432	422	431	524	457	313	337	357	377	412	419	419	
Cigarettes.....Millions	12,120	13,138	11,975	10,774	12,711	10,801	9,841	12,725	10,766	11,193	11,869	12,025	12,025	
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,402	1,603	1,943	2,257	2,545	2,037	1,809	1,785	1,416	1,625	1,673	1,522	1,522	
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,220	1,652	1,671	2,036	2,524	1,817	2,045	1,875	1,759	1,759	
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales	386	392	408	449	552	508	498	501	517	549	577	531	531	
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	77-0	72-8	75-2	71-3	80-0	79-0	75-9	79-3	72-2	76-5	76-5	75-7	75-7	
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....000 s. tons	161-9	153-8	148-1	160-6	179-8	187-4	186-5	161-2	182-2	184-0	183-4	2,272	2,272	
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	1,553	1,520	1,761	1,776	1,978	2,066	2,106	2,026	1,824	2,040	2,404	2,648	2,586	
STEEL INgot PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	2,231	2,270	2,919	2,830	3,146	3,153	3,082	3,049	2,968	3,346	3,942	4,046	3,985	
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	356-3	332-1	237-4	87-5	272-0	395-1	404-5	364-0	287-6	421-0	502-8	460-6	460-6	
ZINC PRODUCTION.....s. tons	34,637	35,120	35,547	36,221	36,716	37,469	40,463	41,917	36,228	42,483	42,252	44,905	44,905	
Stocks.....s. tons	112,909	115,723	112,445	106,316	95,969	85,266	33,758	79,207	75,517	79,841	80,782	81,710	81,710	
LEAD PRODUCTION.....s. tons	29,332	30,488	30,807	29,358	37,844	36,229	37,958	34,088	32,221	32,184	36,175	39,558	39,558	
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	82,338	85,485	84,816	84,109	88,160	86,476	88,711	88,820	82,120	90,568	90,479	93,739	93,739	
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	81,724	84,903	84,584	83,347	85,132	83,180	84,992	85,776	81,523	85,286	84,545	90,637	90,637	
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	38,180	40,667	40,488	39,817	41,956	40,260	40,667	39,544	37,176	38,764	39,902	41,951	41,951	
Consumption.....000 bbls.	37,884	41,203	42,836	37,862	41,401	35,956	33,734	32,553	27,401	35,871	38,825	42,007	42,007	
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....\$000,000	148-0	159-2	168-6	167-4	200-6	188-2	264-1	204-8	142-1	199-0	234-6	216-1	216-1	
CARLOADINGS.....000 cars	3,035	2,225	3,102	2,632	2,882	3,179	2,319	2,353	3,135	2,419	2,545	3,352	2,787	
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mill. k.h.	7,873	8,370	8,573	8,208	8,844	8,693	9,139	9,246	8,599	8,904	8,898	9,085	9,085	
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	80-1	80-6	81-8	81-9	83-7	84-8	85-6	84-8	83-8	84-2	84-9	85-7	85-7	
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS.....\$000	58,953	49,887	52,402	49,474	79,945	71,777	90,813	46,180	45,435	60,926	69,413	75,218	75,218	
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$000	40,850	33,708	41,082	39,155	45,077	45,796	81,198	33,108	36,737	38,927	45,240	44,156	44,156	
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	156-8	177-7	169-0	161-7	189-2	169-4	186-9	187-4	192-8	198-7	202-8	191-1	191-1	
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	170-2	173-4	172-2	198-2	221-2	269-3	223-5	198-0	181-8	194-8	192-6	201-0	201-0	
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dolls.	6	7	11	10	6	6	5	9	7	8	5	5	4	
RESERVE RATIO.....p.c.	74-2	74-5	74-9	75-3	76-4	77-1	77-6	78-1	78-7	78-2	78-3	78-4	79-0	
TOTAL LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	8,037	7,811	7,817	8,030	7,902	8,152	8,249	7,999	7,959	8,392	8,343	8,626	8,626	
Demand Deposits, adjusted ².....Mil. Dolls.	12,921	12,962	13,263	13,246	13,598	14,018	13,887	14,017	14,090	13,578	14,258	14,580	14,580	
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS, p.c.	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	-25	-25	-25	-25	-29	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-93	-93	
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE														
RAILS (10).....	115-07	116-65	113-83	113-83	112-55	114-32	116-92	120-77	123-69	126-34	126-22	126-90	126-90	
Forty bonds.....	81-08	81-95	81-90	81-82	79-51	83-52	86-50	92-72	96-41	96-50	94-97	94-88	94-88	
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (419).....1926=100	75-5	78-8	83-0	85-0	85-2	93-3	95-3	100-1	106-1	108-7	109-0	109-0	109-0	
<i>(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)</i>														
Industrials (347).....	87-4	91-2	95-0	97-5	98-5	107-4	109-2	114-5	120-9	124-6	125-3	116-2	116-2	
Utilities (32).....	32-4	33-8	35-8	37-0	34-3	37-6	41-4	43-8	49-1	49-2	48-9	45-0	45-0	
Utilities (40).....	69-8	73-3	80-6	81-9	81-0	90-1	91-6	90-7	102-8	102-8	101-5	94-7	94-7	
Automobiles (10).....	88-0	100-0	116-0	127-3	135-2	157-1	156-8	158-3	168-3	182-2	194-5	176-4	182-6	
Tires and rubber goods (6).....	31-2	32-3	33-9	33-8	31-1	37-3	42-3	48-1	56-0	60-2	65-5	58-1	59-0	
Chain stores (17).....	78-5	79-9	81-5	81-5	78-5	79-0	76-1	74-4	74-7	71-0	69-7	68-0	71-0	
Copper and brass (7).....	65-6	69-3	78-2	88-9	91-4	99-0	108-7	113-4	132-8	144-6	153-1	136-7	142-1	
Oil (14).....	82-1	80-4	80-8	77-2	77-5	86-1	89-8	100-8	109-1	112-7	110-3	100-7	99-8	
Railway equipment (10).....	43-5	47-9	48-6	45-6	40-7	49-0	52-1	56-6	64-0	65-1	62-2	57-0	62-2	
Steel and iron (10).....	44-7	51-6	60-6	64-2	62-6	69-9	70-3	73-0	79-8	85-6	88-6	74-8	81-0	
Textile (24).....	44-9	46-9	49-4	51-3	54-2	58-9	61-9	62-6	66-8	62-5	60-8	57-7	55-5	
Amusement (5).....	13-8	14-8	14-9	17-8	18-2	20-2	21-9	22-7	24-5	24-2	22-2	20-8	21-0	
Tobacco (10).....	149-7	158-2	164-1	165-7	165-1	169-2	161-5	166-8	166-0	153-8	152-0	153-3	155-9	
STOCK SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Shares	22-3	29-4	42-9	34-7	46-7	57-5	45-6	67-2	60-9	51-0	39-6	20-6	21-4	
BOND SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	263-4	235-7	286-9	249-8	275-7	302-0	314-4	476-1	175-1	2275-3	774-1	100-0	100-0	
BROKERS LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	809	769	772	781	792	846	938	925	924	997	1,064	977	989	
BANK DEBITS, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	15,667	16,737	14,773	14,014	15,733	15,542	17,684	17,925	15,806	19,287	17,285	16,270	18,623	
Outside, 140 centres.....Mil. Dolls.	15,808	16,550	15,536	15,016	16,844	16,685	18,676	17,499	15,766	17,867	17,497	16,998	18,882	

¹ Based on sample of 422 publishers.² Method of computing net demand deposits was changed by the Banking Act of 1935, approved Aug. 23, 1935. Consequently figures since that date are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, JUILLET 1936

N° 7

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

Les conditions économiques montrent une amélioration en juin, un léger gain des opérations productives étant le développement le plus significatif. L'indice résumant le mouvement de quarante-cinq facteurs de la production montre des gains répétés au cours du deuxième trimestre de l'année courante, à la suite du recul des trois premiers mois de 1936. Vu l'avance marquée de la dernière partie de 1935, les opérations commerciales au Canada, le premier semestre de l'année courante, montrent une amélioration considérable sur les premiers six mois de 1935. Les débits bancaires, à \$3,136,000,000, se comparent à \$2,979,000,000 en mai.

Conditions agricoles à la fin de juillet—

Comme le plus souvent au Canada, juillet 1936 a été caractérisé par une période de sécheresse et de chaleur qui a dissipé toute espérance d'une récolte moyenne et d'une distribution uniforme du revenu agricole à travers le Dominion. Les Provinces Maritimes, la plus grande partie du Québec, l'est de l'Ontario, la région entre les lacs du Manitoba, la région de la Rivière La Paix de l'Alberta et la Colombie Britannique ont échappé à ces conditions ruineuses, et les perspectives de récolte restent favorables dans ces zones. En particulier, la récolte de foin est abondante et de belle qualité. Toutefois, en allant de Napanee à l'ouest de l'Ontario, les cultures ont souffert de températures très défavorables les trois premières semaines de juillet. Il en est résulté de lourds dommages à toutes les grandes cultures ainsi qu'aux cultures maraîchères et fruitières. Bien que la sécheresse ait été interrompue le 23 juillet il faudra encore plus de pluie. Tout le sud et la plupart des régions centrales des Provinces des Prairies ont subi une sécheresse de grande intensité et de longue durée, et les céréales, qui constituent le principal revenu des fermiers de ces régions, donneront la récolte la plus légère depuis plusieurs années. Les terres en herbe ou en foin ont été brûlées et complètement jaunies et les fermiers anticipent un sérieux problème du fourrage, en Saskatchewan et en Alberta plus particulièrement. Il est aussi apparent que la distribution du revenu agricole sera très inégale et que les profits résultant de la hausse des grains y seront grandement absorbés.

Avant que la sécheresse frappât les pâturages des districts laitiers, la traite du lait est restée supérieure au niveau de 1935. La production de beurre et de fromage de 1er semestre de l'année a été passablement en excédent de celle de la période correspondante de l'an dernier et les prix ont été un peu plus forts. Les prix du beurre ont été influencés par la force des marchés du Royaume-Uni.

Bien que les prix des bestiaux soient généralement inférieurs à ceux de 1935 à la même date, les ventes ont augmenté, de sorte que le revenu de cette source n'est guère changé. Le contingent des États-Unis en bœuf canadien a été presque rempli, de sorte que le Royaume-Uni est maintenant le principal débouché pour le reste de l'année. On anticipe une pression de ventes des régions affectées par la sécheresse.

Les fortes gelées de mai ont affecté toutes les cultures fruitières en Ontario, quelques parties du Québec et les Provinces Maritimes. De plus amples dommages ont été causés par la sécheresse chaude et prolongée en Ontario qui a causé des réductions drastiques dans la production de petits fruits. Les conditions ont été plus favorables en Colombie Britannique et toutes les récoltes de fruits sont assez bonnes. Pour l'ensemble du pays, la récolte de pommes montre une légère réduction sur l'an dernier, avec une augmentation substantielle en Nouvelle-Ecosse.

La situation agricole actuelle au Canada montre d'immenses variations selon les districts. Toute évaluation des bénéfices résultant d'une hausse de prix doit tenir compte d'une contraction dans la production sur de très vastes étendues.

Facteurs significatifs

L'arrière-plan financier de juin a été spécialement favorable. Le cours des obligations de tout repos a avancé considérablement, continuant sa vive allure commencée en septembre 1935. Les dépôts bancaires montrent un recul le 31 mai, n'ayant pu tenir le point élevé d'il y a un mois.

Le présent niveau des dépôts bancaires, venant après une série de gains depuis l'été de 1934, a touché récemment la cime de tout temps depuis 1930. Reflétant principalement la hausse des grains à Winnipeg, l'indice des prix de gros montre en juin un gain qui absorbe plus que le déclin du mois précédent. Le cours des actions ordinaires, qui avait atteint une cime en février, fait preuve de reprise en juin. Le gain sur le mois correspondant de l'an dernier est de 21.3 p.c.

Production minérale

Les exportations de cuivre et zinc montrent des déclinés considérables et le gain du nickel est inférieur à la normale de la saison. La production de plomb le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont établies s'est presque maintenue et il y a des avances dans les exportations d'amiante et les importations de bauxite.

Manufactures

Les industries alimentaires ont accéléré leur production en juin, l'indice montant d'environ $1\frac{1}{2}$ point; l'indice des abatages a avancé de 133.4 à 146.9. Le gain dans la production de fromage est moins que normal pour la saison mais il y a un gain considérable dans les exportations de saumon en conserve, après ajustement. Il y a un recul dans les dédouanements de tabac, bien que les cigares soient à un niveau légèrement plus élevé; les dédouanements de cigarettes ont été inférieurs à la tendance de la saison, les deux mois précédents ayant donné des niveaux relativement très élevés. Après ajustement pour variations saisonnières les importations de caoutchouc brut se sont bien maintenues et il y a un gain léger dans la fabrication de bandages d'automobile. Les importations de matières premières pour l'industrie textile sont à un volume considérablement plus faible qu'en mai, des déclinés se constatant dans les importations de coton brut et filés de coton, bien que les importations de laine donnent un gain de 3,084,000 à 3,150,000 livres. L'industrie forestière a continué son expansion. L'indice de l'industrie du papier à journal a atteint le haut niveau de 171.7 comparativement à 163.8 le mois précédent. Les exportations de planches et madriers donnent 169,550,000 pieds comparativement à 136,894,000 le mois précédent. D'un autre côté il y a des déclinés dans les exportations de pulpe de bois et de bardeaux. La production d'acier en lingots a reculé en juin de 94,602 tonnes à 82,196 bien que la production de fonte en gueuse donne un léger gain, après ajustement. L'indice de la production d'automobiles a avancé de 83.8 à 84.5, le déclin absolu étant inférieur à la normale de la saison. Les importations de pétrole brut ont atteint une nouvelle cime à 153,619,000 gallons comparativement à 103,517,000 gallons.

L'indice ajusté de la production d'énergie électrique, à 220.6, dépasse celui de tout autre mois excepté avril.

Transports et commerce extérieur

Les transports commerciaux des chemins de fer donnent une augmentation à 200,840 wagons comparativement à 190,068 en mai. Le commerce extérieur du mois montre une forte expansion des importations, donnant \$59,121,000 en mai. D'un autre côté, les exportations donnent un gain considérable sur juin de l'an dernier mais ne gardent pas le niveau du mois précédent.

Opérations bancaires

La situation bancaire est caractérisée par un plus ample gain du portefeuille en mai. L'augmentation sur la fin d'avril, après ajustement, est tout près de 2 p.c. et elle est près de 34 p.c. sur celle de la même date de 1935.

Le déclin des dépôts à demande est considérablement plus que normal pour la saison et il y a un recul des dépôts à terme. Les prêts courants, après ajustement, montrent un déclin de 3 p.c. Ils sont de 15 p.c. inférieurs à ceux de la même date de l'an dernier.

Les prêts à demande au Canada ont continué leur avance en mai et sont à 6.3 p.c. supérieurs à ceux du 31 mai 1935. Les prêts à demande en dehors du Canada montrent des reculs dans les deux comparaisons.

Les billets de banque en circulation donnent une valeur de \$175,820,000 comparativement à \$169,923,000 à la fin d'avril et \$160,296,000 le 31 mai 1935.

Les conditions du premier semestre de 1936

Les six facteurs majeurs indiquent une amélioration des conditions économiques au Canada pour le premier semestre de 1936.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires donne une moyenne de 107.0 les six premiers mois de 1936, un gain de 8.2 sur les 98.9 de la même période de l'an dernier. L'indice

des affaires est basé sur 115 facteurs, faisant entrer en ligne de compte la production minérale, les manufactures, la construction, l'énergie électrique et la distribution. Ces facteurs sont ajustés individuellement pour indices saisonniers et exprimés en pourcentages de la moyenne mensuelle de l'année de base 1926. Le niveau visiblement plus élevé de l'indice depuis le commencement de l'année courante indique la mesure de l'accélération dans les affaires et les opérations productives.

L'indice du cours des actions ordinaires donne une moyenne de 115.6 les six premiers mois de 1936. Ceci se compare à 89.1, le bas niveau de la période correspondante de l'an dernier. Dans cette comparaison le gain est donc de 29.7. Les titres miniers donnent une moyenne de 17.4 p.c. de plus, l'indice marquant 148.1 comparativement à 126.1.

Le cours des obligations du gouvernement fédéral a atteint un niveau extrêmement élevé en juin, l'indice inversé du rendement donnant une moyenne de 143.5 les six premiers mois de l'année. Le gain sur 138.7 moyenne de la même période de l'an dernier, est donc de 3.5 p.c. une nouvelle cime ayant été atteinte en ces derniers mois.

Les débits des banques donnent \$17,247,000,000 les six premiers mois de 1936 comparativement à \$15,216,000,000 les mois correspondants de l'an dernier. C'est donc une avance de \$2,031,000,000 ou 13.3 p.c. Chacune des cinq régions économiques montre une augmentation dans cette comparaison.

L'indice général de l'emploi est en moyenne de 4.1 p.c. plus élevé que les six premiers mois de 1935. L'indice de 1926, année de base, donne 99.2 comparativement à 95.3. L'indice des manufactures, sur lequel les travaux de secours n'ont presque pas d'influence, montre une avance de 7.8 p.c., la moyenne étant de 100.3 comparativement à 93.0. L'indice de l'emploi dans les mines est à 129.3 comparativement à 118.5, un gain de 9.1 p.c. Le gain de l'indice dans le commerce de gros et de détail est de 4.3 p.c.

Construction

Les statistiques de la construction montrent de l'amélioration en juin, les contrats se chiffrant à \$20,800,000. C'est un gain sur le mois précédent et sur le mois correspondant de l'an dernier. Les contrats des six mois derniers se chiffrant à \$77,700,000 comparativement à \$76,000,000 en 1935, ce qui n'est qu'une augmentation modérée mais la proportion du nombre d'entreprises privées est beaucoup plus grande que pendant la même période l'an dernier.

En temps de dépression l'outillage et les autres facilités de production, généralement parlant, sont plus que suffisants pour répondre à la demande courante pour produits industriels. Dès que le capital fixe est de nouveau employé à un fort pourcentage de son rendement, correspondant à l'état des affaires dans une période de grande prospérité, l'industrie du bâtiment fait immédiatement preuve d'accélération. Un petit nombre d'industries ont maintenant commencé à produire au-dessus du niveau qu'elles avaient atteint au cours de la dernière période de prospérité ayant donné son maximum en 1929. Comme un tel stage est maintenant atteint par un nombre croissant d'industries l'élan dans le bâtiment devient de plus en plus prononcé.

Relation entre la production et les prix

Pour jeter de la lumière sur la relation entre la production et les prix au Canada depuis quelques années, un graphique est publié à la page 10; ce graphique est basé sur les nombres-indices de la production industrielle (41 facteurs) et des prix de gros (567 séries); toutefois, dans ce cas, on a éliminé la tendance industrielle et commerciale à long terme. On verra qu'ainsi la relation est plus étroite que ne l'indiquent les indices originaux.

Vu l'inflation anormale qui a suivi immédiatement la guerre et la réaction prononcée de 1929 à 1933, la tendance des prix de gros, calculée par la méthode du moindre carré, est fortement à la baisse. D'un autre côté, la tendance à long terme de la production industrielle, malgré l'influence de la récente dépression, montre une avance appréciable.

Les changements violents dans les prix en général de l'après-guerre se confinent en plus grande partie aux trois années immédiatement après la guerre et aux quatre années de 1930 à 1933. Une stabilisation approximative a persisté de 1922 à 1929; une condition semblable est visible depuis le commencement de 1934.

La production industrielle est à bas niveau depuis le milieu de 1921, à la suite de quoi il y a une hausse visible pendant huit ans, culminant dans le premier trimestre de 1929. Une expansion marquée se produit au cours de cette période, amenant pour deux ou trois ans une activité

productive à son plus haut niveau dans l'histoire du Dominion. Un déclin de quatre ans a conduit au niveau du premier trimestre de 1933. Une portion considérable du déclin a été absorbée par le relèvement des trois années dernières.

Malgré la diversité de ces mouvements il y a une relation marquée au cours des derniers dix-sept ans entre les indices de la production industrielle et ceux des prix de gros. Après élimination de l'élément de temps il y a une relation plus étroite indiquée par les indices originaux des trois dernières années. (Voir le graphique de la page 10).

Production d'acier

La production d'acier est un excellent baromètre de l'activité dans les industries produisant les marchandises-capital. L'emploi du fer et de l'acier est assez général dans la production et le renouvellement de l'outillage industriel, ce qui explique la position stratégique de cette industrie dans le mesurage des fluctuations cycliques.

La similarité frappante des fluctuations de la production d'acier, illustrée dans le graphique de la page 30, est une preuve de l'ampleur du terrain couvert par les cycles économiques. Chaque pays a ses saisons de prospérité, mais la saison se termine toujours par un retour à la dépression. A leur tour les périodes de dépression cèdent à de nouvelles périodes de prospérité. Les alternances sont plus marquées ou plus fréquentes en certains pays mais leur manifestation est généralement de portée générale.

Le point le plus bas de la production mondiale de ces dernières années a été touché au cours de 1932, le maximum du dernier cycle ayant été atteint en 1928 et 1929. A la suite du relèvement marqué des trois dernières années le récent niveau de production est presque l'équivalent du maximum de 1929. Il y a eu accélération au Canada et aux Etats-Unis au cours de l'année courante, sans toutefois égaler les conditions actives de 1929. Depuis 1932 il y a une avance marquée au Royaume-Uni et en Allemagne, où les plus hautes limites du dernier cycle ont été dépassées au cours de l'année courante. La reprise d'activités dans un si grand nombre de pays au cours des trois dernières années est une indication directe d'amélioration des conditions économiques (Voir le graphique de la page 30.)

Les prix anglais

Il y a des variations considérables des prix des différentes denrées sur le marché britannique, la tendance générale étant à la hausse.

La marche des prix du coton a été continuellement à la hausse, reflétant la forte position statistique créée par l'offre et la demande. Il y a eu des craintes que la production des Etats du sud fût inférieure aux besoins et que le report fût grandement réduit à la fin de la présente saison.

Les prix de la laine ont été plutôt chancelants à la suite de doutes sur la demande potentielle continentale effective, vu la situation politique et des conditions financières tendues. La récente amélioration des prix de la soie est attribuable en partie aux opérations de couverture avec espérances que l'activité des autres textiles aux Etats-Unis se communiquerait aux soieries.

L'avance du blé à la fin du mois est due aux informations sur la température et l'état des cultures, spécialement au Canada et aux Etats-Unis. La situation de l'argent et de la politique sur le continent a exercé une influence restrictive sur le commerce du caoutchouc mais tout récemment la demande s'est améliorée en présence de conditions plus stables et le marché est redevenu ferme.

Les prix de l'acier ont été fermes, la production continuant sur une échelle surnormale, avec un fort débit d'acier ouvré ou partiellement ouvré. Le déclin de l'étain continue de refléter l'incertitude sur les plans de restriction. Le cuivre montre de la stabilité et a été l'objet de fortes transactions futures.

Les opérations industrielles aux Etats-Unis montrent une plus ample expansion en juin, après ajustement saisonnier. L'activité des scieries s'est accentuée, reflet des commandes en anticipation d'une hausse des prix. La production d'automobiles montre son déclin saisonnier mais inférieur à la normale. La production ajustée d'énergie électrique a augmenté considérablement. La production de pétrole est restée pratiquement inchangée à son haut niveau du mois précédent. La consommation domestique de gasoline a été plus élevée qu'en 1935 et les prix sont restés fermes à un plus haut niveau que l'an dernier. Les contrats pour maisons d'habitation continuent leur avance, atteignant leur plus haute valeur ajustée des cinq années dernières. Le marché des titres a repris tout le terrain perdu depuis sa cime de la période de reprise qui avait été atteinte en avril dernier.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, 21 juillet 1936.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED JULY 16, 1936

Administration.—Canada Year Book, 1936, 1,154 p., illus. maps, por. \$1.50.

Population.—Deaths due to motor vehicle accidents, 1935, 2 p. Deaths from external violence, 1935, 1 p. Seventh Census of Canada, Cross-classification, Vol. 4. 20+1,413 p. (Eng. and Fr.) 75 cents.

Production.—Survey of production in Canada, 1934, 14 p. charts. **Agricultural Production.**—Telegraphic reports covering crop conditions throughout Canada, June 16, 1936, 9 p. . . . June 30, 1936, 9 p. . . . The Prairie Provinces, June 23, 1936, 5 p. . . . July 7, 1936, 5 p. (Eng. and Fr.). Field Crops of Canada, 1936, 5 p. maps (Eng. and Fr.) Fruit and vegetable crop report, June 20, 1936, 9 p. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco during the quarter ending March 31, 1936 (Eng. and Fr.) 8 p. The dairy situation in Canada, January to May, 1936, 21 p. charts. Quebec, census of agriculture, 116+197 p. (Eng. and Fr.) 25 cents. **Fisheries Production.**—Advance report on the Fisheries of Ontario, the Prairie Provinces and Yukon, 1935, 15 p. The fisheries of New Brunswick, 1935, 9 p. Advance report on the fisheries of British Columbia, 1935, 8 p.

Manufactures.—Manufacturing industries of the Maritime Provinces, 1934, 39 p. Manufacturing industries in Quebec, 1934, 39 p. Manufacturing industries of the Prairie Provinces, 1934, 52 p. **Forest Products.**—The blue printing industry, 1935, 2 p. Lumber distribution and consumption in Canada and the United States, 1934, 33 p. The beekeepers' and poultry men's supply industry, 1935, 1 p. (Eng. and Fr.). The roofing paper industry, 1935, 1 p. (Eng. and Fr.). **Non-metallic Minerals.**—Salt, 1935, 11 p. **Electrical Equipment.**—Production and sales of radio receiving sets in Canada, (first quarter, 1936, 7 p. Storage batteries, 1935, 3 p. Electric transformers, 1935, 2 p. Electric motors and generators, 1935, 3 p. **Chemical Products.**—The compressed gases industry in Canada, 1933, 8 p.

Internal Trade.—Retail trade in Canada, 1935, preliminary report, 9 p. Food chains in Canada, 1935 (Preliminary), 2 p. Advance report on wholesale sales in 1935, 4 p.

Transportation, Communication and Public Utilities.—International bridge, ferry and tunnel companies, 1935, 4 p. Canadian Pacific Railway, 1923-1935, 11 p. Use of electric power in manufacturing and mining industries in Canada, 1934, 17 p., charts.

General.—Incomes assessed for income war tax in Canada, 1935, 18 p.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation: review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Animals, living; Fertilizers; Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Toilet preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles of (iron). Imports: Animals, living; Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber, Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Toilet Preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business, statistics—Price, \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year. Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$15 per annum.

Volume XI



Numéro 7

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JUILLET 1936

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Ministre du Commerce

OTTAWA
J.-O. PATENAUDE, O.S.I.
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1936

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Business
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

AUGUST, 1936

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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)

BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN CANADA

Many of the important factors measuring economic conditions in Canada reached higher levels in July, the financial background being favourable. Wholesale prices, reflecting in part the adverse weather conditions, rose to a maximum since the beginning of 1931; while extreme gains were shown in crop products, especially grain, each of the main groups, except non-metallic minerals, recorded an increase over the preceding month. The price of high-grade bonds reached abnormal levels in July, Dominion issues being higher than at any time since they first became, during the war period, an important factor in the domestic market. The yield on Ontario Government bonds computed as 3.45 p.c. was lower than at any time during the period of observation from the beginning of the century.

After adjustment for seasonal tendencies, the sum of the demand and notice deposits of the chartered banks showed a gain over the end of the preceding month. The increase in demand deposits more than counterbalanced the minor decline in notice accounts, the net result being that the index moved up from 111.3 on May 31 to 112.3 on June 30. The moderate advance in common stock prices in evidence since the first of May continued in July, the index having been 114.3 against 113.8 in the preceding month. The high point reached in February has not been duplicated and common stock prices during the first seven months of the year showed fluctuations of a relatively moderate character. Trading on the stock exchange recorded considerable acceleration over the preceding month.

Business Operations

After reacting in June a higher point than at any time since 1930, the index of the physical volume of business was practically maintained in July. An important factor in the betterment of business operations was a marked increase in export trade.

The export of copper in different forms showed considerable increase over the outward movement in June, the adjusted index advancing from 260 to 329. The export of nickel, while showing a considerable lead over the same month of 1935, recorded a recession from the preceding month. Exports amounted to 13,744,000 pounds against 14,228,000. Lead production was maintained at a high level in April and May, but dropped to a lower point in June, the latest month for which statistics are available. Exports of zinc showed a contra-seasonal decline in July. Exports of asbestos of better grades were greater than in any July since 1925. The imports of bauxite after seasonal adjustment were in excess of any month during the period of observation from January 1919 to the present.

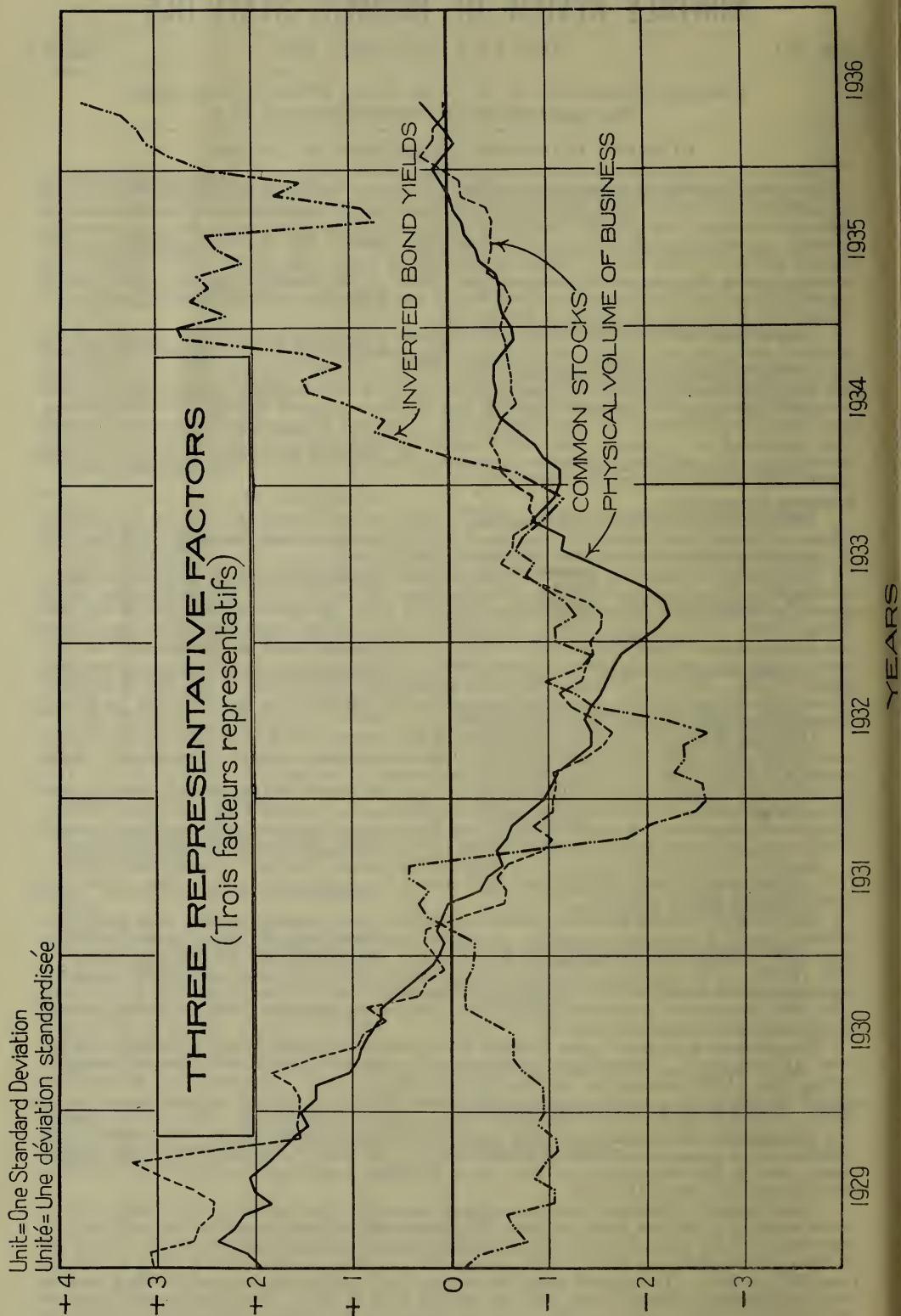
The index of the manufacture of foodstuffs, at 102.4 against 99.6 in June, was greater than in any July since 1929. The milling industry was more active in the latest month for which statistics are available, the index for flour production advancing from 78.3 to 85.8. The increase in the manufacture of sugar was slightly less than normal for the season. The seasonally adjusted index of cattle and hog slaughterings showed a marked gain, the adjusted index of inspected slaughterings generally being greater than in any other month of the post-war period. The increase in the exports of cheese and canned salmon were less than normal for the season.

Imports of raw cotton dropped to a relatively low point, the index receding from 83.0 to 67.6. The manufacturing of boots and shoes was at a somewhat lower level than maintained during the first part of the year.

The forestry industry showed a slight acceleration in activity during July. The seasonally adjusted index of newsprint production reached a new high point for the post-war period, a slight gain being shown over the preceding month. The output was 274,627 tons compared with 270,051. The export of woodpulp was greater than in any July since 1928, the index standing at 85.4 against 69.3. The export of planks and boards was greater than in any July since 1929, but showed a moderate decline from the preceding month. The index of exports of shingles advanced from 70.1 to 92.7.

The production of steel ingots declined slightly more than seasonally, the index dropping from 115.5 to 114.1. The decline in pig iron production was of greater dimensions, the output having been 34,988 tons against 56,362 in June. The output of automobiles was 10,475 units against 16,400 in the preceding month. The seasonally adjusted index declined from 84.5 to 65.9. Petroleum imports were 121,300,000 gallons against 153,600,000. Part of the decline was of a seasonal nature, but the index dropped off from 238.5 to 224.7. The index of the manufacture of pneumatic casings increased from 70.1 to 78.9. The imports of crude rubber, mostly used in the manufacture of tires, were 5,095,000 pounds against 4,574,000, the index showing a gain of about 11 points.

After seasonal adjustment the new business obtained by the construction industry made a better showing in the last three months. The seasonally adjusted contracts and building permits reached a low point in April, but encouraging gains have since been recorded. The index of contracts awarded was 62.7 in July against 50.5 in June, and building permits moved up from 30.1 to 35.3. The general index for construction, taking contracts and building permits into consideration, advanced from 44.7 in June to 54.9 in July. A contra seasonal gain was shown in the railway freight movement in the month under review, carloadings having been 202,743 against 200,840. The index moving up from 76.2 to 78.0, showed a gain of 2.4 p.c.



External Trade

The sharp increase in Canada's domestic exports during July over the same month of last year was largely due to exports of wheat, which more than tripled in value, rising from \$7,213,629 to \$21,884,644. Aluminium, cattle, cheese, pulp and paper, copper and asbestos, also recorded considerable gains. Exports to the British Empire increased nearly 16 millions over July, 1935, while shipments to the United States increased 4 per cent over the same month of last year, reaching \$29,517,464. Imports have not kept pace with the advance in exports and the trade balance in favour of Canada continues to increase.

Agricultural Conditions

The unfavourable weather conditions obtaining at the end of July were carried over into August and further depreciation of crops took place in the areas affected by the July drought. In the southern area of the Prairie Provinces the feed situation presents a serious problem. The dry growing season brought an early harvest and first threshing returns from the Prairie Provinces substantiated the expected great variability in yields. The advance of the drought into Eastern Ontario and Quebec was checked by rains in the middle of the month. Truck crops in Eastern Ontario and Quebec are yielding a good harvest, while those of the Maritime Provinces are above average. Hay and forage crops range from moderate yields in Eastern Ontario to heavy yields in the Maritime Provinces. Western Ontario reports vegetable crops much below average, with some tree fruits beginning to suffer from drought. The Ontario tobacco crop has been adversely affected and production will be below that of last year.

While exports of Canadian cattle to the United States approach the quota limit, the United Kingdom is providing a substantial market. Exports to the United Kingdom during August continued in considerable volume. Cattle marketings in August were moderate and considerably under the movement of August, 1935. Cattle prices were lower than a year ago.

Sales of hogs in August were greater than for the same month of 1935, with prices slightly lower. Lamb prices were at higher levels.

Butter and cheese production continued at a high level and coupled with higher prices than in 1935 promised larger total receipts from this source of income.

The increase in industrial activity, reflected in pay-rolls and employment, is affecting prices for farm products in addition to the factor of short supplies due to the drought. Vegetables and potatoes, especially in deficit areas, are bringing the highest prices in recent years.

Farm cash income in British Columbia, Eastern Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces will show an improvement over 1935. In those areas of the Prairie Provinces where yields are at least normal, improvement will be apparent. In the southern portion of the Prairie Provinces and in parts of Western Ontario, income will likely be smaller than in 1935. Higher prices for food and necessities will further shrivel the dollars farmers have to spend in the areas.

Employment

The steady improvement in productive operations during the last twelve months is shown by the indexes of employment based on reports received from the chief employers of the Dominion. The general index at the first of July showed a gain of more than five per cent over the same date of 1935. Seven of the eight main groups from which reports were received recorded gains in this comparison, the only exception being construction and maintenance. In the latter group the falling off in the construction of public works partly for relief purposes, is an important factor.

Employment in manufacturing plants unaffected to any appreciable extent by relief operations recorded an increase of more than 6 p.c. in the twelve-month comparison. The main industrial groups participated in the advance, a gain of 5 p.c. being shown by the textile industry. The marked gain in the operations of the producers' goods group was indicated by the addition of about 7 p.c. to the working forces in the steel industry. The gain of 16 p.c. in the manufacture of machinery was the outstanding feature in this connection. The working force of the agricultural implement industry increased about six p.c., while the automobile industry was less active than on the same date of last year. The automobile industry has developed a new seasonal and is now slackening operations in anticipation of the introduction of new models. The gain on July 1 in the electric apparatus industry was outstanding, the lead over the same time of last year having been 16 p.c. The greater activity of the forestry group was shown by the increase of 10 p.c. in the employment in logging operations. Saw-milling showed a gain of 7 p.c., while the pulp and paper industry employed 9 p.c. more people than in July, 1935.

The rapid expansion of mining operations in evidence since the summer of 1933 continued in the first half of the present year, a marked lead being maintained over the corresponding period of 1935. The increase on July 1 over the same date of 1935 was in excess of 10 p.c. Metal mining scored with a gain of 15.6 p.c. Employment in transportation recorded a gain of 5 p.c., railway construction and maintenance being up nearly 20 p.c. Distribution organizations showed an increase of 4 p.c. in personnel, retail and wholesale units participating in the acceleration.

Commodity Prices

The marked advance in grain prices contingent upon adverse weather conditions was the dominant feature of the commodity situation in July. High temperatures and lack of rain inflicted severe damage in North American grain areas and prices consequently rose sharply to the highest level since June 1930. The price of No. 1 Manitoba northern wheat advanced 19½ cents per bushel during the month, reaching 103½ cents on July 31. Price advances in Liverpool were somewhat restrained by the possibility that fairly good yields in Eastern Europe might, to a considerable extent, counterbalance a bad harvest in Italy, a disappointing outturn in France

and the chance of the Spanish harvest being neglected. Trading became more active in evidence of the reduced crop position in Canada, while fears of rain spoiling the European harvest were partly responsible for the accelerated buying.

On the Winnipeg Exchange coarse grains followed in the wake of wheat, the index of grain prices at 66.3 showing a gain of about 20 p.c. over June. Business was moderate in flour, purchases being discouraged by the rapid rise in prices occasioned by the gain in wheat.

The general index of 567 commodities rose from 72.3 in June to 74.4 in July, reflecting mainly the marked gain in crop products. However, each of the eight main groups except non-metallic minerals participated to some extent in the advance.

The intensive domestic demand for copper in the United States, where sales in July exceeded 170,000 tons, together with a good consumers' demand throughout Europe, resulted in much firmer prices for the metal. The American domestic quotation for electrolytic was raised from 9½c. to 9¾c. per pound, while British prices were at the highest for the year, with electrolytic marked up to £42 7s. 6d. per ton. Stocks continued to decrease, the world stocks of refined copper at the end of July amounting to 458,000 tons, a reduction of 7,332 tons, in the month.

Values of spelter gradually improved toward the end of the month, as the prospect of a renewal of the zinc cartel became more favourable. The average price in July at 3.796 cents was at a lower level. Owing to the unusual demand in the United States and other countries, especially Japan, the price of platinum in New York rose from \$43 to \$53 in the three weeks ended August 18.

The cost of living in July increased two per cent over the same month of 1935, and showed a slight gain over the preceding month. The change from June reflected the rise in retail food prices. Each of the five component groups recorded gains over July of last year, the increase in the index of food costs having been about five per cent. An interesting feature was the increase of three per cent in rents, the index in July last on the base of 1926 having been 83.8. The cost of living index was 80.5 in July compared with 80.2 in June and 78.8 in July, 1935.

Bank Debits

Financial transfers in the form of bank debits, while showing a seasonal decline from the preceding month, recorded a gain of 13.7 p.c. over July, 1935, reflecting accelerated business conditions and a higher price level. Increases were shown in each of the five economic areas over the same month of last year. Bank debits at \$2,894,000,000 in July showed a decline, even after seasonal adjustment, from the preceding month. The adjusted decline in the Dominion total was limited to less than 5 p.c. Each of the economic areas except British Columbia showed decline in this comparison.

The dollar volume of business in the first 7 months of 1936 recorded an increase of 13.4 p.c. reflecting the betterment in economic conditions over the same part of 1935. The total in the elapsed portion of the present year was \$20,141,000,000 against \$17,761,000,000 in the same period of 1935. The consequent increase was no less than \$2,379,000,000.

The index of bank debits after seasonal adjustment declined from 125.8 to 119.8 in July. The corresponding number for July, 1935, was 105.3. The index of wholesale prices recorded an advance of more than 2 points, and the index of common stocks prices advanced from 113.8 to 114.3. An increase from 72.2 to 92.4 was shown in the index of shares traded on the Montreal stock exchange. The percentage of bank debits to bank deposits in Canada was 136.1 against 129.1 in the same month of last year. While a considerable increase was shown in the sum of the demand and notice deposits, the gain in bank debits was considerably greater at 13.7 p.c.

Finance

Banking tendencies in evidence for some years were extended to the end of June. Demand deposits showed a gain erasing the recession of the preceding month. Notice deposits receded slightly from the preceding date, but still recorded a marked gain over the same month of 1935. Current loans declined, reaching a new low point since July, 1910. The surplus of notice deposits over current loans was no less than \$847,000,000, indicating the strong liquid position of the banks. Call loans, both domestic and external, showed a gain in June. The security holdings at \$1,368,000,000 mounted to a new high point in the history of Canadian banking.

Notes in the hands of the public showed an increase less than normal for the season. The total was computed at nearly \$176,000,000, made up of Bank of Canada and of chartered bank notes. The total issue of Bank of Canada notes on June 30 was \$95,764,000, from which, for the purpose in hand, was deducted \$34,934,000, the amount held by the chartered banks. The circulation of chartered bank notes on the same date was \$123,248,000, of which \$8,111,000 was held by chartered banks other than the bank of issue. The gain in the notes in the hands of the public since June 30, 1935, was about four per cent.

During July the total assets of the Bank of Canada increased over \$2,300,000, largely due to a gain in its reserve in United States funds. Gold and silver holdings recorded little change. Deposits by the Dominion government showed an increase of \$1,500,000 during the month, while deposits by chartered banks were down \$3,600,000. The bank continues to increase its investment in short-term Dominion Government securities. The ratio of net reserves to notes and deposits stood at 63.66 per cent at the end of July, as compared with 63.10 per cent at the end of the preceding month.

Bond financing for the first seven months of the current year shows a substantial increase over the corresponding period of 1935, the sales of the present year having been \$806,431,000 as against \$335,020,000 in 1935. As in previous months, all of the July bond financing was sold in the Canadian market. During July the Dominion Government sold two short-term issues aggregating \$55,000,000, bringing the Government's financing up to \$478,000,000 for the present year.

Refunding operations of Canadian corporations contributed to a fairly heavy volume of the class of financing offered during July, resulting in a cumulative total of \$177,212,000 for the first seven months of this year compared with \$23,778,600 for the same period of 1935.

A new low record cost for Dominion Government financing was established on August 14, when a \$20,000,000 three-month Treasury bills issue was sold at an effective discount rate of .689 per cent. The previous low interest record was established on July 31, when a \$30,000,000 issue was sold at an effective discount rate of .727 per cent. The average price for the recent issue was .99825.

Common Stock Prices

A moderate movement of recovery continued in July and the early weeks of August on the Canadian stock exchanges. The highest point for the present year was reached in February and there followed three months of decline. The rebound since April has been of relatively limited proportions and the higher levels of the first quarter have not been duplicated. The index in July on the base of 1926 was 114.3 against 113.8 in the preceding month and 92.4 in the same month of last year. The oil and textile stocks receded in July, while other industrial groups recorded advances. The index of 19 power and traction stocks showed a gain from 66.4 to 66.9.

During the early part of August stocks were irregular, receding in the first week and rebounding in the second. The index was 120.4 in the latter, equalling the high point of July.

Mining stocks advanced sharply from April to July, resulting in a new high point on the recovery. The index of 23 issues was 157.6 against 117.9 in the same month of last year, a gain of nearly 34 p.c. A high mark was shown in the last week of July, recessions being shown in the first two weeks of August.

Securities listed and traded on the Montreal stock exchange and the Montreal curb market rose \$106,938,000 in value during July, totalling \$7,843,324,000 on July 31, as against \$7,736,350,000 on June 30. Compared with July of last year, the total value showed an advance of \$1,211,441,000.

Gains were general in all classifications with the exception of listed stocks on the Montreal curb market, which registered a decline in value, chiefly due to a drop in oil stock prices. Excluding bonds, the total value of all stocks traded amounted to \$5,224,912,000, which compares with \$5,135,150,000 on June 30 and \$4,045,643,000 at the end of July, 1935. The ratio of brokers' loans to the value of all stocks traded was lower on July 31 last at 0.40 as against 0.41 for the previous month. On July 31 a year ago, the ratio was 0.42.

A considerable increase was shown in international trade in securities between Canada and other countries in the six months ended June 30 compared with the corresponding period of 1935.

Total value of sales of securities to all countries amounted to \$185,827,000, against \$131,912,000 in the first six months of 1935, while purchases totalled \$153,424,000 compared with \$105,173,000.

Four Charts Showing Industrial Fluctuations

The four charts appearing in this number portray the trend of economic conditions in Canada and abroad. Three representative factors of Canadian conditions after elimination of the long-term trend, are shown in the chart of page four. The index of inverted bond yields has now reached an abnormal height, as measured by the experience of the post-war period. Indexes of the physical volume of business and common stock prices advanced in July, having been with one minor exception above the post-war trend since the first of the year.

The bar chart on page 10 presents the percentage changes in 18 factors for the first six months of 1936 over the same period of the preceding year. Only one of the 18 factors of physical volume movements recorded a decline in this comparison. The decline in automobile production was less than five per cent, the decline being explained by the spread of the season's operations over the last quarter of 1935.

Significant gains were 38 p.c. in nickel exports and 15 p.c. in gold shipments. Newsprint production was up 11 p.c., while a gain of 23 p.c. was shown in the shipment of lumber to external markets. The gain of 49 p.c. in steel production indicates the acceleration of operations in the heavy goods industries. Minor gains were shown in new business obtained by the construction industry and in the railway freight movement.

A surprising correlation is shown in the chart on page 15 between the indexes of industrial production and notice deposits, especially after the elimination of the post-war trend and the placing of the fluctuations on a common footing as illustrated in the second section of the chart.

The chart on page 30 presents indexes of industrial production in five important countries by months from the beginning of 1928 to the present. Operations in Great Britain and Germany have recently exceeded the levels of 1929. The United States and Canada have shown marked betterment in the last three years, but the high levels of 1929 have not been reached by any means. The last twelve months have disclosed some improvement in France, but recovery from the depression low point has been relatively slight.

Advance information regarding world industrial production in June was recently released by the National Industrial Conference Board of Washington. It was reported that world output reached a point slightly above that of November 1935, the preceding high record. Compared with the preceding month, small changes occurred in Italy, the Netherlands, Japan, Australia and Argentina. Output declined in France, Belgium and Spain, while production rose in most other important countries. The output in Germany again advanced, most of the improvement shown during recent months being in the heavy industries, principally as a result of governmental expenditures.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation. See supplements for description and post-war data.

Classification	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Physical Volume of Business...	103.0	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.0	106.2	105.2	104.9	103.3	108.8	109.7	110.3	110.0
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	104.0	110.3	102.5	109.5	113.5	108.8	107.0	104.9	104.1	109.2	110.6	111.6	111.1
MINERAL PRODUCTION	135.3	165.8	144.7	169.6	146.3	160.8	144.4	186.2	158.2	187.2	170.9	152.5	147.2
Copper exports	339.9	418.7	341.2	472.6	264.5	306.6	199.6	424.4	360.5	537.3	438.4	260.3	329.3
Nickel exports	176.0	220.8	242.1	199.1	218.8	184.3	307.6	490.2	371.3	416.2	266.2	224.9	197.9
Lead production	129.7	119.3	117.4	139.1	146.2	122.7	122.8	122.1	123.0	137.4	137.2	116.8	.....
Zinc exports	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.6	140.6	125.5	162.4	134.6	193.2	175.1	268.4	182.6	128.6
Gold shipments	175.6	220.2	192.9	199.7	181.5	216.9	191.4	206.2	175.9	243.1	196.5	223.0	200.5
Silver shipments	62.0	147.8	59.9	77.6	125.1	251.5	76.0	84.9	86.6	54.1	88.2	99.7	76.2
Asbestos exports	53.0	65.0	73.9	68.3	72.1	126.2	96.2	100.6	81.3	61.5	83.7	87.8	112.8
Bauxite imports	259.8	325.0	181.9	289.3	186.7	104.8	112.5	118.2	125.9	125.7	161.1	230.2	364.1
Coal production	80.7	76.9	84.1	94.4	95.4	85.2	89.9	109.8	78.0	82.5	88.1	83.6	87.6
MANUFACTURING	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5	112.5	96.1	96.2	98.7	106.0	110.3	111.5	108.9
Foodstuffs	89.6	90.0	96.6	100.5	97.1	93.1	76.9	77.0	84.7	87.8	97.9	99.6	102.4
Flour production	79.9	94.8	94.9	82.6	77.3	58.5	59.4	69.7	72.3	75.5	78.3	85.8	.....
Oatmeal production	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	62.8	33.1	25.8	21.7	41.3	28.9	24.9	40.9	.....
Sugar manufactured	81.8	87.1	85.8	91.1	140.5	143.3	45.3	28.7	25.1	59.1	90.0	88.0	86.0
Cheese exports	21.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3	18.5	31.6	33.2	102.3	152.7	106.2	61.0	49.7
Salmon exports	127.7	120.2	98.6	123.9	117.3	66.4	57.6	81.7	105.7	95.3	80.1	102.4	95.4
TOBACCO	134.0	145.8	143.8	144.0	151.9	152.2	126.8	151.4	131.2	136.9	147.0	146.6	144.0
Cigars	74.4	66.3	62.1	63.2	67.4	69.1	55.6	78.4	76.9	76.7	68.8	70.6	71.3
Cigarettes	160.6	179.5	178.0	178.9	188.5	187.9	158.5	184.7	157.0	165.6	182.1	180.6	177.2
Rubber imports	77.3	177.6	116.7	49.8	265.8	161.5	103.8	118.5	70.4	65.3	125.3	122.4	133.3
Boots and shoes production	104.3	114.4	103.4	92.6	93.1	97.6	115.1	118.5	116.6	123.4	105.3	102.1	.....
Imports of Textiles	112.2	97.4	90.2	107.1	106.3	143.8	131.2	121.2	117.0	83.8	122.2	107.0	88.5
Raw cotton imports	115.2	86.0	84.8	104.6	99.0	152.1	130.9	104.6	102.0	76.1	102.5	83.0	67.6
Cotton yarn imports	109.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.9	108.8	104.0	108.3	100.3	95.7	102.5	84.3	83.3
Wool, raw and yarn	97.2	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.1	145.5	143.0	214.5	203.5	120.7	234.5	243.8	201.9
Forestry	100.7	111.8	103.7	114.5	114.8	118.9	106.7	111.3	114.4	124.0	119.0	122.9	123.1
Newsprint	147.2	148.7	147.5	164.8	166.8	163.6	147.5	151.6	152.9	163.6	163.8	171.7	172.5
Wood pulp exports	58.9	59.9	58.4	58.1	68.4	72.9	69.1	73.3	81.5	77.0	88.1	69.3	85.4
Planks and boards exports	47.4	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.2	70.9	59.5	74.4	76.9	87.6	72.3	79.4	71.6
Shingles exported	150.5	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8	152.3	157.9	54.9	72.1	109.9	80.4	70.1	92.7
Iron and steel	86.9	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8	128.6	100.9	87.6	89.0	106.1	89.4	87.6	72.3
Steel production	142.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	148.6	165.4	161.4	149.4	137.9	155.6	130.6	115.5	114.1
Pig iron production	81.3	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2	127.1	107.0	98.4	84.5	83.6	85.6	87.1	56.3
Iron and steel imports	53.3	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1	48.7	70.1	63.5	54.1	68.4	73.0	71.9	67.2
Automobile production	82.2	49.9	34.7	60.2	115.2	138.9	92.6	76.6	86.1	106.4	83.8	84.5	65.9
Coke production	115.3	113.7	117.5	126.9	130.2	134.1	127.9	128.2	120.4	118.4	121.7	126.3	126.4
Crude petroleum imports	247.5	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1	120.5	149.9	124.2	141.3	181.1	217.5	238.5	224.7
CONSTRUCTION	55.4	66.5	49.3	50.7	37.0	23.6	95.3	52.6	52.0	26.8	32.7	44.7	54.9
Contracts awarded	64.6	78.1	56.7	56.8	37.7	21.8	122.2	61.2	63.1	29.0	35.6	50.5	62.7
Building permits	32.5	37.5	31.0	35.7	35.5	28.2	28.3	31.1	24.1	21.1	25.5	30.1	35.3
Cost of construction	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.7	86.2	84.2	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.9	84.9	85.2
ELECTRIC POWER	189.0	192.3	195.9	202.6	201.8	200.9	199.0	193.9	207.8	220.3	207.7	213.1	213.2
DISTRIBUTION	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.3	100.3	104.8	101.3	107.7	107.1	106.6	107.1
Trade employment	122.3	128.2	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.2	124.2	125.1	128.5	127.8	128.0
Loadings	75.0	72.1	69.6	71.0	66.8	66.5	72.1	78.4	75.4	82.8	74.1	76.2	78.0
Imports	79.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7	70.2	76.3	78.9	71.4	82.7	91.7	90.9	85.2
Exports	88.2	90.2	110.5	94.3	86.5	78.0	100.3	103.6	92.7	123.9	113.8	104.8	111.1
PRODUCERS' GOODS	91.9	99.1	87.4	96.0	94.8	95.6	104.9	101.4	97.3	104.7	97.0	97.4	96.3
CONSUMERS' GOODS	109.7	112.1	112.1	114.0	120.5	112.3	102.2	103.9	105.0	108.2	117.7	118.4	119.1
Agricultural Factors—													
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING	164.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	43.3	34.0	39.8	62.7	89.5	115.8	110.0	73.9	103.9
GRAIN MARKETING	183.4	181.2	119.5	86.1	36.4	27.4	29.5	53.9	88.3	116.8	110.6	70.3	105.2
Wheat	206.1	202.5	128.0	90.5	39.9	29.3	32.7	60.2	98.6	130.8	122.5	70.5	110.5
Oats	105.2	27.3	178.0	148.2	38.9	28.0	24.9	40.3	38.5	40.0	27.5	73.1	113.6
Barley	18.7	74.1	39.3	35.2	9.8	6.5	2.7	5.2	23.4	35.5	55.7	89.9	70.2
Flax	9.0	19.5	5.2	8.6	10.7	19.8	5.3	3.1	2.1	5.3	12.1	17.9	9.4
Rye	35.8	57.7	27.3	32.3	11.0	8.7	4.3	9.8	34.7	27.0	38.1	89.9	116.2
LIVE STOCK MARKETING	80.4	86.6	90.2	88.7	74.3	63.5	85.7	102.2	95.0	111.0	107.2	89.8	97.9
Cattle	77.1	83.3	92.7	88.3	74.3	58.1	93.3	113.4	102.7	123.1	112.9	92.1	92.6
Calves	132.8	131.4	139.5	131.8	135.3	115.9	147.3	137.2	97.7	92.2	103.2	127.1	167.8
Hogs	71.1	82.8	79.0	82.6	64.5	62.9	62.3	71.8	72.3	80.7	86.8	73.2	92.4
Sheep	137.0	110.8	88.6	93.6	80.6	82.5	94.3	144.4	163.5	201.2	194.3	145.9	133.4
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS—	130.2	118.9	110.6	123.5	103.2	108.0	133.0	139.5	132.6	136.2	133.4	146.9	149.8
Cattle	132.2	125.7	115.1	121.4	104.1	109.1	150.7	164.1	135.3	136.3	125.0	145.3	146.3
Sheep	204.9	162.4	120.0	125.9	104.8	128.9	185.4	266.4	264.4	256.8	197.6	239.6	187.8
Hogs	122.5	110.7	106.9	124.8	102.5	105.5	107.5	112.2	119.6	126.0	133.6	140.1	148.8
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	114.8	117.0	117.2	119.7	127.1	133.4	143.4	150.3	149.5	149.3	144.5	171.9	137.5
Eggs	75.3	82.4	85.7	88.2	92.1	104.1	126.6	169.4	150.9	101.9	74.7	81.9	90.8
Butter	192.7	182.8	188.0	195.7	193.7	207.2	233.1	233.8	248.1	273.5	283.0	408.9	236.6
Cheese	86.5	95.2	92.8	79.0	86.7	100.0	108.7	125.7	131.4	141.1	126.3	118.3	103.2
Beef	116.4	114.2	112.5	125.5	147.7	140.6	123.8	128.7	127.0	136.4	145.5	146.7	162.2
Pork	89.2	86.8	84.1	91.8	113.0	111.9	115.7	100.9	97.3	93.8	92.8	95.1	102.1
Mutton	173.9	238.1	234.3	216.5	149.7	123.5	113.9	107.2	99.6	98.3	84.4	67.1	112.5
Poultry	163.0	174.3	169.7	168.8	165.2	174.3	187.4	187.1	184.2	194.9	194.8	198.5	212.9
Lard	64.1	66.8	74.3	95.7	104.3	109.6	119.5	103.3	70.7	73.2	76.6	73.9	62.1
Veal	157.7	185.1	171.0	191.7	200.3	194.5	167.4	177.6	172.9	178.0	195.7	229.3	270.6

¹Revised, the index being based on monthly output rather than on average daily production.

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Production—													
Condensed milk output. 000 lbs.	834	655	755	847	773	502	585	531	660	580	821	562	542
Evaporated milk output. 000 lbs.	7,230	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469	2,936	2,709	3,064	4,470	5,939	7,772	9,276	8,348
Creamery butter. 000 lbs.	37,116	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,479	10,327	9,388	7,895	3,558	14,348	25,158	35,939	27,463
Newsprint production. 000 tons	234-27	235-57	223-89	266-52	262-83	244-73	227-96	221-57	243-90	258-72	267-07	270-05	271-79
Shipments. 000 tons	226-45	225-74	225-40	266-68	285-13	265-23	181-40	106-08	239-25	267-30	286-45	262-96	271-79
Stocks. 000 tons	65-71	75-31	73-82	73-58	50-99	30-14	70-66	92-08	96-25	85-63	66-45	73-20	75-42
B.C. timber sealed. Mil. bd. ft.	211-2	241-5	241-4	264-7	239-3	182-9	171-9	279-4	208-4	234-4	256-5	275-7	271-79
Pig iron production. 000 l. tons	50-51	54-41	54-36	45-52	64-56	70-65	61-34	55-75	55-01	54-05	58-83	56-36	34-99
Ferro-alloys production. 000 tons	7,269	3,893	4,513	9,653	4,693	4,688	4,324	5,114	5,455	4,437	6,171	5,307	109-62
Steel ingots and cast-ings. 000 l. tons	86-1	82-49	90-95	95-02	94-07	98-81	100-23	93-29	101-09	107-22	94-60	82-20	68-79
Shipments—													
Gold. 000 oz.	270-5	301-3	282-3	294-9	274-9	285-4	311-1	283-4	271-7	305-1	273-1	303-8	309-0
Gold bullion, other than monetary exports. 000 oz.	202	142	164	160	298	246	295	74	40	331	87	.....	.....
Silver. 000 oz.	7,047	4,939	12,364	5,574	10,369	8,681	10,327	2,660	1,416	11,624	3,084	.....	.....
Passenger automobile production. No.	1,263	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,120	4,048	1,239	1,361	1,958	718	1,456	1,610	1,552
Truck production. No.	9,471	5,524	3,819	7,128	12,020	11,370	11,261	10,853	14,488	20,247	16,389	13,126	8,192
Total cars and trucks. No.	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,405	2,041	2,415	3,486	4,704	3,617	2,274	2,283
Coke production. 000 tons	13,069	7,692	5,323	8,313	13,496	13,775	13,302	13,268	17,974	24,951	20,006	16,400	10,475
Coal available. 000 tons	176	175	180	205	206	216	212	193	202	190	200	199	193
Gasoline sales. 000 gal.	2,358	2,467	2,517	2,933	2,916	2,087	1,794	1,953	1,491	1,415	2,333	2,673	.....
	67,158	64,427	70,585	59,638	47,022	37,158	27,738	23,895	28,433	41,882	.....	.....	.....
Trade—													
Imports—													
Cotton, raw. 000 lbs.	9,913	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187	19,940	11,724	13,558	7,123	9,859	7,416	5,818
Rubber, crude. 000 lbs.	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,832	5,746	3,328	4,256	4,052	2,416	4,975	4,574	5,095
Wool, raw. 000 lbs.	1,161	1,569	1,053	1,636	1,857	1,618	1,948	2,670	3,831	1,670	3,084	3,150	2,283
Petroleum, crude. 000,000 gal.	133-65	126-73	127-02	133-73	137-40	55-64	61-13	39-65	65-38	54-14	103-52	153-62	121-34
Bauxite. 000 lbs.	26,792	41,897	26,409	30,288	20,896	13,421	14,242	13,547	18,887	11,005	18,762	29,934	37,541
Exports—													
Fish. 000 lbs.	22,697	27,171	27,770	42,060	53,702	35,183	36,147	29,588	.....	10,879	13,945	18,279	20,742
Fish. 000 \$000	2,096	2,370	2,591	2,733	3,372	1,958	1,977	1,806	.....	922	1,149	1,871	2,074
Cheese exports. 000 lbs.	5,361	6,480	15,950	13,050	8,654	2,070	1,016	711	2,065	506	3,609	5,315	11,541
Canned salmon. 000 cwt.	27,297	38,476	63,571	98,585	87,939	39,525	28,455	34,096	50,567	20,112	20,051	19,112	20,403
Planks and boards. mil. ft.	101-93	164-45	112-41	138-12	121-44	111-52	72-24	95-36	142-06	107-95	136-89	169-55	153-90
Wood pulp. 000 cwt.	968	1,073	1,113	1,093	1,338	1,317	1,090	1,019	1,509	884	1,330	1,182	1,404
Shingles. 000 squares	355,601	339,309	319,633	340,354	252,451	261,189	206,039	75,916	158,862	153,606	198,081	164,104	219,952
Auto complete or chassis. No.	5,070	5,995	4,777	3,931	5,576	5,515	6,607	4,573	7,603	3,726	5,222	4,424	4,545
Copper. 000 lbs.	33,543	42,408	33,924	48,089	26,788	30,202	19,182	32,952	35,307	29,262	41,919	24,594	32,498
Nickel. 000 lbs.	12,222	14,102	14,265	13,568	14,857	10,498	14,111	17,088	18,531	10,967	13,069	14,228	13,744
Zinc. 000 lbs.	25,358	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,640	18,452	18,202	32,184	14,823	33,826	28,646	23,404
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic—													
Sault Ste. Marie. 000 tons	7,503	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440	.....	.....	.....	37	8,710	9,835	10,951
Welland. 000 tons	1,123	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167	.....	.....	.....	95	1,618	1,444	1,322
St. Lawrence. 000 tons	1,007	1,024	983	992	865	44	.....	.....	.....	187	1,300	1,207	997
Immigration—													
Total. 000	1,050	1,324	1,160	1,160	916	706	499	550	693	1,015	1,340	1,155	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S.	521	523	485	449	347	378	322	300	382	484	504	544	.....
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in													
trade unions. p.c.	15-1	14-2	13-0	13-3	13-3	14-6	14-8	12-8	14-5	15-1	14-8	13-9	.....
Employment: Applications. No.	55,778	60,363	60,496	65,300	65,033	51,983	61,665	49,618	51,395	50,836	50,652	51,674	53,257
Vacancies. No.	35,168	40,164	38,410	35,464	32,196	29,713	29,270	24,983	24,050	25,221	29,070	28,164	29,551
Placements. No.	33,043	37,568	35,775	33,737	30,835	28,144	27,716	23,687	22,181	24,102	26,864	25,958	28,271
Strikes and Lockouts—													
Disputes in existence. No.	26	18	18	16	16	8	4	6	12	15	12	14	7
Number of employees. No.	6,339	5,684	4,303	2,360	1,113	431	205	2,902	1,274	1,844	2,911	1,004	3,776
Time loss in working days. No.	52,118	29,588	26,506	17,983	8,781	3,152	1,105	18,987	12,265	17,790	28,469	4,014	24,342
Industrial Production¹ (1929 = 100)—													
Canada. 1929=100	81-6	86-6	80-5	84-1	89-1	85-4	83-4	82-3	81-7	85-7	86-8	87-6	.....
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly. Economist.	100-4	100-9	103-1	103-1	104-5	106-2	104-5	104-5	104-0	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States. 1929=100	72-3	74-0	74-8	79-8	82-4	87-4	82-4	79-0	78-2	84-0	84-9	86-6	.....
France. 1929=100	66-7	66-7	67-4	68-1	68-1	68-8	69-5	71-0	72-4	73-1	73-8	.....	.....
Germany. 1929=100	94-3	95-2	102-0	100-7	99-7	96-2	95-3	95-8	95-6	102-6	.....	.....	.....
Italy. 1929=100	85-0	87-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan. 1929=100	141-7	139-9	141-0	148-8	147-8	152-8	135-3	139-8	150-5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria. 1929=100	79-6	85-3	81-2	83-7	88-6	89-4	88-6	87-8	82-9	85-3	.....	.....	.....
Belgium. 1929=100	69-6	70-8	73-3	77-8	81-7	78-8	80-3	80-6	80-6	79-1	.....	.....	.....
Poland. 1929=100	65-9	67-1	68-3	67-3	67-7	68-6	67-5	68-8	67-8	71-6	71-3	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia. 1929=100	67-4	68-1	72-6	75-3	78-5	80-4	75-4	73-7	75-0	78-0	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands. 1929=100	64-8	62-3	60-5	63-0	66-0	69-8	67-9	67-9	69-8	74-1	71-0	.....	.....
Norway. 1929=100	86-0	100-3	110-6	110-9	115-2	109-6	109-3	116-6	111-4	108-4	.....	.....	.....
Chile. 1929=100	117-3	117-4	121-5	129-9	129-2	120-8	107-8	124-6	125-1	126-8	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

SIGNIFICANT BUSINESS FACTORS

IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1936
COMPARED WITH SAME PERIOD OF 1935

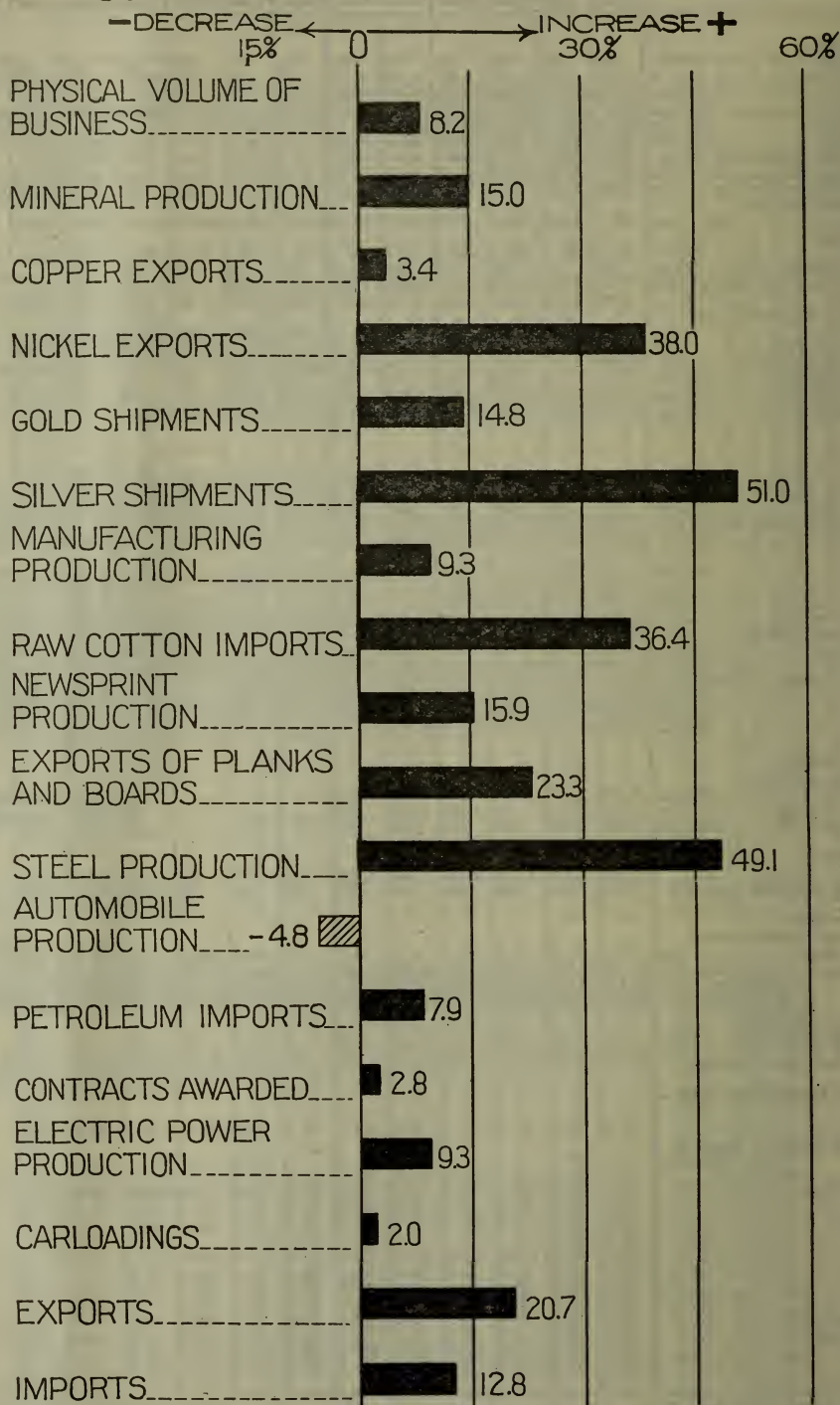


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	13,347	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217	3,203	2,093	7,169	4,620	5,506	8,746	4,003
Oats.....	1,296	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,679	1,169	1,585	4,377	1,354	1,236	2,147	2,549
Barley.....	156	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080	629	430	525	1,581	650	561	900	1,605
Flax.....	31	17	169	466	84	34	10	10	38	31	35	58	36
Rye.....	9	368	698	538	230	127	61	54	156	102	90	190	284
Visible Supply ¹ —													
Wheat.....	196,984	194,890	246,109	270,749	265,823	260,746	244,540	222,694	204,435	185,219	161,850	134,932	118,314
Oats.....	5,986	5,750	11,407	13,925	12,485	12,433	11,672	10,986	12,504	10,684	8,645	7,403	8,155
Barley.....	3,856	3,834	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,179	8,838	8,392	8,951	8,617	7,100	5,755	5,624
Flax.....	282	197	396	795	626	474	452	421	435	362	349	325	289
Rye.....	2,946	3,301	3,913	4,459	4,585	4,688	4,662	4,678	4,791	4,808	4,028	3,501	3,151
Exports—													
Wheat.....	9,158	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,575	17,044	7,557	14,241	13,146	6,572	27,317	25,764	25,913
Oats.....	1,070	651	820	1,386	2,961	1,184	261	477	514	194	802	1,248	1,485
Barley.....	1,098	721	241	159	1,028	486	81	155	86	20	816	1,389	1,892
Flax.....				1	4	7		4	1	19			
Rye.....	215	75	52	9	17	28					989	623	664
Buckwheat.....		26		20	127	27	20	8	15	38	9	16	8
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-813	-845	-902	-907	-857	-846	-847	-821	82/12	80/4	76/6	79/4	93/4
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	-428	-363	-360	-340	-318	-297	-336	-355	35/7	33/5	33	33/4	41/3
Barley, No. 3, C.W.....	-355	-338	-357	-338	-332	-338	-342	-361	37/6	37/7	37/2	38	51
Flax.....													
No. 1 N.W.C.....	1-226	1-237	1-363	1-411	1-411	1-457	1,596	1-590	157/2	150	145/3	146/2	165/3
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-361	-365	-905	-422	-411	-416	-425	-428	43/3	41/3	41/1	44	57/5

¹ First of following month.² For March and thereafter grain prices are given in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	July 22	July 29	July 31	Aug. 5	Aug. 12	Aug. 19
LIABILITIES—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Rest fund.....	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092
3. Notes in circulation.....	100,112,846	99,508,358	100,041,173	101,208,957	102,140,693	103,667,480
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	17,453,726	16,270,829	19,315,613	21,012,936	20,391,760	23,325,567
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....	185,211,623	186,714,827	185,883,508	185,543,483	185,640,644	180,794,438
(d) Other.....	563,726	449,137	273,578	1,282,376	801,970	625,367
Total.....	203,229,075	203,434,795	205,472,699	210,838,795	206,834,374	204,655,372
5. Sundry liabilities.....						
6. All other liabilities.....	2,383,061	1,970,037	2,676,865	3,330,347	2,340,716	4,594,940
Total.....	310,868,073	310,086,283	313,363,829	320,551,191	316,488,875	318,090,884
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	179,762,722	179,523,763	179,563,567	179,415,994	179,431,389	179,446,785
Silver bullion.....	1,775,602	1,775,602	1,775,602	1,783,301	1,822,463	1,822,463
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	954,139	157,830	296,500	323,505	589,833	127,562
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	10,340,690	10,678,519	12,853,993	12,841,323	14,872,999	19,654,767
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	5,836	5,245	5,399	5,356	4,638	3,104
Total.....	192,838,989	192,140,959	194,495,061	194,369,479	196,721,322	201,054,681
2. Subsidiary coin.....	236,234	223,775	228,277	231,605	217,923	212,372
3. Bills discounted.....						
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
(b) Provincial Governments.....						
(c) Chartered Banks.....						
Total.....	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....						
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	30,565,852	30,586,920	30,623,960	31,567,667	31,560,569	30,664,198
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....						
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	81,623,101	81,569,905	81,251,735	81,251,735	80,615,117	80,141,877
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....						
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....						
Total.....	112,188,954	112,156,825	111,875,696	112,819,402	112,175,686	110,806,075
7. Bank Premises.....	209,624	210,584	210,584	213,084	213,084	253,269
8. All other Assets.....	2,394,272	2,354,140	3,554,211	9,917,621	4,160,861	2,764,488
Total.....	310,868,073	310,086,282	313,363,829	320,551,191	316,488,875	318,090,884
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	63.57	63.42	63.66	62.28	63.66	65.21

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percent- age of operation	Quan- tity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels	
1934											
February.....	4,887,102	786,180	157,303	99,837	1,379,894	47-0	1,102,043	558,853	9,338,950	1,447,127	328,376
March.....	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42-4	1,064,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990	493,327
April.....	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47-4	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,869	1,141,966	340,621
May.....	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,683	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,725
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	89,875	48,865	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,320	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,722	732,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August.....	5,749,909	733,208	235,382	51,231	713,438	53-3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,383,205	717,964	13,621,725	1,894,880	369,320
October.....	7,426,666	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,189	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,549
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	63-7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,334
December.....	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41-2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,308	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	9,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	16,872	55,325	1,355,148	43-5	1,045,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	143,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,907
May.....	5,138,296	699,498	211,095	44,710	1,056,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June.....	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44-7	991,550	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,315	429,561
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	2,182,370	395,322
August.....	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	375,562
September.....	6,932,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68-3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,640
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,273	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,483,481	2,842,570	501,442
November.....	7,262,558	1,513,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,718	68-3	1,603,803	1,549,038	17,448,402	1,944,746	525,368
December.....	4,358,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,999,230	41-6	957,219	692,986	11,375,644	1,543,590	443,828
1936											
January.....	4,460,277	924,352	175,800	104,313	1,837,890	40-8	981,988	652,865	9,098,636	1,772,118	314,311
February.....	4,614,569	933,981	214,960	87,505	1,668,912	44-5	1,019,017	695,282	10,642,544	1,607,404	340,102
March.....	5,322,155	906,013	232,960	83,649	1,666,692	49-6	1,171,741	669,324	10,411,490	2,304,980	476,773
April.....	4,582,442	694,603	248,909	84,408	1,625,671	44-7	1,069,464	449,317	7,186,522	2,119,274	281,162
May.....	5,473,533	692,602	220,384	79,021	1,026,021	51-7	1,196,339	433,634	8,451,646	1,845,144	448,653
June.....	5,281,656	913,460	271,986	70,129	905,061	50-2	1,148,810	577,358	10,342,912	2,522,892	430,171

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar				Refined Sugar						
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Re- ceipts	Melt- ings and shipments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu- factured granu- lated	Manu- factured yellow and brown	Total manu- factured	Total domestic shipments	Ship- ments granu- lated	Ship- ments yellow and brown	Total ship- ments
1934											
January 27.....	84,383	14,873	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,593	41,336	5,862	47,198
February 24.....	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384
March 24.....	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,919
April 21.....	91,390	57,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May 19.....	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June 16.....	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July 14.....	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August 11.....	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September 8.....	105,652	88,621	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October 6.....	103,510	68,649	87,893	99,569	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363
November 3.....	84,266	106,111	88,258	87,142	109,378	17,004	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December 1.....	102,119	83,713	59,114	134,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846
December 31.....	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935											
January 26.....	132,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February 23.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,731
March 23.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April 20.....	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May 18.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June 15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332
July 13.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,994	11,012	89,976	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,165
August 10.....	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September 7.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October 5.....	102,057	69,367	73,677	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November 2.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409
November 30.....	85,022	98,491	97,102	108,403	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621
December 31.....	86,410	56,903	63,640	157,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,459	8,154	56,613
1936											
January 25.....	79,673	30,480	21,055	189,289	21,410	2,635	24,045	38,559	33,585	5,090	38,674
February 22.....	89,098	22,511	20,435	174,659	17,753	3,017	20,770	48,695	42,003	6,890	48,893
March 21.....	91,174	45,709	22,936	146,598	19,320	3,011	22,331	56,130	48,595	7,651	56,245
April 18.....	113,947	29,544	50,095	114,503	40,073	6,382	46,455	58,665	51,551	7,355	58,905
May 16.....	93,397	122,544	92,561	102,072	75,530	10,800	86,330	80,409	71,327	9,462	80,788
June 13.....	123,280	99,490	96,053	107,614	81,879	10,576	92,455	66,593	59,080	8,161	67,241
July 11.....	126,817	105,251	98,485	132,829	83,782	10,911	94,693	100,108	92,141	9,227	101,368

Table 7. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, Snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1933	1,223,930	290,671	355,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	635,474
December.....						
1934						
January.....	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,982
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,590,783	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,553,982	338,551	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,884
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	538,287
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,081	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,753	356,978	468,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,389,598	521,489
1936						
January.....	1,326,050	304,983	316,533,632	66,328	4,953,520	304,722
February.....	1,446,655	250,528	337,942,801	58,044	7,394,735	436,195
March.....	1,511,704	291,352	371,089,599	54,187	8,868,155	406,822
April.....	1,624,841	304,280	420,753,320	66,820	8,804,058	431,967
May.....	1,767,177	313,533	500,089,191	67,002	10,316,044	530,801
June.....	1,706,718	346,716	506,108,487	68,509	11,417,905	511,185
July.....	1,743,890	338,298	569,183,670	69,774	11,263,222	470,713

Table 8. Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933											
November.....	200,583	470,711	117,437	195,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,253
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,100	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,529	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,030,906
February.....	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,216
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,738	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	98,296	1,884,966
June.....	239,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,726,529
July.....	243,867	955,268	101,228	165,815	1,152,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,672,013	541,093	98,513	960,634	177,839	79,582	1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,594	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	86,259	1,782,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,814,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,889	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,428	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,599	193,793	157,390	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,522	81,192	2,153,955
September.....	350,264	882,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,982,451
October.....	331,647	877,857	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,389	268,495	72,090	1,706,149
December.....	287,180	534,393	102,887	176,866	1,154,631	504,713	80,337	741,227	165,889	73,820	1,565,986
1936											
January.....	338,803	669,563	149,690	237,601	1,430,971	486,388	94,367	639,393	225,124	68,687	1,513,959
February.....	350,494	898,858	155,110	283,918	1,730,870	544,063	92,338	892,693	235,172	70,974	1,835,240
March.....	323,923	1,110,452	165,898	331,624	1,986,047	596,557	97,144	1,050,562	289,728	76,607	2,110,598
April.....	309,118	1,080,213	134,884	342,563	1,923,141	541,891	96,369	1,051,446	286,668	89,213	2,065,587
May.....	250,615	864,406	103,830	340,388	1,645,108	481,509	90,348	878,415	266,105	79,141	1,795,518
June.....	257,682	754,962	118,631	318,105	1,533,948	470,093	90,041	809,784	269,095	82,169	1,721,182

Table 9. Sales and Slaughterings of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings

Classification	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Sales on Stock Yds;													
Current month (prelim.)													
Cattle.....	58,158	74,229	101,949	122,298	94,010	59,926	64,496	60,436	61,785	77,875	64,423	64,835	64,071
Calves.....	41,840	33,859	41,602	43,075	35,009	20,991	19,133	19,844	31,347	40,429	45,318	48,808	48,858
Hogs.....	60,430	49,536	50,115	74,847	68,228	80,835	78,446	74,918	77,526	74,822	73,491	79,042	71,415
Sheep.....	43,217	49,524	62,488	95,248	49,626	28,771	16,833	13,502	13,844	12,525	11,027	27,230	39,058
Inspected Slaught-													
erings;													
Cattle.....	56,047	66,679	72,313	92,844	88,942	62,570	69,810	62,097	61,927	66,816	65,132	67,029	68,439
Calves.....	57,360	47,505	46,007	49,115	39,515	26,325	27,060	29,099	48,588	67,583	71,784	68,946	57,096
Sheep.....	8,292	6,799	8,276	13,213	12,943	8,084	9,365	9,845	5,451	31,031	21,558	16,760	11,254
Lambs.....	65,176	90,391	96,807	157,324	95,532	45,744	39,069	33,553	37,112	1,281	4,536	35,122	56,075
Swine.....	191,088	175,542	176,783	262,599	256,361	268,824	275,775	245,049	262,531	266,855	279,710	269,474	232,254
Av. Retail Prices, in													
cents, of Food in													
Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	14-0	13-2	12-8	12-7	12-3	12-1	12-6	12-9	12-9	12-6	12-9	12-7	12-5
Veal, roast... "	12-8	12-7	12-9	13-4	13-4	13-4	14-1	14-7	15-2	13-8	13-7	13-2	13-3
Mutton, roast... "	21-4	21-1	20-9	20-3	19-9	20-2	21-6	22-0	22-3	22-3	23-9	24-2	23-0
Pork, fresh... "	22-4	22-6	23-1	22-7	21-9	20-8	21-1	21-3	21-1	21-0	21-2	21-2	21-9
Bacon, break-													
fast... "	30-1	30-5	31-6	31-6	31-2	29-9	29-3	29-1	29-0	28-7	28-8	28-9	29-5
Lard, pure... "	15-5	15-9	17-2	18-1	18-3	18-3	17-9	17-2	16-6	16-0	15-9	15-6	15-3
Eggs, fresh... doz.	24-7	27-7	31-2	35-8	41-5	43-4	41-5	33-8	38-1	28-1	23-7	24-4	27-2
Milk... qt.	10-3	10-3	10-4	10-6	10-6	10-6	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-4
Butter, cream-													
ery... lb.	24-8	25-0	25-4	27-1	28-6	30-3	30-6	30-1	28-7	27-6	26-8	25-2	26-2
Cheese... "	19-9	19-7	19-6	19-9	20-5	20-5	20-6	20-5	20-6	20-6	20-4	20-3	20-7
Bread... "	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-9	5-9	5-9
Flour... "	3-3	3-3	3-2	3-3	3-5	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-3
Rolled oats... "	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-1	5-1
Rice... "	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-9
Beans... "	5-4	5-3	5-2	5-3	5-3	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-0	5-0	4-8	4-9
Apples, evap... "	16-0	16-1	15-7	15-4	15-4	15-7	15-4	16-0	15-8	15-8	15-5	15-8	16-2
Prunes... "	12-3	12-3	12-1	12-0	11-6	11-3	11-4	11-2	10-9	11-0	10-8	10-9	10-8
Sugar, gran... "	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-3	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1
Tea... "	51-8	51-5	52-4	51-8	52-3	51-6	52-2	51-9	51-9	51-8	52-4	52-0	51-9
Coffee... "	37-1	37-5	37-1	37-1	36-6	36-7	36-6	36-3	36-2	35-7	35-8	35-9	35-6
Potatoes... peck	16-3	27-5	20-4	22-1	22-0	23-6	24-2	25-4	26-2	26-0	30-5	32-3	37-7
Cold Storage Holdings as at													
First of Month:													
(000 lbs. or doz.)													
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	40,688	51,271	54,820	47,474	39,236	31,751	24,251	16,190	8,512	4,497	10,338	27,579	41,521 ¹
Dairy.....	540	868	362	367	437	219	121	92	53	35	59	203	321
Totals.....	41,228	52,139	55,182	47,841	39,673	31,970	24,372	16,282	8,564	4,532	10,397	27,782	41,842
CHEESE.....	29,598	34,620	29,431	28,237	25,052	23,472	21,957	19,038	16,640	13,774	14,618	22,491	29,579 ²
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	9,863	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,404	1,252	526	6	63	2,219	6,909	9,963	10,071
Fresh.....	380	427	542	243	285	316	424	87	320	584	482	542	377
Frozen.....	4,216	4,221	3,946	3,383	2,994	2,543	2,093	1,641	1,234	1,326	2,643	4,217	5,088
PORK—													
Fresh, frozen.....	9,657	6,812	5,181	5,334	7,708	12,576	13,430	14,921	15,198	16,811	16,874	14,928	10,769
Fresh, not frozen.....	2,586	2,105	1,820	3,159	3,149	2,740	3,409	3,414	3,544	4,087	3,285	3,823	3,061
Cured or in cure.....	14,571	12,964	13,027	14,575	15,168	15,120	15,973	17,326	17,882	16,871	17,678	17,600	15,694
Totals.....	26,813	21,881	20,028	23,069	26,026	30,436	32,813	35,660	36,634	37,769	37,837	36,789	30,755
LARD.....	3,699	3,198	3,068	2,435	2,598	3,387	3,609	2,792	2,913	3,445	3,778	3,290	3,251
BEEF—													
Fresh, frozen.....	3,331	3,968	5,700	11,611	17,377	16,719	13,325	9,963	10,119	9,173	7,875	6,156	5,503
Fresh, not frozen.....	4,975	5,097	6,137	7,544	6,986	4,658	6,272	6,226	5,704	5,412	4,883	5,501	4,940
Cured.....	298	253	190	180	264	283	371	444	396	270	716	410	575
In process of cure.....	207	237	255	214	203	272	265	277	352	528	379	587	411
Totals.....	8,811	9,555	12,282	19,549	24,829	21,933	20,237	16,910	16,571	15,382	13,853	12,785	11,708
VEAL—													
Fresh, frozen.....	1,467	1,604	1,992	2,358	3,123	2,615	1,851	1,127	921	1,225	1,827	2,326	2,920
Fresh, not frozen.....	716	483	562	1,033	489	244	329	498	558	704	731	823	699
Totals.....	2,183	2,087	2,553	3,391	3,612	2,858	2,180	1,626	1,478	1,930	2,558	3,164	3,680
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Frozen.....	569	546	1,081	3,890	5,633	5,314	4,507	3,379	2,604	1,461	649	452	432
Not frozen.....	332	279	449	620	249	263	268	241	218	184	112	217	231
Totals.....	901	825	1,530	4,510	5,881	5,577	4,775	3,621	2,822	1,645	761	671	671
POULTRY.....	2,901	2,213	1,983	2,630	5,941	12,036	11,095	9,973	8,708	6,705	5,414	4,622	4,178
FISH—													
Fresh, frozen.....	16,301	20,162	21,312	25,913	23,580	16,360	16,679	12,780	11,024	9,301	11,022	14,366	18,850
Smoked, etc.....	4,908	5,356	4,717	5,585	5,516	4,826	3,869	3,154	3,325	3,719	4,752	4,947	6,259
Fresh frozen during pre-													
ceding month.....	8,499	5,448	3,950	5,870	2,672	1,627	1,876	1,262	3,045	1,796	2,734	4,575	4,883

¹ This figure includes approximately 295,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list since Sept. 1, 1935.² This figure includes approximately 1,364,000 pounds of cheese reported by firms added to the list since January 1, 1936.

Relationship of Industrial Production and Notice Deposits in the Post-War Period
Corrélation entre la production industrielle et les dépôts à terme, période d'après guerre

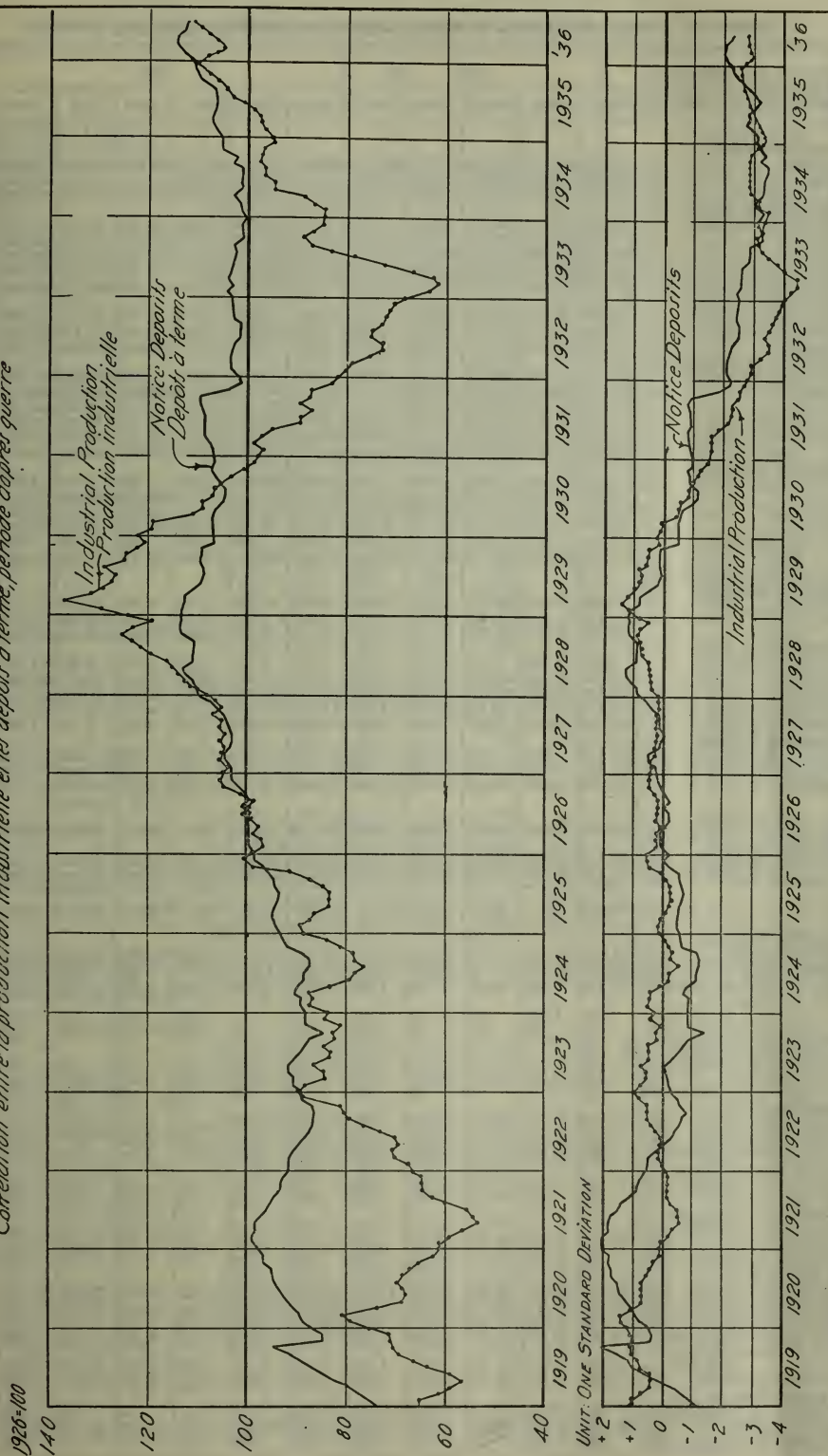


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935					1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1762747	1820892	1888013	2122992	2217404	2051660	1899821	2101192	2135140	2049395	1993081	1986291
Fuel.....	28,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	39,121	39,381	37,729	34,268	32,747	33,650	35,614	34,564
Total.....	1791543	1851153	1919214	2162569	2156525	2091041	1937550	2135460	2164287	2083045	2028695	2020855
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	56,564	49,761	44,442	46,811	44,149	38,572	34,049	47,439	59,288	56,963	58,209	56,371
Quebec.....	979,105	1003785	1045369	1176353	1100864	1045702	984,744	1101617	1139601	1050174	1022875	1028073
Ontario.....	499,736	529,590	546,865	626,559	681,644	675,426	612,932	667,679	664,254	672,355	661,222	635,842
Prairie Provinces.....	102,789	107,891	124,237	137,698	156,681	159,899	151,637	149,202	136,632	129,400	110,291	116,304
British Columbia.....	124,553	129,865	127,117	135,571	134,066	132,058	116,459	135,255	131,765	140,503	140,484	149,701
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	12,936	14,154	14,849	21,149	21,452	21,051	19,713	18,879	17,393	17,531	17,507	18,187
Other Provinces.....	15,860	16,107	16,352	18,428	17,669	18,330	18,016	15,389	15,354	16,119	18,107	16,377
Exports.....	93,348	130,305	142,177	146,530	112,838	118,050	110,684	125,921	125,497	130,529	157,870	157,541
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	70,773	64,160	59,125	63,761	60,536	55,234	49,622	60,954	73,064	71,662	71,539	71,332
Quebec.....	765,661	766,772	801,002	940,676	925,472	865,741	795,547	907,738	958,895	904,761	883,234	887,603
Ontario.....	621,431	637,955	650,675	717,072	745,410	738,665	692,905	737,446	720,314	688,605	644,721	620,152
Prairie Provinces.....	117,106	123,618	140,719	160,457	179,643	182,485	172,983	169,628	155,381	148,248	129,066	135,925
British Columbia.....	123,222	128,343	125,516	134,073	132,627	130,865	115,808	133,772	130,567	139,239	139,245	148,302
Total.....	1698195	1720848	1777037	2016039	2043688	1972990	1826865	2009538	2038221	1952515	1870825	1863314
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	1,036	370,020	352,795	4,092	7,538	4,123	7,766	5,089
Quebec.....	310,078	304,742	337,569	445,043	449,528	380,023	355,538	439,412	506,214	441,528	412,734	415,106
Ontario.....	96,637	96,263	99,256	123,501	132,113	128,894	123,733	130,016	128,984	106,581	82,783	65,055
Manitoba.....	14,645	10,903	21,149	30,716	49,549	51,586	50,226	45,909	40,223	26,362	12,245	16,376
British Columbia.....	326	338	331	438	364	345	486	472	358	483	369	380
Total.....	427,328	414,138	459,724	600,143	632,590	557,845	527,240	619,901	683,317	578,978	515,897	502,006
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	53,863	58,738	62,934	68,484	68,303	66,182	65,511	67,780	71,051	66,109	66,436	64,074
Fuel.....	928	976	1,040	1,277	1,262	1,270	1,301	1,106	1,091	1,085	1,187	1,115
Total.....	57,792	59,714	63,974	69,761	69,565	67,452	66,812	68,886	72,142	67,194	67,623	65,189
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,825	1,605	1,481	1,510	1,424	1,244	1,174	1,530	1,976	1,837	1,940	1,818
Quebec.....	31,584	32,380	34,846	37,947	35,512	33,732	33,957	35,536	37,987	33,877	34,096	33,164
Ontario.....	16,637	17,084	18,229	20,212	21,988	21,788	21,135	21,538	22,142	21,689	20,441	20,511
Prairie Provinces.....	3,316	3,480	4,141	4,442	5,054	5,158	5,229	4,813	4,554	4,174	3,676	3,752
British Columbia.....	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,325	4,260	4,016	4,363	4,392	4,532	4,683	4,829
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	417	457	495	682	692	679	680	609	580	565	584	587
Other Provinces.....	511	519	545	595	570	591	621	497	511	520	603	528
Exports.....	3,011	4,203	4,739	4,727	3,640	3,808	3,817	4,062	4,183	4,211	5,262	5,082
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings..... 000 cars	194-98	196-92	220-58	251-08	173-53	172-90	180-23	192-12	193-07	190-07	200-84	202-74
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National..... \$000	12,527	12,006	13,616	15,124	12,305	10,153	10,618	11,847	12,136	12,395	11,932	12,660
Canadian Pacific..... \$000	11,119	10,924	13,296	14,115	11,376	9,271	9,268	10,613	10,570	11,222	10,958	11,577
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses..... \$000	12,163	11,676	11,596	12,018	10,958	10,866	11,280	11,285	11,305	11,342	12,154	.....
Operating Income..... \$000	1,168	503	91	2,823	1,406	1,226	1,523	1,077	137	399	136	.....
No. of tons carried, 000 tons	2,227	2,400	2,279	3,382	2,767	2,340	2,275	2,394	2,647	2,485	2,502	.....
No. of tons carried one mile..... 000,000 tons	873	1,002	823	1,386	1,068	925	815	846	963	993	889	.....
Passengers carried..... 000	675	792	834	558	669	881	926	992	955	775	619	.....
Passengers carried one mile..... 000,000 pass.	59	74	81	50	44	64	53	52	57	57	57	.....
Total pay roll..... \$000	7,459	7,944	7,970	8,091	7,514	7,370	7,663	7,694	7,487	7,341	7,647	.....
Number of employees..... 000	67	69	70	70	65	63	68	75	65	63	67	.....
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses..... \$000	8,434	9,254	10,097	9,621	8,074	7,948	8,355	8,054	8,973	8,883	9,408	9,421
Operating Income..... \$000	1,404	1,526	508	4,249	3,455	3,306	613	867	1,348	1,337	1,450	1,176
No. of tons carried, 000 tons	1,897	2,036	2,025	3,258	2,554	2,057	1,956	2,051	2,227	2,062	2,163	2,043
No. of tons carried one mile..... 000,000 tons	822	888	799	1,351	993	814	759	773	890	876	897	805
Passengers carried..... 000	554	654	683	454	487	672	719	779	769	586	496	538
Passengers carried one mile..... 000,000 pass.	62	70	87	47	47	62	51	53	57	55	59	68
Total pay roll..... \$000	5,423	5,808	5,884	5,737	5,278	5,039	5,474	5,563	5,573	5,598	5,969	6,028
Number of employees..... 000	49	50	51	48	44	43	46	49	47	48	52	53
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues..... \$000	22,445	26,187	25,520	32,279	27,154	26,656	22,234	22,597	25,535	26,050	27,022	.....
Operating expenses..... \$000	22,459	22,754	23,435	23,598	20,854	21,333	21,440	21,187	22,465	22,320	23,789	.....
Operating Income..... \$000	691	2,442	1,131	7,730	5,290	4,289	205	339	1,914	2,586	1,953	.....
No. of tons carried, 000 tons	5,796	5,975	5,703	8,349	6,876	5,876	5,740	6,016	6,266	6,184	6,404	.....
No. of tons carried one mile..... 000,000 tons	1,860	2,341	2,101	2,937	2,240	1,934	1,763	1,814	2,057	2,081	1,990	.....
Passengers carried..... 000	1,396	1,644	1,741	1,150	1,295	1,732	1,824	1,940	1,888	1,535	1,289	.....
Passengers carried one mile..... 000,000 pass.	134	157	185	119	101	140	117	117	126	125	128	.....
Total pay roll..... \$000	13,749	14,682	14,781	14,751	13,655	13,262	14,037	14,149	13,955	13,830	14,570	.....
Number of employees..... 000	123	127	129	124	116	113	121	131	119	117	126	.....

Table 11. Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons

Commodities	1935					1936				
	May	June	July	Aug	Sept.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	525,595	586,688	883,457	660,405	1,314,096	765,425	397,988	555,153	623,524	701,108
Corn.....	98	21	466	1,859	2,316	7,458	11,422	13,954	10,972	19,484
Oats.....	65,844	38,178	59,497	20,558	71,110	77,629	46,998	90,191	69,428	53,475
Barley.....	22,272	17,843	15,082	25,372	91,860	30,810	23,398	45,418	39,649	41,366
Rye.....	1,499	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,982	3,355	880	2,703	2,391	5,148
Flaxseed.....	863	1,624	2,571	354	705	5,569	642	1,237	1,873	5,880
Other grain.....	1,628	1,691	786	1,323	634	3,523	1,271	1,736	1,437	1,051
Flour.....	78,759	74,528	76,394	81,963	109,849	119,589	82,250	99,724	73,693	85,570
Other mill products.....	80,714	67,053	72,263	77,589	100,342	106,078	81,914	103,808	80,328	98,427
Hay and straw.....	23,409	9,621	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,912	20,915	33,650	21,285	9,278
Cotton.....	1,083	736	678	495	1,973	1,125	891	1,069	923	1,332
Apples (fresh).....	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,589	51,396	16,039	11,067	3,620	1,721
Other fruit (fresh).....	840	762	2,243	7,445	23,122	863	674	411	455	510
Potatoes.....	30,597	15,009	8,005	2,352	9,911	32,579	27,797	37,319	38,127	25,926
Other fresh vegetables.....	3,251	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,406	11,877	9,597	9,490	4,320	1,987
Other agricultural products.....	17,272	13,152	17,410	16,867	15,118	103,703	19,288	25,519	20,017	17,986
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253	4,185	4,188	9,062	8,264	4,581
Cattle and calves.....	32,534	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984	58,814	37,014	37,171	53,555	39,923
Sheep.....	1,055	862	1,716	2,768	3,423	5,929	1,497	1,454	960	670
Hogs.....	15,141	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734	15,850	18,168	17,868	18,049	16,552
Dressed meats (fresh).....	8,318	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,325	9,494	9,241	9,372	8,370
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,864	6,135	5,927	7,438	6,028	8,125
Other packing house products (edible).....	5,987	4,877	5,287	5,669	5,228	6,382	7,357	5,656	6,068	6,817
Poultry.....	199	142	85	150	119	519	357	219	440	248
Eggs.....	2,151	1,678	1,333	864	830	750	273	188	1,043	2,093
Butter and cheese.....	1,684	3,738	5,445	4,343	5,062	2,933	2,803	2,909	2,030	2,363
Wool.....	498	485	2,696	723	738	1,013	566	482	323	604
Hides and leather.....	5,595	4,810	4,685	3,725	4,407	4,801	4,591	4,352	4,667	3,668
Other animal products (non-edible).....	3,717	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974	4,463	3,897	4,596	4,674	4,334
MINES PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,129	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040	1,896	2,787	1,694	1,219	1,035
Bituminous coal.....	576,742	698,768	656,113	573,495	514,687	595,021	550,416	442,440	461,085	612,389
Lignite coal.....	55,991	45,593	42,051	89,157	203,834	515,685	429,877	184,519	114,877	48,789
Coke.....	40,073	43,868	48,845	40,544	68,836	86,872	97,098	63,219	52,712	41,075
Iron ores.....	451	1,472	2,244	1,111	969	327	205	115	56	799
Other ores and concentrates.....	175,263	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815	158,920	159,384	195,466	188,372	196,316
Base bullion and matte.....	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326	67,850	68,723	68,044	62,653	72,678
Gravel, sand stone (crushed).....	133,873	191,999	204,900	230,587	264,586	131,897	20,536	47,295	71,483	132,026
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	12,198	9,996	12,557	10,172	12,288	8,176	2,038	3,282	3,659	6,428
Crude petroleum.....	1,841	1,404	1,768	1,857	3,271	1,411	1,529	1,375	1,792	2,700
Asphalt.....	9,602	25,833	28,298	32,678	29,583	5,638	1,090	1,822	3,729	12,609
Salt.....	19,622	14,509	17,622	14,219	14,088	18,181	10,190	13,661	13,265	19,352
Other mine products.....	186,364	167,963	189,628	218,253	205,795	212,501	171,995	186,964	217,786	185,206
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	174,086	164,866	124,111	147,184	173,411	246,803	209,352	230,800	164,579	112,092
Ties.....	5,525	5,011	7,521	8,100	5,114	15,482	1,089	1,810	4,284	7,110
Pulpwood.....	128,260	127,887	136,552	110,042	109,021	59,141	215,768	222,084	155,926	104,646
Lumber, timber, box, crate and coeprage material.....	224,488	259,509	270,889	251,046	231,313	210,156	165,277	195,786	212,557	240,083
Other forest products.....	18,881	27,063	25,524	21,274	21,111	16,565	13,175	14,720	12,886	14,981
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	165,947	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,978	133,366	74,088	89,847	129,932	176,362
Sugar.....	18,476	16,734	26,954	21,950	24,732	19,652	15,021	18,477	22,736	20,544
Iron, pig and bloom.....	15,115	8,455	12,326	11,263	14,177	19,494	9,089	9,692	11,342	17,693
Rails and fastenings.....	20,340	11,715	9,003	5,529	2,613	1,960	1,009	8,734	18,147	3,919
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	37,507	28,086	29,748	32,289	35,234	46,574	35,159	43,001	33,575	39,444
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	4,796	4,387	5,186	5,940	5,558	5,580	5,040	4,735	5,111	5,605
Cement.....	46,095	55,675	53,683	53,383	58,627	25,336	9,797	15,578	32,897	49,456
Brick and artificial stone.....	10,003	13,154	13,605	16,929	15,667	11,060	2,856	8,008	8,541	13,879
Lime and plaster.....	18,510	18,044	18,826	17,829	16,665	14,784	13,877	16,020	19,345	21,035
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	2,626	3,241	2,585	2,720	3,068	1,620	202	759	1,678	2,112
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	8,841	10,300	16,341	11,462	4,899	3,517	6,963	10,585	11,611	7,871
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	34,706	26,110	21,093	13,832	10,009	24,448	24,869	32,101	41,225	34,584
Household goods.....	3,786	1,707	1,946	1,395	2,127	5,172	1,273	5,104	5,507	2,927
Furniture.....	1,686	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,369	1,912	2,287	2,107	1,657
Liquor beverages.....	15,913	15,919	18,908	16,983	14,230	19,356	13,732	15,086	16,841	17,550
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	105,313	23,729	14,858	13,580	20,974	42,746	27,894	64,036	111,134	113,604
Paper, printed matter, books.....	160,299	150,734	149,026	148,847	145,389	165,379	170,976	228,516	204,034	185,699
Wool-pulp.....	65,956	54,378	59,388	61,817	60,314	72,929	62,846	71,444	71,524	67,557
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912	6,903	8,030	7,698	2,766	2,410
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	13,752	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005	24,055	11,557	11,538	13,347	17,791
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	210,233	225,027	255,524	257,623	232,527	186,621	181,836	199,161	196,427	244,143
Merchandise.....	134,897	123,426	123,793	130,939	130,057	107,849	131,172	155,209	153,749	138,220
Grand total,000 tons.....	3,863	3,874	4,226	4,015	4,995	3,781	3,769	4,026	3,966	4,163

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—													
All Industries.....	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0	104.6	105.6
MANUFACTURING.....	99.8	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4	96.8	98.5	99.5	101.1	102.7	103.4	104.7	104.9
Animal products—edible.....	142.3	134.6	124.6	120.5	15.4	110.0	108.5	107.2	109.7	115.9	127.2	134.4	142.5
Fur and products.....	100.3	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.5	94.5	81.3	81.3	88.6	91.4	97.2	97.1	94.0
Leather and products.....	107.4	111.0	110.1	106.3	103.8	96.1	104.5	111.7	111.6	112.7	109.5	106.0	108.2
Lumber and products.....	82.6	81.7	79.9	76.2	69.8	63.3	65.9	65.9	67.6	73.2	81.1	86.8	87.4
Rough and dressed lumber.....	78.6	77.5	72.5	66.5	57.2	51.2	55.3	55.3	57.1	64.7	74.7	81.3	83.8
Furniture.....	76.6	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4	79.8	78.7	77.6	77.1	76.6	80.4	81.8	83.1
Other lumber products.....	99.7	99.1	101.1	97.8	96.2	88.0	88.9	89.7	93.2	97.6	102.2	108.2	102.2
Musical instruments.....	41.1	47.4	50.1	51.8	51.8	51.6	41.9	42.0	35.7	36.6	36.5	44.7	49.6
Plant products—edible.....	114.3	126.4	136.2	126.5	114.7	97.6	96.6	96.7	97.1	102.2	107.4	112.7	120.3
Pulp and paper products.....	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	96.2	96.3	97.6	99.2	100.6	102.4	104.3	104.3
Pulp and paper.....	90.3	89.9	89.1	88.6	87.4	85.3	93.9	84.8	85.8	88.8	91.4	95.0	98.3
Paper products.....	110.4	113.0	115.9	117.8	118.1	110.5	112.8	114.5	117.6	119.1	117.8	120.6	121.4
Printing and publishing.....	104.8	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.9	108.8	106.8	105.3	106.2	106.0	106.7	108.5	106.4
Rubber products.....	88.2	91.2	92.3	96.3	98.3	92.0	94.0	95.5	96.1	96.0	96.5	97.3	98.7
Textile products.....	109.9	112.3	116.9	118.9	117.0	113.3	115.2	116.9	118.7	118.6	116.4	115.9	113.7
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	128.0	129.0	131.7	134.8	136.9	135.5	134.8	132.3	132.3	132.3	128.5	131.1	129.1
Hosiery and knit goods.....	117.1	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.6	123.3	120.4	123.0	124.7	123.8	121.2	122.3	120.2
Garments and personal furnishings.....	94.3	99.9	105.6	105.8	99.4	93.9	100.8	105.9	108.9	108.8	106.8	104.4	101.6
Other textile products.....	92.7	92.6	97.2	97.7	94.5	89.6	92.3	94.8	98.2	99.0	102.0	95.7	94.2
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	117.9	121.0	120.8	122.3	143.8	139.2	135.6	136.4	128.0	128.0	110.6	111.6	118.3
Tobacco.....	103.3	109.0	107.2	106.2	144.1	137.0	135.7	138.3	124.2	108.3	92.7	93.6	100.9
Distilled malt liquors.....	135.4	133.5	138.4	144.6	141.0	140.0	136.3	129.9	132.3	139.0	136.8	137.9	143.8
Wood distillates and extracts.....	101.2	107.5	139.0	145.5	140.0	127.0	148.2	146.0	145.5	139.5	138.1	129.6	131.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	128.7	129.5	132.0	134.8	135.5	131.1	130.2	132.5	135.7	140.1	141.9	139.5	138.3
Clay, glass and stone products.....	83.6	80.6	84.5	80.1	75.8	67.6	64.4	67.5	71.4	79.7	86.0	87.9	88.4
Electric light and power.....	115.4	118.8	116.9	117.6	116.2	111.5	110.7	111.5	112.5	113.6	113.7	118.3	122.3
Electrical apparatus.....	118.6	122.3	128.4	131.2	124.5	120.4	115.4	115.9	116.0	117.3	123.3	128.4	120.8
Iron and steel products.....	81.0	79.7	84.7	88.7	86.8	84.9	89.8	90.6	93.2	94.1	90.9	89.3	85.5
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	100.6	100.0	112.0	116.7	115.7	108.0	113.9	110.6	113.8	115.2	104.3	104.6	107.3
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	92.6	91.8	94.9	95.8	93.6	93.4	95.5	98.0	99.5	100.9	102.7	105.6	106.9
Agricultural implements.....	59.1	52.8	53.0	55.9	52.5	62.2	65.5	65.6	66.5	67.4	65.5	63.1	51.6
Land vehicles.....	77.6	75.1	79.0	85.4	83.7	83.9	90.3	91.3	94.8	94.9	90.8	86.4	78.8
Automobiles and parts.....	109.2	100.1	110.8	131.5	120.0	119.9	138.2	135.8	149.3	154.1	139.0	124.2	99.5
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	62.5	58.4	68.0	62.9	56.5	47.7	59.0	63.5	63.5	63.1	61.7	64.1	67.4
Heating appliances.....	99.6	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3	86.2	95.1	99.2	105.6	107.0	108.3	108.2	116.8
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	76.3	79.1	83.9	86.8	89.5	82.9	83.6	81.8	81.3	84.1	86.2	87.5	90.1
Foundry and machine shop products.....	87.2	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.8	92.1	92.7	98.6	98.7	100.6	95.5	92.2	93.2
Other iron and steel products.....	80.9	83.0	86.4	88.5	87.2	83.2	85.6	85.9	88.2	89.9	88.8	90.3	89.8
Non-ferrous metal products.....	122.3	123.2	125.8	126.8	125.8	122.1	123.2	127.1	131.5	126.8	130.1	135.1	137.3
Mineral products.....	140.3	141.6	142.7	139.8	137.5	134.6	130.3	130.2	130.8	133.1	137.6	142.2	143.6
Miscellaneous.....	119.3	128.3	130.2	124.6	125.0	116.8	116.7	117.7	121.5	124.7	127.9	132.3	133.1
LOGGING.....	79.0	77.7	115.8	158.4	183.5	183.4	173.1	147.0	102.6	88.6	94.1	93.4	85.0
MINING.....	125.2	128.6	129.5	132.5	131.1	129.9	129.4	129.1	128.2	127.4	132.1	134.1	137.9
Coal.....	83.6	86.5	89.0	92.9	93.7	94.7	94.6	92.1	88.6	84.3	83.9	83.6	85.4
Metallic ores.....	230.0	233.0	230.3	234.4	230.3	226.6	228.7	234.9	237.5	243.9	252.6	258.0	265.6
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	106.5	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.8	99.4	93.9	89.8	92.0	93.1	109.5	115.1	119.0
COMMUNICATIONS.....	81.6	82.1	82.1	81.4	81.0	79.3	77.2	77.7	77.7	77.8	80.0	82.4	84.1
Telegraphs.....	93.0	94.2	93.6	94.8	91.7	87.9	84.9	85.6	86.0	86.3	89.5	94.7	90.7
Telephones.....	78.6	78.9	79.0	77.8	78.1	77.0	75.2	75.6	75.5	76.3	77.5	79.1	87.0
TRANSPORTATION.....	85.4	85.8	86.4	84.5	84.0	77.9	78.2	78.9	78.5	82.8	85.4	87.1	88.7
Street railways and cartage.....	117.1	118.3	117.7	117.4	115.2	111.9	113.5	113.6	113.2	114.8	115.8	117.5	120.0
Steam railways.....	74.7	75.4	75.8	74.2	73.1	71.7	71.6	72.7	72.2	72.3	74.5	76.0	77.8
Shipping and stevedoring.....	94.7	92.1	94.0	89.8	93.7	63.0	63.8	63.3	63.8	89.5	95.8	98.7	98.1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	104.7	110.9	117.4	119.9	95.9	74.8	74.4	78.2	71.1	79.4	87.0	97.4	102.9
Building.....	60.6	63.2	67.2	70.4	67.3	56.0	53.6	52.1	52.2	55.6	52.0	51.3	57.4
Highway.....	179.0	191.8	213.3	226.3	171.0	119.4	109.0	112.6	111.9	124.0	129.8	147.7	152.1
Railway.....	80.6	84.5	79.3	71.5	55.3	52.4	63.4	72.9	54.8	62.1	82.7	97.5	103.6
SERVICES.....	127.9	127.8	120.5	117.1	116.3	118.0	116.4	117.5	118.5	120.4	123.0	131.7	135.8
Hotels and restaurants.....	129.4	129.9	117.3	113.3	112.0	114.6	112.5	113.6	111.2	111.8	114.7	128.7	137.1
Professional.....	126.9	124.0	123.5	123.0	122.4	122.7	126.9	129.8	130.6	130.0	129.3	131.4	132.0
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	125.7	125.3	125.1	122.2	122.0	122.5	120.3	120.9	127.6	132.3	135.3	136.7	134.5
TRADE.....	120.7	121.8	123.8	124.6	131.0	135.9	121.6	123.1	121.0	123.3	127.1	127.3	126.3
Retail.....	126.4	126.8	128.9	130.2	140.0	147.9	128.0	130.4	127.2	129.7	134.5	134.4	132.2
Wholesale.....	107.5	110.2	112.2	111.6	110.1	107.8	106.8	106.3	106.7	108.8	110.0	111.0	112.9

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
July.....	39,434	19,860	100,307	55,658	83,660	14,867	363,215	30,748	281,992	236,354
September.....	54,183	25,353	62,555	54,925	91,144	15,879	365,002	25,792	298,404	236,849
October.....	44,082	37,491	130,561	58,502	92,492	18,172	334,955	21,143	340,129	244,024
November.....	43,267	12,355	100,591	63,768	124,831	69,181	423,247	26,171	278,738	288,326
December.....	69,407	105,553	117,985	93,087	1,602	24,358	73,903	6,434	256,331	268,020
1936										
January.....	58,072	193,404	137,815	105,039	.....	.....	.....	.....	265,480	302,496
February.....	82,431	172,355	67,324	88,683	.....	.....	.....	.....	246,800	469,704
March.....	78,931	192,674	106,541	109,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	303,244	288,441
April.....	55,375	110,038	74,298	102,390	66,158	59,586	60,638	13,957	322,390	346,723
May.....	52,059	21,631	67,670	66,224	67,767	80,534	354,577	43,593	319,562	306,986
June.....	48,305	26,563	114,493	33,147	65,667	23,919	.....	.....	340,573	328,432
July.....	47,011	27,839	66,308	59,878	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing

Classification	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
	First of Month												
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries	96.8	98.5	101.1	103.5	102.4	106.1	103.9	103.7	103.2	102.4	100.5	100.9	101.1
MANUFACTURING—	97.0	98.1	100.6	102.5	102.4	104.9	102.4	101.3	102.3	102.2	100.6	101.9	101.9
Leather and products.....	109.9	112.3	109.6	104.6	101.2	98.5	102.7	108.6	109.2	113.8	112.4	108.2	110.7
Rough and dressed lumber.....	60.5	61.3	60.5	64.6	68.9	73.8	76.1	73.7	72.0	67.7	63.3	63.7	64.5
Furniture.....	77.5	78.1	81.2	84.5	82.8	87.7	78.6	76.5	75.7	75.0	79.8	81.8	84.1
Musical instruments.....	43.4	48.4	47.9	47.1	47.1	51.4	42.6	42.5	36.5	37.6	38.4	47.0	52.4
Pulp and paper.....	86.3	85.9	87.0	87.9	89.1	90.5	87.7	88.1	88.9	89.2	88.1	92.8	94.0
Paper products.....	112.2	112.9	112.6	114.6	113.4	118.3	114.2	115.1	117.1	118.7	117.6	121.7	123.3
Printing and publishing.....	105.2	105.6	106.0	105.0	106.4	104.7	105.1	105.1	107.1	106.5	107.0	106.1	106.8
Rubber products.....	88.2	93.5	94.8	98.2	97.7	99.4	91.7	92.5	93.3	95.0	94.1	96.0	98.7
Textile products.....	112.6	114.8	116.6	116.7	116.2	118.9	114.3	114.5	115.7	115.9	116.3	117.7	116.4
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	129.0	132.2	131.8	133.5	134.9	135.6	134.4	129.8	132.0	131.4	128.5	133.4	131.1
Hosiery and knit goods.....	120.1	124.0	123.1	122.9	122.2	130.8	120.2	121.5	123.5	122.5	121.2	124.0	123.3
Clay, glass and stone products.....	76.3	74.8	80.2	76.7	74.8	76.0	73.1	76.2	76.3	80.4	81.5	81.7	80.7
Electric current.....	109.1	112.1	114.9	114.5	116.3	116.0	117.1	118.3	118.8	117.2	112.2	114.0	115.6
Electric apparatus.....	123.5	123.2	126.5	126.9	120.6	120.8	115.6	115.3	117.1	117.9	124.3	130.0	125.8
Iron and steel products.....	80.4	80.3	85.6	89.6	87.5	92.6	91.6	87.8	91.4	91.7	87.4	88.1	84.9
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	100.0	102.0	112.6	118.4	117.9	117.8	120.7	107.9	109.6	108.7	98.5	103.8	106.5
Machinery other than vehicles.....	91.2	91.0	94.2	96.4	94.3	98.1	95.8	97.9	98.4	98.5	103.5	105.1	105.3
Agricultural implements.....	59.2	58.3	59.2	58.0	52.3	65.5	64.2	62.1	62.0	64.3	62.7	60.6	51.6
Automobiles and parts.....	124.5	103.2	115.2	145.5	142.2	171.3	144.1	119.7	127.8	124.7	116.6	117.9	113.3
LOGGING.....	134.1	115.1	137.2	137.0	126.9	130.7	115.9	106.9	131.9	117.0	114.9	140.7	144.3
MINING.....	126.3	128.6	127.3	128.6	127.8	127.2	127.7	130.7	132.0	130.8	134.8	135.6	134.1
Metallic ores.....	223.1	226.9	224.5	228.0	228.0	232.9	234.8	243.7	246.1	248.9	250.8	254.2	257.6
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	96.6	102.9	102.5	103.9	103.7	111.3	108.4	103.7	104.2	95.2	104.3	105.8	107.9
Telephones.....	77.1	77.1	77.7	77.6	77.9	77.8	77.4	77.1	76.9	76.6	77.3	78.2	79.2
Transportation.....	82.8	82.7	82.1	80.2	80.9	80.6	82.8	84.4	83.4	86.0	84.6	85.0	85.9
Street railways and cartage.....	113.5	114.5	113.2	112.8	113.7	115.6	118.0	120.0	119.8	117.0	114.7	115.3	116.3
Steam railways.....	72.9	73.1	73.0	71.4	72.1	72.1	73.7	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.3	74.8	75.9
Shipping and stevedoring.....	84.3	81.7	81.4	77.8	82.6	80.2	85.0	84.6	79.1	75.7	82.2	87.0	87.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	76.6	83.2	92.2	101.8	99.2	105.6	110.2	118.3	106.3	95.3	81.5	76.9	75.3
Building.....	49.8	50.8	54.9	60.0	64.5	69.8	69.9	70.8	66.4	62.7	51.4	46.1	47.1
Highway.....	99.7	111.4	135.4	169.0	173.2	198.0	263.9	338.1	327.2	255.7	143.4	96.2	84.7
Railway.....	60.8	68.7	69.6	68.1	65.6	71.4	88.1	98.4	74.9	66.3	67.9	73.3	78.2
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	109.9	110.6	109.2	118.1	126.1	125.7	117.8	130.0	130.8	131.9	120.7	115.3	115.4
TRADE.....	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	124.2	125.1	128.5	127.8	128.0
Retail.....	129.6	130.5	131.0	129.2	129.3	135.7	129.3	135.0	130.2	131.5	136.7	136.4	135.6
Wholesale.....	106.6	107.8	108.6	108.5	108.2	103.6	109.0	109.5	109.7	110.8	111.2	111.1	112.0
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—	101.0	102.0	108.8	111.2	110.5	112.3	107.2	105.8	106.2	105.5	102.2	105.6	107.9
Maritime Provinces.....	92.2	94.8	97.6	100.0	101.8	104.3	101.5	101.0	97.4	99.7	96.8	98.4	96.1
Quebec.....	99.8	100.8	103.8	104.9	105.1	109.8	106.3	107.0	107.9	105.3	102.9	103.3	104.4
Ontario.....	92.8	95.4	98.2	101.5	97.3	99.3	99.2	102.6	100.2	98.3	97.3	97.0	97.7
Prairie Provinces.....	99.9	100.9	100.4	98.4	99.8	102.7	102.7	98.7	100.3	99.2	99.7	100.4	100.9
British Columbia.....	83.8	85.3	87.3	87.7	89.1	92.4	95.5	95.3	92.5	93.9	90.8	90.2	.....
Montreal.....	97.1	98.6	95.7	94.6	96.4	95.7	97.5	112.7	95.2	99.0	100.6	92.4	.....
Quebec.....	96.7	97.0	98.2	98.6	97.0	102.0	100.6	102.2	101.2	100.6	101.0	101.1	.....
Toronto.....	97.8	98.2	98.7	101.6	105.6	110.3	109.0	111.3	111.5	108.4	102.9	102.9	.....
Ottawa.....	93.4	93.6	97.9	99.2	98.7	98.8	101.7	100.7	98.6	97.7	96.4	97.6	.....
Hamilton.....	104.0	101.5	107.9	121.9	122.0	155.8	117.8	109.4	137.5	123.7	110.8	110.7	.....
Windsor.....	89.6	87.3	87.5	87.9	89.9	90.5	95.1	98.6	92.6	90.5	92.5	92.7	.....
Winnipeg.....	97.4	100.8	99.5	99.3	98.8	101.5	104.9	101.7	102.2	101.6	104.1	105.0	.....
Vancouver.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indexes of Retail Sales—	1930=100	1930=100	1930=100	1930=100	1930=100	1930=100	1930=100	1930=100	1930=100	1930=100	1930=100	1930=100	1930=100
Boots and shoes (16).....	109.8	70.0	62.6	68.7	70.7	79.6	117.2	40.8	41.4	61.4	81.5	97.6	107.6
Candy (6).....	47.1	44.0	59.2	52.6	57.4	52.3	116.8	44.7	61.6	47.5	83.8	59.1	45.7
Clothing, men's (15).....	75.3	57.7	50.3	59.5	88.0	94.1	100.4	47.1	41.8	55.8	81.3	80.3	74.0
Clothing, women's (12).....	69.5	56.3	50.5	52.1	62.1	62.9	121.7	39.8	41.6	47.9	73.5	69.3	70.3
Departmental (37).....	72.1	55.4	60.4	71.6	87.6	88.5	116.5	53.6	57.8	62.5	72.1	74.7	72.5
Drugs (23).....	70.7	71.4	74.2	69.8	74.4	76.8	87.9	72.6	73.7	73.8	74.3	74.2	72.2
Dyers and cleaners (8).....	90.0	77.6	76.5	83.2	88.1	71.1	56.7	51.9	48.8	68.4	112.0	105.6	92.4
Furniture (7).....	70.8	59.2	78.6	85.0	93.6	84.7	85.8	48.1	59.6	63.0	76.3	87.9	78.8
Groceries and meats (34).....	71.4	69.9	71.5	69.6	77.3	75.4	80.3	75.2	74.2	74.8	73.8	79.3	74.1
Music and radio (9).....	30.1	26.6	35.2	52.3	66.6	66.0	67.7	43.2	40.4	36.6	36.9	50.1	36.9
Restaurants (14).....	49.8	51.2	55.4	53.0	54.3	52.5	55.7	50.4	49.0	52.7	51.7	53.3	53.2
Variety (9).....	88.6	82.8	83.7	77.9	90.4	91.3	164.0	53.4	60.8	65.1	80.4	91.2	93.1
General index (206).....	71.6	63.0	64.9	69.7	81.2	80.0	98.9	59.4	60.8	65.1	73.3	77.9	74.5
Automobile Financing—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—
Number.....	12,821	11,965	9,081	7,285	6,323	5,849	5,206	4,885	4,775	9,518	16,986	20,849	18,653
Percentage change ¹	+22.2	+27.6	+21.0	+21.9	+15.7	+40.0	+84.7	+79.0	+12.4	+32.5	+33.2	+41.5	+45.5
Financing in dollars \$'000.....	4,956	4,641	3,405	2,806	2,364	2,293	2,228	2,023	1,932	3,914	7,127	8,566	7,344
Percentage change ¹	+16.1	+28.0	+18.8	+17.2	+17.8	+54.1	+110.2	+73.8	-2.7	+31.3	+32.6	+39.4	+48.2

¹To same month in preceding year.

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	18,549	23,837	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,365	13,610	8,228	10,289	9,815	14,963	20,803	17,869
Building Permits.....\$000	4,260	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,361	3,196	4,166	4,581	4,603
Employment.Average 1926=100	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0	104.6	105.6
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	2,545	2,498	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,932	2,492	2,767	2,599	2,774	2,979	3,136	2,894
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	31,832	26,639	26,442	30,184	34,767	36,134	34,491	30,310	31,514	29,868	28,745	31,938	32,281
Commercial Failures..Number	110	94	98	115	107	112	104	131	103	100	91	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,638	1,255	1,565	1,859	1,501	1,291	1,558	1,524	1,402	1,454	1,146	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,464	2,973	1,111	624	376	305	150	282	249	395	3,214	5,897	1,212
Building Permits.....\$000	124	998	114	118	108	67	67	48	101	147	233	238	181
Employment.Average 1926=100	106.7	107.0	112.9	111.1	107.5	108.1	102.2	101.7	101.8	103.4	103.4	111.7	113.9
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	50.9	61.6	54.1
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,959	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761	1,970	2,093	1,917	1,819	1,755	2,155	2,351
Commercial Failures..Number	5	8	4	10	4	3	6	1	5	3	.....	.....	.....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	5,123	11,314	4,682	6,712	2,231	1,080	4,660	3,679	3,735	3,440	2,287	3,503	2,854
Building Permits.....\$000	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	463	445	696	1,094	1,324
Employment.Average 1926=100	97.2	99.3	103.1	105.0	103.8	95.5	95.2	95.1	91.4	96.4	99.8	101.6	101.3
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	740	677	702	788	878	813	829	866	823	927	892	920	857
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	9,738	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,540	9,836	8,869	8,452	8,808	8,606	7,848	9,093	9,106
Commercial Failures..Number	54	41	50	48	57	56	42	77	50	55	45	.....	.....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	8,819	6,763	6,383	4,967	4,063	1,854	5,741	3,376	4,384	4,492	6,154	8,951	11,503
Building Permits.....\$000	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,140	2,304	2,245
Employment.Average 1926=100	102.4	103.9	108.1	110.0	107.0	102.7	102.4	103.8	103.4	103.4	104.7	106.2	107.1
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	1,118	992	982	1,102	1,301	1,301	1,312	1,258	1,152	1,134	1,305	1,424	1,223
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	13,385	10,841	11,454	13,269	15,599	15,487	16,746	13,742	14,251	13,542	12,902	14,244	13,714
Commercial Failures..Number	38	30	33	37	28	29	38	32	35	22	31	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,454	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132	768	975	495	1,464	785	2,894	1,772	1,778
Building Permits.....\$000	338	253	714	217	117	77	48	38	145	778	539	458	376
Employment.Average 1926=100	98.7	100.5	102.7	108.1	101.3	95.1	93.7	95.1	90.5	92.7	97.7	101.9	103.9
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	492	638	564	820	630	606	635	428	413	497	567	562	574
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	4,454	3,341	3,269	4,268	4,708	4,995	4,012	3,532	4,125	3,674	3,867	4,159	4,535
Commercial Failures..Number	11	13	8	18	16	21	15	18	9	18	11	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	690	1,451	740	622	490	358	2,086	396	456	703	412	680	521
Building Permits.....\$000	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	428	1,184	997	496	552	488	476
Employment.Average 1926=100	106.8	108.0	106.0	101.8	99.3	92.4	94.1	92.4	95.9	99.0	102.2	104.8	107.9
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	163.8	168.2	185.5
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,266	2,010	2,171	2,209	2,620	3,053	2,454	2,491	2,413	2,227	2,373	2,307	2,575
Commercial Failures..Number	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Mineral Production—														
METALS—														
Gold.....	000 oz.	285.8	285.4	294.4	280.4	301.7	293.2	307.3	277.6	266.4	299.1	299.3	308.5	316.7
Silver.....	000 oz.	1,505	1,163	1,585	1,312	1,300	1,614	1,700	1,213	1,235	1,460	1,462	1,419	1,338
Nickel.....	tons	5,833	5,095	5,435	6,448	6,679	6,672	7,499	7,026	8,076	7,833	5,509	5,908	7,035
Copper.....	tons	17,807	15,483	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,270	18,278	17,145	16,456	18,239	17,746	17,522	15,711
Lead.....	tons	13,677	14,552	13,235	13,161	16,400	16,181	15,284	14,053	13,575	15,647	16,835	16,024	14,137
Zinc.....	tons	14,082	13,784	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,409	14,155	13,580	10,339	13,144	11,852	14,815	13,649
FUELS—														
Coal.....	000 tons	929	980	987	1,117	1,555	1,618	1,287	1,391	1,493	1,030	936	998	1,033
Petroleum.....	000 bbls.	120.1	118.8	117.7	123.9	122.5	116.8	125.7	121.2	107.9	117.8	107.7	114.3	114.0
Natural Gas.....	000 M cu. ft.	1,178	998	1,020	1,176	1,830	2,247	2,983	3,499	4,012	2,839	2,297	1,685	1,736
NON-METALS—														
Asbestos.....	tons	15,316	15,398	23,119	20,344	27,105	25,528	15,924	17,016	17,038	16,225	19,605	27,361	23,136
Gypsum.....	000 tons	75.5	91.5	81.2	48.1	59.3	67.7	21.2	4.9	5.3	40.0	76.6	105.2	.....
Feldspar.....	tons	1,700	2,371	1,714	1,042	1,517	2,822	1,072	901	937	878	825	1,229	2,365
Salt (commercial)	tons	16,432	23,728	15,711	18,139	20,303	26,376	13,260	11,013	11,662	13,411	16,064	27,016	19,257
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—														
Cement.....	000 bbls.	431	453	475	477	513	264	117	97	95	167	294	419	559
Clay products....	\$ 000	288	317	311	311	340	246	165	117	102	164	227	307	344
Lime.....	tons	32,451	33,126	32,597	34,471	38,268	36,846	32,338	30,206	28,133	32,929	36,296	39,239	37,294

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1936

Items	May		June				July				Aug.
	23	30	6	13	20	27	4	11	18	25	1
Statistics of Grain Trade—											
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—											
Wheat.....000 bushels	1,198	1,896	2,312	2,508	1,605	1,582	1,711	854	837	483	886
Oats.....000 bushels	223	299	509	511	464	481	536	414	611	647	609
Barley.....000 bushels	121	150	243	201	169	232	191	271	372	444	423
Flax.....000 bushels	4	8	16	11	13	14	14	10	8	7	5
Rye.....000 bushels	20	29	52	31	34	58	47	64	61	58	77
VISIBLE SUPPLY—											
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	166.7	162.0	156.5	151.4	146.0	141.8	135.5	131.7	126.7	119.8	118.8
Oats.....000 bushels	9,221	8,614	8,424	8,072	7,933	7,486	7,225	7,598	7,603	7,448	7,964
Barley.....000 bushels	7,879	7,096	6,678	6,575	6,042	5,980	5,770	5,684	5,397	5,293	5,596
Flax.....000 bushels	345	353	354	330	324	334	328	300	285	290	289
Rye.....000 bushels	4,289	4,014	4,017	3,947	3,739	3,535	3,513	3,552	3,539	3,558	3,192
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.											
Wheat No. 1 Nor..... per bush.	76	75	77.4	77.4	80	83.4	84.4	92	93	93.6	100.2
Oats No. 2 C.W.....	33	33/1	34	33/2	33/1	32/7	33/7	37/7	41/7	43/4	47/1
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	37/2	36/4	37/2	37/1	38/2	39/1	41/3	49	53/1	51/5	55/7
Flax No. 1 N.W.C.....	145/3	144/3	145/1	143/4	148/6	148	149	162/4	169/4	165/7	172/1
Rye No. 2 C.W.....	41/5	41/4	41/2	43/2	43/7	48/4	50/6	57/7	57/6	57	62
Carloadings, Totals—											
Grain and grain products.....	4,957	3,933	4,696	5,464	5,813	6,533	6,276	6,699	5,461	4,643	4,889
Live Stock.....	1,379	1,491	1,403	1,583	1,281	1,401	1,433	1,427	1,448	1,535	1,464
Coal.....	5,865	6,416	6,616	6,380	6,570	6,320	5,737	6,515	6,258	6,071	6,733
Coke.....	234	246	280	309	279	295	303	304	276	269	263
Lumber.....	1,905	1,770	2,011	2,114	1,978	2,272	2,061	2,048	2,053	1,927	2,177
Pulpwood.....	751	869	965	1,118	1,194	1,512	1,407	1,225	1,156	1,227	1,214
Pulp and paper.....	2,232	2,047	2,106	2,047	2,091	2,028	1,816	2,080	1,995	2,048	2,097
Other forest products.....	1,060	1,101	1,584	1,554	1,688	1,693	1,348	1,569	1,546	1,407	1,483
Ore.....	1,693	1,419	1,706	1,732	1,630	1,768	1,514	1,953	1,743	1,524	1,777
Mdse. L.C.L.....	12,820	11,088	12,609	12,652	12,418	12,473	11,043	12,559	12,424	12,404	12,460
Miscellaneous.....	11,108	9,861	10,985	10,967	10,798	10,614	10,234	11,533	11,136	11,651	11,914
Total cars loaded.....	44,004	40,241	44,961	45,920	45,740	46,909	43,172	47,912	45,496	44,706	46,471
Total cars received from connections.....	24,352	23,776	22,867	22,385	22,172	22,601	22,577	21,251	21,280	21,984	22,324
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	57.27	54.41	60.27	71.49	77.55	86.30	104.58	108.93	94.79	97.09	110.46
Live stock.....	72.01	84.45	75.84	83.49	69.17	77.32	82.59	71.74	72.98	73.73	68.83
Coal.....	103.75	135.85	116.17	115.92	108.51	107.17	113.22	113.84	112.25	103.92	114.20
Coke.....	81.53	91.79	107.28	125.10	113.41	114.34	102.71	97.12	91.39	92.76	92.93
Lumber.....	46.62	45.72	47.73	48.92	44.96	51.03	54.44	49.36	48.36	45.95	53.85
Pulpwood.....	44.39	49.69	48.84	51.14	53.42	67.47	65.08	50.35	50.13	54.05	51.44
Pulp and paper.....	93.70	89.95	89.05	85.26	87.82	91.02	93.42	94.76	88.79	90.74	96.90
Other forest products.....	35.59	38.67	49.18	49.05	51.75	51.98	51.12	59.66	55.61	61.84	53.17
Ore.....	91.02	78.70	84.46	84.41	78.74	92.91	78.73	108.26	82.76	80.59	89.70
Merchandise.....	74.39	73.59	74.15	74.28	73.06	72.94	73.38	73.42	73.56	72.89	73.49
Miscellaneous.....	71.29	69.19	70.08	68.26	67.69	65.44	73.22	71.22	67.63	71.57	72.59
Total for Canada.....	70.73	71.81	71.92	72.51	72.73	74.55	78.00	78.59	75.08	75.36	78.64
Eastern Division.....	72.31	74.32	74.17	73.94	74.93	75.47	76.76	76.98	74.34	75.42	79.25
Western Division.....	67.08	65.17	67.27	69.43	67.72	73.02	80.07	81.15	75.55	74.06	75.95
Indexes of Wholesale Prices—											
Total.....	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.6	72.8	73.9	74.2	74.7	75.4
Vegetable products.....	65.6	65.2	65.8	66.4	67.1	68.1	68.7	72.0	72.8	73.9	75.6
Animal products.....	69.0	69.7	69.9	70.4	70.1	69.8	69.7	69.9	70.2	70.3	71.3
Textiles.....	69.1	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.3	69.4	69.5	69.8	69.7	70.4	70.1
Wood and paper.....	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.2	68.0	68.0	68.1	68.1	68.3	68.3	68.3
Iron and its products.....	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8
Non-ferrous metals.....	68.0	68.1	68.1	67.8	67.7	67.6	67.6	67.7	67.9	68.8	68.9
Non-metallic minerals.....	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.5	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.4	85.4	85.4
Chemicals.....	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.3	77.3	77.4	77.8	77.8	78.4
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—											
INDUSTRIALS—											
Total (89).....	191.3	189.3	187.6	187.8	189.3	192.1	190.6	189.9	191.0	192.8	192.3
Iron and steel (15).....	124.3	123.8	124.0	124.9	125.4	124.4	124.3	123.3	124.5	126.7	127.1
Pulp and paper (6).....	17.4	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.5	18.2	18.0	18.5	19.2	18.6	18.7
Milling (5).....	90.1	83.6	86.3	86.1	86.3	87.4	87.6	86.7	85.6	88.6	89.5
Oils (5).....	239.4	234.8	229.9	230.0	229.0	231.4	229.4	228.3	228.1	228.5	226.8
Textiles and clothing (11).....	69.0	68.9	69.4	67.4	66.4	66.7	65.6	65.6	68.7	69.6	70.1
Food and allied products (18).....	145.2	145.8	149.1	149.8	149.9	149.7	149.5	150.3	152.2	155.2	155.0
Beverages (9).....	133.7	128.2	126.1	125.6	128.7	128.1	126.1	127.8	130.4	130.2	129.4
Miscellaneous (20).....	317.4	318.8	319.2	320.2	327.9	336.8	334.9	332.7	335.7	341.9	342.8
UTILITIES—											
Total (23).....	53.0	52.3	53.0	53.2	52.7	53.2	53.2	53.6	53.0	53.6	54.0
Transportation (2).....	31.1	31.1	31.6	31.6	31.1	31.6	32.2	31.6	32.6	33.4	31.8
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	110.3	108.8	111.1	113.2	113.4	112.7	112.9	111.8	112.0	111.7	112.1
Power and traction (19).....	66.5	65.4	65.9	66.1	65.4	66.2	66.4	66.0	66.3	66.4	66.6
Grand total (112).....	119.2	117.9	117.4	117.6	118.1	119.7	119.2	118.5	119.4	120.4	119.9
MINING STOCKS—											
Gold (20).....	129.0	130.7	135.0	136.2	135.2	132.8	132.9	134.2	132.9	134.6	136.0
Base metals (3).....	241.1	243.6	243.3	246.4	247.1	247.7	243.7	243.2	247.4	260.5	265.2
Total Index (23).....	150.8	152.6	156.6	157.6	156.9	154.9	154.4	155.3	155.1	159.0	161.0
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100)											
	69.0	68.8	68.5	67.4	66.2	66.2	66.1	65.7	65.1	65.0	64.4

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,960
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	708	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,491	302	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	653	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	8,066	3,280	1,418	519	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	6,066	3,138	1,190	481	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,788	1,207	534	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	574	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626
1935	31,546	310	173	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	574	8,978	13,877	6,445	1,672

Clearing House Centres	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	29.1	26.2	25.6	28.0	37.9	28.3	29.5	21.7	25.2	24.2	26.6	35.1	30.6
Moncton.....	7.9	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.2
Saint John.....	14.5	14.8	13.8	14.7	16.3	14.4	13.6	14.9	14.1	15.5	16.0	17.7	15.3
Totals.....	51.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	50.9	61.6	54.1
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	685.7	625.7	652.3	732.0	801.9	757.2	780.9	803.7	769.9	878.8	833.7	847.7	798.4
Quebec.....	48.6	46.1	44.4	49.3	70.2	50.5	42.8	52.3	47.8	42.9	52.2	66.1	52.5
Sherbrooke.....	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.0
Totals.....	739.5	677.1	701.6	787.8	878.2	813.4	829.0	865.8	822.7	927.0	891.8	920.0	856.8
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	9.3	6.7	7.4	8.4	7.9	9.7	7.9	7.0	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.1	10.2
Chatham.....	7.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	10.1	9.0	11.3	6.8	6.9	7.4	6.8	8.6	7.5
Fort William.....	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	7.4	5.9	5.3
Hamilton.....	46.8	42.9	46.8	50.3	58.4	51.7	49.9	46.7	43.8	48.4	51.8	50.6	51.5
Kingston.....	4.8	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.8	5.8	7.1
Kitchener.....	9.6	8.9	8.7	10.9	10.2	11.3	9.9	9.7	9.3	10.6	10.3	11.9	10.6
London.....	31.5	28.1	27.1	29.2	35.5	34.3	36.0	31.0	28.0	31.7	34.0	41.5	32.9
Ottawa.....	129.8	89.2	98.8	117.7	121.7	129.7	108.6	90.9	88.3	123.7	128.8	154.8	124.7
Peterborough.....	6.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.9	7.2
Sarnia.....	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.6	6.3	6.6
Sudbury.....	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.2	6.6	6.5
Toronto.....	838.3	770.0	751.6	823.8	999.2	986.3	1,017.7	1,012.6	909.5	843.3	994.5	1,079.6	911.6
Windsor.....	20.0	17.2	18.4	29.0	30.9	39.4	45.6	30.6	36.0	35.7	38.5	36.8	40.9
Totals.....	1,118.4	992.4	982.4	1,101.8	1,300.9	1,300.6	1,312.4	1,258.2	1,152.0	1,133.6	1,305.3	1,423.6	1,222.8
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5
Calgary.....	49.1	48.2	49.2	82.8	63.9	59.5	49.3	44.7	47.3	47.7	50.0	51.3	53.9
Edmonton.....	33.7	31.0	29.6	35.2	31.8	32.6	37.6	24.3	31.3	33.8	30.5	32.8	30.0
Lethbridge.....	4.6	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7
Medicine Hat.....	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2
Moose Jaw.....	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.2	5.7	5.8	7.6
Prince Albert.....	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.1
Regina.....	39.5	38.0	45.6	65.2	48.1	46.6	33.5	30.5	33.5	29.7	44.4	27.6	42.5
Saskatoon.....	9.6	8.6	9.8	13.2	10.6	10.0	8.5	7.0	7.9	8.8	10.0	10.0	10.2
Winnipeg.....	344.6	497.0	412.2	604.3	458.4	440.4	491.9	310.0	279.7	363.0	416.9	423.8	419.7
Totals.....	492.0	637.8	563.8	819.9	629.9	605.8	635.0	427.8	412.7	497.4	567.4	562.2	574.4
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.3
Vancouver.....	113.7	116.3	104.1	118.1	121.5	129.8	137.7	139.8	135.7	140.7	126.9	136.0	147.9
Victoria.....	24.5	20.3	21.8	23.1	22.7	25.9	22.6	27.4	24.2	21.6	31.1	26.5	31.2
Totals.....	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	163.8	168.2	185.5
Totals Canada	2,545.1	2,497.6	2,425.9	2,907.5	3,021.5	2,932.3	2,992.1	2,767.4	2,598.8	2,773.8	2,979.2	3,135.6	2,893.7
Bank clearings.....	1,380	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,695	1,516	1,551	1,462	1,390	1,435	1,675	1,627	1,561

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Employment—													
Montreal.....	86.8	87.2	88.7	91.5	91.7	91.9	86.4	87.6	87.3	88.3	92.7	93.7	93.5
Quebec.....	99.0	100.9	102.8	101.8	100.5	99.0	93.5	92.0	93.5	91.7	95.8	96.8	96.5
Toronto.....	97.7	97.2	98.7	101.1	101.7	100.8	100.6	96.4	97.8	98.7	100.2	101.1	101.4
Ottawa.....	106.2	104.3	103.9	105.6	104.0	103.6	103.2	99.5	101.4	103.1	107.7	108.2	110.0
Hamilton.....	93.9	95.4	95.2	100.1	101.4	100.4	93.7	96.8	97.1	96.8	98.1	97.6	99.4
Windsor.....	113.4	106.6	105.2	106.8	115.4	118.7	116.4	120.0	117.7	131.2	136.1	123.2	113.0
Winnipeg.....	89.1	90.6	90.1	91.1	91.4	94.1	91.9	91.2	94.1	88.1	87.3	90.9	92.7
Vancouver.....	99.9	101.7	105.7	103.5	101.3	100.3	97.2	97.8	96.9	100.1	101.9	103.8	106.0

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Fifty-Eight Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown.....	24	5	23	15	4	2	3	11	.....	12	22	26	18
NOVA SCOTIA.....	66	969	62	85	81	32	53	33	82	109	135	185	115
Halifax.....	50	963	52	84	71	32	51	33	78	102	121	142	96
New Glasgow.....	1	1	5	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	5
Sydney.....	16	5	5	.....	8	.....	2	.....	4	7	14	28	13
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	35	25	29	16	20	4	11	4	18	27	76	26	48
Fredericton.....	8	1	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	52	1	10
Moncton.....	13	6	8	2	10	.....	11	.....	2	10	.....	2	38
Saint John.....	14	18	16	12	10	4	.....	4	12	13	24	23	2
QUEBEC.....	716	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	696	1,094	1,324
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	574	257	360	675	428	740	266	159	387	305	565	610	1,199
Quebec.....	88	55	168	530	60	27	2	8	45	36	52	422	33
Shawinigan.....	3	1	1	27	.....	1	.....	2	.....	8	25	6	5
Sherbrooke.....	20	6	16	15	16	135	10	5	16	23	15	27	40
Three Rivers.....	5	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	5	32	4	6	6
Westmount.....	26	11	36	7	13	23	5	28	15	41	36	23	41
ONTARIO.....	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,144	2,304	2,245
Belleville.....	10	86	1	12	.....	1	1	4	17	5	12	11	6
Brantford.....	33	32	18	35	16	17	17	2	6	6	17	20	24
Chatham.....	6	9	4	5	2	22	3	.....	1	38	6	17	10
Fort William.....	34	12	16	11	4	.....	.....	.....	10	24	21	52	30
Galt.....	7	42	44	3	2	1	2	3	3	17	9	17	7
Guelph.....	27	12	11	14	16	1	.....	7	4	4	8	10	17
Hamilton.....	100	142	143	51	142	48	51	29	119	107	95	166	91
Kingston.....	35	11	19	37	15	.....	3	10	13	13	27	36	43
Kitchener.....	91	106	16	61	78	32	8	7	8	27	42	59	44
London.....	59	30	52	89	253	13	17	13	28	59	83	95	78
Niagara Falls.....	10	1	43	6	.....	1	1	.....	3	9	30	23	6
Oshawa.....	6	72	17	2	2	.....	1	5	1	16	16	13	10
Ottawa.....	100	753	63	590	358	25	22	19	201	71	355	304	199
Owen Sound.....	1	5	7	1	4	1	.....	5	1	6	4	24	22
Peterborough.....	15	38	13	24	10	3	3	5	16	27	11	46	52
Port Arthur.....	16	11	25	11	5	1	2	2	12	13	25	50	27
Stratford.....	8	5	5	10	1	5	1	2	3	1	3	16	3
St. Catharines.....	27	55	31	8	41	5	.....	.....	4	16	40	30	262
St. Thomas.....	60	.....	14	4	1	36	.....	.....	1	4	2	44	5
Sarnia.....	11	9	8	7	5	3	4	.....	10	6	8	10	14
Sault Ste. Marie.....	9	27	10	9	6	17	1	16	4	28	40	33	18
Toronto.....	736	702	630	783	1,098	740	201	252	493	531	711	904	777
York and East Townships.....	173	133	126	155	220	139	53	19	151	240	440	254	295
Welland.....	8	4	4	22	3	.....	.....	1	14	8	15	11	15
Windsor.....	21	11	286	156	18	9	63	30	25	40	108	43	102
East Windsor	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Riverside.....	2	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	3	1
Sandwich.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walkerville.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woodstock.....	6	13	6	8	6	20	2	7	5	10	11	11	83
MANITOBA.....	158	103	117	115	56	42	34	20	45	68	341	157	173
Brandon.....	11	27	2	1	2	.....	4	.....	.....	1	4	9	2
St. Boniface.....	27	1	30	18	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	11	16	3
Winnipeg.....	119	74	85	95	55	33	30	20	45	66	326	132	168
SASKATCHEWAN.....	120	28	491	18	30	9	5	6	4	56	58	110	35
Moose Jaw.....	97	5	5	5	.....	.....	4	5	1	1	6	4	13
Regina.....	15	7	479	7	23	1	.....	.....	1	41	33	45	15
Saskatoon.....	10	16	7	6	7	8	1	1	2	14	19	62	7
ALBERTA.....	156	122	106	84	31	26	9	12	97	655	140	191	168
Calgary.....	78	58	55	18	16	14	7	8	50	214	56	92	60
Edmonton.....	63	53	42	50	6	11	2	2	27	408	64	74	94
Lethbridge.....	12	10	9	16	5	1	.....	.....	7	32	17	24	12
Medicine Hat.....	3	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1	14	1	4	.....	2
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	1,511	387	294	313	268	219	428	1,184	497	496	552	488	476
Kamloops.....	6	2	5	5	3	3	1	1	9	19	22	6	3
Nanaimo.....	5	1	3	3	3	6	7	1	22	6	9	25	15
New Westminster.....	27	11	9	24	16	20	17	18	33	25	27	48	91
Prince Rupert.....	2	22	1	3	3	.....	2	.....	1	1	4	2	.....
Vancouver.....	1,377	309	246	248	217	164	359	1,108	356	396	452	379	339
North Vancouver.....	3	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	34	2	1	4	4
Victoria.....	91	41	27	29	25	25	40	56	44	47	37	25	25
Total 58 cities.....	4,396	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,362	3,196	4,166	4,581	4,603

* No report received.

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926=100

Classification	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Totals	71.4	71.6	72.3	73.1	72.7	72.6	72.9	72.5	72.4	72.2	71.8	72.3	74.4
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	66.0	65.9	67.2	68.5	67.3	67.0	67.7	66.3	66.7	66.5	65.7	66.9	73.1
Animal products.....	68.6	69.6	72.6	73.5	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.1	70.5	69.8	69.0	69.7	70.5
Textiles.....	70.8	70.7	68.8	69.2	69.6	69.6	69.9	69.4	69.6	69.5	69.1	69.2	69.6
Wood and paper.....	64.3	64.2	65.0	64.8	65.2	65.5	67.4	67.8	67.8	67.9	68.2	68.1	68.4
Iron and its products.....	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.2	87.2	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.8	87.7	87.8
Non-ferrous metals.....	68.9	69.9	71.1	73.6	73.3	71.4	68.3	68.6	69.3	69.2	68.3	67.7	68.1
Non-metallic minerals.....	84.6	84.9	85.2	85.0	85.0	85.4	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.5	85.4	85.7	85.1
Chemicals.....	79.8	79.5	76.9	77.4	77.4	77.5	77.3	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.2	78.3
Purpose—Consumers' goods	72.7	73.0	73.3	74.2	74.1	74.3	74.2	73.9	73.8	73.3	73.2	73.7	74.3
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	69.2	69.3	70.7	72.5	72.2	72.4	72.3	71.3	70.8	70.3	70.1	71.2	73.3
Producers' goods.....	68.6	69.4	70.2	70.6	69.4	69.4	69.8	69.3	69.3	69.1	68.1	68.5	72.1
Producers' equipment.....	89.7	89.8	89.8	89.7	89.6	90.1	90.0	90.3	90.3	90.3	89.9	90.0	89.7
Producers' materials.....	66.2	66.9	68.0	68.5	67.1	66.9	67.6	67.0	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.1	70.1
Building and construction materials.....	81.2	80.9	81.1	80.7	80.9	81.8	83.6	84.2	84.2	84.6	84.9	84.8	85.4
Manufacturers' materials.....	63.7	64.3	65.5	66.2	64.8	64.4	64.9	64.1	64.1	63.7	62.4	62.9	67.5
Origin—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	64.9	65.2	67.2	68.0	67.5	67.3	67.9	67.5	67.3	66.8	66.2	66.6	69.7
Fully and chiefly manufact'd.....	71.8	72.4	72.4	73.4	72.9	72.9	72.8	72.2	72.1	72.2	71.7	71.9	73.3
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw													
Manufactured.....	55.2	55.3	57.2	58.3	57.0	56.5	57.0	55.9	56.3	56.2	55.0	57.1	63.8
Totals.....	72.0	72.2	71.7	72.7	71.8	71.8	72.1	71.3	71.4	71.1	70.5	70.3	73.2
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw													
Manufactured.....	64.2	64.4	65.0	66.1	65.0	64.7	65.4	64.2	64.4	64.2	63.3	64.2	68.9
Totals.....	69.7	70.0	73.3	74.4	74.3	74.0	75.8	75.8	73.9	72.4	72.6	70.3	70.1
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field													
Animal.....	67.7	69.7	71.0	73.5	72.7	72.4	71.5	70.0	69.5	70.2	68.9	70.0	71.1
Totals.....	68.6	69.8	72.0	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	72.5	71.4	71.2	70.5	70.1	70.7
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw													
Manufactured.....	55.2	55.5	58.3	59.3	57.8	57.9	59.0	58.9	59.2	59.8	59.9	60.8	63.2
Totals.....	71.1	72.4	75.7	76.7	77.1	77.7	77.5	77.8	76.0	73.8	73.0	70.7	71.6
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw													
Manufactured.....	61.1	61.8	64.7	65.8	65.0	65.4	65.9	66.0	65.5	65.0	64.8	64.5	66.3
Totals.....	54.6	61.1	66.0	65.6	60.0	59.7	61.0	63.7	68.6	64.0	56.0	60.8	61.6
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw													
Manufactured.....	72.5	70.0	69.7	68.4	70.7	70.7	69.4	70.0	69.6	69.3	68.7	69.7	70.6
Totals.....	67.7	67.6	68.7	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.1	68.3	69.3	67.9	65.3	67.3	68.2
Commodity Groups—													
Fruits.....	74.0	73.8	75.4	74.4	75.3	76.0	78.7	79.5	79.4	79.8	80.3	80.1	80.7
Grains.....	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.5	56.5	56.5	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.4
Flour and milled products.....	64.4	64.2	65.1	64.8	65.3	65.6	67.4	67.6	67.7	67.9	68.1	68.0	68.3
Rubber and its products.....	79.2	79.7	80.4	81.4	81.4	80.8	79.6	79.9	80.1	79.6	79.0	78.9	78.8
Sugar and its products.....	84.9	85.1	84.7	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.3	84.3	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.2	85.1
Tobacco.....	82.4	82.7	82.8	83.1	83.1	83.0	82.2	82.6	82.7	82.5	82.3	82.4	82.3
Fishery products	80.3	74.3	77.3	76.7	83.3	81.6	75.5	70.1	73.1	70.5	75.8	82.1	86.0
Furs.....	56.4	57.4	60.8	61.3	58.1	57.0	58.3	56.8	56.9	56.0	55.2	55.2	66.3
Hides and skins.....	66.2	67.0	68.9	72.0	69.4	69.4	69.5	67.1	68.3	67.0	65.2	64.3	75.0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	56.4	55.9	55.8	56.3	56.5	56.5	56.8	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.8	58.1
Boots and shoes.....	83.4	83.5	80.6	81.0	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	79.3	79.4	79.3	79.4	79.1
Live stock.....	42.2	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.4	47.5	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3
Meats and poultry.....	69.2	70.3	71.7	70.9	70.0	70.0	69.8	71.2	72.4	70.8	67.6	70.1	70.8
Milk and its products.....	51.0	51.0	52.7	52.7	52.7	51.9	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.7	63.0	63.0	58.4
Eggs.....	60.8	63.5	73.7	86.3	86.8	84.0	87.9	87.9	83.6	83.0	75.5	64.7	63.1
Cotton, raw.....	78.0	78.0	80.8	84.6	85.7	85.7	86.6	87.0	87.0	88.0	85.9	85.9	85.9
Cotton yarn and thread.....	84.7	84.7	84.8	85.3	85.8	87.8	87.0	87.0	87.3	87.1	87.1	88.4	88.4
Knit goods.....	81.1	82.0	80.6	74.2	72.3	77.2	78.0	77.3	72.3	72.8	69.7	72.0	75.9
Silk, raw.....	72.8	73.5	74.2	72.5	69.7	68.0	71.1	70.7	68.5	70.9	71.6	71.6	71.1
Artificial silk and its products.....	63.2	64.2	66.5	71.3	70.9	72.8	72.7	70.0	69.3	68.5	66.3	67.3	69.0
Wool, raw.....	55.8	60.6	69.5	75.3	81.5	78.0	68.1	71.7	67.3	68.5	65.7	60.4	70.4
Wool yarns.....	72.1	68.8	63.7	66.6	72.1	70.4	69.1	67.7	66.9	69.4	68.5	70.4	77.5
Newsprint.....	82.3	82.3	82.1	82.0	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	83.1
Lumber and timber.....	83.0	83.0	83.0	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3
Pulp.....	23.6	28.7	30.0	34.4	34.9	33.0	32.4	29.3	29.0	27.6	26.0	25.7	27.6
Pig iron and steel billets.....	50.8	50.8	50.8	49.6	49.6	49.6	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	45.8	45.8
Rolling mill products.....	55.5	54.7	53.9	54.7	59.6	59.6	62.9	66.2	67.0	67.0	63.7	66.2	68.6
Scrap.....	83.2	83.6	84.4	84.4	84.3	84.5	84.5	84.6	84.6	84.6	84.6	85.5	85.5
Aluminium.....	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4
Brass, copper and products.....	78.0	77.2	79.5	73.0	78.5	80.2	83.1	84.6	84.5	85.2	86.0	85.5	86.3
Lead and its products.....	64.8	66.1	65.9	66.2	68.1	66.3	68.5	67.8	67.7	67.3	67.2	67.8	67.8
Silver.....	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0
Zinc and its products.....	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.7
Clay and allied material prod'ts.....	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	62.9	61.8	61.8
Coal.....	77.9	78.2	77.9	78.5	77.1	77.1	76.6	76.6	76.6	82.2	82.2	82.2	83.8
Coke.....	57.7	59.3	62.1	65.5	64.8	64.6	64.4	65.0	65.9	66.9	66.4	66.4	66.9
Petroleum and products.....	48.3	51.7	53.3	58.2	58.5	57.5	54.0	55.9	57.0	54.1	51.3	50.5	52.3
Lime.....	110.4	107.5	106.3	107.0	106.6	94.2	76.3	72.1	72.3	72.8	72.6	72.4	72.3
Cement.....	44.3	46.3	47.9	50.7	50.9	49.5	47.9	49.1	51.6	48.0	45.2	44.1	43.1
Asbestos.....	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	87.4
Fertilizers.....	90.2	90.5	91.4	92.0	91.9	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.6	91.5	90.9	91.1	90.5
Lead and its products.....	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0
Silver.....	74.0	74.6	74.6	73.3	73.3	73.6	71.9	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.5	73.6
Zinc and its products.....	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	105.7	105.7	105.7
Clay and allied material prod'ts.....	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	106.2	106.2	106.2
Coke.....	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8
Petroleum and products.....	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.6	74.2	72.9	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries

Description ¹	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Who'sa'e Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	•429	•363	•360	•340	•319	•298	•337	•355	•358	•337	•331	•333	•414
Wheat, No.1 Man. Northern "	•814	•845	•903	•908	•857	•847	•848	•821	•821	•805	•768	•795	•934
Flour, First Patent 2-98's													
jute.....	5-100	5-300	5-700	5-800	5-700	5-700	5-800	5-600	5-700	5-500	5-300	5-200	6-000
Sugar, Br. West Indies,													
Montreal ².....cwt.	1-770	1-875	1-850	1-968	1-901	1-950	1-950	1-950	1-915	1-950	1-910	1-900	1-850
Sugar, granulated, Montreal	4-895	4-895	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed,													
smoked sheets, N.Y.3....lb.	•121	•120	•117	•129	•133	•133	•144	•155	•160	•161	•157	•160	•165
Cattle, steers, good, over													
1,050 lbs.....cwt.	6-400	6-550	6-800	6-010	5-800	6-330	6-290	6-290	5-490	5-510	5-170	5-330	5-630
Hogs, bacon, Toronto. "	9-660	9-920	9-380	8-940	7-990	8-400	8-450	8-500	8-500	8-370	8-160	8-870	9-060
Beef hides, packer hides,													
native steers.....lb.	•120	•120	•128	•153	•153	•148	•153	•130	•120	•120	•110	•113	•105
Leather, green hide crops. "	•310	•310	•320	•340	•360	•360	•370	•370	•370	•370	•350	•350	•350
Box sides, B, Oshawa.....ft.	•200	•200	•220	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240
Butter, creamery, finest,													
Montreal.....lb.	•219	•226	•247	•263	•274	•278	•277	•251	•244	•238	•214	•234	•246
Cheese, Canadian, old, large,													
Montreal.....doz.	•150	•140	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•180
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal	•268	•304	•364	•403	•435	•424	•319	•324	•315	•229	•236	•261	•281
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Ham-													
ilton.....lb.	•143	•139	•126	•133	•145	•139	•136	•135	•133	•138	•136	•140	•155
Cotton yarns, 10's white,													
single....." "	•300	•300	•300	•275	•290	•290	•290	•290	•290	•290	•290	•290	•290
Silk, raw, New York ²	1-724	2-008	2-090	2-337	2-337	2-208	2-130	1-899	1-878	1-825	1-713	1-677	1-797
Wool, eastern bright ½ blood	•165	•165	•160	•160	•180	•180	•190	•200	•205	•200	•195	•200	•210
Wool, western range, semi-													
bright, ½ blood....." "	•185	•180	•180	•180	•190	•190	•200	•210	•210	•210	•200	•210	•220
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1... ton	18-295	19-060	18-922	19-027	20-653	19-593	20-485	20-099	20-018	19-674	19-630	20-000	20-000
Pig iron, malleable.....	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250
Copper, electrolytic, domestic.													
cwt.....	8-316	8-677	9-129	9-540	9-413	9-407	9-279	9-452	9-616	9-760	9-748	9-721	9-843
Lead, domestic, Montreal. "	3-882	4-164	4-298	4-716	4-740	4-655	4-362	4-516	4-614	4-368	4-130	4-093	4-213
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	•570	•535	•540	•560	•570	•555	•528	•535	•540	•523	•523	•483	•500
Zinc, domestic, Montreal... cwt.	3-905	4-080	4-224	4-467	4-490	4-364	4-221	4-400	4-548	4-235	3-980	3-886	3-796
Coal, anthracite, Toronto... ton	11-469	11-760	12-050	12-340	12-340	12-340	12-342	12-342	11-020	9-990	9-990	10-140	10-240
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-													
of-mine.....gal.	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250
Gasoline, Toronto.....gal.	•160	•160	•160	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000
Indexes of Who'sa'e Prices in Other Countries⁴—													
United States—													
Fisher, 200: 1926.....	82-1	83-8	85-1	85-4	84-7	84-2	84-0	83-5	82-6	82-5	81-1	82-3	83-5
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1926.....	79-4	80-5	80-7	80-6	80-6	80-9	80-6	80-6	79-6	79-7	78-6	.....	.....
Annalist, 72: 1913.....	123-6	126-8	127-6	129-2	128-3	129-4	128-3	126-4	124-9	123-8	120-4	121-4	.....
United Kingdom—													
Board of Trade, 200: 1930.....	88-0	88-4	89-6	91-1	91-2	91-4	91-8	91-7	91-7	91-9	91-9	92-6	.....
Economist, 58: 1927.....	68-1	67-6	69-9	71-5	71-3	71-5	71-3	70-9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France, Statistique General,													
126: 1913.....	322	330	332	342	348	354	359	372	376	371	374	378	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical													
Office, 400: 1913.....	101-8	102-4	102-3	102-8	103-1	103-4	103-6	103-6	103-6	103-7	103-8	104-0	.....
Belgium: Ministry of Labour,													
130: 1914.....	553	552	560	574	582	579	581	582	578	574	569	570	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau													
Statistics, 48: 1913.....	74	73	75	78	78	78	77	77	76	75	75	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913.....	127	128	128	130	130	131	131	132	132	132	132	.....	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160:													
1913.....	116	115	115	117	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	.....
Italy, Bachi, 150: 1913.....	310	323	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 139: 1926.....	90	90	91	92	91	91	90	91	91	90	90	90	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72:													
1914.....	91	89	89	93	92	93	92	91	91	91	92	90	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913.....	136-2	138-2	142-7	146-6	146-3	145-0	144-9	144-3	144-1	145-4	145-4	146-3	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Statistician, 92: 1913.....	135-9	137-7	137-4	137-8	135-9	134-2	135-6	134-7	136-5	139-2	139-8	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180:													
1909-1913.....	138-6	139-3	141-9	143-4	141-9	141-4	140-5	138-4	138-6	139-2	139-1	.....	.....
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics,													
Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.....	95	96	92	96	94	94	92	88	86	82	82	85	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
November.....	43,712	10,517	1,588	7,241	1,903	5,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,536
December.....	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,254	1,565	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,818
1934										
January.....	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,638	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,612
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606
April.....	34,815	7,628	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,684	9,967	2,227	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,287	10,555	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911
December.....	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338
1936										
January.....	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910
February.....	41,597	7,093	2,241	8,195	1,959	8,666	2,557	6,525	2,047	2,313
March.....	52,765	9,564	2,826	9,702	2,323	11,695	2,983	8,135	2,599	3,199
April.....	42,217	7,745	1,914	6,378	1,897	11,180	2,544	6,180	2,115	2,269
May.....	59,121	12,328	2,180	7,867	2,199	14,351	3,592	10,287	3,201	3,117
June.....	57,598	11,356	2,049	7,960	2,214	12,806	2,989	11,711	2,743	3,770
July.....	53,821	11,434	1,953	7,521	2,276	11,250	3,202	10,506	2,678	3,003

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada										Balance of Trade	
	Total Exports of Mdse.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products		Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933												
November.....	70,451	69,909	26,016	6,679	701	11,935	1,902	18,580	1,943	1,224	928	(+)26,739
December.....	54,841	54,146	20,628	7,012	488	11,899	2,032	8,939	1,466	941	741	(+)19,474
1934												
January.....	56,116	55,650	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	15,859	1,076	1,147	657	(+)23,725
February.....	52,919	52,396	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	20,234	836	1,117	607	(+)19,327
March.....	70,337	69,611	15,807	8,064	836	15,596	3,856	21,425	1,404	1,682	941	(+)22,817
April.....	38,747	38,282	8,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	12,948	766	948	667	(+)3,932
May.....	67,445	66,802	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	18,200	1,456	1,473	1,391	(+)14,559
June.....	65,423	64,826	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	15,811	1,612	1,316	1,141	(+)19,237
July.....	65,064	64,398	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	16,672	1,253	1,082	1,283	(+)20,919
August.....	65,917	65,336	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	17,706	1,245	921	993	(+)22,410
September.....	64,246	63,566	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	13,634	1,464	870	1,103	(+)22,038
October.....	77,824	77,259	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	16,884	1,390	1,048	1,186	(+)30,595
November.....	73,131	72,579	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	17,596	1,633	1,361	926	(+)23,247
December.....	68,493	67,948	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	12,041	1,623	1,386	809	(+)29,386
1935												
January.....	55,209	54,737	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	17,463	957	1,436	605	(+)17,979
February.....	54,438	53,480	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	14,195	1,068	1,456	781	(+)17,395
March.....	68,348	67,420	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	18,194	1,187	1,974	1,197	(+)20,157
April.....	48,035	47,314	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	15,524	803	1,034	886	(+)11,398
May.....	66,345	65,498	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	14,208	1,636	1,550	1,359	(+)11,805
June.....	59,399	58,505	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	15,616	1,592	1,409	1,127	(+)12,667
July.....	64,833	63,286	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	16,666	1,565	960	1,155	(+)16,419
August.....	76,638	75,676	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	19,135	1,665	1,036	1,039	(+)27,078
September.....	78,846	77,259	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	23,052	1,692	1,185	1,223	(+)34,156
October.....	91,323	90,526	35,943	9,960	982	17,255	3,911	18,406	1,734	1,235	1,100	(+)38,572
November.....	95,685	94,484	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	24,049	1,987	1,682	1,040	(+)39,727
December.....	79,245	77,099	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	19,443	2,013	1,417	941	(+)40,675
1936												
January.....	64,744	63,865	12,795	10,249	703	12,362	4,576	19,320	1,445	1,436	979	(+)24,154
February.....	62,798	62,074	19,659	8,938	849	12,412	3,460	13,144	1,360	1,268	982	(+)21,200
March.....	74,582	73,445	19,843	10,462	942	17,594	5,967	13,955	1,592	1,808	1,283	(+)21,901
April.....	57,964	57,424	10,061	7,112	497	13,104	2,885	20,157	1,391	1,334	882	(+)15,747
May.....	84,515	83,820	30,246	9,785	1,050	16,971	4,745	16,032	1,668	1,787	1,537	(+)25,395
June.....	79,942	79,181	27,327	10,115	1,493	18,960	4,450	11,573	2,221	1,535	1,507	(+)22,344
July.....	84,968	83,899	30,785	11,110	1,160	18,465	4,979	13,195	1,960	1,070	1,294	(+)31,147

1 Revised, due to the addition of non-monetary gold.

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget

Classification	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	964	715	908	1,512	2,262	1,641	1,195	2,352	1,966	1,525	2,098	838	1,395
Fruits.....	151	183	586	2,733	2,803	1,968	1,166	634	584	61	178	183	155
Grains (Total).....	8,257	18,237	15,091	26,277	23,239	14,298	6,636	12,184	10,505	5,232	22,842	21,082	23,876
Barley.....	502	327	104	322	437	207	40	73	43	10	391	653	1,073
Wheat.....	7,215	17,604	14,670	25,474	21,743	13,672	6,497	11,946	10,239	5,089	21,674	19,633	21,885
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,119	1,055	1,022	1,005	1,121	943	953	1,084	1,725	1,048	1,163	1,108	1,151
Sugar.....	170	72	43	111	112	101	45	194	337	56	109	190	116
Vegetables.....	394	163	408	771	984	627	239	138	302	140	418	755	601
Wheat flour.....	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,009	2,218	1,867	1,311	1,430	1,992	1,137	1,791	1,663	1,707
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle.....	365	310	342	488	250	150	506	637	1,160	1,049	1,878	1,840	1,191
Cheese.....	582	675	1,745	1,630	989	255	139	103	272	71	437	682	1,552
Fish.....	2,082	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266	1,898	1,881	1,730	2,260	903	1,121	1,851	2,060
Furs (chiefly raw).....	835	968	720	343	344	2,699	3,947	2,270	1,892	754	1,123	929	921
Hides, raw.....	251	175	383	227	302	433	401	349	300	165	203	212	248
Leather, unmanufactured.....	336	297	324	375	435	319	304	451	528	362	691	612	495
Meats.....	2,115	1,768	1,462	1,690	2,424	1,616	2,185	2,267	2,621	1,843	2,947	2,585	2,823
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Binder twine.....	321	27	22	12	5	.....	3	4	.....	9	237	579	234
Cotton.....	211	155	181	106	120	104	125	148	261	92	200	231	154
Rags.....	56	58	49	89	93	76	63	59	68	54	69	61	63
Raw wool.....	131	195	220	232	270	116	172	183	52	32	107	111	202
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	7,911	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942	6,949	6,745	9,514	7,158	9,526	10,393	8,651
Planks and boards.....	2,249	3,206	2,263	2,842	2,660	2,129	1,446	2,008	2,822	2,165	2,780	3,389	3,247
Pulp-wood.....	948	1,231	942	899	445	448	303	315	253	154	269	895	1,512
Shingles, n.o.p.....	964	986	928	957	658	669	522	203	421	34	35	33	40
Timber, square.....	115	82	118	180	138	96	137	85	168	171	96	152	237
Wood-pulp.....	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,269	2,651	2,426	2,094	2,213	3,025	1,959	2,631	2,493	2,877
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles.....	1,732	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612	2,304	1,747	2,945	1,253	1,776	1,482	1,612
Automobile parts.....	276	235	319	186	162	257	336	146	446	262	180	297	270
Farm implements.....	1,124	507	419	376	340	370	416	392	586	519	631	676	622
Hardware and cutlery.....	200	170	166	178	274	163	209	165	173	113	166	148	262
Machinery.....	563	634	503	499	464	492	431	411	596	299	524	608	532
Pigs and ingots.....	212	127	299	267	472	365	247	196	205	100	365	85	827
Tubes and pipes.....	72	61	61	83	88	175	59	48	104	29	48	49	47
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—													
Aluminium.....	363	1,518	567	744	2,827	606	120	136	223	151	1,887	1,301	3,338
Copper (chiefly ore and blister).....	2,541	3,187	2,636	3,892	2,246	2,572	1,664	2,720	2,982	2,569	3,632	2,230	3,134
Gold, raw.....	525	528	525	586	366	298	406	352	424	261	394	595	476
Lead.....	529	900	566	823	797	781	892	752	887	717	763	1,044	671
Nickel.....	3,309	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959	2,621	3,541	4,120	5,278	3,001	3,192	3,518	3,424
Silver.....	855	1,979	752	947	1,363	2,497	608	596	858	300	632	704	664
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Asbestos (chiefly raw).....	517	594	698	747	777	976	615	608	679	445	749	945	922
Coal.....	185	175	161	82	184	246	176	108	194	70	104	144	136
Petroleum and products.....	130	36	125	89	203	39	65	13	25	153	64	211	64
Stone and products.....	543	452	482	448	562	432	335	344	392	441	390	676	587
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	98	267	259	255	278	250	203	203	189	213	197	186	211
Fertilizers.....	171	94	102	150	403	383	630	393	787	549	684	478	138
Soda and compounds.....	320	253	341	365	445	356	288	299	342	311	363	405	263
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	266	236	205	323	327	297	293	277	235	276	292	304	331
Films.....	315	266	279	163	174	207	337	361	546	269	510	491	301
Settlers' effects.....	327	248	387	299	285	214	140	132	175	155	249	301	298
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total, 1926=100.....	78.8	79.4	79.6	80.4	80.6	80.6	80.7	80.4	80.6	79.8	80.2	80.2	80.5
Food.....	69.3	71.3	70.9	72.4	73.2	73.7	73.9	72.9	73.4	71.0	71.3	71.3	72.6
Fuel.....	84.7	85.4	85.4	86.5	87.0	87.2	87.2	87.3	87.5	87.3	87.3	85.8	85.8
Rent.....	81.4	81.4	81.4	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	83.8	83.8	83.8
Clothing.....	69.9	69.9	71.6	71.6	71.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	71.0	71.0	71.0
Sundries.....	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods.....	7.53	7.73	7.74	7.93	8.04	8.14	8.17	8.07	8.12	7.82	7.82	7.78	7.97
Fuel and light.....	2.80	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.83	2.83	2.81	2.81
Rent.....	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.68	5.70	5.70
Totals.....	15.94	16.15	16.16	16.42	16.54	16.65	16.68	16.58	16.63	16.33	16.36	16.33	16.51

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935							1936					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	984	520	615	584	737	1,086	190	616	483	525	508	536	473
Cocoa and chocolate.....	157	155	106	103	128	126	114	170	185	196	111	356	194
Coffee and chicory.....	360	227	253	221	282	324	322	284	347	366	260	497	332
Fruits.....	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609	1,189	1,077	1,497	1,441	2,196	2,622
Gums and resins.....	149	164	101	123	202	203	111	136	142	176	134	204	143
Nuts (edible).....	277	144	155	219	411	609	373	160	298	258	238	274	258
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	556	529	889	641	477	1,353	884	714	745	855	589	1,034	973
Seeds.....	73	16	26	24	128	96	79	238	236	292	473	106	170
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	2,259	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,378	565	756	1,030	977	2,633	2,209
Tea.....	576	681	2,915	640	804	785	557	581	697	972	626	1,662	424
Vegetables.....	703	271	86	80	96	246	286	339	426	743	729	913	949
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	108	168	172	163	187	175	137	151	139	133	100	127	209
Furs, chiefly raw.....	377	379	360	375	321	326	368	651	876	1,061	732	634	566
Hides.....	195	257	240	396	446	623	586	430	294	461	309	336	358
Leather, unmanufactured.....	232	284	296	240	305	290	262	259	273	251	183	192	212
Leather, manufactured.....	72	100	200	227	206	133	87	79	188	314	181	146	91
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	136	139	189	192	240	157	138	165	162	180	144	155	184
Cotton, raw.....	976	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,754	2,869	2,482	1,470	1,656	921	1,307	969
yarn.....	191	199	206	191	201	229	187	230	247	291	195	255	196
other.....	971	972	1,232	1,196	1,203	1,027	718	1,191	1,224	1,468	1,135	1,182	1,058
Flax, hemp and jute.....	575	704	837	788	720	887	560	589	695	857	555	737	770
Hats and caps.....	19	24	75	71	28	23	19	24	57	78	66	51	43
Manila and sisal grass.....	64	175	87	193	208	93	206	226	376	324	91	141	347
Silk—Raw.....	387	383	1,772	132	323	346	193	279	275	372	293	274	238
Fabrics.....	83	186	323	213	169	116	79	153	152	151	109	100	106
Wearing apparel.....	24	26	62	74	89	68	45	35	49	74	55	51	30
Wool—Raw.....	357	201	276	186	301	357	313	346	518	716	336	647	613
Nools and tops.....	472	483	548	485	638	523	479	566	583	607	426	464	396
Woolen yarn.....	196	222	236	196	261	232	210	245	236	267	214	231	205
Worsted and serges.....	269	290	432	322	258	234	212	450	515	436	343	353	368
Other wool.....	431	657	927	739	655	629	476	705	787	748	553	674	700
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	755	744	739	898	981	662	718	788	825	992	771	849	898
Paper.....	477	489	503	479	573	949	368	457	523	934	497	552	543
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	221	239	242	246	293	286	247	237	250	288	279	343	331
Planks and boards.....	236	212	227	210	304	277	213	212	257	325	228	317	304
Veneers.....	25	51	48	43	51	55	47	41	63	59	31	52	55
Other manufactured wood.....	20	47	34	61	55	63	33	44	40	70	62	64	49
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	243	236	193	126	140	224	165	335	263	649	818	976	851
Automobile parts.....	1,803	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,868	1,164	2,398	2,023	2,417	2,223	2,681	1,998
Castings and forgings.....	167	179	180	216	201	243	189	171	182	188	216	162	214
Engines and boilers.....	744	602	479	576	675	578	358	777	709	914	856	955	791
Farm implements.....	642	594	740	430	179	158	114	343	464	1,163	1,100	1,231	1,085
Hardware and cutlery.....	190	158	178	215	209	270	173	172	204	249	190	199	173
Machinery.....	1,677	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,922	1,086	2,127	1,986	2,523	1,951	2,579	2,492
Pigs and ingots.....	30	41	110	22	46	163	71	42	46	18	41	35	24
Plates and sheets.....	1,497	2,028	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,680	982	672	659	993	1,574	2,760	2,220
Other rolling mill products.....	492	421	469	493	738	641	456	448	568	502	517	585	680
Stamped and coated products.....	118	83	103	82	118	98	65	84	91	126	97	138	144
Tools.....	135	127	150	133	147	150	87	101	147	162	138	194	188
Tubes and pipes.....	103	83	149	105	161	172	95	105	128	155	141	234	142
Wire.....	117	119	121	109	143	115	83	106	69	137	134	153	120
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminium.....	271	405	689	288	262	492	238	282	252	347	222	483	377
Brass.....	183	196	188	187	204	223	133	205	200	257	185	262	217
Clocks and watches.....	130	128	126	173	208	211	187	93	103	136	129	174	151
Copper.....	69	60	48	57	69	79	46	55	65	77	70	70	77
Electric apparatus.....	674	640	815	730	919	599	595	677	688	898	850	972	991
Precious metals.....	540	1,454	360	159	226	396	591	423	359	347	340	638	264
Tin.....	146	209	156	190	195	264	199	208	202	187	188	144	196
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	541	488	618	474	614	746	485	498	475	611	511	678	624
Coal.....	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,301	2,889	2,679	1,751	3,452	3,158
Coke.....	139	116	95	128	132	197	173	334	325	324	154	170	95
Glass and glassware.....	436	397	422	462	520	669	363	433	446	587	454	649	556
Petroleum, crude.....	3,956	3,931	3,734	3,889	4,567	4,139	1,724	1,835	1,217	2,189	1,835	3,274	5,024
Gasoline.....	501	560	251	456	587	423	145	309	84	380	198	443	345
Stone and products.....	291	495	311	469	419	484	205	422	236	417	389	347	531
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	239	227	221	206	275	231	177	255	253	386	267	309	267
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	344	402	455	478	542	652	467	497	469	416	460	434	456
Fertilizers.....	111	65	170	174	403	417	145	188	71	67	90	337	36
Perfumery.....	32	46	31	35	42	47	40	22	23	39	40	30	31
Soap.....	43	26	52	34	53	85	37	25	37	37	35	48	55
Soda and compounds.....	158	212	194	211	259	276	146	173	145	180	156	220	166

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1935							1936						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
Banking—	End of Month													
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—														
Specie.....	14-02	14-41	13-84	15-26	16-53	14-79	15-80	16-48	15-86	16-22	17-10	16-46	16-71	
Dominion notes.....	28-38	33-07	30-58	33-38	38-66	36-71	40-58	34-58	30-88	32-55	34-80	34-28	34-93	
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	172-90	169-92	192-35	183-83	190-85	185-72	181-64	178-74	186-93	188-20	187-45	185-07	189-46	
In United Kingdom banks.....	13-26	14-39	19-29	20-55	19-01	21-73	17-20	25-38	44-16	53-18	31-83	28-09	25-54	
In foreign banks.....	88-52	96-48	93-62	115-38	99-31	109-89	94-52	100-89	80-20	71-26	85-32	83-13	67-62	
Foreign currency.....	21-02	21-33	22-63	22-02	22-91	23-24	24-29	23-80	23-11	22-41	22-17	23-00	25-06	
Government securities.....	838-74	847-48	854-23	910-87	917-64	945-30	955-93	993-55	1,041-28	1,070-59	1,077-41	1,081-16	1,084-14	
Call loans abroad.....	67-45	59-93	68-55	60-01	52-13	59-71	64-74	59-40	62-13	69-47	66-00	58-32	64-42	
Total quick assets.....	1,244	1,257	1,295	1,361	1,357	1,398	1,395	1,433	1,485	1,524	1,522	1,510	1,508	
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—														
Public securities.....	135-86	136-63	139-43	140-55	142-85	133-91	145-47	152-32	151-13	159-87	163-28	160-89	173-89	
Railway securities.....	43-32	46-67	46-99	51-79	55-38	52-79	53-27	60-83	72-71	85-00	73-51	103-14	110-12	
Canadian call loans.....	85-24	77-04	77-44	75-62	73-76	95-90	82-98	77-49	78-26	76-92	83-44	87-17	90-92	
Current loans.....	831	813	829	839	856	857	820	756	742	733	725	700	657	
Current loans abroad.....	156-45	154-26	155-91	147-02	153-04	138-97	144-98	144-61	145-62	140-36	142-07	144-69	150-03	
Provincial loans.....	16-37	17-82	25-20	28-52	29-63	22-59	19-40	18-08	22-38	24-94	24-36	24-45	16-24	
Municipal loans.....	107-19	107-18	101-05	97-48	96-67	100-20	105-67	99-74	105-08	106-35	111-72	103-75	103-79	
Total loans, etc.....	1,375	1,352	1,375	1,380	1,407	1,406	1,371	1,309	1,317	1,326	1,324	1,324	1,302	
OTHER ASSETS—														
Non-current loans.....	14-45	14-50	14-50	14-45	14-25	13-47	13-13	13-56	13-57	13-71	13-73	13-59	13-49	
Real estate.....	8-72	8-67	8-75	8-83	8-86	8-61	8-59	8-64	8-61	8-70	8-68	8-82	8-87	
Mortgages.....	5-45	5-46	5-46	5-47	5-45	5-33	5-31	5-31	5-31	5-22	5-36	4-68	4-63	
Premises.....	76-61	76-62	76-47	76-27	76-39	76-11	75-96	76-08	76-13	75-81	75-60	75-61	75-41	
Letters credit.....	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	58-01	62-17	
Loans to companies.....	13-10	13-02	12-84	12-96	12-91	10-98	10-81	10-77	10-68	10-60	10-53	10-55	9-36	
Other assets.....	3-04	2-60	2-24	2-32	1-91	1-71	1-62	1-94	1-90	2-02	2-12	2-23	2-14	
Note circulation deposits.....	6-84	6-91	6-86	6-87	6-87	6-87	6-88	6-88	6-88	6-89	6-89	6-89	7-06	
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	7-84	6-90	7-47	9-21	5-71	6-43	7-89	5-68	6-49	7-01	5-61	7-07	8-11	
Cheques of other banks.....	96-82	84-92	96-90	99-27	102-80	93-21	119-49	106-58	78-51	96-33	112-54	82-19	129-71	
Balances due by other banks.....	4-22	4-95	5-85	5-65	5-23	5-33	5-27	5-37	5-61	5-37	4-67	4-56	3-73	
Grand total assets.....	2,909	2,892	2,963	3,036	3,059	3,092	3,079	3,042	3,073	3,143	3,154	3,108	3,135	
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—														
Note circulation.....	129-57	121-26	129-97	131-75	126-47	130-53	118-93	117-35	124-39	123-67	120-02	123-37	123-25	
Dominion Government.....	32-16	16-02	38-85	55-81	12-91	38-59	11-87	22-76	65-21	55-50	28-04	49-53	40-11	
Provincial Government.....	35-52	34-77	38-19	41-24	47-10	47-54	40-72	45-75	35-73	40-14	42-56	38-57	40-24	
Deposits by public—														
Savings deposits.....	1,426	1,428	1,434	1,444	1,465	1,474	1,486	1,499	1,517	1,532	1,536	1,527	1,505	
Demand deposits.....	545-41	553-01	553-82	560-01	625-21	613-27	640-92	576-30	553-78	568-92	621-83	578-30	621-70	
Total deposits.....	1,971	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091	2,087	2,127	2,075	2,051	2,101	2,158	2,105	2,126	
Foreign deposits.....	340-95	338-25	360-70	370-41	376-66	382-66	379-48	381-05	396-28	414-37	391-94	390-81	389-26	
Due banks abroad, etc.—														
United Kingdom.....	15-28	12-72	13-17	11-44	9-91	12-30	8-54	8-28	8-51	9-06	8-20	9-83	11-65	
Foreign.....	26-65	24-03	26-63	27-71	28-09	27-73	27-40	27-25	26-82	30-48	29-03	28-44	32-86	
Bills payable.....	0-75	1-35	1-62	1-70	2-06	1-47	1-45	1-23	1-20	1-11	0-69	0-89	1-01	
Letters of credit.....	52-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	58-01	62-17	
Other liabilities.....	2-40	2-40	2-38	2-47	2-34	2-71	3-13	3-07	2-91	2-76	2-67	2-51	2-64	
Total public liabilities.....	2,607	2,590	2,655	2,730	2,750	2,790	2,777	2,741	2,770	2,839	2,844	2,807	2,830	
Due between banks.....	13-78	12-56	15-05	13-67	15-08	12-25	14-33	13-08	12-01	13-08	17-92	10-84	15-69	
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—														
Dividends..... \$000	802	2,541	2,950	811	2,545	2,950	794	2,541	2,949	804	2,543	2,944	793	
Reserve.....	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	
Capital.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	
Grand total liabilities.....	2,900	2,883	2,952	3,023	3,046	3,084	3,070	3,034	3,063	3,132	3,143	3,099	3,124	
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+595	+615	+606	+605	+610	+617	+666	+742	+776	+800	+811	+827	+847	
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	58-3	56-9	57-8	58-1	58-4	58-1	55-2	50-5	48-9	47-8	47-2	45-8	43-7	
All notes in hands of public.....	169-07	158-43	171-93	174-31	178-16	182-65	170-14	165-09	171-62	169-63	169-92	175-82	175-96	
Security holdings.....	1,018	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,116	1,137	1,155	1,207	1,265	1,315	1,314	1,345	1,368	
Index Numbers—														
With seasonal adjustment (1926=100)														
Demand deposits.....	98-3	102-6	103-8	107-2	109-6	106-0	112-2	104-1	98-5	104-0	112-7	105-8	112-1	
Notice deposits.....	106-5	106-5	106-8	108-1	109-9	109-9	111-2	111-8	113-0	114-3	114-2	113-6	112-4	
Current loans.....	88-4	87-2	89-3	89-7	90-5	91-3	88-4	82-4	80-9	78-6	76-3	74-0	69-9	
Security holdings.....	188-6	192-1	194-9	206-8	207-9	217-3	219-3	227-4	237-5	247-5	246-2	250-8	253-5	
Call loans, Canada.....	61-3	56-6	56-4	54-5	52-5	68-0	57-8	55-1	55-8	55-0	60-0	63-4	65-4	
Call loans, elsewhere.....	26-6	24-4	27-4	24-8	21-7	22-6	5-4	23-7	24-1	28-2	27-1	23-3	25-4	
Notes in hands of public.....	94-4	90-9	97-5	95-7	93-4	96-6	93-3	94-4	96-4	93-6	95-7	99-6	98-2	

INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN FIVE COUNTRIES 1929 = 100

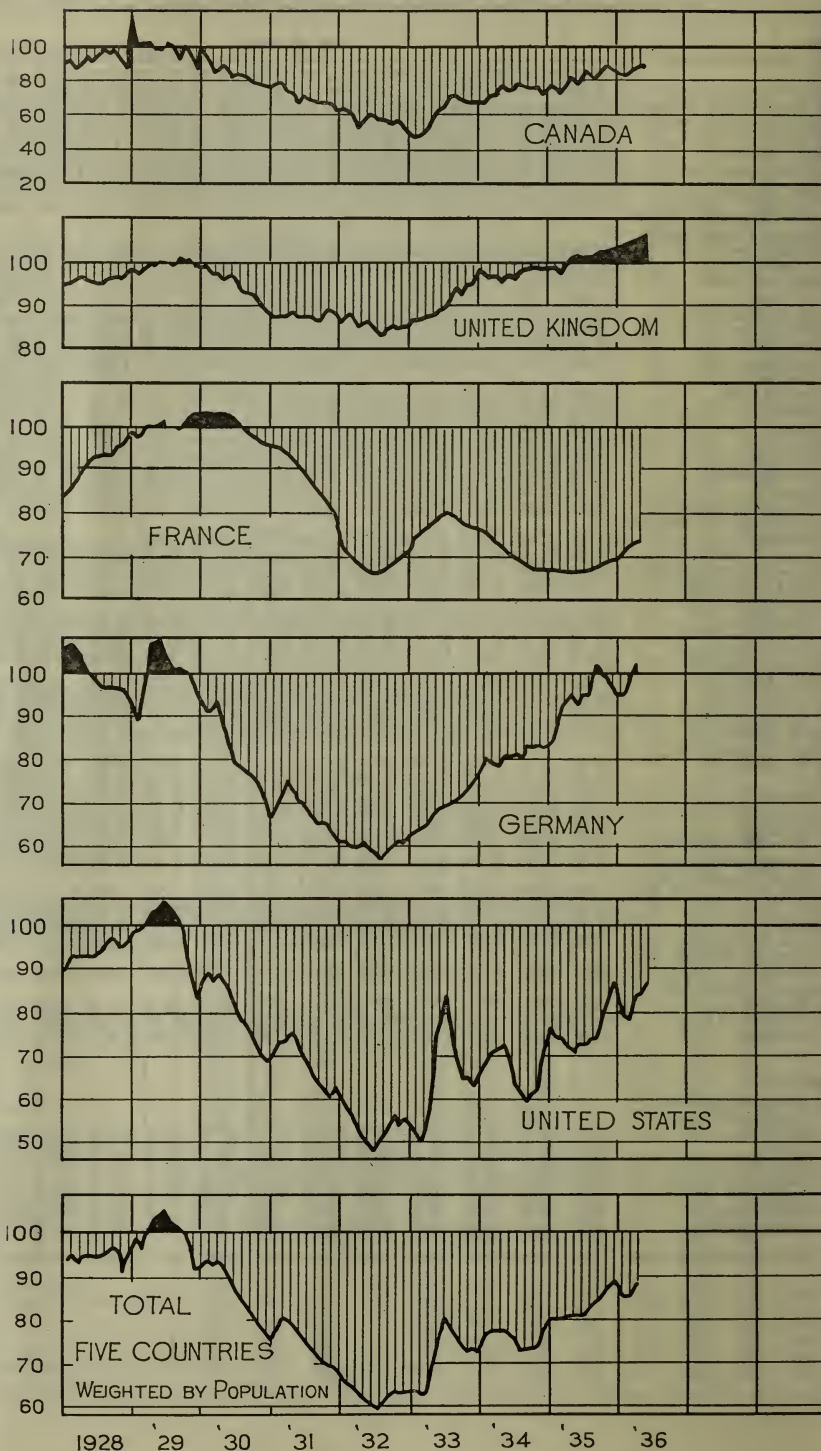


Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors

Classification	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	92.4	94.7	93.6	96.1	105.8	107.4	112.9	129.7	117.4	115.9	112.8	113.8	114.3
Industrials, total (89).....	143.8	146.1	147.1	152.9	170.3	173.2	187.7	200.0	194.8	194.2	187.9	189.3	190.1
Iron and steel (15).....	122.2	122.1	118.7	123.0	127.8	125.0	130.7	140.0	136.5	131.7	125.1	125.3	126.0
Pulp and paper (6).....	10.6	12.0	12.4	12.6	14.6	15.9	18.6	20.2	18.5	17.5	16.7	17.5	18.6
Milling (5).....	57.4	59.3	61.2	60.9	66.9	76.7	80.0	84.3	88.7	91.0	87.3	86.5	87.0
Oils (5).....	210.6	210.0	206.6	215.1	228.7	214.8	231.0	246.5	237.3	244.5	234.0	228.1	224.3
Textiles and clothing (11).....	66.7	65.5	61.8	63.5	69.0	70.4	75.5	74.0	73.1	71.3	68.1	67.4	66.8
Food and allied products (18).....	128.5	130.1	128.7	134.4	145.7	148.5	153.6	158.7	153.2	150.7	145.7	149.2	153.9
Beverages (9).....	116.7	122.9	126.5	133.2	157.3	161.0	151.7	151.7	140.1	131.7	131.4	129.3	131.6
Miscellaneous (20).....	195.4	202.0	209.6	217.5	254.4	294.5	307.1	331.2	329.7	319.0	313.1	330.5	338.7
Utilities, total (23).....	44.7	47.7	46.3	45.6	50.9	50.1	52.4	57.0	55.5	53.2	52.5	53.3	53.8
Transportation (2).....	25.0	26.7	25.7	23.4	27.9	28.6	29.8	35.0	33.3	30.8	30.5	31.2	31.9
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	98.6	99.9	100.3	100.0	105.1	108.0	111.4	112.3	110.4	109.7	109.5	112.5	111.7
Power and traction (19).....	56.0	60.8	58.6	59.6	66.1	62.7	66.0	71.1	69.6	67.1	65.9	66.4	66.9
Banks (9).....	71.7	70.6	65.9	68.4	73.0	75.1	78.6	79.6	79.6	77.5	77.7	77.8	77.2
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	117.9	115.6	119.1	118.6	125.5	133.6	142.4	149.8	144.2	145.8	150.3	156.1	157.6
Gold (20).....	110.1	106.2	109.5	106.3	111.8	116.9	124.8	130.2	122.7	122.8	128.0	134.4	134.4
Base metals (3).....	151.9	155.4	159.6	169.7	181.9	201.7	214.8	230.4	232.2	241.1	239.2	246.0	254.1
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	69.6	70.9	69.2	69.5	72.5	73.8	74.9	77.2	76.3	76.0	74.6	76.2	79.5
Long-term bond yields, 1926=100													
Dominion of Canada.....	72.1	71.6	79.8	78.9	74.5	75.5	72.4	70.8	69.9	69.5	68.8	66.9	65.1
Ontario.....	80.2	79.7	88.3	85.4	80.8	82.7	85.5	80.6	77.3	78.5	76.6	73.3	72.0
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	3.84	3.82	4.23	4.09	3.87	3.96	4.10	3.86	3.70	3.76	3.67	3.51	3.45
Shares traded, Montreal No.	248.	318.	273.	352.	809.	590.	857.	973.	561.	416.	371.	406.	520.
Brokers' loans ¹.....\$000,000	645	960	798	172	693	284	056	102	450	852	140	378	503
New issues of Bonds \$000,000	63.20	121.92	194.63	65.92	147.73	119.93	133.66	138.89	121.85	104.66	49.24	158.05	25.13
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Industrials.....000	537	606	578	807	1,590	926	1,431	1,538	888	784	587	530	626
Values.....\$000	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,951	29,555	29,151	36,399	25,541	20,023	16,587	15,011	13,479
Mining.....000	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,695	19,580	36,822	48,768	29,254	22,991	53,670	43,730	33,590
Values.....\$000	6,230	8,870	8,987	10,728	16,554	24,503	33,543	28,109	22,032	18,818	36,775	34,835	33,668
Market values ².....\$000,000	3,880	3,880	3,858	4,088	4,366	4,507	4,933	5,033	4,896	4,713	4,906	4,967	5,069
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High.....\$	1.004	1.006	1.017	1.020	1.012	1.012	1.004	1.000	1.006	1.006	1.004	1.004	1.002
Low.....\$	1.001	1.001	1.002	1.010	1.009	1.006	0.996	0.996	0.999	1.003	1.000	1.002	1.000
Average.....\$	1.002	1.003	1.008	1.014	1.011	1.009	1.000	0.999	1.001	1.005	1.002	1.003	1.001
Close.....\$	1.002	1.006	1.012	1.012	1.011	1.006	0.998	0.999	1.006	1.003	1.003	1.003	1.000
London Sterling in Montreal—													
High.....\$	4.975	4.998	5.000	4.993	4.988	4.990	4.994	5.019	4.990	4.985	5.008	5.056	5.035
Low.....\$	4.955	4.965	4.943	4.956	4.967	4.959	4.941	4.975	4.966	4.953	4.949	5.009	5.015
Average.....\$	4.967	4.985	4.970	4.978	4.978	4.976	4.966	4.994	4.978	4.967	4.980	5.033	5.027
Close.....\$	4.968	4.993	4.970	4.973	4.988	4.959	4.993	4.988	4.980	4.953	5.008	5.033	5.017

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ²		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,658	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,806	4,278	3,375	4,992	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,493	5,460	1,765	1,750	11,743	11,729
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,638	4,583	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,255	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,107	12,606	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
1935.....	2,368	2,222	3,809	3,797	3,379	3,388	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,203
Tons												
1935												
July.....	183,292	184,719	221,221	217,995	350,111	339,530	1,392,080	1,331,383	564,539	568,687	1,121,992	1,115,755
August.....	183,876	182,272	215,954	254,634	502,588	519,486	1,330,599	1,422,728	604,873	604,894	1,175,891	1,182,793
Sept.....	179,390	174,571	218,894	218,684	416,697	412,089	1,186,847	1,099,401	599,384	405,364	974,870	897,101
Oct.....	155,315	164,617	229,988	228,998	339,132	344,197	1,076,378	1,091,955	310,299	307,449	952,357	928,986
Nov.....	142,810	123,008	234,741	233,179	630,958	632,390	987,460	1,130,575	352,270	343,246	861,926	878,269
Dec.....	270,966	240,420	463,768	454,584	51,284	42,916	48,938	76,859	81,994	50,669	891,401	853,548
1936												
Jan.....	264,755	276,517	445,838	442,139							795,728	810,106
Feb.....	272,597	267,254	472,151	470,804							851,857	899,575
Mar.....	310,878	277,122	469,187	451,967							921,217	888,074
Apr.....	166,096	214,839	304,062	312,135	257,290	251,024			39,188	66,319	928,711	1,036,560
May.....	138,666	134,483	210,449	205,256	323,501	324,400			347,169	357,307	949,227	954,921
June.....	151,730	153,780	228,956	217,232	327,005	326,115					1,069,633	1,061,074
July.....	176,487	170,312	194,820	207,657								

¹Last day of each month.²Month end values of all listed stocks.³Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of July, 1936 (unrevised)	Month of July, 1935	April 1, 1936 to July 31, 1936 (unrevised)	April 1, 1935 to July 31, 1935
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	6,369,562	5,966,230	26,422,959	24,545,680
Excise Duty.....	4,273,033	4,000,701	15,488,410	14,996,242
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	13,027,579	10,013,460	39,434,198	31,716,296
Income Tax.....	6,152,903	3,993,490	72,129,512	58,288,145
Gold Tax.....	.....	.....	.....	1,382,573
Post Office Department.....	2,500,310	2,300,719	9,401,139	9,101,512
Sundry Departments.....	1,713,798	2,035,687	5,903,676	5,819,021
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	34,037,185	28,310,287	168,779,895	145,849,468
Special Receipts.....	231,044	135,998	353,354	165,932
Total.....	34,268,229	28,446,285	169,133,248	146,015,400
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	821,272	770,959	2,582,950	2,572,245
Auditor General's Office.....	36,179	34,012	139,121	134,724
Civil Service Commission.....	24,369	30,491	98,322	89,441
External Affairs.....	216,884	343,249	396,932	515,427
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	5,399,127	4,193,744	51,253,212	49,775,580
Subs. and grants to provinces.....	8,091,602	8,466,602	8,091,602	8,466,602
Cost of Loan Flotations.....	4,181	7,436	647,736	41,818
Old Age Pensions.....	3,483,660	3,953,155	3,482,055	3,953,480
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	142,075	135,015	553,174	535,577
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	48,609	75,513	183,257	237,262
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	66,183	73,153	205,855	221,021
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	69,468	132,087	183,271	320,461
Miscellaneous Grants.....	128,700	166,449	256,860	286,023
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	48,584	24,660	187,249	103,834
Fisheries.....	138,222	133,581	447,052	455,477
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	20,343	7,103	41,853	40,437
Immigration and Colonization.....	122,401	124,292	432,552	433,506
Indian Affairs.....	558,123	545,815	1,831,554	1,670,302
Insurance.....	11,771	10,540	44,836	41,570
Interior.....	369,169	391,281	1,048,698	1,052,967
Justice.....	224,925	231,271	720,137	711,651
Penitentiaries.....	179,120	222,670	694,217	752,226
Labour.....	44,104	45,616	171,075	142,336
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	80,129	216,400	1,317,470	1,129,736
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	9,454	62,138	43,350	168,127
Marine.....	538,515	571,781	1,808,728	1,885,266
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	125,673	144,275	447,213	458,315
National Harbours Board.....	127,490	.....	127,490	.....
Mines.....	106,372	124,006	400,699	426,535
Movements of Coal.....	173,545	155,659	383,026	421,496
National Defence.....	1,705,836	1,356,077	4,998,339	4,325,118
National Research Council.....	75,206	42,373	171,670	128,033
National Revenue.....	957,956	902,221	3,614,115	3,499,443
Pensions and National Health.....	4,620,863	4,462,113	18,218,106	17,718,971
Post Office.....	2,612,672	2,622,217	9,128,212	8,990,869
Privy Council.....	3,511	4,270	14,069	14,959
Public Archives.....	13,239	13,188	48,041	48,984
Public Printing and Stationery.....	11,954	12,362	39,398	40,554
Public Works.....	1,268,945	1,104,183	4,493,782	2,765,444
Railways and Canals.....	462,136	415,497	1,386,463	1,257,921
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	140,988	135,358	676,882	590,330
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	537,134	516,656	1,875,503	1,869,986
Secretary of State.....	55,397	71,876	201,390	215,376
Soldier Settlement.....	139,392	72,010	342,543	279,629
Trade and Commerce.....	649,278	526,616	1,997,181	1,705,353
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	34,644,757	33,649,965	124,432,239	120,494,411
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Projects and Grants.....	4,879,183	5,079,932	17,454,515	15,792,547
Canadian National Railways—Deficit.....	7,000,000	6,729,721	22,500,000	16,658,386
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	15,203	19,249	137,390	82,469
Total Special Expenditure.....	11,894,386	11,828,902	40,091,906	32,533,401
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	679,867	1,869,147	916,173	2,166,256
Public Works.....	.....	200,807	3,395	201,739
Railways and Canals.....	61,673	101,884	114,994	165,980
Advances to Harbour Comms., Can. Nat. (W.I.) Steamships, Ltd., etc.....	.....	17,439	156,841	181,104
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	741,540	2,189,277	1,191,403	2,715,079
Total Expenditure.....	47,300,683	47,668,144	165,715,548	155,742,891
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	1,036,000	3,083,354	1,801,527	14,547,452
Railways—Re Equipment and special work.....	908,297	.....	4,370,281	.....
Harbour Commissions.....	791	.....	314,734	288,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	767,223	100,000	3,308,177	310,271
Canadian Wheat Board.....	-2,000,000	.....	13,000,000	.....
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....	38,493	.....	122,652	.....
Canadian National Railways—Temporary Loan.....	.....	1,270,279	154,084	6,841,614
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	21,901	13,262	50,679	39,573
Can. Nat. Rys. Debentures Redeemed.....	6,001,179	.....	6,001,179	.....
Total Loans and Advances.....	6,773,884	4,466,895	29,123,313	22,027,881
Grand Total.....	54,074,567	52,135,039	194,838,860	177,770,773

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Production—													
IRON.....000 metric tons	556	552	538	553	538	568	605	594	644	640	672	.....	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	816	772	870	922	918	825	927	954	996	1,007	978	.....	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	17,721	17,165	18,007	20,152	20,605	19,968	21,905	19,955	20,303	18,187	.....	.....	.....
ELECTRICITY													
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,216	1,189	1,320	1,650	1,758	1,929	1,970	1,824	1,753	1,554	1,457	1,334	.....
New orders received, 1920=100	101	85	71	70	79	89	90	97	107	118	115	.....	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	15.9	16.9	17.3	23.5	12.3	19.4	20.2	19.0	18.7	25.1	18.4	20.2	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill lb.	116	93	90	120	132	111	134	114	122	121	125	116	.....
PRODUCTION ARTIFICIAL SILK													
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	10.91	7.54	9.74	12.52	11.80	9.96	11.94	11.70	12.40	10.87	12.97	12.32	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES 000lb.	447	407	407	508	481	423	476	391	454	411	493	422	.....
CRUDE RUBBER													
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	6.72	10.52	10.97	9.51	7.18	6.63	7.09	6.45	5.22	8.56	7.31	10.40	.....
BUILDING PLANS													
APPROVED.....1930=100	183.6	126.8	160.5	185.6	199.2	141.9	160.7	163.9	153.7	161.0	199.6	175.0	.....
Other.....1930=100	134.1	98.0	165.9	123.2	129.3	133.3	129.6	160.0	145.1	141.6	215.4	154.4	.....
Employment—													
INSURED WORKERS IN													
EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	10.38	10.42	10.44	10.49	10.54	10.60	10.35	10.48	10.63	10.71	10.83	10.83	.....
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED ¹.....000	1,973	1,948	1,959	1,916	1,919	1,869	2,160	2,025	1,882	1,831	1,398	1,326	.....
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.2	16.3	15.4	14.4	13.8	13.0	.....	.....
Coal mining.....	17.6	17.9	18.6	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.1	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.7	.....
Iron and steel.....	21.8	20.3	20.1	20.0	18.9	17.6	19.3	19.0	18.1	18.4	17.0	15.9	.....
General engineering.....	12.6	12.1	12.4	11.5	11.1	10.7	11.3	10.8	10.1	9.8	8.9	8.5	.....
Electrical engineering.....	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	38.5	37.1	38.0	36.7	33.9	33.3	32.7	31.6	30.8	29.1	28.9	26.5	.....
Base metal working.....	10.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.5	9.7	11.4	11.0	9.9	9.1	9.0	8.8	.....
Cotton.....	21.4	21.2	22.0	19.2	17.5	16.6	17.6	17.0	16.7	16.7	16.0	15.8	.....
Woolen.....	12.8	12.1	10.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.9	9.3	8.4	9.3	9.4	10.8	.....
Building.....	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	16.7	17.9	27.9	20.0	14.6	12.5	10.8	10.9	.....
Public works contracting.....	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.9	47.6	47.4	51.6	48.4	45.0	43.4	41.1	40.3	.....
Trade—													
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	61.8	59.1	60.8	73.4	71.5	74.5	70.0	62.3	68.1	66.7	69.2	67.6	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	29.0	27.0	29.6	37.5	34.4	34.4	31.3	27.5	30.2	28.4	31.6	31.5	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	17.0	16.0	15.3	18.0	19.7	23.6	22.4	18.9	19.6	20.0	19.9	19.3	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	15.5	15.8	15.5	17.6	16.9	16.0	16.0	15.7	17.9	17.9	17.2	16.4	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	57.9	55.0	57.0	68.7	66.9	69.0	65.7	56.7	62.2	60.7	63.5	61.6	.....
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL £ mn.	36.4	34.9	34.1	39.9	39.4	34.9	34.5	35.1	36.5	33.4	36.4	32.1	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.6	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.5	3.5	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	28.4	27.2	26.7	30.6	29.3	26.2	26.6	27.6	28.6	26.0	28.2	24.9	.....
BANK CLEARINGS—													
Provincial.....£ mn.	117.8	100.3	95.3	110.9	108.7	110.6	123.0	115.0	115.7	105.0	111.8	102.2	.....
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY.....£ 000	129	140	144	145	145	190	139	135	139	141	140	138	.....
Transportation—													
SHIPPING—													
Entrances.....mill. net tons	6.07	5.93	5.83	5.61	5.24	5.39	5.00	4.70	5.21	5.05	5.59	6.08	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	5.20	5.31	4.88	5.15	4.94	4.38	4.56	4.08	4.27	4.35	4.03	4.73	.....
Index of shipping freights.....1924=100	98.3	95.8	98.1	115.1	109.9	117.7	111.0	102.9	109.2	105.1	108.3	107.6	.....
RAILWAYS—													
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	3,155	3,432	3,074	2,891	2,831	2,753	2,675	2,706	2,789	2,935	2,929	.....	.....
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	19.8	19.8	17.7	20.3	20.9	23.6	23.3	21.9	22.9	22.8	.....	.....	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	.....	.....	.....
Coal.....	12.3	12.2	10.7	12.9	13.2	15.1	14.8	14.4	15.3	15.0	.....	.....	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	.....	.....	.....
Prices—													
WHOLESALE PRICES—													
Board of Trade.....1930=100	88.0	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.7	91.7	91.9	91.9	.....	.....
Economist.....1913=100	93.7	93.0	96.1	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.1	97.4	97.4	97.4	.....	.....	.....
Statist.....1913=100	99.2	98.9	100.1	100.9	101.5	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.6	100.9	100.2	99.3	.....
RETAIL FOODS.....	126	126	125	128	131	131	131	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cost of living.....	143	143	145	147	147	147	147	146	144	144	.....	.....	.....
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	142	123	130	117	130	117	148	140	128	131	120	160	131
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	400	406	398	400	401	419	398	399	404	421	425	432	443
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	192.7	192.8	193.5	193.7	196.5	200.1	200.2	200.5	200.6	201.1	204.3	211.9	231.0
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,003	2,019	2,013	2,024	2,036	2,039	2,091	2,164	2,123	2,108	2,154	2,185	2,229
Discounts.....£ mn.	244	274	287	299	297	293	322	346	294	252	268	309	329
Advances.....£ mn.	775	775	765	763	774	774	779	812	824	849	864	865	874
Investments.....£ mn.	624	615	615	618	626	621	605	630	629	635	637	639	641
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill	887	880	893	902	898	886	895	796	762	695	760	793	806
Money—													
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	.63	.61	.56	.61	.56	.75	.52	.52	.53	.56	.56	.91	.59
Security Values—													
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	131.5	129.8	124.3	125.5	128.9	129.5	130.1	131.0	130.2	131.5	131.1	.....	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	115.6	117.5	112.7	112.6	118.3	120.1	123.9	126.7	125.2	127.1	124.8	.....	.....
TOTAL.....1921=100	126.4	125.8	120.6	121.3	125.5	126.4	128.1	129.6	128.6	130.1	129.1	.....	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4.942	4.956	4.956	4.906	4.914	4.931	4.929	5.005	4.993	4.955	4.939	4.977	.....
Exchange, France to £.....	74.50	74.91	75.16	74.47	74.53	74.84	74.44	74.84	74.70	75.11	75.02	75.85	.....

¹Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
United States Statistics—													
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—													
1923-5=100	86-0	87-0	90-0	95-0	97-0	104-0	98-0	94-0	93-0	100-0	101-0	103-0	.....
MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1923-5=100	84-0	81-0	87-0	93-0	92-0	101-0	103-0	110-0	95-0	105-0	101-0	99-0	.....
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION—													
1923-5=100	86-0	88-0	91-0	95-0	98-0	104-0	97-0	91-0	93-0	99-0	100-0	104-0	.....
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	37	64	79	82	80	75	68	58	50	42	32	25	.....
Receipts, principal markets, principal	28,895	48,169	42,289	27,883	14,501	9,943	9,277	5,474	9,788	7,418	11,103	14,819	84,220
Shipments, principal markets, principal	11,233	14,997	15,595	14,695	12,403	7,181	7,964	6,782	9,289	7,745	12,970	12,363	27,210
Exports, including wheat flour, 000 bush.	1,231	1,278	1,324	1,489	1,602	1,132	1,202	1,192	1,425	1,423	1,534	1,382	.....
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION, 000 bbls.	7,387	8,082	9,055	9,897	8,274	7,175	8,644	8,401	8,252	7,840	7,569	7,845	.....
SUGAR MELTINGS 8													
Ports, 000 long tons	414	331	302	314	240	242	322	331	419	460	326	406	.....
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION:													
Cigars, Millions	432	422	431	521	457	313	337	357	377	412	419	452	.....
Cigarettes, Millions	13,138	11,975	10,774	12,711	10,801	9,841	12,725	10,766	11,193	11,869	12,025	14,009	.....
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS, 000													
Hog receipts, primary markets, 000	1,603	1,943	2,257	2,545	2,037	1,809	1,785	1,416	1,625	1,673	1,522	1,764	.....
COTTON CONSUMPTION, 000 bales.	1,336	1,278	1,220	1,652	1,671	2,036	2,524	1,817	2,045	1,875	1,779	1,864	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION, 000 s. tons	392	408	449	552	508	498	591	517	549	577	531	556	.....
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION ¹ , 000 s. tons	72-8	75-2	71-3	80-0	79-0	75-9	79-3	72-2	76-5	76-5	75-7	79-8	.....
PIG IRON PRODUCTION, 000 l. tons	153-8	148-1	160-6	179-8	187-4	186-5	161-2	182-2	184-0	183-4	227-2	178-4	.....
STEEL INgot PRODUCTION, 000 l. tons	1,520	1,761	1,776	1,978	2,066	2,106	2,026	1,824	2,040	2,404	2,648	2,586	2,594
Automotive PRODUCTION, 000 cars and trucks	2,276	2,919	2,830	3,146	3,153	3,082	3,049	2,968	3,346	3,942	4,046	3,985	3,923
ZINC PRODUCTION, 000 s. tons	332-1	237-4	87-5	272-0	395-1	404-5	364-0	287-6	421-0	502-8	460-6	454-5	.....
Stocks, 000 s. tons	35,120	35,547	36,221	36,716	37,469	40,463	41,917	36,228	42,483	42,252	44,905	44,947	.....
LEAD PRODUCTION, 000 s. tons	15,723	12,445	106,316	95,969	85,266	83,758	79,207	75,517	79,841	80,782	81,710	85,003	.....
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION, 000 bbls.	30,488	30,807	29,358	37,844	36,229	37,958	34,088	32,221	32,184	36,175	39,558	36,756	.....
Consumption (to stills), 000 bbls.	85,485	84,816	84,109	88,160	86,476	88,711	88,820	82,120	90,565	90,479	93,739	90,185	.....
GASOLINE PRODUCTION, 000 bbls.	84,903	84,584	83,347	85,132	83,180	84,992	85,776	81,523	85,286	84,545	90,637	89,003	.....
Consumption, 000 bbls.	40,667	40,483	39,817	41,956	40,260	40,667	39,544	37,176	38,764	39,902	41,951	41,612	.....
CONTRACTS AWARDED, \$000,000	41,203	42,830	37,862	41,401	35,956	33,734	32,553	27,401	35,871	38,825	42,007	44,630	.....
CARLOADINGS, 000 cars	159-2	168-6	167-4	200-6	188-2	264-1	204-8	142-1	199-0	234-6	216-1	233-1	.....
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION, mill. k.h.	2,224	3,102	2,632	2,882	3,179	2,319	2,353	3,135	2,419	2,545	3,352	2,787	2,826
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT, 1923-5=100	8,370	8,573	8,208	8,844	8,693	9,139	9,246	8,599	8,904	8,892	9,086	9,091	.....
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 Cos., \$000	80-6	81-8	81-9	83-7	84-8	85-6	84-8	83-8	84-2	84-9	85-8	86-3	.....
TELECENT SALES, 4 CHAINS, \$000	49,887	52,402	59,474	79,945	71,777	90,813	46,180	45,435	60,926	69,413	75,218	76,689	.....
IMPORTS, \$000,000	38,708	41,082	39,155	45,077	45,796	81,198	33,108	36,737	38,927	45,240	44,156	46,050	.....
EXPORTS, \$000,000	177-7	169-0	161-7	189-2	169-4	186-9	187-4	192-8	198-7	202-8	191-1	190-4	.....
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED, Mil. Dolls.	173-4	172-2	198-2	221-2	269-3	223-5	198-0	181-8	194-8	192-6	200-7	184-9	.....
RESERVE RATIO, p.c.	7-5	74-9	75-3	76-4	77-1	77-6	78-1	78-1	78-2	78-3	78-4	79-0	79-2
TOTAL LOANS, Mil. Dolls.	7,811	7,817	8,030	7,902	8,152	8,249	7,999	7,959	8,392	8,343	8,626	8,460	.....
Demand Deposits, adjusted ² , Mil. Dolls.	12,962	13,263	13,246	13,598	14,018	13,887	14,017	14,090	13,578	14,258	14,580	14,679	.....
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS p.c.	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	1-25
Call loans renewal, p.c.	-25	-25	-25	-29	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-93	1-00	1-00
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months, p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE													
RAILS (10)	116-65	113-83	113-83	112-55	114-32	116-92	120-77	123-69	126-34	126-22	126-90	127-15	.....
Forty bonds, 1915-19	81-95	81-90	81-82	79-51	83-52	86-50	92-72	96-41	96-50	94-97	94-88	96-11	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (419), 1926=100													
(Copyright Standard Statist. Co.)	78-8	83-0	85-0	85-2	93-3	95-3	100-1	106-1	108-7	108-9	101-0	105-6	.....
Industrials (347)	91-2	95-0	97-5	98-5	107-4	109-2	114-5	120-9	124-6	125-3	116-2	120-6	.....
Railways (32)	33-8	35-8	37-0	34-3	37-6	41-4	43-8	49-1	49-2	48-9	45-0	47-7	.....
Utilities (40)	73-3	80-6	81-9	81-0	90-1	91-6	97-0	102-8	102-8	101-5	94-7	102-0	.....
Automobiles (10)	100-0	116-0	127-3	135-2	157-1	156-8	158-3	168-3	182-2	194-5	176-4	182-6	.....
Tires and rubber goods (6)	32-3	33-9	33-8	31-1	37-3	42-3	48-1	56-0	60-2	65-5	58-1	59-0	.....
Chain stores (17)	79-9	81-5	81-5	78-5	79-0	76-1	74-4	74-7	71-0	69-7	68-0	71-0	.....
Copper and brass (7)	69-3	78-2	88-9	91-4	99-0	108-7	113-4	132-8	144-6	153-1	136-7	142-1	.....
Oil (14)	80-4	80-8	77-2	77-5	86-1	89-10	108-10	109-1	112-7	110-3	100-7	99-8	.....
Railway equipment (10)	47-9	48-6	45-6	40-7	49-0	52-1	56-6	64-0	65-1	62-2	57-0	62-2	.....
Steel and iron (10)	51-6	60-4	64-2	62-6	69-9	70-3	73-0	79-8	85-6	88-6	74-8	81-0	.....
Textile (24)	46-9	49-6	51-3	54-2	58-9	61-9	66-3	66-8	62-5	60-8	57-7	58-5	.....
Amusement (5)	14-8	14-9	17-8	18-2	20-2	21-9	22-7	24-5	24-2	22-3	20-8	21-0	.....
Tobacco (10)	158-2	164-1	165-7	165-1	169-2	161-5	166-8	166-0	153-8	150-2	153-3	158-9	.....
STOCK SALES, N.Y., Mil. Shares	29-4	42-9	34-7	46-7	57-5	45-6	67-2	60-9	51-0	39-6	20-6	21-4	34-8
BOND SALES, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	235-7	286-9	249-8	275-7	302-0	314-4	476-1	175-1	2275-3	774-1	231-8	2586-3	.....
BROKERS' LOANS, Mil. Dolls.	769	772	781	792	846	938	925	924	997	1,064	970	989	967
BANK DEBITS, N.Y., Mil. Dolls.	16,737	14,733	14,014	15,733	15,542	17,684	17,925	15,806	19,629	17,887	16,227	18,623	.....
Outside, 140 centres, Mil. Dolls.	16,550	15,536	15,016	16,844	16,685	18,676	17,499	15,766	17,867	17,497	16,998	18,882	.....

¹ Based on sample of 422 publishers.² Method of computing net demand deposits was changed by the Banking Act of 1935, approved Aug. 23, 1935. Consequently figures since that date are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, AOÛT, 1936

N° 8

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

Plusieurs des facteurs importants servant à mesurer les conditions économiques au Canada ont atteint en juillet des niveaux plus élevés et l'arrière plan financier reste favorable. Les prix de gros, influencés par la mauvaise température, ont monté à leur maximum depuis le commencement de 1931, les produits agricoles et spécialement les grains faisant des gains considérables, et chacun des groupes principaux, excepté les métalloïdes, montre une avance sur le mois précédent. Le cours des obligations de tout repos a atteint des niveaux anormaux en juillet, les émissions du gouvernement fédéral dépassant leur plus haute cote depuis que, pendant la guerre, elles étaient devenues un facteur important sur le marché domestique. Le rendement des obligations d'Ontario, à 3.45 p.c., est plus bas qu'à toute autre époque de la période d'observation qui commence avec le siècle actuel.

Après ajustement pour tendance saisonnière la somme des dépôts à demande et à terme dans les banques à charte montre un gain sur la fin du mois précédent. L'augmentation des dépôts à demande compense plus que le déclin mineur des dépôts à terme et comme résultat le nombre indice a monté de 111.3 le 31 mai à 112.3 le 30 juin. L'avance modérée des actions ordinaires, commencée depuis le 1er mai, s'est continuée en juillet, l'indice donnant 114.3 comparativement à 113.8 le mois précédent. La cime de février ne s'est pas répétée et le cours des actions ordinaires les sept premiers mois de l'année montre des fluctuations d'un caractère relativement modéré. L'activité à la bourse s'est grandement accélérée comparativement au mois précédent.

Opérations commerciales

Après avoir atteint en juin le point le plus élevé depuis 1930, l'indice du volume physique des affaires s'est pratiquement maintenu en juillet. L'augmentation marquée du commerce d'exportation a été un facteur important dans cette amélioration. Les exportations de cuivre sous différentes formes montrent une augmentation considérable sur juin, l'indice ajusté avançant de 260 à 329. Les exportations de nickel, bien que de beaucoup en avance sur le mois correspondant de 1935, donnent un recul comparativement au mois précédent. Les exportations se chiffrent à 13,744,000 livres comparativement à 14,228,000. La production de plomb s'est maintenue à haut niveau en avril et mai mais a baissé en juin, le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont connues. Les exportations de zinc montrent un déclin contraire au mouvement saisonnier en juillet. Les exportations d'amiante des meilleures qualités sont les plus considérables de tout mois de juillet depuis 1925. Les importations de bauxite, après ajustement, dépassent celles de tout mois de la période sous observation, de janvier 1919 jusqu'à présent.

L'indice des industries alimentaires, à 102.4 comparativement à 99.6 en juin, est plus élevé qu'en tout autre mois de juillet depuis 1929. La minoterie a été plus active le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont connues, l'indice de la production de farine passant de 78.3 à 85.8. L'augmentation dans l'industrie du sucre est légèrement inférieure à la normale de la saison. L'indice ajusté des abatages de bovins et de porcs montre un gain marqué et celui des abatages inspectés est plus élevé qu'en tout autre mois de la période d'après-guerre. L'augmentation des exportations de fromage et de saumon en conserve est moins que normale pour la saison.

Les importations de coton brut ont baissé à un point relativement bas, l'indice reculant de 83.0 à 67.6. La chaussure est à un niveau légèrement plus bas que celui qu'elle a tenu depuis le commencement de l'année.

La production de lingots d'acier est tombée un peu plus que de coutume pour la saison, l'indice étant de 114.1 au lieu de 115.5. Le déclin dans la production de fonte a été beaucoup plus grave, la production étant de 34,988 tonnes au lieu de 56,363 tonnes en juin. La production d'automobiles a été de 10,475 unités au lieu de 16,400 le mois précédent. L'indice ajusté est tombé de 84.5 à 65.9. Les importations de pétrole brut ont été de 121,300,000 gallons contre 153,600,000 en juin. Une partie de ce recul est d'une nature saisonnière, mais l'indice est tombé de 238.5 à 224.7. L'indice de la fabrication de bandages pneumatiques est passé de 70.1 à 78.9. Les importations de caoutchouc brut, pour la fabrication de pneus surtout, ont été de 5,095,000 livres contre 4,574,000, l'indice enregistrant un gain d'environ 11 points.

Commerce extérieur

La vive avance des exportations canadiennes en juillet comparativement au mois correspondant de l'an dernier est attribuable en plus grande partie aux exportations de blé qui ont plus que triplé en valeur, montant de \$7,213,629 à \$21,884,644. L'aluminium, les bêtes à cornes, le fromage, la pulpe et le papier, le cuivre et l'amiante ont aussi fait des gains considérables. Les exportations à l'Empire Britannique ont augmenté de \$16 millions sur 1936, tandis que les exportations aux États-Unis ont augmenté de 4 p.c. sur le mois correspondant de l'an dernier et donnent \$29,517,464. Les importations ne se sont pas maintenues au même niveau que les exportations et la balance du commerce en faveur du Canada continue de monter.

Situation agricole

La mauvaise température de la fin de juillet s'est continuée en août, intensifiant la détérioration des cultures dans les régions déjà affectées par la sécheresse de juillet. Dans les régions du sud des Provinces des Prairies la situation du fourrage présente un problème sérieux. La sécheresse de la saison de végétation a provoqué une maturité hâtive et les premiers retours du battage dans les Provinces des Prairies ont justifié les craintes de ceux qui s'attendaient à de grandes variations dans le rendement. La poussée de la sécheresse dans l'est d'Ontario et du Québec a été arrêtée par les pluies de la mi-août. La récolte maraîchère de l'est d'Ontario et du Québec est bonne et celle des Provinces Maritimes est au-dessus de la moyenne. Le foin et les cultures fourragères donnent des rendements de moyens dans l'est d'Ontario à très lourds dans les Provinces Maritimes. Dans l'ouest d'Ontario les légumes sont de beaucoup inférieurs à la moyenne et même quelques gros fruits commencent à souffrir de la sécheresse. La récolte de tabac d'Ontario a été adversément affectée et la production sera inférieure à celle de l'an dernier.

Les exportations de bovins aux Etats-Unis approchent la limite du contingentement mais le Royaume-Uni continue d'être un marché substantiel. Les ventes de bovins en août ont été modérées et le mouvement est considérablement inférieur à celui de 1935. Les cours ont aussi été inférieurs à ceux de l'an dernier.

Les ventes de porcs ont été plus fortes que le mois correspondant de 1935 avec des prix plus bas. Ceux de l'agneau sont plus élevés.

La production de beurre et de fromage s'est continuée à un haut niveau et, avec de meilleurs prix qu'en 1935, promettent de meilleures recettes de cette source.

L'accélération de l'activité industrielle, reflétée dans les listes de paie et dans l'emploiement, affecte les prix des produits de la ferme en outre du facteur de disette fourni par la sécheresse. Les légumes et les pommes de terre, spécialement dans les régions déficitaires, donnent les meilleurs prix des récentes années.

L'encaisse des fermiers de la Colombie Britannique, de l'est d'Ontario, du Québec et des Provinces Maritimes sera meilleure que celle de 1935. Dans ces régions des Provinces des Prairies où les rendements sont pour le moins normaux il y a une amélioration visible. Dans le sud des Prairies et dans certaines parties de l'Ontario occidental, l'encaisse sera probablement plus faible qu'en 1935. Le prix plus élevé des denrées alimentaires et autres nécessités réduira nécessairement le pouvoir d'achat du dollar que le fermier devra déboursier dans ces régions.

Emploiement

L'amélioration continue des opérations productives des douze mois derniers est montrée par les indices de l'emploiement basés sur les rapports reçus des principaux employeurs du Dominion. L'indice général le 1er juillet montre un gain de plus de 5 p.c. sur la même date de 1935. Sept des 8 groupes principaux fournissant ces rapports montrent des gains dans cette comparaison, la seule exception se trouvant dans la construction et le maintien. Dans ce dernier groupe le ralentissement de la construction dans les édifices publics est attribuable en partie à des travaux de secours qui sont un facteur important.

L'emploiement dans les établissements manufacturiers n'est pas appréciablement affecté par les opérations de secours et montre une augmentation dépassant 6 p.c. depuis un an. Les principaux groupes industriels ont participé à cette avance, l'industrie textile montrant un gain de 5 p.c. Le gain marqué dans le groupe du ravitaillement des industries productives est illustré par une addition d'environ 7 p.c. dans le personnel de l'industrie sidérurgique. Le gain de 16 p.c. dans la fabrication de machines est le facteur le plus frappant à ce sujet. Le personnel de l'industrie des machines agricoles a augmenté d'environ 6 p.c., tandis que l'industrie de l'automobile a été moins active qu'à la même date de l'an dernier. L'industrie de l'automobile a clos une saison et ralentit maintenant ses opérations en préparant l'introduction de modèles nouveaux. Le gain dans l'industrie des appareils électriques est aussi frappant, son avance dépassant 16 p.c. sur l'an dernier. Une augmentation de 10 p.c. de l'emploiement dans l'abatage du bois indique une plus grande activité dans le groupe forestier. Les scieries montrent un gain de 7 p.c. tandis que l'industrie de la pulpe et du papier emploie 9 p.c. plus de personnes que le même mois de 1935.

Cours des denrées

La hausse marquée des grains résultant de la mauvaise température a été le facteur dominant de la situation des prix en juillet. Une chaleur sèche a infligé des dommages sérieux dans les zones de céréales de l'Amérique du Nord et en conséquence les prix ont monté rapidement à leur plus haut niveau depuis juin 1930. Le prix du blé Nord Manitoba n° 1 a avancé de 19½ cents le boisseau au cours du mois, atteignant 103½ cents le 31 juillet. Les avances du marché de Liverpool ont été retardées par la possibilité d'une assez bonne récolte dans l'Europe orientale qui pourrait jusqu'à un certain point contrebalancer une mauvaise récolte en Italie, des rendements décevants en France et la probabilité que les récoltes d'Espagne seront plutôt négligées. L'écoulement des stocks a été plutôt rapide en face d'une réduction de la récolte canadienne et de la crainte de dommages sérieux par la pluie en Europe.

A la bourse de Winnipeg les petits grains ont suivi la marche du blé, l'indice du prix des grains à 66.3 montrant un gain de plus de 20 p.c. sur juin. Les transactions en farine ont été modérées, les acheteurs trouvant décourageante la hausse rapide des prix occasionnée par la hausse du blé.

L'indice de 567 articles a monté de 72.3 en juin à 74.4 en juillet, reflétant principalement le gain des produits de la ferme. Toutefois, chacun de huit groupes principaux, excepté les métalloïdes, a participé plus ou moins à cette avance.

L'intense demande domestique pour le cuivre aux Etats-Unis, où les ventes de juillet ont dépassé 170,000 tonnes, ainsi qu'une bonne demande de consommation par toute l'Europe, a affermi le prix de ce métal. La cote domestique américaine pour l'électrolytique a monté de 9½ cents à 9¾ cents la livre tandis que les prix d'Angleterre ont été les plus hauts de l'année pour l'électrolytique, soit £42 7s 6d la tonne. Les stocks continuent de s'écouler, les stocks mondiaux de cuivre affiné à la fin de juin étant de 458,000 tonnes, une réduction de 7,332 tonnes en un mois.

Le cours du zinc s'est graduellement amélioré vers la fin du mois parce que les perspectives d'un renouvellement du cartel du zinc semblent plus favorables. Le prix moyen de juillet, à 3-796 cents, était plutôt bas. Vu la demande anormale aux Etats-Unis et dans d'autres pays, spécialement le Japon, le prix du platine à New York a monté de \$43 à \$53 les trois semaines terminées le 18 août.

Le coût de la vie en juillet a monté de 2 p.c. sur le même mois de 1935 et montre un léger gain sur le mois précédent. Le changement de juin provient de la hausse des prix de détail des denrées alimentaires, chacun des cinq groupes donnant des gains sur juillet de l'an dernier, l'augmentation de l'indice du coût de l'alimentation étant d'environ cinq p.c. Il y a aussi un trait frappant dans l'augmentation de 3 p.c. pour loyer, l'indice de juillet l'an dernier sur la base de 1926 étant de 83-8. L'indice du coût de la vie en juillet est de 80-5 comparativement à 80-2 en juin et 78-8 en juillet 1935.

Dépôts bancaires

Les transferts financiers sous forme de débits bancaires, tout en montrant un déclin saisonnier, donnent un gain de 13-7 p.c. sur juillet 1935, reflétant l'accélération des affaires et la hausse des prix. Il a des augmentations dans chacune des cinq régions économiques comparativement au même mois de l'an dernier. Les débits bancaires, à \$2,894,000,000, montrent un déclin après ajustement pour variations saisonnières. Le déclin ajusté du total du Dominion se limite à moins de 5 p.c. Chaque région économique, excepté la Colombie Britannique, montre un déclin dans cette comparaison.

Le volume des affaires exprimé en dollars, les 7 premiers mois de 1936, révèle une augmentation de 13-4 p.c., reflétant une amélioration dans les conditions économiques comparativement à la période correspondante de 1935. Le total de ces 7 mois de l'année courante est de \$20,141,000,000 comparativement à \$17,761,000,000 la même période de 1935. En conséquence, l'augmentation est de \$2,379,000,000.

L'indice des débits bancaires, après ajustement, a décliné de 125-8 à 119-8 en juillet. Le chiffre correspondant de juillet 1935 est de 105-3. L'indice des prix de gros a avancé de plus de 2 points et l'indice des actions ordinaires, de 113-8 à 114-3. Le volume des transactions à la bourse de Montréal a augmenté de 72-2 à 92-4 comme le montre l'indice des actions ordinaires. Le pourcentage des débits bancaires aux dépôts des banques au Canada est de 136-1 comparativement à 129-1 le mois correspondant de l'an dernier.

Finance

Les tendances bancaires en évidence depuis quelques années se sont continuées jusqu'à la fin de juin. Les dépôts à demande montrent un gain absorbant le recul du mois précédent. Les dépôts à terme ont reculé légèrement mais montrent encore un gain marqué sur le mois correspondant de 1935. Les prêts courants ont baissé, atteignant un nouveau bas depuis juillet 1910. Le surplus des dépôts à terme sur les prêts courants est de \$847,000,000, indiquant la forte position liquide des banques. Les prêts à demande, domestiques et étrangers, montrent un gain en juin. Le portefeuille, à \$1,368,000,000, a atteint une nouvelle cime dans l'histoire bancaire canadienne.

Les billets en circulation montrent une augmentation inférieure à la normale pour la saison. Le total est calculé à près de \$176,000,000, comprenant les billets de la Banque du Canada et des banques à charte. Les émissions de la Banque du Canada le 30 juin donnent \$95,764,000 qui, pour les fins de ce calcul ce chiffre, est déduit de \$34,934,000 détenus par des banques à charte. La circulation des billets des banques à charte à la même date de l'an dernier est de \$123,248,000 dont \$8,111,000 détenus par des banques à charte autres que celle les ayant émis. Le gain en valeur des billets aux mains du public depuis le 30 juin 1935 est d'environ 4 p.c.

Au cours de juillet l'actif total de la Banque du Canada a augmenté de plus de \$2,300,000, principalement à la suite de l'augmentation de sa réserve en fonds des Etats-Unis. Ses approvisionnements d'or et d'argent ont peu changé. Les dépôts du gouvernement fédéral montrent une augmentation de \$1,500,000 au cours du mois et ceux des banques à charte ont diminué de \$3,600,000. La banque continue d'augmenter son portefeuille avec les titres à brève échéance du gouvernement fédéral. La proportion des réserves nettes aux billets et dépôts est à 63-66 p.c. à la fin de juillet comparativement à 63-10 à la fin du mois précédent.

Le financement des obligations des 7 premiers mois de l'année courante montre une augmentation substantielle sur la période correspondante de 1935, les ventes de l'année courante étant de \$806,431,000 comparativement à \$335,020,000 en 1935. Comme les mois précédents, toutes les obligations de juillet ont été absorbées par le marché canadien. Au cours de juillet le gouvernement fédéral a vendu deux émissions à brève échéance donnant une somme globale de \$55,000,000, portant les émissions fédérales de l'année courante à \$478,000,000. Les opérations de consolidation des corporations canadiennes ont été cause qu'un assez fort volume de ces émissions a été mis sur le marché en juillet, donnant un total cumulatif de \$177,212,000 les 7 premiers mois de l'année courante comparativement à \$23,778,600 la période correspondante de 1935.

Le financement du gouvernement fédéral a établi un nouveau bas le 14 août dernier quand il a vendu \$20,000,000 de billets du Trésor à trois mois à un escompte effectif de .689 p.c. Le meilleur prix obtenu antérieurement, soit le 21 juillet, était de .727 p.c. pour un emprunt de \$30,000,000. Le prix moyen de la récente émission est de .99825.

Cours des actions ordinaires

Les bourses canadiennes ont vu en juillet et le commencement d'août la continuation du mouvement de relèvement. Le point le plus élevé de l'année courante a été atteint en février et suivi ensuite de trois mois de déclin. Le raffermissement depuis avril a été de proportion relativement limitée et les hauts niveaux du premier trimestre n'ont pas été atteints. L'indice de juillet, sur la base de 1926, est de 114.3 comparativement à 113.8 le mois précédent et 92.4 le même mois de l'an dernier. Les pétroles et les textiles ont décliné en juillet tandis que les autres groupes industriels ont avancé. L'indice de 19 titres d'énergie et de traction montre un gain, de 66.4 à 66.9.

Au commencement d'août, la cote a été irrégulière, reculant la première semaine et se relevant la deuxième. L'indice marquait 120.4 cette dernière semaine, soit le point le plus élevé de juillet.

Les titres miniers ont avancé vivement d'avril à juillet pour atteindre une nouvelle cime depuis le relèvement. L'indice de 23 titres était à 157.6 comparativement à 117.9 le mois correspondant de l'an dernier, un gain de près de 34 p.c. Il y a une vive avance la dernière semaine de juillet et un recul les deux premières semaines d'août.

Les titres inscrits à la bourse de Montréal et au curb de Montréal ont monté en valeur à \$106,974,000, donnant un total de \$7,843,324,000 le 31 juillet comparativement à \$7,736,350,000 le 30 juin. Comparativement à juillet de l'an dernier le total donne une avance de \$1,211,441,000.

Les gains ont été généraux dans toutes les classifications, excepté les titres inscrits au curb de Montréal qui ont donné un déclin en valeur, principalement à la suite de la baisse des pétroles. En ne tenant pas compte des obligations, la valeur globale de tous les titres passant par le comptoir se chiffre à \$5,224,912,000 comparativement à \$5,135,150,000 le 30 juin et \$4,045,043,000 à la fin de juillet 1935. La proportion des prêts des courtiers à la valeur de tous les titres passant par le comptoir est plus faible le 31 juillet dernier à 0.40 comparativement à 0.41 le mois précédent. Le 31 juillet de l'an dernier la proportion était de 0.42.

Il y a une augmentation considérable du commerce international en valeurs mobilières entre le Canada et d'autres pays les six mois terminés le 30 juin comparativement à la période correspondante de l'an dernier.

La valeur globale des titres vendus à tous pays se chiffre à \$185,827,000 comparativement à \$131,912,000 les premiers six mois de 1935, tandis que les achats donnent \$153,424,000 comparativement à \$105,173,000.

Quatre graphiques montrant les fluctuations industrielles

Les quatre graphiques illustrant cette livraison montrent les conditions économiques au Canada et à l'étranger. Le graphique de la page 4 montre trois facteurs représentatifs après élimination de la tendance à long terme. L'indice inversé du rendement des obligations a maintenant atteint un niveau anormal si on le mesure par l'expérience de la période d'après-guerre. Les indices du volume physique des affaires et des actions ordinaires ont avancé en juillet ayant été, sauf une exception, maintenus au-dessus de leur ligne d'après-guerre depuis le commencement de l'année.

Le graphique de la page 10 montre en pourcentages les changements de 18 facteurs pendant les six premiers mois de 1936 comparativement à la période correspondante de l'an dernier. Un seul de ces 18 facteurs du mouvement du volume physique révèle un recul dans cette comparaison. Le déclin dans la production d'automobiles n'atteint pas 5 p.c. et s'explique par l'étendue des opérations saisonnières qui ont débordé sur le dernier trimestre de 1935.

Les gains significatifs sont 38 p.c. dans les exportations de nickel et 15 p.c. dans les exportations d'or. La production de papier à journal a monté de 11 p.c. tandis qu'il y a un gain de 23 p.c. dans les exportations de bois d'œuvre. Le gain de 49 p.c. dans la production d'acier indique une accélération dans les industries lourdes. Des gains mineurs sont aussi continués par le bâtiment et les transports commerciaux des chemins de fer.

Le graphique de la page 15 fait voir une corrélation frappante entre les indices de la production industrielle et les dépôts à terme, principalement après élimination de la marge d'après-guerre et après avoir classé les fluctuations sur un pied commun tel que montré dans la deuxième section du graphique.

Le graphique de la page 30 présente les indices de la production industrielle dans cinq industries importantes, par mois, depuis le commencement de 1928 jusqu'à date. Les opérations en Grande-Bretagne et en Allemagne ont récemment dépassé les niveaux de 1929. Les Etats-Unis et le Canada montrent une amélioration appréciable les trois dernières années, mais les hauts niveaux de 1929 sont encore loin. Les derniers douze mois ont révélé quelque amélioration en France mais le relèvement y est relativement léger.

Des informations préliminaires sur la production industrielle mondiale en juin ont été communiquées par le National Industrial Board de Washington. Il y est dit que la production mondiale avait atteint un point légèrement au-dessus de celui de novembre 1935, le record précédent. Comparativement au mois précédent, il y a de petits changements en Italie, aux Pays-Bas, au Japon, en Australie et en Argentine. La production a décliné en France, en Belgique et en Espagne, tandis qu'elle a augmenté dans d'autres pays importants. La production de l'Allemagne a encore avancé, surtout dans les industries lourdes et principalement comme résultat de dépenses gouvernementales.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED AUGUST 16, 1936

Administration.—The control and sale of liquor in Canada (1936), 35 p.

Population.—Preliminary announcement of population census of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, 1936, 2 p., mimeo. (Eng. and French) Bn. 1;...5 p. Bn. 2;...3 p. Bn. 3.

Production.—**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.**—Seventh Census of Canada, 1931, British Columbia census of agriculture, 101+108 p. map, charts (English and French) 25 cents. Estimated consumption of meats, poultry, butter, cheese and eggs in Canada, 1932-35, 4 p. mimeo. Fruit and vegetable crop report, July 20, 1936, 7 p. Telegraphic crop report, August 5, 1936, 5 p. Stocks of grain in Canada, August 12, 1936, 1 p. **MINERAL PRODUCTION.**—Annual report on the mineral production of Canada during the calendar year 1934, 302 p., 50 cents. Summary review of the gold mining industry in Canada, 1935, 62 p. The nickel copper mining, smelting and refining industry in Canada, 1935, 8 p.

Manufactures.—**VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.**—Report on the linseed and soybean oil industry in Canada, 1935, 9 p. Report on the sugar industry in Canada, 1935, 12 p. mimeo. **FOREST PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.**—Trade composition, 1935, 2 p. **IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS.**—The bicycle manufacturing industry, 1935, 4 p. **CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.**—The hardwood distillation industry, 1935, 3 p. The inks industry, 1935, 8 p.

Internal Trade.—Seventh Census of Canada, 1931, census of merchandising and service establishments, wholesale trade, Maritime Provinces, 72 p., 25 cents.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Revenues from motor vehicle registrations and gasolene tax, 1935, 1 p.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural Statistics. The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of apples and small fruit; of meat and fish. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Butter and cheese, and stocks of dairy and poultry products. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Animals, living; Fertilizers; Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Toilet preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Animals, living; Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries; Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products, refrigerators; Toilet Preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year. Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

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Volume XI



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CANADA

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Ministre du Commerce

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CANADA

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Canadian Statistical Review

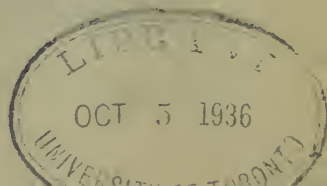
MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

SEPTEMBER, 1936

Published by Authority of the Honourable W. D. Euler, M.P.
Minister of Trade and Commerce

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No. 9

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)

BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN CANADA

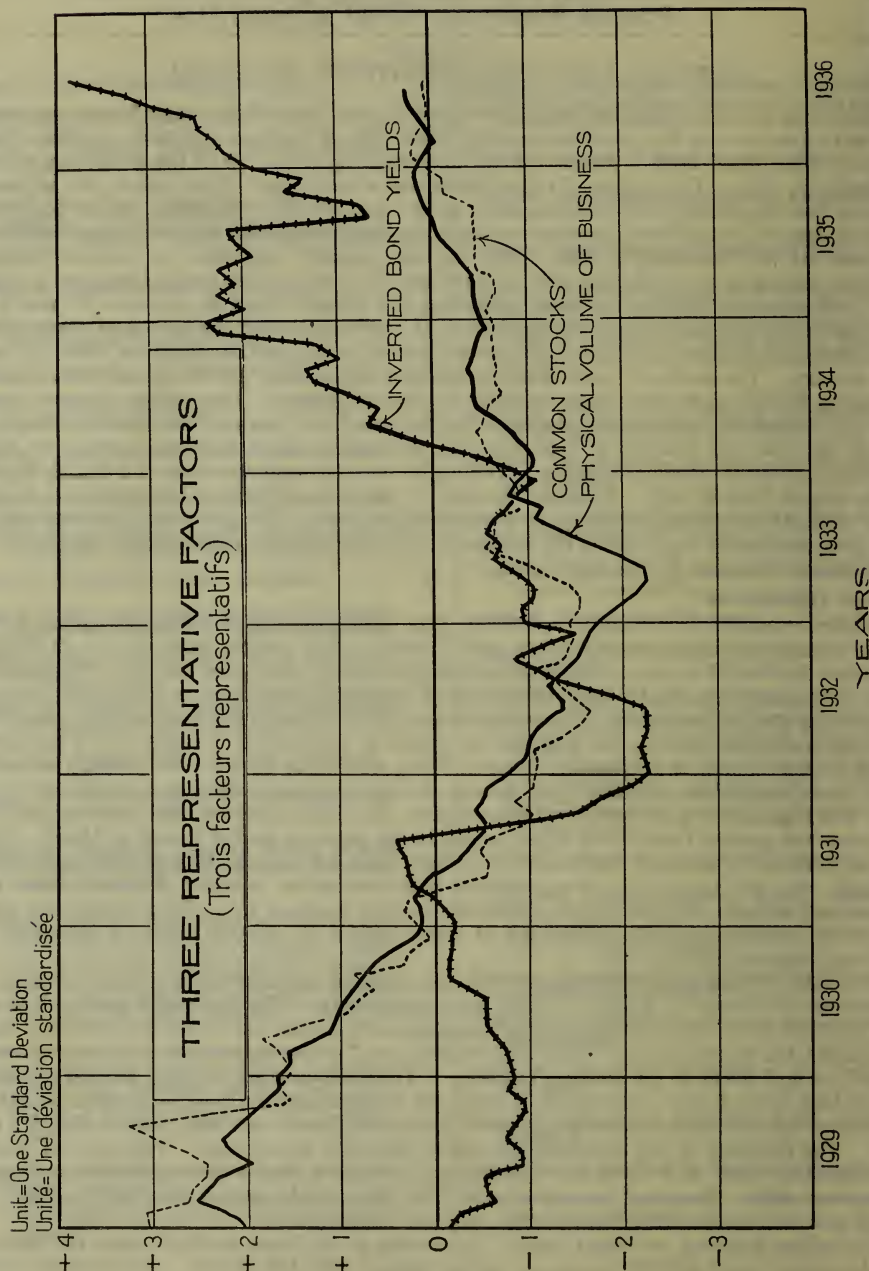
Conditions showed further improvement during August, most of the major factors recording significant advances over the preceding month. The index of business operations reached a new high point since May, 1930, a number of factors surpassing the levels of the prosperity period culminating in 1929. The volume of export trade was a bright spot of the month, the adjusted gain over the preceding month having been more than 10 p.c. Wholesale prices advanced sharply in August for the third consecutive month, breaking away from the stationary conditions established at the beginning of 1934. The rise was mainly occasioned by adverse weather conditions, leading to a considerable reduction in Canadian crops. The marked advance in high-grade bond prices continued in August, extending the upward trend in evidence for nearly a year; bond yields are now at a lower level than at any time during the period of observation from 1919 to the present. Ontario bond prices touched in August the maximum since the first of the century. The decline in bank deposits was less than normal for the season, the adjusted index being slightly more than maintained at the first of August. The gain in common stock prices was of moderate proportions, the index having been 114.7 against 114.3 in July; the high point of the year was reached in February, but fluctuations since the first of the year have resulted in a relatively moderate change. Trading on the stock exchanges was at a slightly higher level in August than in July. Financial transfers in the form of bank debits showed a decline of 3 p.c. from the preceding month after seasonal adjustment. The gain over the same month of last year was nearly 5 p.c., while the cumulative total for the first eight months was 12.3 p.c. greater than in the same period of last year.

Business Operations

Further expansion in productive operations was shown in August when the index of the physical volume of business advanced from 110 to 113.2. Zinc exports amounted to 49,818,000 lbs. against 23,404,000 in July. The total was greater than in any other month in the post-war period. Imports of bauxite for the manufacture of aluminium amounted to 62,717,000 pounds. The total was greater than in any other month in the last 17 years. The gain over the preceding month was more than 33 p.c. An increase was shown in the exports of copper which increased from 32,498,000 pounds to 39,309,000, the gain being more than 18 p.c. The decline in nickel exports was greater than normal for the season, the adjusted index showing a decline of about 6 p.c. The shipment of gold from Canadian mines to the Mint and to external points at 317,931 fine ounces was greater than in any other month in the post-war period except in March, 1934. After adjustment for seasonal tendencies a new high point for the last 17 years was established in August, with one exception. A considerable gain was shown in silver shipments when the index advanced from 76.2 to 100.2. Asbestos exports declined from the exceptionally high point of the preceding month. The total of better grades of asbestos exported amounted to 10,075 tons against 13,851 in July.

According to data received relating to the operations of manufacturing plants, considerable acceleration was shown in August over the preceding month. The foodstuffs' index advanced from 102.4 to 110.1. The milling industry was more active in the last month for which statistics are available, the flour index increasing from 85.8 to 104.7. But a recession in the manufacture of sugar was equivalent to the seasonal tendency. The meat-packing industry showed recession from the high level of July. The index of inspected slaughterings declined from 149.8 to 144.3. The increase in the inspected slaughterings of cattle and sheep was less than normal for the season. The recession in hog slaughterings was of moderate proportions. The index of cheese exports declined from 49.7 to 46.6. The exports of canned salmon were greater than in any August since 1928. The total movement was 5,745,000 pounds against 2,040,000 in July. A marked gain was consequently shown after seasonal adjustment.

The rubber industry continued active. According to the latest available data the imports of crude rubber were 8,467,000 pounds in August against 5,095,000 in July. The inward movement was greater than in any other August in the post-war period. The index of the manufacture of tires moved up from 78.9 to 83.6 in the latest month for which statistics are available. A moderate decline was shown in the manufacture of boots and shoes, the index declining from



The chart showing three representative factors traces for the last seven years after adjustment for long-term trend, three movements whose interrelations are regarded as of special importance, namely, the movement of inverted bond yields representative of credit, the movement of common stock prices representative of speculation and the index of the physical volume of business representative of productive activity in a broad sense. Though these movements must always be interpreted in the light of current influences, they tend to move in the order named.

102.1 to 98.3. Imports of wool for further manufacture showed a drastic decline in August. The imports of raw cotton and cotton yarn, on the other hand, recorded advances. Raw cotton imports amounted to 7,097,000 pounds against 5,818,000 pounds in July. The index moved up from 67.6 to 86.8. Cotton yarn and thread were also imported in considerably greater volume, amounting to 36,332,000 pounds against 32,368,000 in July. The index of the imports of raw textiles for further manufacture receded from 88.5 in July to 87.6.

Gains in the factors representative of the lumber industry counterbalanced the recession in pulp and paper. The net result was that the forestry index was slightly more than maintained at the high level of the preceding month. The export of planks and boards was 168,440,000 feet against 153,897,000 feet in July. The gain in the index amounted to nearly 10 p.c. The outward movement was greater than in any other August since 1929. A gain was also shown in the export of shingles which amounted to 234,537 squares. The adjusted index advanced from 92.7 to 95.6. The production of newsprint was 270,053 tons against 274,627 in July. The output was greater than in any other August in history. The gain in the export of woodpulp was less than normal for the season, the index receding from 85.4 to 78.6. The outward movement was greater than in any other August since 1929. The production of steel ingots which has been showing a decline for three months recorded a considerable increase in August. The output was 80,164 tons compared with 68,973 in July. The adjusted index advanced from 114.1 to 129.7, a gain of nearly 14 p.c. A slight increase was shown in pig iron production, the output being 38,570 tons compared with 34,988.

Automobile production was inactive during August, the output being limited to 4,660 units compared with 10,475 in July. Operations were suspended in some plants pending the early introduction of new models. A marked gain was shown in the imports of crude petroleum, reflecting conditions in the oil industry. The imports were 146,314,000 gallons against 121,336,000 in July. The adjusted index advanced from 224.7 to 281.5, a gain of more than 25 p.c. The seasonally adjusted index was higher in August than in any other month in the post-war period except November, 1929 and 1934. The advancing trend in the new business obtained by the construction industry was reversed in August. Advances had been shown from April to July in the contracts awarded and in building permits. The index of contracts awarded dropped from 62.7 in July to 51.1 in August and the building permits' index, also adjusted for the cost of construction, dropped from 35.3 to 32.2. Carloadings showed an increase for the third consecutive month, and were greater than in any August since 1930. The index was 81.2 against 78.0 in July, the gain having been 4 p.c. The substantial gain in the export trade was an important factor in the economic betterment of the month. The total amounted to \$93,500,000 against nearly \$85,000,000 in July. The index advanced from 111.1 to 122.9 after being adjusted for seasonal tendencies. Imports, contrary to seasonal tendency, showed a decline in August; the total was \$50,248,000 against \$53,821,000 in July, the index receding from 85.2 to 76.7.

Agricultural Conditions

Weather conditions in the Prairie Provinces during most of September greatly facilitated the threshing of the 1936 grain crops. The end of the month saw harvesting nearly completed, except in the Peace River country where heavy snow in mid-September suspended operations. Total wheat production in 1936, according to the first official estimate, was nearly 233 million bushels, or approximately 44 million bushels less than in 1935, but the 1936 crop is grading much higher than the crop of last year. The production and quality of coarse grains in 1936 are appreciably below those of last year. The coarse grain crops were particularly poor in the Prairie Provinces, but the Maritime Provinces and Quebec have had a larger harvest of these crops. Total hay production is slightly less, the drought reducing the yield in Ontario and the Prairie Provinces; although the Maritime Provinces and Quebec have larger crops.

Prices of wheat and coarse grains moved to higher levels during the first three weeks of September. The export movement of wheat from Canada continued in good volume.

Cattle marketings in the early part of September were less than those of September 1935, with prices appreciably lower. Hog marketings were greater but prices were also slightly lower. Sheep marketings were considerably below those of a year ago. Prices of lambs were higher.

Creamery butter production in August recorded a decline of 4 p.c. compared with August 1935, but the total for the first eight months of this year is 3 p.c. greater than the corresponding period of 1935. Factory cheese production continued to increase, the first eight months of 1936 showing an output 15 p.c. above the corresponding period of last year.

The production of all fruit crops in 1936 will be less than in 1935. The Ontario grape crop is the smallest for some years. Early varieties of apples have been marketed at satisfactory prices and the harvesting of the main apple crop is now in progress.

Pasture conditions in Ontario, Manitoba, British Columbia and Quebec were improved by rains during the month. The chief concern now is to ensure a supply of winter feed for live stock in the areas affected by extreme drought.

Commodity Prices

The advance in wholesale prices continued in August for the third consecutive month. The striking advances in July and August were mainly due to crop curtailment caused by adverse weather conditions. The general index advanced from 74.4 in July to 76.2 in August. One of the noteworthy features of the midsummer advance was the improvement in farm product price levels relative to the general level of wholesale prices. The index of Canadian farm products was 73.3 in August against the general index number of 76.2.

Wheat prices reached a peak on August 5 and thereafter moved irregularly downward for the remainder of the month. While the marked advance from May was overdone for the time, new peaks for the year were recently reached at Winnipeg. Australian prices were firm owing to the reduced quantity of old crop available. Declining wheat prices brought reaction in flour quotations and hesitant attitude on the part of domestic buyers. A sharp rise took place in cocoa prices on a better demand from continental Europe and the United States.

Values of lead were firmer, the upward movement receiving some stimulus from the cutting of supplies from Spain which normally amounted to about 5,000 tons per month. Consumption in Great Britain was satisfactory in all centres and offerings, which at times were fairly substantial, met a speedy clearance. Active conditions were witnessed in copper markets both in Europe and the United States but following the breakdown in the negotiation to raise the domestic price of electrolytic in the latter country to 10 cents per pound, buying interest became much quieter. The reported breakdown in the negotiations for the revival of the zinc cartel caused a sharp fall in the values of spelter in the British market, though the volume of selling was not unwieldy. A slight gain was shown in the domestic price of zinc.

Increases in food prices were responsible for the gain in the cost of living index. The latter moved up from 80.5 in July to 81.2 in August which was 2.3 p.c. above the level of a year ago. The gain in the food index over July was slightly more than two points at 74.7. No changes of any consequence were recorded for other budgeting groups.

Employment

The short-term gain in general employment at the first of August was of a very moderate character. A considerable lead has been consistently shown since the first of the year over the levels of the same period of 1935. The advance on August 1 over the same date of last year was 4.5 p.c. The index after seasonal adjustment was 101.1, the average for 1926 being regarded as equal to 100.

Seven of the eight main groups showed increases in the twelve months, construction and maintenance being the exception. The substantial lead of 5 p.c. in manufacturing employment over the same date of last year was significant as the number is unaffected to any important extent by unemployment relief. The seasonally adjusted index was practically maintained during the month.

The mining index showed a gain of 10 p.c. over August 1, 1935. The increase in coal mining was moderate while marked gains were shown in other classes. The increase in logging was 7.6 p.c., while saw-milling employment increased 6.6 p.c. and working forces in pulp and paper plants were 9 p.c. greater. Railway construction and maintenance absorbed a greater number of workers, largely offsetting the recessions in other lines of construction.

The index for trade moved up from 120.7 one year ago to 126.3, a gain of 4.6 p.c.

Finance

The decline in notice deposits following the temporary high point reached at the end of April was continued in July, the drop in the last three months having been \$42,000,000. The lead over the same date of 1935 was still substantial at \$66,000,000. Demand deposits also showed recession at the end of July, but, after seasonal adjustment, the advance was continued to a new high point for recent years.

The decline in current loans during the month was limited to about \$8,000,000 but resulted in a new low point since 1910. The gain in internal call loans contrasted with a decline in external loans.

The sum of the notice and demand deposits was \$2,113,000,000, while the sum of internal current and call loans and call loans elsewhere amounted to nearly \$800,000,000. Security holdings which showed only a slight recession from the preceding month amounted to \$1,357,000,000. Current loans were only 43.5 p.c. of notice deposits at the end of July.

Outstanding Bank of Canada notes amounted to more than \$100,000,000 of which \$36,000,000 was held by the chartered banks. Chartered bank notes in the hands of the public were \$113,400,000 making a total of \$177,400,000 in public circulation. This amount was larger than at any time since November 1929.

During August the assets of the Bank of Canada declined \$11,810,000 largely due to a decline in the reserve in United States funds. The drop in the latter was from \$12,854,000 to \$2,128,000. Deposits by the Dominion Government showed a decline of \$13,668,000, the amount dropping from \$19,316,000 to \$5,648,000. The deposits of the chartered banks were \$5,143,000 lower at \$180,741,000. The investment in short-term Dominion Government securities showed further

increase to \$31,108,000. The ratio of net reserves to notes and deposits stood at 62.53 p.c. at the end of August, compared with 63.66 p.c. on July 31. Subscriptions to the new Government loan for \$100,000,000 were opened on September 10, the 3 p.c. perpetual issue having been an innovation in Dominion financing. The offering was at the discount price of 96.50, yielding 3.11 p.c. In addition to the perpetual bonds the government offered $4\frac{1}{2}$ year 1 p.c. notes due March 15, 1941, at 98.25, to yield 1.40 p.c. The books were closed after 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ hours, allotments having been made of \$55,000,000 of the 3 p.c. perpetual bonds and \$45,000,000 of the 1 per cent $4\frac{1}{2}$ year notes.

Toronto stock exchange member net borrowings on collateral as of August 31 were \$32,960,000, an increase of \$797,000 over the preceding month.

At the same time quoted values of all listed stocks increased \$48,633,000 at \$5,119,409,000, making the rates of borrowing to market values .64 of one per cent against .63 of one per cent at the end of July. The figures of collateral borrowings do not include loans on foreign securities nor the borrowings of bond affiliate companies of the Toronto stock exchange.

The underwritings and flotations of bonds and notes in the first eight months of the present year amounted to \$821,421,000 compared with \$456,940,000 in the same period of 1935. Short-term financing played a greater part in the elapsed portion of the present year.

Security Prices

The gain in the index of common stock prices over July was fractional. Minor recovery has been shown since May but the gain over January was less than two points in the index. Each of the industrial groups except oils and papers recorded increases in August. The index of 19 power and traction stocks was 67.1 compared with 66.9 in July. The bank stock index averaged nearly $2\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. higher. The index of 23 preferred stocks was more than a point higher at 80.6. The same index was 70.9 in August of last year.

The gain in the index of 23 mining stocks was due to further strength in base metals. The index of 20 gold stocks receded from 134.4 in July to 132.6 in the month under review.

The bond market continued strong with Dominion of Canada long-term issues at new high levels. The index of Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields fell from 65.1 to 63.2. The average yield of the six issues used in this index was 2.97 for the last day of August as compared with 3.02 for the last day of July.

Four Charts

The charts appearing in this number portray economic changes in Canada and in other countries during recent years. The chart on page 4 shows three significant factors with full analysis from the beginning of 1929 to the present time. Money, speculation and business are represented by inverted bond yields, common stock prices and the index of the physical volume of business, respectively. They tend to move in the order named establishing a sequence which is valuable in economic interpretation. The advance in inverted bond yields was a characteristic movement of the last three years. A new high point was reached in August and the early weeks of September. The fluctuation in common stock prices has not resulted in an important change from the first of the year. The physical volume of business declined during the first quarter but has since advanced to a new high point.

An index of the physical volume of business is shown by months from January 1919 to the present in the chart on page 10. The line of long-term trend compiled by the method of least squares is superimposed, depicting the alternation of prosperity and depression. The index has fluctuated above the line for the most of the time in the last twelve months.

The fluctuation in world stocks and prices of nine commodities since 1920 is shown on page 15. A disparity was recorded between the two indexes from 1925 to the present. Stocks accumulated between 1925 and 1932 and have since shown decline especially since 1934. Prices have increased since 1932 following the decline of the preceding seven years. An inverse correlation was shown after 1925, the piling-up of commodity stocks was a feature during the prosperity phase of the cycle ending in 1929, but the gain in the next three years was even more spectacular. The movements of the last three years need to be carried much further before the relationship existing between 1920 and 1925 is restored. Stocks of cotton and coffee showed gains in the early months of 1936 while tin, copper and wheat have shown drastic decline in recent years.

The chart on page 30 shows the relative industrial position of Canada and the United States. On the basis of 1926 industrial production in Canada has been, since the summer of 1933, at a relatively higher level than in the United States. In the last three years the upward trend in Canada has been well supported while in the United States marked fluctuation has occurred. The gain in the United States during the last twelve months, however, has been of greater proportions than in Canada. The Canadian indexes shown, except of automobile production, occupied in July a higher position than the corresponding indexes of the other country.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, SEPTEMBER 21, 1936.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation. See supplements for description and post-war data.

Classification	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Physical Volume of Business...	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.0	106.2	105.2	104.9	103.3	108.8	109.7	110.3	110.0	113.2
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	110.3	102.5	109.5	113.5	108.8	107.0	104.9	104.1	109.2	110.6	111.6	111.1	115.2
MINERAL PRODUCTION	165.8	144.7	169.6	146.3	100.8	144.4	186.2	158.2	187.2	170.9	152.5	147.2	174.3
Copper exports	418.7	341.2	472.6	264.5	306.6	199.6	424.4	360.5	537.3	438.4	260.3	329.3	388.1
Nickel exports	220.8	242.1	199.1	218.8	184.3	307.6	490.2	371.3	416.2	266.2	224.9	197.9	185.6
Lead production	119.3	117.4	139.1	146.2	122.7	122.8	122.1	123.0	137.4	137.2	116.8	144.0	.....
Zinc exports	189.4	121.7	286.6	140.6	125.5	162.4	134.6	193.2	175.1	268.4	152.6	128.6	331.4
Gold shipments	220.2	192.9	199.7	181.5	125.5	191.4	206.2	175.9	243.1	198.5	223.0	200.5	232.3
Silver shipments	147.8	59.9	77.6	125.1	251.5	76.0	84.9	56.6	54.1	88.2	99.7	76.2	100.2
Asbestos exports	65.0	73.9	66.3	72.1	251.5	96.2	100.6	81.3	61.5	83.7	87.8	112.8	81.7
Bauxite imports	325.0	181.9	289.3	186.7	104.8	112.5	118.2	125.9	125.7	161.1	230.2	364.1	486.5
Coal production	76.9	84.1	94.4	95.4	85.2	89.9	109.8	78.0	82.5	88.1	83.6	87.6	81.6
MANUFACTURING	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5	112.5	96.1	96.2	98.7	106.0	110.3	111.5	108.9	113.0
Foodstuffs	90.0	96.6	100.5	97.1	93.1	76.9	77.0	84.7	87.8	97.9	99.6	102.4	110.1
Flour production	94.8	94.9	82.6	77.3	58.5	59.4	69.7	72.3	75.5	78.3	85.8	104.7	.....
Oatmeal production	52.5	70.1	67.5	62.8	33.1	25.8	21.7	41.3	28.9	24.9	40.9	48.7	.....
Sugar manufactured	87.1	85.8	91.1	140.5	143.3	45.3	28.7	25.1	59.1	90.0	88.0	86.0	86.0
Cheese exports	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3	18.5	31.6	33.2	102.3	52.7	106.2	61.0	47.7	46.6
Salmon exports	120.2	96.8	123.9	117.3	66.4	57.6	81.7	105.7	95.3	80.1	102.6	95.4	179.5
Tobacco	145.8	143.8	144.0	151.9	152.2	126.8	151.4	131.2	136.9	147.0	146.4	144.0	145.6
Cigars	66.3	62.1	63.2	67.4	69.1	55.6	78.4	76.9	76.7	68.8	70.6	71.3	61.1
Cigarettes	179.5	178.0	178.9	188.5	187.9	158.5	184.7	157.0	165.6	182.1	180.6	177.2	182.1
Rubber imports	177.6	116.7	49.8	265.8	161.5	103.8	118.5	70.4	65.3	125.3	122.4	133.3	238.5
Boots and shoes production	114.4	103.4	92.6	93.1	97.6	115.1	118.5	116.6	123.4	105.3	102.1	98.3	.....
Imports of Textiles	97.4	90.2	107.1	106.3	148.8	131.2	121.2	117.0	83.8	122.2	107.8	88.5	87.6
Raw cotton imports	86.0	84.8	104.6	99.0	152.1	130.9	104.6	102.0	76.1	102.5	83.0	67.6	86.8
Cotton yarn imports	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.9	103.8	104.0	108.3	100.3	95.7	102.5	84.3	83.3	103.1
Wool, raw and yarn	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.1	145.5	143.0	214.5	203.5	120.7	234.5	243.8	201.9	85.7
Forestry	111.8	103.7	114.5	114.8	118.9	106.7	111.3	114.4	124.0	119.0	122.9	123.1	123.9
Newsprint	148.7	147.5	164.8	166.8	163.6	147.5	151.6	152.9	163.4	163.8	171.7	172.5	170.5
Wood pulp exports	59.9	58.4	58.1	68.4	72.9	69.1	73.3	81.5	77.0	88.1	69.3	85.4	78.6
Planks and boards exports	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.2	70.9	59.5	74.4	76.9	87.6	72.3	79.4	71.6	78.6
Shingles exported	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8	152.3	157.9	54.9	72.1	109.9	80.4	70.1	92.7	95.6
Iron and steel	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8	128.6	100.9	87.6	89.0	106.1	89.4	87.6	72.3	51.5
Steel production	133.5	161.5	150.8	148.6	165.4	161.4	149.4	137.9	155.6	130.6	115.5	114.1	129.7
Pig iron production	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2	127.1	107.0	98.4	84.5	83.6	85.6	87.1	56.3	59.9
Iron and steel imports	56.0	56.0	73.0	80.1	48.7	70.1	63.5	54.1	68.4	73.0	71.9	67.2	55.0
Automobile production	49.9	34.7	60.2	115.2	138.9	92.6	76.6	86.1	106.4	83.8	84.5	65.9	30.3
Coke production	113.7	117.5	126.9	130.2	134.1	127.9	128.2	120.4	118.4	121.7	126.3	126.4	123.8
Crude petroleum imports	243.8	225.3	224.3	271.1	120.5	149.9	124.2	141.3	181.1	217.5	228.5	224.7	281.5
CONSTRUCTION	66.5	49.3	50.7	37.0	23.6	95.3	52.6	52.0	26.6	32.7	44.7	54.9	45.8
Contracts awarded	78.1	56.7	56.8	37.7	21.8	122.2	61.2	63.1	29.0	35.6	50.5	62.7	51.1
Building permits	37.5	31.0	35.7	35.5	28.2	28.3	31.1	24.1	21.1	25.5	30.1	35.3	32.2
Cost of construction	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.7	86.2	84.2	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.4
ELECTRIC POWER¹	192.3	195.9	202.6	201.8	200.9	199.0	193.9	207.8	220.3	207.7	213.1	213.2	209.8
DISTRIBUTION	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.3	100.3	104.8	101.3	107.7	107.1	106.6	107.1	107.6
Trade employment	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	124.2	125.1	128.5	127.8	128.0	127.2
Carloadings	72.1	69.6	71.0	66.8	66.5	72.1	78.4	75.4	82.8	74.1	76.2	78.0	81.2
Imports	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7	70.2	76.3	78.9	71.4	82.7	91.7	90.9	85.2	76.7
Exports	107.2	110.5	94.3	86.5	78.0	100.3	103.6	92.7	123.9	113.8	104.8	111.1	122.9
PRODUCERS' GOODS	99.1	87.4	96.0	94.8	95.6	104.9	101.4	97.3	104.7	97.0	97.4	96.3	95.6
CONSUMERS' GOODS	112.1	112.1	114.0	120.5	112.3	102.2	103.9	105.0	108.2	117.7	118.4	119.1	126.0
Agricultural Factors—													
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK													
MARKETINGS	163.9	114.2	86.6	43.3	34.0	39.8	62.7	89.5	115.8	110.0	73.9	103.9	216.9
GRAIN MARKETINGS	181.2	119.5	86.1	36.4	27.4	29.5	53.9	88.3	116.8	110.6	70.3	105.2	246.1
Wheat	202.5	128.0	90.5	39.4	29.3	32.7	60.2	98.6	130.8	122.5	70.5	110.5	273.9
Oats	27.3	178.0	148.2	38.9	28.0	24.9	40.3	38.5	40.0	27.5	73.1	113.6	140.2
Barley	74.1	39.3	35.2	9.8	6.5	2.7	5.2	23.4	35.8	35.7	69.9	70.2	69.8
Flax	19.5	5.2	8.6	10.7	19.8	5.3	3.1	2.1	5.3	12.1	17.9	9.4	10.2
Rye	57.7	27.3	32.3	11.0	8.7	4.3	9.8	34.7	27.0	35.1	98.9	116.2	45.2
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS	86.6	90.2	88.7	74.3	63.5	85.7	102.2	95.0	111.0	107.2	89.8	97.9	88.8
Cattle	83.3	92.7	88.8	74.3	58.1	93.3	113.4	102.7	122.1	102.9	92.1	92.6	68.8
Calves	131.4	139.5	131.8	135.3	115.9	147.3	137.2	97.7	92.2	102.3	127.1	167.8	142.8
Hogs	82.8	79.0	82.6	64.5	62.9	62.3	71.8	72.3	80.7	86.8	73.2	92.4	107.2
Sheep	110.8	88.6	93.6	80.6	82.5	94.3	144.4	163.5	201.2	194.3	145.9	133.4	94.2
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS	118.9	110.6	123.5	103.2	108.0	133.0	139.5	132.6	136.2	133.4	146.9	149.8	144.3
Cattle	125.7	115.1	121.4	104.1	109.1	150.7	164.1	135.3	136.3	125.0	145.3	146.3	142.2
Sheep	162.4	120.0	125.9	104.8	128.9	185.4	206.4	264.4	256.8	197.6	239.6	187.8	135.8
Hogs	110.7	106.9	124.8	102.5	105.5	107.5	112.2	119.6	126.0	133.6	140.1	148.8	146.4
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	117.0	117.2	119.7	127.1	133.4	143.4	150.3	149.5	149.3	144.5	171.9	137.5	129.7
Eggs	82.4	85.7	88.2	92.1	104.1	126.6	169.4	150.9	101.9	74.7	81.9	90.8	89.1
Butter	182.8	188.0	195.7	193.7	207.2	233.1	233.8	248.1	273.5	263.0	408.9	236.6	188.0
Cheese	95.2	92.8	79.0	86.7	100.0	103.7	125.7	127.7	121.4	141.6	118.3	103.2	95.8
Beef	114.2	112.5	125.5	148.7	140.6	123.8	128.7	127.0	136.4	145.5	146.7	162.2	151.8
Pork	86.8	84.1	91.8	113.0	111.9	115.7	107.2	99.6	98.3	84.4	67.1	112.5	177.3
Mutton	238.1	234.3	216.5	149.7	123.5	113.9	187.1	184.2	194.9	194.8	193.5	212.9	253.1
Poultry	174.3	169.7	168.8	165.2	174.3	187.4	187.4	187.4	187.4	187.4	187.4	187.4	187.4
Lard	66.8	74.3	95.7	104.3	109.6	119.5	103.3	70.7	73.2	76.6	73.9	62.1	58.2
Veal	185.1	171.0	191.7	200.3	194.5	167.4	177.6	172.9	178.0	195.7	229.3	270.6	309.9

¹Revised, the index being based on monthly output rather than on average daily production.

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Production—													
Condensed milk output, 000 lbs.	655	755	847	773	502	588	531	660	580	821	562	542	792
Evaporated milk output, 000 lbs.	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,469	2,930	2,709	3,064	4,470	5,939	7,772	9,276	8,348	7,489
Creamery butter, 000 lbs.	33,157	27,598	20,745	13,479	10,327	9,388	7,895	9,558	14,348	25,158	38,939	36,618	31,506
Newsprint production, 000 tons	235-57	223-89	266-52	262-85	244-73	227-96	221-57	243-90	258-72	267-07	270-05	274-63	270-05
Shipments, 000 tons	225-74	225-40	266-68	285-18	265-27	181-40	106-08	239-25	267-30	286-45	262-96	271-79	278-22
Stocks, 000 tons	75-31	73-82	73-58	50-99	30-14	76-66	92-08	96-25	85-63	66-24	73-20	75-42	65-79
B. C. timber scaled, Mil. bd. ft.	241-5	241-4	264-7	239-3	182-9	171-9	279-4	208-4	234-4	256-5	275-7	201-8	.....
Pig iron production, 000 l. tons	54-41	54-36	45-52	64-56	70-65	61-34	55-75	55-01	54-05	58-83	56-36	34-99	38-57
Ferro-alloys production, 000 tons	3,893	4,513	9,653	4,693	4,688	4,324	5,114	5,455	4,437	6,171	5,307	10,962	9,290
Steel ingots and cast-ings, 000 l. tons	82-49	90-95	95-02	94-07	98-98	100-23	93-29	101-09	107-22	94-60	82-20	68-79	80-16
Shipments—													
Gold, 000 oz.	301-3	282-3	294-9	274-9	285-4	311-1	283-4	271-7	305-1	273-1	303-8	309-0	317-9
Gold bullion, other 000 oz.	142	364	160	296	246	295	74	40	331	87	.....	.....	298
than monetary exports, \$000	4,939	12,694	5,574	10,369	8,681	10,327	2,660	1,416	11,624	3,084	.....	.....	10,424
Silver, 000 oz.	2,999	1,186	1,483	2,120	4,048	1,239	1,361	1,958	718	1,450	1,610	1,552	2,033
Passenger automobile production, No.	5,524	3,819	7,128	12,020	11,370	11,261	10,853	14,488	20,247	16,389	13,126	8,192	3,051
Truck production, No.	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,405	2,041	2,415	3,486	4,704	3,617	2,274	2,283	1,609
Total cars and trucks, No.	7,692	5,323	8,313	13,496	13,775	13,302	13,268	17,974	24,951	20,006	16,400	10,475	4,660
Coke production, 000 tons	175	180	205	206	216	212	198	202	190	200	199	193	191
Coal available, 000 tons	2,467	2,517	2,933	2,916	2,087	1,794	1,953	1,491	1,415	2,333	2,673	2,436	2,561
Gasoline sales, 000 gal.	64,427	70,585	59,638	47,022	37,158	27,738	23,895	28,433	41,882	56,897	.....	.....	.....
Trade—													
Imports—													
Cotton, raw, 000 lbs.	7,027	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187	19,940	11,724	13,558	7,123	9,859	7,416	5,818	7,097
Rubber, crude, 000 lbs.	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,832	5,746	3,938	4,256	4,052	4,216	4,975	4,574	5,095	8,467
Wool, raw, 000 lbs.	1,569	1,053	1,636	1,857	1,618	1,948	2,670	3,831	1,670	3,084	3,150	2,182	908
Petroleum, crude 000,000 gal.	126-73	127-02	133-73	137-40	55-64	61-13	39-65	65-38	54-14	103-52	153-62	121-34	146-31
Bauxite, 000,000 gal.	41,897	26,409	30,288	20,896	13,421	14,242	13,547	18,887	11,005	18,762	29,934	37,541	62,717
Exports—													
Fish, 000 lbs.	27,171	27,770	42,060	53,702	35,182	36,147	29,588	.....	10,879	13,945	18,279	20,742	37,314
Fish, \$000	2,370	2,591	2,733	3,372	1,958	1,977	1,806	.....	922	1,149	1,871	2,074	3,151
Cheese exports, 000 lbs.	6,480	15,950	13,050	8,654	2,070	1,016	711	2,065	506	3,609	5,315	11,541	10,107
Canned salmon, 000 cwt.	38,476	63,571	98,585	87,939	39,522	28,455	34,096	50,567	20,112	20,051	19,112	20,403	57,450
Planks and boards, mil. ft.	164-45	112-41	138-12	121-44	111-52	72-24	95-36	142-06	107-95	136-89	169-55	153-90	168-44
Wood pulp, 000 cwt.	1,073	1,113	1,093	1,338	1,317	1,090	1,019	1,509	884	1,330	1,182	1,404	1,406
Shingles, 000 squares	339,300	319,633	340,354	252,451	261,189	206,039	75,916	158,862	153,066	198,031	164,104	219,052	234,537
Auto complete or chassis, No.	5,995	4,777	3,931	5,576	5,515	6,607	4,573	7,603	3,726	5,222	4,424	4,545	3,414
Copper, 000 lbs.	42,408	33,924	48,089	26,788	30,202	19,182	32,952	35,307	29,262	41,919	24,594	32,498	39,309
Nickel, 000 lbs.	14,102	14,265	13,568	14,857	10,498	14,111	17,088	18,531	10,967	13,069	14,228	13,744	11,853
Zinc, 000 lbs.	28,481	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,640	18,452	18,202	32,184	14,823	33,829	28,646	23,404	49,818
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic—													
Sault Ste. Marie, 000 tons	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440	.....	.....	.....	37	8,710	9,835	10,951	.....
Welland, 000 tons	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167	.....	.....	.....	95	1,618	1,444	1,922	.....
St. Lawrence, 000 tons	1,024	983	992	865	44	.....	.....	.....	187	1,300	1,207	997	.....
Immigration—													
Total, 000	1,324	1,160	1,160	916	706	499	550	693	1,015	1,340	1,155	.....	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S., 000	523	485	449	347	378	322	300	382	484	504	544	.....	.....
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions, p.c.	14-2	13-0	13-3	13-3	14-6	14-8	13-8	14-5	15-1	14-8	13-9	12-5	.....
Employment: Applications, No.	60,363	60,496	65,300	65,033	51,983	61,665	49,618	51,395	50,836	50,652	51,674	53,265	52,475
Vacancies, No.	40,164	38,410	35,464	32,196	29,713	29,270	24,983	24,050	26,521	29,070	28,164	29,551	32,721
Placements, No.	37,566	35,775	33,737	30,835	28,144	27,716	23,687	22,181	24,102	26,864	25,955	28,271	30,651
Strikes and Lockouts—													
Disputes in existence, No.	18	18	16	16	8	4	6	12	15	12	14	7	.....
Number of employees, No.	5,684	4,303	2,360	1,113	431	205	2,902	1,274	1,844	2,911	1,004	3,776	.....
Time loss in working days, No.	29,588	26,506	17,983	8,781	3,152	1,105	18,987	12,265	17,790	28,469	4,014	24,342	.....
Industrial Production¹ (1929 = 100)													
Canada, 1929=100	86-6	80-5	84-1	89-1	85-4	83-4	82-3	81-7	85-7	86-8	87-6	87-2	.....
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly	103-2	.....	.....	112-5	.....	.....	114-7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Economist, 1929=100	100-9	103-1	103-1	104-5	106-2	104-5	104-5	104-0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States, 1929=100	74-0	74-8	79-8	82-4	87-4	82-4	79-0	78-2	84-0	84-9	86-6	97-3	.....
France, 1929=100	66-7	67-4	68-1	68-1	68-8	69-5	71-0	72-4	73-1	73-1	70-3	.....	.....
Germany, 1929=100	95-2	102-0	100-7	99-7	96-2	95-3	95-8	99-6	103-1	105-2	.....	.....	.....
U.S.S.R., 1929=100	264-7	303-3	328-4	340-9	352-2	343-7	351-9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan, 1929=100	139-9	141-0	148-8	147-8	152-8	135-3	139-8	150-5	148-0	149-3	.....	.....	.....
Austria, 1929=100	85-3	81-2	83-7	88-6	89-4	88-6	87-8	82-9	85-3	81-2	.....	.....	.....
Belgium, 1929=100	70-8	73-3	77-8	81-7	78-6	80-3	80-6	80-6	79-1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Poland, 1929=100	67-1	68-3	67-3	67-7	68-6	67-5	68-8	67-8	71-5	71-2	72-0	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia, 1929=100	68-1	72-6	75-3	78-5	80-4	75-4	73-7	75-0	77-9	77-1	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands, 1929=100	62-3	60-5	63-0	66-0	69-8	67-9	67-9	69-8	74-1	71-0	67-9	.....	.....
Norway, 1929=100	100-3	110-6	110-9	115-2	109-6	109-3	116-6	111-4	108-4	115-3	.....	.....	.....
Chile, 1929=100	117-4	121-5	129-9	129-2	120-8	107-8	124-6	125-1	126-8	122-2	121-3	.....	.....

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

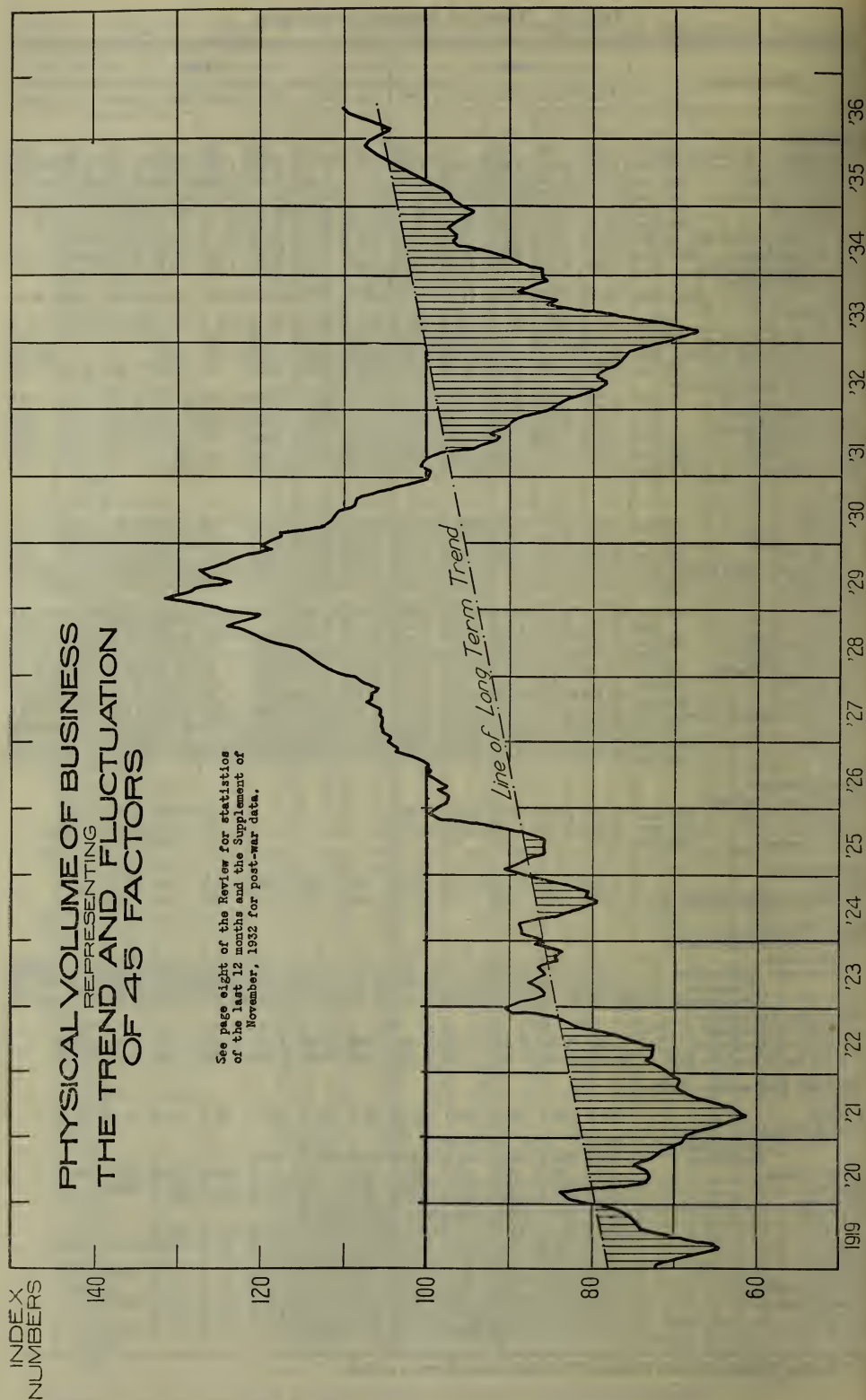


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217	3,203	2,093	7,169	4,620	5,506	8,746	4,003	40,789
Oats.....	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,679	1,169	1,585	4,377	1,354	1,236	2,147	2,549	3,422
Barley.....	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080	629	430	525	1,581	650	561	900	1,605	5,333
Flax.....	17	169	466	84	34	10	10	38	31	35	58	36	67
Rye.....	368	698	538	230	127	61	54	156	102	90	190	284	483
Visible Supply—													
Wheat.....	194,890	246,109	270,749	265,323	260,746	244,540	222,694	204,435	185,219	161,850	134,932	118,314	135,170
Oats.....	5,750	11,407	13,925	12,485	12,433	11,672	10,986	12,504	10,684	8,645	7,403	8,155	10,167
Barley.....	3,834	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,179	8,838	8,392	8,951	8,617	7,100	5,755	5,624	10,306
Flax.....	197	396	795	626	474	452	421	435	362	349	325	289	291
Rye.....	3,301	3,913	4,459	4,585	4,688	4,662	4,678	4,791	4,808	4,028	3,501	3,151	3,425
Exports—													
Wheat.....	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,575	17,044	7,557	14,241	13,146	6,572	27,317	25,764	25,913	21,157
Oats.....	651	820	1,386	2,961	1,184	261	477	514	194	802	1,248	1,485	377
Barley.....	721	241	159	1,028	486	81	155	86	20	816	1,389	1,892	1,958
Flax.....	75	52	1	4	7	.....	4	1	19	.....	.....	.....	45
Rye.....	75	52	9	17	28	.....	.....	.....	989	623	664	540	.....
Buckwheat.....	26	.....	20	127	27	20	8	15	38	9	16	8	.....
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-.845	-.902	-.907	-.857	-.846	-.847	-.821	82/12	80/4	76/6	79/4	93/4	102/2
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	-.363	-.360	-.340	-.318	-.297	-.336	-.355	35/7	33/5	33	33/4	41/3	49/4
Barley, No. 3, C.W.....	-.338	-.357	-.338	-.332	-.338	-.342	-.361	37/6	37/7	37/2	39	51	59/7
Flax.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 1 N.W.C.....	1-237	1-363	1-411	1-411	1-457	1-596	1-590	157/2	150	145/3	146/2	165/3	177/3
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-.365	-.905	-.422	-.411	-.416	-.425	-.428	43/3	41/3	41/1	44	57/5	67/1

¹ First of following month.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	Aug. 19	Aug. 26	Aug. 31	Sept. 2	Sept. 9	Sept. 16
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	10,100,000
2. Rest fund.....	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092
3. Notes in circulation.....	103,667,480	104,559,257	106,936,424	109,389,578	115,662,005	123,028,676
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	23,325,567	29,727,264	5,647,745	8,152,385	17,867,454	20,239,545
(b) Provincial Governments.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Chartered Banks.....	180,704,438	183,533,793	180,740,819	177,938,802	170,892,161	169,057,761
(d) Other.....	625,367	452,038	270,398	520,539	927,632	217,916
Total.....	204,655,372	213,713,095	186,658,962	186,611,726	189,687,248	189,515,223
5. Sundry liabilities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. All other liabilities.....	4,594,940	2,773,828	2,785,015	3,245,969	3,163,444	6,153,009
Total.....	318,090,884	326,219,272	301,553,494	304,420,366	313,685,789	328,970,000
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	179,446,785	179,511,978	179,475,780	179,540,066	179,491,175	179,415,160
Silver bullion.....	1,822,463	1,822,463	1,822,463	1,830,304	1,868,982	1,868,982
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	127,562	1,836,477	174,721	289,106	588,985	336,854
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	19,654,767	25,206,373	2,127,861	1,959,083	6,472,685	4,726,240
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	3,104	5,674	6,582	10,811	10,017	6,021
Total.....	201,054,681	208,382,965	183,607,406	183,629,369	188,431,844	186,353,256
2. Subsidiary coin.....	212,372	228,567	194,443	191,422	211,796	186,975
3. Bills discounted.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Provincial Governments.....	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
(c) Chartered Banks.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	30,664,198	31,090,951	31,108,066	35,154,090	39,671,651	45,239,652
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	80,141,877	79,535,822	79,615,811	79,729,580	79,619,869	89,528,862
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	110,806,075	110,626,772	110,723,878	114,883,670	119,291,520	134,768,513
7. Bank Premises.....	253,269	253,269	265,269	265,269	265,321	265,376
8. All other Assets.....	2,764,488	3,727,699	3,762,499	2,450,636	2,485,308	4,395,880
Total.....	318,090,884	326,219,272	301,553,494	304,420,366	313,685,789	328,970,000
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	65.21	65.47	62.53	62.03	61.71	59.62

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percentage of operation	Quantity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1934											
March.....	4,740,844	694,721	156,800	80,562	1,154,072	42-4	1,064,428	569,533	7,866,835	881,990	493,327
April.....	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47-4	1,088,785	629,032	6,387,869	1,141,966	340,621
May.....	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,693	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,725
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	235,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August.....	5,749,909	783,208	235,382	51,325	713,438	53-3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	369,320
October.....	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,189	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,549
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68-7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,384
December.....	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41-2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,761
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,306	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	166,872	55,325	1,355,148	43-5	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,907
May.....	5,188,296	699,498	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June.....	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44-7	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	2,182,370	395,232
August.....	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	376,562
September.....	6,932,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68-3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,640
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	501,442
November.....	7,262,558	1,513,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,718	68-3	1,603,803	1,549,038	17,448,402	1,944,746	525,368
December.....	4,368,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,969,230	41-6	957,219	692,986	11,375,644	1,543,590	443,828
1936											
January.....	4,460,277	924,352	175,800	104,313	1,837,890	40-8	981,988	652,865	9,098,636	1,772,118	314,311
February.....	4,614,569	933,981	214,960	87,505	1,668,912	44-5	1,019,017	495,282	10,642,544	1,607,494	340,102
March.....	5,322,155	906,013	232,960	83,649	1,666,692	49-6	1,171,741	669,324	10,411,490	2,304,980	476,773
April.....	4,582,442	694,603	248,909	84,408	1,625,671	44-7	1,069,464	449,317	7,186,522	1,199,274	281,162
May.....	5,473,533	692,602	220,384	79,021	1,026,021	51-7	1,196,339	433,634	8,451,646	1,845,144	448,653
June.....	5,281,656	913,460	271,986	70,129	905,061	50-2	1,148,810	577,358	10,342,912	2,522,892	430,171
July.....	5,939,551	1,034,395	288,918	80,837	869,634	54-8	1,300,667	421,204	11,614,639	2,037,400	444,905

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period		Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar								
		Stock on hand at beginning of period	Re-ceipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domes-tic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments	
1934													
February 24.....		82,635	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384	
March 24.....		103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,918	
April 21.....		91,390	57,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144	
May 19.....		101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842	
June 16.....		124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373	
July 14.....		131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817	
August 11.....		121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015	
September 8.....		105,652	88,921	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532	
October 6.....		103,510	68,649	87,893	99,569	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363	
November 3.....		84,266	106,111	88,258	87,142	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156	
December 1.....		102,119	83,713	59,114	134,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846	
December 31.....		126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521	
1935													
January 26.....		132,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024	
February 23.....		119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,731	
March 23.....		141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133	
April 20.....		150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639	
May 18.....		117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617	
June 15.....		145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332	
July 13.....		115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,964	11,012	89,976	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,166	
August 10.....		146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125	
September 7.....		113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323	
October 5.....		102,057	69,367	73,677	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994	
November 2.....		97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409	
November 30.....		85,022	98,491	97,102	108,403	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621	
December 31.....		86,410	56,903	63,640	157,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,459	8,154	56,613	
1936													
January 25.....		79,673	30,480	21,055	189,289	21,410	2,635	24,045	38,559	33,585	5,090	38,674	
February 22.....		89,098	22,511	20,435	174,659	17,753	3,017	20,770	48,695	42,003	6,890	48,893	
March 21.....		91,174	45,709	22,936	146,598	19,320	3,011	22,331	56,130	48,595	7,651	56,245	
April 18.....		113,947	29,544	50,095	114,503	40,073	6,382	46,455	58,665	51,551	7,355	58,905	
May 16.....		93,397	122,544	92,561	102,072	75,530	10,800	86,330	80,409	71,327	9,462	80,788	
June 13.....		123,880	99,490	96,053	107,614	81,879	10,576	92,455	66,593	59,080	8,161	67,241	
July 11.....		126,817	105,251	98,485	132,829	83,782	10,911	94,693	100,198	92,141	9,227	101,368	
August 8.....		133,583	108,244	96,510	126,155	83,466	10,376	93,841	92,662	85,480	7,361	92,841	

Table 7. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, Snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1924						
January.....	1,156,731	321,339	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,982
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	318,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,013
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,753	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,389,598	521,489
1936						
January.....	1,326,050	304,983	316,533,632	66,328	4,953,520	304,722
February.....	1,446,655	250,528	357,942,801	58,044	7,394,735	436,195
March.....	1,511,704	291,352	371,089,599	54,187	8,868,155	409,882
April.....	1,624,841	304,280	420,753,320	66,820	8,804,058	431,967
May.....	1,767,177	313,533	500,089,191	67,002	10,316,404	530,801
June.....	1,706,718	346,716	506,108,487	68,509	11,417,904	511,185
July.....	1,743,890	338,298	569,183,670	69,774	11,263,222	470,713
August.....	1,682,342	306,384	524,978,378	66,756	10,630,100	463,613

Table 8. Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1933											
December.....	147,622	329,554	88,699	141,109	731,474	299,534	59,553	403,164	132,344	50,221	944,816
1934											
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,529	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,030,906
February.....	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,216
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	438,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,123	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	89,296	1,884,996
June.....	239,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,726,529
July.....	243,867	595,268	101,228	165,815	1,152,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August.....	282,442	980,577	146,229	161,403	1,672,013	541,093	93,513	980,634	177,839	79,582	1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	199,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	86,259	1,782,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	83,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,508	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,889	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,730	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	315,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	266,737	81,075	2,032,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	296,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,490	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,599	193,793	257,390	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,522	81,192	2,153,955
September.....	350,264	882,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,982,451
October.....	331,647	677,857	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	91,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	751,289	268,495	72,090	1,706,149
December.....	287,180	534,393	102,887	176,866	1,154,631	504,713	80,337	741,227	165,899	73,820	1,565,986
1936											
January.....	338,803	669,563	149,690	237,601	1,430,971	486,388	94,367	639,393	225,124	68,687	1,513,959
February.....	350,494	898,858	155,110	233,918	1,730,870	544,063	92,338	892,693	235,172	70,974	1,835,240
March.....	323,923	1,110,452	165,898	331,624	1,986,047	596,557	97,144	1,050,562	289,728	76,607	2,110,598
April.....	309,118	1,080,213	134,284	342,563	1,923,141	541,891	96,369	1,051,446	266,668	89,213	2,065,587
May.....	250,615	864,406	103,830	340,388	1,645,108	481,509	90,348	878,415	266,105	79,141	1,795,518
June.....	257,682	754,962	118,631	318,105	1,533,948	470,093	90,041	809,784	269,095	82,169	1,721,182
July.....	280,745	737,445	115,424	206,371	1,403,277	483,606	69,644	831,954	211,414	69,960	1,666,578

Table 9. Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings

Classification	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Sales on Stock Yds;													
Current month													
prelim.)													
Cattle.....	74,229	101,949	122,298	94,010	59,926	64,496	60,436	61,785	77,875	64,423	64,835	60,855	67,494
Calves.....	33,859	41,602	43,075	35,009	20,991	19,133	19,844	31,347	40,429	45,318	48,808	46,320	40,915
Hogs.....	49,536	50,115	74,847	68,228	80,835	78,446	74,918	77,526	74,822	73,491	79,042	66,345	71,202
Sheep.....	49,524	62,488	95,248	49,626	28,771	16,833	13,502	13,844	12,525	11,027	27,230	36,085	46,283
Inspected Slaughtering;													
Cattle.....	66,679	72,313	92,844	88,942	62,570	69,810	62,097	61,927	66,816	65,132	67,029	68,439	76,534
Calves.....	47,505	46,007	49,115	39,515	26,325	27,060	29,099	48,588	67,583	71,784	68,946	57,096	52,613
Sheep.....	6,799	8,276	13,213	12,943	8,084	9,365	9,845	5,451	31,031	21,558	16,760	11,254	9,588
Lambs.....	90,391	96,807	157,324	95,532	45,744	39,069	33,553	37,112	1,281	4,536	35,122	56,075	71,663
Swine.....	175,542	176,783	262,599	256,361	268,824	275,775	245,049	262,531	266,855	279,710	269,474	232,254	232,050
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.6
Veal, roast... "	12.7	12.9	13.4	13.4	13.4	14.1	14.7	15.2	13.8	13.7	13.2	13.3	13.1
Mutton, roast... "	21.1	20.9	20.3	19.9	20.2	21.6	22.0	22.3	22.3	23.9	24.2	23.0	22.9
Pork, fresh... "	22.6	23.1	22.7	21.9	20.8	21.1	21.3	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.9	22.4
Bacon, break-fast... "	30.5	31.6	31.6	31.2	29.9	29.3	29.1	29.0	28.7	28.8	28.9	29.5	30.0
Lard, pure... "	15.9	17.2	18.1	18.3	18.3	17.9	17.2	16.6	16.0	15.9	15.6	15.3	15.4
Eggs, fresh... doz.	27.7	31.2	35.8	41.5	43.4	41.5	33.8	38.1	28.1	23.7	24.4	27.2	30.1
Milk..... qt.	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.4
Butter, cream-ery... lb.	25.0	25.4	27.1	28.6	30.3	30.6	30.1	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.2	26.2	28.0
Cheese..... "	19.7	19.6	19.9	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.4	20.3	20.7	21.0
Bread..... "	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0
Flour..... "	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5
Rollod oats... "	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2
Rice..... "	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
Peas..... "	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.1
Apples, evap... "	16.1	15.7	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.4	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.5	15.8	16.2	15.7
Prunes..... "	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.9	11.0	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.1
Sugar, gran... "	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Tea..... "	51.5	52.4	51.8	52.3	51.9	52.2	51.9	51.9	51.8	52.4	52.0	51.9	52.1
Coffee..... "	37.5	37.1	37.1	36.6	36.7	36.6	36.3	36.2	35.7	35.8	35.9	35.6	35.4
Potatoes..... peck	27.5	20.4	22.1	22.0	23.6	24.2	25.4	26.2	26.0	30.5	32.3	37.7	42.8

Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month: (000 lbs. or doz.)	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	52,646	54,820	47,474	39,236	31,751	24,251	16,190	8,512	4,497	10,338	27,579	41,521	50,911
Dairy.....	803	362	367	437	219	121	92	53	35	59	203	331	313
Totals.....	53,449	55,182	47,841	39,673	31,970	24,372	16,282	8,564	4,532	10,397	27,782	41,842	51,224
CHEESE.....	34,626	29,431	28,237	25,052	23,472	21,957	19,038	16,640	13,774	14,618	22,491	29,579	33,935
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,404	1,252	526	6	63	2,219	6,909	9,963	10,071	10,435
Fresh.....	427	542	243	285	316	424	87	320	584	482	542	377	590
Frozen.....	4,221	3,946	3,383	2,994	2,543	2,093	1,641	1,234	1,326	2,643	4,217	5,088	5,210
PORK—													
Fresh, frozen.....	6,814	5,181	5,334	7,708	12,576	13,430	14,921	15,198	16,811	16,874	14,928	11,205	8,195
Fresh, not frozen.....	2,105	1,820	3,159	3,149	2,740	3,409	3,414	3,544	4,087	3,285	3,823	3,168	3,027
Cured or in cure.....	13,102	13,027	14,575	15,168	15,120	15,973	17,326	17,892	16,871	17,678	17,600	16,164	16,378
Totals.....	22,046	20,028	23,069	26,026	30,436	32,813	35,660	36,634	37,769	37,837	36,789	30,537	27,851
LARD.....	3,198	3,068	2,435	2,598	3,387	3,609	2,792	2,913	3,445	3,778	3,290	3,222	2,300
BEEF—													
Fresh, frozen.....	3,982	5,700	11,611	17,377	16,719	13,329	9,963	10,119	9,173	7,875	6,156	5,503	6,023
Fresh, not frozen.....	5,104	6,137	7,544	6,986	4,658	6,272	6,226	5,704	5,412	4,883	5,501	4,940	5,795
Cured.....	253	190	180	264	283	371	444	396	270	716	410	575	423
In process of cure.....	237	255	214	203	272	265	277	352	528	379	587	411	448
Totals.....	9,577	12,282	19,549	24,829	21,933	20,237	16,910	16,571	15,382	13,853	12,785	11,708	12,762
VEAL—													
Fresh, frozen.....	1,604	1,992	2,358	3,123	2,615	1,851	1,127	921	1,225	1,827	2,326	2,920	3,254
Fresh, not frozen.....	483	562	1,033	489	244	329	498	558	704	731	823	733	556
Totals.....	2,087	2,553	3,391	3,612	2,858	2,180	1,626	1,478	1,930	2,558	3,164	3,655	3,815
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Frozen.....	546	1,081	3,890	5,633	5,314	4,507	3,379	2,604	1,461	649	452	432	490
Not frozen.....	279	449	620	249	263	268	241	218	184	112	217	231	274
Totals.....	825	1,530	4,510	5,881	5,577	4,775	3,621	2,822	1,645	761	671	671	765
POULTRY.....	2,213	1,983	2,630	5,941	12,036	11,095	9,973	8,708	6,705	5,414	4,622	4,212	3,725
FISH—													
Fresh, frozen.....	20,162	21,312	25,913	23,580	16,369	16,679	12,780	11,024	9,301	11,022	14,366	18,850	23,762
Smoked, etc.....	5,356	4,717	5,585	5,516	4,826	3,869	3,154	3,325	3,719	4,752	4,947	6,259	6,563
Fresh frozen during pre- ceding month.....	5,448	3,950	5,870	2,672	1,627	1,876	1,262	3,045	1,796	2,734	4,575	4,883	6,026

¹ This figure includes approximately 627,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list since Oct. 1, 1935.² This figure includes approximately 491,000 pounds of cheese reported by firms added to the list since January 1, 1936.

Indexes of World Stocks and Wholesale Prices of Nine Commodities

Source: Survey of Current Business.

Indices des prix de gros et des stocks de neuf denrées

1923-25=100

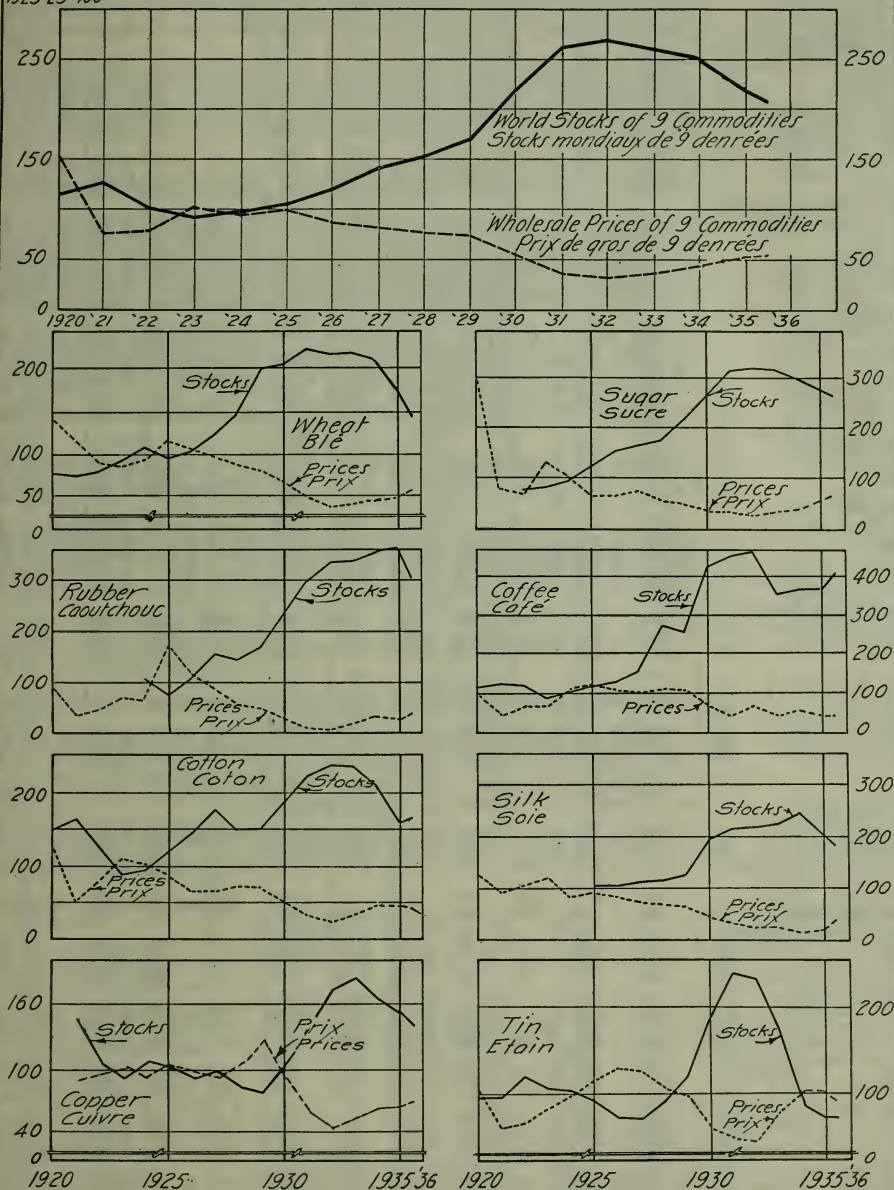


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935				1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1820892	1888013	2122992	2217404	2051660	1899821	2101192	2131540	2049395	1993081	1986291	1984097
Fuel.....	30,261	31,201	39,577	39,121	39,381	37,729	34,268	32,747	33,650	35,614	34,564	36,003
Total.....	1851153	1919214	2162569	2156525	2091041	1937550	2135460	2164287	2083045	2028695	2020855	2020100
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	49,761	44,442	46,811	44,149	38,572	34,049	47,439	59,288	56,963	58,209	56,371	49,693
Quebec.....	1003785	1045369	1176353	1100864	1045702	984,744	1101617	1139601	1050174	1022875	1028073	1027088
Ontario.....	529,590	546,865	626,559	681,644	675,429	612,932	667,679	664,254	672,355	661,222	635,842	635,646
Prairie Provinces.....	107,891	124,220	137,698	156,681	159,899	151,637	149,202	136,632	129,400	110,291	116,304	117,946
British Columbia.....	129,865	127,117	135,571	134,066	132,058	116,459	135,255	131,765	140,503	140,484	149,701	153,724
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	14,154	14,849	21,149	21,452	21,051	19,713	18,879	17,393	17,531	17,507	18,187	18,540
Other Provinces.....	16,107	16,352	18,428	17,669	18,330	18,016	15,389	15,354	16,119	18,107	17,377	17,463
Exports	130,305	142,177	146,530	112,838	118,050	110,684	125,921	125,497	130,529	157,870	157,543	143,350
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	64,160	59,125	63,761	60,536	55,234	49,622	60,954	73,064	71,662	71,539	71,332	65,774
Quebec.....	766,772	801,002	940,676	925,472	865,741	795,547	907,738	958,895	904,761	883,234	887,602	884,727
Ontario.....	637,955	650,675	717,072	745,410	738,665	692,905	737,446	720,314	688,605	644,721	620,152	635,975
Prairie Provinces.....	123,618	140,170	160,465	179,643	182,485	172,983	169,628	155,381	148,248	129,088	135,925	137,842
British Columbia.....	128,343	125,516	134,073	132,627	130,865	115,808	133,772	130,567	139,239	139,245	148,302	152,432
Total.....	1720848	1777037	2016039	2043688	1972990	1826685	2009538	2038221	1952515	1870825	1863313	1876750
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	1,892	1,419	445	1,036	370,020	352,795	4,092	7,538	4,123	7,766	5,089	1,157
Quebec.....	304,742	337,569	445,043	449,528	380,023	355,538	439,412	506,214	441,528	412,734	415,106	404,645
Ontario.....	96,263	99,256	123,501	132,113	128,894	123,733	130,016	128,984	106,581	82,783	65,055	67,044
Manitoba.....	10,903	21,149	30,716	49,549	51,586	50,226	45,909	40,223	26,362	12,245	16,376	15,645
British Columbia.....	338	331	438	364	345	486	472	583	483	369	380	424
Total.....	414,138	459,724	600,143	632,590	557,845	527,240	619,901	683,317	578,978	515,897	502,006	488,915
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	58,738	62,934	68,484	68,303	66,182	65,511	67,780	71,051	66,109	66,436	64,074	64,003
Fuel.....	976	1,040	1,277	1,262	1,270	1,301	1,106	1,091	1,085	1,187	1,115	1,161
Total.....	59,714	63,974	69,761	69,565	67,452	66,812	68,886	72,142	67,194	67,623	65,189	65,164
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,605	1,481	1,510	1,424	1,244	1,174	1,530	1,976	1,837	1,940	1,818	1,603
Quebec.....	32,380	34,846	37,947	35,512	33,732	33,957	35,536	37,987	33,877	34,096	33,164	33,132
Ontario.....	17,084	18,229	20,212	21,988	21,788	21,135	21,538	22,142	21,689	22,041	20,511	20,505
Prairie Provinces.....	3,480	4,141	4,442	5,054	5,158	5,229	4,813	4,554	4,174	3,676	3,752	3,804
British Columbia.....	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,325	4,260	4,016	4,363	4,392	4,532	4,683	4,829	4,959
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	457	495	682	692	679	680	609	580	565	584	587	598
Other Provinces.....	519	545	595	570	591	621	497	511	520	603	528	563
Exports	4,203	4,739	4,727	3,640	3,808	3,817	4,062	4,183	4,211	5,262	5,082	4,624
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	196-92	220-58	251-08	173-53	172-90	180-23	192-12	193-07	190-07	200-84	202-74	222-02
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	12,006	13,616	15,124	12,305	10,153	10,618	11,847	12,136	12,395	11,932	12,660	13,362
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	10,924	13,296	14,115	11,376	9,271	9,268	10,613	10,570	11,346	10,945	11,577	12,009
July												
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	11,676	11,596	12,018	10,958	10,866	11,280	11,285	11,305	11,342	12,154	12,472	12,989
Operating Income.....\$000	438	91	2,823	1,406	1,226	1,523	1,077	137	399	136	925	612
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,400	2,279	3,382	2,767	2,340	2,275	2,394	2,647	2,485	2,502	2,386	2,562
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,002	823	1,386	1,068	925	815	846	963	993	889	928	886
Passengers carried.....000	792	834	558	669	881	926	992	955	775	619	668	836
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	74	81	50	44	64	53	52	57	57	57	64	84
Total pay roll.....\$000	7,944	7,970	8,091	7,514	7,370	7,663	7,694	7,487	7,341	7,647	7,965	8,361
Number of employees.....000	69	70	70	65	63	68	75	65	63	67	70	73
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	9,254	10,097	9,621	8,074	7,948	8,355	8,054	8,973	8,883	9,408	9,421	10,235
Operating Income.....\$000	1,526	508	4,249	3,455	3,306	613	867	1,348	1,337	1,450	1,176	979
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,036	2,025	3,258	2,554	2,057	1,956	2,051	2,227	2,062	2,163	2,043	2,255
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	888	799	1,351	993	814	759	773	890	876	897	805	860
Passengers carried.....000	654	683	454	487	672	719	779	769	586	496	538	664
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	70	87	47	47	62	51	53	57	55	59	68	93
Total pay roll.....\$000	5,808	5,884	5,737	5,278	5,039	5,474	5,563	5,573	5,598	5,969	6,028	6,190
Number of employees.....000	50	51	48	44	43	46	49	47	48	52	53	53
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues.....\$000	26,187	25,520	32,279	27,154	26,656	22,234	22,597	25,535	26,050	27,022	26,049	.....
Operating expenses.....\$000	22,754	23,435	23,598	20,854	21,333	21,440	21,187	22,445	22,320	23,789	24,049	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	2,442	1,134	7,730	5,290	4,289	205	339	1,914	2,586	1,953	832	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	5,975	5,703	8,349	6,876	5,876	5,740	6,016	6,266	6,154	6,404	6,162	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	2,341	2,101	2,937	2,240	1,934	1,763	1,814	2,057	2,081	1,990	1,775	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,644	1,741	1,150	1,295	1,732	1,824	1,940	1,888	1,535	1,289	1,405	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	157	185	119	101	140	117	117	126	125	128	148	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	14,682	14,781	14,751	13,652	14,262	14,037	14,149	13,955	13,830	14,570	14,998	.....
Number of employees.....000	127	129	124	116	113	121	131	119	117	126	131	.....

*Deficit.

Table 11. Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons

Commodities	1935					1936				
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	586,688	883,457	660,405	1,314,096	765,425	397,988	555,153	623,524	701,108	454,347
Corn.....	21	466	1,859	2,316	7,458	11,422	13,954	10,972	19,484	11,605
Oats.....	38,178	59,497	20,558	71,110	77,629	46,998	90,191	69,428	53,475	48,535
Barley.....	17,843	15,082	25,372	91,860	30,810	23,398	45,418	39,649	41,366	35,068
Rye.....	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,982	3,355	880	2,703	2,391	5,148	6,687
Flaxseed.....	1,624	2,571	354	705	5,569	642	1,237	1,873	5,880	1,439
Other grain.....	1,691	786	1,323	634	3,523	1,271	1,736	1,437	1,051	1,020
Flour.....	74,528	76,394	81,963	109,849	119,589	82,250	99,724	73,693	85,570	92,734
Other mill products.....	67,053	72,263	77,589	100,342	106,078	81,914	103,808	80,328	98,427	87,009
Hay and straw.....	9,621	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,912	20,915	33,650	21,285	9,278	5,337
Cotton.....	736	678	495	1,973	1,125	891	1,069	923	1,332	819
Apples (fresh).....	478	50	1,554	28,589	51,396	16,039	11,067	3,620	1,721	183
Other fruit (fresh).....	762	2,243	7,445	23,122	863	674	411	455	510	562
Potatoes.....	15,009	8,005	2,352	9,911	32,579	27,797	37,319	38,127	25,926	18,427
Other fresh vegetables.....	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,406	11,877	9,597	9,490	4,320	1,987	3,806
Other agricultural products.....	13,152	17,410	16,867	15,118	103,703	19,288	25,519	20,017	17,986	17,286
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253	4,185	4,188	9,062	8,264	4,581	3,921
Cattle and calves.....	23,884	29,070	42,317	53,984	58,814	37,014	37,171	53,555	39,923	36,180
Sheep.....	862	1,716	2,768	3,423	5,929	1,497	1,454	960	670	832
Hogs.....	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734	15,850	18,168	17,868	18,049	16,552	15,543
Dressed meats (fresh).....	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,325	9,494	9,241	9,372	8,370	9,960
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,864	6,135	5,927	7,438	6,028	8,125	8,181
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,877	5,287	5,669	5,228	6,382	7,357	5,656	6,068	6,817	6,759
Poultry.....	142	85	150	119	519	357	219	440	248	301
Eggs.....	1,678	1,333	864	830	750	273	188	1,043	2,093	1,574
Butter and cheese.....	3,738	5,445	4,343	5,062	2,933	2,803	2,909	2,030	2,363	5,706
Wool.....	485	2,096	723	738	1,013	566	482	323	604	1,081
Hides and leather.....	4,810	4,685	3,725	4,407	4,801	4,591	4,352	4,667	3,668	4,482
Other animal products (non-edible).....	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974	4,463	3,897	4,596	4,674	4,334	5,475
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040	1,896	2,787	1,694	1,219	1,035	1,008
Bituminous coal.....	698,768	656,113	573,495	514,687	595,021	550,416	442,440	461,085	612,389	650,008
Lignite coal.....	45,593	42,051	89,157	203,834	515,685	429,877	184,519	114,877	49,789	43,055
Coke.....	43,868	48,845	40,544	68,836	86,872	97,098	63,219	52,712	41,075	43,163
Iron ores.....	1,472	2,244	1,111	969	327	205	115	56	799	460
Other ores and concentrates.....	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815	158,920	159,384	195,466	188,372	193,316	214,032
Base bullion and matte.....	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326	67,850	68,723	68,044	62,653	72,678	67,955
Gravel, sand stone (crushed).....	191,999	204,900	230,587	264,586	181,897	20,536	47,295	71,483	132,026	195,046
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	9,696	12,557	10,172	12,288	8,176	2,038	3,282	3,659	6,428	5,236
Crude petroleum.....	1,404	1,768	1,857	3,271	1,171	1,529	1,375	1,792	2,700	3,714
Asphalt.....	25,833	28,208	32,678	29,583	5,638	1,090	1,822	3,729	12,609	27,198
Salt.....	14,509	17,622	14,210	14,088	18,181	10,190	13,661	13,265	19,352	15,231
Other mine products.....	167,963	189,628	218,253	205,795	212,501	171,995	186,964	217,786	185,206	206,756
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	164,866	124,111	147,184	173,411	246,803	209,352	230,800	164,579	112,092	157,503
Ties.....	5,011	7,521	8,100	5,114	15,482	1,089	1,810	4,284	7,110	6,085
Pulpwood.....	127,887	136,552	110,042	109,021	59,141	215,768	222,084	155,926	104,646	139,166
Lumber, timber, box, crate and coopersage material.....	259,509	270,889	251,046	231,313	210,156	165,277	195,786	212,557	240,083	261,047
Other forest products.....	27,063	25,524	21,274	21,111	16,565	13,175	14,720	12,886	14,981	25,076
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	154,199	175,938	201,074	187,978	133,366	74,088	89,847	129,932	176,362	162,639
Sugar.....	16,734	26,954	21,950	24,732	19,652	15,021	18,477	22,736	20,544	19,451
Iron, pig and bloom.....	8,455	12,326	11,263	14,177	19,494	9,089	9,692	11,342	17,693	12,030
Rails and fastenings.....	11,715	9,003	5,526	2,613	1,960	1,009	8,734	18,147	3,919	18,495
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	28,086	29,748	32,289	35,234	46,574	35,159	43,001	33,575	39,444	40,562
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	4,387	5,186	5,940	5,558	5,580	5,040	4,735	5,111	5,605	6,074
Cement.....	55,675	53,683	53,383	58,627	25,336	9,797	15,578	32,897	49,456	65,587
Brick and artificial stone.....	13,154	13,605	16,929	15,667	11,060	2,856	8,008	8,541	13,879	18,301
Lime and plaster.....	18,044	18,826	17,829	16,665	14,784	13,877	16,020	19,345	21,035	20,141
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	3,241	2,585	2,720	3,068	1,620	202	759	1,678	2,112	3,246
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	10,300	16,341	11,462	4,899	3,517	6,963	10,585	11,611	7,871	9,392
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	26,110	21,093	13,832	10,009	24,448	24,869	32,101	41,225	34,584	23,667
Household goods.....	1,707	1,946	1,395	2,127	5,172	1,273	5,104	5,507	2,927	1,845
Furniture.....	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,369	1,912	2,287	2,107	1,657	1,721
Liquor beverages.....	15,919	18,908	16,983	14,230	19,356	13,732	15,086	16,841	17,550	17,698
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	23,729	14,858	13,580	20,974	42,746	27,894	64,036	111,134	113,604	28,501
Paper, printed matter, books.....	150,734	149,026	148,847	145,389	165,379	170,976	228,516	204,034	185,699	176,341
Wood-pulp.....	54,378	59,388	61,817	60,314	72,929	62,846	71,444	71,524	67,557	68,266
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	2,713	2,455	2,779	3,912	6,903	8,030	7,698	2,766	2,410	2,620
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005	24,055	11,557	11,538	13,347	17,791	14,792
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	225,027	255,524	257,623	232,527	186,621	181,836	199,161	196,427	244,143	270,058
Merchandise.....	123,426	123,793	130,939	130,057	107,849	131,172	155,209	153,749	138,220	131,069
Grand total ,000 tons.....	3,874	4,226	4,015	4,995	3,781	3,769	4,028	3,960	4,163	4,060

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—													
All Industries.....	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0	104.6	105.6	107.1
MANUFACTURING.....	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4	95.8	98.5	99.5	101.1	102.7	103.4	104.7	104.9	105.9
Animal products—edible.....	134.6	124.6	120.5	115.4	100.0	108.5	107.2	109.7	115.9	127.2	134.4	142.5	136.9
Fur and products.....	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.5	94.1	81.3	81.3	88.6	91.4	97.2	97.1	94.0	89.2
Leather and products.....	111.0	110.1	108.3	103.8	96.1	104.5	111.7	111.6	113.2	109.5	106.0	108.2	112.2
Lumber and products.....	81.7	79.9	76.2	69.8	63.3	65.3	65.9	67.6	73.7	81.1	86.8	87.4	87.1
Rough and dressed lumber.....	77.5	72.5	66.5	57.2	51.2	55.3	55.3	57.1	64.7	74.7	81.3	83.8	82.0
Furniture.....	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4	78.9	78.7	77.6	77.2	76.6	80.4	81.8	83.1	84.4
Other lumber products.....	99.1	101.1	97.8	96.2	88.0	88.9	89.3	92.2	97.6	102.2	108.2	102.2	104.9
Musical instruments.....	47.4	50.1	51.8	51.8	51.6	41.9	42.0	35.7	36.6	36.5	44.7	49.6	53.3
Plant products—edible.....	126.4	136.2	126.5	114.7	97.6	96.4	96.7	97.6	102.2	107.4	112.7	120.3	133.3
Pulp and paper products.....	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	96.7	96.2	96.3	97.6	99.2	100.6	102.4	104.3	103.6
Pulp and paper.....	89.9	89.1	88.6	87.4	85.3	83.9	84.8	85.8	88.8	91.4	95.0	98.3	96.3
Paper products.....	113.0	115.9	117.8	118.1	110.5	112.8	114.5	117.6	119.1	117.8	120.6	121.4	123.4
Printing and publishing.....	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.9	106.9	106.8	105.3	106.2	106.0	106.7	105.8	106.4	106.3
Rubber products.....	91.2	92.3	96.3	98.3	92.0	94.0	95.5	96.1	96.0	96.5	97.3	98.6	101.5
Textile products.....	112.3	116.9	118.7	117.0	113.3	115.2	116.9	118.7	118.6	116.4	115.9	113.7	118.8
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	129.0	131.7	134.8	136.9	135.5	134.8	132.3	132.3	132.6	128.5	131.1	129.1	133.5
Hosiery and knit goods.....	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.6	123.3	120.4	123.0	124.7	123.8	121.2	122.3	120.2	124.0
Garments and personal furnishings.....	99.9	105.6	105.8	99.4	93.9	100.8	105.9	108.9	108.8	106.8	104.4	101.6	110.1
Other textile products.....	92.6	97.2	97.7	94.5	89.6	92.3	94.8	98.2	99.0	102.0	95.7	94.2	94.3
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	121.0	120.8	122.3	143.8	139.2	135.6	136.4	128.0	120.8	110.6	111.6	118.3	113.4
Tobacco.....	109.0	107.2	106.2	144.1	137.0	135.7	138.8	124.2	108.3	92.7	93.6	100.9	95.4
Distilled malt liquors.....	133.5	138.4	144.6	141.0	140.6	133.3	129.9	133.2	139.0	136.8	137.9	143.8	139.2
Wood distillates and extracts.....	107.5	139.0	145.6	140.0	127.0	148.2	146.0	145.5	139.5	138.1	129.6	131.6	128.4
Chemicals and allied products.....	129.5	132.0	134.8	135.5	131.1	130.2	132.5	135.7	140.1	141.9	139.5	138.3	139.3
Clay, glass and stone products.....	80.6	84.5	80.1	75.8	67.6	64.4	71.4	79.7	86.0	87.9	88.4	88.9	88.9
Electric light and power.....	118.8	119.6	117.6	116.2	111.5	110.7	111.5	112.5	113.6	113.7	118.3	122.3	124.1
Electrical apparatus.....	122.3	128.4	131.2	124.5	120.4	115.4	115.9	116.0	117.3	123.3	128.4	120.8	124.4
Iron and steel products.....	79.7	84.7	88.7	86.8	84.9	89.8	90.6	93.2	94.1	90.9	89.3	85.5	83.1
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	100.0	112.0	116.7	115.7	108.0	113.9	110.6	113.8	115.2	104.3	104.6	107.3	107.4
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	91.8	94.9	95.8	93.6	93.4	95.5	98.0	99.5	100.9	102.7	105.6	106.9	106.5
Agricultural implements.....	52.8	53.0	55.9	52.5	62.2	65.5	65.5	66.5	67.4	65.5	63.1	51.6	45.5
Land vehicles.....	75.1	79.0	85.4	83.7	83.8	90.3	91.3	94.8	94.9	90.8	86.4	78.8	74.2
Automobiles and parts.....	100.1	110.8	131.5	120.0	119.9	138.2	135.8	149.3	154.1	139.0	124.2	99.5	92.0
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	58.4	68.0	62.9	50.5	47.7	59.0	63.5	63.5	63.1	61.7	64.1	67.4	56.6
Heating appliances.....	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3	86.2	95.1	99.6	105.6	107.0	108.3	108.2	112.8	105.8
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	79.1	83.9	86.8	89.5	82.9	83.6	81.8	81.3	84.1	86.2	87.5	90.1	91.9
Foundry and machine shop products.....	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.8	82.1	92.7	98.6	98.7	100.6	95.5	92.2	93.2	96.7
Other iron and steel products.....	83.0	86.4	88.5	87.2	83.2	85.6	85.9	88.2	89.9	88.8	90.3	89.8	93.2
Non-ferrous metal products.....	123.2	125.8	126.8	125.8	122.1	123.2	127.1	131.5	126.8	130.1	135.1	137.3	139.3
Mineral products.....	141.6	142.7	139.8	137.5	134.6	130.3	130.2	130.8	133.1	137.6	142.2	143.6	143.7
Miscellaneous.....	128.3	130.2	124.6	125.0	116.8	116.7	117.7	121.5	124.7	127.9	132.3	133.1	133.0
LOGGING.....	77.7	115.8	158.4	183.5	183.4	173.1	147.0	102.6	85.6	94.1	93.4	85.0	82.7
MINING.....	128.6	129.5	132.5	131.1	129.9	129.4	129.1	128.2	127.4	132.1	134.1	137.9	140.2
Coal.....	86.5	89.0	92.9	93.7	94.7	94.6	92.1	88.6	84.3	83.9	83.6	85.5	85.7
Metallic ores.....	233.0	230.3	234.4	230.3	226.6	228.7	234.9	237.5	243.9	252.6	258.0	265.6	272.7
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.8	99.4	93.9	89.8	92.0	93.1	109.5	115.1	119.0	120.5
COMMUNICATIONS.....	82.1	82.1	81.4	81.0	79.3	72.2	77.7	77.7	78.4	80.0	82.4	84.1	86.0
Telegraphs.....	94.2	93.6	94.8	91.7	87.9	84.9	85.6	86.0	86.3	89.5	94.7	97.0	99.6
Telephones.....	78.9	79.0	77.8	78.1	77.0	75.2	75.6	75.5	76.3	77.5	79.1	80.7	82.5
TRANSPORTATION.....	85.8	86.4	84.5	84.0	77.9	78.2	78.8	78.5	82.8	85.4	87.1	88.7	89.4
Street railways and cartage.....	118.3	118.7	117.4	115.2	111.9	113.5	113.6	113.2	114.8	115.8	117.5	120.0	121.2
Steam railways.....	75.4	75.8	74.2	73.1	71.7	71.6	72.7	72.2	72.3	74.5	76.0	77.8	79.0
Shipping and stevedoring.....	92.1	94.0	90.8	93.7	63.0	63.8	63.3	63.8	85.5	95.8	98.7	98.1	96.1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	110.9	117.4	119.9	95.9	74.8	74.4	78.2	71.8	79.4	87.0	97.4	102.9	109.0
Building.....	63.2	67.2	70.4	67.3	56.0	53.6	52.1	52.2	55.6	52.0	51.3	57.4	60.1
Highway.....	191.8	213.3	226.3	171.0	119.4	109.0	112.6	111.9	124.0	129.8	147.7	152.1	161.9
Railway.....	84.5	79.3	71.5	55.3	63.4	63.4	72.9	54.8	62.1	82.7	97.5	103.6	109.6
SERVICES.....	127.8	120.5	117.1	116.3	118.0	116.4	117.5	118.5	120.4	123.0	131.7	135.8	137.5
Hotels and restaurants.....	129.9	117.3	113.3	112.0	114.6	112.5	113.6	111.2	111.8	114.7	128.7	137.1	139.6
Professional.....	124.0	125.5	123.0	122.4	122.7	126.9	129.8	130.6	130.0	129.3	131.4	132.0	130.7
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	125.3	125.1	122.2	122.0	122.5	120.3	120.9	127.6	132.3	135.3	136.7	134.5	135.6
TRADE.....	121.8	123.8	124.6	131.0	135.9	121.6	123.1	121.0	123.3	127.1	127.3	126.3	126.3
Retail.....	126.8	128.9	130.2	140.0	147.9	128.0	130.4	127.2	129.7	134.5	134.4	132.2	132.3
Wholesale.....	110.2	112.2	111.6	110.1	107.8	106.8	106.3	106.7	108.8	110.0	111.0	112.9	112.9

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
August.....	51,571	29,183	81,796	64,160	144,579	21,087	337,330	30,623	318,651	215,554
October.....	44,082	37,491	130,561	58,502	92,492	18,172	334,955	21,143	340,129	244,024
November.....	48,267	12,355	100,591	63,768	124,831	69,181	423,247	26,171	278,738	288,326
December.....	69,407	105,553	117,985	93,087	1,602	24,358	73,903	6,434	256,331	268,020
1936										
January.....	58,072	193,404	137,815	105,039					265,480	302,496
February.....	82,431	172,355	67,324	88,683					246,800	469,704
March.....	78,931	192,674	106,541	109,366					303,244	288,441
April.....	55,375	110,038	74,298	102,390	66,158	59,586	60,638	13,657	322,309	346,723
May.....	52,059	21,631	67,670	66,224	67,767	80,534	354,577	43,593	319,562	306,986
June.....	48,305	26,563	114,493	33,147	65,667	23,919	407,003	30,935	340,573	328,432
July.....	47,011	27,839	66,308	59,878	70,949	31,818	459,212	32,128	329,335	300,023
August.....	43,294	32,450	129,552	53,001			410,409	58,647		

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing

Classification	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
	First of Month												
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries	98.5	101.1	103.5	102.4	106.1	103.9	103.7	103.2	102.4	100.5	100.9	101.1	102.7
MANUFACTURING	98.1	100.6	102.5	102.4	104.9	102.4	101.3	102.3	102.2	100.6	101.9	101.9	103.0
Leather and products	112.3	109.6	104.6	101.2	98.5	102.7	108.6	109.2	113.8	112.4	108.2	110.7	113.6
Rough and dressed lumber	61.3	60.5	64.6	68.9	73.8	76.1	73.7	72.0	67.7	63.3	63.7	64.5	64.8
Furniture	78.1	81.2	84.5	82.8	87.7	78.6	76.5	75.7	75.0	79.8	81.8	84.1	86.8
Musical instruments	48.4	47.9	47.1	47.1	51.4	42.6	42.5	36.5	37.6	38.4	47.0	52.4	54.4
Pulp and paper	85.9	87.0	87.9	89.1	90.5	87.7	88.1	88.9	89.2	88.1	92.8	94.0	92.1
Paper products	112.9	112.6	114.6	113.4	118.3	114.2	115.1	117.1	118.7	117.6	121.7	123.3	123.3
Printing and publishing	105.6	106.0	105.0	106.4	104.7	105.1	105.1	107.1	106.5	107.0	106.1	106.8	107.7
Rubber products	93.5	94.8	98.2	97.7	99.4	91.7	92.5	93.3	95.0	94.1	96.0	98.7	104.1
Textile products	114.8	116.6	116.7	116.2	118.9	114.3	114.5	115.7	115.9	116.3	117.7	116.4	121.5
Thread, yarn and cloth	132.2	131.8	133.5	134.9	135.6	134.4	129.8	132.0	131.4	128.5	133.4	131.1	136.8
Hosiery and knit goods	120.4	123.1	122.9	122.2	130.8	120.2	121.5	123.5	122.5	121.2	124.0	123.1	126.7
Clay, glass and stone products	74.8	80.2	76.7	74.8	76.0	73.1	76.2	76.3	80.4	81.5	81.7	80.7	82.5
Electric current	112.1	114.9	114.5	116.3	116.0	117.1	118.3	118.8	117.2	112.2	114.0	115.6	117.1
Electric apparatus	123.2	126.5	126.9	120.6	120.8	115.6	115.3	117.1	117.9	124.3	130.0	125.8	125.3
Iron and steel products	80.3	85.6	89.6	87.5	92.6	91.6	87.8	91.4	91.7	87.4	88.1	84.9	83.8
Crude, rolled and forged products	102.0	112.6	118.4	117.9	117.8	120.7	107.9	109.6	108.7	98.5	103.8	106.5	109.6
Machinery other than vehicles	91.0	94.2	96.4	94.3	98.1	95.8	97.9	98.4	98.5	103.5	105.1	105.3	105.6
Agricultural implements	58.3	59.2	58.0	52.3	65.5	64.2	62.1	62.0	64.3	62.7	60.6	51.6	50.3
Automobiles and parts	103.2	115.2	145.5	142.2	171.3	144.1	119.7	128.8	124.7	116.6	117.9	113.3	94.8
LOGGING	115.1	137.2	137.0	126.9	130.7	115.9	106.9	131.9	117.0	114.9	140.7	144.3	122.5
MINING	127.6	126.0	126.9	126.2	128.9	129.5	131.3	132.7	131.9	135.1	136.0	138.6	139.1
Metallic ores	226.9	224.5	228.0	28.0	232.9	234.8	243.7	246.1	248.9	250.8	254.2	257.6	265.5
Non metallic minerals (except coal)	102.9	102.5	103.9	103.7	111.3	108.4	103.7	104.2	95.2	104.3	105.8	107.9	109.9
Telephones	77.1	77.7	77.6	77.9	77.8	77.4	77.1	76.9	76.6	77.3	78.2	79.2	80.7
TRANSPORTATION	82.4	82.1	80.3	81.2	80.7	82.8	84.4	83.4	85.6	84.7	85.1	85.8	85.9
Street railways and cartage	114.5	113.2	112.8	113.7	115.6	118.0	120.0	119.8	117.0	114.7	115.3	116.3	117.3
Steam railways	73.1	73.0	71.3	71.4	72.1	73.7	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.3	74.8	75.9	76.6
Shipping and stevedoring	81.7	81.4	77.8	82.8	80.2	85.0	84.6	79.1	77.2	82.2	87.0	87.3	85.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	86.8	95.6	105.1	101.8	97.7	100.8	107.6	100.0	92.6	81.8	78.9	78.7	85.4
Building	50.8	54.9	60.0	64.8	69.8	69.9	70.8	66.4	62.7	51.4	46.1	47.1	48.3
Highway	111.4	135.4	159.0	179.2	198.0	263.9	338.1	327.2	255.7	143.4	96.2	84.7	94.1
Railway	68.7	69.6	68.1	65.6	71.4	88.1	98.4	74.9	66.3	67.9	73.3	78.2	89.1
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	110.6	109.2	118.1	126.1	125.7	117.8	130.0	130.8	131.9	120.7	115.3	115.4	117.1
TRADE	122.7	123.3	122.9	124.4	123.6	124.2	127.4	124.6	125.2	128.4	127.4	127.8	127.2
Retail	130.5	131.0	129.2	129.3	135.7	129.3	135.0	130.2	131.5	136.7	136.4	135.6	136.3
Wholesale	107.8	108.6	108.5	108.2	113.6	109.0	109.5	109.7	110.8	111.2	111.1	112.0	110.5
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—													
Maritime Provinces	100.6	108.9	110.7	109.5	111.7	105.9	105.4	105.8	105.5	101.6	103.7	116.0	107.5
Quebec	94.5	98.1	100.8	101.8	102.4	100.3	99.7	98.7	100.4	97.5	97.5	96.7	98.0
Ontario	101.5	104.3	107.5	106.0	108.7	106.0	106.4	106.8	104.2	102.9	103.7	105.0	105.6
Prairie Provinces	94.7	96.4	102.5	99.0	97.8	98.6	102.5	98.7	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.1	101.2
British Columbia	101.2	101.0	99.0	100.8	101.5	102.5	98.5	100.4	99.3	99.5	99.8	100.5	102.4
Montreal	85.8	88.0	88.0	90.4	93.1	93.3	92.4	92.5	93.6	90.7	90.2	88.9	91.2
Quebec	98.6	95.7	94.6	96.4	95.7	97.5	112.7	95.2	99.0	100.6	92.4	92.9	93.9
Toronto	97.2	98.4	99.3	98.1	103.5	99.4	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.6	100.8	100.7	101.9
Ottawa	98.2	98.7	101.6	105.6	110.3	109.0	111.3	111.5	108.4	102.9	102.9	100.5	105.1
Hamilton	93.6	97.9	99.2	98.7	98.8	101.7	100.7	98.6	97.7	96.4	97.6	97.7	96.1
Windsor	101.5	107.9	121.9	122.0	155.8	117.8	109.4	137.5	123.7	110.8	110.7	112.3	103.1
Winnipeg	87.3	88.5	89.3	92.6	93.8	93.5	97.3	91.5	88.8	91.1	91.7	91.8	90.0
Vancouver	101.1	100.8	100.9	101.3	103.6	103.2	99.4	101.5	101.0	101.7	103.8	105.0	105.3
Indexes of Retail Sales—													
1930=100													
Boots and shoes (16)	70.0	62.6	68.7	70.7	79.6	117.2	40.8	41.4	61.4	81.5	97.6	107.0	69.4
Candy (6)	44.0	59.2	52.6	57.4	52.3	116.8	44.7	61.6	47.5	83.8	59.1	45.8	49.8
Clothing, men's (15)	57.7	50.3	59.5	88.0	94.1	100.4	47.1	41.8	55.8	81.3	80.3	72.6	53.5
Clothing, women's (12)	56.3	50.5	52.1	62.1	62.9	121.7	39.8	41.6	47.9	73.5	69.3	70.3	61.3
Departmental (37)	55.4	60.4	71.6	87.6	88.5	116.5	53.6	57.8	62.5	72.1	74.7	73.4	57.6
Drugs (23)	71.4	74.2	69.8	74.4	76.8	87.9	72.6	73.7	73.8	74.3	74.2	72.2	74.9
Dyers and cleaners (8)	77.6	76.5	83.2	88.1	71.1	56.7	51.9	48.8	68.4	112.0	105.6	90.9	82.8
Furniture (7)	59.2	78.6	85.0	93.6	84.7	85.8	48.1	59.6	63.0	76.3	87.9	78.8	67.0
Groceries and meats (34)	69.9	71.5	69.6	77.3	75.4	80.3	75.2	74.2	74.8	73.8	79.3	74.1	74.8
Music and radio (9)	26.6	35.2	52.3	66.6	66.0	67.7	43.2	40.4	36.6	36.9	50.1	35.7	35.4
Restaurants (14)	51.2	55.4	53.0	54.3	52.5	55.7	50.4	49.0	52.7	51.7	53.2	52.3	54.6
Variety (9)	82.8	83.7	77.9	90.4	91.3	164.0	53.4	60.8	65.1	80.4	91.2	93.1	88.8
General index (206)	63.0	64.9	69.7	81.2	80.0	98.9	59.4	60.8	65.1	73.3	77.8	74.7	66.3
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number	11,965	9,081	7,285	6,323	5,849	5,206	4,885	4,775	9,518	16,986	20,849	18,653	14,474
Percentage change ¹	+27.6	+21.0	+21.9	+15.7	+40.0	+84.7	+79.0	+12.4	+32.5	+33.2	+41.5	+45.5	+21.0
Financing in dollars \$000.	4,641	3,405	2,806	2,364	2,293	2,228	2,023	1,932	3,914	7,127	8,566	7,344	5,755
Percentage change ¹	+28.0	+18.8	+17.2	+17.8	+54.1	+110.2	+73.8	-2.7	+31.3	+32.6	+39.4	+48.2	+24.0

¹To same month in preceding year.

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	23,837	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,365	13,610	8,228	10,289	9,815	14,963	20,803	17,869	15,536
Building Permits.....\$000	4,312	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,361	3,196	4,166	4,581	4,615	3,673
Employment, Average 1926=100	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0	104.6	105.6	107.1
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	2,498	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,932	2,992	2,767	2,599	2,774	2,979	3,136	2,894	2,619
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	26,639	26,442	30,184	34,767	36,134	34,051	30,310	31,514	29,868	28,745	31,938	32,281	24,722
Commercial Failures..Number	94	98	115	107	112	104	131	103	100	91	.....	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,255	1,565	1,859	1,501	1,291	1,558	1,524	1,402	1,454	1,146	.....	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,973	1,111	624	376	305	150	282	249	395	3,214	5,897	1,212	1,570
Building Permits.....\$000	998	114	115	105	39	67	48	101	147	233	238	193	211
Employment, Average 1926=100	107.0	112.9	111.1	107.5	108.1	102.2	101.7	101.8	103.4	103.4	111.7	113.9	114.4
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	50.9	61.6	54.1	47.9
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761	1,970	2,093	1,917	1,819	1,755	2,155	2,351	2,164
Commercial Failures..Number	8	4	10	4	3	6	1	5	3	3	.....	.....	.....
QUEBEC													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	11,314	4,682	6,712	2,231	1,080	4,660	3,679	3,735	3,440	2,287	3,503	2,854	3,751
Building Permits.....\$000	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	696	1,094	1,324	839
Employment, Average 1926=100	99.3	103.1	105.0	103.8	95.5	95.2	95.1	91.4	96.4	99.3	101.6	101.3	103.0
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	677	702	788	878	813	829	866	823	927	892	920	857	789
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,540	9,836	8,869	8,452	8,808	8,606	7,848	9,093	9,106	6,835
Commercial Failures..Number	41	50	48	57	50	42	77	50	55	45	.....	.....	.....
ONTARIO													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	6,763	6,383	4,987	4,063	1,854	5,741	3,376	4,384	4,492	6,154	8,951	11,503	6,629
Building Permits.....\$000	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,140	2,304	2,245	1,815
Employment, Average 1926=100	103.9	108.1	110.0	107.0	102.7	102.4	103.8	103.4	103.4	104.7	106.2	107.1	108.1
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	992	982	1,102	1,301	1,301	1,312	1,258	1,152	1,134	1,305	1,424	1,223	1,094
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	10,841	11,454	13,269	15,599	15,487	16,746	13,742	14,251	13,542	12,902	14,244	13,714	10,143
Commercial Failures..Number	30	33	37	28	29	38	32	35	22	31	.....	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132	768	975	495	1,464	785	2,894	1,772	1,778	2,133
Building Permits.....\$000	265	714	217	117	77	48	38	145	776	539	458	377	430
Employment, Average 1926=100	100.5	102.7	108.1	101.3	95.1	93.7	95.1	90.5	92.7	97.7	101.9	103.9	107.4
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	638	564	820	630	606	635	428	413	997	567	562	574	523
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	3,341	3,269	4,268	4,708	4,995	4,012	3,532	4,125	3,674	3,867	4,139	4,535	3,388
Commercial Failures..Number	13	8	18	16	21	15	18	9	18	11	.....	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,451	740	622	490	358	2,086	396	456	703	412	680	521	1,452
Building Permits.....\$000	393	294	313	268	219	428	1,184	497	996	552	488	476	377
Employment, Average 1926=100	108.0	106.0	101.8	99.3	92.4	94.1	92.4	95.9	90.0	102.2	104.8	107.9	109.3
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	163.8	168.2	185.5	166.1
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,010	2,171	2,209	2,620	3,055	2,454	2,491	2,413	2,227	2,373	2,307	2,575	2,192
Commercial Failures..Number	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	1	.....	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold.....000 oz.	285.4	294.4	280.4	301.7	293.2	307.3	277.6	266.4	299.1	299.3	308.5	316.7	319.5
Silver.....000 oz.	1,163	1,585	1,312	1,300	1,614	1,700	1,213	1,235	1,460	1,462	1,419	1,657	1,796
Nickel.....tons	5,095	5,435	6,448	6,679	6,072	7,499	7,026	8,076	7,833	5,509	5,908	7,035	6,285
Copper.....tons	15,483	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,270	18,278	17,145	16,456	18,239	17,746	17,522	15,711	14,290
Lead.....tons	14,552	13,235	13,161	16,400	16,181	15,284	14,053	13,575	15,647	16,835	16,024	14,262	16,162
Zinc.....tons	13,784	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,409	14,155	13,580	10,339	13,144	11,852	14,815	14,994	15,437
FUELS—													
Coal.....000 tons	980	987	1,117	1,555	1,618	1,287	1,391	1,493	1,030	936	998	1,033	1,050
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	118.8	117.7	123.9	122.5	116.8	125.7	121.2	107.9	117.8	107.7	114.3	114.0	139.9
Natural Gas.....000 M cu. ft.	998	1,020	1,176	1,830	2,247	2,983	3,499	4,012	2,839	2,297	1,685	1,377	1,210
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos.....tons	15,398	23,119	20,344	27,105	25,528	15,924	17,016	17,038	16,225	19,605	27,361	23,136	27,749
Gypsum.....000 tons	91.5	81.2	48.1	59.3	67.7	21.2	4.9	2.9	5.3	40.0	76.6	136.5	132.5
Feldspar.....tons	2,371	1,714	1,042	1,517	2,822	1,072	901	937	878	825	1,229	2,565	.....
Salt (commercial) tons	23,728	15,711	18,139	20,303	26,376	13,260	11,013	11,662	13,411	16,064	27,016	19,257	20,962
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	453	475	477	513	264	117	97	95	167	294	419	559	539
Clay products.....\$ 000	317	311	311	340	246	165	117	102	164	227	307	344	.....
Lime.....tons	33,126	32,597	34,471	38,263	36,846	32,338	30,206	28,133	32,929	36,296	39,239	37,294	36,927

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1936

Items	June	July					August					Sept.
	27	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	5	
Statistics of Grain Trade—												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels	1,582	1,711	854	837	483	886	1,690	5,795	10,334	14,974	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	481	536	414	611	647	609	461	763	714	928	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	232	191	271	372	444	423	296	878	1,434	1,910	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	14	14	10	8	7	5	4	7	6	21	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	58	47	64	61	59	77	71	129	121	108	.....
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	141-8	135-5	131-7	126-7	119-8	118-8	113-1	116-4	123-7	135-4	147-3	
Oats.....000 bushels	7,486	7,225	7,598	7,603	7,448	7,964	8,217	8,668	9,484	10,212	10,982	
Barley.....000 bushels	5,980	5,770	5,684	5,397	5,293	5,596	5,434	6,468	8,359	10,558	12,240	
Flax.....000 bushels	334	328	300	285	290	289	249	266	319	288	296	
Rye.....000 bushels	3,535	3,513	3,552	3,539	3,558	3,192	3,312	3,374	3,482	3,467	3,011	
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Nor..... per bush.	83/4	84/4	92	93	93/6	100/2	108/1	102/1	102/1	96/7	96/5	
Oats No. 2 C.W.....	32/7	33/7	37/7	41/7	43/4	47/1	50/1	49/7	50/1	48	44/6	
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	39/1	41/3	49	53/1	51/5	55/7	61/3	63/7	60/4	54/6	52/7	
Flax No. 1 N.W.C.....	148	149	162/4	169/4	165/7	172/1	184/5	181	179/2	166/6	166/4	
Rye No. 2 C.W.....	48/4	50/6	57/7	57/6	57	62	69/4	65	68/7	67	65	
Carloadings, Totals—												
Grain and grain products.....	6,533	6,276	6,699	5,461	4,643	4,889	6,361	9,752	11,498	13,310	13,451	
Live Stock.....	1,401	1,433	1,427	1,448	1,535	1,464	1,655	1,438	1,444	1,620	1,716	
Coal.....	6,320	5,737	6,515	6,258	6,071	6,733	6,603	5,837	6,544	6,798	7,882	
Coke.....	295	303	304	276	269	263	302	299	357	324	422	
Lumber.....	2,272	2,061	2,048	2,053	1,927	2,177	1,866	1,871	1,853	2,019	1,853	
Pulpwood.....	1,512	1,407	1,225	1,156	1,227	1,214	1,247	1,304	1,192	1,279	1,162	
Pulp and paper.....	2,028	1,816	2,080	1,995	2,048	2,097	2,039	2,097	2,113	2,041	2,134	
Other forest products.....	1,693	1,348	1,569	1,546	1,407	1,483	1,511	1,581	1,677	1,695	1,794	
Ore.....	1,768	1,514	1,953	1,743	1,524	1,777	1,746	1,826	1,556	1,687	1,725	
Mds. L.C.L.....	12,473	11,043	12,559	12,424	12,404	12,460	11,539	12,578	12,535	12,921	13,040	
Miscellaneous.....	10,614	10,234	11,533	11,136	11,651	11,914	11,167	11,785	11,699	11,947	13,333	
Total cars loaded.....	46,909	43,172	47,912	45,496	44,706	46,471	46,036	50,368	52,468	55,641	58,512	
Total cars received from connections.....	22,601	22,577	21,251	21,280	21,984	22,324	21,553	20,680	21,285	21,078	22,083	
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—												
Grain and grain products.....	86-30	104-58	108-93	94-79	97-09	110-46	147-14	215-61	231-44	183-18	117-96	
Live stock.....	77-32	82-59	71-74	72-98	73-73	68-83	75-64	61-64	61-55	66-07	75-69	
Coal.....	107-17	113-22	113-84	112-25	103-92	114-20	105-09	92-01	98-93	99-97	126-58	
Coke.....	114-34	102-71	97-12	91-39	92-76	92-93	109-42	117-25	131-25	97-59	121-61	
Lumber.....	51-09	54-44	49-36	48-36	45-95	53-85	46-35	47-45	46-62	50-91	52-85	
Pulpwood.....	67-47	65-08	50-35	50-13	54-05	51-44	56-10	63-09	57-16	58-75	59-29	
Pulp and paper.....	91-02	93-42	94-76	88-79	90-74	96-90	93-23	93-28	99-30	97-52	109-16	
Other forest products.....	51-98	51-12	59-66	55-61	51-84	53-17	58-45	61-61	66-67	62-78	68-92	
Ore.....	92-91	78-73	108-26	82-76	80-59	89-70	94-53	87-62	72-14	83-81	86-38	
Merchandise.....	72-94	73-38	73-42	73-56	72-89	73-49	71-68	73-92	73-32	73-62	85-42	
Miscellaneous.....	65-44	73-22	71-22	67-63	71-57	72-59	72-09	71-50	68-94	68-93	87-24	
Total for Canada.....	74-55	78-00	78-59	75-08	75-36	78-64	80-31	82-36	84-19	84-85	91-57	
Eastern Division.....	75-47	76-76	76-98	74-34	75-42	79-25	77-35	76-39	76-49	75-74	87-07	
Western Division.....	73-02	80-57	81-15	75-55	74-06	75-95	83-68	95-19	98-17	98-90	101-42	
Indexes of Wholesale Prices—												
Total.....	72-6	82-8	73-9	74-2	74-7	75-4	76-3	76-1	76-2	75-6	75-5	
Vegetable products.....	68-1	68-7	72-0	72-8	73-9	75-6	78-5	77-8	77-5	75-5	74-8	
Animal products.....	69-8	69-7	69-9	70-2	70-3	71-3	72-0	72-0	72-0	72-5	72-6	
Textiles.....	69-4	69-5	69-8	69-7	70-4	70-1	70-1	70-1	69-9	69-8	69-8	
Wood and paper.....	68-0	68-1	68-1	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-3	68-6	68-6	68-6	
Iron and its products.....	87-7	87-7	87-8	87-8	87-8	87-8	87-8	87-8	87-7	87-9	87-9	
Non-ferrous metals.....	67-6	67-6	67-7	67-7	67-8	68-9	68-9	69-1	69-1	69-4	69-6	
Non-metallic minerals.....	85-6	85-6	85-6	85-4	85-4	85-4	85-4	85-4	85-5	85-2	85-3	
Chemicals.....	77-3	77-3	77-4	77-8	77-8	78-4	78-4	78-4	78-4	78-5	78-6	
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—												
INDUSTRIALS—												
Total (89).....	192-1	190-6	189-9	191-0	192-8	192-3	189-3	193-5	193-0	192-3	194-6	
Iron and steel (15).....	124-4	124-3	123-3	124-5	126-7	127-1	127-5	129-3	128-4	128-7	133-3	
Pulp and paper (6).....	18-2	18-0	18-5	19-2	18-6	18-7	18-9	18-3	18-3	18-1	18-1	
Milling (5).....	87-4	87-6	86-7	85-6	88-6	89-5	87-5	87-7	88-9	89-2	90-7	
Oils (5).....	231-4	229-4	228-3	228-1	228-5	226-8	219-3	223-9	222-4	221-5	220-0	
Textiles and clothing (11).....	66-7	65-6	65-6	68-7	69-6	70-1	68-8	68-1	68-5	68-1	69-0	
Food and allied products (18).....	149-7	149-5	150-3	152-2	155-2	155-0	157-0	158-4	157-4	158-0	159-6	
Beverages (9).....	128-1	126-1	127-8	130-4	130-2	129-4	128-9	130-7	133-2	131-4	136-9	
Miscellaneous (20).....	336-8	334-9	332-7	335-7	341-9	342-8	342-5	352-5	352-2	351-2	359-3	
UTILITIES—												
Total (23).....	53-2	53-6	53-0	53-6	54-0	53-5	53-4	53-1	52-7	52-3	53-1	
Transportation (2).....	31-6	32-1	31-6	32-6	33-4	31-8	30-3	30-8	28-8	28-8	29-8	
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	112-7	112-9	111-8	112-0	111-7	112-1	113-4	112-9	113-3	114-1	114-1	
Power and traction (19).....	66-2	66-4	66-0	66-3	66-4	66-6	67-6	66-6	66-6	66-4	67-1	
Grand total (112).....	119-7	119-2	118-5	119-4	120-4	119-9	118-5	120-4	119-9	119-4	120-9	
MINING STOCKS—												
Gold (20).....	132-8	132-9	134-2	132-9	134-6	136-0	135-1	132-9	132-0	131-2	132-0	
Base metals (3).....	247-7	243-7	243-2	247-4	260-5	265-2	265-6	264-6	262-5	262-5	260-9	
Total Index (23).....	154-9	154-4	155-3	155-1	159-0	161-0	160-4	158-5	158-1	156-7	157-0	
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....												
	66-2	66-1	65-7	65-1	65-0	64-4	63-7	63-0	63-1	63-2	62-8	

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,960
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,494	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626
1935	31,546	310	173	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	574	8,978	13,877	6,445	1,672

Clearing House Centres	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	26.2	25.6	28.0	37.9	28.3	29.5	21.7	25.2	24.2	26.6	35.1	30.6	24.7
Moncton.....	7.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.2	7.9
Saint John.....	14.8	13.8	14.7	16.3	14.4	13.6	14.9	14.1	15.5	16.0	17.7	15.3	15.4
Totals.....	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	50.9	61.6	54.1	47.9
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	625.7	652.3	732.0	801.9	757.2	780.9	808.7	769.9	878.8	833.7	847.7	798.4	732.8
Quebec.....	46.1	44.4	49.3	70.2	50.5	42.8	52.3	47.8	42.9	52.2	66.1	52.5	50.5
Sherbrooke.....	6.3	4.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.7
Totals.....	677.1	701.6	787.8	878.2	813.4	829.0	865.8	822.7	927.0	891.8	920.0	856.8	788.9
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	6.7	7.4	8.4	7.9	9.7	7.9	7.0	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.1	10.2	8.7
Chatham.....	5.4	5.7	6.2	10.1	9.0	11.3	6.8	6.9	7.4	6.8	8.6	7.5	7.6
Fort William.....	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	7.4	5.9	5.3	5.3
Hamilton.....	42.9	46.8	50.3	58.4	51.7	49.9	46.7	43.8	48.4	51.8	50.6	51.5	46.2
Kingston.....	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.8	5.8	7.1	5.0
Kitchener.....	8.9	8.7	10.9	10.2	11.3	9.9	9.7	9.3	10.6	10.3	11.9	10.6	9.7
London.....	28.1	27.1	29.2	35.5	34.3	36.0	31.0	28.0	31.7	34.0	41.5	32.9	34.0
Ottawa.....	89.2	92.8	117.7	121.7	129.7	108.6	90.9	88.3	123.7	128.8	154.8	124.7	100.0
Peterborough.....	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.9	7.2	5.4
Sarnia.....	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.6	6.3	6.6	5.7
Sudbury.....	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.5
Toronto.....	770.0	751.6	823.8	999.2	986.3	1,017.7	1,012.6	909.5	843.3	994.5	1,079.6	911.6	829.7
Windsor.....	17.2	18.4	29.0	30.9	39.4	45.6	30.6	36.0	35.7	38.5	36.8	40.9	29.8
Totals.....	992.4	982.4	1,101.8	1,300.9	1,300.6	1,312.4	1,258.2	1,152.0	1,133.6	1,305.3	1,423.6	1,222.8	1,093.7
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3
Calgary.....	48.2	49.2	82.8	63.9	59.5	49.3	44.7	47.3	47.7	50.0	51.3	53.9	47.8
Edmonton.....	31.0	29.6	35.2	31.8	32.6	37.6	24.3	31.3	33.8	30.5	32.8	30.0	27.0
Lethbridge.....	4.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.7
Medicine Hat.....	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Moose Jaw.....	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.2	5.7	5.8	7.6	6.5
Prince Albert.....	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.0
Regina.....	38.0	45.6	65.2	48.1	46.6	33.5	30.5	33.5	29.7	44.4	27.6	42.5	44.8
Saskatoon.....	8.6	9.8	13.2	10.6	10.0	8.5	7.0	7.9	8.8	10.0	10.0	10.2	9.9
Winnipeg.....	497.0	412.2	604.3	458.4	440.4	491.9	310.0	279.7	363.0	416.9	423.8	419.7	376.2
Totals.....	637.8	563.8	819.9	629.9	605.8	635.0	427.8	412.7	497.4	567.4	562.2	574.4	522.5
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.4
Vancouver.....	116.3	104.1	118.1	121.5	129.8	137.7	139.8	135.7	140.7	126.9	136.0	147.9	133.5
Victoria.....	20.3	21.8	23.1	23.7	25.9	22.6	27.4	24.2	21.6	31.1	26.5	31.2	26.1
Totals.....	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	163.8	168.2	185.5	166.1
Totals Canada	2,497.6	2,425.9	2,907.5	3,021.5	2,932.3	2,992.1	2,767.4	2,598.8	2,773.8	2,979.2	3,135.6	2,893.7	2,619.2
Bank clearings.....	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,695	1,516	1,551	1,462	1,390	1,435	1,675	1,627	1,561	1,456

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926=100

1st of Month	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
Employment—													
Montreal.....	87.2	88.7	91.5	91.7	91.9	86.4	87.6	87.3	88.3	92.7	93.7	93.5	92.2
Quebec.....	100.9	102.8	101.8	100.5	99.0	93.5	92.0	93.5	91.7	95.8	96.8	94.5	97.9
Toronto.....	97.2	98.7	101.1	101.7	100.8	100.6	96.4	97.8	98.7	100.2	101.1	101.4	103.4
Ottawa.....	104.3	103.9	105.6	104.0	103.6	103.2	99.5	101.4	103.1	107.7	108.2	110.0	107.4
Hamilton.....	95.4	95.2	100.1	101.0	100.4	95.7	96.8	97.1	96.8	98.1	97.6	99.4	99.8
Windsor.....	106.6	105.2	106.8	115.4	118.7	116.4	120.0	117.7	131.2	136.1	123.2	113.0	115.1
Winnipeg.....	90.6	90.1	91.1	91.4	94.1	91.9	91.2	94.1	88.1	87.3	90.9	92.7	93.8
Vancouver.....	101.7	105.7	103.5	101.3	100.3	97.2	97.8	96.9	100.1	101.9	103.8	106.0	109.2

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Fifty-Eight Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISL													
Charlottetown.....	5	23	15	4	2	3	11	.....	12	22	26	18	8
NOVA SCOTIA.....	969	62	85	81	32	53	33	82	109	135	185	115	178
Halifax.....	963	52	84	71	32	51	33	78	102	121	142	96	128
New Glasgow.....	1	5	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	5	.....	.....
Sydney.....	5	5	.....	8	.....	2	.....	4	7	14	28	13	50
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	25	29	16	20	4	11	4	18	27	76	26	60	25
Fredericton.....	1	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	52	1	10	9
Moncton.....	6	8	2	10	.....	11	.....	2	10	.....	2	38	2
Saint John.....	18	16	12	10	4	.....	4	12	13	24	23	13	13
QUEBEC.....	331	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	696	1,094	1,324	839
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	257	360	675	428	740	266	159	387	305	565	610	1,199	696
Quebec.....	55	165	530	60	27	2	8	45	36	52	422	33	66
Shawinigan.....	1	1	27	.....	1	.....	2	.....	8	25	6	5	6
Sherbrooke.....	6	16	15	16	135	10	5	16	23	15	27	40	17
Three Rivers.....	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	5	32	4	6	4	4
Westmount.....	11	36	7	13	23	5	28	15	41	36	23	41	95
ONTARIO.....	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,144	2,304	2,245	1,815
Belleville.....	86	1	12	.....	1	1	4	17	5	12	11	6	8
Brantford.....	32	18	35	16	17	17	2	6	6	17	20	24	16
Chatham.....	9	4	5	2	22	3	.....	1	38	6	17	10	14
Fort William.....	12	16	11	4	.....	.....	.....	10	24	21	52	30	15
Galt.....	42	44	3	2	1	2	3	3	17	9	17	7	35
Guelph.....	12	11	14	16	1	.....	7	4	4	8	10	17	12
Hamilton.....	142	143	51	142	48	51	29	119	107	95	166	91	120
Kingston.....	11	19	37	15	.....	3	10	13	13	27	36	43	29
Kitchener.....	106	16	61	78	32	8	7	8	27	42	59	44	44
London.....	30	52	89	253	13	17	13	28	59	83	95	78	88
Niagara Falls.....	1	43	6	.....	1	1	.....	3	9	30	23	6	18
Oshawa.....	72	17	2	2	.....	1	5	1	16	16	13	10	28
Ottawa.....	753	63	590	358	25	22	19	201	71	355	304	199	222
Owen Sound.....	6	7	1	4	1	.....	5	1	6	4	24	22	4
Peterborough.....	38	13	24	10	3	3	5	16	27	11	46	52	24
Port Arthur.....	11	25	11	5	1	2	2	12	13	25	50	27	32
Stratford.....	5	5	10	1	5	1	2	3	1	3	16	3	1
St. Catharines.....	55	31	8	41	5	.....	.....	4	16	40	30	262	186
St. Thomas.....	.....	14	4	1	36	.....	.....	1	4	2	44	5	1
Sarnia.....	9	8	7	5	3	4	4	10	6	8	10	14	33
Sault Ste. Marie.....	27	10	9	6	17	1	16	4	28	40	33	18	27
Toronto.....	702	630	783	1,098	740	201	252	493	531	711	904	777	555
York and East Townships.....	133	126	155	220	139	53	19	151	240	440	254	295	204
Welland.....	4	4	22	3	.....	.....	1	14	8	15	11	15	20
Windsor.....	11	286	156	18	9	63	30	25	40	108	43	102	63
Riverside.....	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	3	1	2
Woodstock.....	13	6	8	6	20	2	7	5	10	11	11	88	16
MANITOBA.....	103	117	115	56	42	34	20	45	68	341	157	173	155
Brandon.....	27	2	1	2	.....	4	.....	.....	1	4	9	2	5
St. Boniface.....	1	30	18	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	11	16	3	20
Winnipeg.....	74	85	95	55	33	30	20	45	66	326	132	168	130
SASKATCHEWAN.....	40	491	18	30	9	5	6	4	56	58	110	35	144
Moose Jaw.....	17	5	5	.....	.....	4	5	1	1	6	4	13	2
Regina.....	7	479	7	23	1	.....	.....	1	41	33	45	15	121
Saskatoon.....	16	7	6	7	8	1	1	2	14	19	62	7	21
ALBERTA.....	122	106	84	31	26	9	12	97	655	140	191	168	130
Calgary.....	58	55	18	16	14	7	8	50	214	56	92	60	30
Edmonton.....	53	42	50	6	11	2	2	27	408	64	74	94	55
Lethbridge.....	10	9	16	5	1	.....	.....	7	32	17	24	12	44
Medicine Hat.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1	14	1	4	.....	2	1
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	393	294	313	268	219	428	1,184	497	496	552	483	476	377
Kamloops.....	2	5	5	3	3	1	1	9	19	22	6	3	10
Nanaimo.....	1	3	3	3	6	7	1	22	6	9	25	15	8
New Westminster.....	11	9	24	16	20	17	18	33	25	27	48	91	44
Prince Rupert.....	22	1	3	3	.....	2	.....	1	1	4	2	.....	.....
Vancouver.....	309	246	248	217	164	359	1,108	356	396	452	379	339	262
North Vancouver.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	34	2	1	4	4	3
Victoria.....	41	27	29	25	25	40	56	44	47	37	25	25	51
Total 58 cities.....	4,312	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,362	3,196	4,166	4,581	4,616	3,673

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926 = 100

Classification	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Totals	71-7	72-3	73-1	72-7	72-6	72-9	72-5	72-4	72-2	71-8	72-3	74-4	76-2
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	66-1	67-2	68-5	67-3	67-0	67-7	66-3	66-7	66-5	65-7	66-9	73-1	77-6
Animal products.....	69-9	72-0	73-5	72-9	72-9	72-9	72-1	70-5	69-8	69-0	69-7	70-3	72-3
Textiles.....	70-6	68-8	69-2	69-6	69-6	69-9	69-4	69-6	69-5	69-1	69-2	69-6	70-0
Wood and paper.....	64-2	65-0	64-8	65-2	65-5	67-4	67-8	67-8	67-9	68-2	68-1	68-4	68-6
Iron and its products.....	87-1	87-1	87-1	87-2	87-2	87-2	87-3	87-3	87-4	87-8	87-7	87-8	87-9
Non-ferrous metals.....	69-9	71-1	73-6	73-3	71-4	68-3	68-6	69-3	69-2	68-3	67-7	68-1	69-1
Non-metallic minerals.....	85-0	85-2	85-0	85-0	85-4	85-3	85-9	85-9	85-5	85-4	85-7	85-1	85-2
Chemicals.....	79-5	76-9	77-4	77-4	77-5	77-3	77-2	77-2	77-3	77-2	77-2	78-3	78-4
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	73-2	73-3	74-2	74-1	74-3	74-2	73-9	73-8	73-3	73-2	73-7	74-3	75-5
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	69-7	70-7	72-5	72-2	72-4	72-3	71-3	70-8	70-3	70-1	71-2	73-3	75-6
Producers' goods.....	69-0	70-2	70-6	69-4	69-4	69-8	69-3	69-3	69-1	68-1	68-5	72-1	74-7
Producers' equipment.....	89-8	89-8	89-7	89-6	90-1	90-0	90-3	90-3	90-3	89-9	90-0	89-7	89-7
Producers' materials.....	66-7	68-0	68-5	67-1	66-9	67-6	67-0	67-0	66-7	65-7	66-1	70-1	73-0
Building and construction materials.....	81-0	81-1	80-7	80-9	81-8	83-6	84-2	84-2	84-6	84-9	84-8	85-4	85-7
Manufacturers' materials.....	64-3	65-5	66-2	64-8	64-4	64-9	64-1	64-1	63-7	62-4	62-9	67-5	70-8
Origin—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	65-0	67-2	68-0	67-5	67-3	67-9	67-5	67-3	66-8	66-2	66-6	69-7	73-0
Fully and chiefly manufact'd.....	72-3	72-4	73-4	72-9	72-9	72-8	72-2	72-1	72-2	71-7	71-9	73-3	74-8
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw	54-9	57-2	58-3	57-0	56-5	57-0	55-9	56-3	56-2	55-0	57-1	63-8	70-3
Manufactured.....	72-1	71-7	72-7	71-8	71-8	72-1	71-3	71-4	71-1	70-5	70-3	73-5	75-6
Totals	64-2	65-0	66-1	65-0	64-7	65-4	64-2	64-4	64-2	63-3	64-2	68-9	73-1
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw	70-1	73-3	74-4	74-3	74-6	75-8	75-8	73-9	72-4	72-6	70-3	70-1	70-5
Manufactured.....	69-7	71-0	73-5	72-7	72-4	71-5	70-0	69-5	70-2	68-9	70-0	71-1	73-2
Totals	69-9	72-0	73-4	73-4	73-4	73-4	72-5	71-4	71-2	70-5	70-1	70-7	72-0
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	56-0	58-3	59-3	57-8	57-9	59-0	58-9	59-2	59-8	59-9	60-8	63-2	71-1
Animal.....	72-4	75-5	76-7	77-1	77-9	77-5	77-8	76-0	73-8	73-0	70-7	71-6	71-9
Totals	62-1	64-7	65-8	65-0	65-4	65-9	66-6	65-5	65-0	64-8	64-5	66-3	73-3
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	61-1	66-0	65-6	60-0	59-7	61-0	63-7	68-5	64-0	56-0	60-8	61-6	68-9
Manufactured.....	69-9	69-7	68-4	70-7	70-7	69-4	70-0	69-6	69-3	68-7	69-7	70-6	72-0
Totals	67-5	68-7	67-6	67-8	67-7	67-1	68-3	69-3	67-9	65-3	67-3	68-2	71-2
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	73-8	75-4	74-4	75-3	76-0	78-7	79-5	79-4	79-8	80-3	80-1	80-7	81-2
Manufactured.....	56-0	56-2	56-5	56-5	56-5	57-6	57-6	57-5	57-5	57-5	57-4	57-4	57-5
Totals	64-3	65-1	64-8	65-3	65-6	67-4	67-8	67-7	67-9	68-1	68-0	68-3	68-5
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw	79-8	80-4	81-4	81-4	80-8	79-6	79-9	80-1	79-6	79-0	78-9	78-8	79-2
Manufactured.....	85-1	84-7	84-5	84-5	84-7	84-3	84-8	84-8	84-9	85-0	85-2	85-1	85-2
Totals	82-7	82-8	83-1	83-1	83-0	82-2	82-6	82-7	82-5	82-3	82-4	82-3	82-5
Commodity Groups—													
Fruits.....	74-3	77-3	76-7	83-3	81-6	75-5	70-1	73-1	70-5	75-8	82-1	86-0	81-8
Grains.....	57-4	60-8	61-3	58-1	57-0	58-3	56-8	56-9	56-0	53-6	55-2	66-3	74-5
Flour and milled products.....	67-0	68-9	72-0	69-0	69-4	69-5	67-1	68-3	67-0	65-2	64-3	75-0	81-6
Rubber and its products.....	55-9	55-8	56-3	56-5	56-5	56-8	57-3	57-5	57-6	57-7	57-8	58-1	58-1
Sugar and its products.....	83-5	80-6	81-0	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	79-3	79-4	79-3	79-4	79-1	79-3
Tobacco.....	42-2	41-4	41-4	41-4	47-5	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3
Fishery products.....	70-2	71-7	70-9	70-0	70-0	69-8	71-2	72-4	70-8	67-6	70-1	70-8	73-8
Furs.....	51-0	52-7	52-7	52-7	51-9	58-5	58-5	58-7	58-7	63-0	63-0	58-4	58-4
Hides and skins.....	63-5	73-7	88-3	86-8	84-0	87-9	84-7	83-6	83-0	75-5	64-7	63-1	69-0
Leather, unmanufactured.....	78-0	80-8	84-6	85-7	85-7	86-6	87-0	87-0	88-0	85-9	85-9	85-9	85-2
Boots and shoes.....	84-7	84-8	85-3	85-8	87-8	87-0	87-0	87-3	87-1	87-1	88-4	88-4	88-7
Live stock.....	82-0	80-6	74-2	72-3	77-2	78-0	77-3	72-3	72-8	69-7	72-0	75-9	73-2
Meats and poultry.....	73-3	74-2	72-5	69-7	68-6	71-1	70-7	68-5	70-9	71-6	71-6	71-1	72-1
Milk and its products.....	64-2	66-5	71-3	70-9	72-8	72-7	70-0	69-3	68-5	66-3	67-3	69-0	71-1
Eggs.....	60-6	69-5	75-3	81-5	78-0	68-1	71-7	67-3	49-7	52-5	57-1	60-4	65-9
Cotton, raw.....	66-6	63-7	66-6	72-1	70-4	69-1	67-7	66-9	69-4	68-5	70-4	77-5	72-1
Cotton yarn and thread.....	82-3	82-1	82-0	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	83-1	83-2
Knit goods.....	83-0	83-0	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3
Silk, raw.....	28-7	30-0	34-4	34-9	33-0	32-4	29-3	29-0	27-6	26-0	25-7	27-6	28-3
Artificial silk and its products.....	50-8	50-8	49-6	49-6	49-6	47-0	47-0	47-0	47-0	47-0	45-8	45-8	45-8
Wool, raw.....	54-7	53-9	54-7	59-6	59-6	62-9	66-2	67-0	67-0	63-7	66-2	68-6	68-6
Wool yarns.....	83-6	84-4	84-4	84-3	84-5	84-5	84-8	84-6	84-6	84-6	85-5	85-5	85-4
Newsprint.....	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	54-0	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4
Lumber and timber.....	77-4	79-5	78-0	78-5	80-2	83-1	84-6	84-5	85-2	86-0	85-5	86-3	86-9
Pulp.....	65-4	65-9	66-2	68-1	66-3	68-5	67-8	67-7	67-3	67-2	67-8	67-8	68-2
Pig iron and steel billets.....	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0
Rolling mill products.....	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-3	92-5	92-5	92-5	92-6	92-6	92-7	92-9
Scrap.....	55-4	55-4	55-4	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	62-9	61-8	61-8	61-8
Aluminum.....	78-2	77-9	78-5	77-1	77-1	76-6	76-6	76-6	82-2	82-2	82-2	83-8	83-8
Brass, copper and products.....	59-3	62-1	65-5	64-8	64-6	64-4	65-0	65-9	66-9	66-9	66-4	66-9	68-5
Lead and its products.....	51-7	53-3	58-2	58-5	57-5	54-0	55-9	57-0	54-1	51-3	50-8	52-3	54-7
Silver.....	107-5	106-3	107-0	106-6	94-2	76-3	72-1	72-3	72-8	72-6	72-4	72-3	72-3
Zinc and its products.....	46-3	47-9	50-7	50-9	49-5	47-9	49-1	51-6	48-0	45-2	44-1	43-1	43-2
Clay and allied material prod'ts.....	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-4	88-5	88-5	88-5	88-5	88-5	88-5	87-4	87-4
Coal.....	90-7	91-4	92-0	91-9	92-5	92-6	92-6	92-6	91-5	90-9	91-1	90-5	90-7
Coke.....	93-1	93-1	93-1	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0
Petroleum and products.....	74-6	74-6	73-3	73-3	73-6	71-9	74-0	74-0	74-0	74-0	74-5	73-6	73-6
Lime.....	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	99-7	102-1	102-1	102-1	102-1	105-7	105-7	105-7	105-7
Cement.....	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	106-2	106-2	106-2	106-2
Asbestos.....	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8
Fertilizers.....	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-6	74-2	72-9	74-3	74-3	74-2	74-3

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries

Description ¹	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	363	360	340	319	298	337	355	358	337	331	333	414	494
Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern “	845	903	908	857	847	848	821	821	805	768	795	934	1 022
Flour, First Patent 2-98's													
jute.....	5 300	5 700	5 800	5 700	5 700	5 800	5 600	5 700	5 500	5 300	5 200	6 000	6 400
Sugar, Br. West Indies,													
Montreal ².....cwt.	1 875	1 850	1 968	1 901	1 950	1 950	1 950	1 915	1 950	1 910	1 900	1 850	1 850
Sugar, granulated, Montreal	4 895	4 705	4 705	4 705	4 705	4 705	4 705	4 610	4 610	4 610	4 610	4 610	4 610
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed,													
smoked sheets, N.Y. ³....lb.	120	117	129	133	133	144	155	160	161	157	160	165	163
Cattle, steers, good, over													
1,050 lbs.....cwt.	6 550	6 800	6 010	5 800	6 330	6 290	6 290	5 490	5 510	5 170	5 330	5 630	5 340
Hogs, bacon, Toronto.....“	9 920	9 380	8 940	7 990	8 400	8 450	8 590	8 500	8 370	8 160	8 870	9 060	9 240
Beef hides, packer hides,													
native steers.....lb.	120	128	153	153	148	153	130	120	120	110	113	105	120
Leather, green hide crops.....“	310	320	340	360	360	370	370	370	370	350	350	350	340
Box sides, B. Oshawa.....ft.	200	220	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
Butter, creamery, finest,													
Montreal.....lb.	226	247	263	274	278	277	251	244	238	214	234	246	267
Cheese, Canadian, old, large,													
Montreal.....lb.	140	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	180	160
Eggs, Grade “A”, Montreal doz.	304	364	403	435	424	319	324	315	229	236	261	289	328
Cotton, raw 1-11/16”, Ham-													
ilton.....lb.	131	126	133	145	139	136	135	133	138	136	140	155	143
Cotton yarns, 10's white,													
single.....“	300	300	275	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	300
Silk, raw, New York ²“	2 008	2 090	2 337	2 337	2 208	2 130	1 899	1 878	1 825	1 713	1 677	1 797	1 882
Wool, eastern bright ½ blood.....“	165	160	160	180	180	190	200	205	200	195	200	210	210
Wool, western range, semi-													
bright, ½ blood.....“	180	180	180	190	190	200	210	210	210	200	210	220	220
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1....ton	18 652	18 922	19 027	20 653	19 593	20 485	20 099	20 018	19 674	19 630	20 000	20 016	19 997
Pig iron, malleable.....“	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250
Copper, electrolytic, domes-													
tic.....cwt.	8 677	9 129	9 540	9 413	9 407	9 279	9 452	9 616	9 760	9 748	9 721	9 843	10 117
Lead, domestic, Montreal.....“	4 164	4 298	4 716	4 740	4 655	4 362	4 516	4 614	4 368	4 130	4 093	4 213	4 412
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	535	540	560	570	555	528	535	540	523	523	483	500	488
Zinc, domestic, Montreal.....cwt.	4 080	4 224	4 467	4 490	4 364	4 221	4 400	4 548	4 235	3 980	3 886	3 796	3 807
Coal, anthracite, Toronto....ton	11 760	12 050	12 340	12 340	12 340	12 342	12 342	11 020	9 990	9 990	10 140	10 240	10 400
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-													
of-mine.....“	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250
Gasoline, Toronto.....gal.	160	160	150	150	150	140	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000
Indexes of Wholesale Prices In Other Countries—													
United States—													
Fisher, 200: 1926.....	83.8	85.1	85.4	84.7	84.2	84.0	83.5	82.6	82.5	81.1	82.3	83.5	.....
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1926.....	80.5	80.7	80.6	80.6	80.9	80.6	80.6	79.6	79.7	78.6	.....	.....	.....
Annalist, 72: 1913.....	126.8	127.6	129.2	128.3	129.4	128.3	126.4	124.9	123.8	120.4	121.4	.....	.....
United Kingdom—													
Board of Trade, 200: 1930.....	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.7	91.7	91.9	91.9	92.6	.....	.....
Economist, 58: 1927.....	67.6	69.9	71.5	71.3	71.5	71.3	70.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France, Statistique General,													
126: 1913.....	330	332	342	348	354	359	372	376	371	374	378	.....	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical													
Office, 400: 1913.....	102.4	102.3	102.8	103.1	103.4	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.7	103.8	104.0	.....	.....
Belgium: Ministry of Labour,													
130: 1914.....	552	560	574	582	579	581	582	578	574	569	570	.....	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau													
Statistics, 48: 1913.....	73	75	78	78	78	77	77	76	75	75	.....	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913.....	128	128	130	130	131	131	132	132	132	132	.....	.....	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160:													
1913.....	115	115	117	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	.....	.....
Italy, Bachi, 150: 1913.....	323	330	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 139: 1926.....	90	91	92	91	91	90	91	91	90	90	90	.....	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72:													
1914.....	89	89	93	92	93	92	91	91	92	90	.....	.....	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913.....	138.2	142.7	146.6	146.3	145.0	144.9	144.3	144.1	145.4	145.4	146.3	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Sta-													
tistician, 92: 1913.....	137.7	137.4	137.8	135.9	134.2	135.6	134.7	136.5	139.2	139.8	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180:													
1909-1913.....	139.3	141.9	143.4	141.9	141.4	140.5	138.4	138.6	139.2	139.1	.....	.....	.....
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics,													
Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.....	96	92	96	94	94	92	88	86	82	82	85	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
December.....	35,368	8,215	1,351	7,254	1,565	5,228	1,641	6,351	1,946	1,818
1934										
January.....	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,638	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,612
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	8,533	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,694	9,967	2,227	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911
December.....	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338
1936										
January.....	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910
February.....	41,597	7,093	2,241	8,195	1,959	8,666	2,557	6,525	2,047	2,313
March.....	52,765	9,564	2,826	9,702	2,323	11,695	2,983	8,135	2,599	3,199
April.....	42,217	7,745	1,914	6,378	1,897	11,180	2,544	6,180	2,115	2,269
May.....	59,121	12,328	2,180	7,867	2,199	14,351	3,592	10,287	3,201	3,117
June.....	57,598	11,356	2,049	7,960	2,214	12,806	2,989	11,711	2,743	3,770
July.....	53,821	11,434	1,953	7,521	2,276	11,250	3,202	10,506	2,678	3,003
August.....	50,258	9,062	1,980	7,971	2,303	9,299	3,021	10,566	2,533	3,524

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada											Balance of Trade
	Total Exports of Mdse.	Domestic Produce										
		Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933												
December.....	54,841	54,146	20,628	7,012	488	11,899	2,032	8,939	1,466	941	741	(+) 19,474
1934												
January.....	56,116	55,650	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	15,859	1,076	1,147	657	(+) 23,725
February.....	52,919	52,396	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	20,234	836	1,117	607	(+) 19,327
March.....	70,337	69,611	15,807	8,064	836	15,596	3,856	21,425	1,404	1,682	941	(+) 22,817
April.....	38,747	38,282	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	12,948	766	948	667	(+) 3,932
May.....	67,445	66,802	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	18,200	1,456	1,473	1,391	(+) 14,559
June.....	65,423	64,826	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	15,811	1,612	1,316	1,141	(+) 19,237
July.....	65,064	64,398	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	16,672	1,253	1,082	1,283	(+) 20,919
August.....	65,917	65,330	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	17,706	1,245	921	993	(+) 22,410
September.....	64,246	63,566	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	13,624	1,464	870	1,103	(+) 22,038
October.....	77,824	77,259	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	16,884	1,390	1,048	1,186	(+) 30,595
November.....	73,131	72,579	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	17,596	1,633	1,361	926	(+) 23,247
December.....	68,493	67,948	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	12,041	1,623	1,386	809	(+) 29,386
1935												
January.....	55,209	54,737	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	17,463	957	1,436	605	(+) 17,979
February.....	54,438	53,480	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	14,195	1,068	1,456	781	(+) 17,395
March.....	68,348	67,420	15,995	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	18,194	1,187	1,974	1,197	(+) 20,157
April.....	48,035	47,314	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	15,524	803	1,034	886	(+) 11,398
May.....	66,345	65,498	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	14,208	1,636	1,550	1,359	(+) 11,805
June.....	59,399	58,505	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	15,616	1,592	1,409	1,127	(+) 12,667
July.....	64,833	63,286	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	16,696	1,565	960	1,155	(+) 16,419
August.....	76,638	75,676	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	19,135	1,665	1,036	1,039	(+) 27,078
September.....	78,846	77,259	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	23,052	1,692	1,185	1,223	(+) 34,156
October.....	91,323	90,526	35,943	9,960	982	17,255	3,911	18,406	1,734	1,235	1,100	(+) 38,572
November.....	95,685	94,484	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	20,409	1,987	1,682	1,010	(+) 39,727
December.....	79,245	77,099	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	19,443	2,013	1,417	941	(+) 40,675
1936												
January.....	64,744	63,865	12,795	10,249	703	12,362	4,576	19,320	1,445	1,436	979	(+) 24,154
February.....	62,798	62,074	19,659	8,938	849	12,412	3,460	13,144	1,360	1,268	982	(+) 21,200
March.....	74,582	73,445	19,843	10,462	942	17,594	5,967	13,955	1,592	1,808	1,283	(+) 21,901
April.....	57,964	57,424	10,061	7,112	497	13,104	2,885	20,157	1,391	1,334	882	(+) 15,747
May.....	84,515	83,820	30,246	9,785	1,050	16,971	4,745	16,032	1,668	1,787	1,537	(+) 25,395
June.....	79,942	79,181	27,327	10,115	1,493	18,960	4,450	11,573	2,221	1,535	1,507	(+) 22,344
July.....	84,968	83,899	30,785	11,110	1,160	18,465	4,979	13,125	1,960	1,030	1,294	(+) 31,147
August.....	93,530	92,559	30,064	11,133	1,169	19,132	3,579	22,513	2,362	1,202	1,405	(+) 43,272

1 Revised, due to the addition of non-monetary gold.

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget

Classification	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	715	908	1,512	2,262	1,641	1,195	2,352	1,966	1,525	2,098	838	1,395	1,540
Fruits.....	183	586	2,733	2,803	1,968	1,166	634	584	61	176	183	155	213
Grains (Total).....	18,237	15,081	26,277	23,239	14,298	6,636	12,184	10,505	5,232	22,842	21,082	23,876	22,985
Barley.....	327	104	322	437	207	40	73	43	10	391	653	1,073	1,590
Wheat.....	17,604	14,670	25,474	21,743	13,672	6,497	11,946	10,239	5,089	21,674	19,683	21,885	20,854
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,056	1,022	1,005	1,121	943	953	1,084	1,725	1,048	1,163	1,106	1,151	1,230
Sugar.....	72	43	111	112	101	45	194	337	56	109	190	116	153
Vegetables.....	163	408	771	984	627	239	138	302	140	418	755	601	312
Wheat flour.....	1,405	1,489	2,009	2,218	1,867	1,311	1,430	1,992	1,137	1,791	1,663	1,707	1,597
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle.....	310	342	488	250	150	506	637	1,160	1,949	1,878	1,840	1,191	878
Cheese.....	675	1,745	1,630	989	255	139	103	272	71	437	682	1,552	1,401
Fish.....	2,308	2,514	2,647	3,266	1,898	1,881	1,730	2,260	903	1,121	1,851	2,060	3,035
Furs (chiefly raw).....	168	720	343	344	2,699	3,947	2,270	1,892	754	1,123	929	921	1,032
Hides, raw.....	175	353	227	302	433	401	349	300	165	203	212	248	271
Leather, unmanufactured.....	297	324	375	436	319	304	451	528	362	691	612	495	372
Meats.....	1,768	1,462	1,690	2,424	1,616	2,185	2,267	2,621	1,843	2,947	2,885	2,823	2,467
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Binder twine.....	27	22	12	5	.....	3	4	.....	9	237	579	234	32
Cotton.....	155	181	106	120	104	125	148	261	92	200	231	154	176
Rags.....	58	49	89	93	76	63	59	68	54	69	61	63	87
Raw wool.....	195	220	232	270	116	172	183	52	32	107	111	202	236
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942	6,949	6,745	9,514	7,158	9,526	10,393	8,651	9,501
Planks and boards.....	3,206	2,263	2,842	2,660	2,129	1,446	2,008	2,822	2,165	2,780	3,389	3,247	3,608
Pulp-wood.....	1,231	942	899	445	448	303	315	253	154	269	895	1,512	1,107
Shingles, n.o.p.....	985	928	957	658	669	522	203	421	34	35	33	40	42
Timber, square.....	82	118	180	138	96	137	85	168	171	96	152	237	157
Wood-pulp.....	2,356	2,221	2,269	2,651	2,426	2,094	2,213	3,025	1,959	2,631	2,493	2,877	2,830
IRON AND IRON PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles.....	1,868	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612	2,304	1,747	2,945	1,253	1,776	1,482	1,612	1,133
Automobile parts.....	235	319	186	162	257	336	146	446	262	180	297	270	224
Farm implements.....	507	419	376	340	370	416	392	586	519	631	676	622	430
Hardware and cutlery.....	170	166	178	274	163	209	165	173	113	166	148	262	167
Machinery.....	634	503	499	464	492	431	411	596	299	524	608	532	658
Pigs and ingots.....	137	299	267	472	365	247	196	205	100	365	85	827	231
Tubes and pipes.....	61	61	83	88	175	59	48	104	29	48	49	47	62
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—													
Aluminium.....	1,518	567	744	2,827	606	120	136	223	151	1,887	1,301	3,338	231
Copper (chiefly ore and blister).....	3,187	2,636	3,892	2,246	2,572	1,664	2,720	2,982	2,569	3,632	2,230	3,134	3,506
Gold, raw.....	528	525	586	366	298	406	352	424	261	394	595	476	687
Lead.....	899	566	823	797	781	892	752	887	717	763	1,044	671	948
Nickel.....	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959	2,621	3,541	4,120	5,278	3,001	3,192	3,518	3,424	3,089
Silver.....	1,978	752	947	1,363	2,497	608	596	858	300	632	704	664	886
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Asbestos (chiefly raw).....	594	688	747	777	976	615	608	679	445	748	945	922	774
Coal.....	175	161	82	184	246	176	108	194	70	104	144	136	143
Petroleum and products.....	36	125	89	203	39	65	13	25	153	64	211	64	333
Stone and products.....	452	482	448	562	432	335	344	392	441	390	676	587	811
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	267	259	255	278	250	203	203	189	213	197	186	211	278
Fertilizers.....	94	102	150	403	383	630	393	787	549	684	478	138	271
Soda and compounds.....	253	341	365	445	356	288	299	342	311	363	405	263	272
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	236	205	323	327	297	293	277	235	276	292	304	331	333
Films.....	266	279	163	174	207	337	361	546	269	510	491	301	258
Settlers' effects.....	248	387	299	285	214	140	132	175	155	249	301	298	348
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total, 1926=100.....	79.4	79.6	80.4	80.6	80.6	80.7	80.4	80.6	79.8	80.2	80.2	80.5	81.2
Food.....	71.3	70.9	72.4	73.2	73.7	73.9	72.9	73.4	71.0	71.3	71.3	72.6	74.7
Fuel.....	85.4	85.4	86.5	87.0	87.2	87.2	87.3	87.5	87.3	87.3	85.9	85.9	85.9
Rent.....	81.4	81.4	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8
Clothing.....	69.9	71.6	71.6	71.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	71.0	71.0	71.0
Sundries.....	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods.....	7.73	7.74	7.93	8.04	8.14	8.17	8.07	8.12	7.82	7.82	7.78	7.97	.....
Fuel and light.....	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.83	2.81	2.81	.....
Rent.....	5.57	5.57	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.68	5.70	5.70	.....
Totals.....	16.15	16.16	16.42	16.54	16.65	16.68	16.58	16.63	16.33	16.36	16.33	16.51	.....

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935						1936						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE													
PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	520	615	584	737	1,086	190	616	483	525	508	536	473	500
Cocoa and chocolate.....	155	106	103	128	126	114	170	185	196	111	356	194	193
Coffee and chicory.....	227	253	221	282	324	322	284	347	366	260	497	332	310
Fruits.....	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609	1,189	1,077	1,497	1,441	2,196	2,622	3,389
Gums and resins.....	164	101	123	202	208	111	136	142	176	134	204	143	131
Nuts (edible).....	144	155	219	411	609	373	160	298	258	238	274	252	181
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	529	889	641	477	1,383	884	714	745	855	589	1,034	973	1,020
Seeds.....	16	26	24	128	96	79	238	236	292	473	106	170	139
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	2,165	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,378	565	756	1,030	977	2,633	2,209	2,574
Tea.....	681	2,915	640	804	785	557	581	697	972	626	1,662	424	529
Vegetables.....	271	86	80	96	246	286	339	426	743	729	913	949	371
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	168	172	163	187	175	137	151	139	133	100	127	209	266
Furs, chiefly raw.....	379	360	375	321	326	368	651	876	1,061	732	634	566	431
Hides.....	257	240	396	446	623	586	430	294	461	309	356	358	298
Leather, unmanufactured.....	285	296	240	305	290	262	259	273	251	183	192	212	193
Leather, manufactured.....	100	200	227	206	133	87	79	188	314	181	146	91	101
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	139	189	192	240	157	138	165	162	180	144	155	184	185
Cotton, raw.....	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,754	2,869	2,482	1,470	1,656	921	1,307	969	811
yarn.....	199	206	191	201	229	187	230	247	291	195	255	196	184
other.....	972	1,232	1,196	1,203	1,027	718	1,191	1,224	1,468	1,135	1,182	1,058	1,155
Flax, hemp and jute.....	704	837	788	720	887	560	589	695	857	555	737	770	749
Hats and caps.....	24	75	71	28	23	19	24	57	75	66	51	43	48
Manila and sisal grass.....	175	87	193	208	93	206	226	376	324	91	141	347	185
Silk—Raw.....	383	1,772	1,132	323	346	193	279	275	372	293	274	238	252
Fabrics.....	185	323	213	169	116	79	153	152	151	109	100	106	192
Wearing apparel.....	25	62	74	89	68	45	35	49	74	55	31	30	31
Wool—Raw.....	201	276	186	301	357	313	346	518	716	336	647	613	510
Noils and tops.....	482	548	485	638	523	479	566	583	607	426	464	396	604
Woolen yarn.....	222	236	196	281	232	210	245	236	267	214	231	205	190
Worsted and serges.....	290	432	322	258	234	212	450	515	436	343	353	368	371
Other wool.....	658	927	739	655	629	476	705	787	748	553	674	700	804
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	744	799	898	981	662	718	788	825	992	771	849	898	916
Paper.....	489	508	479	573	949	368	457	523	934	497	552	543	572
Wood—Furniture and other													
manufactured wood.....	239	242	246	293	286	247	237	250	288	279	343	331	348
Planks and boards.....	212	227	210	304	277	213	212	257	325	228	317	304	212
Veneers.....	47	48	43	51	55	47	41	63	59	31	52	55	48
Other manufactured wood.....	37	34	61	55	63	33	44	40	70	62	64	49	60
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	236	193	126	140	224	165	335	263	649	818	976	851	596
Automobile parts.....	1,159	934	1,385	2,309	1,868	1,164	2,398	2,023	2,417	2,223	2,681	1,998	1,021
Castings and forgings.....	179	180	216	201	243	189	171	182	188	216	162	214	143
Engines and boilers.....	602	479	576	675	578	358	777	709	914	856	955	791	528
Farm implements.....	594	740	470	179	158	114	343	464	1,163	1,100	1,231	1,085	1,036
Hardware and cutlery.....	158	178	215	209	270	173	172	204	249	190	199	173	181
Machinery.....	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,962	1,086	2,127	1,986	2,523	1,951	2,579	2,492	2,644
Pigs and ingots.....	41	110	22	46	163	71	42	46	18	41	35	24	88
Plates and sheets.....	2,028	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,680	982	672	659	993	1,574	2,760	2,220	2,197
Other rolling mill products.....	421	469	493	738	641	456	448	568	502	517	585	680	668
Stamped and coated products.....	83	103	82	118	98	65	84	91	126	97	138	144	127
Tools.....	127	150	133	147	150	87	101	147	162	138	194	188	172
Tubes and pipes.....	83	149	105	161	172	95	105	128	155	141	234	142	158
Wire.....	118	121	109	143	115	83	106	69	137	134	153	120	136
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminium.....	405	689	288	262	492	238	282	252	347	222	483	377	485
Brass.....	196	183	187	204	223	133	205	200	257	185	262	217	195
Clocks and watches.....	128	120	173	208	211	187	93	103	136	129	174	151	148
Copper.....	60	48	57	69	79	46	55	65	77	70	70	77	52
Electric apparatus.....	640	815	730	919	899	595	677	688	898	850	972	991	921
Precious metals.....	1,454	360	159	226	396	591	423	359	347	340	638	264	279
Tin.....	209	156	190	195	264	199	208	202	187	188	144	196	289
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	488	618	474	614	746	485	498	475	611	511	678	624	643
Coal.....	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,301	2,889	2,679	1,751	3,452	3,158	2,881
Coke.....	116	95	128	132	197	173	334	525	324	154	170	95	110
Glass and glassware.....	396	422	462	520	609	363	433	446	587	454	649	556	486
Petroleum, crude.....	3,931	3,734	3,889	4,067	4,139	1,724	1,835	1,217	2,189	1,836	3,274	5,024	3,840
Gasoline.....	500	251	456	587	423	145	309	84	380	198	443	345	488
Stone and products.....	495	311	469	419	484	205	422	236	417	389	347	531	557
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	223	221	206	275	231	177	255	253	386	267	309	267	254
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	402	455	478	542	652	467	497	469	416	460	484	456	515
Fertilizers.....	65	170	174	403	417	145	188	71	67	90	337	36	170
Perfumery.....	46	31	35	42	47	40	22	23	39	40	30	31	38
Soap.....	26	52	34	53	85	37	25	37	37	35	48	55	26
Soda and compounds.....	212	194	211	259	276	146	173	145	180	176	220	166	182

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1936						1-36						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
Banking—	End of Month												
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—													
Specie.....	14.41	13.84	15.26	16.53	14.79	15.80	16.48	15.86	16.22	17.10	16.46	16.71	16.94
Dominion notes.....	33.07	30.58	33.38	38.66	36.71	40.58	34.58	30.85	32.55	34.80	34.28	34.93	36.02
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	169.92	192.35	183.83	190.85	186.72	181.64	178.74	186.93	188.20	187.45	185.07	189.46	185.88
In United Kingdom banks.....	14.39	19.29	20.55	19.01	21.73	17.20	25.38	44.16	53.18	31.83	28.09	25.54	24.48
In foreign banks.....	96.48	93.62	115.38	99.31	109.89	94.52	100.89	80.20	71.26	85.32	83.13	67.62	70.47
Foreign currency.....	21.33	22.63	22.02	22.91	23.24	24.29	23.80	23.11	22.41	22.17	23.00	25.06	25.51
Government securities.....	847.48	854.23	910.87	917.64	945.30	955.93	993.55	1,041.28	1,070.59	1,077.44	1,081.16	1,084.14	1,087.73
Call loans abroad.....	59.93	68.55	60.01	52.13	59.71	64.74	59.40	62.13	69.47	66.00	58.32	64.42	57.61
Total quick assets.....	1,257	1,295	1,361	1,357	1,398	1,395	1,433	1,485	1,524	1,522	1,510	1,508	1,505
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT													
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	136.63	139.43	140.55	142.85	138.91	145.47	152.32	151.13	159.87	163.28	160.89	173.89	170.61
Railway securities.....	46.67	46.99	51.79	55.38	52.79	53.27	60.83	72.71	85.00	73.51	103.14	110.12	99.06
Canadian call loans.....	77.04	77.44	75.65	73.76	95.90	82.98	77.49	78.26	76.92	83.44	87.17	90.92	90.86
Current loans.....	813	829	839	856	857	820	756	742	733	725	700	657	650
Current loans abroad.....	154.26	155.91	147.02	153.04	138.97	144.98	144.61	145.62	140.36	142.07	144.69	150.03	146.62
Provincial loans.....	17.82	25.20	28.52	29.63	22.59	19.40	18.08	22.38	24.94	24.36	24.45	16.24	17.68
Municipal loans.....	107.18	101.05	97.48	96.67	100.20	105.67	99.74	105.08	106.35	111.72	103.75	103.76	100.85
Total loans, etc.....	1,352	1,375	1,380	1,407	1,406	1,371	1,309	1,317	1,326	1,324	1,324	1,302	1,275
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	14.50	14.50	14.45	14.25	13.47	13.13	13.56	13.57	13.71	13.73	13.59	13.49	13.46
Real estate.....	8.67	8.75	8.83	8.86	8.61	8.59	8.64	8.61	8.70	8.68	8.82	8.87	8.82
Mortgages.....	5.46	5.46	5.45	5.45	5.33	5.31	5.31	5.31	5.32	5.36	4.68	4.63	4.68
Premises.....	76.62	76.47	76.27	76.39	76.11	75.96	76.08	76.13	75.81	75.60	75.61	75.41	75.41
Letters credit.....	57.97	55.78	53.40	54.33	59.43	58.19	58.66	58.01	61.32	61.90	58.01	62.17	63.65
Loans to companies.....	13.02	12.84	12.96	12.91	10.98	10.81	10.77	10.68	10.60	10.53	10.55	9.36	9.28
Other assets.....	2.60	2.24	2.32	1.91	1.71	1.62	1.94	1.90	2.02	2.12	2.23	2.14	1.90
Note circulation deposits.....	6.91	6.86	6.87	6.87	6.87	6.88	6.88	6.88	6.89	6.89	6.89	7.06	7.02
Inter-bank balances, notes or other banks.....	6.90	7.47	9.21	5.71	6.43	7.89	5.68	6.49	7.01	5.61	7.07	8.11	5.69
Cheques of other banks.....	84.92	96.90	99.27	102.80	93.21	119.49	106.58	78.51	96.33	112.54	82.19	129.71	108.63
Balances due by other banks.....	4.95	5.89	5.65	5.23	5.33	5.27	5.37	5.61	5.37	4.67	4.56	3.73	4.89
Grand total assets.....	2,892	2,963	3,036	3,059	3,092	3,079	3,042	3,073	3,143	3,154	3,108	3,135	3,084
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	121.26	129.97	131.75	126.47	130.53	118.93	117.38	124.39	123.67	120.02	123.37	123.25	119.07
Dominion Government.....	16.02	38.85	55.81	12.91	38.59	11.87	22.76	65.21	55.50	28.04	49.53	40.11	18.96
Provincial Government.....	34.77	38.19	41.24	47.10	47.54	40.72	45.75	35.73	40.14	42.56	38.57	40.24	42.68
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,428	1,434	1,444	1,465	1,474	1,486	1,499	1,517	1,532	1,536	1,527	1,505	1,494
Demand deposits.....	553.01	553.82	590.01	625.21	613.27	640.92	576.30	533.78	568.92	621.83	578.30	621.70	618.61
Total deposits.....	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091	2,087	2,127	2,075	2,051	2,101	2,158	2,105	2,126	2,113
Foreign deposits.....	338.25	360.70	370.41	376.66	382.66	379.48	381.05	396.28	414.37	391.94	390.81	389.26	376.01
Due banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	12.72	13.17	11.44	9.91	12.30	8.54	8.28	8.51	9.06	8.20	9.83	11.65	10.65
Foreign.....	24.03	26.63	27.71	28.09	27.73	27.40	27.25	26.82	30.48	29.93	28.44	32.86	31.61
Bills payable.....	1.35	1.62	1.70	2.06	1.47	1.46	1.23	1.20	1.11	0.69	0.89	1.01	1.42
Letters of credit.....	57.97	55.78	53.40	54.33	59.43	58.19	58.66	58.01	61.32	61.90	58.01	62.17	63.65
Other liabilities.....	2.40	2.38	2.47	2.34	2.71	3.13	3.07	2.91	2.76	2.67	2.51	2.64	2.53
Total public liabilities.....	2,590	2,655	2,730	2,750	2,790	2,777	2,741	2,770	2,839	28.44	2,807	28.30	2,779
Due between banks.....	12.56	15.05	13.67	15.08	12.25	14.33	13.08	12.01	13.08	17.92	10.84	15.69	13.79
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends..... \$000	2,541	2,950	811	2,545	2,950	794	2,541	2,949	804	2,543	2,944	793	2,540
Reserve.....	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75	132.75
Capital.....	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50	145.50
Grand total liabilities.....	2,883	2,952	3,023	3,046	3,084	3,070	3,034	3,063	3,132	3,143	3,099	3,124	3,074
Surplus of note deposits over current loans.....	+615	+606	+605	+610	+617	+666	+742	+776	+800	+811	+827	+847	+844
Percentage of current loans to note deposits, p.c.....	56.9	57.8	58.1	58.4	58.1	55.2	50.5	48.9	47.8	47.2	45.8	43.7	43.5
All notes in hands of public.....	158.43	171.93	174.31	178.16	182.65	170.14	165.09	171.82	169.63	169.92	175.82	175.96	177.40
Security holdings.....	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,116	1,137	1,155	1,207	1,265	1,315	1,314	1,345	1,368	1,357
Index Numbers—													
<i>With seasonal adjustment (1926=100)</i>													
Demand deposits.....	102.6	103.8	107.2	109.6	106.0	112.2	104.1	98.5	104.0	112.7	105.8	112.1	114.7
Note deposits.....	106.5	106.8	108.1	109.9	109.9	111.2	111.8	113.0	114.3	114.2	113.6	112.4	111.3
Current loans.....	87.2	89.3	89.7	90.5	91.3	88.4	83.0	80.9	78.6	76.3	74.0	69.9	69.7
Security holdings.....	192.1	194.9	206.8	207.9	217.3	219.3	227.4	237.5	247.0	246.2	250.8	253.5	252.9
Call loans, Canada.....	56.6	56.4	54.5	52.5	68.0	57.8	55.1	55.8	55.5	60.0	63.4	65.4	66.8
Call loans, elsewhere.....	24.4	27.4	24.8	21.7	22.6	25.4	23.7	24.1	28.2	27.1	23.3	25.4	23.4
Notes in hands of public.....	90.9	97.5	95.7	93.4	96.6	93.3	94.4	96.4	93.6	95.7	99.6	98.2	103.0

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF PRODUCTION

UNITED STATES-----

CANADA.....○.....

1926=100

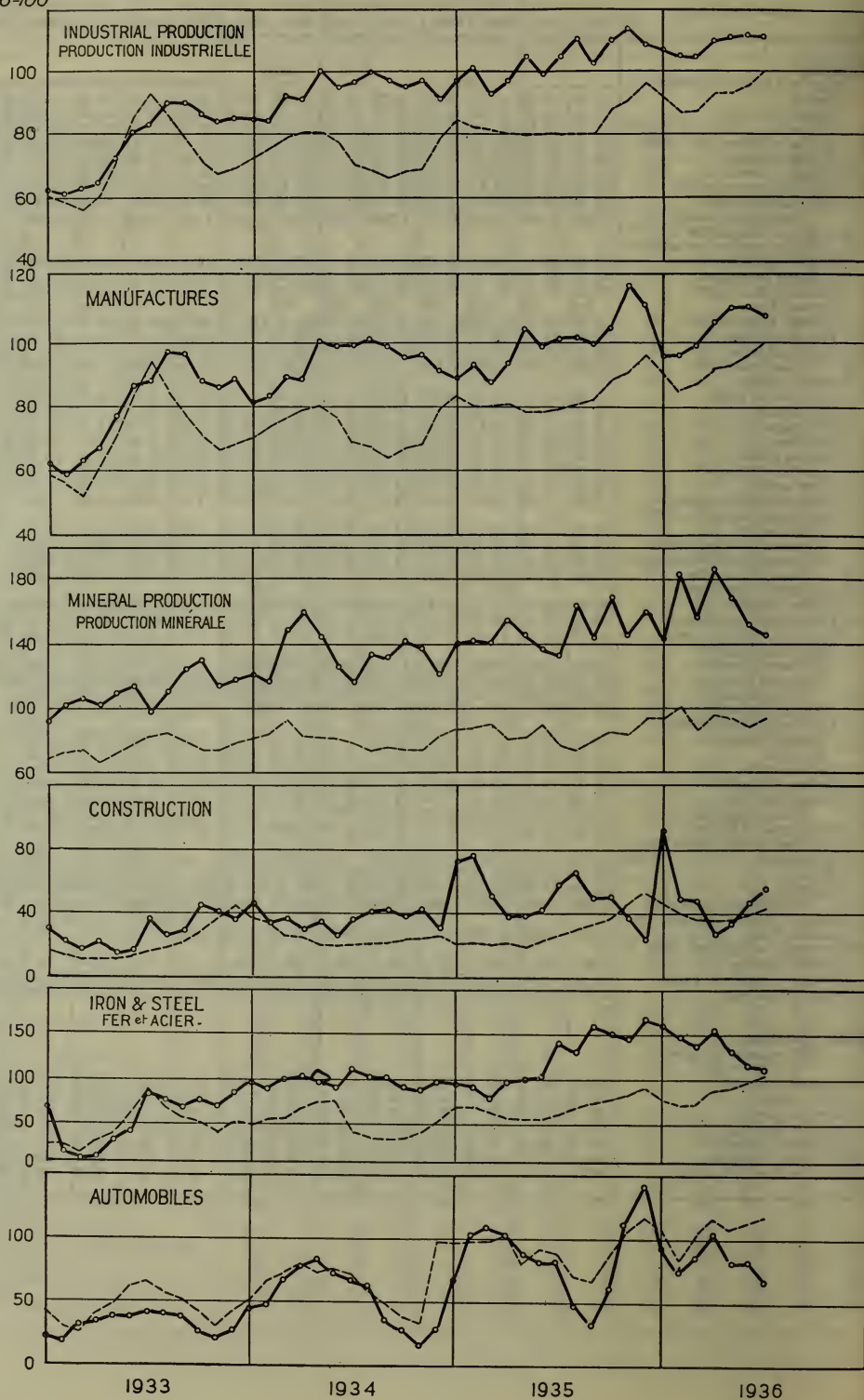


Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors

Classification	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	94.7	93.6	96.1	105.8	107.4	112.9	120.7	117.4	115.9	112.8	113.8	114.3	114.7
Industrials, total (89).....	146.1	147.1	152.9	170.3	178.2	187.7	200.0	194.8	194.2	187.9	189.3	190.1	191.4
Iron and steel (15).....	122.1	118.7	123.0	127.8	125.0	130.3	140.5	136.5	131.7	125.1	125.3	126.0	128.5
Pulp and paper (6).....	12.0	12.4	12.6	14.6	15.9	18.6	20.2	18.5	17.5	16.7	17.5	18.6	18.0
Milling (5).....	59.3	61.2	60.9	66.9	76.7	80.0	84.3	88.7	91.0	87.3	86.5	87.0	89.8
Oils (5).....	210.0	206.6	215.1	228.7	214.8	231.0	246.5	237.3	244.5	234.0	228.1	224.3	218.9
Textiles and clothing (11).....	65.5	61.8	63.5	69.0	70.4	75.5	74.0	73.1	71.3	68.1	67.4	66.8	68.0
Food and allied products (18).....	130.1	128.7	134.4	145.7	148.5	153.6	158.7	153.2	150.7	145.7	149.2	153.9	157.1
Beverages (9).....	122.9	126.5	133.2	157.3	161.0	151.7	151.7	140.1	131.7	131.4	129.3	131.6	135.7
Miscellaneous (20).....	202.0	209.6	217.5	254.4	294.5	307.1	331.2	329.7	319.0	313.1	330.5	338.7	351.3
Utilities, total (23).....	47.7	46.3	45.6	50.9	50.1	52.4	57.0	55.5	53.2	52.5	53.3	53.8	53.1
Transportation (2).....	26.7	25.7	23.4	27.9	28.6	29.8	35.0	33.3	30.8	30.5	31.2	31.9	29.7
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	99.9	100.3	100.0	105.1	108.0	111.4	112.3	110.4	109.7	109.5	112.5	111.7	113.2
Power and traction (19).....	60.8	58.6	59.6	66.1	62.7	66.0	71.1	69.6	67.1	65.9	66.4	66.9	67.1
Banks (9).....	70.6	65.9	68.4	73.0	75.1	78.6	82.6	79.6	77.5	77.7	77.8	77.2	79.0
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	115.6	119.1	118.6	125.5	133.6	142.4	149.8	144.2	145.8	150.3	156.1	157.6	158.1
Gold (20).....	106.2	109.5	106.3	111.8	116.9	124.8	130.2	122.7	122.8	128.9	134.4	134.4	132.6
Base metals (3).....	155.4	159.6	169.7	181.9	201.7	214.8	230.4	232.2	241.1	239.2	246.0	251.4	264.0
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	70.9	69.2	69.5	72.5	73.8	74.9	77.2	76.3	76.0	74.6	76.2	79.5	80.6
Long-term bond yields, 1926=100													
Dominion of Canada.....	71.6	79.8	78.9	74.5	75.5	72.4	70.8	69.9	69.5	68.8	66.9	65.1	63.2
Ontario.....	79.7	88.3	85.4	80.8	82.7	85.5	80.6	77.3	78.5	76.6	73.3	72.0	71.2
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....p.c.	3.82	4.23	4.09	3.87	3.96	4.10	3.86	3.70	3.76	3.67	3.51	3.45	3.41
Shares traded, Montreal No.	318.	273.	352.	809.	590.	857.	973.	561.	416.	371.	406.	520.	406.
Brokers' loans ¹.....\$000,000	96.30	798	172	693	284	056	102	450	852	140	378	503	257
New issues of Bonds \$000,000	121.92	194.03	65.92	147.73	119.93	133.66	138.89	121.85	104.66	49.24	188.05	68.39	27.08
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Industrials.....000	606	578	807	1,590	926	1,431	1,538	868	784	587	530	626	.....
Values.....\$000	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,951	29,555	29,151	36,399	25,541	20,023	16,587	15,011	13,479	.....
Mining.....000	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,695	19,580	36,822	48,768	29,254	22,991	53,670	43,730	33,590	.....
Values.....\$000	8,870	8,987	10,728	16,554	24,503	33,543	28,109	22,032	18,818	36,775	34,835	33,668	.....
Market values ².....\$000,000	3,830	3,858	4,088	4,366	4,507	4,933	5,033	4,896	4,713	4,905	4,967	5,069	.....
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High.....\$	1.006	1.017	1.020	1.012	1.012	1.004	1.000	1.006	1.006	1.004	1.004	1.002	1.001
Low.....\$	1.001	1.002	1.010	1.009	1.006	0.996	0.996	0.999	1.003	1.000	1.002	1.000	1.000
Average.....\$	1.003	1.008	1.014	1.011	1.009	1.000	0.999	1.001	1.005	1.002	1.003	1.001	1.000
Close.....\$	1.006	1.012	1.012	1.011	1.006	0.998	0.999	1.006	1.003	1.003	1.003	1.000	1.000
London Sterling in Montreal													
High.....\$	4.998	5.000	4.993	4.988	4.990	4.994	5.019	4.990	4.985	5.008	5.056	5.035	5.034
Low.....\$	4.965	4.943	4.956	4.967	4.959	4.941	4.975	4.969	4.953	4.949	5.009	5.015	5.016
Average.....\$	4.985	4.970	4.978	4.978	4.976	4.966	4.994	4.978	4.967	4.980	5.033	5.027	5.027
Close.....\$	4.993	4.970	4.973	4.988	4.959	4.993	4.988	4.980	4.953	5.008	5.033	5.017	5.030

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ²		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,800	4,278	3,375	4,992	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,493	5,460	1,765	1,750	11,743	11,729
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,638	4,583	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,107	12,606	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,940	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
1935.....	2,368	2,222	3,809	3,797	3,379	3,388	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,203
Tons												
1935	188,876	182,272	255,954	254,634	502,588	519,488	1,330,599	1,422,728	604,873	604,894	1,175,896	1,182,793
Aug.....	179,380	174,571	218,894	218,684	416,697	412,069	1,186,847	1,099,401	399,384	405,364	974,870	987,101
Sept.....	155,315	164,617	229,988	228,998	339,132	344,197	1,076,378	1,091,955	310,299	307,449	952,357	928,986
Oct.....	142,810	132,008	234,741	233,179	630,958	632,390	987,460	1,130,575	352,270	343,246	861,926	878,269
Nov.....	270,966	240,420	463,768	454,584	51,284	42,916	48,938	76,859	81,994	50,669	881,401	853,548
Dec.....												
1936	264,755	276,517	445,838	442,139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	795,728	810,106
Jan.....	272,597	267,254	472,151	470,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	851,857	899,575
Feb.....	310,878	277,122	469,187	451,967	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	921,217	888,074
Mar.....	166,096	214,839	304,062	312,135	257,290	251,024	333,865	223,362	39,180	66,319	928,711	1,036,560
Apr.....	138,665	134,483	210,449	205,256	323,501	324,400	1,376,740	1,291,657	347,169	357,307	949,227	954,921
May.....	151,730	153,780	228,956	217,232	327,005	326,115	1,338,842	1,399,101	517,922	514,101	1,069,633	1,061,074
June.....	176,487	170,312	194,820	207,657	424,987	405,556	1,371,525	1,371,076	.....	.....	1,189,822	1,225,909
July.....	191,044	188,085	202,509	198,028	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....												

¹ Last day of each month.² Month end values of all listed stocks.³ Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	August, 1936 (unrevised)	August, 1935	April to Aug. 31, 1936 (unrevised)	April to Aug. 31, 1935 (unrevised)
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	6,198,418	6,037,427	32,621,377	30,583,107
Excise Duty.....	4,100,512	4,217,933	19,588,922	19,214,175
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	13,346,640	9,852,469	52,780,839	41,568,765
Income Tax.....	4,169,148	2,886,649	76,298,660	61,174,793
Gold Tax.....		9,457		1,392,030
Post Office Department.....	2,300,159	2,200,208	11,701,298	11,301,720
Sundry Departments.....	2,352,773	1,817,891	8,256,460	7,636,912
Total Ordinary Revenue	32,467,651	27,022,034	201,247,556	172,871,502
Special Receipts	9,290	22,434	369,936	188,366
Total	32,476,941	27,044,468	201,617,492	173,059,868
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	795,099	974,430	3,377,949	3,546,675
Auditor General's Office.....	33,169	35,411	172,290	170,135
Civil Service Commission.....	23,755	21,552	122,078	110,993
External Affairs.....	301,068	73,155	698,000	588,582
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	2,365,794	2,820,411	53,619,006	52,595,991
Subs. and grants to provinces.....			8,091,602	8,466,602
Cost of Loan Flotations.....	1,428,704	18,055	2,076,440	59,873
Old Age Pensions.....	507,573	283	3,989,628	3,953,763
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	140,355	147,895	693,529	683,472
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	36,572	70,951	219,829	308,213
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	65,200	73,982	271,055	295,003
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	66,639	38,742	249,910	359,203
Miscellaneous Grants.....	125,633	162,857	382,493	448,880
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	59,284	30,352	246,533	134,186
Fisheries.....	154,290	158,069	601,353	613,546
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	7,379	6,913	49,205	47,351
Immigration and Colonization.....	110,118	115,073	542,670	548,579
Indian Affairs.....	286,485	401,977	2,118,494	2,072,278
Insurance.....	15,985	11,065	60,821	52,635
Interior.....	274,381	334,277	1,323,079	1,387,244
Justice.....	230,143	226,183	950,281	937,833
Penitentiaries.....	177,829	229,179	872,046	981,405
Labour.....	52,207	63,667	223,383	206,003
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	49,259	72,775	1,366,729	1,202,512
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	10,435	145,333	53,785	313,459
Marine	481,341	493,964	2,290,057	2,379,230
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	143,813	121,543	591,026	579,859
Mines	162,390	57,486	563,089	484,021
Movements of Coal.....	154,963	229,696	542,989	651,193
National Defence.....	1,597,867	1,289,183	6,595,788	5,614,302
National Research Council.....	36,904	42,714	208,574	170,747
National Revenue.....	909,174	940,615	4,523,292	4,440,057
Pensions and National Health.....	4,517,015	4,588,352	22,742,076	22,307,323
Post Office.....	2,554,085	2,549,566	11,682,297	11,540,435
Privy Council.....	3,574	3,893	17,669	18,852
Public Archives.....	14,822	13,921	62,863	62,906
Public Printing and Stationery.....	13,215	16,262	52,787	56,816
Public Works.....	1,063,025	1,105,029	4,556,853	3,870,473
Railways and Canals.....	428,147	379,384	1,814,521	1,637,306
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	124,859		801,740	590,330
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	444,290	517,534	2,319,792	2,387,520
Secretary of State.....	51,252	57,640	252,642	273,016
Soldier Settlement.....	59,671	70,706	402,214	350,335
Trade and Commerce.....	721,720	656,869	2,718,894	2,362,222
National Harbours Deficits.....	22,883		160,373	
Total Ordinary Expenditure	20,822,367	19,366,944	145,261,726	139,861,355
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Projects and Grants.....	5,314,627	7,935,777	22,769,394	23,728,324
Canadian National Railways—Deficit.....	5,000,000	3,261,028	27,500,000	19,919,413
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	23,461	8,444	168,162	90,913
Total Special Expenditure	10,338,088	11,205,249	50,437,556	43,738,650
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine	910,284	571,234	1,826,456	2,737,490
Public Works.....		926	3,395	202,665
Railways and Canals.....	21,128	226,733	136,122	392,713
Advances to Harbour Comms., Can. Nat. (W.I.) Steamships, Ltd., etc.....	4,667	177,775	161,523	358,879
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans	936,079	976,668	2,127,497	3,691,747
Total Expenditure	32,096,534	31,548,861	197,826,778	187,291,752
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	1,555,772	1,993,636	3,357,298	16,541,088
Railways—Re Equipment and special work.....	312,655		4,682,940	
Harbour Commissions.....			314,734	288,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	850,000	350,000	4,288,177	660,271
Canadian Wheat Board.....	-3,500,000		9,500,000	
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....	49,659		172,311	
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	12,908	13,142	63,587	52,714
Can. Nat. Rys.—Temporary Loan.....		238,972	154,084	7,080,587
—Refunding Act.....	23,970,000		29,971,179	
Total Loans and Advances	23,350,996	2,595,750	52,474,309	24,623,631
Grand Total	55,447,530	34,144,611	250,301,088	211,915,383

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Production—													
IRON.....000 metric tons	552	538	553	538	568	605	594	644	640	672	656	672	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	772	870	922	918	825	927	954	966	1,007	978	982	990	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	17,165	18,007	20,152	20,605	19,968	21,905	19,955	20,303	18,187	18,994	17,140	18,400	.....
ELECTRICITY													
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,189	1,320	1,650	1,758	1,929	1,970	1,824	1,753	1,554	1,457	1,334	1,403	.....
New orders received, 1920=100	85	71	70	79	89	90	97	107	118	115	119	127	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	16.9	17.3	23.5	12.3	19.4	20.2	19.0	18.7	25.1	18.4	20.2	24.3	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill lb.	93	90	120	132	111	134	114	122	121	125	116	127	.....
PRODUCTION ARTIFICIAL SILK													
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	7.54	9.74	12.52	11.80	9.96	11.94	11.70	12.40	10.87	12.97	12.32	13.81	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES 000lb.	407	407	508	481	423	476	391	454	411	493	422	419	.....
CRUDE RUBBER													
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	10.52	10.97	9.51	7.18	6.63	7.09	6.45	5.22	8.56	7.31	10.40	5.72	.....
BUILDING PLANS													
APPROVED.....1930=100	126.8	160.5	185.6	199.2	141.9	160.7	163.9	153.7	161.0	199.6	176.0	171.1	.....
Other.....1930=100	98.0	165.9	123.2	129.3	133.3	129.6	160.0	145.1	141.6	215.4	156.0	179.7	.....
Employment—													
INSURED WORKERS IN													
EMPLOYMENT ¹.....mill.	10.42	10.44	10.49	10.54	10.60	10.35	10.48	10.63	10.71	10.83	10.83	10.90	.....
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED.....000	1,948	1,959	1,916	1,919	1,869	2,160	2,025	1,882	1,831	1,398	1,326	1,286	.....
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.2	16.3	15.4	14.4	13.8	13.0	13.1	12.7	.....
Coal mining.....	17.9	18.6	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.1	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.7	15.2	.....
Iron and steel.....	20.3	20.1	20.0	18.9	17.6	19.3	19.0	18.1	18.4	17.0	15.9	16.0	.....
General engineering.....	12.1	12.4	11.5	11.1	10.7	11.3	10.8	10.1	9.8	8.9	8.5	8.4	.....
Electrical engineering.....	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	37.1	38.0	36.7	33.9	33.3	32.7	31.6	30.8	29.1	28.9	26.5	26.8	.....
Base metal working.....	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.5	9.7	11.4	11.0	9.9	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.0	.....
Cotton.....	21.2	22.0	19.2	17.5	16.6	17.6	17.0	16.7	16.7	16.0	15.8	15.1	.....
Woolen.....	12.1	10.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.9	9.3	8.4	9.3	9.4	10.8	10.7	.....
Building.....	14.4	14.5	14.9	16.7	17.9	27.9	20.0	14.6	12.5	10.8	10.9	11.7	.....
Public works contracting.....	46.2	46.5	46.9	47.6	47.4	51.6	48.4	45.0	43.4	41.1	40.3	43.3	.....
Trade—													
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	59.1	60.8	73.4	71.5	74.5	70.0	62.3	68.1	66.7	69.2	67.6	68.7	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	27.0	29.6	37.5	34.4	34.4	31.3	27.5	30.2	28.4	31.6	31.5	29.9	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	16.0	15.3	18.0	19.7	23.6	22.4	18.9	19.6	20.0	19.9	19.3	20.1	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	15.8	15.5	17.6	16.9	16.0	16.0	15.7	17.9	17.9	17.2	16.4	18.2	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	55.0	57.0	68.7	66.9	69.0	65.7	56.7	62.2	60.7	63.5	62.6	63.7	.....
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL £ mn.	34.9	34.1	39.9	39.4	34.9	34.5	35.1	36.5	33.4	36.4	32.1	40.1	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.5	3.5	4.6	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	27.2	26.7	30.6	29.3	26.2	26.6	27.6	28.6	26.0	28.2	24.9	31.5	.....
BANK CLEARINGS—													
Provincial.....£ mn.	100.3	95.3	110.9	108.7	110.6	123.0	115.0	115.7	105.0	111.8	102.2	123.2	.....
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY...£ 000	140	144	145	145	190	139	135	139	141	140	138	143	.....
Transportation—													
SHIPPING—													
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5.93	5.83	5.61	5.24	5.39	5.00	4.70	5.21	5.05	5.59	6.08	6.17	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	5.31	4.88	5.15	4.94	4.38	4.56	4.08	4.27	4.35	4.93	4.73	5.22	.....
Index of shipping freights.....1924=100	95.8	98.1	115.1	109.9	117.7	111.0	102.9	109.2	105.1	108.3	107.6	108.3	.....
RAILWAYS—													
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	3,432	3,074	2,891	2,831	2,753	2,675	2,706	2,789	2,935	2,929	2,983	3,494	.....
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	19.8	17.7	20.3	20.9	23.6	23.3	21.9	22.9	22.8	22.8	20.5	.....	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	.....	.....
Coal.....mill. tons	12.2	10.7	12.9	13.2	15.1	14.8	14.4	15.3	15.0	14.4	12.6	.....	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	.....	.....
Prices—													
WHOLESALE PRICES—													
Board of Trade.....1930=100	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.7	91.7	91.9	91.9	92.6	93.7	.....
Economist.....1913=100	93.0	96.1	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.1	97.4	97.4	97.4	96.0	96.6	98.6	.....
Statist.....1913=100	98.9	100.1	100.9	101.5	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.6	100.9	100.2	99.3	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS.....	126	125	128	131	131	131	130	130	130	130	130	130	.....
Cost of living.....	143	145	147	147	147	147	146	144	144	144	146	146	.....
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	123	130	117	130	117	148	140	128	131	120	160	131	136
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	406	398	400	401	419	398	399	404	421	425	432	443	450
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	192.8	193.5	193.7	196.5	200.1	200.2	200.5	200.6	201.1	204.3	211.9	231.0	243.0
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,019	2,013	2,024	2,036	2,039	2,091	2,164	2,123	2,108	2,154	2,185	2,229	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	274	287	299	297	293	322	346	294	252	268	309	329	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	775	765	763	774	774	779	812	824	849	864	865	874	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	615	615	618	626	621	605	630	629	635	637	639	641	.....
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill	880	893	902	898	866	895	796	762	665	760	793	806	798
Money—													
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	.61	.56	.61	.56	.75	.52	.52	.53	.56	.56	.91	.59	.53
Security Values—													
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	129.8	124.3	125.5	128.9	129.5	130.1	131.0	130.2	131.5	131.1	130.6	131.0	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	117.5	112.7	112.6	118.3	120.1	123.9	126.7	125.2	127.1	124.8	125.1	126.1	.....
TOTAL.....1921=100	125.8	120.6	121.3	125.5	126.4	128.1	129.6	128.6	130.1	129.1	128.8	129.4	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4.956	4.956	4.906	4.914	4.931	4.929	5.005	4.983	4.955	4.939	4.977	501.8	.....
Exchange, France to £.....	74.91	75.16	74.47	74.53	74.84	74.44	74.84	74.70	75.11	75.02	75.85	75.68	.....

¹Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935					1936									
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.		
United States Statistics—															
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION. 1923-5=100	87-0	90-0	95-0	97-0	104-0	98-0	94-0	93-0	100-0	101-0	103-0	108-0	.....	
MINERAL PRODUCTION. 1923-5=100	81-0	87-0	93-0	92-0	101-0	103-0	110-0	95-0	105-0	101-0	99-0	102-0	.....	
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION. 1923-5=100	88-0	91-0	95-0	98-0	104-0	97-0	91-0	93-0	99-0	101-0	104-0	109-0	.....	
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY. Mil. bush.	64	79	82	80	75	68	58	50	42	32	25	73	.....	
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	48,169	42,289	27,883	14,501	9,943	9,277	5,474	9,788	7,418	11,103	14,819	84,220	29,495		
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	14,997	15,595	14,695	12,403	7,181	7,964	6,782	9,289	7,745	12,970	12,363	27,210	18,214		
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	1,278	1,324	1,489	1,602	1,132	1,202	1,192	1,425	1,423	1,534	1,382	1,389	.....	
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION. 000 bbls.	8,062	9,055	9,897	8,274	7,175	8,644	8,401	8,252	7,840	7,569	7,845	9,414	.....	
SUGAR MELTINGS. 8															
Ports.....000 long tons	331	302	314	240	242	322	331	419	460	326	406	393	.....	
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION:															
Cigars.....Millions	422	431	524	457	313	337	357	377	412	419	452	482	.....	
Cigarettes.....Millions	11,975	10,774	12,711	10,801	9,841	12,725	10,766	11,193	11,869	12,025	14,009	14,801	.....	
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS. 000	1,943	2,257	2,545	2,037	1,809	1,785	1,416	1,625	1,673	1,522	1,764	1,881	.....	
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS. 000	1,278	1,220	1,652	1,671	2,036	2,524	1,817	2,045	1,875	1,759	1,864	1,915	.....	
COTTON CONSUMPTION. 000 bales.	408	449	552	508	498	591	517	549	577	531	556	603	.....	
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION. 000 s. tons	75-2	71-3	80-0	79-0	75-9	79-3	72-2	76-5	76-5	75-7	79-8	73-4	.....	
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION. 000 s. tons	148-1	160-6	179-8	187-4	186-5	161-2	182-2	184-0	183-4	227-2	178-4	170-9	.....	
PIG IRON PRODUCTION. 000 l. tons	1,761	1,776	1,978	2,066	2,106	2,026	1,824	2,040	2,404	2,648	2,586	2,594	2,711		
STEEL INgot PRODUCTION. 000 l. tons	2,919	2,830	3,146	3,153	3,082	3,049	2,968	3,346	3,942	4,046	3,985	3,923	4,195		
Automobile PRODUCTION. 000 cars and trucks	237-4	87-5	272-0	395-1	404-5	287-6	287-6	421-0	502-8	460-6	453-0	441-0	.....	
ZINC PRODUCTION. 000 s. tons	35,547	36,221	36,716	37,469	40,463	41,917	36,228	42,483	42,252	44,905	44,947	45,553	43,614		
Stocks. 000 s. tons	112,445	106,316	95,969	85,266	83,758	79,207	75,517	79,841	80,782	81,710	85,003	88,668	86,194		
LEAD PRODUCTION. 000 s. tons	30,807	29,358	37,844	36,229	37,958	34,088	32,221	32,184	36,175	39,558	36,756	36,863	.....	
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION. 000 bbls.	84,816	84,109	88,160	86,476	88,711	88,820	82,120	90,565	90,479	93,739	90,185	92,078	.....	
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	84,584	83,347	85,132	83,180	84,992	85,776	81,523	85,286	84,545	90,637	89,003	91,709	.....	
GASOLINE PRODUCTION. 000 bbls.	40,488	39,817	41,956	40,260	40,667	39,544	37,176	38,764	39,902	41,951	41,612	43,500	.....	
Consumption.....000 bbls.	42,836	37,862	41,401	35,956	33,734	32,553	27,401	35,871	38,825	42,007	44,630	46,892	.....	
CONTRACTS AWARDED. 000,000	168-6	167-4	200-6	188-2	264-1	204-8	142-1	199-0	234-6	216-1	233-1	294-8	.....	
CARLOADINGS. 000 cars	3,102	2,632	2,882	3,179	2,319	2,353	3,135	2,419	2,545	3,352	2,787	2,826	3,701		
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION. mill. k.h.	8,573	8,208	8,844	8,693	9,139	9,246	8,599	8,904	8,892	9,085	9,122	9,602	.....	
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT. 1923-5=100	81-8	81-9	83-7	84-8	85-6	84-8	83-8	84-2	84-9	85-8	86-3	87-7	.....	
MAIL ORDER SALES. 2 Cos.=\$000	52,402	59,474	79,945	71,777	90,813	46,180	45,435	60,926	69,413	75,213	76,689	65,270	.....	
TEN CENT SALES. 4 CHAINS=\$000	41,082	39,155	45,077	45,796	81,198	33,108	36,737	38,927	45,240	44,156	46,050	43,567	.....	
IMPORTS. \$000,000	169-0	161-7	189-2	169-4	186-9	187-4	192-8	198-7	202-8	191-1	196-0	194-1	.....	
EXPORTS. \$000,000	172-2	198-2	221-2	269-3	223-5	198-0	181-8	194-8	192-6	200-7	184-9	179-8	.....	
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED. Mil. Dolls.	11	10	6	6	5	9	7	8	5	5	4	4	8		
RESERVE RATIO. p.c.	74-9	75-3	76-4	77-1	77-6	78-1	78-1	78-2	78-3	78-4	79-0	79-2	79-3		
TOTAL LOANS. Mil. Dolls.	7,817	8,030	7,902	8,152	8,249	7,999	7,959	8,392	8,343	8,626	8,460	8,294	.....	
Demand Deposits, adjusted. Mil. Dolls.	13,263	13,246	13,598	14,018	13,887	14,017	14,000	13,578	14,258	14,580	14,679	14,850	.....	
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS p.c.	25	25	25	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-13	1-25	1-25	1-25		
Call loans renewal. p.c.	25	25	25	75	75	75	75	75	75	93	1-00	1-00	1-00		
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months. p.c.	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75		
BOND PRICES, HIGH GRADE															
Rails (10)	113-83	113-83	112-85	114-32	116-92	120-77	123-69	126-34	126-22	126-90	127-15	126-58	.....	
Forty bonds	81-90	81-82	79-51	83-52	86-50	92-72	96-41	96-50	94-97	94-88	96-11	97-35	.....	
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (419).....1926=100	83-0	85-0	85-2	93-3	95-3	100-1	106-1	108-7	108-9	101-0	105-6	109-2	.....	
(Copyright Standard Statist. Co.)															
Industrials (347)	95-0	97-5	98-5	107-4	109-2	114-5	120-9	124-6	125-3	116-2	120-6	124-3	.....	
Railways (32)	35-8	37-0	34-3	37-6	41-4	43-8	49-1	49-2	48-9	45-0	47-7	50-7	.....	
Utilities (40)	80-6	81-9	81-0	90-1	91-6	90-7	102-8	102-8	101-5	94-7	102-0	105-8	.....	
Automobiles (10)	116-0	127-3	135-2	157-1	156-8	158-3	182-2	182-2	194-5	176-4	182-6	194-9	.....	
Tires and rubber goods (6)	33-9	33-8	31-1	37-3	42-3	48-1	56-0	60-2	65-5	58-1	59-0	57-6	.....	
Chain stores (17)	81-5	81-8	78-5	79-0	76-1	74-4	74-7	71-0	69-7	68-0	71-0	72-9	.....	
Copper and brass (7)	78-2	88-9	91-4	99-0	108-7	113-4	132-8	144-6	153-1	136-7	142-1	148-1	.....	
Oil (14)	80-8	77-2	77-5	86-1	89-8	100-8	109-1	112-7	110-3	100-7	99-8	105-5	.....	
Railway equipment (10)	48-6	43-6	40-7	49-0	52-1	56-6	64-0	65-1	62-2	57-0	62-2	62-8	.....	
Steel and iron (10)	60-4	64-2	62-6	69-9	70-3	73-0	79-8	85-6	88-6	74-8	81-0	78-9	.....	
Textile (24)	49-6	51-3	54-2	58-9	61-9	66-3	66-8	62-5	60-8	57-7	58-5	58-6	.....	
Amusement (5)	14-9	17-8	18-2	20-2	21-9	22-7	24-5	24-2	22-3	20-8	21-0	22-1	.....	
Tobacco (10)	164-1	165-7	165-1	169-2	161-5	166-8	166-0	153-8	152-0	153-3	158-9	162-9	.....	
STOCK SALES, N.Y. Mil. Shares	42-9	34-7	46-7	57-5	45-6	67-2	60-9	51-0	39-6	20-6	21-4	34-8	26-6		
BOND SALES, N.Y. Mil. Dolls.	286-9	249-8	275-7	302-0	314-4	476-1	175-1	2275-3	774-1	231-8	2586-3	291-7	.....	
BROKERS' LOANS. Mil. Dolls.	772	781	792	846	938	925	924	997	1,064	970	989	967	974		
BANK DEBITS, N.Y. Mil. Dolls.	14,733	14,014	15,733	15,542	17,684	17,925	15,806	19,629	17,285	16,227	18,623	16,199	14,363		
Outside, 140 centres. Mil. Dolls.	15,536	15,016	16,844	16,685	18,676	17,499	15,766	17,867	17,497	16,998	18,882	18,617	17,106		

¹ Based on sample of 422 publishers.

* Method of computing net demand deposits was changed by the Banking Act of 1935, approved Aug. 23, 1935. Consequently figures since that date are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

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STATISTIQUE COURANTE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

La situation montre une plus ample amélioration en août, la plupart des facteurs économiques majeurs montrant des avances substantielles sur le mois précédent. L'indice des opérations commerciales a atteint une nouvelle cime depuis mai 1930, plusieurs facteurs dépassant les niveaux de la période de prospérité du dernier cycle, culminant en 1929. Le volume des exportations est un point brillant du mois, le gain ajusté sur le mois précédent dépassant 10 p.c. Pour le troisième mois consécutif les prix de gros ont avancé vivement en août, rompant ainsi leur immobilité datant du commencement de 1934. La hausse est attribuable en plus grande partie à la réduction des récoltes par la mauvaise température. L'avance marquée du cours des obligations de tout repos s'est continuée en août, prolongeant ainsi le mouvement de hausse en évidence depuis près d'un an; le rendement des obligations est maintenant plus bas qu'à toute autre époque de la période d'observation soit depuis 1919 jusqu'à nos jours. Les obligations de l'Ontario ont touché en août leur maximum depuis les débuts du siècle actuel. Le déclin des dépôts bancaires a été moins que normal pour la saison, l'indice ajusté s'étant un peu plus que maintenu à la fin d'août. Le gain du cours des actions ordinaires a été de proportion modérée, l'indice marquant 114.7 comparativement à 114.3 en juillet; la cime de l'année a été touchée en février mais les fluctuations depuis le commencement de l'année ont été de proportions plutôt modestes. Le volume d'affaires transigées à la bourse a été un peu plus considérable en août qu'en juillet. Les transferts financiers sous la forme de dépôts bancaires montrent un déclin de 3 p.c. comparativement au mois précédent, après ajustement saisonnier. Le gain sur le même mois de l'an dernier est d'environ 5 p.c. et le total cumulatif des huit premiers mois de 1936 est de 12.3 p.c. de plus que celui de l'an dernier.

Opérations commerciales

Une plus ample expansion des opérations productives en août est indiquée par l'indice du volume physique des affaires qui a avancé de 110 à 113.2. Les exportations de zinc se chiffrent à 49,818,000 livres comparativement à 23,404,000 en juillet. Le total dépasse celui de tout mois de l'après-guerre. Les importations de bauxite pour la fabrication d'aluminium donnent 62,717,000 livres. Ce total dépasse celui de tout autre mois des derniers dix-sept ans. Le gain sur le mois précédent dépasse 33 p.c. Il y a augmentation dans les exportations du cuivre qui ont avancé de 32,498,000 livres à 39,309,000, un gain dépassant 18 p.c. Le déclin des exportations de nickel a été plus que normal pour la saison, l'indice ajusté montrant un recul d'environ 6 p.c. Les expéditions d'or des mines canadiennes à la Monnaie et à l'extérieur, à 317,931 onces fines, sont plus considérables qu'en tout mois de la période d'après-guerre, excepté mars 1934. Après ajustement pour tendances saisonnières, c'est une nouvelle cime des derniers dix-sept ans sauf une exception. Il y a augmentation considérable des expéditions d'argent, ce qui a avancé l'indice de 76.2 à 100.2. Les exportations d'amiante ont décliné de leur niveau excessivement élevé du mois précédent. Le total des meilleures qualités d'amiante exportées donne 10,075 tonnes comparativement à 13,851 en juillet.

D'après les données connues sur les opérations manufacturières, août montre une amélioration considérable sur le mois précédent. L'indice des produits alimentaires a avancé de 102.4 à 110.1. La minoterie a été plus active le dernier mois sur lequel des statistiques sont établies, l'indice de la farine montant de 85.8 à 104.7. Mais le recul de la production de sucre est normal pour la saison. Les abattoirs et salaisons montrent un fléchissement de leur haut niveau de juillet. L'indice des abatages inspectés a décliné de 149.8 à 144.3. L'augmentation des abatages de bêtes à cornes et de moutons a été moins que normale pour la saison. Le recul des abatages de porcs a été de proportion modérée. L'indice des exportations de fromage a décliné de 49.7 à 46.6. Les exportations de saumon en boîte ont dépassé celles de tout mois d'août depuis 1928. Le total donne 5,745,000 livres comparativement à 2,040,000 en juillet. Il y a en conséquence un gain marqué après ajustement saisonnier.

L'industrie du caoutchouc est restée active. D'après les dernières données, les importations de caoutchouc brut donnent 8,467,000 livres en août comparativement à 5,095,000 en juillet. C'est plus qu'en tout autre mois d'août de l'après-guerre. L'indice de la fabrication de bandages a monté de 78.9 à 83.6 le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont établies. Il y a un déclin modéré dans la production de chaussures, l'indice reculant de 102.1 à 98.3. Les importations de laine pour plus ample transformation accusent un déclin drastique en août. Les importations de coton brut et de filés de coton ont avancé. Les importations de coton brut donnent

7,097,000 livres comparativement à 5,818,000 en juillet. L'indice a monté de 67·6 à 86·8. Les importations de filés et fils de coton ont aussi un plus fort volume, soit 36,332,000 livres comparativement à 32,368,000 en juillet. L'indice des importations de textiles bruts pour plus ample transformation a reculé de 88·5 en juillet à 87·6.

Des gains dans l'industrie du bois ont contrebalancé les pertes de la pulpe de bois et le papier. Comme résultat net l'indice des industries forestières s'est un peu mieux que maintenu au haut niveau du mois précédent. Les exportations de madriers et planches donnent 168,440,000 pieds comparativement à 153,897,000 en juillet. Le gain de l'indice atteint presque 10 p.c. L'exportation dépasse celle de tout mois d'août depuis 1939. Il y a aussi un gain dans les exportations de bardeaux qui donnent 234,537 carrés. L'indice ajusté a avancé de 92·7 à 95·6. La production de papier à journal est à 270,053 tonnes comparativement à 274,627 en juillet. C'est mieux qu'en tout autre mois d'août dans les annales. Le gain des exportations de pulpe de bois a été moins que normal pour la saison, l'indice fléchissant de 85·4 à 78·6. C'est tout de même mieux qu'en tout autre mois d'août depuis 1929. La production d'acier en lingots, qui fléchissait depuis trois mois, donne une augmentation considérable en août: 80,164 tonnes comparativement à 68,793 en juillet. L'indice ajusté a avancé de 114·1 à 129·7, un gain de près de 14 p.c. Il y a une légère augmentation dans la production de fonte en gueuse, 38,570 tonnes comparativement à 34,988.

L'industrie de l'automobile a été peu active en août, la production se limitant à 4,660 unités comparativement à 10,475 en juillet. Dans plusieurs établissements les opérations ont été suspendues en attendant la production prochaine de nouveaux modèles. Il y a un gain marqué dans les importations de pétrole brut, reflétant les conditions dans l'industrie des huiles. Les importations donnent 146,315,000 gallons comparativement à 121,336,000 en juillet. L'indice ajusté a avancé de 224·7 à 281·5, un gain de plus de 25 p.c. L'indice ajusté est plus haut en août qu'en tout autre mois de la période d'après guerre, excepté novembre 1929 et 1934. Le mouvement d'accélération dans l'industrie du bâtiment a été renversé en août. Il y a eu avance d'avril à juillet dans la valeur des contrats et des permis à bâtir. L'indice des contrats a tombé de 62·7 à 51·1 en août et celui des permis de bâtir après ajustement pour le coût de la construction de 35·3 à 32·2. Les chargements de wagons montrent une amélioration pour le troisième mois consécutif et sont plus considérables qu'en tout autre mois d'août depuis 1930. L'indice marque 81·2 comparativement à 78·0 en juillet, le gain étant de 4 p.c. Le gain substantiel des exportations a été un important facteur dans l'amélioration économique du mois. Le total donne \$93,500,000 comparativement à près de \$85,000,000 en juillet. L'indice a avancé de 111·5 à 122·9, après ajustement pour tendance saisonnière. Les importations, contrairement à la tendance saisonnière, montrent un déclin en août. Le total est de \$50,248,000 comparativement à \$53,821,000 en juillet, l'indice reculant de 85·2 à 76·7.

La situation agricole

La température des Provinces des Prairies, la plus grande partie de septembre, a grandement facilité le battage des céréales de 1936. Les récoltes à la fin d'août étaient terminées presque partout, excepté dans la région de la Rivière La Paix où la lourde neige de la mi-septembre avait suspendu les opérations. La production totale de blé en 1936, d'après la première estimation officielle, est dans le voisinage de 233 millions de boisseaux, ou approximativement 44 millions de boisseaux inférieure à celle de 1935, mais celle de 1936 est de beaucoup meilleure qualité. La production et la qualité des autres grains, en 1936, sont appréciablement inférieures à celles de l'an dernier. Les grains fourragers sont particulièrement médiocres dans les Provinces des Prairies, mais dans les Provinces Maritimes et le Québec ces récoltes sont beaucoup meilleures. La production totale de foin est légèrement inférieure, la sécheresse ayant réduit le rendement dans l'Ontario et les Provinces des Prairies; tout de même les Maritimes et le Québec ont donné de plus fortes récoltes.

Les prix du blé et des petits grains ont monté à de plus hauts niveaux les trois premières semaines de septembre. Le mouvement d'exportation du blé canadien se continue en bon volume.

Les arrivages de bestiaux de la première partie de septembre ont été inférieurs à ceux de septembre 1935, et les prix considérablement plus bas. Les arrivages de porcs ont été plus considérables, mais les prix plus bas. Les arrivages de moutons ont été de beaucoup inférieurs à ceux de l'an dernier. L'agneau, cependant, commande des prix plus forts.

La production de beurre de crèmerie en août donne un déclin de 4 p.c. sur le même mois de l'an dernier, mais le total des huit premiers mois de l'année est de 3 p.c. plus élevé. La production de beurre de fabrique continue d'augmenter les premiers huit mois de 1936, avec une production de 15 p.c. plus élevée que celle de la période correspondante de l'année dernière.

La récolte fruitière sera inférieure à celle de 1935. La récolte de raisin de l'Ontario est la plus faible depuis quelques années. Les variétés hâtives de pommes sont maintenant absorbées et la récolte des autres variétés est maintenant commencée.

L'état des pâturages en Ontario, Manitoba, Colombie Britannique et Québec s'est amélioré par les pluies du mois. La principale question actuellement est l'approvisionnement de fourrage dans les régions affectées par la sécheresse extrême.

Cours des denrées

Pour le troisième mois consécutif les prix de gros ont continué leur avance en août. Les vives avances de juillet et d'août sont attribuables en plus grande partie à la réduction des ré-

coltes causée par la mauvaise température. L'indice général a avancé de 74.4 à 76.2 en août. Un des traits caractéristiques de cette avance de mi-été est l'affermissement des produits de la ferme et leur position relativement aux niveaux des prix de gros. L'indice des produits de la ferme est à 73.3 en août alors que l'indice général est à 76.2.

Le cours du blé a atteint une cime le 5 août, et, depuis cette date, a fluctué irrégulièrement plutôt vers la baisse jusqu'à la fin du mois. Bien que l'avance marquée depuis mai fût exagérée pour le temps, de nouvelles cimes de l'année ont été récemment touchées à Winnipeg. Les prix australiens sont fermes vu la réduction du report. Le fléchissement du blé a provoqué la réaction de la farine et une attitude hésitante de la part des acheteurs domestiques. Une vive hausse a pris place dans le cacao à la suite d'une meilleure demande de l'Europe continentale et des Etats-Unis.

Le plomb a été plus ferme, le mouvement de hausse étant stimulé par le manque de ravitaillements d'Espagne qui fournit normalement environ 5,000 tonnes par mois. La consommation en Grande-Bretagne a été satisfaisante dans tous les centres, et les arrivages qui ont été parfois assez substantiels ont été rapidement absorbés. Le marché du cuivre a été actif tant en Europe qu'aux Etats-Unis, mais après la rupture des négociations pour élever le prix domestique de l'électrolytique à 10c. la livre aux Etats-Unis, l'intérêt des acheteurs a été beaucoup moins prononcé. La rupture des négociations pour le renouvellement du cartel du zinc a causé une violente baisse dans le cours du zinc commercial sur le marché britannique bien que le volume des ventes n'ait pas été anormal. Il y a un gain léger dans le prix domestique du zinc.

La hausse des denrées alimentaires est responsable de l'avance de l'indice du coût de la vie. Ce dernier a monté de 80.5 en juillet à 81.2 en août, soit 2.3 p.c. au-dessus de son niveau de l'an dernier. Le gain dans l'indice des denrées alimentaires sur juillet dépasse légèrement deux points à 74.7. Il n'y a pas de changement important dans les autres groupes du budget familial.

Emploiment

L'augmentation de l'emploi le 1er août est d'un caractère très modéré. Après ajustement saisonnier, il y a de légers gains en juin et juillet renversant la tendance des premiers mois de l'année. Comparativement à la même période de l'an dernier, il y a un gain considérable depuis le commencement de l'année. L'avance sur le 1er août 1935 est de 4.5 p.c. L'indice, après ajustement saisonnier, marque 101.1, la moyenne de 1926 étant prise pour 100.

Sept des huit groupes principaux montrent une augmentation dans la comparaison de 1935, la construction et l'entretien étant l'exception. L'avance substantielle de 5 p.c. dans l'emploi des manufactures au cours de l'année est significative parce que les manufactures ne sont pas affectées sensiblement par les travaux de secours. L'indice ajusté s'est pratiquement maintenu au cours du mois.

L'indice des mines montre un gain de 10 p.c. sur le 1er août 1935. L'augmentation dans les mines de charbon a été modérée, mais elle est très sensible dans les autres classes. Dans l'abatage du bois elle est de 7.6 p.c.; dans le sciage, 6.6 p.c.; la papeterie et pulperie, 9 p.c. Les travaux de construction et d'entretien de chemin de fer ont absorbé un plus grand nombre de travailleurs, renversant en grande partie les reculs dans les autres compartiments de la construction.

L'indice du commerce a monté de 120.7, il y a un an, à 126.3, un gain de 4.6 p.c.

Finance

Le déclin des dépôts à terme, venant après la cime temporaire de la fin d'avril, s'est maintenu en juillet, la baisse des trois derniers mois étant de \$42,000,000. L'avance sur la même date de 1935 est encore substantielle, à \$66,000,000. Les dépôts à demande montrent aussi des reculs à la fin de juillet, mais, après ajustement, l'avance s'est continuée à une nouvelle cime de ces dernières années.

Le déclin des prêts courants au cours du mois s'est limité à \$8,000,000, mais il donne un nouveau bas depuis 1910. Le gain dans les prêts à demande au pays est en contraste avec le déclin des prêts à l'extérieur.

La somme des dépôts à terme et à demande est de \$2,113,000,000 et la somme des prêts courants, à demande et à l'extérieur atteint près de \$800,000,000. Le portefeuille qui montre seulement un léger recul comparativement au mois précédent comprend \$1,357,000,000. Les prêts courants ne donnent que 43.5 p.c. des dépôts à demande à la fin de juillet.

Les billets de la Banque du Canada en circulation dépassent \$100,000,000 dont \$36,000,000 détenus par les banques à charte. Les billets des banques à charte aux mains du public donnent \$113,400,000, ce qui fait un total de \$177,400,000 de billets en circulation. Ce montant est plus considérable qu'à toute date depuis novembre 1929.

Au cours du mois d'août, l'actif de la Banque du Canada a décliné de \$11,810,000 dû en plus grande partie à une baisse des réserves en fonds des Etats-Unis, soit de \$12,854,000 à \$2,128,000. Les dépôts du gouvernement fédéral montrent une diminution de \$13,668,000, leur montant tombant de \$19,316,000 à \$5,648,000. Les dépôts des banques à charte, à \$180,741,000, ont diminué de \$5,143,000. Les effets à brève échéance du gouvernement fédéral ont augmenté à \$31,108,000. La proportion des réserves nettes en opposition aux billets et dépôts est de 62.53 p.c. à la fin d'août comparativement à 63.66 le 31 juillet. Les souscriptions au nouvel emprunt de \$100,000,000 du gouvernement ont été ouvertes le 10 septembre et l'émission perpétuelle de

3 p.c. a été une innovation dans le financement fédéral. L'offre était au prix de 96.50 devant rapporter 3.11 p.c. En plus de ces obligations perpétuelles, le gouvernement offrait aussi des bons à 4½ ans, 1 p.c. échéant le 15 mars 1941, au prix de 98.25, donnant un rendement approximatif de 1.40 p.c. Les bordereaux de souscription, ont été remplis au bout de 2½ heures, les cent millions étant répartis comme suit: \$55,000,000 en obligations perpétuelles à 3 p.c. et \$45,000,000 en bons à 1 p.c. pour 4½ ans.

Les emprunts des membres de la bourse de Toronto sur les valeurs collatérales le 31 août se chiffraient à \$32,960,000, une augmentation de \$797,000 sur le mois précédent.

A la même date, les valeurs cotées de tous les titres inscrits avaient augmenté de \$48,633,000 pour atteindre \$5,119,409,000, ce qui portait la proportion des prêts à 0.64 d'un pour cent comparativement à 0.63 d'un pour le mois précédent. Les chiffres des emprunts collatéraux ne comprennent pas les prêts sur les titres étrangers ni les emprunts de compagnies fiduciaires affiliées à la bourse de Toronto.

Les émissions des premiers huit mois de l'année courante donnent \$821,421,000 comparativement à \$456,940,000 la même période de 1935. Le financement à brève échéance a joué un plus grand rôle au cours de la partie écoulée de l'année courante.

Valeurs mobilières

Le gain de l'indice des actions ordinaires sur juillet est fractionnel. Il y a un faible mouvement de relèvement depuis mai mais l'avance de l'indice depuis janvier est inférieure à deux points. Chacun des groupes industriels, excepté les huiles et les papiers, a avancé en août. L'indice de 19 titres d'énergie et traction est à 67.1 comparativement à 66.9 en juillet. L'indice des actions de banque est en moyenne de 2½ p.c. plus élevé. L'indice de 23 titres d'action privilégiée a avancé de plus d'un point à 80.6. Le même indice était à 70.9 en août de l'an dernier.

Le gain de l'indice de 23 titres miniers est dû à la force des métaux communs. L'indice de 20 titres de mine d'or a reculé de 134.4 en juillet à 132.6 le mois sous revue.

Le marché des obligations est resté fort, les émissions à long terme du gouvernement fédéral atteignant de nouvelles cimes. L'indice du rendement des obligations à long terme du gouvernement fédéral a tombé de 65.1 à 63.2. Le rendement moyen des six émissions entrant dans cet indice était de 2.97 le dernier jour d'août comparativement à 3.02 le dernier jour de juillet.

Quatre graphiques

Les graphiques de la présente livraison illustrent les changements économiques au Canada et en d'autres pays ces dernières années. Le graphique de la page 4 montre trois facteurs significatifs avec analyse complète depuis le commencement de 1929 jusqu'à nos jours. L'argent, la spéculation et le commerce sont représentés par le rendement inversi des obligations, les actions ordinaires et l'indice du volume physique des affaires respectivement. Ils tendent à se déplacer dans l'ordre de leur mention, établissant une séquence qui a une grande valeur dans l'interprétation économique. L'avance du rendement inversi des obligations est un mouvement caractéristique des trois années dernières. Une nouvelle cime a été atteinte en août et la première semaine de septembre. La fluctuation du cours des actions ordinaires ne montre aucun changement important depuis le commencement de l'année. Le volume physique des affaires a décliné durant le premier trimestre mais depuis il est remonté à de nouvelles hauteurs.

Un indice du volume physique des affaires est montré depuis janvier, 1919, par mois jusqu'à date dans le graphique de la page 10. La ligne de marche à long terme compilée par la méthode du moindre carré se superpose pour indiquer les alternances de prospérité et de dépression. L'indice a fluctué au-dessus de la ligne la plus grande partie des douze mois derniers. La fluctuation des stocks et des prix mondiaux de neuf denrées depuis 1920 est illustrée à la page 15. Il y a disparité entre ces deux indices depuis 1925 jusqu'à date. Les stocks se sont accumulés entre 1925 et 1932 et ils déclinent depuis cette date et spécialement depuis 1934. Les prix ont avancé depuis 1932 suivant le déclin des sept années précédentes. Il y a une corrélation inverse après 1925, l'accumulation des stocks de denrées étant une corrélation de la phase de prospérité du cycle terminé en 1929 mais le gain des trois années suivantes est encore plus spectaculaire. Les mouvements des trois dernières années doivent être portés beaucoup plus loin avant que se rétablisse leur corrélation telle qu'elle était entre 1920 et 1925. Les stocks de coton et de café montrent des gains les premiers mois de 1936 et l'étain, le cuivre et le blé montrent des déclinés drastiques en ces dernières années.

Le graphique de la page 30 montre la position industrielle relative du Canada et des Etats-Unis. Sur une base de 1926 la production canadienne industrielle a été depuis l'été de 1933 à un niveau relativement plus élevé qu'aux Etats-Unis. Les trois dernières années la hausse au Canada s'est bien maintenue tandis qu'aux Etats-Unis elle a grandement fluctué; toutefois, les gains aux Etats-Unis les douze mois derniers ont été de proportions beaucoup plus grandes qu'au Canada. Les indices canadiens paraissant, excepté la production d'automobiles, occupent en juillet une position plus élevée que les indices correspondants de l'autre pays.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED SEPTEMBER 16, 1936

Population.—Census of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, 1936: instructions to commissioners and enumerators, census 1936. 8+175 p. (Eng. and French) Preliminary announcement of population census of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, 1936, Bn. No. 4, 3 p.;... Bn. No. 6, 2 p.;... Bn. No. 8, 2 p.;... Bn. No. 9... 6 p. (Eng. and French). Preliminary annual report, vital statistics of Canada, 1935, 28 p. (Eng. and French).

Production.—**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.**—Preliminary announcement of agriculture, census of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, 1936, Bn. No. 5, 1 p.;... Bn. No. 7, 2 p. (Eng. and French). The dairy situation in Canada, June-July, 1936, 18 p. Chart. Fruit and vegetable crop report, Aug. 20, 7 p. The grain situation in the Argentine, Sept. 12, 1936, 6 p. **MINERAL PRODUCTS.**—The asbestos mining industry and the asbestos products industry in Canada, 1935, 19 p.

Manufactures.—**FOREST PRODUCTS.**—Handles, spools and woodturning, 1935, 2 p. (Eng. and French). Wood-using industries in Canada, 1934, 37 p. (Eng. and French). Report on the pulp and paper industries in Canada, 1935, 40 p. **STRUCTURAL MATERIALS.**—The cement industry in Canada, 1935, 12 p. **IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS.**—Annual commodity bulletins: Oil burners, 1935, 3 p. Stoves, 1935, 5 p. Warm air furnaces, 1935, 3 p.

Internal Trade.—Seventh census of Canada, 1936, volume 10, Merchandizing and service establishments, part 1, Retail Merchandise trade, summary for Canada and statistics for provinces, cities, towns and countries or census divisions, 83+1077 p. (Eng. and French).

Transportation, Communication and Public Utilities.—Preliminary report on statistics of electric railways in Canada, 1935, 9 p.

Finance.—Report on the municipal bonded indebtedness in Canada, 1934, 7 p.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural Statistics. The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of apples and small fruit; of meat and fish. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Butter and cheese, and stocks of dairy and poultry products. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Animals, living; Fertilizers; Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Toilet preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Animals, living; Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries; Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products, refrigerators; Toilet Preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year. Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

Irregular Issue.—The dairy situation in Canada.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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Volume XI



Numéro 9

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

SEPTEMBRE 1936

Publié par ordre de l'Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,
Ministre du Commerce

OTTAWA
J.-O. PATENAUDE, O.S.I.
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1936

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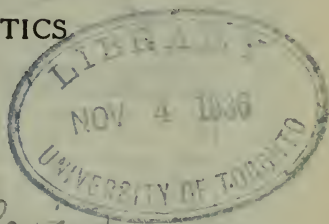


Number 10

CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Business
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH



Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

OCTOBER, 1936

Published by Authority of the Honourable W. D. Euler, M.P.
Minister of Trade and Commerce

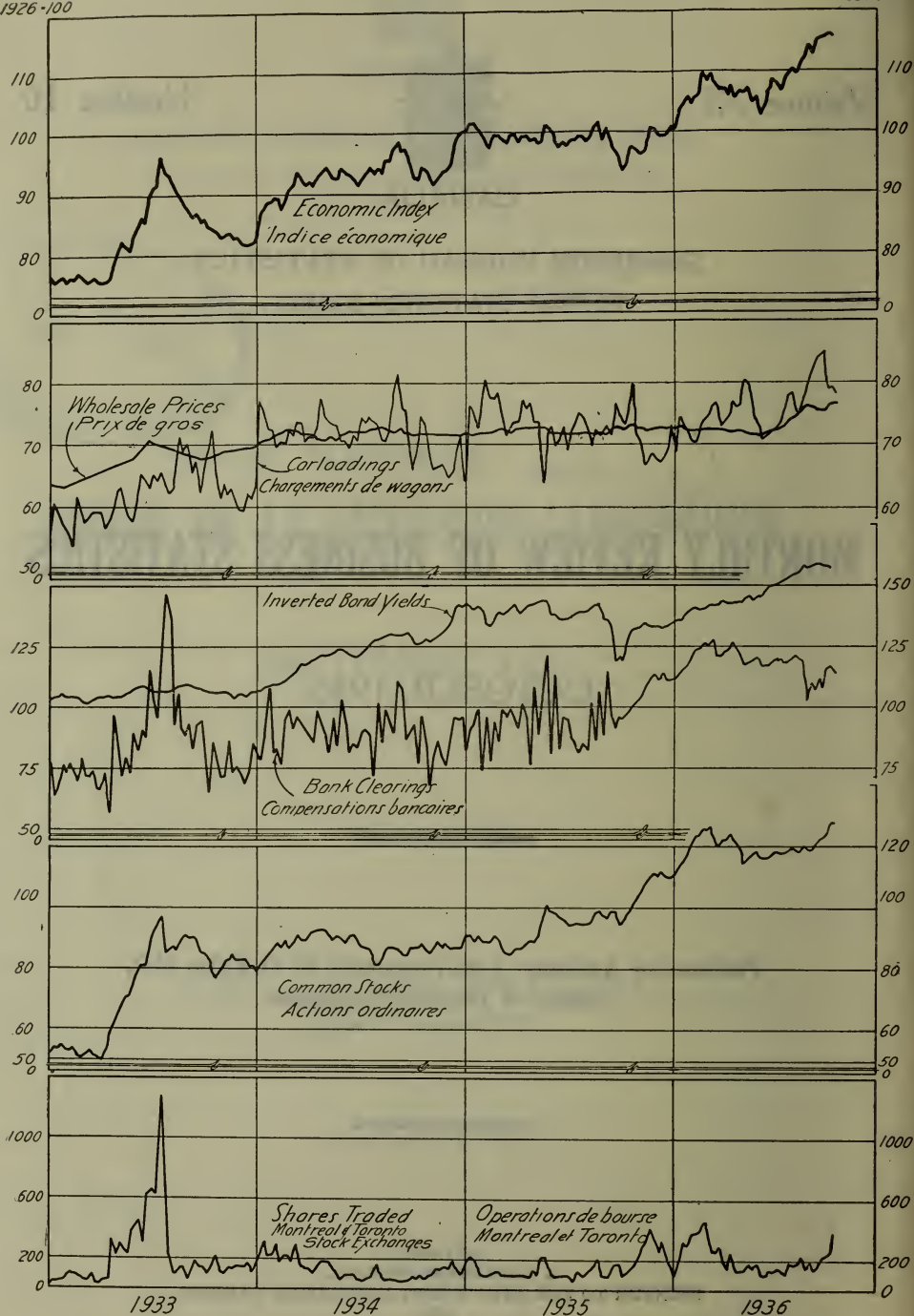
OTTAWA
J. O. PATENAUDE, I.S.O.
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1936

Price: One Dollar per year.

Weekly Economic Index with the Six Components
Indice économique hebdomadaire composé de six éléments

1926=100

1926=100



MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, OCTOBER, 1936

No. 10

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)

BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN CANADA

The main factors showing the trend of economic conditions in Canada showed general improvement during September. While the advance was of moderate proportions, the general nature of the gains in principal indicators was a constructive development. High-grade bond prices which had moved up sharply for about twelve months showed a further gain in the month under review. While recessions in recent weeks have resulted in a lower level than obtained during the greater part of September, the present level is abnormally high, exceeding all previous records since such issues first became an important factor in the domestic market. Bank deposits showed further gain at the first of September to a new high point for seven years. The moderate increase in current loans suggests a change in the trend of the account. A decline in security holdings was less than normal for the season. A further gain was recorded in the notes in the hands of the public, which reached a new high point for several years. Commodity prices averaged slightly higher than in August, following a marked advance for three months. The official index has broken away from the approximate stalemate in evidence from the beginning of 1934 to May of this year. Devaluation of the French franc announced on September 25 failed to produce any important reaction in commodity markets, although a sudden drop in Sterling exchange at this time contributed to a weakness in wheat.

Common stock prices were decidedly strong in September, the advance being continued in the early weeks of the following month. Important general advances occurred during the third week and continued in nearly all sections of the list and the market was buoyant as the month closed. Anticipation that devaluation of the franc would affect the tone of trading operations through the withdrawal of funds from the New York market failed to be realized.

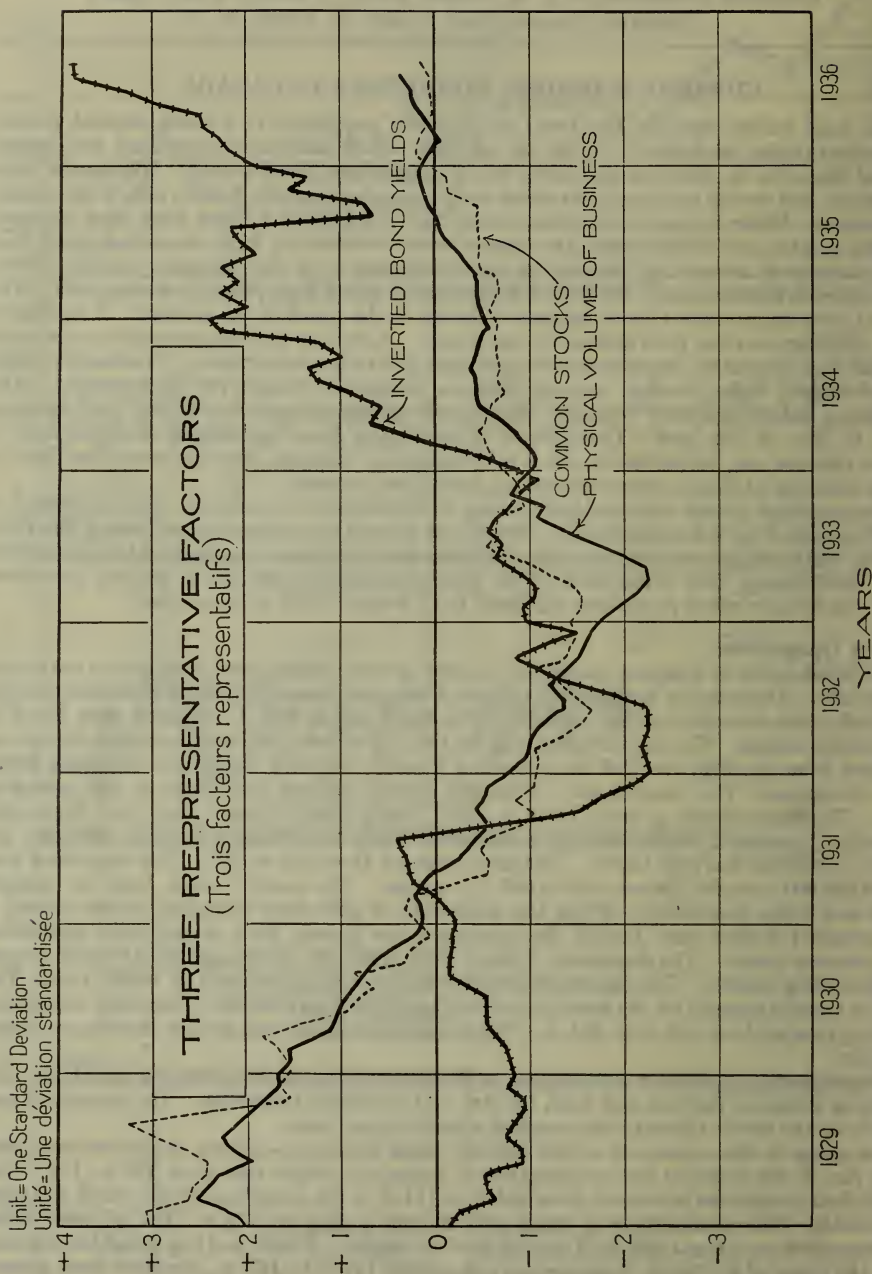
Business Operations

The acceleration in business operations in evidence after March was continued in the month under review. The index of the physical volume of business, based on forty-five factors, reached a new high point since the first part of 1930. This standing was 115.3 compared with 113.2 in the preceding month. The factors indicating the trend of mineral production showed declines in September from the high level of the preceding month. Exports of nickel in different forms was an exception. The amount was 15,948,500 pounds against 11,853,000 in the preceding month. The index moved up from 185.6 to 270.7, being greater than in any other September in history. Exports of copper were at a somewhat lower level than in August, although the outward movement was still heavy. The index receded from 388 to 328. The exports of zinc were 29,910,000 pounds against 49,818,000 in August. The exports were, however, greater than in any other September. While the shipments of gold from Canadian mines showed a contra-seasonal decline from August, the movement was greater than in any other September in the post-war period. The shipments of silver were 1,196,000 ounces against 2,033,000 ounces in the preceding month. The exports of asbestos were nearly maintained at 10,028 tons. The decline in bauxite imports for the manufacture of aluminium was contrary to seasonal tendencies. The index receded from 486.5 to 384.3. The inward movement was greater than in any other September.

Manufacturing operations were greater in September than in the preceding month, notable gains being shown in the iron and steel, forestry and foodstuffs industries. The imports of raw materials by the textile industry also reached a much higher level.

The gains in the operations of the milling, sugar and meat-packing industries accounted for the rise in the index of the manufacture of foodstuffs, which rose from 110 to 116. The index of flour production advanced from 104.7 to 111.2 in the latest month for which statistics are available. The manufacture of rolled oats showed a gain of 17 p.c. The adjusted index of the manufacture of sugar was 94.6 against 86.0 in August. Cattle and hog slaughterings were heavy, the index of live stock slaughterings rising from 144.3 to 157.8. Declines were general in exports of cheese and canned salmon.

The imports of raw cotton increased from 7,097,000 pounds to 9,263,000. The adjusted index, consequently, advanced from 86.8 to 134.1. The decline in cotton yarn and thread was greater than normal for the season. The inward movement of raw wool and wool yarn for further manufacture showed a gain from 907,600 pounds to 1,422,000. The index of the imports



The chart showing three representative factors traces for the last seven years after adjustment for long-term trend, three movements whose interrelations are regarded as of special importance, namely, the movement of inverted bond yields representative of credit, the movement of common stock prices representative of speculation and the index of the physical volume of business representative of productive activity in a broad sense. Though these movements must always be interpreted in the light of current influences, they tend to move in the order named.

of raw textiles showed an increase from 87.6 to 134.1. The paper and lumber industries were more active in September than in the preceding month. The index of newsprint production after seasonal adjustment increased from 170.5 to 177.7. The gain in exports of wood pulp was less than normal for the season and the index, consequently, declined from 78.6 to 74.7. The export of planks and boards continued at a high level, the adjusted index showing an increase from 78.6 to 81.4. The exports in September were 160,586,000 feet, which was greater than any September since 1929. The forestry index, based on four factors, advanced from 123.9 to 128.5.

The primary iron and steel industry was considerably more active in September than in the preceding month. The production of steel ingots rose to 86,077 tons from 80,164 in August. The output of pig iron also showed a notable increase at 51,892 tons against 38,570. The output of automobiles was practically unchanged from the low point of the preceding month. Preparation for the early introduction of 1937 models accounts for the low level of operations during the last two months. The imports of crude rubber were 5,361,000 pounds against 8,467,000 in August. The adjusted index declined from 238.5 to 174.1. A contra-seasonal decline was shown in the imports of crude petroleum, the total having been 134,048,000 gallons against 146,314,000 in the preceding month. The decline in the index was from 281.5 to 237.8. A better showing was made by the construction industry in September. The index of contracts awarded after seasonal adjustment rose from 51.1 to 63.9. A slight gain was also shown in building permits. The index of the construction industry was 55.4 against 45.8. The gain in carloadings was less than normal for the season. The total movement of railway freight at 251,304 cars against 222,019, was greater than in any September since 1930.

External trade was active in September, a gain being shown in imports, while the decline in exports was slightly greater than normal for the season. The index of imports was 87.0 against 76.7. Exports were valued at \$89,582,000 against \$93,530,000 in August. The index declined from 122.9 to 118.8. Owing partly to active trading on stock exchanges, bank debits showed a marked increase in September over the preceding month. The total was \$3,133,600,000 against \$2,619,000,000. The seasonally adjusted index increased from 138.9 to 158.0.

Employment

A considerably higher level of employment was maintained in the first nine months of 1936 than in the preceding year. The gain of employment in manufacturing plants, unaffected to any important extent by relief measures, has continued without important interruption since May 1933, when the turning-point of the employment cycle was reached. The index of manufacturing employment averaged seven per cent higher in 1936 than in the preceding year and the gain on September 1 over the same date of 1935 was 5.1 p.c.

Contributing to that advance, most of the principal industries recalled their working forces in considerable numbers. The gains over September 1, 1935, in the iron and steel, textile and lumber industries were 16.2 p.c., 5.8 p.c. and 6.6 p.c. respectively. The mining industry recorded an average gain over 1935 of 9.4 p.c., the acceleration in metal mining being of large proportions. The advance in building construction operations was also considerable, the gain in the monthly average for the elapsed portion of the year being 6.7 p.c.

Wholesale Prices

Commodity prices averaged slightly higher in September following the advance of the preceding three months. A new high point on the recovery was established, exceeding all other months since December, 1930. A steady rise has been prevailing for some time in the prices of primary products namely foodstuffs and raw materials. The economic condition of primary producing countries is bound to be affected favourably by this upward trend in prices.

Wheat prices averaged higher on the Winnipeg exchange than in August. The wheat market was dominated by weather news from Argentina and Australia, in relation to which the effect of currency changes was but a minor matter. The tendency at the close of the month was downward. Owing to currency uncertainties and partly to better conditions in the southern hemisphere there was a feeling that strong buying might develop at the lower levels.

The rise of cotton prices of almost three quarter cents per pound on the New York market followed an announcement of the United States bullish September first crop estimate of 11,121,000 bales. Adverse weather conditions in the western belt had prepared the trade to expect a lower yield, but the extent of the loss was far greater than expected. During the final days of the month the market was affected by monetary developments and British prices were marked up in relation to the dollar sterling exchange movement. The trading conditions were restricted, pending currency stabilization in the three nations' monetary agreement.

The situation regarding lumber prices remained firm. Domestic trade was limited and railway shipments from British Columbia to the East were practically at a standstill for all grades except fir timbers. Export demand continued strong with some scarcity of supplies of spruce recorded.

Rising European markets for copper and active demand in both Europe and America led to a revival of the discussion of higher American prices. Values of standard and refined copper in Great Britain suffered a marked set-back on an announcement made on behalf of producers adhering to the restriction agreement, that as from October 1 their production would be increased by 5 p.c., making a rate of 80 p.c. of their agreed capacities. Upward movement in values caused by heavy buying on Continental account was assisted by the abstention of selling by those

producers in the United States who desire the price of electrolytic to be raised to 10 cents per pound. Production of lead was checked by the Belgian strike at Hoboken and the Spanish civil war. The British market for the metal was active with large purchases by the pipe, sheet and paint trades, while in other directions the demand showed steady expansion. It was understood that production of zinc, was still in excess of consumption but reports of the British galvanizing industry were a little more cheerful and a better feeling prevailed at the end of the month. The American market remained steady with prices fully upheld.

Domestic Trade

The value and sales by wholesale trade in Canada for August was 6.4 p.c. greater than in the same month of the preceding year. Seven of the nine groups of the official classification registered increases in this comparison. A decrease was shown in sales by the tobacco and confectionery group only, while drugs remained unchanged. The increases ranged from 15.4 p.c. in the fruits and vegetables trade to 2.5 p.c. in dry goods. An increase of 15.4 p.c. was also recorded for the footwear group and the grocery trade which has shown an improvement for every month of the current year again showed an increase of 6.1 p.c.

Retail sales in Canada recorded a strong upward tendency during August. The general index adjusted for the number of business days and for seasonal variations was 75.1 on the 1930 base equalling 100, constituting a maximum point for any month since February, 1932. The gain in the fully adjusted index over the same month of last year was eight per cent. Nine of the 13 groups showed gains in this comparison, the exceptions being boots and shoes, men's clothing and music and radio.

Finance

Several of the most important banking factors in Canada recorded minor changes at the beginning of September. A slight increase was shown in notice deposits, but the decline of the preceding month was not entirely counterbalanced. Current loans have been at a relatively low level during the last three months, a slight gain being shown during August. The decline in security holdings was less than normal for the season. The seasonally adjusted index consequently moved up to a new high point, but the percentage changes of the last three months have been inconsiderable. An upward trend in demand deposits has been in evidence for more than twelve months, a new high point on the recovery period having been shown on August 31.

Another factor advancing from the beginning of 1935 to the present, was the notes in the hands of the public. Deducting the holdings of the chartered banks, the sum of the Bank of Canada and chartered bank notes in public circulation on August 31 was \$183,522,000. On the same date of last year the total was \$171,935,000.

Canada's international trade in securities for the eight months ended August 31, totalled \$446,276,712 compared with \$324,797,713 in the corresponding period of 1935.

Common Stocks

The resumption of industrial operations and the low yields obtainable for high-grade bonds tended to maintain the relatively high level of common stocks in the first nine months of 1936. Despite the marked gain in stock prices in the last quarter of 1935, the high point reached at the beginning of the year has been maintained or bettered during the greater part of the elapsed portion of the present year. The average of the official index was 115.8 in the first nine months against 90.6 in the same period of last year.

The weekly index of common stock prices reached a higher point in the week of October 8 than at any other time since September, 1930. A temporary high point was reached in the week of March 5 last when the index was 127.0 against 131.5 in the week of October 8. The index of 112 common stocks was 37 p.c. higher than in the same week of 1935.

Each of the groups in the official classification showed marked gains in this comparison. Industrials averaged 42.6 p.c. higher, the widest percentage increases being shown in pulp and paper, milling and miscellaneous industrials. The average gain in 20 miscellaneous stocks was 88 p.c.

The advance in public utility stocks was of a more moderate character being limited to 34.2 p.c. The index of 19 power and traction stocks advanced from 56.6 to 76.6, the gain being slightly more than 35 p.c.

Bond Prices

The advance in bond prices was continued without important interruption during the last twelve months. The yield on Dominion Government bonds was 3.06 p.c. in September 1936, compared with 3.96 p.c. in the same month of last year. The yield on Ontario Government bonds averaged 3.65 p.c. against 3.84 in the first nine months of 1935. The advance in bond prices during the first nine months of the year to a new high point encouraged industrial expansion and investment on a broader scale.

Total Canadian bond financing, according to the *Monetary Times* for the first nine months of the present year was at the high figure of about \$1,011,000,000 against \$681,000,000 during the same period of last year. The amount offered in September was \$177,900,000 which was about \$18,000,000 less than in the same month of 1935. Issuance of "perpetual" bonds by the Dominion Government and the substantial volume of refunding featured the September bond market.

Charts of this Number

The weekly economic index and its six components are shown from the beginning 1933 to the present in the chart on page 2. The curve shown as "inverted bond yields" is of the present value of a net fixed perpetual income based on Dominion Government bond yields. The index of bank clearings is compiled from the statistics of 31 clearing centres, Ottawa being eliminated. The index is adjusted for seasonal tendencies and smoothed by taking the three weeks moving average.

The economic index is compiled from six factors with the following weights—carloadings 19.719, wholesale prices 25.574, inverted bond yields 30.588, bank clearings 15.162, common stock prices 8.457, trading .500. The weights were computed inversely as the standard deviation from the trend of each of the six factors. The standard deviations were determined from monthly data for the period from January 1919 to August 1936. Owing to the duplication between speculative trading and bank clearings, the weight of the former was reduced to .500 and the difference distributed equally between the other four factors. The long-term trend, determined from half-yearly data in the post-war period, was eliminated from the composite and the resulting index expressed as a percentage of the average during 1926.

A chart on page 10 is designed to show the trend of Canadian enterprise and the cost of living. The index of the physical volume of business has shown an advancing trend since the early part of 1933 and wholesale prices have been steady for the greater part of the time. Gains in the first half of 1933 and in recent months have resulted in a considerable advance over the depression low point.

While we have no current measurement of the monthly trend of wage rates, the gain in the number of active wage-earners indicates that earnings are showing an improvement. The advance in the cost of living has been relatively moderate.

As depicted in the chart on page 15, economic conditions in Canada during the first eight months of 1936 showed considerable improvement over the preceding year. Advances were recorded in most of the factors regarded as significant in the study of cyclical fluctuations. Out of the 48 factors considered in this connection, eight only showed decline in 1936 from the same period of the preceding year.

The main element in the betterment of economic conditions in 1936 was the marked gain in productive operations, the index of the physical volume of business recording an advance of nearly eight per cent. The high-grade bond market was strong in the elapsed portion of the present year, prices reaching a new high point for the period of observation from the beginning of the century. Common stock prices were relatively stable at a level nearly 28 p.c. above the same months of 1935. Partly reflecting crop shortages due to adverse weather, wholesale prices advanced from July to September definitely departing from the stabilization zone in evidence from the beginning of 1934.

Conditions in Other Countries.

Business recovery in Great Britain has lost none of its momentum, the acceleration being due in part to rearmament and to the policy of keeping interest rates low by the maintenance of ample supplies of credit. The upward trend of commodity prices also tended to stimulate activity in certain industries by inducing an increased supply of orders. An index of business activity with 1935 equalling 100 was 108.5 in August, each of the components being appreciably higher than a year ago. The iron and steel industry, though working at capacity was unable to keep fully abreast of demand, despite increased imports of semi-finished materials.

The volume of industrial production in the United States increased again in September making the seventh month of continuous advance. Loadings of miscellaneous merchandise on the railways increased slightly and further advances were shown in iron and steel output. Principal automobile plants were out of production during a part of the month in preparation for the manufacture of new models. Adjusted output of electric power remained unchanged during September. The general levels of common stock and wholesale prices were not greatly altered, security prices showing an increase in the early weeks of October.

The marked rise of the prices of raw materials and crude foodstuffs such as grains and non-ferrous metals has improved the purchasing power of primary producing countries and this development accounts in part for the more prosperous conditions in Australasia and Latin America. The boom continued in South Africa induced by the rise in the price of gold and the consequent increase in the profitability of gold mining.

An important development of the month was the announcement of the co-operation of Great Britain, France and the United States, looking toward the maintenance of equilibrium in international exchange. The occasion for this announcement was the decision of France to reduce the gold value of the franc. Fears of a currency war were dispelled by the co-operation of the three governments. For the purpose of re-establishing a lasting equilibrium and of relaxing trade restrictions many import quotas were abolished and tariffs on many articles, not under quotas, were reduced promptly by the governments of France and Switzerland.

It was further announced on October 13, that the three powers pledged themselves to sell gold only to each others stabilization funds or to any nation which may become a party to the accord.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation. See supplements for description and post-war data.

Classification	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Physical Volume of Business...	101.9	107.2	110.0	106.2	105.2	104.9	103.3	108.8	109.7	110.3	110.0	113.2	115.3
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	102.5	109.5	113.5	108.8	107.0	104.9	104.1	109.2	110.6	111.6	111.1	115.2	117.6
MINERAL PRODUCTION	144.7	169.6	146.3	160.8	144.4	186.2	158.2	187.2	170.9	152.5	147.2	174.3	167.8
Copper exports	341.2	472.6	264.5	306.6	199.6	424.4	360.5	537.3	438.4	260.3	329.3	388.1	328.4
Nickel exports	242.1	199.1	218.8	184.3	307.6	490.2	371.3	416.2	266.2	224.9	197.9	185.6	270.7
Lead production	117.4	139.1	140.2	122.7	122.8	122.1	123.0	137.4	137.2	116.8	144.0	153.2	153.2
Zinc exports	121.7	280.6	140.6	125.5	162.4	134.6	193.2	175.1	268.4	182.6	128.6	331.4	186.0
Gold shipments	192.9	199.7	181.5	216.9	191.4	206.2	175.9	243.1	196.5	223.0	200.5	232.3	216.6
Silver shipments	59.9	77.6	125.1	251.5	76.0	84.9	86.6	54.1	88.2	99.7	76.2	100.2	60.5
Asbestos exports	73.9	68.3	72.1	126.2	96.2	100.6	81.3	61.5	83.7	87.8	112.8	81.7	80.6
Bauxite imports	181.9	289.3	186.7	104.8	112.5	118.2	125.9	125.7	161.1	230.2	364.1	486.5	384.3
Coal production	84.1	94.4	95.4	85.2	89.9	109.8	78.0	82.5	88.1	83.6	87.6	81.6	103.7
MANUFACTURING	100.0	105.4	118.5	112.5	96.1	96.2	98.7	106.0	110.3	111.5	108.9	113.0	115.4
Foodstuffs	96.6	100.5	97.1	93.1	76.9	77.0	84.7	87.8	97.9	99.6	102.4	110.1	116.0
Flour production	94.9	82.0	77.3	58.5	59.4	69.7	72.3	75.5	78.3	85.8	104.7	111.2	111.2
Oatmeal production	70.1	67.5	62.8	33.1	25.8	21.7	41.3	28.9	24.9	40.9	48.7	59.7	59.7
Sugar manufactured	85.8	91.1	140.5	143.3	45.3	23.7	25.1	59.1	90.0	58.0	86.0	86.0	94.6
Cheese exports	67.1	49.4	41.3	18.5	31.6	33.2	102.3	52.7	106.2	61.0	49.7	46.6	41.7
Salmon exports	98.6	123.4	117.3	66.4	57.6	81.7	105.7	95.3	80.1	102.4	95.4	179.5	81.5
TOBACCO	143.8	144.0	151.9	152.2	126.8	151.4	131.2	136.9	147.0	146.6	144.0	145.6	152.0
Cigars	62.8	63.2	67.4	69.1	55.5	78.4	76.9	76.7	68.8	70.6	71.3	61.7	67.9
Cigarettes	178.0	178.0	158.5	187.9	158.5	184.7	157.0	165.6	182.1	180.6	177.2	182.1	188.8
Rubber imports	116.7	49.8	265.8	161.5	103.8	118.5	70.4	65.3	125.3	122.4	133.3	238.5	174.1
Boots and shoes production	108.4	92.6	93.1	97.6	115.1	118.5	116.6	123.4	106.3	102.1	98.3	106.3	106.3
Imports of Textiles	90.2	107.1	106.3	148.8	131.2	121.2	117.0	83.6	122.2	107.0	88.5	87.6	134.1
Raw cotton imports	84.8	104.6	99.0	152.1	130.9	104.6	102.0	70.1	102.5	83.0	67.6	86.8	134.1
Cotton yarn imports	112.7	104.0	104.9	108.8	104.0	108.3	100.3	95.7	102.5	84.3	83.3	103.1	92.6
Wool, raw and yarn	110.9	121.9	142.1	145.5	104.0	108.3	203.5	120.7	234.5	243.8	201.9	85.7	149.7
Forestry	103.7	114.5	114.8	118.9	106.7	111.3	114.4	124.0	119.0	122.9	123.1	123.9	128.5
Newsprint	147.5	164.5	166.8	163.6	147.5	151.6	152.9	163.4	163.8	171.7	172.5	170.5	177.7
Wood pulp exports	58.4	58.1	63.4	72.9	69.1	73.3	81.5	77.0	88.1	69.3	85.4	78.6	74.7
Planks and boards exports	57.0	64.3	62.2	70.9	59.5	74.4	76.9	87.6	72.3	78.4	71.6	78.6	81.4
Shingles exported	135.4	127.7	112.8	152.3	157.9	84.9	79.1	109.9	80.4	70.1	92.7	85.6	111.9
Iron and steel	62.2	76.8	114.8	128.6	100.9	87.6	89.0	106.1	89.4	87.6	72.3	51.5	59.2
Steel production	161.5	150.8	148.6	165.4	161.4	149.4	137.9	155.6	130.6	115.5	114.1	129.7	152.9
Pig iron production	93.7	74.0	112.2	127.1	107.0	98.4	84.5	83.6	85.6	87.1	56.3	59.9	89.5
Iron and steel imports	56.0	60.3	60.1	48.7	70.1	63.5	54.1	68.4	73.0	71.9	67.2	65.0	64.7
Automobile production	34.7	50.2	115.2	138.9	92.6	76.6	86.1	106.4	83.8	84.5	67.9	30.3	30.3
Coke production	117.5	126.9	130.2	134.1	127.9	128.2	120.4	118.4	121.7	126.3	126.4	123.8	123.6
Crude petroleum imports	225.3	224.3	271.1	120.5	149.9	124.2	141.3	181.1	217.5	238.5	224.7	281.5	237.8
CONSTRUCTION	49.3	50.7	37.0	23.6	95.3	52.6	52.0	26.8	32.7	44.7	54.9	45.8	55.4
Contracts awarded	56.7	55.8	37.7	21.8	122.2	61.2	63.1	29.0	35.6	50.5	62.7	51.1	63.9
Building permits	31.0	35.7	35.5	28.2	28.3	31.1	24.1	21.1	25.5	30.1	35.3	32.2	34.1
Cost of construction	85.8	85.6	85.7	86.2	84.2	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.4	85.5
ELECTRIC POWER	195.9	202.6	201.8	200.9	199.0	193.9	207.8	220.3	207.7	213.1	213.2	209.8	208.4
DISTRIBUTION	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.3	100.3	104.8	101.3	107.7	107.1	106.6	107.2	107.6	108.8
Trade employment	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	124.2	125.1	128.5	127.8	128.0	127.2	129.1
Carloadings	69.6	71.0	66.8	66.5	72.1	78.4	75.4	82.8	74.1	76.2	78.0	81.2	79.3
Imports	77.6	85.4	93.7	70.2	76.3	73.9	71.4	82.7	91.7	90.9	85.2	76.7	87.0
Exports	110.5	94.3	86.5	78.0	100.3	103.6	92.7	123.9	113.8	104.8	111.1	122.9	118.8
PRODUCERS' GOODS	87.4	96.0	94.8	95.6	104.9	101.4	97.3	104.7	97.0	97.4	96.3	95.6	98.4
CONSUMERS' GOODS	112.1	114.0	120.5	112.3	102.2	103.9	105.0	108.2	117.7	118.4	119.1	126.0	127.2
Agricultural Factors—													
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK													
MARKETINGS	114.2	86.6	43.3	34.0	39.8	62.7	89.5	115.5	110.0	73.9	103.9	216.9	162.6
GRAIN MARKETINGS	119.5	86.1	36.4	27.4	29.5	53.9	88.3	116.8	110.0	70.3	105.2	246.1	175.8
Wheat	128.0	90.5	39.4	29.3	32.7	60.2	96.3	130.8	122.5	70.5	110.5	273.9	182.4
Oats	178.0	148.2	38.9	28.0	24.9	40.2	38.5	40.0	27.5	73.1	113.6	140.2	314.4
Barley	39.3	35.2	9.8	6.5	2.7	5.2	23.4	35.5	55.7	89.9	70.2	69.8	91.4
Flax	5.2	8.6	10.7	19.8	5.3	3.1	2.1	5.3	12.1	17.9	9.4	10.2	51.2
Rye	27.3	32.3	11.0	8.7	4.3	9.8	34.7	27.0	38.1	98.9	116.2	45.2	31.6
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS	90.2	88.7	74.3	63.5	85.7	102.2	95.0	111.0	107.2	89.8	97.9	86.0	103.5
Cattle	92.7	88.3	74.3	58.1	93.3	113.4	102.7	123.1	112.9	92.1	92.6	68.8	85.9
Calves	139.5	131.8	135.3	115.9	147.3	137.2	97.7	92.2	102.3	127.1	167.8	142.8	164.1
Hogs	79.0	82.6	64.5	62.9	62.3	71.8	72.3	80.7	86.8	73.2	92.4	107.2	129.9
Sheep	88.6	93.6	80.6	82.5	94.3	144.4	163.5	201.2	194.3	145.9	133.4	94.2	75.2
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS—	110.6	123.5	103.2	108.0	133.0	139.5	132.6	136.2	133.4	146.9	149.8	144.3	157.8
Cattle	115.1	121.4	104.1	109.1	150.7	164.1	135.3	136.3	125.0	145.3	146.3	142.2	141.3
Sheep	120.0	125.9	104.8	128.9	185.4	266.4	264.4	256.8	197.6	239.6	187.8	135.8	122.8
Hogs	106.9	124.8	102.5	105.5	107.5	112.2	116.6	126.0	133.6	140.1	148.8	146.4	171.8
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	117.2	119.7	127.1	133.4	143.4	150.3	149.5	149.3	144.5	174.7	137.5	129.7	130.0
Eggs	85.7	88.2	92.1	104.1	126.6	169.4	150.9	101.9	74.1	81.9	90.8	89.1	94.5
Butter	138.0	195.7	193.7	207.2	233.1	233.8	248.1	273.5	283.0	408.9	236.6	188.0	184.7
Cheese	92.8	79.0	86.7	100.0	103.7	125.7	131.4	141.1	126.3	118.3	103.2	95.8	90.9
Beef	112.5	125.5	148.7	140.6	123.8	128.7	127.0	136.4	145.5	146.7	162.2	151.8	150.3
Pork	84.1	91.8	113.0	111.9	115.7	100.9	97.3	93.8	92.8	95.5	102.1	101.2	107.0
Mutton	234.3	216.5	149.7	123.5	113.9	107.2	99.6	98.3	84.4	67.1	112.5	177.3	217.3
Poultry	169.7	168.8	165.2	174.3	187.4	187.1	184.2	194.9	194.8	198.5	212.9	253.1	285.7
Lard	74.3	95.7	104.3	100.6	119.5	103.3	70.7	73.2	76.6	73.9	62.1	58.2	53.4
Veal	171.0	191.7	200.3	194.5	167.4	177.6	172.9	178.0	195.7	229.3	270.6	309.9	312.7

¹Revised, the index being based on monthly output rather than on average daily production.

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Production—													
Condensed milk output. 000 lbs.	755	847	773	502	588	531	660	580	821	562	542	792	631
Evaporated milk output. 000 lbs.	6,287	5,267	3,469	2,936	2,709	3,064	4,470	5,939	7,772	9,276	8,348	7,489	7,438
Creamery butter. 000 lbs.	27,239	20,745	13,479	10,327	9,388	7,895	9,558	14,348	25,158	38,939	36,618	31,506	28,606
Newsprint production. 000 tons	223.89	268.52	262.85	244.73	227.96	221.57	243.90	258.72	267.07	270.05	274.63	270.05	269.78
Shipments. 000 tons	225.40	266.68	285.18	265.23	181.40	106.08	239.25	267.30	286.45	262.96	271.79	278.22	269.69
Stocks. 000 tons	73.82	73.58	50.99	30.14	76.66	92.08	96.25	85.63	66.24	73.20	75.42	65.79	65.99
B.C. timber scaled. Mil. bd. ft.	241.4	264.7	239.3	182.9	171.9	279.4	208.4	234.4	256.5	275.7	201.8	292.6	...
Pig iron production. 000 l. tons	54.36	45.52	64.56	70.65	61.34	55.75	55.01	54.05	58.83	56.36	34.99	38.57	51.89
Ferro-alloys production. 000 tons	4,513	9,653	4,693	4,688	4,324	5,114	5,455	4,437	6,171	5,307	10,962	9,290	5,027
Steel ingots and cast-ings. 000 l. tons	90.95	95.02	94.07	98.80	100.23	93.29	101.09	107.22	94.60	82.20	68.79	80.16	86.08
Shipments—													
Gold. 000 oz.	282.3	294.9	274.9	285.4	311.1	283.4	271.7	305.1	273.1	308.8	309.0	317.9	316.9
Gold bullion, other. 000 oz.	364	160	296	246	205	74	40	331	87	...	...	298	130
than monetary exports. 5000	12,694	5,574	10,369	8,681	10,327	2,660	1,416	11,624	3,084	...	...	10,424	4,545
Silver. 000 oz.	1,186	1,483	1,220	1,048	1,239	1,361	1,958	718	1,450	1,610	1,552	2,033	1,196
Passenger automobile production. No.	3,819	7,128	12,020	11,376	11,261	10,853	14,488	20,247	16,389	13,126	8,192	3,051	2,471
Truck production. No.	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,402	2,041	2,415	3,486	4,704	3,617	2,274	2,283	1,609	2,174
Total cars and trucks. No.	5,323	8,313	13,486	13,778	13,302	13,268	17,974	24,951	20,006	16,400	10,475	4,660	4,655
Coke production. 000 tons	180	205	206	216	212	198	202	190	200	199	193	191	189
Coal available. 000 tons	2,517	2,933	2,916	2,087	1,794	1,953	1,491	1,415	2,333	2,673	2,436	2,561	2,751
Gasoline sales. 000 gal.	70,585	59,638	47,022	37,158	27,738	23,895	28,433	41,882	56,898	64,538	...	...	...
Trade—													
Imports—													
Cotton, raw. 000 lbs.	5,857	10,770	13,814	22,187	19,940	11,724	13,558	7,123	9,859	7,416	5,815	7,097	9,263
Rubber, crude. 000 lbs.	3,594	1,819	9,832	5,746	3,938	4,256	4,052	2,416	4,975	4,574	5,095	8,467	5,361
Wool, raw. 000 lbs.	1,053	1,636	1,857	1,618	1,948	2,670	3,831	1,670	3,084	3,150	2,412	908	1,422
Petroleum, crude. 000,000 gal.	127.02	133.73	137.40	55.64	61.13	39.65	65.38	54.14	103.52	153.62	121.34	146.31	134.05
Bauxite. 000 lbs.	26,409	30,288	20,896	13,421	14,242	13,547	18,887	11,005	18,762	29,934	37,541	62,717	55,806
Exports—													
Fish. 000 lbs.	27,770	42,060	53,702	35,183	36,147	29,588	...	10,879	13,945	18,279	20,742	37,314	38,291
Fish. 0000	2,591	2,733	3,732	1,958	1,977	1,806	...	922	1,149	1,871	2,072	3,151	2,447
Cheese exports. 000 lbs.	15,950	13,050	8,654	2,071	1,016	711	2,065	506	3,609	5,315	11,541	10,107	9,909
Canned salmon. cwt.	63,571	98,585	87,939	39,522	28,455	34,096	50,567	20,112	20,051	19,112	20,403	57,450	52,544
Planks and boards. mil. ft.	112.41	138.12	121.44	111.52	72.24	95.36	142.06	107.95	136.89	169.55	153.90	168.44	160.59
Wood pulp. 000 cwt.	1,113	1,093	1,338	1,317	1,090	1,019	1,509	884	1,330	1,182	1,404	1,406	1,424
Shingles. squares	319,633	340,354	252,451	261,188	206,039	75,916	158,862	153,606	198,031	164,104	219,057	234,537	264,109
Auto complete or chassis. No.	4,777	3,931	5,576	5,515	6,607	4,573	7,603	3,726	5,222	4,424	4,545	3,414	3,514
Copper. 000 lbs.	33,924	48,089	26,788	30,202	19,182	32,952	35,307	29,262	41,919	24,594	32,498	39,309	32,650
Nickel. 000 lbs.	14,265	13,568	14,357	10,498	14,111	17,088	18,531	10,967	13,069	14,228	13,744	11,853	15,949
Zinc. 000 lbs.	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,646	18,452	18,202	32,184	14,823	33,829	28,646	23,404	49,818	29,910
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic—													
Sault Ste. Marie. 000 tons	7,148	7,454	4,087	440	...	...	...	37	8,710	9,835	10,951	10,699	11,041
Welland. 000 tons	1,180	1,151	1,313	167	...	...	...	95	1,618	1,444	1,322	1,366	1,407
St. Lawrence. 000 tons	983	992	865	44	...	...	...	187	1,300	1,207	997	1,060	1,130
Immigration—													
Total	1,160	1,160	916	708	499	550	693	1,015	1,340	1,155	...	...	...
Returned Canadians from U.S.	485	449	347	378	322	300	382	484	504	544	...	...	...
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions. p.c.	13.0	13.3	13.3	14.6	14.8	13.8	14.5	15.1	14.8	13.9	12.5	10.8	...
Employment: Applications. No.	60,496	65,300	65,033	51,983	61,665	49,618	51,395	50,836	50,652	51,674	53,257	52,475	63,484
Vacancies. No.	38,410	35,464	32,196	29,713	29,270	24,983	24,050	26,521	29,070	28,164	29,551	32,721	29,325
Placements. No.	35,775	33,737	30,835	28,144	27,716	23,687	22,181	24,102	26,864	25,958	28,271	30,651	26,996
Strikes and Lockouts—													
Disputes in existence. No.	18	16	16	8	4	6	12	15	12	14	7	23	...
Number of employees. No.	4,303	2,360	1,113	431	205	2,902	1,274	1,844	2,911	1,004	3,776	9,681	...
Time loss in working days. 26,506	17,983	8,781	3,152	1,105	18,987	12,265	17,790	28,469	4,014	44,342	65,658	...	...
Industrial Production¹ (1923 = 100)—													
Canada	80.5	84.1	89.1	85.4	83.4	82.3	81.7	85.7	86.8	87.6	87.2	90.4	92.3
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist.	103.1	103.1	104.5	106.2	104.5	104.5	104.0	...	115.1	...	...	...	...
United States	74.8	79.8	82.4	87.4	82.4	79.0	78.2	84.0	84.9	86.6	89.9	89.9	...
France	67.4	68.1	68.1	68.8	69.5	71.0	72.4	73.1	73.1	70.3	...	...	...
Germany	102.0	100.7	99.7	96.2	95.3	95.8	99.6	103.1	106.0	107.1	...	...	...
U.S.S.R.	303.3	328.4	340.9	352.2	343.7	351.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	141.0	148.8	147.8	152.8	135.3	139.8	150.5	148.0	149.3	...	...	...	...
Austria	81.2	83.7	88.6	89.4	88.6	87.8	82.9	85.3	80.4	77.9	...	...	...
Belgium	73.3	77.8	81.7	78.8	80.3	80.9	80.9	79.6	75.8	47.12	73.4	...	...
Poland	68.3	67.3	67.7	68.6	67.5	68.8	67.8	71.5	71.2	72.0	...	...	...
Czechoslovakia	72.6	75.3	78.5	80.4	75.4	73.7	75.0	77.9	77.6	75.7	...	...	...
Netherlands	60.5	63.0	66.0	69.8	67.9	67.9	69.8	74.1	71.0	67.9	...	...	...
Norway	110.6	110.9	115.2	109.6	109.3	116.6	111.4	108.4	115.3	117.7	101.2	...	...
Chile	121.5	129.9	129.2	120.8	107.8	124.6	125.1	126.8	122.2	121.3	...	...	...

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.² Labour dispute.

Factors Indicating the Trend of Earnings and Cost of Living
Facteurs indiquant le cours des gains et du coût de la vie

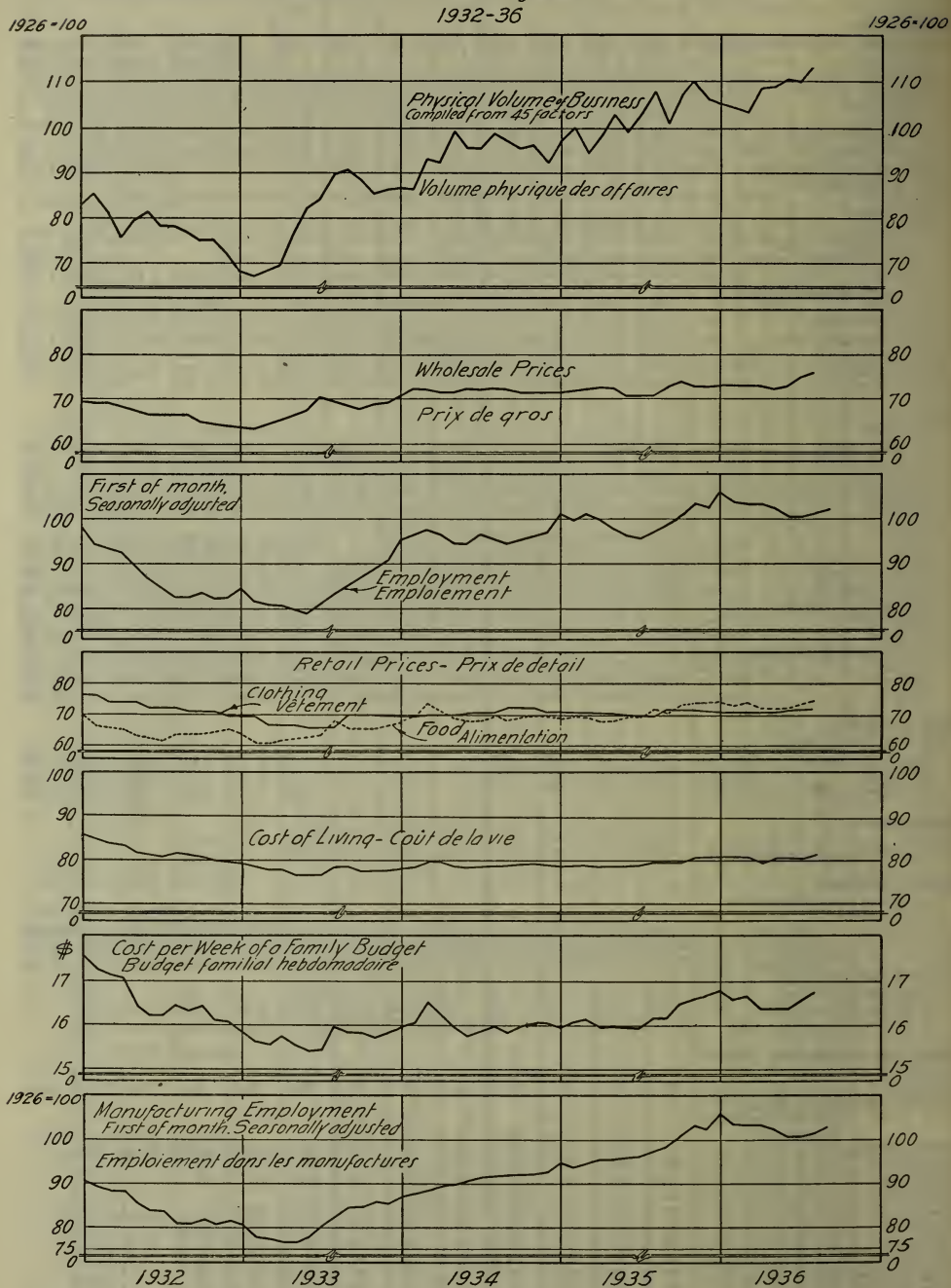


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217	3,203	2,093	7,169	4,620	5,506	8,746	4,003	40,789	57,728
Oats.....	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,679	1,169	1,585	4,377	1,354	1,236	2,147	2,549	3,422	6,733
Barley.....	4,496	3,103	1,080	629	430	525	1,581	650	561	900	1,605	5,333	7,645
Flax.....	169	466	84	34	10	10	38	31	35	58	36	67	701
Rye.....	698	538	230	127	61	54	156	102	90	190	284	483	383
Visible Supply—													
Wheat.....	246,109	270,749	265,823	260,746	244,540	222,694	204,435	185,219	161,850	134,932	118,314	135,170	162,116
Oats.....	11,407	13,925	12,485	12,433	11,672	10,986	12,504	10,684	8,645	7,403	8,155	10,167	15,719
Barley.....	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,179	8,838	8,392	8,951	8,617	7,100	5,755	5,624	10,306	15,887
Flax.....	396	795	626	474	452	421	435	362	349	325	289	291	946
Rye.....	3,913	4,459	4,585	4,688	4,662	4,678	4,791	4,808	4,028	3,501	3,151	3,425	3,035
Exports—													
Wheat.....	17,272	28,919	26,575	17,044	7,557	14,241	13,146	6,572	27,317	25,764	25,913	21,157	20,720
Oats.....	820	1,386	2,961	1,184	261	477	514	194	802	1,248	1,485	377	372
Barley.....	241	159	1,028	486	81	155	86	20	816	1,389	1,892	1,958	2,674
Flax.....	.....	1	4	7	.....	4	1	19	.....	.....	.....	45	.....
Rye.....	52	9	17	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	989	623	664	540	532
Buckwheat.....	.....	20	127	27	20	8	15	38	9	16	8	.....	.....
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-902	-907	-857	-846	-847	-821	82/1 ²	80/4	76/6	79/4	93/4	102/2	103/7
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	-360	-340	-318	-297	-336	-355	35/7	33/5	33	33/4	41/3	49/4	44/7
Barley, No.3.C.W.....	-357	-338	-332	-338	-342	-361	37/6	37/7	37/2	38	51	59/7	58/7
Flax, No. 1 N.W.C.....	1-363	1-411	1-411	1-457	1-596	1-590	157/2	150	145/3	146/2	165/3	177/3	167/5
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-905	-422	-411	-416	-425	-428	43/3	41/3	41/1	44	57/5	67/1	68

¹ First of following month.² For March and thereafter grain prices are given in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	Sept. 9	Sept. 16	Sept. 23	Sept. 30	Oct. 7	Oct. 14
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000
2. Rest fund.....	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092
3. Notes in circulation.....	103,667,480	104,559,257	127,031,948	127,790,379	130,563,606	130,898,509
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	23,325,567	29,727,264	20,540,937	13,615,934	13,711,542	15,929,029
(b) Provincial Governments.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Chartered Banks.....	180,704,438	183,533,793	171,105,144	173,845,565	175,740,092	175,965,578
(d) Other.....	625,367	452,038	212,928	101,980	86,345	226,541
Total.....	204,655,372	213,713,095	191,859,009	187,563,479	189,537,979	192,121,149
5. Sundry liabilities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. All other liabilities.....	4,594,940	2,773,828	2,064,397	2,666,947	2,904,183	2,582,698
Total.....	318,090,884	326,219,272	331,228,446	328,293,897	333,278,860	335,875,447
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	179,446,785	179,511,978	179,273,941	179,429,593	179,424,186	179,439,582
Silver bullion.....	1,822,463	1,822,463	1,868,982	1,868,982	1,876,723	1,876,723
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	127,562	1,836,477	2,526,503	1,367,514	1,478,538	324,234
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	19,654,767	25,206,373	6,400,975	2,943,544	729,700	5,520,094
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	3,104	5,674	5,530	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	201,054,681	208,382,965	190,075,931	184,379,632	183,509,147	185,160,633
2. Subsidiary coin.....	212,372	228,567	195,646	193,059	215,209	226,755
3. Bills discounted.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Provincial Governments.....	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
(c) Chartered Banks.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	30,664,198	31,090,951	45,450,616	46,070,531	50,253,693	50,877,134
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	80,141,877	79,535,822	90,685,322	92,016,283	93,254,092	93,368,573
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	110,806,075	110,626,772	136,135,939	138,086,814	143,507,785	144,245,708
7. Bank Premises.....	253,269	253,269	265,376	268,653	272,235	272,235
8. All other Assets.....	2,764,488	3,727,699	1,555,555	2,365,739	2,774,484	2,970,117
Total.....	318,090,884	326,219,272	331,228,446	328,293,897	333,278,860	335,875,447
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	61.71	59.62	59.60	58.46	57.32	57.32

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percentage of operation	Quantity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1934											
April.....	4,866,537	681,909	152,057	62,432	1,092,036	47-4	1,088,785	629,032	6,397,869	1,141,966	340,621
May.....	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,693	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,725
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August.....	5,749,909	783,208	235,382	51,325	713,438	53-3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,945	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	369,320
October.....	7,426,660	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,189	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,549
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68-7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,384
December.....	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41-2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,306	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	166,872	55,325	1,355,148	43-5	1,045,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	386,207
May.....	5,188,295	699,498	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	273,921
June.....	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44-7	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	2,182,370	395,232
August.....	5,230,795	733,282	299,976	59,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	376,562
September.....	6,932,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68-3	1,355,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,640
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	501,442
November.....	7,262,558	1,513,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,718	68-3	1,603,803	1,549,038	17,448,032	1,944,746	525,368
December.....	4,358,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,969,230	41-6	957,219	692,986	11,375,644	1,543,590	443,828
1936											
January.....	4,460,277	924,352	175,800	104,313	1,837,890	40-8	981,988	652,865	9,098,636	1,772,118	314,311
February.....	4,614,569	933,981	214,960	87,505	1,668,912	44-5	1,019,017	495,282	10,642,544	1,607,494	340,102
March.....	5,322,155	906,013	232,960	83,649	1,666,692	49-6	1,171,741	669,324	10,411,490	2,304,980	478,773
April.....	4,582,442	694,603	248,909	84,408	1,625,671	44-7	1,009,464	499,317	7,186,522	2,119,274	281,162
May.....	5,473,533	692,602	220,384	79,021	1,026,021	51-7	1,196,339	433,634	8,451,646	1,845,144	448,653
June.....	5,281,656	913,460	271,986	70,129	905,061	50-2	1,148,810	577,358	10,342,912	2,522,892	430,171
July.....	5,939,551	1,034,395	288,918	80,837	869,634	54-8	1,300,667	421,204	11,614,639	2,037,400	444,905
August.....	6,226,419	1,076,262	305,902	82,099	976,864	57-0	1,362,679	561,324	13,725,254	3,018,322	387,728

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar							
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Re-ceipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domestic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments
1934											
March 24.....	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,918
April 21.....	91,390	57,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May 19.....	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June 16.....	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July 14.....	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August 11.....	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September 8.....	105,652	88,921	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October 6.....	103,510	68,649	87,893	99,569	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363
November 3.....	84,266	106,111	88,258	87,142	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December 1.....	102,119	63,713	59,114	134,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846
December 31.....	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935											
January 26.....	132,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February 23.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,731
March 23.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April 20.....	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May 18.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June 15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332
July 13.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,994	11,012	89,976	95,670	83,151	8,014	91,166
August 10.....	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September 7.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October 5.....	102,057	69,367	73,677	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November 2.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409
November 30.....	85,022	98,491	97,102	108,403	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621
December 31.....	86,410	56,903	63,640	157,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,459	8,154	56,613
1936											
January 25.....	79,673	30,480	21,055	189,289	21,410	2,635	24,045	38,559	33,585	5,090	38,674
February 22.....	89,098	22,511	20,435	174,659	17,753	3,017	20,770	48,695	42,003	6,890	48,893
March 21.....	91,174	45,709	22,936	146,598	19,320	3,011	22,331	56,130	48,595	7,651	56,245
April 18.....	113,947	29,544	50,095	114,503	40,073	6,382	46,455	58,665	51,551	7,355	58,905
May 16.....	93,397	122,544	92,561	102,072	75,530	10,800	86,330	80,409	71,327	9,462	80,788
June 13.....	123,380	99,490	96,053	107,614	81,879	10,576	92,455	66,593	59,080	8,161	67,241
July 11.....	126,817	105,251	98,485	132,829	83,782	10,911	94,693	100,198	92,141	9,227	101,368
August 8.....	133,583	108,244	96,510	126,155	83,466	10,376	93,841	92,662	85,480	7,361	92,841
September 5.....	145,316	30,576	82,663	127,215	70,707	7,789	78,496	94,564	85,678	9,084	94,762

Table 7. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, Snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1934						
February.....	1,380,982	306,407	312,784,585	55,248	4,448,840	621,222
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,070
August.....	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	638,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,884
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,753	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,389,598	521,489
1936						
January.....	1,326,050	304,983	316,533,632	66,328	4,953,520	304,722
February.....	1,446,655	250,528	357,942,801	58,044	7,394,735	436,195
March.....	1,511,704	291,352	371,098,599	54,187	8,868,155	406,822
April.....	1,624,841	304,280	420,753,320	66,820	8,804,058	431,967
May.....	1,767,177	313,533	500,089,191	67,002	10,316,404	530,801
June.....	1,706,718	346,716	506,108,487	68,509	11,417,905	511,185
July.....	1,743,890	338,298	569,183,670	69,774	11,263,222	470,713
August.....	1,682,342	306,384	524,978,378	66,756	10,630,100	463,613
September.....	1,642,967	338,466	516,171,573	68,080	12,590,644	496,347

Table 8. Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1934											
January.....	172,192	451,121	100,757	178,045	934,606	294,330	42,529	467,609	160,666	65,533	1,030,904
February.....	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,216
March.....	283,532	907,642	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	89,295	1,884,996
June.....	239,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,726,529
July.....	243,867	595,268	101,228	165,815	1,152,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,672,013	541,093	98,513	980,634	177,839	79,582	1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	86,259	1,782,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,889	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,492	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,599	193,793	157,390	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,522	81,192	2,153,955
September.....	350,264	882,828	165,658	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,982,451
October.....	331,647	677,857	170,550	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,389	268,495	72,090	1,706,149
December.....	287,180	534,393	102,887	176,866	1,154,631	504,713	80,337	741,227	165,889	73,820	1,565,986
1936											
January.....	338,803	669,563	149,690	237,601	1,430,971	486,388	94,367	639,393	225,124	68,687	1,513,959
February.....	350,494	898,858	155,110	283,918	1,730,870	544,063	92,338	892,693	235,172	70,974	1,835,240
March.....	323,923	1,110,452	165,898	331,624	1,986,047	596,557	97,144	1,050,562	289,728	76,607	2,110,598
April.....	309,118	1,080,213	134,284	342,563	1,923,141	541,891	96,369	1,051,446	286,668	89,213	2,065,587
May.....	250,615	864,406	103,830	340,388	1,645,108	481,509	90,348	878,415	266,105	79,141	1,795,518
June.....	257,682	754,962	118,631	318,105	1,533,948	470,093	90,041	809,784	269,095	82,169	1,721,182
July.....	280,745	733,445	115,424	206,371	1,403,277	483,606	69,644	831,954	211,414	69,960	1,666,578
August.....	359,954	960,388	139,882	177,209	1,696,022	527,755	93,917	1,072,905	242,781	65,537	2,002,895

Table 9. Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings

Classification	1935				1936											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.			
Sales on Stock Yds;																
Current month																
prelim.)																
Cattle.....	101,949	122,298	94,010	59,926	64,496	60,436	61,785	77,875	64,423	64,835	60,855	66,675	93,797			
Calves.....	41,602	43,075	35,009	20,991	19,133	19,844	31,347	40,429	45,318	48,808	46,320	41,026	46,290			
Hogs.....	50,115	74,847	68,228	80,835	78,446	74,918	77,526	74,822	73,491	79,042	66,345	71,674	79,673			
Sheep.....	62,488	95,248	49,626	28,771	16,833	13,502	13,844	12,525	11,027	27,230	36,085	47,185	51,313			
Inspected Slaught-																
ering;																
Cattle.....	72,313	92,844	88,942	62,570	69,810	62,097	61,927	66,816	65,132	67,029	68,439	76,534	89,832			
Calves.....	46,007	49,115	39,515	26,325	27,060	29,099	48,588	67,583	71,784	68,946	57,096	52,613	55,404			
Sheep.....	8,276	13,213	12,943	8,084	9,365	9,845	5,451	31,031	21,558	16,760	11,254	9,588	14,112			
Lambs.....	96,807	157,324	95,532	45,744	39,069	33,553	37,112	1,281	4,536	35,122	56,075	71,663	93,464			
Swine.....	176,786	262,599	256,361	268,824	275,775	245,049	262,531	266,855	279,710	269,474	232,254	232,050	284,186			
Av. Retail Prices, in																
cents, of Food in																
Canada;																
Beef, chuck... lb.	12-8	12-7	12-3	12-1	12-6	12-9	12-9	12-6	12-9	12-7	12-5	12-6	12-3			
Veal, roast... "	12-9	13-4	13-4	13-4	14-1	14-7	15-2	13-8	13-7	13-2	13-3	13-1	13-3			
Mutton, roast... "	20-9	20-3	19-9	20-2	21-6	22-0	22-3	22-3	23-9	24-2	23-0	22-9	22-5			
Pork, fresh... "	23-1	22-7	21-9	20-8	21-1	21-3	21-1	21-0	21-2	21-2	21-9	22-4	22-4			
Bacon, break-																
fast... "	31-6	31-6	31-2	29-9	29-3	29-1	29-0	28-7	28-8	28-9	29-5	30-0	30-8			
Lard, pure... "	17-2	18-1	18-3	18-3	17-9	17-2	16-6	16-0	15-9	15-6	15-3	15-4	15-6			
Eggs, fresh... doz.	31-2	35-8	41-5	43-4	41-5	33-8	38-1	28-1	23-7	24-4	27-2	30-1	33-5			
Milk... qt.	10-4	10-6	10-6	10-6	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-4	10-4	10-5			
Butter, cream-																
ery... lb.	25-4	27-1	28-6	30-3	30-6	30-1	28-7	27-6	26-8	25-2	26-2	28-0	29-6			
Cheese... "	19-6	19-9	20-5	20-5	20-6	20-5	20-6	20-6	20-4	20-3	20-7	21-0	21-8			
Bread... "	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-9	5-9	5-9	6-0	6-1			
Flour... "	3-2	3-3	3-5	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-5	3-7			
Rolled oats... "	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-3			
Rice... "	7-9	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	8-0			
Beans... "	5-2	5-3	5-3	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-0	5-0	4-8	4-9	5-1	5-7			
Apples, evap... "	15-7	15-4	15-4	15-7	15-4	16-0	15-8	15-8	15-5	15-8	16-2	15-7	16-4			
Prunes... "	12-1	12-0	11-6	11-3	11-4	11-2	10-9	11-0	10-8	10-9	10-8	11-1	11-3			
Sugar, gran... "	6-4	6-3	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1			
Tea... "	52-4	51-8	52-3	51-9	52-2	51-9	51-9	51-8	52-4	52-0	51-9	52-1	51-9			
Coffee... "	37-1	37-1	36-6	36-7	36-6	36-3	36-2	35-7	35-8	35-9	35-6	35-4	35-4			
Potatoes... peck	20-4	22-1	22-0	23-6	24-2	25-4	26-2	26-0	30-5	32-3	37-7	42-8	36-8			
Cold Storage Holdings as at																
First of Month;																
(000 lbs. or doz.)																
BUTTER—																
Creamery.....	54,820	47,474	39,236		31,751	24,251	16,190	8,512	4,497	10,338	27,579	41,521	50,911	55,749 ¹		
Dairy.....	362	367	437		219	121	92	53	35	59	203	321	313	367		
Totals.....	55,182	47,841	39,673		31,970	24,372	16,282	8,564	4,532	10,397	27,782	41,842	51,224	56,116		
CHEESE—																
Fresh.....	29,431	28,237	25,052		23,472	21,957	19,038	16,640	13,774	14,618	22,491	29,579	33,935	38,508 ²		
EGGS—																
Cold Storage.....	9,430	6,458	3,404		1,252	526	6	63	2,219	6,909	9,963	10,071	10,435	9,961		
Fresh.....	542	243	285		316	424	87	320	584	482	542	377	590	432		
Frozen.....	3,946	3,383	2,994		2,543	2,093	1,641	1,234	1,326	2,643	4,217	5,088	5,210	5,024		
PORK—																
Fresh, frozen.....	5,181	5,334	7,708		12,576	13,430	14,921	15,198	16,811	16,874	14,928	11,205	8,195	7,675		
Fresh, not frozen.....	1,820	3,159	3,149		2,740	3,409	3,414	3,544	4,087	3,285	3,823	3,168	3,027	4,092		
Cured or in cure.....	13,027	14,675	15,168		15,120	15,973	17,326	17,892	16,871	17,678	17,600	16,164	16,378	16,387		
Totals.....	20,028	23,069	26,026		30,436	32,813	35,660	36,634	37,769	37,837	36,789	30,537	27,851	28,164		
LARD—																
Fresh, frozen.....	3,068	2,435	2,598		3,387	3,609	2,792	2,913	3,445	3,778	3,290	3,222	2,300	2,189		
BEEF—																
Fresh, frozen.....	5,700	11,611	17,377		16,719	13,329	9,963	10,119	9,173	7,875	6,156	5,503	6,023	9,103		
Fresh, not frozen.....	6,137	7,544	6,986		4,658	6,272	6,226	5,704	5,412	4,883	5,501	4,940	5,795	6,652		
Cured.....	190	180	264		283	371	444	396	270	716	410	575	423	302		
In process of cure.....	255	214	203		272	265	277	352	528	379	587	411	448	426		
Totals.....	12,282	19,549	24,829		21,933	20,237	16,910	16,571	15,382	13,853	12,785	11,708	12,762	16,499		
VEAL—																
Fresh, frozen.....	1,992	2,358	3,123		2,615	1,851	1,127	921	1,225	1,827	2,326	2,920	3,254	3,594		
Fresh, not frozen.....	562	1,033	489		244	329	498	558	704	731	823	733	556	997		
Totals.....	2,553	3,391	3,612		2,858	2,180	1,626	1,478	1,930	2,558	3,164	3,655	3,815	4,591		
MUTTON AND LAMB—																
Fresh.....	1,081	3,890	5,633		5,314	4,507	3,379	2,604	1,461	649	452	432	490	1,270		
Not frozen.....	449	620	249		263	268	241	218	184	112	217	231	274	494		
Totals.....	1,530	4,510	5,881		5,577	4,775	3,621	2,822	1,645	761	671	671	765	1,764		
POULTRY—																
Fresh.....	1,983	2,630	5,941		12,036	11,095	9,973	8,708	6,705	5,414	4,622	4,212	3,725	3,929		
FISH—																
Fresh, frozen.....	21,312	25,913	23,580		16,369	16,679	12,780	11,024	9,301	11,022	14,366	18,850	23,762	24,614		
Smoked, etc.....	4,717	5,585	5,516		4,826	3,869	3,154	3,325	3,719	4,752	4,947	6,259	6,563	6,322		
Fresh frozen during pre-																
ceding month.....	3,950	5,870	2,672		1,627	1,876	1,262	3,045	1,796	2,734	4,575	4,883	6,026	3,701		

This figure includes approximately 625,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list since Nov. 1, 1935.

* This figure includes approximately 523,000 pounds of cheese reported by firms added to the list since January 1, 1936.

SIGNIFICANT BUSINESS FACTORS

OF THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF 1936

COMPARED WITH

THE SAME PERIOD OF 1935

DECREASE

INCREASE

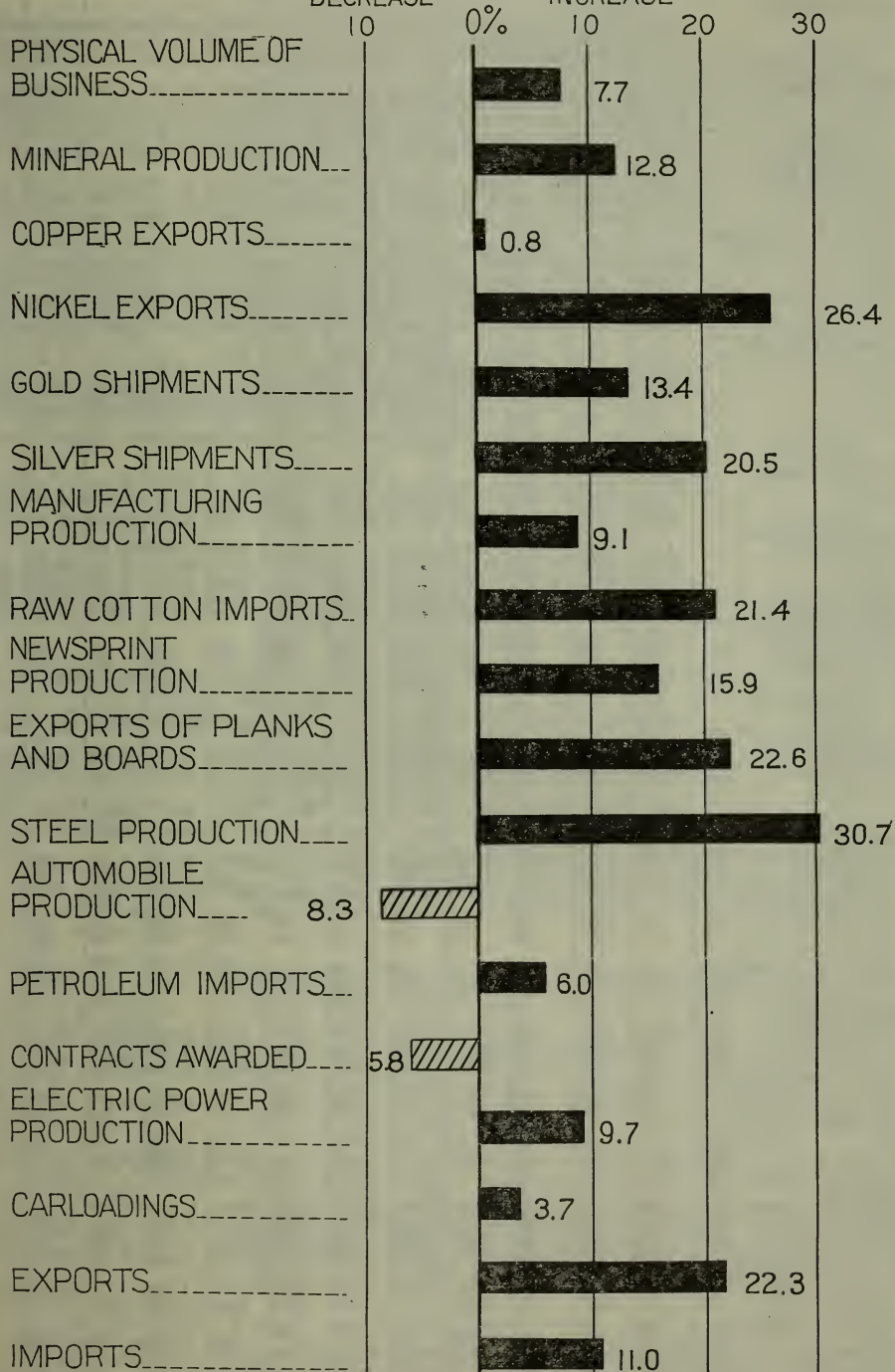


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935			1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	1888013	2122992	2217404	2051660	1899821	2101192	2131540	2049395	1993081	1986291	1984097	2003690
Fuel.....	31,201	39,577	39,121	39,381	37,729	34,268	32,747	33,650	35,614	34,564	36,003	37,989
Total.....	1919214	2162569	2156525	2091041	1937550	2135460	2164287	2083045	2028695	2020855	2020100	2041679
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	44,442	46,811	44,149	38,572	34,049	47,439	59,288	56,963	58,209	56,371	49,693	52,254
Quebec.....	1045369	1176353	1100864	1045702	984,744	1101617	1139601	1050174	1022875	1028073	1027088	1031592
Ontario.....	546,865	626,559	681,644	675,429	612,932	667,679	664,254	672,355	661,222	635,842	635,646	633,435
Prairie Provinces.....	124,220	137,698	156,681	159,899	151,637	149,202	136,632	129,400	110,291	116,304	117,946	135,045
British Columbia.....	127,117	135,571	134,066	132,058	116,459	135,255	131,765	140,503	140,484	149,701	153,724	151,364
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	14,849	21,149	21,452	21,051	19,713	18,879	17,393	17,531	17,507	18,187	18,540	19,784
Other Provinces.....	16,352	18,428	17,669	18,330	18,016	15,389	15,354	16,119	18,107	16,377	17,463	18,205
Exports.....	142,177	146,530	112,838	118,050	110,684	125,921	125,497	130,529	157,870	157,543	143,350	125,127
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	59,125	63,761	60,536	55,234	49,622	60,954	73,064	71,662	71,539	71,332	65,774	68,936
Quebec.....	801,002	940,676	925,472	865,741	795,547	907,738	958,895	904,761	883,234	887,602	884,727	887,462
Ontario.....	650,675	717,072	745,410	738,665	692,905	737,446	720,314	688,605	644,721	620,152	635,984	653,864
Prairie Provinces.....	140,719	160,457	179,643	182,485	172,983	169,628	155,381	148,248	129,084	138,925	137,842	156,327
British Columbia.....	125,516	134,073	132,627	130,865	115,808	133,772	130,567	139,239	139,245	145,302	152,432	149,964
Total.....	1777037	2016039	2043688	1972990	1826865	2009538	2038221	1932515	1870825	1863313	1876759	1916553
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	1,419	445	1,026	370,020	352,795	4,092	7,538	4,123	7,766	5,089	1,157	3,543
Quebec.....	337,569	445,043	449,528	380,023	355,538	439,412	506,214	441,528	412,734	415,106	404,645	404,154
Ontario.....	99,256	123,501	132,113	128,894	123,733	130,016	128,984	106,581	82,783	65,055	67,044	60,979
Manitoba.....	21,149	30,716	49,564	51,586	50,226	45,909	40,223	26,362	12,245	16,376	15,645	27,144
British Columbia.....	331	438	364	345	486	472	358	433	369	380	424	469
Total.....	459,724	600,143	632,590	557,845	527,240	619,901	683,317	578,978	515,897	502,006	458,915	496,269
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	62,934	68,484	68,303	66,182	65,511	67,780	71,051	66,109	66,436	64,074	64,003	66,789
Fuel.....	1,040	1,277	1,262	1,270	1,301	1,106	1,091	1,085	1,187	1,115	1,161	1,266
Total.....	63,974	69,761	69,565	67,452	66,812	68,886	72,142	67,194	67,623	65,189	65,164	68,055
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,481	1,510	1,424	1,244	1,174	1,530	1,976	1,837	1,940	1,818	1,603	1,742
Quebec.....	34,846	37,947	35,512	33,732	33,957	35,536	37,987	33,877	34,096	33,164	33,132	34,386
Ontario.....	18,229	20,212	21,985	21,788	21,135	21,538	22,142	21,689	22,041	20,511	20,505	21,115
Prairie Provinces.....	4,141	4,442	5,054	5,158	5,229	4,813	4,554	4,174	3,746	3,752	3,804	4,501
British Columbia.....	4,237	4,373	4,325	4,260	4,016	4,363	4,392	4,532	4,683	4,829	4,959	5,045
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	495	682	692	679	680	609	580	565	584	587	508	659
Other Provinces.....	545	595	570	591	621	497	511	520	603	528	563	607
Exports.....	4,739	4,727	3,640	3,808	3,817	4,062	4,183	4,211	5,262	5,082	4,624	4,171
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	220-58	251-08	173-53	172-90	180-23	192-12	193-07	190-07	200-84	202-74	222-02	251-30
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	13,616	15,124	12,305	10,153	10,618	11,847	12,136	12,395	11,932	12,660	13,362	15,637
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	13,296	14,115	11,376	9,271	9,268	10,613	10,570	11,346	10,945	11,593	12,009	14,312
	Aug.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	11,596	12,018	10,958	10,866	11,280	11,285	11,305	11,342	12,154	12,472	12,989	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	91	2,823	1,406	1,226	1,523	1,077	137	399	136	925	612	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,279	3,382	2,767	2,340	2,275	2,394	2,647	2,485	2,502	2,386	2,562	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	823	1,386	1,068	925	815	846	963	993	889	928	886	.....
Passengers carried.....000	834	558	669	881	926	992	955	775	619	668	836	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	81	50	44	64	53	52	57	57	57	64	84	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	7,970	8,091	7,514	7,370	7,663	7,694	7,487	7,341	7,647	7,965	8,361	.....
Number of employees.....000	70	70	65	63	68	75	65	63	67	70	73	.....
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	10,097	9,621	8,074	7,948	8,355	8,054	8,973	8,883	9,408	9,421	10,235	11,014
Operating Income.....\$000	508	4,249	3,455	3,306	613	867	1,343	1,337	1,450	1,176	979	634
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,025	3,258	2,554	2,057	1,956	2,051	2,227	2,062	2,163	2,043	2,255	2,277
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	799	1,351	993	814	759	773	890	876	897	805	860	1,037
Passengers carried.....000	683	454	487	672	719	779	769	586	496	538	664	612
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	87	47	47	62	51	53	57	55	59	68	93	79
Total pay roll.....\$000	5,884	5,737	5,278	5,039	5,474	5,563	5,573	5,598	5,969	6,028	6,190	6,051
Number of employees.....000	51	48	44	43	46	49	47	48	52	53	53	52
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues.....\$000	25,520	32,279	27,154	26,656	22,234	22,597	25,535	26,050	27,022	26,049	27,301	.....
Operating expenses.....\$000	23,435	23,598	20,854	21,333	21,440	21,187	22,435	22,320	23,789	24,049	25,335	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	1,134	7,730	5,290	4,289	205	339	1,914	2,580	1,953	832	890	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	5,703	8,349	6,876	5,876	5,740	6,016	6,266	6,184	6,404	6,162	6,536	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	2,101	2,937	2,240	1,934	1,763	1,814	2,057	2,081	1,990	1,775	2,242	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,741	1,150	1,295	1,732	1,824	1,940	1,838	1,535	1,289	1,405	1,727	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	185	119	101	140	117	117	126	125	128	148	195	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	14,781	14,751	13,655	13,262	14,037	14,149	13,955	13,830	14,570	14,998	15,578	.....
Number of employees.....000	129	124	116	113	121	131	119	117	126	131	134	.....

¹Defi

Table 11. Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons

Commodities	1935				1936					
	July	Aug	Sept.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	883,457	660,405	1,314,096	765,425	397,988	555,153	623,524	701,108	454,347	670,016
Corn.....	466	1,859	2,316	7,458	11,422	13,954	10,972	19,484	11,605	1,391
Oats.....	59,497	20,558	71,110	77,629	46,998	90,191	69,428	53,475	48,355	66,764
Barley.....	15,082	25,372	91,860	30,810	23,398	45,418	39,649	41,366	35,068	50,349
Rye.....	2,724	3,717	11,982	3,355	880	2,703	2,391	5,148	6,687	8,225
Flaxseed.....	2,571	354	705	5,569	642	1,237	1,873	5,880	1,439	3,553
Other grain.....	786	1,323	634	3,523	1,271	1,736	1,437	1,051	1,020	461
Flour.....	76,394	81,963	109,849	119,589	82,250	99,724	73,693	85,570	92,734	95,890
Other mill products.....	72,263	77,589	100,347	106,078	81,914	103,808	80,328	98,427	87,009	100,658
Hay and straw.....	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,912	20,915	33,650	21,285	9,278	5,337	5,421
Cotton.....	678	495	1,973	1,125	891	1,069	923	1,332	819	1,115
Apples (fresh).....	50	1,554	28,589	51,396	16,039	11,067	3,620	1,721	183	339
Other fruit (fresh).....	2,243	7,445	23,122	863	674	411	455	510	562	1,691
Potatoes.....	8,005	2,352	9,911	32,579	27,797	37,319	38,127	25,926	18,427	6,268
Other fresh vegetables.....	5,289	9,375	13,406	11,877	9,597	9,490	4,320	1,987	3,896	7,037
Other agricultural products.....	17,410	16,867	15,118	103,703	19,288	25,519	20,017	17,986	17,286	17,526
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	5,075	3,707	3,253	4,185	4,188	9,062	8,264	4,581	3,921	6,359
Cattle and calves.....	29,070	42,317	53,984	58,814	37,014	37,171	53,555	39,923	36,180	41,744
Sheep.....	1,716	2,768	3,423	5,929	1,497	1,454	960	670	832	1,532
Hogs.....	11,157	10,745	9,734	15,850	18,168	17,868	18,049	16,552	15,543	13,327
Dressed meats (fresh).....	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,325	9,494	9,241	9,372	8,370	9,960	10,157
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	6,515	5,021	3,864	6,135	5,927	7,438	6,028	8,125	8,181	8,473
Other packing house products (edible).....	5,287	5,669	5,228	6,382	7,357	5,656	6,068	6,817	6,759	6,228
Poultry.....	85	150	119	519	357	219	440	245	301	208
Eggs.....	1,333	864	830	750	273	188	1,043	2,093	1,574	1,172
Butter and cheese.....	5,445	4,343	5,062	2,933	2,803	2,909	2,030	2,363	5,706	8,041
Wool.....	2,696	723	738	1,013	566	482	323	604	1,081	2,111
Hides and leather.....	4,685	3,725	4,407	4,801	4,591	4,352	4,667	3,668	4,482	3,345
Other animal products (non-edible).....	3,802	5,484	4,974	4,463	3,897	4,596	4,674	4,334	5,475	4,506
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	1,318	2,691	5,040	1,896	2,787	1,694	1,219	1,035	1,008	1,316
Bituminous coal.....	656,113	573,495	514,687	595,021	550,416	442,440	461,085	612,389	650,008	675,058
Lignite coal.....	42,051	89,157	203,834	515,685	429,877	184,519	114,877	48,789	43,055	42,967
Coke.....	48,845	40,544	68,836	86,872	97,098	63,219	52,712	41,075	43,163	46,257
Iron ores.....	2,244	1,111	969	327	205	115	56	799	460	3,834
Other ores and concentrates.....	133,447	146,004	142,815	158,920	159,384	195,466	188,372	196,316	214,032	212,846
Base bullion and matte.....	59,767	59,523	66,326	67,850	68,723	68,044	62,653	72,678	67,955	63,756
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	204,900	230,587	264,586	131,897	20,536	47,295	71,483	132,026	195,046	303,158
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	12,557	10,172	12,288	8,176	2,038	3,282	3,659	6,428	5,236	3,673
Crude petroleum.....	1,768	1,857	3,271	1,411	1,529	1,375	1,792	2,700	3,714	1,959
Asphalt.....	28,298	32,678	29,583	5,638	1,090	1,822	3,729	12,609	27,198	25,672
Salt.....	17,622	14,219	14,088	18,181	10,190	13,661	13,265	19,352	15,231	15,007
Other mine products.....	189,628	218,253	205,795	212,501	171,995	186,964	217,786	185,206	206,756	209,850
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	124,111	147,184	173,411	246,803	209,352	230,800	164,579	112,092	157,503	153,364
Ties.....	7,521	8,100	5,114	15,482	1,089	1,810	4,284	7,106	6,085	6,609
Pulpwood.....	136,552	110,042	109,021	59,141	215,768	222,084	155,926	104,646	139,166	148,240
Lumber, timber, box, crate and cooperage material.....	270,889	251,046	231,813	210,156	165,277	195,786	212,557	240,083	261,047	277,858
Other forest products.....	25,524	21,274	21,111	16,565	13,175	14,720	12,886	14,981	25,076	21,714
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	175,398	201,074	187,978	133,366	74,088	89,847	129,932	176,362	162,639	184,130
Sugar.....	26,954	21,950	24,732	19,652	15,021	18,477	22,736	20,544	19,451	30,347
Iron, pig and bloom.....	12,326	11,263	14,177	19,494	9,089	9,692	11,342	17,693	12,030	9,790
Rails and fastenings.....	9,003	5,529	2,613	1,960	1,009	8,734	18,147	3,919	18,495	4,214
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	29,748	32,289	35,234	46,574	35,159	43,001	33,575	39,444	40,562	37,790
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	5,186	5,940	5,558	5,580	5,040	4,735	5,111	5,605	6,074	6,224
Cement.....	58,683	53,383	58,627	25,336	9,797	15,578	32,897	49,456	65,587	64,476
Brick and artificial stone.....	13,605	16,929	15,667	11,060	2,856	8,008	8,541	13,879	18,301	15,962
Lime and plaster.....	18,826	17,829	16,665	14,784	13,877	16,020	19,345	21,035	20,141	20,705
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	2,585	2,720	3,068	1,620	202	759	1,678	2,112	3,246	4,968
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	16,341	11,462	4,899	3,517	6,963	10,585	11,611	7,871	9,392	10,681
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	21,093	13,832	10,009	24,448	24,869	32,101	41,225	34,584	23,667	16,022
Household goods.....	1,946	1,305	2,127	5,172	1,273	5,104	5,507	2,927	1,845	1,295
Furniture.....	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,369	1,912	2,287	2,107	1,657	1,721	2,363
Liquor beverages.....	18,908	16,983	14,230	19,356	13,732	15,086	16,841	17,550	17,698	21,026
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	14,858	13,580	20,974	42,746	27,894	64,036	111,134	113,604	28,501	20,618
Paper, printed matter, books.....	149,026	148,847	145,389	165,379	170,976	228,516	204,034	185,699	176,341	158,135
Wood-pulp.....	59,388	61,817	60,314	72,929	62,846	71,444	71,524	67,557	68,266	71,183
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	2,455	2,779	3,912	6,903	8,030	7,698	2,766	2,410	2,620	3,220
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	13,373	12,897	16,005	24,055	11,557	11,538	13,347	17,791	14,792	14,697
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	255,524	257,623	232,527	186,621	181,836	199,161	196,427	244,143	270,058	269,539
Merchandise.....	123,793	130,939	130,057	107,849	131,172	155,209	153,749	138,220	131,069	128,823
Grand total, 000 tons.....	4,226	4,015	4,995	3,781	3,769	4,026	3,966	4,163	4,060	4,453

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926=100

Industries—First of Month	1935			1936									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—													
All Industries.....	106-1	107-7	104-6	99-1	98-4	98-9	97-4	99-5	102-0	104-6	105-6	107-1	110-1
MANUFACTURING.....	103-3	103-5	101-4	96-8	98-9	99-5	101-1	102-7	103-4	104-7	104-9	105-9	109-0
Animal products—edible.....	124-6	120-5	15-4	110-0	108-5	107-2	109-7	115-9	127-2	134-4	142-5	136-9	129-0
Fur and products.....	103-2	100-4	101-5	94-5	81-3	81-3	88-6	91-4	92-7	97-1	94-0	89-2	87-3
Leather and products.....	110-1	106-3	103-8	96-1	104-5	111-7	111-6	112-7	109-5	106-0	108-2	112-2	112-4
Lumber and products.....	79-9	76-2	69-8	63-3	65-9	65-9	67-6	73-2	81-1	86-8	87-4	87-1	85-3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	72-5	66-5	57-2	51-2	55-3	55-3	57-1	64-7	74-7	81-3	83-8	82-0	79-2
Furniture.....	82-0	86-6	85-4	78-7	78-7	77-6	77-1	76-6	80-4	81-8	83-1	84-4	87-3
Other lumber products.....	101-1	97-8	96-2	83-0	80-6	82-0	93-2	97-6	102-2	108-2	102-2	104-9	102-9
Musical instruments.....	50-1	51-1	51-8	51-6	41-9	42-0	35-7	36-6	36-5	44-7	49-6	53-3	56-0
Plant products—edible.....	138-2	126-5	114-7	97-6	96-4	96-7	97-1	102-2	107-4	112-7	120-3	133-3	161-4
Pulp and paper products.....	98-5	98-6	98-7	96-7	96-2	96-3	97-6	99-2	100-2	102-4	104-3	103-6	104-7
Pulp and paper.....	89-1	88-6	87-4	85-3	83-9	84-8	85-8	88-8	91-4	95-0	98-3	96-3	97-6
Paper products.....	115-9	117-8	118-4	110-5	112-8	114-5	117-6	119-1	117-8	120-6	121-4	123-4	125-5
Printing and publishing.....	105-0	105-1	106-9	108-9	106-8	105-3	106-2	106-0	106-7	105-8	106-4	106-3	106-8
Rubber products.....	92-3	96-3	98-3	92-0	94-0	95-5	96-1	96-0	96-5	97-3	98-7	101-5	103-2
Textile products.....	118-9	118-9	117-0	113-3	115-2	116-9	118-7	118-6	116-4	115-9	113-7	118-8	122-0
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	131-7	134-8	136-9	135-5	134-8	132-3	132-3	132-6	128-5	131-1	129-1	133-5	132-7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	123-5	127-2	127-6	123-3	120-4	123-0	124-7	123-8	121-2	122-3	120-2	124-0	126-5
Garments and personal furnishings.....	105-6	105-8	99-4	93-9	100-8	105-9	108-9	108-8	106-8	104-4	101-6	110-1	115-0
Other textile products.....	97-2	97-7	94-5	89-6	92-3	94-8	98-2	99-9	102-0	95-7	94-2	94-3	103-1
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	120-8	122-3	143-8	139-2	135-6	136-4	128-0	120-8	110-6	111-6	118-3	113-4	112-4
Tobacco.....	107-2	106-2	144-1	137-0	135-7	138-8	124-2	108-3	92-7	93-6	100-9	95-4	91-9
Distilled malt liquors.....	138-4	144-6	141-0	140-6	133-3	129-9	133-2	139-0	136-8	137-9	143-8	139-2	141-8
Wood distillates and extracts.....	139-0	145-4	140-0	127-0	148-2	146-0	145-5	139-5	138-1	129-6	131-6	128-4	145-3
Chemicals and allied products.....	132-0	134-8	135-5	131-1	130-2	132-5	135-7	140-1	141-9	139-5	138-3	139-3	141-0
Clay, glass and stone products.....	84-5	80-1	75-8	67-6	64-4	67-5	71-4	79-7	86-0	87-9	88-4	88-9	87-5
Electric light and power.....	119-6	117-6	116-2	111-5	110-7	111-5	112-5	113-6	113-7	118-3	122-3	124-1	123-2
Electrical apparatus.....	128-4	131-2	124-5	120-4	115-4	115-9	116-0	117-1	123-3	128-4	120-8	124-4	126-3
Iron and steel products.....	84-7	88-7	86-8	84-9	89-8	90-6	93-2	94-1	90-9	89-3	85-5	83-1	87-2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	112-0	116-7	115-7	108-0	113-9	110-6	113-8	115-2	104-3	104-6	107-3	107-4	113-7
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	94-9	95-8	93-6	93-4	95-5	98-0	99-5	100-9	102-7	105-6	106-9	106-5	109-0
Agricultural implements.....	53-0	55-9	52-5	62-2	65-5	65-5	66-5	67-4	65-6	63-1	51-6	45-5	45-3
Land vehicles.....	79-0	85-4	83-7	83-9	90-3	91-3	94-8	94-9	90-8	86-4	78-8	74-2	79-7
Automobiles and parts.....	110-8	131-5	120-0	119-9	138-2	135-8	149-3	154-1	139-0	124-2	99-5	92-0	111-5
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	88-0	62-9	59-5	47-7	59-0	63-5	63-5	63-1	61-7	64-1	67-4	56-6	65-8
Heating appliances.....	112-1	113-1	105-3	86-2	95-1	99-6	105-6	107-0	108-3	108-2	112-8	105-8	121-3
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	83-9	86-8	89-5	82-9	83-6	81-8	81-3	84-1	86-2	87-5	90-1	91-9	90-7
Foundry and machine shop products.....	97-1	97-4	94-8	92-1	92-7	98-6	98-7	100-6	95-5	92-2	93-2	96-7	94-8
Other iron and steel products.....	86-4	88-5	87-2	83-2	85-6	85-9	88-2	89-9	88-8	90-3	89-8	93-2	94-1
Non-ferrous metal products.....	125-8	128-8	125-6	122-1	123-2	127-1	131-5	126-8	130-1	135-1	137-3	139-3	142-7
Mineral products.....	142-7	139-8	137-5	134-6	130-3	130-2	130-8	133-1	137-6	142-2	143-6	143-7	145-9
Miscellaneous.....	130-2	124-6	125-0	116-8	116-7	117-7	121-5	124-7	127-9	132-3	133-1	133-0	134-9
Logging.....	115-8	158-4	153-5	183-4	173-1	147-0	102-6	88-6	94-1	93-5	84-0	82-7	141-7
MINING.....	129-5	132-5	131-1	129-9	129-4	129-1	128-2	127-4	132-1	134-1	137-9	140-2	147-9
Coal.....	89-0	92-9	93-7	94-7	94-6	92-1	88-6	84-3	83-9	83-6	85-4	85-7	92-7
Metallic ores.....	230-3	234-4	230-3	226-6	228-7	234-9	237-5	243-9	252-6	258-0	265-6	272-7	281-3
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	113-1	110-6	104-8	99-4	93-9	89-8	92-0	93-1	109-5	115-1	119-0	120-5	128-5
COMMUNICATIONS.....	82-1	81-4	81-0	79-3	77-2	77-7	77-7	78-4	80-0	82-4	84-1	86-0	84-6
Telegraphs.....	93-6	94-8	91-7	87-9	84-9	85-6	86-0	86-3	89-5	94-7	97-9	99-6	97-1
Telephones.....	79-0	77-8	78-1	77-0	75-2	75-6	75-5	76-3	77-5	79-0	80-7	82-5	81-3
TRANSPORTATION.....	86-4	84-5	84-0	77-9	78-2	78-9	78-5	82-8	85-4	87-1	88-7	89-4	88-3
Street railways and cartage.....	118-7	117-4	115-2	111-9	113-5	113-6	113-2	114-8	115-8	117-5	120-0	121-2	122-7
Steam railways.....	75-8	74-2	73-1	71-7	71-6	72-7	72-2	72-3	74-5	76-0	77-8	79-0	77-9
Shipping and stevedoring.....	94-0	89-8	93-7	63-0	63-8	63-3	63-8	89-5	95-8	97-7	98-1	96-1	91-6
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	117-4	119-9	95-9	74-8	74-4	78-2	71-8	79-4	87-0	97-4	102-9	109-0	103-9
Building.....	67-2	70-4	67-3	56-0	53-6	52-1	52-2	55-6	52-0	61-3	57-4	60-1	61-4
Highway.....	213-3	226-3	171-0	119-4	109-0	112-6	111-9	124-0	129-8	147-7	152-1	161-9	159-5
Railway.....	79-3	71-5	55-3	52-4	63-4	72-9	54-8	62-1	82-7	97-5	103-8	109-6	95-0
SERVICES.....	120-5	117-1	116-3	118-0	116-4	117-5	118-5	120-4	123-0	131-7	135-8	137-5	127-4
Hotels and restaurants.....	117-3	113-3	112-0	114-6	112-5	113-6	111-2	111-8	114-7	128-7	137-1	139-6	121-5
Professional.....	123-5	123-0	122-4	122-7	126-9	129-8	130-6	130-0	129-3	131-4	132-0	130-7	134-1
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	125-1	122-2	122-4	125-2	120-3	120-9	127-6	132-3	135-3	136-7	134-5	135-6	135-4
TRADE.....	123-8	124-6	131-0	135-9	121-6	123-1	121-0	123-3	127-1	127-3	126-3	126-3	129-6
Retail.....	128-9	130-2	140-0	147-9	128-0	130-4	127-2	129-7	134-5	134-4	132-2	132-3	136-1
Wholesale.....	112-2	111-6	110-1	107-8	106-8	106-3	106-7	108-8	110-0	111-0	112-9	112-9	114-8

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1935	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
September.....	54,183	25,353	62,555	54,925	91,144	15,879	365,002	25,792	298,404	236,849
October.....	44,082	37,491	130,561	58,502	92,492	18,172	334,955	21,143	340,129	244,024
November.....	48,267	12,355	100,591	63,768	124,831	69,181	423,247	26,171	278,738	288,326
December.....	69,407	105,553	117,985	93,087	1,602	24,358	73,903	6,434	256,331	268,020
1936										
January.....	58,072	193,404	137,815	105,039					265,480	302,496
February.....	82,431	172,355	67,324	88,683					246,800	469,704
March.....	78,931	192,674	106,541	109,366					303,244	288,441
April.....	55,875	110,038	74,298	102,390	66,158	59,586	60,638	13,957	322,309	346,723
May.....	52,059	21,631	67,670	66,224	67,767	80,534	354,577	43,593	319,562	306,986
June.....	48,305	26,563	114,493	33,147	65,667	23,919	407,003	30,935	340,573	328,432
July.....	47,011	27,839	66,308	59,878	70,949	31,818	459,212	32,128	329,335	300,032
August.....	43,294	32,450	129,552	53,001			410,409	58,647	325,704	269,758
September.....	42,658	23,922	47,389	46,916			358,006	41,710		

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing

Classification	1935					1936								
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
	First of Month													
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries	101.1	103.5	102.4	106.1	103.9	103.7	103.2	102.4	100.5	100.9	101.1	102.7	105.0	
MANUFACTURING.....	100.6	102.5	102.4	104.9	102.4	101.3	102.3	102.2	100.6	101.9	101.9	103.0	106.1	
Leather and products.....	109.6	104.6	101.2	98.5	102.7	108.6	109.2	113.8	112.4	108.2	110.7	113.6	111.8	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	60.5	64.6	68.9	73.8	76.1	73.7	72.0	67.7	63.3	63.7	64.5	64.8	66.1	
Furniture.....	81.2	84.5	82.8	87.7	78.6	76.5	75.7	75.0	79.8	81.8	84.1	86.8	86.4	
Musical instruments.....	47.9	47.1	47.1	51.4	42.6	42.5	36.5	37.6	38.4	47.0	52.4	54.4	53.6	
Pulp and paper.....	87.0	87.9	89.1	90.5	87.7	88.1	88.9	89.2	88.1	92.8	94.0	92.1	95.3	
Paper products.....	112.6	114.6	113.4	118.3	114.2	115.1	117.1	118.7	117.6	121.7	123.3	123.3	122.0	
Printing and publishing.....	106.0	105.0	106.4	104.7	105.1	105.1	107.1	106.5	107.0	106.1	106.8	107.7	107.8	
Rubber products.....	94.8	98.2	97.7	99.4	91.7	92.5	93.3	95.0	94.1	96.0	98.7	104.1	106.0	
Textile products.....	116.6	116.7	116.2	118.9	114.3	114.5	115.7	115.9	116.3	117.7	116.4	121.5	121.6	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	131.8	133.5	134.9	135.6	134.4	129.8	132.0	131.4	128.5	133.4	131.1	136.8	132.8	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	123.1	122.9	122.2	130.8	120.2	121.5	123.5	122.5	121.2	124.0	123.3	126.7	126.1	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	80.2	76.7	74.8	76.0	73.1	76.2	76.3	80.4	81.5	81.7	80.7	82.5	83.0	
Electric current.....	114.9	114.5	116.3	116.0	117.1	118.3	118.8	117.2	112.2	114.0	115.6	117.1	118.3	
Electric apparatus.....	126.5	126.9	120.6	120.8	115.6	115.3	117.1	117.9	124.3	130.0	125.8	125.3	124.4	
Iron and steel products.....	85.6	89.6	87.5	92.6	91.6	87.8	91.4	91.7	87.4	88.1	84.9	83.8	88.1	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	112.6	118.4	117.9	117.8	120.7	107.9	109.6	108.7	98.5	103.8	106.5	109.6	114.3	
Machinery other than vehicles.....	94.2	96.4	94.3	98.1	95.8	97.9	98.4	98.5	103.5	105.1	105.3	105.6	108.2	
Agricultural implements.....	59.2	58.0	52.3	65.5	64.2	62.1	62.0	64.3	62.7	60.6	51.6	50.3	50.6	
Automobiles and parts.....	115.2	145.5	142.2	171.3	144.1	119.7	127.8	124.7	116.6	117.9	113.3	94.8	115.9	
LOGGING.....	137.2	137.0	126.9	130.7	115.9	106.9	131.9	117.0	114.9	140.7	144.3	122.5	167.9	
MINING.....	126.0	126.9	126.2	128.9	129.5	131.3	132.7	131.9	135.1	136.0	138.6	139.1	143.9	
Metallic ores.....	224.5	228.0	28.0	232.9	234.8	243.7	246.1	248.9	250.8	254.2	257.6	265.5	274.2	
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	102.5	103.9	103.7	111.3	108.4	103.7	104.2	95.2	104.3	105.8	107.9	109.9	116.5	
Telephones.....	77.7	77.6	77.9	77.8	77.4	77.1	76.9	76.6	77.3	78.2	79.2	80.7	79.9	
TRANSPORTATION.....	82.1	80.3	81.2	80.7	82.8	84.4	83.4	85.6	84.7	85.1	85.8	85.9	83.9	
Street railways and cartage.....	113.2	112.8	113.7	115.6	118.0	120.0	119.8	117.0	114.7	115.3	116.3	117.3	117.0	
Steam railways.....	73.0	71.3	71.4	72.1	73.7	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.3	74.8	75.9	76.6	75.0	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	81.4	77.8	82.8	80.2	85.0	84.6	79.1	97.7	82.2	87.0	87.3	85.3	79.3	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	95.6	105.1	101.8	97.7	100.8	107.6	100.0	92.6	81.8	78.9	78.7	85.4	84.6	
Building.....	54.9	60.0	64.8	69.8	69.9	70.8	66.4	62.7	51.4	46.1	47.1	48.3	50.2	
Highway.....	135.4	169.0	179.2	198.0	263.9	338.1	327.2	255.7	143.4	96.2	84.7	94.1	101.3	
Railway.....	69.6	68.1	65.6	71.4	88.1	98.4	74.9	66.3	67.9	73.3	78.2	89.1	83.3	
Hotels and Restaurants.....	109.2	118.1	126.1	125.7	117.8	130.0	130.8	131.9	120.7	115.3	115.4	117.1	118.6	
TRADE.....	123.3	122.9	124.4	123.6	124.2	127.4	124.6	125.2	128.4	127.4	127.8	127.2	129.1	
Retail.....	131.0	129.2	129.3	135.7	129.3	135.0	130.2	131.5	136.7	136.4	135.6	136.3	138.3	
Wholesale.....	108.6	108.5	108.2	108.6	109.0	109.5	109.7	110.8	111.2	111.1	112.0	110.5	111.1	
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—														
Maritime Provinces.....	108.9	110.7	109.5	111.7	105.9	105.4	105.8	105.5	101.6	103.7	116.0	107.5	113.7	
Quebec.....	98.1	100.8	101.8	102.4	100.3	99.7	98.7	100.4	97.5	97.5	96.7	98.0	100.9	
Ontario.....	104.3	107.5	106.0	108.7	106.0	106.4	106.8	104.2	102.9	103.7	105.0	105.6	108.7	
Prairie Provinces.....	96.4	102.5	99.0	97.8	98.6	102.5	98.7	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.1	101.2	102.0	
British Columbia.....	101.0	99.0	100.8	101.5	102.5	98.5	100.4	99.3	99.5	99.8	100.5	102.4	103.1	
Montreal.....	88.0	88.0	90.4	93.1	93.3	92.4	92.5	93.6	90.7	90.2	88.9	91.2	91.8	
Quebec.....	95.7	94.6	96.4	95.7	97.5	112.7	95.2	99.0	100.6	92.4	92.9	93.9	92.2	
Toronto.....	98.4	99.3	98.1	103.5	99.4	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.6	100.8	100.5	101.9	102.7	
Ottawa.....	97.9	101.6	105.6	110.3	109.0	111.3	111.5	108.4	102.9	102.9	100.7	105.1	103.7	
Hamilton.....	93.9	99.2	98.7	98.8	101.7	100.7	98.6	97.7	96.4	97.6	97.7	96.1	95.9	
Windsor.....	107.9	121.9	122.0	155.8	117.8	109.4	137.5	123.7	110.8	110.7	112.3	103.1	121.5	
Winnipeg.....	88.5	89.3	92.6	93.8	93.5	97.3	91.5	88.8	91.1	91.7	91.8	90.0	92.6	
Vancouver.....	100.8	100.9	101.3	103.6	103.2	99.4	101.5	101.0	101.7	103.8	105.0	105.3	106.2	
1936														
Indexes of Retail Sales—	1935			1936										
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	
1930=100														
Boots and shoes (16).....	62.6	68.7	70.7	79.6	117.2	40.8	41.4	61.4	81.5	97.6	107.0	69.5	60.0	
Candy (6).....	59.2	52.6	57.4	52.3	116.8	44.7	61.6	47.5	83.8	59.1	45.8	49.9	58.8	
Clothing, men's (15).....	50.3	59.8	88.0	94.1	100.4	47.1	41.8	55.8	81.3	80.3	72.6	53.5	47.6	
Clothing, women's (12).....	50.5	52.1	62.1	62.9	121.7	39.8	41.6	47.9	73.5	68.8	70.2	61.7	50.7	
Departmental (37).....	60.4	71.6	87.6	88.5	116.5	53.6	57.8	62.5	72.1	74.7	73.4	57.7	62.8	
Drugs (23).....	74.2	69.8	74.4	76.8	87.9	72.6	73.7	73.8	74.3	74.1	72.5	75.1	73.0	
Dyers and cleaners (8).....	76.5	83.2	88.1	71.1	56.7	51.9	48.8	68.4	112.0	105.0	90.9	82.8	73.7	
Furniture (7).....	78.6	85.0	93.6	84.7	85.8	48.1	59.6	63.0	76.3	87.9	78.8	67.0	82.9	
Groceries and meats (34).....	71.5	69.6	77.3	75.4	80.3	75.2	74.2	74.8	73.8	79.3	74.1	74.1	74.0	
Hardware (16).....	84.1	90.7	95.5	81.4	77.9	54.5	51.9	69.0	86.5	115.3	109.7	97.4	100.5	
Music and radio (9).....	35.2	52.3	66.6	66.0	67.7	43.2	40.4	36.6	36.9	50.1	34.9	34.1	31.7	
Restaurants (14).....	55.4	53.0	54.3	52.5	55.7	50.4	49.0	52.7	51.7	53.3	52.4	55.8	56.6	
Variety (9).....	83.7	77.9	90.4	91.3	164.0	53.4	60.8	65.1	80.4	91.2	93.1	88.8	87.1	
General index (206).....	64.9	69.7	81.2	80.0	98.9	59.4	60.8	65.1	73.3	77.8	74.7	66.2	67.6	
Automobile Financing—														
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—														
Number.....	9,081	7,285	6,323	5,849	5,206	4,885	4,775	9,518	16,986	20,849	18,653	14,474	11,136	
Percentage change ¹	+21.0	+21.9	+15.7	+40.0	+84.7	+79.0	+12.4	+32.5	+33.2	+41.5	+45.5	+21.0	+22.6	
Financing in dollars \$000.....	3,405	2,806	2,364	2,293	2,228	2,023	1,932	3,914	7,127	8,566	7,344	5,755	4,293	
Percentage change ¹	+18.8	+17.2	+17.8	+54.1	+110.2	+73.8	-2.7	+31.3	+32.6	+39.4	+48.2	+24.0	+26.1	

¹To same month in preceding year.

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,365	13,610	8,228	10,289	9,815	14,963	20,803	17,869	15,536	16,559
Building Permits.....\$000	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,361	3,196	4,166	4,581	4,615	3,673	3,645
Employment.Average 1926=100	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0	104.6	105.6	107.1	110.1
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,932	2,992	2,767	2,599	2,774	2,979	3,136	2,894	2,619	3,134
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	26,442	30,184	34,767	36,134	34,051	30,310	31,514	29,668	28,745	31,938	32,281	24,722	26,784
Commercial Failures..Number	98	115	107	112	104	131	103	100	91	100	.....	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,565	1,859	1,501	1,291	1,558	1,524	1,402	1,454	1,146	1,428	.....	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,111	624	376	305	150	282	249	395	3,214	5,897	1,212	1,570	2,865
Building Permits.....\$000	114	115	105	39	67	48	101	147	233	238	193	211	205
Employment.Average 1926=100	112.9	111.1	107.5	108.1	102.2	101.7	101.8	103.4	103.4	111.7	113.9	114.4	117.9
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	50.9	61.6	54.1	47.9	51.7
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761	1,970	2,093	1,917	1,819	1,755	2,155	2,351	2,164	2,054
Commercial Failures..Number	4	10	4	3	6	1	5	3	3	8	.....	.....	.....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	4,682	6,712	2,231	1,080	4,660	3,679	3,735	3,440	2,287	3,503	2,854	3,751	2,875
Building Permits.....\$000	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	696	1,094	1,324	839	894
Employment.Average 1926=100	103.1	105.0	103.8	95.5	95.2	95.1	91.4	96.4	99.8	101.6	101.3	103.0	106.0
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	702	788	878	813	829	866	823	927	892	920	857	789	859
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	7,721	8,594	9,540	9,836	8,869	8,452	8,808	8,606	7,848	9,093	9,106	6,835	7,096
Commercial Failures..Number	50	48	57	56	42	77	50	55	45	37	.....	.....	.....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	6,383	4,967	4,063	1,854	5,741	3,376	4,384	4,492	6,154	8,951	11,503	6,629	6,646
Building Permits.....\$000	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,140	2,304	2,245	1,815	1,858
Employment.Average 1926=100	108.1	110.0	107.0	102.7	102.4	103.8	103.4	103.4	104.7	106.2	107.1	108.1	112.6
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	982	1,102	1,301	1,301	1,312	1,258	1,152	1,134	1,305	1,424	1,223	1,094	1,391
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	11,454	13,269	15,599	15,487	16,746	13,742	14,251	13,542	12,902	14,244	13,714	10,143	12,078
Commercial Failures..Number	33	37	28	29	38	32	35	22	31	35	.....	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,828	2,000	1,132	768	975	495	1,464	785	2,894	1,772	1,778	2,133	1,127
Building Permits.....\$000	714	217	117	77	48	38	145	778	539	458	377	430	351
Employment.Average 1926=100	102.7	108.1	101.3	95.1	93.7	95.1	90.5	92.7	97.7	101.9	103.9	107.4	108.6
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	564	820	630	606	635	428	413	497	567	562	574	523	656
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	3,269	4,268	4,708	4,995	4,012	3,532	4,125	3,674	3,867	4,139	4,535	3,388	3,676
Commercial Failures..Number	8	18	16	21	15	18	9	18	11	15	.....	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	740	622	490	358	2,086	396	456	703	412	680	521	1,452	3,043
Building Permits.....\$000	294	313	268	219	423	1,184	997	496	552	488	476	377	337
Employment.Average 1926=100	106.0	101.8	99.3	92.4	94.1	92.4	95.9	99.0	102.2	104.8	107.9	109.3	108.1
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	163.8	168.2	185.5	166.1	175.8
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,171	2,209	2,620	3,055	2,454	2,491	2,413	2,227	2,373	2,307	2,576	2,192	1,880
Commercial Failures..Number	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	1	5	.....	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold.....000 oz.	294.4	280.4	301.7	293.2	307.3	277.6	266.4	299.1	299.3	308.5	316.7	319.5	328.7
Silver.....000 oz.	1,585	1,312	1,300	1,614	1,700	1,213	1,235	1,460	1,462	1,419	1,657	1,796	1,539
Nickel.....tons	5,435	6,448	6,679	6,072	7,499	7,026	8,076	7,833	5,509	5,908	7,035	6,285	6,176
Copper.....tons	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,270	18,278	17,145	16,456	18,239	17,746	17,522	15,711	14,290	17,694
Lead.....tons	13,235	13,161	16,400	16,181	15,284	14,053	13,575	15,647	16,835	16,024	14,262	16,162	16,994
Zinc.....tons	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,409	14,155	13,580	10,339	13,144	11,852	14,815	14,994	15,437	13,799
FUELS—													
Coal.....000 tons	987	1,117	1,555	1,618	1,287	1,391	1,493	1,030	936	998	1,033	1,050	1,036
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	117.7	123.9	122.5	116.8	125.7	121.2	107.9	117.8	107.7	114.3	114.0	139.9	139.8
Natural Gas.....000 M cu ft.	1,020	1,176	1,830	2,247	2,983	3,499	4,012	2,839	2,297	1,685	1,377	1,210	1,140
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos.....tons	23,119	20,344	27,105	25,528	15,924	17,016	17,038	16,225	19,605	27,361	23,136	27,749	20,128
Gypsum.....000 tons	81.2	48.1	59.3	67.7	21.2	4.9	2.9	5.3	40.0	76.6	136.5	132.5	.....
Feldspar.....tons	1,714	1,042	1,517	2,822	1,072	901	937	878	825	1,229	2,565	2,859	1,910
Salt (commercial).....tons	15,711	18,139	20,303	26,379	13,260	11,013	11,662	13,411	16,064	27,016	19,257	20,962	.....
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	475	477	513	264	117	97	95	167	294	419	559	539	601
Clay products.....\$000	311	311	340	246	165	117	102	164	227	307	344	373	.....
Lime.....tons	32,597	34,471	38,263	36,846	32,338	30,206	28,133	32,929	36,296	39,239	37,294	36,927	.....

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1936

Items	July		August					Sept				Oct.
	25	1	8	15	22	29	5	12	19	26	3	
Statistics of Grain Trade—												
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—												
Wheat.....000 bushels	483	886	1,690	5,795	10,334	14,974	19,457	14,772	15,259	9,169	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	647	609	461	763	714	928	1,670	1,533	1,877	1,594	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	444	423	296	878	1,434	1,910	2,443	1,368	1,774	1,585	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	7	5	4	7	6	21	55	146	212	222	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	59	77	71	129	121	108	157	80	107	61	.....
VISIBLE SUPPLY—												
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	119.8	118.8	113.1	116.4	123.7	135.4	147.3	161.3	162.1	161.8	16.27	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	7,448	7,964	8,217	8,668	9,484	10,212	10,982	14,233	15,086	15,256	15,869	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	5,293	5,596	5,434	6,468	8,359	10,558	12,240	14,340	15,042	15,119	15,553	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	290	289	249	266	319	288	296	664	859	887	972	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	3,558	3,192	3,312	3,374	3,482	3,467	3,011	3,157	3,273	3,249	3,041	.....
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.												
Wheat No. 1 Nor..... per bush.	93/6	100/2	108/1	102/1	102/1	96/7	96/5	100/3	105/1	109/6	108/2	.....
Oats No. 2 C.W.....	43/4	47/1	50/1	49/7	50/1	48	44/6	44/2	45	45/7	45/1	.....
Barley No. 3 C.W.....	51/5	55/7	61/3	63/7	60/4	54/6	52/7	54/7	59/2	65/2	62/2	.....
Flax No. 1 N.W.C.....	165/7	172/1	184/5	181	179/2	166/6	166/4	171/1	166/4	168/4	165/3	.....
Rye No. 2 C.W.....	57	62	69/4	65	68/7	67	65	67/6	68/5	69/6	67/7	.....
Carloadings, Totals—												
Grain and grain products.....	4,643	4,889	6,361	9,752	11,498	13,310	13,451	12,142	12,272	11,666	10,057	.....
Live Stock.....	1,535	1,464	1,655	1,438	1,444	1,620	1,716	2,123	2,248	2,411	2,761	.....
Coal.....	6,071	6,733	6,603	5,837	6,544	6,798	7,882	7,022	8,594	8,498	10,360	.....
Coke.....	269	263	302	299	357	324	422	439	529	506	534	.....
Lumber.....	1,927	2,177	1,866	1,871	1,853	2,019	1,853	1,736	1,928	2,070	2,144	.....
Pulpwood.....	1,227	1,214	1,247	1,304	1,192	1,279	1,162	1,136	1,258	1,068	979	.....
Pulp and paper.....	2,048	2,097	2,039	2,097	2,113	2,041	2,134	1,964	2,200	2,106	2,022	.....
Other forest products.....	1,407	1,483	1,511	1,581	1,677	1,695	1,794	1,486	2,056	2,160	2,199	.....
Ore.....	1,524	1,777	1,746	1,826	1,556	1,687	1,725	1,407	1,984	1,931	1,769	.....
Mdse. L.C.L.....	12,404	12,460	11,539	12,578	12,535	12,921	13,040	11,435	13,202	13,328	13,510	.....
Miscellaneous.....	11,651	11,914	11,167	11,785	11,699	11,947	13,333	12,019	13,390	14,091	13,943	.....
Total cars loaded.....	44,706	46,471	46,036	50,368	52,468	55,641	58,512	52,909	59,661	59,832	60,278	.....
Total cars received from connections.....	21,984	22,324	21,553	20,680	21,285	21,078	22,083	19,427	22,675	23,134	24,231	.....
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—												
Grain and grain products.....	97.09	110.46	147.14	215.61	231.44	183.18	117.96	80.37	74.24	65.11	56.07	.....
Live stock.....	73.73	68.83	75.64	61.64	61.55	66.07	75.69	90.88	84.80	90.30	102.75	.....
Coal.....	103.92	114.20	105.09	92.01	98.93	99.97	126.58	106.25	108.10	104.93	122.00	.....
Coke.....	92.76	92.93	109.42	117.25	131.25	97.59	121.61	117.07	138.85	125.87	117.11	.....
Lumber.....	45.95	53.85	46.35	47.45	46.62	50.91	52.85	50.17	50.55	53.71	56.96	.....
Pulpwood.....	54.05	51.44	56.10	63.09	57.16	58.75	59.29	60.88	67.24	60.65	63.32	.....
Pulp and paper.....	90.74	96.90	93.23	93.28	99.30	97.52	109.16	96.89	93.98	92.98	88.37	.....
Other forest products.....	51.84	53.17	58.45	61.61	66.67	62.78	68.92	56.46	73.09	75.18	73.45	.....
Ore.....	80.59	89.70	94.53	87.62	72.14	83.81	86.38	68.67	93.41	88.09	88.81	.....
Merchandise.....	72.89	73.49	71.68	73.92	73.32	73.62	85.42	74.50	74.79	75.60	76.41	.....
Miscellaneous.....	71.57	72.59	72.09	71.50	68.94	68.93	87.24	78.37	77.13	80.82	80.31	.....
Total for Canada.....	75.36	78.64	80.31	82.36	84.19	84.85	91.57	79.05	79.21	78.28	77.31	.....
Eastern Division.....	75.42	79.25	77.35	76.39	76.49	75.74	87.07	77.49	77.84	76.14	76.74	.....
Western Division.....	74.06	75.95	83.68	95.19	98.17	98.90	101.42	84.62	84.83	83.74	79.57	.....
Indexes of Wholesale Prices—												
Total.....	74.7	75.4	76.3	76.1	76.2	75.6	75.5	75.5	76.2	76.6	76.7	.....
Vegetable products.....	73.9	75.6	78.5	77.8	77.5	75.5	74.8	75.0	77.0	78.8	78.4	.....
Animal products.....	70.3	71.3	72.0	72.0	72.5	72.6	73.0	72.8	72.6	72.3	73.4	.....
Textiles.....	70.4	70.1	70.1	70.1	69.9	69.8	69.8	70.0	69.7	69.6	69.7	.....
Wood and paper.....	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.8	69.0	.....
Iron and its products.....	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.9	87.9	87.9	87.9	88.2	88.2	88.2	.....
Non-ferrous metals.....	68.8	68.9	68.9	69.1	69.1	69.4	69.6	70.1	70.5	70.3	70.2	.....
Non-metallic minerals.....	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.4	85.5	85.2	85.3	85.3	85.4	85.4	85.3	.....
Chemicals.....	77.8	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.5	78.6	78.6	78.5	78.5	78.4	78.6	.....
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—												
INDUSTRIALS—												
Total (89).....	192.8	192.3	189.3	193.5	193.0	192.3	194.6	196.9	199.6	204.9	205.2	.....
Iron and steel (15).....	126.7	127.1	127.5	129.3	128.4	128.7	133.3	135.7	136.2	139.0	141.0	.....
Pulp and paper (6).....	18.6	18.7	18.9	18.3	18.3	18.1	18.1	18.8	18.8	20.1	21.7	.....
Milling (5).....	88.6	89.5	87.5	87.7	88.9	89.2	90.7	91.1	91.0	96.1	99.0	.....
Oils (5).....	228.5	226.8	219.3	223.9	222.4	221.5	220.4	219.7	222.2	223.4	225.7	.....
Textiles and clothing (11).....	69.6	70.1	68.8	68.1	68.5	68.1	69.0	70.0	70.8	71.2	71.2	.....
Food and allied products (18).....	155.2	155.0	157.0	158.4	157.4	158.0	159.6	161.6	162.9	165.2	166.5	.....
Beverages (9).....	130.2	129.4	128.9	130.7	133.2	131.4	136.9	136.8	135.9	136.5	132.1	.....
Miscellaneous (20).....	341.9	342.8	342.5	352.5	352.2	351.2	359.3	370.0	378.1	398.0	395.3	.....
UTILITIES—												
Total (23).....	54.0	53.5	53.4	53.1	52.7	52.3	53.1	53.9	54.0	54.3	55.2	.....
Transportation (2).....	33.4	31.8	30.3	30.8	29.8	28.8	29.8	30.6	30.6	30.8	30.3	.....
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	111.7	112.1	113.4	112.9	113.3	114.1	114.1	114.3	114.6	114.3	114.3	.....
Power and traction (19).....	66.4	66.6	67.6	66.6	66.5	66.4	67.1	68.2	68.5	68.9	71.2	.....
Grand total (112).....	120.4	119.9	118.5	120.4	119.9	119.4	120.9	122.4	123.8	126.5	127.1	.....
MINING STOCKS—												
Gold (20).....	134.6	136.0	135.1	132.9	132.0	131.2	132.0	132.1	131.7	131.6	129.3	.....
Base metals (3).....	260.5	265.2	265.5	264.6	266.4	262.5	260.9	260.5	259.9	272.6	275.4	.....
Total Index (23).....	159.0	161.0	160.4	158.5	158.1	156.7	157.0	157.0	156.6	159.0	157.7	.....
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100)												
	65.0	64.4	63.7	63.0	63.1	63.2	62.8	62.6	62.8	63.1	64.3	.....

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,960
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626
1935	31,546	310	173	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	574	8,978	13,877	6,445	1,672

Clearing House Centres	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	25.6	28.0	37.9	28.3	29.5	21.7	25.2	24.2	26.6	35.1	30.6	24.7	27.1
Moncton.....	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.2	7.9	8.8
Saint John.....	13.8	14.7	16.3	14.4	13.6	14.9	14.1	15.5	16.0	17.7	15.3	15.4	15.8
Totals.....	46.7	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	50.9	61.6	54.1	47.9	51.7
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	652.3	732.0	801.9	757.2	780.9	808.7	769.9	878.8	833.7	847.7	798.4	732.8	803.0
Quebec.....	44.4	49.3	70.2	50.5	42.8	52.3	47.8	42.9	52.2	66.1	52.5	50.5	48.6
Sherbrooke.....	4.9	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.7	7.4
Totals.....	701.6	787.8	878.2	813.4	829.0	865.8	822.7	927.0	891.8	920.0	856.8	788.9	859.0
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	7.4	8.4	7.9	9.7	7.9	7.0	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.1	10.2	8.7	8.8
Chatham.....	5.7	6.2	10.1	9.0	11.3	6.8	6.9	7.4	6.8	8.6	7.5	7.6	7.2
Port William.....	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	7.4	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.7
Hamilton.....	46.8	50.3	58.4	51.7	49.9	46.7	43.8	48.4	51.8	50.6	51.5	46.2	49.8
Kingston.....	4.3	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.8	5.8	7.1	5.0	6.1
Kitchener.....	8.7	10.9	10.2	11.3	9.9	9.7	9.3	10.6	10.3	11.9	10.6	9.7	10.7
London.....	27.1	29.2	35.5	34.3	36.0	31.0	28.0	31.7	34.0	41.5	32.9	34.0	41.7
Ottawa.....	92.8	117.7	121.7	129.7	108.6	90.9	88.3	123.7	128.8	154.8	124.7	100.0	115.0
Peterborough.....	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.9	7.2	5.4	6.6
Sarnia.....	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.6	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.6	6.3	6.6	5.7	6.0
Sudbury.....	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
Toronto.....	751.6	823.8	999.2	986.3	1,017.7	1,012.6	909.5	843.3	994.5	1,079.6	911.6	829.7	1,092.3
Windsor.....	18.4	20.0	30.9	39.4	45.6	30.6	36.0	35.7	38.5	36.8	40.9	29.8	34.5
Totals.....	982.4	1,101.8	1,300.9	1,300.6	1,312.4	1,258.2	1,152.0	1,133.6	1,305.3	1,423.6	1,222.8	1,093.7	1,390.7
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.8
Calgary.....	40.2	82.8	63.9	59.5	49.3	44.7	47.3	47.7	50.0	51.3	53.9	47.5	60.9
Edmonton.....	29.6	35.2	31.8	32.6	37.6	24.3	31.3	33.8	35.0	32.8	30.0	27.0	31.0
Lethbridge.....	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.6
Medicine Hat.....	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6
Moose Jaw.....	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.2	5.7	5.8	7.6	6.5	10.8
Prince Albert.....	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.3
Regina.....	45.6	65.2	48.1	46.6	33.5	30.5	33.5	29.7	44.4	27.6	42.5	44.8	65.3
Saskatoon.....	9.8	13.2	10.6	10.0	8.5	7.0	7.9	8.8	10.0	10.0	10.2	9.9	12.7
Winnipeg.....	412.2	604.3	458.4	440.4	491.9	310.0	279.7	363.0	416.9	423.8	419.7	376.2	463.2
Totals.....	563.8	819.9	629.9	605.8	635.0	427.8	412.7	497.4	567.4	562.2	574.4	522.5	656.3
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.6
Vancouver.....	104.1	118.1	121.5	129.8	137.7	139.8	135.7	140.7	126.9	136.0	147.9	133.5	141.9
Victoria.....	21.8	23.1	22.7	25.9	22.6	27.4	24.2	21.6	31.1	26.5	31.2	26.1	27.2
Totals.....	131.4	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	163.8	168.2	185.5	166.1	175.8
Totals Canada	2,425.9	2,907.5	3,021.5	2,932.3	2,992.1	2,767.4	2,598.8	2,773.8	2,979.2	3,135.6	2,893.7	2,619.2	3,133.6
Bank clearings.....	1,334	1,583	1,695	1,516	1,551	1,462	1,390	1,435	1,675	1,627	1,561	1,456	1,711

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Employment—													
Montreal.....	88.7	91.5	91.7	91.9	86.4	87.6	87.3	88.3	92.7	93.7	93.5	92.2	94.3
Quebec.....	102.8	101.8	100.5	99.0	93.5	92.0	93.5	91.7	95.8	96.8	94.5	96.5	97.9
Toronto.....	98.7	101.1	101.7	100.8	100.6	96.4	97.8	98.7	100.2	101.1	101.4	101.3	103.4
Ottawa.....	103.9	105.6	104.0	103.6	103.2	99.5	101.4	103.1	107.7	108.2	110.0	107.4	111.2
Hamilton.....	95.2	100.1	101.4	100.4	95.7	96.8	97.1	96.8	98.1	97.6	99.4	99.8	97.7
Windsor.....	105.2	106.8	115.4	118.7	116.4	120.0	117.7	131.2	136.1	123.2	113.0	115.1	106.9
Winnipeg.....	90.1	91.1	91.4	94.1	91.9	91.2	94.1	88.1	87.3	90.9	92.7	93.8	92.9
Vancouver.....	105.7	103.5	101.3	100.3	97.2	97.8	96.9	100.1	101.9	103.8	106.0	109.2	110.6

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Fifty-Eight Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISD													
Charlottetown....	23	15	4	2	3	11	.....	12	22	26	18	8	34
NOVA SCOTIA.....	62	85	81	32	53	33	82	109	135	185	115	178	142
Halifax.....	52	84	71	32	51	33	78	102	121	142	96	128	102
New Glasgow....	5	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	5	.....	.....	2
Sydney.....	5	.....	8	.....	2	.....	4	7	14	28	13	50	38
NEW BRUNSWICK...	29	16	20	4	11	4	18	27	76	26	60	25	29
Fredericton.....	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	52	1	10	9	12
Moncton.....	8	2	10	.....	11	.....	2	10	.....	2	38	2	6
Saint John.....	16	12	10	4	.....	4	12	13	24	23	13	13	11
QUEBEC.....	584	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	696	1,094	1,324	839	894
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	360	675	428	740	266	159	387	305	565	610	1,199	696	780
Quebec.....	168	530	60	27	2	8	45	36	52	422	33	66	21
Shawinigan.....	1	27	.....	1	.....	2	.....	8	25	6	5	6	16
Sherbrooke.....	16	15	16	135	10	5	16	23	15	27	40	17	32
Three Rivers....	2	2	1	3	2	1	5	32	4	6	6	9	18
Westmount.....	36	7	13	23	5	28	15	41	36	23	41	45	27
ONTARIO.....	1,618	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,144	2,304	2,245	1,815	1,858
Belleville.....	1	12	.....	1	1	4	17	5	12	11	6	8	4
Brantford.....	18	35	16	17	17	2	6	6	17	20	24	16	6
Chatham.....	4	5	2	22	3	.....	1	38	6	17	10	14	12
Fort William....	16	11	4	.....	.....	.....	10	24	21	52	30	15	40
Galt.....	44	3	2	1	2	3	3	17	9	17	7	35	30
Guelph.....	11	14	16	1	.....	7	4	4	8	10	17	12	21
Hamilton.....	143	51	142	48	51	29	119	107	95	166	91	120	81
Kingston.....	19	37	15	3	10	13	13	27	36	43	29	17	.....
Kitchener.....	16	61	78	32	8	7	8	27	42	59	44	44	88
London.....	52	89	253	13	17	13	28	59	83	95	78	88	103
Niagara Falls....	43	6	2	1	1	.....	3	9	30	23	6	18	19
Oshawa.....	17	2	.....	1	.....	5	1	16	16	13	10	28	9
Ottawa.....	63	590	358	25	22	19	201	71	355	304	199	222	162
Owen Sound.....	7	1	4	1	.....	5	1	6	4	24	22	4	12
Peterborough....	13	24	10	3	3	5	16	27	11	46	52	24	31
Port Arthur.....	25	11	5	1	2	2	12	13	25	50	27	32	17
Stratford.....	5	10	1	5	1	2	3	1	3	16	3	1	8
St. Catharines....	31	8	41	5	.....	.....	4	16	40	30	262	186	17
St. Thomas.....	14	4	1	36	4	.....	1	4	2	44	5	1	8
Sarnia.....	8	7	5	17	4	4	10	6	8	10	14	33	16
Sault Ste. Marie..	10	9	6	17	1	16	4	28	40	33	18	27	29
Toronto.....	630	783	1,098	740	201	252	493	531	711	904	777	555	836
York and East Townships....	126	155	220	139	53	19	151	240	440	254	295	204	172
Welland.....	4	22	3	.....	.....	1	14	8	15	11	15	20	12
Windsor.....	287	166	18	9	63	30	25	40	108	43	102	63	71
Riverside.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	3	1	2	2
Woodstock.....	6	8	6	20	2	7	5	10	11	11	88	16	34
MANITOBA.....	117	115	56	42	34	20	45	68	341	157	173	155	155
Brandon.....	2	1	2	.....	4	.....	.....	1	4	9	2	5	30
St. Boniface.....	30	18	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	11	16	3	20	15
Winnipeg.....	85	95	55	33	30	20	45	66	326	132	168	130	110
SASKATCHEWAN....	494	18	30	9	5	6	4	56	58	110	35	144	72
Moose Jaw.....	8	5	.....	1	4	5	1	1	6	4	13	2	4
Regina.....	479	7	23	1	.....	.....	1	41	33	45	15	121	37
Saskatoon.....	7	6	7	8	1	1	2	14	19	62	7	21	30
ALBERTA.....	105	84	31	26	9	12	97	655	140	191	168	130	125
Calgary.....	54	18	16	14	7	8	50	214	56	92	60	30	45
Edmonton.....	42	50	6	11	2	2	27	408	64	74	94	55	64
Lethbridge.....	9	16	5	1	.....	.....	7	32	17	24	12	44	15
Medicine Hat.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	1	14	1	4	.....	2	1	1
BRITISH COLUMBIA...	300	313	268	219	428	1,184	497	496	552	488	476	377	337
Kamloops.....	5	5	3	3	1	1	9	19	22	6	3	10	1
Nanaimo.....	3	3	3	6	7	1	22	6	9	25	15	8	17
New Westminster..	9	24	16	20	17	18	33	25	27	48	91	44	16
Prince Rupert....	1	3	3	.....	2	.....	1	1	4	2	.....	.....	1
Vancouver.....	246	248	217	164	359	1,108	356	396	452	379	339	262	272
North Vancouver..	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	34	2	1	4	4	3	1
Victoria.....	33	29	25	25	40	56	44	47	37	25	25	51	28
Total 58 cities..	3,332	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,362	3,196	4,166	4,581	4,616	3,673	3,645

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926=100

Classification	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Totals	72.4	73.1	72.7	72.6	72.9	72.5	72.4	72.2	71.8	72.3	74.4	76.2	76.4
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	67.5	68.5	67.3	67.0	67.7	66.3	66.7	66.5	65.7	66.9	73.1	77.6	77.4
Animal products.....	72.1	73.5	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.1	70.5	69.8	69.0	69.7	70.5	72.3	73.6
Textiles.....	68.8	69.2	69.6	69.6	69.9	69.4	69.6	69.5	69.1	69.2	69.6	70.0	69.7
Wood and paper.....	65.1	64.8	65.2	65.5	67.4	67.8	67.8	67.9	68.2	68.1	68.4	68.6	68.8
Iron and its products.....	87.2	87.1	87.2	87.2	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.8	87.7	87.8	87.9	88.2
Non-ferrous metals.....	71.1	73.6	73.3	71.4	68.3	68.6	69.3	69.2	68.3	67.7	68.1	69.1	70.2
Non-metallic minerals.....	85.2	85.0	85.0	85.4	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.5	85.4	85.7	85.1	85.2	85.4
Chemicals.....	76.9	77.4	77.4	77.5	77.3	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.2	78.3	78.4	78.5
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	73.4	74.2	74.1	74.3	74.2	73.9	73.8	73.3	73.2	73.7	74.3	75.5	75.5
Foods, beverages and tobacco.....	71.0	72.5	72.2	72.4	72.3	71.3	70.8	70.3	70.1	71.2	73.3	75.6	75.6
Producers' goods.....	70.1	70.6	69.4	69.4	69.8	69.3	69.3	69.1	68.1	68.5	72.1	74.7	75.4
Producers' equipment.....	89.8	89.7	89.6	90.1	90.0	90.3	90.3	90.3	89.9	90.0	89.7	89.7	89.8
Producers' materials.....	67.9	68.5	67.1	66.9	67.6	67.0	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.1	70.1	73.0	73.7
Building and construction materials.....	81.2	80.7	80.9	81.8	83.6	84.2	84.2	84.6	84.9	84.8	85.4	85.7	86.0
Manufacturers' materials.....	65.6	66.2	64.8	64.4	64.9	64.1	64.1	63.7	62.4	62.9	67.5	70.8	71.7
Origin—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	67.3	68.0	67.5	67.3	67.9	67.5	67.3	66.8	66.2	66.6	69.7	73.0	73.9
Fully and chiefly manufact'd.....	72.4	73.4	72.9	72.9	72.8	72.2	72.1	72.2	71.7	71.9	73.3	74.8	75.1
FIELD ORIGIN—Raw.....	57.3	58.3	57.0	56.5	57.0	55.9	56.3	56.2	55.0	57.1	63.8	70.3	70.4
Manufactured.....	71.7	72.7	71.8	71.8	72.1	71.3	71.4	71.1	70.5	70.3	73.2	75.6	75.5
Totals.....	65.1	66.1	65.0	64.7	65.4	64.2	64.4	64.2	63.3	64.2	68.9	73.1	73.1
ANIMAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	73.3	74.4	74.3	74.6	75.8	75.8	73.9	72.4	72.6	70.3	70.1	70.5	73.2
Manufactured.....	71.1	73.5	72.7	72.4	71.5	70.0	69.5	70.2	68.9	70.0	71.1	73.2	74.0
Totals.....	72.1	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.4	72.5	71.4	71.2	70.5	70.1	70.7	72.0	73.7
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field													
Animal.....	59.1	59.3	57.8	57.9	59.0	58.9	59.2	59.8	59.9	60.8	63.2	74.1	74.2
Totals.....	75.5	76.7	77.1	77.9	77.5	77.8	76.0	73.8	73.0	70.7	71.6	71.9	76.4
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw.....	65.2	65.8	65.0	65.4	65.9	66.0	65.5	65.0	64.8	64.5	66.3	73.3	75.0
Manufactured.....	68.6	65.6	60.0	59.7	61.0	63.7	68.5	64.0	56.0	60.8	61.6	68.9	73.6
Totals.....	68.8	68.4	70.7	70.7	69.4	70.0	69.6	69.3	68.7	69.7	70.6	72.0	71.2
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw.....	68.7	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.1	68.3	69.3	67.9	65.3	67.3	68.2	71.2	71.8
Manufactured.....	75.5	74.4	75.3	76.0	78.7	79.9	79.4	79.8	80.3	80.1	80.7	81.2	81.6
Totals.....	56.1	56.5	56.5	56.5	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.4	57.5	58.1
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw.....	65.1	64.8	65.3	65.6	67.4	67.8	67.7	67.9	68.1	68.0	68.3	68.5	69.1
Manufactured.....	80.5	81.4	81.4	80.8	79.6	79.9	80.1	79.6	79.0	78.9	78.8	79.2	79.9
Totals.....	84.7	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.3	84.8	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.2	85.1	85.2	85.3
Totals.....	82.8	83.1	83.1	83.0	82.2	82.6	82.7	82.5	82.3	82.4	82.3	82.5	82.9
Commodity Groups—													
Fruits.....	74.8	76.7	83.3	81.6	75.5	70.1	73.1	70.5	75.8	82.1	86.0	81.8	82.8
Grains.....	61.0	61.3	58.1	57.0	58.3	56.8	56.9	56.0	53.6	55.2	66.3	74.5	75.3
Flour and milled products.....	68.9	72.0	69.9	69.4	69.5	67.1	68.3	67.0	65.5	64.3	75.0	81.6	80.8
Rubber and its products.....	55.8	56.3	56.5	56.5	56.8	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.8	58.1	58.1	58.2
Sugar and its products.....	80.6	81.0	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	79.3	79.4	79.7	79.4	79.1	79.3	79.4
Tobacco.....	42.2	41.4	41.4	47.5	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3
Fishery products.....	72.2	70.9	70.0	70.0	69.8	71.2	72.4	70.8	67.6	70.1	70.8	73.8	75.2
Furs.....	52.7	52.7	52.7	51.9	58.5	58.5	58.7	58.7	63.0	63.0	58.4	58.4	58.8
Hides and skins.....	73.7	88.3	86.8	84.0	87.9	84.7	83.6	83.0	75.5	64.7	63.1	69.0	77.5
Leather, unmanufactured.....	80.8	84.6	85.7	85.7	86.6	87.0	87.0	88.0	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.2	86.4
Boots and shoes.....	84.8	85.3	85.8	87.8	87.0	87.0	87.3	87.1	87.1	88.4	88.4	88.7	88.7
Live stock.....	80.6	74.2	72.3	77.2	78.0	77.3	72.3	72.8	69.7	72.0	75.9	73.2	78.9
Meats and poultry.....	74.3	72.5	69.7	68.6	71.1	70.7	68.5	70.9	71.6	71.6	71.1	72.1	70.7
Milk and its products.....	66.6	71.3	70.9	72.8	72.7	70.0	69.3	68.5	66.3	67.3	69.0	71.1	74.2
Eggs.....	69.5	75.3	81.5	78.0	68.1	71.7	67.7	49.7	52.5	57.1	60.4	65.9	66.9
Cotton, raw.....	63.7	66.6	72.1	70.4	69.1	67.7	66.9	69.4	68.5	70.4	77.5	72.1	72.1
Cotton yarn and thread.....	82.1	82.0	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	83.1	83.2	83.2
Knit goods.....	83.0	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	83.1	83.2	82.3
Silk, raw.....	30.0	34.4	34.9	33.0	32.4	29.3	29.0	27.6	26.0	25.7	27.6	28.3	27.2
Artificial silk and its products.....	50.8	49.6	49.6	49.6	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8
Wool, raw.....	53.9	54.7	59.6	59.6	62.9	66.2	67.0	67.0	63.7	66.2	68.6	68.6	69.4
Wool yarns.....	84.4	84.4	84.3	84.5	84.5	84.8	84.6	84.6	84.6	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.2
Newsprint.....	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4
Lumber and timber.....	79.9	78.0	78.5	80.2	83.1	84.6	84.5	85.2	86.0	85.5	86.3	80.9	87.0
Pulp.....	65.4	66.2	68.1	66.3	68.5	67.8	67.7	67.3	67.2	67.8	67.8	68.2	69.2
Pig iron and steel billets.....	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0
Rolling mill products.....	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.7	92.8	92.9
Scrap.....	57.6	55.4	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	62.9	61.8	61.8	61.8	66.7
Aluminum.....	78.5	78.5	77.1	77.1	76.6	76.6	76.6	82.2	82.2	82.2	83.8	83.8	83.8
Brass, copper and products.....	62.1	65.5	64.8	64.6	64.4	65.0	65.9	66.9	66.9	66.4	66.9	68.5	69.4
Lead and its products.....	53.3	58.2	58.5	57.5	54.0	55.9	57.0	54.1	51.3	50.8	52.3	54.7	58.2
Silver.....	106.3	107.0	106.6	94.2	76.3	72.1	72.3	72.8	72.6	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.1
Zinc and its products.....	47.9	50.7	50.9	49.5	47.9	49.9	51.6	48.0	45.2	44.1	43.1	43.2	44.1
Clay and allied material prod'ts.....	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	87.4	87.4	87.4
Coal.....	91.4	92.0	91.9	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.6	91.5	90.9	91.1	90.5	90.7	91.1
Coke.....	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0
Petroleum and products.....	74.6	73.3	73.3	73.6	71.9	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.5	73.6	73.6	73.6
Linoleum.....	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7
Cement.....	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2
Asbestos.....	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8
Fertilizers.....	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.6	74.2	72.9	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries

Description ¹	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	•360	•340	•319	•298	•337	•355	•358	•337	•331	•333	•414	•494	•449
Wheat, No.1 Man. Northern ..	•903	•908	•857	•847	•848	•821	•821	•805	•768	•795	•934	1•022	1•039
Flour, First Patent 2-98's ..	5•700	5•800	5•700	5•700	5•800	5•600	5•700	5•500	5•300	5•200	6•000	6•400	6•400
Sugar, Br. West Indies, ..	1•850	1•968	1•901	1•950	1•950	1•950	1•915	1•950	1•910	1•900	1•850	1•850	1•850
Montreal ² , .. cwt.	4•705	4•705	4•705	4•705	4•705	4•705	4•610	4•610	4•610	4•610	4•610	4•610	4•610
Sugar, granulated, Montreal ..													
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, ..													
smoked sheets, N.Y. ³ , .. lb.	•117	•129	•133	•133	•144	•155	•160	•161	•157	•160	•165	•163	•165
Cattle, steers, good, over ..													
1,050 lbs., .. cwt.	6•800	6•010	5•800	6•330	6•290	6•290	5•490	5•510	5•170	5•330	5•630	5•340	6•000
Hogs, bacon, Toronto, ..	9•380	8•940	7•990	8•400	8•450	8•590	8•500	8•370	8•160	8•870	9•060	9•240	8•480
Beef hides, packer hides, ..													
native steers, .. lb.	•128	•153	•153	•148	•153	•130	•120	•120	•110	•113	•105	•120	•138
Leather, green hide crops, ..	•320	•340	•360	•360	•370	•370	•370	•370	•350	•350	•350	•340	•350
Box sides, B. Oshawa, .. ft.	•220	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240	•240
Butter, creamery, finest, ..													
Montreal, .. lb.	•247	•263	•274	•278	•277	•251	•244	•238	•214	•234	•246	•267	•266
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, ..													
Montreal, .. " "	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•180	•160	•180
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal .. doz.	•364	•403	•435	•424	•319	•324	•315	•229	•236	•261	•289	•328	•341
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Ham- .. lb.	•126	•133	•145	•139	•136	•135	•133	•138	•136	•140	•155	•143	•143
ilton, ..													
Cotton yarns, 10's white, ..													
single, .. " "	•300	•275	•290	•290	•290	•290	•290	•290	•290	•290	•290	•300	•300
Silk, raw, New York ² , .. " "	2•090	2•337	2•337	2•208	2•130	1•899	1•878	1•825	1•713	1•677	1•797	1•882	1•809
Wool, eastern bright ½ blood .. " "	•160	•160	•180	•180	•190	•200	•205	•200	•195	•200	•210	•210	•210
Wool, western range, semi- .. " "	•180	•180	•190	•190	•200	•210	•210	•210	•200	•210	•220	•220	•220
bright, ½ blood, ..													
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1... ton	18•599	19•027	20•653	19•593	20•485	20•099	20•018	19•674	19•630	20•000	20•016	19•997	20•019
Pig iron, malleable, .. " "	19•000	19•000	19•000	19•000	19•000	19•000	19•000	19•000	19•000	19•000	19•000	19•000	19•000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2•250	2•250	2•250	2•250	2•250	2•250	2•250	2•250	2•250	2•250	2•250	2•250	2•250
Copper, electrolytic, domes- .. cwt.	9•129	9•540	9•413	9•407	9•279	9•452	9•616	9•760	9•748	9•721	9•843	10•117	10•302
tic, ..													
Lead, domestic, Montreal, .. " "	4•298	4•716	4•740	4•655	4•362	4•516	4•614	4•368	4•130	4•093	4•213	4•412	4•695
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto, .. lb.	•540	•560	•570	•555	•528	•535	•540	•523	•523	•483	•500	•488	•515
Zinc, domestic, Montreal, .. cwt.	4•224	4•467	4•490	4•364	4•221	4•400	4•548	4•235	3•980	3•886	3•796	3•807	3•891
Coal, anthracite, Toronto... ton	12•050	12•340	12•340	12•340	12•342	12•342	11•020	9•990	9•990	10•140	10•240	10•400	10•550
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run- ..													
of-mine, .. " "	5•250	5•250	5•250	5•250	5•250	5•250	5•250	5•250	5•250	5•250	5•250	5•250	5•250
Gasoline, Toronto, .. gal.	•160	•150	•150	•150	•140	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150	•150
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton	16•000	16•000	16•000	16•000	16•000	16•000	16•000	16•000	16•000	16•000	16•000	16•000	16•000
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries—													
United States—													
Fisher, 200: 1926.....	85•1	85•4	84•7	84•2	84•0	83•5	82•6	82•5	81•1	82•3	83•5	84•0	.....
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1926.....	80•7	80•6	80•6	80•9	80•6	80•6	79•6	79•7	78•6	79•2	80•1	80•1	.....
Annalist, 72: 1913.....	127•6	129•2	128•3	129•4	128•3	126•4	124•9	123•8	120•4	121•4	125•6	127•8	.....
United Kingdom—													
Board of Trade, 200: 1930.....	89•6	91•1	91•2	91•4	91•8	91•7	91•7	91•9	91•9	92•6	92•6	93•6	.....
Economist, 58: 1927.....	69•9	71•5	71•3	71•5	71•3	70•9	70•9	70•9	69•8	70•2	70•2	70•2	.....
France, Statistique General, ..													
126: 1913.....	332	342	348	354	359	372	376	371	374	378	391	.....	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical ..													
Office, 400: 1913.....	102•3	102•8	103•1	103•4	103•6	103•6	103•7	103•8	104•0	104•2	.....	.....	.....
Belgium: Ministry of Labour, ..													
130: 1914.....	560	574	582	579	581	582	578	574	569	570	576	.....	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau ..													
Statistics, 48: 1913.....	75	78	78	78	77	77	76	75	75	76	.....	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913.....	128	130	130	131	131	132	132	132	132	132	.....	.....	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160: ..													
1913.....	115	117	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	119	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 139: 1926.....	91	92	91	91	90	91	91	90	90	90	91	.....	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72: ..													
1914.....	89	93	92	93	92	91	91	92	90	90	91	.....	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913.....	142•7	146•6	146•3	145•0	144•9	144•3	144•1	145•4	145•4	146•3	.....	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Sta- ..													
tistician, 92: 1913.....	137•4	137•8	135•9	134•2	135•6	134•7	136•5	139•2	139•8	140•0	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180: ..													
1909-1913.....	141•9	143•4	141•9	141•4	140•5	138•4	138•6	139•2	139•1	139•9	.....	.....	.....
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, ..													
Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.....	92	96	94	94	92	89	88	84	84	83	83	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1934										
January.....	32,391	5,825	1,639	6,521	1,536	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,880	1,644
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,612
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,684	9,967	2,227	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911
December.....	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338
1936										
January.....	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910
February.....	41,597	7,093	2,241	8,195	1,959	8,666	2,557	6,525	2,047	2,313
March.....	52,681	9,564	2,826	9,702	2,323	11,695	2,983	8,135	2,599	3,199
April.....	42,217	7,745	1,914	6,378	1,897	11,180	2,544	6,180	2,115	2,269
May.....	59,121	12,328	2,180	7,867	2,199	14,351	3,592	10,287	3,201	3,117
June.....	57,598	11,356	2,049	7,960	2,214	12,806	2,989	11,711	2,743	3,770
July.....	53,821	11,434	1,953	7,521	2,276	11,250	3,202	10,506	2,678	3,003
August.....	50,258	9,062	1,980	7,971	2,303	9,299	3,021	10,566	2,533	3,524
September.....	52,983	10,105	2,198	7,842	2,442	10,098	2,525	11,119	2,480	4,173

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada											Balance of Trade
	Total Exports of Mdse.	Domestic Produce										
		Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemical and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	
1934												
January.....	56,116	55,650	14,694	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	15,859	1,076	1,147	657	(+) 23,725
February.....	52,919	52,396	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	20,234	836	1,117	607	(+) 19,327
March.....	70,337	69,611	15,807	8,064	836	15,596	3,856	21,425	1,404	1,682	941	(+) 22,817
April.....	38,747	38,282	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	12,948	766	948	667	(+) 3,932
May.....	67,445	66,802	20,143	6,815	810	13,773	3,741	18,200	1,456	1,473	1,391	(+) 14,559
June.....	65,423	64,826	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	15,811	1,612	1,316	1,141	(+) 19,237
July.....	65,064	64,398	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	16,672	1,253	1,082	1,283	(+) 20,919
August.....	65,917	65,330	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,928	17,706	1,245	921	993	(+) 22,410
September.....	64,246	63,566	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	13,634	1,464	870	1,103	(+) 22,038
October.....	77,824	77,259	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	16,884	1,390	1,048	1,186	(+) 30,595
November.....	73,131	72,579	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	17,596	1,633	1,361	926	(+) 23,247
December.....	68,493	67,948	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	12,041	1,623	1,386	809	(+) 29,386
1935												
January.....	55,209	54,737	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	17,463	957	1,436	605	(+) 17,979
February.....	54,438	53,480	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	14,195	1,068	1,456	781	(+) 17,395
March.....	68,348	67,420	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	6,955	18,194	1,187	1,974	1,197	(+) 20,157
April.....	43,035	47,314	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	15,524	803	1,034	884	(+) 11,398
May.....	66,345	65,498	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	14,208	1,636	1,550	1,359	(+) 11,805
June.....	59,399	58,505	11,819	6,954	838	15,409	3,742	15,616	1,592	1,409	1,127	(+) 12,667
July.....	64,833	63,286	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	16,696	1,565	960	1,155	(+) 16,419
August.....	76,638	75,676	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	19,135	1,665	1,036	1,039	(+) 27,078
September.....	78,846	77,259	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	23,052	1,692	1,185	1,223	(+) 34,156
October.....	91,823	90,526	35,943	9,960	982	17,255	3,911	18,406	1,734	1,235	1,100	(+) 38,572
November.....	95,685	94,484	34,439	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	24,049	1,987	1,682	1,040	(+) 39,727
December.....	79,245	77,099	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	19,443	2,013	1,417	941	(+) 40,675
1936												
January.....	64,744	63,865	12,795	10,249	703	12,362	4,576	19,320	1,445	1,436	979	(+) 24,154
February.....	62,798	62,074	19,659	8,938	849	12,412	3,460	13,144	1,360	1,268	982	(+) 21,200
March.....	74,582	73,445	19,843	10,402	942	17,594	5,967	13,955	1,592	1,808	1,283	(+) 21,901
April.....	57,964	57,424	10,061	7,112	497	13,104	2,885	20,157	1,391	1,334	882	(+) 15,747
May.....	84,515	83,820	30,246	9,785	1,050	16,971	4,745	16,032	1,668	1,787	1,537	(+) 25,395
June.....	79,942	79,181	27,327	10,115	1,493	18,960	4,450	11,573	2,221	1,535	1,507	(+) 22,344
July.....	84,968	83,899	30,735	11,110	1,160	18,465	4,979	13,125	1,960	1,030	1,294	(+) 31,147
August.....	93,530	92,559	30,064	11,133	1,169	19,132	3,579	22,513	2,362	1,202	1,405	(+) 43,272
September.....	89,582	88,894	31,076	10,264	1,088	19,817	3,733	17,907	2,056	1,529	1,426	(+) 36,599

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget

Classification	1935				1936									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Exports of Canadian Produce—														
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—														
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	908	1,512	2,262	1,641	1,195	2,352	1,966	1,525	2,098	838	1,395	1,540	1,066	
Fruits.....	586	2,733	2,803	1,968	1,166	634	584	61	178	183	155	213	390	
Grains (Total).....	15,091	26,277	23,239	14,298	6,636	12,184	10,505	5,232	22,842	21,082	23,876	22,985	23,433	
Barley.....	104	322	437	207	40	73	43	10	391	653	1,073	1,590	2,304	
Wheat.....	14,670	25,474	21,743	13,672	6,497	11,946	10,239	5,089	21,674	19,683	21,885	20,854	20,582	
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,022	1,005	1,121	943	953	1,084	1,725	1,048	1,163	1,108	1,151	1,230	1,280	
Sugar.....	43	111	112	101	45	194	337	56	109	190	116	153	250	
Vegetables.....	409	771	984	627	239	138	302	140	418	755	601	312	497	
Wheat flour.....	1,489	2,009	2,218	1,867	1,311	1,430	1,992	1,137	1,791	1,663	1,707	1,597	1,600	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—														
Cattle.....	342	488	250	150	506	637	1,160	1,949	1,878	1,840	1,191	878	867	
Cheese.....	1,745	1,630	989	255	139	103	272	71	437	682	1,552	1,401	1,481	
Fish.....	2,519	2,647	3,266	1,898	1,881	1,730	2,260	903	1,121	1,851	2,060	3,035	2,378	
Furs (chiefly raw).....	720	343	344	2,699	3,947	2,270	1,892	754	1,123	929	921	1,032	658	
Hides, raw.....	383	227	302	433	401	349	300	165	203	212	248	271	388	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	324	375	436	319	304	451	528	362	691	612	495	372	593	
Meats.....	1,462	1,690	2,424	1,616	2,185	2,267	2,621	1,843	2,947	2,585	2,823	2,467	2,600	
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—														
Binder twine.....	22	12	5	.....	3	4	.....	9	237	579	234	32	7
Cotton.....	181	106	120	104	125	148	261	92	200	231	154	176	136	
Rags.....	49	89	93	76	63	59	68	54	69	61	63	87	69	
Raw wool.....	220	232	270	116	172	183	52	32	107	111	202	236	192	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—														
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942	6,949	6,745	9,514	7,158	9,526	10,393	8,651	9,501	10,321	
Planks and boards.....	2,263	2,842	2,690	2,129	1,446	2,008	2,822	2,165	2,780	3,389	3,247	3,008	3,504	
Pulp-wood.....	942	899	445	448	303	315	253	154	269	895	1,512	1,107	1,088	
Shingles, n.o.p.....	928	957	658	669	522	203	421	34	35	33	40	42	50	
Timber, square.....	118	180	138	96	137	85	168	171	96	152	237	157	190	
Wood-pulp.....	2,221	2,269	2,651	2,426	2,094	2,213	3,025	1,959	2,631	2,493	2,877	2,830	2,907	
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—														
Automobiles.....	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612	2,304	1,747	2,945	1,253	1,776	1,482	1,612	1,133	1,336	
Automobile parts.....	319	186	162	257	336	146	446	262	180	297	270	224	181	
Farm implements.....	419	376	340	370	416	392	586	519	631	676	622	430	337	
Hardware and cutlery.....	166	178	274	163	209	165	173	113	166	148	262	167	181	
Machinery.....	503	499	464	492	431	411	596	299	524	608	532	658	630	
Pigs and ingots.....	299	267	472	365	247	196	205	100	365	85	827	231	306	
Tubes and pipes.....	61	83	88	175	59	48	104	29	48	49	47	62	52	
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—														
Aluminium.....	567	744	2,827	606	120	136	223	151	1,887	1,301	3,338	231	1,835	
Copper (chiefly ore and blister).....	2,636	3,892	2,246	2,572	1,664	2,720	2,982	2,569	3,632	2,230	3,134	3,506	3,107	
Gold, raw.....	525	586	366	298	406	352	424	261	394	595	476	687	542	
Lead.....	566	823	797	781	892	752	837	717	763	1,044	671	948	952	
Nickel.....	3,676	3,641	3,959	2,621	3,541	4,120	5,278	3,001	3,192	3,518	3,424	3,089	3,821	
Silver.....	752	947	1,363	2,497	608	596	858	300	632	704	664	886	512	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—														
Asbestos (chiefly raw).....	688	747	777	976	615	608	679	445	748	945	922	774	832	
Coal.....	161	82	184	246	176	108	194	70	104	144	136	143	152	
Petroleum and products.....	125	89	203	39	65	13	25	153	64	211	64	333	117	
Stone and products.....	482	448	562	432	335	344	392	441	390	676	587	811	598	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—														
Acids.....	259	255	278	250	203	203	189	213	197	186	211	278	264	
Fertilizers.....	102	150	403	383	630	393	787	549	684	478	138	271	403	
Soda and compounds.....	341	365	445	356	288	299	342	311	363	405	263	272	340	
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—														
Electrical energy.....	205	323	327	297	293	277	235	276	292	304	331	333	327	
Films.....	279	163	174	207	337	361	546	269	510	491	301	258	230	
Settlers' effects.....	387	299	285	214	140	132	175	155	249	301	298	348	415	
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—														
Total, 1926=100.....	79.6	80.3	80.6	80.5	80.5	80.3	80.4	79.7	80.0	80.1	80.4	81.0	81.9	
Food.....	70.9	72.4	73.2	73.7	73.9	72.9	73.4	71.0	71.3	71.3	72.6	74.7	75.1	
Fuel.....	85.3	86.4	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.2	87.4	87.3	87.2	85.8	85.8	85.8	86.1	
Rent.....	81.4	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	
Clothing.....	71.6	71.6	71.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	
Sundries.....	92.5	92.3	92.3	92.1	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.1	92.1	92.1	
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—														
All foods.....	7.74	7.93	8.04	8.14	8.17	8.07	8.12	7.82	7.82	7.78	7.97	8.17	8.28	
Fuel and light.....	2.81	2.83	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.83	2.81	2.81	2.80	2.81	
Rent.....	5.57	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.68	5.70	5.70	5.71	5.71	
Totals.....	16.16	16.42	16.54	16.65	16.68	16.58	16.63	16.33	16.36	16.33	16.51	16.72	16.84	

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	615	584	737	1,086	190	616	483	525	508	536	473	500	526
Cocoa and chocolate.....	106	103	128	126	114	170	185	196	111	356	194	193	182
Coffee and chicory.....	253	221	282	324	322	284	347	366	260	497	332	310	200
Fruits.....	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609	1,189	1,077	1,497	1,441	2,196	2,622	3,389	1,990
Gums and resins.....	101	123	202	208	111	136	142	176	134	204	143	131	181
Nuts (edible).....	155	219	411	609	373	160	298	258	238	274	258	181	175
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	889	641	477	1,383	884	714	745	855	589	1,034	973	1,020	1,524
Seeds.....	26	24	128	96	79	238	236	292	473	106	170	139	26
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,378	565	756	1,030	977	2,633	2,209	2,574	1,634
Tea.....	612	640	804	785	557	581	697	972	626	1,662	424	529	483
Vegetables.....	86	80	96	246	286	339	426	743	729	913	949	371	101
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	172	163	187	175	137	151	139	133	100	127	209	266	200
Furs, chiefly raw.....	360	375	321	326	368	651	876	1,061	732	634	566	431	354
Hides.....	240	396	446	623	586	430	294	461	309	336	358	298	283
Leather, unmanufactured.....	296	240	305	290	262	259	273	251	183	192	212	193	206
Leather, manufactured.....	200	227	206	133	87	79	188	314	181	146	91	101	222
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	189	192	240	157	138	165	162	180	144	155	184	185	249
Cotton, raw.....	940	794	1,334	1,754	2,869	2,482	1,470	1,656	921	1,307	969	811	995
Yarn.....	206	191	201	229	187	230	247	291	195	255	196	184	204
Other.....	1,230	1,196	1,203	1,027	718	1,191	1,224	1,468	1,135	1,182	1,058	1,155	1,339
Flax, hemp and jute.....	837	788	720	887	560	589	695	857	555	737	770	749	795
Hats and caps.....	75	71	28	23	19	24	57	78	66	51	43	48	116
Manila and sisal grass.....	87	193	208	93	206	226	376	324	91	141	347	185	308
Silk—Raw.....	1,772	132	323	346	193	279	275	372	293	274	238	253	297
Fabrics.....	331	213	169	116	79	153	152	151	109	100	106	192	297
Wearing apparel.....	62	74	89	68	45	35	49	74	55	51	30	31	60
Wool—Raw.....	276	186	301	357	313	346	518	716	336	647	613	510	199
Noils and tops.....	548	485	638	523	479	566	583	607	426	464	396	604	517
Woolen yarn.....	236	196	261	232	210	245	236	267	214	231	205	190	215
Worsted and serges.....	432	322	258	234	212	450	515	436	343	353	368	371	432
Other wool.....	927	739	655	629	476	705	787	748	553	674	700	804	971
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	799	898	981	662	718	788	825	992	771	849	898	916	996
Paper.....	508	479	573	949	368	457	523	934	497	552	543	572	546
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	242	246	293	286	247	237	250	288	279	343	331	348	356
Planks and boards.....	227	210	304	277	213	212	257	325	228	317	304	212	292
Veneers.....	48	43	51	55	47	41	63	59	31	52	55	48	39
Other manufactured wood.....	33	61	55	63	33	44	40	70	62	64	49	60	25
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	193	126	140	224	165	335	263	649	818	976	851	596	337
Automobile parts.....	934	1,385	2,309	1,868	1,164	2,398	2,023	2,417	2,223	2,681	1,998	1,021	819
Castings and forgings.....	180	216	201	243	189	171	182	188	216	162	214	143	119
Engines and boilers.....	479	576	675	578	358	777	709	914	856	955	791	528	370
Farm implements.....	740	430	179	158	114	343	464	1,163	1,100	1,231	1,085	1,036	828
Hardware and cutlery.....	178	215	209	270	173	172	204	249	190	199	173	181	161
Machinery.....	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,902	1,086	2,127	1,986	2,523	1,951	2,579	2,492	2,644	2,271
Pigs and ingots.....	110	22	46	163	71	42	46	18	41	35	24	88	25
Plates and sheets.....	2,493	1,483	2,020	2,680	982	672	659	993	1,574	2,760	2,220	2,197	1,758
Other rolling mill products.....	469	493	738	641	456	448	568	502	517	585	680	668	679
Stamped and coated products.....	103	82	118	98	65	84	91	126	97	138	144	127	110
Tools.....	150	133	147	150	87	101	147	162	138	194	188	172	151
Tubes and pipes.....	149	105	161	172	95	105	128	155	141	234	142	158	111
Wire.....	120	109	143	115	83	106	69	137	134	153	120	136	116
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminum.....	689	288	262	492	238	282	252	347	222	483	377	485	648
Brass.....	188	187	204	223	133	205	200	257	185	262	217	195	221
Clocks and watches.....	126	173	208	211	187	93	103	136	129	174	151	148	155
Copper.....	48	57	69	79	46	55	65	77	70	70	77	52	40
Electric apparatus.....	815	730	919	899	595	677	688	898	850	972	991	921	979
Precious metals.....	360	159	226	396	591	423	359	347	340	638	264	279	211
Tin.....	156	190	195	264	199	208	202	187	188	144	196	289	112
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	618	474	614	746	485	498	475	611	511	678	624	643	749
Coal.....	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,301	2,889	2,679	1,751	3,452	3,158	2,881	2,570
Coke.....	95	128	132	197	173	334	525	324	154	170	95	110	79
Glass and glassware.....	492	462	520	669	363	433	446	587	454	649	556	486	513
Petroleum, crude.....	3,857	3,889	4,067	4,139	1,724	1,835	1,217	2,189	1,838	3,274	5,024	3,840	4,805
Gasoline.....	251	456	587	423	145	309	84	380	198	443	345	488	221
Stone and products.....	311	469	419	484	205	422	236	417	389	347	531	557	305
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	221	206	275	231	177	255	253	386	267	309	267	254	209
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	455	478	542	652	467	497	469	416	460	484	456	515	504
Fertilizers.....	170	174	403	417	145	188	71	67	90	337	36	170	211
Perfumery.....	31	35	42	47	40	22	23	39	40	30	31	38	43
Soap.....	52	34	53	85	37	25	37	37	35	48	55	26	44
Soda and compounds.....	194	211	259	276	146	173	145	180	156	220	166	182	216

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1935					1936							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Banking—	End of Month												
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—													
Specie.....	13-84	15-26	16-53	14-79	15-80	16-48	15-86	16-22	17-10	16-46	16-71	16-94	16-93
Dominion notes.....	30-58	33-28	38-66	36-71	40-58	34-58	30-88	32-55	34-80	34-28	34-93	36-02	38-61
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	192-35	183-83	190-85	186-72	181-64	178-74	186-93	188-20	187-45	185-07	189-46	185-88	180-74
In United Kingdom banks.....	19-29	20-55	19-01	21-73	17-20	25-38	44-16	53-18	31-83	28-09	25-54	24-48	26-77
In foreign banks.....	93-62	115-38	99-31	109-89	94-52	100-89	80-20	71-26	85-32	83-13	67-62	70-47	114-19
Foreign currency.....	22-63	22-02	22-91	23-24	24-29	23-80	23-11	22-41	22-17	23-00	25-06	25-51	25-59
Government securities.....	854-23	910-87	917-64	945-30	955-93	993-55	1,041-28	1,070-59	1,077-44	1,081-16	1,084-14	1,087-73	1,083-54
Call loans abroad.....	68-55	60-01	52-13	59-71	64-74	59-40	62-13	69-47	66-00	58-32	64-42	57-61	58-53
Total quick assets.....	1,295	1,361	1,357	1,398	1,395	1,433	1,485	1,524	1,522	1,510	1,508	1,505	1,545
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	139-43	140-55	142-85	138-91	145-47	152-32	151-13	159-87	163-28	160-89	173-89	170-61	171-67
Railway securities.....	46-99	51-79	55-38	52-79	53-27	60-83	72-71	85-00	73-51	105-14	110-12	99-06	99-95
Canadian call loans.....	77-44	75-62	73-76	95-90	82-98	77-49	78-26	76-92	83-44	87-17	90-92	90-86	90-53
Current loans.....	829	839	856	857	820	756	742	733	725	700	657	650	657
Current loans abroad.....	155-91	147-02	153-04	138-97	144-98	144-61	145-62	140-36	142-07	144-69	150-03	146-62	155-37
Provincial loans.....	25-20	28-52	29-63	22-59	19-40	18-08	22-38	24-94	24-36	24-45	16-24	17-08	21-86
Municipal loans.....	101-05	97-48	96-67	100-20	105-67	99-74	105-08	106-35	111-72	103-75	103-79	100-85	96-54
Total loans, etc.....	1,375	1,380	1,407	1,406	1,371	1,309	1,317	1,326	1,324	1,324	1,302	1,275	1,293
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	14-50	14-45	14-25	13-47	13-13	13-56	13-57	13-71	13-73	13-59	13-49	13-46	13-36
Real estate.....	8-75	8-83	8-86	8-61	8-59	8-64	8-61	8-70	8-68	8-82	8-87	8-82	8-93
Mortgages.....	5-46	5-45	5-45	5-33	5-31	5-31	5-31	5-32	5-36	4-68	4-63	4-68	4-57
Premises.....	76-47	76-27	76-39	76-11	75-96	76-08	76-13	75-81	75-60	75-61	75-41	75-41	75-12
Letters credit.....	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	58-01	62-17	63-65	62-89
Loans to companies.....	12-84	12-96	12-91	10-98	10-81	10-77	10-68	10-60	10-53	10-55	9-36	9-28	9-17
Other assets.....	2-24	2-32	1-91	1-71	1-62	1-94	1-90	2-02	2-12	2-23	2-14	1-90	1-89
Note circulation deposits.....	6-86	6-87	6-87	6-87	6-88	6-88	6-88	6-89	6-89	6-89	7-06	7-02	7-02
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	7-47	9-21	5-71	6-43	7-89	5-68	6-49	7-01	5-61	7-07	8-11	5-69	8-33
Cheques of other banks.....	96-90	99-27	102-80	93-21	119-49	106-58	78-51	96-33	112-54	82-19	129-71	108-63	105-70
Balances due by other banks.....	5-89	5-65	5-23	5-33	5-27	5-37	5-61	5-37	4-67	4-56	3-73	4-89	5-11
Grand total assets.....	2,963	3,036	3,059	3,092	3,079	3,042	3,073	3,143	3,154	3,108	3,135	3,084	3,141
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	129-97	131-75	126-47	130-53	118-93	117-38	124-39	123-67	120-02	123-37	123-25	119-07	123-53
Dominion Government.....	38-85	55-81	12-91	38-59	11-87	22-76	65-21	55-50	28-04	49-30	40-11	18-96	10-32
Provincial Government.....	38-19	41-24	47-10	47-54	40-72	45-75	35-73	40-14	42-56	38-57	40-24	42-68	35-18
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,434	1,444	1,465	1,474	1,486	1,499	1,517	1,532	1,536	1,527	1,505	1,494	1,503
Demand deposits.....	553-82	590-07	625-21	613-27	640-92	576-30	533-78	568-92	621-83	578-30	621-70	618-51	626-32
Total deposits.....	1,988	2,034	2,091	2,087	2,127	2,075	2,051	2,101	2,158	2,105	2,126	2,113	2,129
Foreign deposits.....	360-70	370-41	376-66	382-66	379-48	381-05	396-28	414-37	391-94	390-81	389-26	376-01	427-47
Due banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	13-17	11-44	9-91	12-30	8-54	8-28	8-51	9-06	8-20	9-83	11-65	10-65	10-42
Foreign.....	26-63	27-71	28-09	27-73	27-40	27-25	26-82	30-45	29-93	28-44	32-86	31-61	31-71
Bills payable.....	1-62	1-70	2-06	1-47	1-46	1-23	1-20	1-11	0-69	0-89	1-01	1-42	1-30
Letters of credit.....	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	58-01	62-17	63-65	62-89
Other liabilities.....	2-38	2-47	2-34	2-71	3-13	3-07	2-91	2-76	2-67	2-51	2-64	2-53	2-70
Total public liabilities.....	2,655	2,730	2,750	2,790	2,777	2,741	2,770	2,839	28-44	2,807	28-30	2,779	2,835
Due between banks.....	15-05	13-67	15-08	12-25	14-33	13-08	12-01	13-18	17-92	10-84	15-69	13-79	12-56
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends.....	2,950	811	2,545	2,950	794	2,541	2,949	804	2,543	2,944	793	2,546	2,945
Reserve.....	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75
Capital.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Grand total liabilities.....	2,952	3,033	3,046	3,084	3,070	3,034	3,063	3,132	3,143	3,099	3,124	3,074	3,128
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+006	+605	+610	+617	+666	+742	+776	+800	+811	+827	+847	+844	+845
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	57-8	58-1	58-4	58-1	55-2	50-5	48-9	47-8	47-2	45-8	43-7	43-5	43-7
All notes in hands of public.....	171-93	174-31	178-16	182-65	170-14	165-09	171-62	169-63	169-92	175-82	175-96	177-40	183-52
Security holdings.....	1,041	1,103	1,116	1,137	1,155	1,207	1,265	1,315	1,314	1,345	1,368	1,357	1,355
Index Numbers—													
<i>With seasonal adjustment (1926=100)</i>													
Demand deposits.....	103-8	107-2	109-6	106-0	112-2	104-1	98-5	104-0	112-7	105-8	112-1	114-7	117-4
Notice deposits.....	108-8	108-1	109-9	109-9	111-2	111-8	113-0	114-3	114-2	113-6	112-4	111-3	111-9
Current loans.....	89-3	89-7	90-5	91-3	88-4	82-4	80-9	78-6	76-3	74-0	69-9	69-7	70-9
Security holdings.....	194-9	206-8	207-9	217-3	219-3	227-4	237-5	247-5	246-2	250-8	253-5	252-9	253-7
Call loans, Canada.....	56-4	54-5	52-5	65-0	57-8	55-1	55-8	55-0	60-0	63-4	65-4	66-8	65-9
Call loans, elsewhere.....	27-4	24-8	21-7	22-6	25-4	23-7	24-1	28-2	27-1	23-3	25-4	23-4	23-4
Notes in hands of public.....	97-5	95-7	93-4	96-6	93-3	94-4	96-4	93-6	95-7	99-6	98-2	101-8	104-0

Table 25a. Canadian Public Finance. Public Debt, Revenue and Expenditures.

STATEMENT

OF THE PUBLIC DEBT AND THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE of the Dominion of Canada, as by Returns furnished to the Department of Finance for Fiscal Years ending March 31, 1935 and 1936

Public Debt		1935	1936			1935	1936
LIABILITIES		\$	\$	ASSETS		\$	\$
FUNDED DEBT—				Sinking Funds.....		54,532,688	58,168,944
Unmatured—				Gold Bullion.....		2,443,224	2,236,629
Payable in Canada.....		2,268,700,965	2,401,659,735	Loans and Advances—			
Payable in Canada and New York.....		90,661,100	89,787,000	Canadian Farm Loan Board..		8,856,850	16,789,808
Payable in New York.....		292,737,987	364,000,000	Canadian National Railways..		33,884,413	41,458,286
Payable in London.....		409,867,597	409,867,597	Dominion Housing Act, 1934..		—	81,583
Matured and Outstanding—				Foreign Governments—			
Canada.....		4,176,362	2,021,379	Government of Greece.....		6,525,000	6,525,000
Canada and New York.....		5,000	—	Government of Roumania..		23,969,720	23,969,720
New York.....		36,700	2,143,700	Harbour Commissions.....		81,714,395	83,152,398
London.....		60,840	36,541	Provinces—			
Bank Circulation Redemption Fund.....		6,696,471	6,857,942	Housing Act, 1919.....		9,771,188	6,768,388
Post Office Savings Bank.....		22,547,006	22,047,287	Relief Acts.....		74,691,765	116,995,915
Post Office Account.....		2,137,533	2,726,925	Soldier and General Land Settlement.....		44,648,325	43,594,540
Government Annuities, Insurance and Superannuation Funds.....		126,166,496	150,614,097	Province Accounts.....		2,296,156	2,296,156
Trust Funds.....		20,027,459	21,428,018	Miscellaneous and Banking Accounts.....		73,780,831	84,755,544
Contingent and Special Funds.....		5,625,494	6,044,146	Total.....		417,114,555	486,792,910
Province Accounts.....		11,919,973	11,919,973				
Interest due and outstanding.....		1,858,531	1,739,086				
Total.....		3,263,225,513	3,492,893,427				
Total Net Debt (no credit has been taken for non-active assets), March 31, 1935 and 1936.....		2,846,110,958	3,006,100,517				
Total Net Debt (no credit has been taken for non-active assets), March 31, 1934 and 1935.....		2,729,978,141	2,846,110,958				
Increase of Debt.....		116,132,818	159,989,559				

Revenues and Expenditures		Total April 1, 1934 to March 31, 1935	Total April 1, 1935 to March 31, 1936	Revenues and Expenditures		Total April 1, 1934 to March 31, 1935	Total April 1, 1935 to March 31, 1936
TAXATION REVENUE—		\$	\$	SPECIAL EXPENDITURE		\$	\$
Customs Duty.....		76,561,975	74,004,560	Unemployment Relief Act, 1930		2,500	26,338
Excise Duty.....		43,189,655	44,409,797	Unemployment Relief Act, 1931		52,243	26,173
War Tax Revenue—				Unemployment Relief Act, 1932		398,928	111,071
Excise Taxes (sales, stamps, etc.).....		112,192,070	112,733,048	Unemployment Relief Act, 1933		2,413,242	493,416
Income Tax.....		66,808,066	82,709,803	Unemployment Relief Act, 1933		—	—
Miscellaneous Taxes.....		2,118,580	2,041,776	Agricultural Stabilization Fund		6,710	—
Total Taxation Revenue.....		300,870,344	315,898,984	Unemployment Relief Act, 1934		49,113,685	1,151,357
Interest on Investments.....		10,963,478	10,614,125	Unemployment Relief Act, 1935		—	48,027,323
Post Office.....		31,248,324	32,507,889	Public Works Construction Acts		8,672,549	29,580,578
Radio Receiving Licences.....		1,487,408	1,574,431	1930 Wheat Crop Equalization Payments Act.....		—	6,600,000
Canada Grain Act.....		1,204,536	1,213,087	Loss on 1930 Wheat Pool and Stabilization Operations—			
Miscellaneous.....		12,700,820	10,413,691	Payments to Canadian Wheat Board of net liability assumed as at December 2, 1935.....		—	15,856,645
Total Ordinary Revenue.....		358,474,911	372,222,206	Loss on 1930 Oats Pool under guarantee of bank advances to Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers, Ltd.....		—	174,383
SPECIAL RECEIPTS				Miscellaneous charges.....		200	—
Special Receipts and Miscellaneous credits to Consolidated Fund.....		3,397,169	319,833	Total Special Expenditure...		60,660,056	102,047,285
Total Revenue.....		361,872,080	372,542,040				
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE				GOVERNMENT OWNED ENTERPRISES			
Debt Charges—				LOSSES CHARGED TO CONSOLIDATED FUND—			
Interest on Public Debt.....		138,533,202	134,549,169	Canadian National Railways		42,589,825	41,795,757
Cost of Loan Flotations.....		2,890,192	3,576,858	System ex Eastern Lines.....		—	—
Charges of Management.....		978,745	284,003	Canadian National Railways		5,818,076	5,625,708
Subsidies to Provinces.....		13,768,953	13,768,953	System—Eastern Lines.....		—	269,969
Finance, including Old Age Pensions.....		22,825,351	27,633,740	Canadian National Steamships..		—	1,126,056
Agriculture.....		7,106,535	9,399,310	LOANS AND ADVANCES NON-ACTIVE—			
National Defence.....		14,131,433	17,122,231	Canadian National Steamships..		487,167	—332,664
National Revenue.....		10,165,136	10,962,988	Harbour Commissions.....		1,241,733	2,455,576
Pensions and National Health.....		54,168,058	54,843,802	Total Government Owned Enterprises.....		50,136,801	50,940,401
Post Office.....		30,252,310	31,437,719				
Public Works.....		9,904,494	12,945,277	WRITE-DOWN OF ASSETS			
Trade and Commerce.....		7,010,514	7,732,970	Account previously carried as Active written down as Non-active.....		11,208	—
Other departments.....		48,434,851	48,769,771	Grand Total Expenditure...		478,004,897	532,531,598
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....		360,169,824	373,026,791				
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE							
Canals.....		331,522	443,970				
Railways.....		506,902	279,780				
Public Works—Miscellaneous.....		6,188,583	5,793,371				
Total Capital Expenditure...		7,027,008	6,517,121				

Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors

Classification	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (21)	93.6	96.1	105.8	107.4	112.9	120.7	117.4	115.9	112.8	113.8	114.3	114.7	119.5
Industrials, total (89)	147.1	152.9	170.3	178.2	187.7	200.0	194.8	194.2	187.9	189.3	190.1	191.4	200.6
Iron and steel (15)	118.7	123.0	127.8	125.0	130.3	140.5	136.5	131.7	125.1	125.3	126.0	128.5	137.9
Pulp and paper (6)	12.4	12.6	14.6	15.9	18.6	20.2	18.5	17.5	16.7	17.5	18.6	18.0	20.3
Milling (5)	61.2	60.9	66.9	76.7	80.0	84.3	88.7	91.0	87.3	86.5	87.0	89.8	93.9
Oils (5)	206.6	215.1	228.7	214.8	231.0	246.5	237.3	244.3	234.0	228.1	224.3	218.9	220.6
Textiles and clothing (11)	61.8	63.5	69.0	70.4	75.5	74.0	73.1	71.3	68.1	67.4	66.5	68.0	70.6
Food and allied products (18)	128.7	134.4	145.7	148.5	153.6	158.7	153.2	150.7	145.7	149.2	153.9	157.1	162.5
Beverages (9)	126.5	133.2	157.3	161.0	151.7	151.7	140.1	131.7	131.4	120.3	131.6	135.7	138.2
Miscellaneous (20)	209.6	217.5	254.4	294.5	307.1	331.2	329.7	319.0	313.1	330.5	338.7	351.3	384.4
Utilities, total (23)	46.3	45.6	50.9	50.1	52.4	57.0	55.5	52.5	53.3	53.8	53.1	54.8	58.1
Transportation (2)	25.7	23.4	27.9	28.6	29.8	35.0	33.3	30.8	30.5	31.2	31.9	29.7	30.2
Telephone and telegraph (2)	100.3	100.0	105.1	108.0	111.4	112.3	110.4	109.7	109.5	112.5	111.7	113.2	114.0
Power and traction (19)	58.6	59.6	66.1	62.7	66.0	71.1	69.6	67.1	65.9	66.4	66.9	67.1	70.0
Banks (9)	65.9	68.4	73.0	75.1	78.6	82.6	79.6	77.5	77.7	77.8	77.2	79.0	79.7
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23)	119.1	118.6	125.5	133.6	142.4	149.8	144.2	145.8	150.3	156.1	157.6	158.1	157.6
Gold (20)	109.5	106.3	111.8	116.9	124.8	130.2	122.7	122.8	128.9	134.4	134.4	132.6	131.2
Base metals (3)	159.6	169.7	181.9	201.7	214.8	230.4	232.2	241.1	239.2	246.0	254.1	264.0	267.1
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks	69.2	69.5	72.5	73.8	74.9	77.2	76.3	76.0	74.6	76.2	79.5	80.6	83.8
Long-term bond yields, 1926=100													
Dominion of Canada	79.8	78.9	74.5	75.5	72.4	70.8	69.9	69.5	68.8	66.9	65.1	63.2	63.1
Ontario	88.3	85.4	80.8	82.7	85.5	80.6	77.3	78.5	76.6	73.3	72.0	71.2	69.9
Yield on Ontario Government bonds	4.23	4.09	3.87	3.96	4.10	3.86	3.70	3.76	3.67	3.51	3.45	3.41	3.35
Shares traded, Montreal No.	273	352	809	590	857	973	561	416	371	406	520	406	705
Brokers' loans ¹.....\$000,000	798	172	693	284	056	102	450	852	140	378	503	257	396
New issues of Bonds \$000,000	16.86	16.76	18.09	18.59	17.37	17.84	18.89	19.39	20.13	20.99	20.81	22.08	24.48
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—	194.63	65.92	147.73	119.93	133.66	138.89	121.85	104.66	50.49	187.42	68.39	27.56	176.94
Industrials.....\$000	578	807	1,590	926	1,431	1,538	868	784	587	530	626	607	1,012
Values.....\$000	12,999	17,351	31,951	29,555	29,151	36,399	25,541	20,023	16,587	15,011	13,479	16,218	25,203
Mining.....\$000	11,964	9,179	15,695	19,530	36,822	48,768	29,254	22,991	53,670	43,730	33,547	34,953	34,304
Values.....\$000	8,887	10,728	16,554	24,503	33,543	28,109	22,032	18,818	36,775	34,835	33,668	30,155	33,311
Market values ².....\$000,000	3,843	4,088	4,366	4,507	4,933	5,033	4,896	4,713	4,906	4,967	5,069	5,119	5,344
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High.....\$	1.017	1.020	1.012	1.012	1.004	1.000	1.006	1.006	1.004	1.004	1.002	1.001	1.000
Low.....\$	1.002	1.010	1.009	1.006	0.996	0.996	0.999	1.003	1.000	1.002	1.000	1.000	0.999
Average.....\$	1.008	1.014	1.011	1.009	1.000	0.999	1.001	1.005	1.002	1.003	1.001	1.000	1.000
Close.....\$	1.012	1.012	1.011	1.006	0.998	0.999	1.006	1.003	1.003	1.003	1.001	1.000	1.000
London Sterling in Montreal—													
High.....\$	5.000	4.993	4.988	4.990	4.994	5.019	4.990	4.985	5.008	5.056	5.035	5.034	5.065
Low.....\$	4.943	4.956	4.967	4.959	4.941	4.975	4.969	4.953	4.949	5.009	5.015	5.016	4.945
Average.....\$	4.970	4.978	4.978	4.976	4.966	4.994	4.978	4.967	4.980	5.033	5.027	5.027	5.039
Close.....\$	4.970	4.973	4.988	4.959	4.993	4.988	4.980	4.953	5.008	5.033	5.017	5.030	4.946

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ²		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1926.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,753	1,739	9,866	9,872
1927.....	1,757	1,799	3,716	3,604	4,278	3,375	4,993	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,390
1928.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,493	5,460	1,765	1,750	11,743	11,729
1929.....	1,772	1,742	4,848	4,896	4,273	3,531	4,638	4,583	1,993	1,938	11,971	11,930
1930.....	1,827	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,436	4,417	2,100	2,107	12,606	12,588
1931.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,840	7,760	2,554	2,560	12,137	12,304
1932.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,868	8,013	7,993	2,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
1935.....	2,368	2,222	3,809	3,797	3,379	3,388	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,203
Tons												
1935												
Sept.....	179,380	174,571	218,894	218,684	416,697	412,089	1,186,847	1,099,401	399,384	405,364	974,870	987,101
Oct.....	155,315	164,617	229,988	228,998	339,132	344,197	1,076,378	1,091,955	310,299	307,449	952,357	928,988
Nov.....	142,810	123,008	234,741	233,179	630,958	632,390	987,460	1,130,575	352,270	343,246	861,926	878,269
Dec.....	270,966	240,420	463,768	454,584	51,284	42,916	48,938	76,859	81,994	50,669	881,401	853,548
1936												
Jan.....	264,755	276,517	445,838	442,139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	795,728	810,106
Feb.....	272,597	267,254	472,151	470,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	851,857	899,575
Mar.....	310,878	277,122	469,187	451,967	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	921,217	888,074
April.....	166,096	214,839	304,062	312,135	257,290	251,024	333,665	223,362	39,180	66,319	928,711	1,036,560
May.....	138,665	134,483	210,449	205,256	325,501	324,400	1,376,740	1,291,667	347,169	357,307	949,227	954,921
June.....	151,730	153,780	228,956	217,232	327,005	326,115	1,338,842	1,399,101	517,922	514,101	1,069,633	1,061,074
July.....	176,487	170,812	194,820	207,657	424,987	405,556	1,371,525	1,371,076	650,096	628,519	1,189,822	1,225,909
Aug.....	191,044	188,085	202,509	198,028	.....	.....	.....	.....	617,080	613,553	1,188,541	1,170,771
Sept.....	154,192	153,254	224,893	220,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	396,073	396,314	1,015,939	1,022,832

¹ Last day of each month.² Month end values of all listed stocks.³ Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of Sept., 1936 (unrevised)	Month of Sept., 1935	April 1, 1936 to Sept., 30, 1936 (Sept. unrevised)	April 1, 1935 to Sept. 30, 1935
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	6,531,530	6,157,858	39,152,907	36,740,965
Excise Duty.....	3,823,632	3,912,731	23,412,554	23,126,906
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	12,776,671	9,453,855	65,557,509	51,022,620
Income Tax.....	3,276,557	2,542,823	79,575,217	63,717,616
Gold Tax.....	—	15,095	—	1,407,124
Post Office Department.....	3,140,075	2,972,181	14,841,374	14,273,901
Sundry Departments.....	2,564,112	943,599	10,820,567	8,580,511
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	32,112,578	25,998,143	233,360,128	198,869,645
Special Receipts.....	109,834	33,137	479,710	221,503
Total.....	32,222,412	26,031,280	233,839,838	199,091,148
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	733,001	932,754	4,110,951	4,479,429
Auditor General's Office.....	33,937	34,885	206,227	205,020
Civil Service Commission.....	23,453	20,103	145,530	131,096
External Affairs.....	85,466	175,387	783,529	763,969
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	7,307,066	7,541,165	60,926,072	60,137,156
Subs. and grants to provinces.....	2,017,875	1,642,875	10,109,477	10,109,477
Cost of Loan Flotations.....	47,261	28,913	108,682	88,786
Old Age Pensions.....	—1,230	—613	3,988,398	3,953,149
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	141,782	138,056	835,311	821,528
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	39,195	65,704	259,024	373,917
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	67,688	76,318	338,743	371,321
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	38,762	34,964	288,671	394,167
Miscellaneous Grants.....	9,442	71,387	391,935	520,267
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	41,314	27,079	287,847	161,265
Fisheries.....	160,285	176,220	761,638	789,766
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	20,821	25,865	70,026	73,215
Immigration and Colonization.....	111,368	115,062	654,038	663,640
Indian Affairs.....	350,863	284,288	2,469,357	2,356,566
Insurance.....	11,282	10,185	72,102	62,820
Interior.....	267,838	260,072	1,590,924	1,647,317
Justice.....	212,035	218,672	1,162,315	1,156,505
Penitentiaries.....	181,819	192,681	1,053,866	1,174,086
Labour.....	60,119	90,198	283,502	296,201
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	69,645	50,247	1,436,375	1,252,759
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	12,343	220,982	66,128	534,441
Marine.....	486,963	562,134	2,777,019	2,941,364
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	151,733	137,929	742,758	717,788
Mines.....	121,621	77,525	684,710	561,546
Movements of Coal.....	198,179	165,745	741,168	816,938
National Defence.....	1,723,069	1,360,066	8,318,854	6,974,368
National Research Council.....	39,754	36,537	248,329	207,285
National Revenue.....	916,375	901,268	5,439,667	5,341,326
Pensions and National Health.....	4,549,879	4,614,990	27,309,059	26,922,313
Post Office.....	2,675,939	2,623,459	14,358,237	14,163,894
Privy Council.....	3,750	3,739	21,420	22,591
Public Archives.....	12,805	13,423	75,668	76,328
Public Printing and Stationery.....	11,633	17,047	64,589	73,862
Public Works.....	1,492,826	1,260,529	6,049,680	5,131,002
Railways and Canals.....	393,246	363,318	2,209,834	2,000,624
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	133,884	269,476	935,624	859,807
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	552,178	494,713	2,872,971	2,882,233
Secretary of State.....	53,008	53,810	305,650	326,826
Soldier Settlement.....	63,270	52,162	465,484	402,496
Trade and Commerce.....	620,653	651,729	3,339,547	3,013,950
National Harbours Deficits.....	35,442	—	185,816	—
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	26,279,437	26,093,048	169,546,699	165,954,403
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Projects and Grants.....	5,462,879	5,973,254	28,230,171	29,701,577
Canadian National Railways—Deficit.....	1,000,000	4,500,000	28,500,000	31,500,000
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	21,104	3,176	189,265	94,090
Total Special Expenditure.....	6,483,982	10,476,430	56,919,437	61,295,667
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	517,864	681,889	2,344,320	3,419,379
Public Works.....	—	553	3,395	203,217
Railways and Canals.....	66,595	32,543	202,717	425,256
Advances to Harbour Comms., Can. Nat. (W.I.) Steamships, Ltd., etc..	146	34,153	161,670	393,032
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	584,605	749,138	2,712,102	4,440,885
Total Expenditure.....	33,348,024	37,318,617	229,178,237	231,690,955
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	390,291	4,123,185	3,747,589	20,664,273
Railways—Re Equipment and special work.....	976,368	635,442	5,659,308	635,442
Harbour Commissions.....	—	—	314,734	288,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	650,000	550,839	4,908,177	1,211,110
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....	100,899	—	273,210	—
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	19,194	19,963	82,781	72,678
Bank of Canada—Purchase of Capital Stock.....	5,100,000	—	5,100,000	—
Can. Nat. Rys.—Refunding Act.....	2,391,287	44,022,500	32,362,466	44,022,500
Total Loans and Advances.....	9,628,039	49,351,929	52,448,265	66,894,974
Grand Total.....	42,976,063	86,670,546	281,626,502	298,585,929

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1935				1936									
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	
Production—														
IRON.....000 metric tons	538	553	538	568	605	594	644	640	672	656	676	646	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	870	922	918	825	927	954	996	1,007	978	982	990	887	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	18,007	20,152	20,605	19,968	21,905	19,955	20,303	18,187	18,994	17,140	18,460	17,345	.....
ELECTRICITY														
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,320	1,650	1,758	1,929	1,970	1,824	1,753	1,554	1,457	1,334	1,403	1,332	.....
New orders received, 1920=100	71	70	79	89	90	97	107	118	115	119	127	148	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	17.3	23.5	12.3	19.4	20.2	19.0	18.7	25.1	18.4	20.2	24.3	19.5	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill. lb.	90	120	132	111	134	114	122	121	125	116	127	100	.....
PRODUCTION ARTIFICIAL SILK														
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	9.74	12.52	11.80	9.96	11.94	11.70	12.40	10.87	12.97	12.32	13.81	9.86	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES 000lb.	407	508	481	423	476	391	454	411	493	422	419	389	.....
CRUDE RUBBER														
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	10.97	9.51	7.18	6.63	7.09	6.45	5.22	8.56	7.31	10.40	5.72	4.73	.....
BUILDING PLANS														
APPROVED.....1930=100	160.5	185.6	199.2	141.9	160.7	163.9	153.7	161.0	199.6	176.0	171.3	129.6	.....
Other.....1930=100	165.9	123.2	129.3	133.3	129.6	160.0	145.1	141.6	215.4	156.0	179.7	109.8	.....
Employment—														
INSURED WORKERS IN														
EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	10.44	10.49	10.54	10.60	10.35	10.48	10.63	10.71	10.83	10.83	10.90	10.96	.....
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED.....000	1,959	1,916	1,919	1,869	2,160	2,025	1,882	1,831	1,398	1,326	1,286	1,298	.....
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.2	16.3	15.4	14.4	13.8	13.0	13.1	12.7	12.3	.....
Coal mining.....	18.6	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.1	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.7	15.2	14.9	.....
Iron and steel.....	20.1	20.0	18.9	17.6	19.3	19.0	18.1	18.4	17.0	15.9	16.0	16.0	.....
General engineering.....	12.4	11.5	11.1	10.7	11.3	10.8	10.1	9.8	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.2	.....
Electrical engineering.....	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	38.0	36.7	33.9	33.3	32.7	31.6	30.8	29.1	28.9	26.5	26.8	27.4	.....
Base metal working.....	10.4	11.2	10.5	9.7	11.4	11.0	9.9	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.0	7.6	.....
Cotton.....	22.0	19.2	17.5	16.6	17.6	17.0	16.7	16.7	16.0	15.8	15.1	15.2	.....
Woolen.....	10.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.9	9.3	8.4	9.3	9.4	10.8	10.7	10.4	.....
Building.....	14.5	14.9	16.7	17.9	27.9	20.0	14.6	12.5	10.8	10.9	11.7	11.5	.....
Public works contracting.....	46.5	46.9	47.6	47.4	51.6	48.4	45.0	43.4	41.1	40.3	43.3	42.8	.....
Trade—														
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	60.8	73.4	71.5	74.5	70.0	62.3	68.1	66.7	69.2	67.6	68.7	66.1	71.9	
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	29.6	37.5	34.4	34.4	31.3	27.5	30.2	28.4	31.6	31.5	29.9	29.0	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	15.3	18.0	19.7	23.6	22.4	18.9	19.6	20.0	19.9	19.3	20.1	18.8	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	15.5	17.6	16.9	16.0	16.0	15.7	17.9	17.9	17.2	16.4	18.2	17.8	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	57.0	68.7	66.9	69.0	65.7	56.7	62.2	60.7	63.5	62.6	63.7	61.7	68.0	
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL £ mn.	34.1	39.9	39.4	34.9	34.5	35.1	36.5	33.4	36.4	32.1	40.1	35.3	37.0	
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.8	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	3.7	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.5	3.5	4.6	4.0	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	26.7	30.6	29.3	26.2	26.6	27.6	28.6	26.0	28.2	24.9	31.5	27.5	.....
BANK CLEARINGS—														
Provincial.....£ mn.	95.3	110.9	108.7	110.6	123.0	115.0	115.7	105.0	111.8	102.2	123.2	105.1	.....
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY.....£ 000	144	145	145	190	139	135	139	141	140	138	143	135	.....
Transportation—														
SHIPPING—														
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5.83	5.61	5.24	5.39	5.00	4.70	5.21	5.05	5.59	6.08	6.17	6.47	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4.88	5.15	4.94	4.38	4.56	4.08	4.27	4.35	4.93	4.73	5.22	5.12	.....
Index of shipping freights.....1924=100	98.1	115.1	109.9	117.7	111.0	102.9	109.2	105.1	108.3	107.6	108.3	114.9	.....
RAILWAYS—														
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	3,074	2,891	2,831	2,753	2,675	2,706	2,789	2,935	2,929	2,983	3,494	3,393	.....
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	17.7	20.3	20.9	23.6	23.3	21.9	22.9	22.8	22.8	20.5	22.0	.....	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	.....	.....
Coal.....mill. tons	10.7	12.9	13.2	15.1	14.8	14.4	15.3	15.0	14.4	12.6	13.5	.....	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.5	.....	.....
Prices—														
WHOLESALE PRICES—														
Board of Trade.....1930=100	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.7	91.7	91.9	91.9	92.6	98.6	93.6	.....
Economist.....1913=100	96.1	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.1	97.4	97.4	97.4	96.0	96.6	98.6	.....	.....
Statist.....1913=100	100.1	100.9	101.5	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.6	100.9	100.2	99.3	.....	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS—														
Cost of living.....	125	128	131	131	131	130	129	126	125	126	129	.....	.....
Cost of living.....	145	145	147	147	147	147	146	144	144	144	146	.....	.....
Banking—														
BANK OF ENGLAND—														
Private deposits.....£ mn.	130	117	130	117	148	140	128	131	120	160	131	136	141	
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	398	400	401	419	398	399	404	421	425	432	443	450	445	
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	193.5	193.7	196.5	200.1	200.2	200.5	200.6	201.1	204.3	211.9	231.0	243.0	246.8	
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—														
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,013	2,024	2,036	2,039	2,091	2,164	2,123	2,108	2,154	2,185	2,229	2,246	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	287	299	297	293	322	340	294	252	268	309	329	345	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	765	763	774	774	779	812	824	849	864	865	874	872	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	615	618	626	621	605	630	629	635	637	639	641	641	.....
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill	893	902	898	866	895	796	762	695	760	793	806	798	809	
Money—														
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.....
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	.56	.61	.56	.75	.52	.52	.53	.56	.56	.91	.59	.53	.55	
Security Values—														
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	124.3	125.5	128.9	129.5	130.1	131.0	130.2	131.5	131.1	130.6	131.0	131.6	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	112.7	112.6	118.3	120.1	123.9	126.7	125.2	127.1	124.8	125.1	126.1	129.5	.....
TOTAL.....1921=100	126.0	121.3	125.5	126.4	128.1	129.6	128.6	130.1	129.1	128.8	129.4	131.0	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4.956	4.906	4.914	4.931	4.929	5.005	4.993	4.955	4.939	4.977	5.018	5.015	5.032	
Exchange, France to £.....	75.16	74.47	74.53	74.84	74.44	74.84	74.70	75.11	75.02	75.85	76.16	76.42	.....

¹Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935				1936											
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.			
United States Statistics—																
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	90-0	95-0	97-0	104-0	98-0	94-0	93-0	100-0	101-0	103-0	107-0	107-0	107-0	.....	
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	87-0	93-0	92-0	101-0	103-0	110-0	95-0	105-0	101-0	99-0	101-0	101-0	107-0	.....	
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	91-0	95-0	98-0	104-0	97-0	91-0	93-0	99-0	100-0	104-0	108-0	108-0	108-0	.....	
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	79	82	80	75	68	58	50	42	32	25	73	85	.....		
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	42,289	27,883	14,501	9,943	9,277	5,474	9,788	7,418	11,103	14,819	84,220	29,495	10,621	.....	
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	15,595	14,695	12,403	7,181	7,964	6,782	9,289	7,745	12,970	12,363	27,210	18,214	10,658	.....	
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	1,324	1,489	1,602	1,132	1,202	1,192	1,425	1,423	1,534	1,382	1,389	1,657	.....		
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	9,055	9,897	8,274	7,175	8,644	8,401	8,252	7,840	7,569	7,845	9,416	9,148	.....		
SUGAR MELTINGS 8 PORTS.....000 long tons	302	314	240	242	322	331	419	460	326	406	371	308	.....		
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION:																
Cigars.....Millions	431	524	457	313	337	357	377	412	419	452	482	446	.....		
Cigarettes.....Millions	10,774	12,711	10,801	9,841	12,725	10,766	11,193	11,869	12,025	14,009	14,801	13,430	.....		
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	2,257	2,545	2,037	1,809	1,785	1,416	1,625	1,673	1,522	1,764	1,881	2,216	.....		
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,220	1,652	1,671	2,036	2,524	1,817	2,045	1,875	1,759	1,864	1,915	1,747	.....		
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales.	451	553	512	500	590	516	551	577	531	555	607	574	.....		
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	71-3	80-0	79-0	75-9	79-3	72-2	76-5	76-5	75-7	79-8	73-4	73-7	.....		
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....000 s. tons	160-6	179-8	187-4	186-5	161-2	182-2	184-0	183-4	227-2	178-4	170-9	168-3	.....		
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	1,776	1,978	2,066	2,106	2,026	1,824	2,040	2,404	2,648	2,586	2,594	2,712	2,730	.....	
STEEL INGT PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	2,830	3,146	3,153	3,082	3,049	2,968	3,346	3,942	4,046	3,985	3,923	4,195	4,161	.....	
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	87-5	272-0	395-1	404-5	364-0	287-6	421-0	502-8	460-6	453-0	441-0	271-3	.....		
ZINC PRODUCTION.....s. tons	36,221	36,716	37,469	40,463	41,917	36,228	42,483	42,252	44,905	44,947	45,553	43,614	42,283	.....	
Stocks.....s. tons	106,316	95,969	85,266	83,758	79,207	75,517	79,841	80,782	81,710	85,003	88,665	86,194	76,630	.....	
LEAD PRODUCTION.....s. tons	29,358	37,844	36,229	37,958	34,088	32,221	32,184	36,175	39,558	36,756	36,863	31,117	.....		
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls	84,109	88,160	86,476	88,711	88,820	82,120	90,565	90,479	93,739	90,185	92,078	95,090	.....		
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls	83,347	85,132	83,180	84,992	85,776	81,523	85,286	84,545	90,637	89,003	91,709	93,444	.....		
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls	39,817	41,956	40,260	40,667	39,544	37,176	38,764	39,902	41,951	41,612	43,500	44,568	.....		
Consumption.....000 bbls	37,862	41,401	35,956	33,734	32,553	27,401	35,871	38,825	42,007	44,630	46,638	46,081	.....		
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....\$000,000	167-4	200-6	188-2	264-1	204-8	142-1	199-0	234-6	216-1	233-1	294-8	275-3	.....		
CARLOADINGS.....000 cars	2,632	2,882	3,179	2,319	2,353	3,135	2,419	2,545	3,352	2,787	2,826	3,701	3,061	.....	
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mill. k.h.	8,208	8,844	8,693	9,139	9,246	8,599	8,904	8,892	9,065	9,124	9,628	9,739	.....		
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	81-9	83-7	84-8	85-6	84-8	83-8	84-2	84-9	85-8	86-3	87-6	88-6	.....		
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 Cos.....\$000	59,474	79,945	71,777	90,813	46,180	45,435	60,926	69,413	75,216	76,689	65,270	66,325	.....		
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$000	39,155	45,077	45,796	81,198	33,108	36,737	38,927	45,240	44,156	46,050	43,567	44,201	.....		
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	161-7	189-2	169-4	186-9	187-4	192-8	198-7	202-8	191-1	190-4	194-1	192-4	.....		
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	198-2	221-2	269-3	223-5	198-0	181-8	194-8	192-6	200-7	184-9	179-8	178-3	.....		
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dolls.	10	6	6	5	9	7	8	5	5	4	4	8	9	.....	
RESERVE RATIO.....p.c.	75-3	76-4	77-1	77-6	78-1	78-1	78-2	78-3	78-4	79-0	79-2	79-3	79-5	.....	
TOTAL LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	8,030	7,902	8,152	8,249	7,999	7,959	8,392	8,343	8,626	8,460	8,294	8,454	.....		
Demand Deposits, adjusted.....Mil. Dolls.	13,246	13,598	14,018	13,887	14,017	14,090	13,578	14,258	14,580	14,679	14,850	14,867	.....		
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS p.c.	-25	-25	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-13	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	.....	
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	-25	-29	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-93	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	.....	
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	.....	
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE																
RAILS (10).....	113-83	112-55	114-32	116-92	120-77	123-69	126-34	126-23	126-90	127-15	126-58	126-98	.....		
Forty bonds.....	81-82	79-51	83-52	86-50	92-72	96-41	96-50	94-97	94-88	96-11	97-35	99-38	.....		
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (419).....1926=100	85-0	85-2	93-3	95-3	100-1	106-1	108-7	108-9	101-0	105-6	109-2	113-0	.....		
(Copyright Standard Statist. Co.)																
Industrials (347).....	97-5	98-5	107-4	109-2	114-5	120-9	124-6	125-3	116-2	120-6	124-3	128-4	130-2	.....	
Railways (32).....	37-0	34-3	37-6	41-4	43-8	49-1	49-2	48-9	45-0	47-7	50-7	53-9	55-4	.....	
Utilities (40).....	81-9	81-0	90-1	91-6	97-0	102-8	102-8	101-5	94-7	102-0	105-8	108-8	107-7	.....	
Automobiles (10).....	127-3	135-2	157-1	156-8	158-3	168-3	182-2	194-5	176-4	182-6	194-9	192-3	194-5	.....	
Tires and rubber goods (6).....	33-8	31-1	37-3	42-3	48-1	56-0	60-2	65-5	58-1	59-0	57-6	58-9	61-3	.....	
Chain stores (17).....	81-5	78-5	79-0	76-1	74-4	74-7	71-0	69-7	68-0	71-0	72-9	75-2	77-4	.....	
Copper and brass (7).....	88-9	91-4	99-0	108-7	113-4	132-8	144-6	153-1	136-7	142-1	148-1	163-4	168-8	.....	
Oil (14).....	77-2	77-5	86-1	89-8	100-8	109-1	112-7	110-3	100-7	99-8	105-5	107-7	107-0	.....	
Railway equipment (10).....	45-6	40-7	49-0	52-1	56-6	64-0	65-1	62-2	57-0	62-2	62-8	69-1	73-9	.....	
Steel and iron (10).....	64-2	62-6	69-9	70-3	73-0	79-8	85-6	88-6	74-8	81-0	78-9	88-1	94-6	.....	
Textile (24).....	51-3	54-2	58-9	61-9	66-3	66-8	62-5	60-8	57-7	58-5	58-6	60-3	64-8	.....	
Amusement (5).....	17-8	18-2	20-2	21-9	22-7	24-5	24-2	22-3	20-3	21-0	22-1	24-7	26-5	.....	
Tobacco (10).....	165-7	165-1	169-2	161-5	166-8	166-0	153-8	152-0	153-3	158-9	162-9	163-7	163-4	.....	
STOCK SALES, N.Y. ....Mil. Shares	34-7	46-7	57-5	45-6	67-2	60-9	51-0	39-6	20-6	21-4	34-8	26-6	.....		
BOND SALES, N.Y. ....Mil. Dolls.	249-8	275-7	302-0	314-4	476-1	175-1	2275-3	774-1	231-8	2586-3	291-7	224-9	.....		
BROKER'S LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	781	792	846	938	925	924	997	1,064	970	989	967	974	971	.....	
BANK DEBITS, N.Y. ....Mil. Dolls.	14,014	15,733	15,642	17,684	17,925	15,806	19,629	17,285	16,227	18,823	16,199	14,363	15,656	.....	
Outside, 140 centres.....Mil. Dolls.	15,016	16,844	16,685	18,676	17,499	15,766	17,867	17,497	16,998	18,882	18,617	17,106	17,592	.....	

1 Based on sample of 422 publishers.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (HON.)
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

Les principaux facteurs des conditions économiques au Canada indiquent une amélioration générale en septembre. Bien que le progrès ait été plutôt modéré, la nature générale des gains dans les principaux indicateurs révèle une activité réelle. La cote des obligations de tout repos, qui depuis douze mois hausse rapidement, enregistre un nouveau gain au cours du mois. Si les récessions des semaines récentes ont plongé le niveau à son plus bas au cours de la majeure partie de septembre, le niveau actuel reste anormalement élevé et dépasse tous les records depuis que ces émissions ont pris le premier plan du marché domestique. Les dépôts bancaires, avec leur nouveau gain du 1er septembre, atteignent la plus haute cime depuis sept ans. La légère augmentation dans les prêts courants laisse entendre quelque amélioration. Pour les valeurs de portefeuille le déclin est loin d'être normal pour la saison. Les billets en circulation ont enregistré le gain le plus élevé depuis des années. Les prix des denrées sont légèrement supérieurs à ceux du mois d'août; ils ont continué ainsi les progrès marquants des trois derniers mois. L'indice officiel a secoué l'inertie dans laquelle il se trouvait pour ainsi dire depuis le début de 1934 jusqu'en mai de l'année courante. La dévaluation du franc, annoncée par la France le 25 septembre, n'a produit aucun effet important sur le marché des denrées, bien que le fléchissement soudain du sterling soit la cause de la faiblesse des prix du blé.

La cote des actions ordinaires, très élevée en septembre, s'est encore améliorée au cours des premières semaines du mois suivant. Il y a eu, la troisième semaine, des avances générales importantes qui se sont manifestées dans presque tous les domaines et, à la fin du mois, le marché était très actif. Bien que l'on ait prévu l'effet que la dévaluation du franc influencerait les opérations commerciales par suite du retrait de fonds à la bourse de New-York, il n'en a pas été ainsi.

Opérations commerciales

L'avance rapide des opérations commerciales en évidence depuis mars s'est continuée pendant le mois sous observation. L'indice du volume physique des affaires, basé sur quarante-cinq facteurs, est le plus élevé depuis le début de 1930. Il est à 115.3 contre 113.2 le mois précédent. Les facteurs qui indiquent la tendance de la production minière accusent des diminutions en septembre comparativement au niveau élevé du mois précédent. Il faut faire exception cependant des exportations de nickel sous différentes formes. Celles-ci s'élèvent à 15,948,500 livres contre 11,853,000 le mois précédent. L'indice en passant de 185.6 à 270.7 est le plus élevé de tout mois de septembre dans l'histoire. Les exportations de cuivre sont à un niveau un peu inférieur à celui d'août, bien qu'elles soient considérables. L'indice est passé de 388 à 328. Celles de zinc sont de 29,910,000 livres contre 49,818,000 en août. Elles sont toutefois supérieures à celles de tout mois de septembre antérieur. Bien que les expéditions d'or des mines canadiennes montrent, par rapport au mois d'août, un déclin contraire à la normale de la saison, les activités ont été plus grandes qu'en tout mois de septembre de la période d'après-guerre. Les expéditions s'élèvent à 1,196,000 onces contre 2,033,000 le mois précédent. Les exportations d'amiante sont presque les mêmes à 10,028 tonnes. Le déclin des importations de bauxite pour la fabrication d'aluminium a été contraire aux tendances saisonnières. L'indice est passé de 486.5 à 384.3. Les importations, toutefois, sont plus considérables qu'en tout autre mois de septembre.

Les manufactures ont été plus actives en septembre que le mois précédent, et les gains du fer et de l'acier, des industries forestières et des denrées alimentaires sont prononcés. Le niveau des importations de matières premières par les industries textiles est aussi beaucoup plus élevé.

La hausse de l'indice dans l'industrie des denrées alimentaires, en passant de 110 à 116, est le résultat d'opérations plus considérables dans les industries de la meunerie, du sucre et des viandes. L'indice de la production de farine a avancé de 104.7 à 111.2 au cours du dernier mois pour lequel on possède les statistiques. Le gain dans l'industrie de l'avoine roulée est de 17 p.c. L'indice ajusté de la transformation du sucre est à 94.6 contre 86.0 en août. Les abatages de bêtes à cornes et de porcs ont été considérables, et en conséquence l'indice de l'abatage des bestiaux est passé de 144.3 à 157.8. Les exportations de fromage et de saumon en boîte accusent cependant des diminutions générales.

Les importations de coton brut ont augmenté de 7,097,000 livres à 9,263,000. En conséquence, l'indice ajusté a avancé de 86.8 à 134.1. Le déclin des fils et filés de coton est plus que normal pour la saison. Les importations de laine brute et de filés de laine pour plus ample transformation accusent un gain de 907,600 livres à 1,422,000. L'indice des importations de textiles bruts est en augmentation en passant de 87.6 à 134.1. Les industries du papier et du bois d'œuvre ont été plus actives en septembre que le mois précédent. L'indice de la production de papier à journal, après ajustement saisonnier, est passé de 170.5 à 177.7. Le gain des exportations de pulpe de bois est moins que normal pour la saison et l'indice est passé de 78.6 à 74.7. Les exportations de planches et madriers restent à haut niveau, l'indice ajusté indiquant une aug-

mentation de 78·6 à 81·4. En septembre elles se sont élevées à 160,586,000 pieds, chiffre le plus élevé depuis septembre 1929. L'indice des opérations forestières, basé sur quatre facteurs, a avancé de 123·9 à 128·5.

L'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier a été beaucoup plus active en septembre que le mois précédent. La production d'acier en lingots est à 86,077 tonnes contre 80,164 en août. Celle de fonte en gueuse accuse aussi une augmentation notable; elle est de 51,892 tonnes contre 38,570. La production d'automobiles reste pratiquement au bas niveau du mois précédent. Le bas niveau des deux derniers mois est attribuable aux préparatifs pour les modèles de 1937. Les importations de caoutchouc brut sont de 5,361,000 livres contre 8,467,000 en août. L'indice ajusté a diminué en conséquence de 238·5 à 174·1. Les importations de pétrole brut accusent un déclin contraire à la saison; le total s'élève à 134,048,000 gallons contre 146,314,000 le mois précédent. L'indice est à 237·8 au lieu de 281·5. L'industrie de la construction s'est améliorée en septembre. L'indice des contrats, après ajustement saisonnier, est passé de 51·1 à 63·9. Il y a aussi légère amélioration dans les permis de bâtir. L'indice de l'industrie de la construction est à 55·4 au lieu de 45·8. Le gain des chargements de wagons est moins que normal pour la saison. Les chargements, à 215,304 contre 222,019, sont les plus élevés de tout mois de septembre depuis 1930.

Le commerce extérieur a été actif en septembre et les importations accusent un gain, tandis que le déclin des exportations est moins que normal pour la saison. L'indice des importations est à 87·0 contre 76·7, ayant une valeur de \$89,582,000 contre \$93,530,000 en août, et l'indice étant à 122·9 au lieu de 118·8. Partiellement à cause de l'activité de la bourse, les débits bancaires accusent une augmentation prononcée en septembre si on les compare à ceux du mois précédent. Le total s'élève à \$3,133,600,000 contre \$2,619,000,000 et l'indice ajusté pour variations saisonnières est à 158·0 contre 138·9.

Emploiement

L'emploiement s'est maintenu à un niveau considérablement plus élevé au cours des premiers neuf mois de 1936 que l'année dernière. Le gain dans les manufactures, qui sont peu affectées par les mesures de secours au chômage, s'est continué sans interruption importante depuis mai 1933, point tournant du cycle de l'emploiement. L'indice de l'emploiement dans les manufactures donne une moyenne d'environ 7 p.c. plus élevée en 1936 que l'année précédente et le gain du 1er septembre par rapport à la date correspondante de 1935 est de 5·1 p.c.

La plupart des principales industries, rappelant leurs ouvriers en nombres considérables, contribuent à cette avance. Les gains sur le 1er septembre 1935 du groupe fer et acier, des industries textiles et du bois d'œuvre sont de 16·2 p.c., 5·8 p.c., et 6·6 p.c., respectivement. L'industrie minière enregistre un gain moyen de 9·4 p.c. sur 1935, l'accélération dans celle du métal étant de proportions considérables. L'avance dans celle du bâtiment est aussi prononcée, la moyenne mensuelle de la période écoulée de l'année étant de 6·7 p.c.

Prix de gros

Les prix des commodités ont été en moyenne plus élevés en septembre, continuant leur avance des trois mois précédents. Ils ont établi une nouvelle cime pour la période de relèvement, étant plus hauts que tout autre mois depuis septembre 1930. La hausse a été pour un certain temps continue dans les produits primaires, principalement les denrées alimentaires et les matières premières. La situation économique des pays à production primaire doit nécessairement bénéficier de cette tendance des prix.

Les cours du blé à Winnipeg ont été en moyenne plus forts en août. Le marché du blé a été dominé par les informations sur la température en Argentine et en Australie, mais leur effet sur la situation courante a été d'importance mineure. A la fin du mois le marché tendait plutôt à la baisse. Vu les incertitudes de la situation du change et partiellement l'amélioration de la situation de l'hémisphère méridional, on s'attendait à de volumineuses commandes à des prix plus bas.

Une hausse du coton de près de trois quarts d'un cent la livre sur le marché de New-York a suivi l'annonce que la première estimation officielle de la récolte des Etats-Unis était de 11,121,000 balles. La mauvaise température de la zone occidentale avait induit le commerce à s'attendre à une faible récolte mais l'étendue des pertes a dépassé les prévisions. Au cours des derniers jours du mois le marché a été affecté par les développements monétaires et les prix en Angleterre ont été majorés pour se tenir en ligne avec le mouvement du change du sterling et du dollar. La situation commerciale est restée sur la réserve en attendant la stabilisation du change dans les trois pays formant l'entente monétaire.

Les prix du bois d'œuvre sont restés fermes. Le commerce domestique a été limité et les expéditions de la Colombie Britannique par chemin de fer dirigées sur l'Est ont été plutôt tranquilles pour toutes les variétés de bois excepté le sapin. La demande d'exportation reste forte et il y a même manque d'épinette.

Une plus forte demande européenne de cuivre et une demande active en Amérique ont ravivé la discussion de prix américains plus élevés. La valeur du cuivre affiné en Grande-Bretagne a été affectée par l'annonce au nom des producteurs, partie à l'entente des restrictions, que, à partir du 1er octobre leur production serait augmentée de 5 p.c., la portant ainsi à un taux de 80 p.c. de leur rendement possible. Le mouvement de hausse causé par les lourds achats du continent européen a été intensifié par l'abstention des producteurs des Etats-Unis qui désirent monter les prix du cuivre électrolytique à 10 cents la livre. La production de plomb a été ralentie par la grève belge à Hoboken et la guerre civile d'Espagne. Le marché anglais pour ce métal

a été actif avec de forts achats pour les industries de la tuyauterie, de la tôlerie et de la peinture, tandis que dans les autres directions la demande a montré une bonne expansion. Il est entendu que la production de zinc dépasse encore la consommation mais les rapports de l'industrie anglaise de la galvanisation étaient plus optimistes à la fin du mois. Le marché américain est resté stable avec des prix fermes.

Commerce intérieur

Les ventes du commerce de gros du Canada en août sont de 6.4 p.c. plus élevées qu'au cours du mois correspondant de l'année dernière. Sept des neuf groupes de la classification officielle enregistrent des augmentations dans cette comparaison. Le groupe du tabac et des confiseries est le seul à donner une diminution dans ses ventes, celui des drogues demeurant au même niveau. Les augmentations s'échelonnent de 15.4 p.c. dans le commerce des fruits et légumes à 2.5 p.c. dans celui des marchandises sèches. Le groupe de la chaussure montre une augmentation de 15.4 p.c. et le commerce d'épicerie, qui va de l'avant depuis le début de l'année, indique une augmentation de 6.1 p.c.

Les ventes de détail au Canada enregistrent en août une tendance prononcée à la hausse; l'indice général, après ajustement pour le nombre de jours ouvrables et pour variations saisonnières, est à 75.1, calculé sur l'année de base 1930 à 100, atteignant ainsi le maximum de tout mois depuis février 1932. Le gain dans l'indice entièrement ajusté est de 8 p.c. par rapport au mois correspondant de l'année dernière. Neuf des treize groupes dans cette comparaison montrent des gains, les exceptions étant ceux de la chaussure, des merceries, de la musique et des radios.

Finance

Plusieurs des principaux facteurs bancaires au Canada enregistrent des changements peu importants au début de septembre. L'augmentation dans les dépôts à terme est faible, le déclin du mois précédent n'étant pas cependant entièrement contre-balancé. Le niveau des prêts courants a été relativement peu élevé pendant les trois derniers mois, mais il y a eu une légère augmentation en août. Le déclin des valeurs en portefeuille est moins que normal pour la saison. En conséquence, l'indice ajusté pour variations saisonnières est monté à une nouvelle cime, mais les variations dans le pourcentage des trois derniers mois sont à peine perceptibles. Pour plus de douze mois la tendance à la hausse dans les dépôts à vue est évidente, et le 31 août la période de recouvrement a montré une nouvelle cime.

Un autre facteur, qui va de l'avant depuis le début de 1935 jusqu'à date, est celui des billets aux mains du public. En déduisant ceux détenus par les banques à charte, la somme des billets de la Banque du Canada et des billets des banques à charte en circulation le 31 août est de \$183,522,000. L'année dernière elle s'élevait à \$171,935,000.

Le commerce international du Canada en valeurs mobilières au cours des huit mois terminés le 31 août s'élève à \$446,276,712 contre \$324,797,713 pendant la période correspondante de 1935.

Cours des actions ordinaires

La reprise des opérations industrielles et les faibles rendements que peuvent rapporter les obligations de tout repos ont tendu à maintenir le niveau relativement élevé des actions ordinaires pendant les neuf premiers mois de 1936. En dépit de la hausse prononcée de la cote des actions durant le dernier trimestre de 1935, la haute cote atteinte au début de l'année s'est maintenue et s'est même élevée au cours de la majeure partie de la période écoulée de cette année. La moyenne de l'indice officiel est à 115.8 au lieu de 90.6 l'année dernière.

L'indice hebdomadaire de la cote des actions ordinaires qui était à 131.5 la semaine du 8 octobre, est le plus élevé depuis septembre 1930. La cime temporaire qui s'en rapproche le plus est celle de la semaine du 5 mars dernier, soit 127.0. L'indice de 112 titres d'action ordinaire est de 37 p.c. plus élevé que celui de la semaine correspondante de 1935.

Chacun des groupes de la classification montre un gain prononcé dans cette comparaison. Le groupe industriel est en moyenne de 42.6 p.c. plus élevé, les augmentations proportionnelles les plus prononcées figurant aux groupes du bois et papier, de la meunerie et des industries diverses. Le gain moyen dans 20 titres divers est de 88 p.c.

L'avance des titres d'utilité publique est d'un caractère plus modeste, se limitant à 34.2 p.c. L'indice de 19 titres d'énergie électrique et de traction a avancé de 56.6 à 76.6, le gain étant légèrement supérieur à 35 p.c.

Cours des obligations

L'avance de la cote des obligations s'est continuée sans interruption importante au cours des derniers douze mois. Le rendement des obligations fédérales est de 3.06 p.c. en septembre 1936 contre 3.96 p.c. le mois correspondant de l'année dernière. Celui des obligations du gouvernement de l'Ontario est en moyenne de 3.65 p.c. en regard de 3.84 les premiers neufs mois de 1935. En atteignant une nouvelle cime, cependant, cette avance encourage l'expansion industrielle et le placement sur une plus grande échelle.

Le financement total d'obligations canadiennes, d'après le Monetary Times, au cours des neuf premiers mois de l'année courante atteint le fort montant de \$1,011,000,000 contre \$681,000,000 la période correspondante de l'année dernière. La somme offerte en septembre était de \$177,900,000, soit environ \$18,000,000 de moins que le mois correspondant de 1935. L'émission d'obligations "perpétuelles" du gouvernement fédéral et le volume des rachats caractérisent le marché des obligations en septembre.

Graphiques de ce numéro

Le graphique de la page 2 donne l'indice économique hebdomadaire et ses six facteurs à partir du commencement de 1933 jusqu'à date. La courbe "rendement inversi des obligations" donne la valeur actuelle d'un revenu net fixe basé sur le rendement des obligations du gouvernement fédéral. L'indice des compensations bancaires est compilé sur les statistiques soumises par 31 centres de compensation, Ottawa étant éliminé. Cependant cet indice est ajusté pour tendances saisonnières et adouci en prenant une moyenne mobile de trois semaines.

L'indice économique est compilé d'après six facteurs dont la pondération est la suivante: chargements de wagons, 19,719; prix de gros, 25,574; rendement inversi des obligations, 30,588; compensations bancaires, 15,162; cote des actions ordinaires, 8,457; transactions, 500. La pondération est calculée en raison inverse de la déviation standardisée de la tendance de chacun des six facteurs. Les déviations standardisées ont été déterminées d'après les données mensuelles de la période écoulée depuis janvier 1919 à août 1936. Vu le double emploi de la spéculation et des compensations bancaires, la pondération de la première a été réduite à 500 et la différence a été répartie également entre les quatre autres facteurs. La tendance à long terme, déterminée d'après des données semi-annuelles au cours de la période d'après-guerre, a été éliminée de l'ensemble et l'indice résultant est exprimé en pourcentage de la moyenne de 1926.

Le graphique de la page 10 a pour but d'indiquer la marche des entreprises canadiennes et du coût de la vie. L'indice du volume physique des affaires montre une marche ascendante depuis le commencement de 1933 et les prix de gros ont été stables pour la majeure partie de cette période. Une avance considérable sur le bas point de la dépression a eu pour résultat les gains du premier semestre de 1933 et des mois récents.

Bien que nous ne possédions pas de mesure courante du mouvement des salaires, le gain dans le nombre de travailleurs à gages indique que leurs rétributions sont meilleures. L'avance dans le coût de la vie a été relativement modérée.

Tel que l'indique le graphique de la page 15, les conditions économiques au Canada au cours des huit premiers mois de 1936 montrent que l'amélioration est considérable par rapport à l'année dernière. Des avances ont été enregistrées dans la plupart des facteurs considérés comme significatifs dans l'étude des fluctuations cycliques. Des 48 facteurs pris en considération, huit seulement sont en diminution en 1936 par rapport à l'année précédente.

L'élément principal de l'amélioration des conditions économiques de 1936 est le gain prononcé dans les opérations productives, l'indice du volume physique des affaires enregistrant une avance de près de 8 p.c. Le marché des obligations de tout repos a été fort au cours de la période écoulée de l'année courante, les prix atteignant une nouvelle cime durant la période d'observation, depuis le début du siècle. Le cours des actions ordinaires a été relativement stable à un niveau de près de 28 p.c. au-dessus des mois correspondants de 1935. Partielle-ment à cause de récoltes déficitaires, suite de la mauvaise température, les prix de gros ont avancé de juillet à septembre, s'écartant ainsi de façon définitive de la zone de stabilisation en évidence depuis le début de 1934.

La situation dans les autres pays

La reprise des affaires en Grande-Bretagne n'a pas été moins active, l'élan étant dû en partie au réarmement et à la politique d'argent facile par le maintien d'amples approvisionnements de crédit. La tendance ascendante des prix des denrées contribue aussi à stimuler l'activité de certaines industries par de plus fortes commandes. Un des indices de l'activité commerciale, en retenant l'année 1935 comme année de base à 100, est à 108.5 en août, chacun des facteurs étant appréciablement plus élevé qu'il y a un an. L'industrie du fer et de l'acier, tout en exploitant à plein rendement, ne peut suffire à la demande en dépit d'importations plus considérables de produits ouvrés.

Le volume de production industrielle aux Etats-Unis a augmenté de nouveau en septembre, septième mois consécutif d'avance. Les chargements de marchandises diverses sur les chemins de fer ont légèrement augmenté et de nouvelles avances ont été constatées dans la production de fer et d'acier. Les principales usines d'automobiles ont ralenti durant le mois afin de s'outiller pour la fabrication de nouveaux modèles. La production ajustée d'énergie électrique demeure la même en septembre. Les niveaux généraux des actions ordinaires et des prix de gros n'ont pas varié beaucoup, bien que les valeurs mobilières montrent une avance au cours des premières semaines d'octobre.

Un des développements importants du mois a été la nouvelle de la coopération de la Grande-Bretagne, de la France et des Etats-Unis en vue de maintenir l'équilibre du change international. Cette nouvelle a été annoncée à la suite de la décision qu'a prise la France de réduire la valeur or du franc. Les craintes d'une guerre monétaire ont été dissipées par suite de l'entente entre les trois gouvernements. Afin d'établir un équilibre permanent et de donner moins d'ampleur aux restrictions commerciales, plusieurs contingentements d'importation ont été abolis, et les gouvernements de France et de Suisse ont immédiatement réduit la douane sur plusieurs articles qui ne sont pas sous d'autres restrictions.

De plus on a annoncé le 13 octobre que les trois Puissances s'engageaient à ne vendre de l'or qu'à leurs fonds respectifs de stabilisation et à la trésorerie des nations qui pourraient entrer dans l'accord.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED OCTOBER 16, 1936

Population.—Vital statistics 1934, fourteenth annual report (Eng. and French) 440 p. \$1. Preliminary announcement of population, census of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, 1936 (Eng. and French) 4 p.

Production.—**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.**—Field crops of Canada, 1936, 4 p. Report on the grain trade of Canada for the crop year ended July 31, and at the close of navigation, 1935. 202 p. 50 cents. Advance preliminary statement of butter, cheese and eggs in cold storage warehouses in the cities of Quebec, Montreal, Toronto and Winnipeg at October 1, 1936, with comparative figures for September 1, 1936 and October 1, 1935 and September 1, 1935, 1 p. **ANIMAL PRODUCTS.**—Fur production of Canada, season 1934-1935. 37 p. (Eng. and French). Advance report on the production of dairy factories, Canada, 1935, 3 p. **MINERAL PRODUCTION.**—Quarterly report on coal and coke statistics for Canada, April, May, June, 1936, 16 p.

Manufactures.—**VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.**—Food products, beverages, rubber, tobacco and miscellaneous manufactures based on vegetable products, 1933-34, 32 p. Report on the biscuit, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate industries in Canada, 1935, 24 p. **TEXTILES.**—Advance report on the textile industries of Canada, 1934, 63 p. Report on the cordage, rope and twine industry in Canada, 1935, 11 p. Report on the dyeing and finishing of textile goods in Canada, 1935, 10 p. **FORESTRY PRODUCTS.**—Sporting goods, 1935 (Eng. and French) 2 p. Coffins and caskets, 1935 (Eng. and French) 2 p. The engraving, stereotyping and electrotyping industry, 1935 (Eng. and French) 3 p. The cooperage industry, 1935 (Eng. and French) 2 p. **ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES.**—Factory sales of electric storage batteries, second quarter, 1936, 4 p. **IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS.**—The farm implements and machinery industry in Canada, 1935, 17 p. **NON-METALLIC MINERALS.**—The sand-lime, brick industry, 1935, 4 p. **CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.**—The soaps, washing compounds and cleaning preparations industry in Canada, 1935, 16 p. The coal tar distillation industry in Canada, 1935, 10 p. The explosives, ammunition and fireworks industry, 1935, 6 p. The adhesives industry, 1935, 6 p.

External Trade.—Condensed preliminary report on the trade of Canada, 1935-36, with comparative statistics for the years 1933-34 and 1934-35 (fiscal years ended March 31st) 160 p. 25 cents. Quarterly report of the trade of Canada (imports for consumption and exports) June, 1936, 50 cents (Eng. and French) 515 p.

Internal Trade.—Seventh census of Canada, 1931, census of merchandising and service establishments, wholesale trade, Canada, 144 p. Retail merchandise trade in Ontario, 1935, 9 p.

Justice.—Annual report of juvenile delinquents for the year ended September 30, 1935 (Eng. and French) 29 p.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Preliminary report on statistics of steam railways in Canada, 1935, 10 p.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Weighted price index numbers of 23 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of apples and small fruit; of meat and fish. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Butter and cheese, and stocks of dairy and poultry products. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Animals, living; Fertilizers; Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Toilet preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Animals, living; Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries; Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products, refrigerators; Toilet preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Price movements (preliminary). Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year. Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

Irregular Issue.—The dairy situation in Canada.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$15 per annum.

Volume XI



Numéro 10

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

OCTOBRE 1936

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Ministre du Commerce

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CANADA

Number 11

~~DOMINION~~ BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Business
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH



Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

NOVEMBER, 1936

Published by Authority of the Honourable W. D. Euler, M.P.
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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. XI

OTTAWA, NOVEMBER, 1936

No. 11

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN CANADA

Economic conditions showed further betterment in October, most of the major factors reaching new high points. A further advance was recorded in bank deposits, the sum of the notice and demand deposits moving up to a new high point since 1929. The increase at the first of October culminated an advance since the early months of 1934. Common stock prices supplied a spectacular feature in October, each of the groups in the official classification, except beverages, registering important increases. High grade bond prices, however, which had reached a new maximum in history during September, showed recession in the month under review. Trading on the Montreal and Toronto stock exchanges reached a higher level than at any time since July 1933. The turn-over of bank deposits was considerably greater than in the same month of last year, the total amount of bank debits having been \$3,328,000,000.

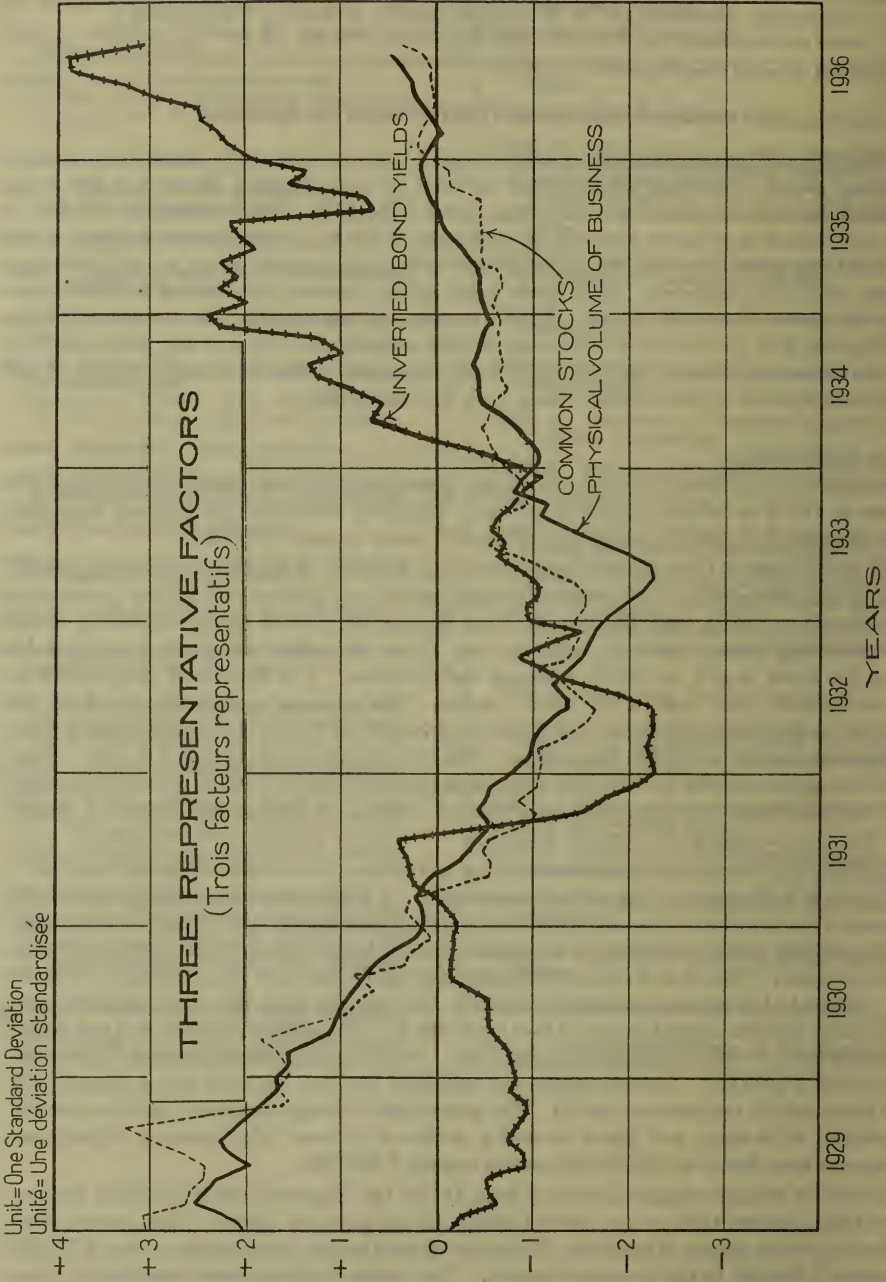
Business Operations

The index of the physical volume of business, based on 45 factors, moved up from 115.3 in September to 119.8 in October, a gain of 3.9 p.c. The index was higher than at any time since 1930, the advance in October showing the influence of many notable increases.

Five out of eight of the available factors showing the trend of mineral production recorded increases in this comparison. The index of copper exports was greater than in any month since May, the standing having been 422 against 328 in September. Nickel exports showed a decline from the preceding month, the index receding from 271 to 192, while lead production showed a decline in the latest month for which statistics are available. The exports of zinc moved up sharply to a higher point than in any other October. The advance in the index was from 187 to 300. Gold shipments were greater than in any other month in history, consignments from Canadian mines amounting to 352,676 fine ounces. The index moved up from 216.6 to 239. Silver shipments are subject to wide fluctuations, a gain having been shown in October over the preceding month. Asbestos exports were 13,587 tons against 10,028. A decline was shown in bauxite imports, the total dropping off from 384 to 218.5.

Manufacturing operations showed acceleration in October, the index moving up from 115.4 to 122.2, a new high point on the present movement. A slight gain was shown in foodstuffs. The imports of raw material of the textile industry recorded a sharp gain, and newsprint production reached a new high point in history. The primary iron and steel industry was more active than during the summer. The oil and rubber industries were particularly active according to available factors. Owing to the advance in sugar production and the high level of hog slaughterings the foodstuffs index showed a slight gain to 116.8 from 116.0. The milling industry was less active in the latest month for which statistics are available. The manufacture of sugar was 101,700,000 pounds against 78,500,000. Hog slaughterings numbered 391,900, the total being greater than in any other month in the post-war period. The gain in cattle slaughterings was less than normal for the season, while sheep and lambs showed a moderate increase, after seasonal adjustment. Cheese exports were heavy at 15,802,000 pounds against 9,903,000.

The index of tobacco releases advanced from 152 to 169, cigarettes made available for consumption being greater than in any other October of the post-war period. The releases were 551 million cigarettes against 516 million. The production of leather boots and shoes was 1,721,000 pairs against 1,696,000 in the preceding month. The textile industry made considerable preparation for future operations by heavy imports of raw cotton and wool. The index of raw cotton moved up from 134 to 161 and a minor increase was also shown in the index of cotton yarn and thread. The gain in the imports of raw wool and wool yarn was less than normal for the season.



The chart showing three representative factors traces for the last seven years after adjustment for long-term trend, three movements whose interrelations are regarded as of special importance, namely, the movement of inverted bond yields representative of credit, the movement of common stock prices representative of speculation and the index of the physical volume of business representative of productive activity in a broad sense. Though these movements must always be interpreted in the light of current influences, they tend to move in the order named.

Newsprint production was greater in October than in any other month in history, the output having been 301,106 tons against 269,782 in September. The exports of planks and boards showed an increase to 185,338,000 feet against 160,600,000. Declines were shown in the exports of wood pulp and of shingles, but the forestry index moved up from 128.5 to 133.5.

The operations of the primary iron and steel industry showed expansion in October; the production of pig iron was greater than in any other month of the present year and exceeded the output for any other October since 1929. The same remark applies to the production of steel ingots of which the output was 98,330 tons against 86,077 in September. A moderate gain was shown in the production of automobiles from 4,655 units in September to 5,361. The imports of crude petroleum showing the conditions in the oil industry were greater than in any other month in history, the index moving up from 237.8 to 266.3. The tire industry continued active in the latest month for which statistics are available. The index of the manufacture of pneumatic casings moved up from 70.2 to 74.9. The imports of crude rubber at 6,966,000 pounds was greater than in any other October in the post-war period.

Construction

The new business obtained by the construction industry showed a decline from the preceding year and the level remained low relative to that of the prosperous period culminating in 1929. The decline in contract awards to \$142,628,800 compared with \$147,649,300 amounted to 3.4 per cent, while building permits in 58 cities declined 17.6 per cent. The unfavourable showing from 1935 was due to the dropping off in government contracts. Considerable increase was shown in non-governmental construction but the revival in this division was not sufficient to offset the decline in public works.

Electric Power

The production of electric power showed gains not only over last year but also over any other year in the history of the industry. Total output in the first ten months of 1936 was 20,901,113,000 kilowatt hours compared with 19,104,570,000 in the same period of last year. The gain of 9.4 per cent represents a considerable expansion due to greater industrial and domestic demand. The output in the first ten months of 1929, the high point before last year was 14,496,000,000 kilowatt hours, the gain in the reported production of the present year over this total being 44.2 p.c.

Railways

Carloadings in the first ten months of 1936 numbered 2,069,000 compared with 1,971,000 in the same period of 1935, the gain being 4.9 per cent. The gross operating revenue of the Canadian National Railway and the Canadian Pacific Railway recorded gains of 6.0 per cent and 8.0 per cent, respectively. During the period under review the revenue of the Canadian National on Canadian lines was \$126,778,000 compared with \$119,582,000. The gross operating revenue of the Canadian Pacific was \$114,230,000 compared with \$105,805,000.

Wholesale and Retail Trade

Marked improvement has been shown in wholesale and retail sales throughout Canada so far this year. There is every expectation that the volume of sales will reach new high levels during the Christmas season, comparing favourably even with 1929 and 1930.

Returns from over 200 wholesale houses show that their aggregate sales for September of this year were over 13 per cent higher than in the same month of last year. This is an excellent barometer of demand and indicates the improved confidence and encouraging outlook for future sales. All lines of business show increased inventories.

Likewise indicative of the recovery movement throughout Canada, retail sales for September were nearly 6 per cent higher than in the same month last year. Retail sales in the first three-quarters have been well maintained at about 5.9 per cent above 1935. Improvement was noted in all lines.

Wholesale Prices

Wholesale prices were relatively stable from the beginning of 1934 to June of the present year, following the considerable advance in 1933. After dipping slightly below the pre-war level in the early months of 1933, a sharp recovery was staged from March to July of that year. The level of 1934 to 1936 was established at a somewhat higher position, fluctuations being within narrow limits at about 12 per cent above the pre-war average.

Owing to the appreciable decline in world stocks of the principal primary commodities and the pronounced increase in gold reserves, conditions are favourable for an advance in wholesale prices. The low interest rate existing in many countries also contributes toward the same end. The adverse weather conditions of 1936 in many of the grain growing countries resulted in sub-normal crops and consequent rise in the price of farm products. The index of Canadian farm prices in October was 76.3 against 65.9 in the same month of last year while the general index of 567 commodities advanced from 73.1 to 77.1 in the same interval.

The gain in the ten months' average of the index for 1936 was 2.5 per cent over the same period of 1935. During recent months a noteworthy feature has been the advance in crop products and non-ferrous metals, the sub-index for wood and paper also showing an interesting gain in October. Despite the decline in chemicals and the slight change in other principal groups, the general index recently reached a new high point on the recovery.

Bond Prices

Growing interest in common stocks was accompanied in October by moderate declines in long-term bond markets. Market factors included the flotation of the large \$51,000,000 Quebec issue, and default of another small Alberta maturity. An index of Dominion of Canada long-term bond prices dropped from 118.2 to 116.6, while a yield index of the same issues rose from 64.3 to 67.2. Long-term Dominion issues rallied strongly in the closing days of October, although shorter term issues failed to record much improvement.

Another development of fundamental importance during the first nine months of the year was the extraordinarily high and advancing level in government bond prices. The index of Dominion Government inverted bond yields moved up during the present year to the highest point for the time that records are available. The prices maintained during the greater part of 1936 were at a maximum since the beginning of the century. The average yield on Ontario Government bonds during the first ten months of 1936 was 3.63 per cent compared with 3.87 per cent in the same period of 1935. The average yield on Dominion Government bonds was 3.28 per cent as against 3.57 per cent in the first ten months of last year. The decline in long term interest rates is a powerful incentive for investors to seek more profitable employment for surplus funds in productive enterprise, a condition of large surplus funds seeking investment and low interest rates being a prerequisite to general business recovery.

Common Stock Prices

The close interconnection of various economic functions was shown in the recovery in common stock prices subsequent to September 1935. A spectacular gain was made during the last quarter of that year. Fluctuations of a relatively narrow character were shown during the first half of the present year. A marked advance has been registered in recent months reflecting the improved prospect for corporate revenues. The official common stock index averaged 116.9 in the first ten months of 1936 compared with 91.1 in the same period of 1935, a gain of 28.3 per cent. The index of mining stocks averaged 23.8 per cent higher in the same comparison.

Finance

Repercussions following the devaluation of the French franc on September 25 continued into the first half of October. On the 5th, the Italian lira was devalued by 40.93 per cent, bringing it back almost exactly into line with its 1931 parities at London and New York. The gold content of the Czech crown was reduced further by between 15.34 per cent and 22.97 per cent on October 8, following a 16 2/3 per cent cut in February, 1934. Earlier violent fluctuations of leading exchanges terminated on October 8, when Montreal quotations on sterling were just above \$4.89 in contrast with \$5.06 prior to the franc devaluation announcement. The new franc level of approximately 4.65 cents compared with mid-September quotations of about 6.59 cents, while the United States dollar rate remained close to par throughout this transitional period. The first step towards re-establishment of stable currency levels was made public on October 13, when it was announced that the stabilization authorities of the United Kingdom, the United States and France had arranged for the transfer of gold without restriction between the three stabilization funds of these countries. Reductions in the French and Dutch bank discount rates on October 16 bore further testimony of lessening tension.

Canada's international trade in securities continued to increase during September. The total value of sales to all countries was \$261,931,000 in the past nine months of 1936 compared with \$203,000,000 in the same period of 1935. Purchases during that period were \$249,500,000 in 1936, against \$168,000,000.

Public offerings of Canadian bond issues during the first ten months of the year, according to the Monetary Times, have reached the high total of \$1,135,600,000, a substantial increase over the corresponding period of last year when the total stood at \$748,000,000. As in previous months the October financing at \$124,665,000, was absorbed in the Canadian market.

Economic Conditions in the First Ten Months

Measured by the records of the first ten months, the betterment of 1935 has unmistakably been extended into the year now drawing to a close. Most of the major factors advanced in the present year to new high levels since the minima were reached during the worst phases of the depression in 1932 and the first quarter of 1933.

The trend of business operations is the most significant factor considered in this connection, reflecting the actual volume of production in a wide variety of industries. The business index expressed as a percentage of the base year of 1926 averaged 110.0 in the first ten months of 1936, compared with 101.3 in the same period of the preceding year. The gain of 8.6 per cent represents a satisfactory advance over the levels of 1935, especially in view of the considerable betterment which took place in the latter year over the low point of the depression. Notwithstanding the rapidity of the gain in 1935, the trend after the first quarter continued upward during the elapsed portion of the present year, the gain in the index being practically continuous from month to month. The level in 1936 was 10 per cent above the base year of 1926, chosen as being the best representative of average conditions in the post-war period.

Charts in this Number

The chart of three representative factors illustrates the favourable conditions which have prevailed during October. The index of the physical volume of business after the smoothing adjustment showed a further gain in October, following the steady advance from March last. The index is now 9.3 per cent above the line of long-term trend of the post-war period, and is definitely above the base line representing the average for the year 1926. Common stock prices have recently reached a new high point on the recovery. The index for October was 27 per cent above the base line and a considerable distance in advance of the long-term trend. High-grade bond prices receded in October following the marked advance in preceding months to a new high point in history.

The gains in common stock prices in the week of November 9, over the same week of last year are shown by groups in the chart appearing on page ten.

Some of the factors affecting the net operating revenues of manufacturing and railway transportation in the post-war period are presented in the chart appearing on page 15. The data in regard to the gross revenues of manufacturing plants are collected by means of an annual census. The curve correlates closely with the conventional cycle trend of the post-war period. Maximum points were reached in 1920 and 1929, the low point of the period of observation from 1919 to 1933 being reached in the latter year. The surplus of gross revenues over the cost of materials constitutes the value added by the manufacturing process. It is out of this fund that salaries and wages, power and fuel, overhead, taxes and bond interest, must be paid.

The relative trend of the prices of manufactured goods and of manufacturers' materials expressed as a percentage of the average in 1926 is shown in the next section. Another factor affecting gross revenue is the volume of manufacturing production, the index of this factor being based on 29 commodities.

The gross and net operating revenues of the railways from 1919 to 1935 are shown in the last section of the chart.

A chart of significant banking factors for the post-war period is given on page 30. The sum of the notice and demand deposits has shown an increase since the beginning of 1934. The highest point in the immediate post-war period was reached in September, 1919, a decline being subsequently shown for two years. The total at the end of September was \$2,149,000,000 as against \$2,034,000,000 on the same date of 1935.

Current loans showed two major cycles in the post-war period. A high point was reached in the third quarter of 1920 and again in the later months of 1929. The subsequent decline in each of these cases was continued from five to six years. At the end of September last the account was \$688,000,000 compared with \$1,473,000,000 on October 21, 1929, a decline of 52 per cent. Even after seasonal adjustment, gains were recorded in August and September. The surplus of notice deposits over current loans was \$813,000,000 at the end of September as against a surplus of \$3,000,000 in current loans on October 31, 1929.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, NOVEMBER 21, 1936.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation. See supplements for description and post-war data.

Classification	1935			1936									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Physical Volume of Business...	107.2	110.0	106.2	105.2	104.9	103.3	103.8	109.7	110.3	110.0	113.2	115.3	119.8
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	109.5	113.5	108.8	107.0	104.9	104.1	109.2	110.6	111.6	111.1	115.2	117.6	123.8
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....	169.6	146.3	160.8	144.4	186.2	158.2	187.2	170.9	152.5	147.2	174.3	167.8	180.9
Copper exports.....	472.6	264.5	306.6	199.6	424.4	360.5	537.3	438.4	260.3	329.3	388.1	328.4	421.7
Nickel exports.....	199.1	218.8	184.3	307.6	490.2	371.3	416.2	266.2	224.9	197.9	185.6	270.7	192.3
Lead production.....	139.1	146.2	122.7	122.8	122.1	123.0	137.4	137.2	116.8	144.0	153.2	129.9	.....
Zinc exports.....	280.6	140.6	125.5	162.4	134.6	193.2	175.1	268.4	182.6	128.6	331.4	186.9	299.9
Gold shipments.....	199.7	181.5	216.9	191.4	206.2	175.9	243.1	196.5	223.0	200.5	232.3	216.6	238.9
Silver shipments.....	77.6	125.1	251.5	76.0	84.9	86.6	54.1	88.2	99.7	76.2	100.2	60.5	84.7
Asbestos exports.....	68.3	72.1	126.2	96.2	100.6	81.3	61.5	83.7	87.8	112.8	81.7	80.6	99.1
Bauxite imports.....	289.3	186.7	104.8	112.5	118.2	125.9	125.7	161.1	230.2	364.1	486.5	384.3	218.5
Coal production.....	94.4	95.4	85.2	89.9	109.8	78.0	82.5	88.1	83.6	87.6	81.6	103.7	108.2
MANUFACTURING.....	105.4	118.5	112.5	96.1	96.2	98.7	106.0	110.3	111.5	108.9	113.0	115.4	122.2
Foodstuffs.....	100.5	97.1	93.1	76.9	77.0	84.7	87.8	97.9	99.6	102.4	110.1	116.0	116.8
Flour production.....	82.6	77.3	58.5	59.4	69.7	72.3	75.5	78.3	85.8	104.7	111.2	93.7	.....
Oatmeal production.....	67.5	62.8	33.1	25.8	21.7	41.3	23.9	24.9	40.9	48.7	59.7	52.0	.....
Sugar manufactured.....	91.1	140.5	143.3	45.3	28.7	25.1	59.1	90.0	88.0	86.0	86.0	94.6	125.1
Cheese exports.....	49.4	41.3	18.5	31.6	33.2	102.3	52.7	106.2	61.0	49.7	46.6	41.7	59.8
Salmon exports.....	123.9	117.3	66.4	57.6	81.7	105.7	95.3	80.1	102.4	95.4	179.5	81.5	65.5
TOBACCO.....	144.0	151.9	152.2	126.8	151.4	131.2	136.9	147.0	146.6	144.0	145.6	152.0	169.1
Cigars.....	63.2	67.4	49.1	55.6	78.4	76.9	76.7	68.8	70.6	71.3	61.7	67.9	65.5
Cigarettes.....	178.9	188.5	137.9	158.5	184.7	157.0	165.6	182.1	180.6	177.2	182.1	188.8	212.9
Rubber imports.....	49.8	265.8	161.5	103.8	118.5	70.4	65.3	125.3	122.4	133.3	238.5	174.1	190.7
Boots and shoes production	92.6	93.1	97.6	115.1	118.5	116.6	123.4	105.3	102.1	98.3	106.3	110.8	.....
Imports of Textiles.....	107.1	106.3	148.8	131.2	121.2	117.0	83.8	122.2	107.0	88.5	87.6	134.1	149.4
Raw cotton imports.....	104.6	99.0	152.1	130.9	104.6	102.0	76.1	102.5	83.0	67.6	86.8	134.1	160.6
Cotton yarn imports.....	104.0	104.9	103.8	104.0	108.3	100.3	95.7	102.5	84.3	83.3	103.1	92.6	93.6
Wool, raw and yarn.....	121.9	142.1	145.5	143.0	214.5	203.5	120.7	234.5	243.8	201.9	85.7	149.7	109.6
Forestry.....	114.5	114.8	118.9	106.7	111.3	114.4	124.0	119.0	122.9	123.1	123.9	128.5	133.5
Newsprint.....	164.8	166.8	163.6	147.5	151.6	152.9	163.4	163.8	171.7	172.5	170.5	177.7	186.1
Wood pulp exports.....	58.1	63.4	72.9	69.1	73.3	81.5	77.0	88.1	69.3	85.4	78.6	74.7	71.6
Planks and boards exports	64.3	61.2	70.9	59.5	74.4	76.9	87.6	72.3	79.4	71.6	78.6	81.4	86.3
Shingles exported.....	127.7	112.8	152.3	157.9	54.9	72.1	109.9	80.4	70.1	92.7	95.6	111.9	96.7
Iron and steel.....	76.8	114.8	128.6	100.9	87.6	89.0	106.1	89.4	87.6	72.3	51.5	59.2	69.9
Steel production.....	150.8	148.6	165.4	161.4	149.4	137.9	155.5	130.6	115.5	114.1	129.7	152.9	156.0
Pig iron production.....	74.0	112.2	127.1	107.0	98.4	84.5	83.6	85.6	87.1	56.3	59.9	89.5	113.8
Iron and steel imports.....	73.0	80.1	48.7	70.1	63.5	54.1	68.4	73.0	71.9	67.2	55.0	64.7	83.9
Automobile production.....	60.2	115.2	138.9	92.6	76.6	86.1	106.4	83.8	84.5	65.9	30.3	30.3	38.8
Coke production.....	126.9	130.2	134.1	127.9	128.2	120.4	118.4	121.7	126.3	126.4	123.8	123.6	131.3
Crude petroleum imports...	224.3	271.1	120.5	149.9	124.2	141.3	181.1	217.5	238.5	224.7	281.5	237.8	266.3
CONSTRUCTION.....	50.7	37.0	23.6	95.3	52.6	50.2	26.8	32.7	44.7	54.9	45.8	55.4	50.9
Contracts awarded.....	55.8	37.7	21.8	122.2	61.2	63.1	29.0	35.6	50.5	62.7	51.1	63.9	56.7
Building permits.....	35.7	35.5	28.2	25.3	31.1	24.1	21.1	25.5	30.1	35.3	32.2	34.1	36.5
Cost of construction.....	85.6	85.7	86.2	84.2	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.4	85.5	85.9
ELECTRIC POWER ¹	205.1	204.3	203.4	201.5	196.3	210.4	223.0	210.3	215.7	215.8	212.4	211.0	225.5
DISTRIBUTION.....	100.7	100.2	99.3	100.3	104.8	101.3	107.7	107.1	106.6	107.1	107.6	108.8	108.8
Trade employment.....	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	124.2	125.1	128.5	127.8	128.0	127.2	129.1	130.2
Carloadings.....	71.0	66.8	66.5	72.1	78.4	75.4	82.8	74.1	76.2	78.0	81.2	79.3	74.5
Imports.....	85.4	93.7	70.2	76.3	78.9	71.4	82.7	91.7	90.9	85.2	76.7	87.0	100.0
Exports.....	94.3	86.5	78.0	100.3	103.6	92.7	123.9	113.8	104.8	111.1	122.9	118.8	110.6
PRODUCERS' GOODS.....	96.0	94.8	95.6	104.9	101.4	97.3	104.7	97.0	97.4	96.3	95.6	98.4	102.8
CONSUMERS' GOODS.....	114.0	120.5	112.3	102.2	103.9	105.0	108.2	117.7	118.4	119.1	126.0	127.2	131.7
Agricultural Factors—													
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK													
MARKETINGS.....	86.6	43.3	34.0	39.8	62.7	89.5	115.8	110.0	73.9	103.9	216.9	162.6	71.6
GRAIN MARKETINGS.....	86.1	36.4	27.4	29.5	53.9	88.3	116.8	110.6	70.3	105.2	246.1	175.8	64.1
Wheat.....	90.5	39.4	29.3	32.7	60.2	96.8	130.8	122.5	70.5	110.5	273.9	182.4	67.4
Oats.....	148.2	38.9	28.0	24.9	40.3	38.5	40.0	27.5	73.1	113.6	140.2	314.4	49.4
Barley.....	35.2	9.8	6.5	2.7	5.2	23.4	35.8	55.7	89.9	70.2	69.8	91.4	60.6
Flax.....	8.6	10.7	19.8	5.3	3.1	2.1	5.3	12.1	17.9	9.4	10.2	51.2	19.2
Rye.....	32.3	11.0	8.7	4.3	9.8	34.7	27.0	38.1	98.9	116.6	4.5	81.6	19.7
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS.....	88.7	74.3	63.5	85.7	102.2	95.0	111.0	107.2	89.8	97.9	86.0	103.5	105.1
Cattle.....	88.3	74.3	58.1	93.3	113.4	102.7	123.1	112.9	92.1	92.6	68.8	85.9	86.3
Calves.....	131.8	135.3	115.9	147.3	137.2	97.7	92.2	102.3	127.1	167.8	142.8	164.1	152.4
Hogs.....	82.6	64.5	62.9	62.3	71.8	72.3	80.7	86.8	73.2	92.4	107.2	129.9	134.0
Sheep.....	93.6	80.6	82.5	94.3	144.4	163.5	201.2	194.3	145.9	133.4	94.2	75.2	88.1
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS—													
Cattle.....	123.5	103.2	108.0	133.0	139.5	132.6	136.2	133.4	146.9	149.8	144.3	157.8	165.2
Sheep.....	121.4	104.1	109.1	150.7	164.1	135.3	136.3	125.0	145.3	146.3	142.2	141.3	139.2
Hogs.....	125.9	104.8	128.9	185.4	266.4	264.4	256.8	197.6	239.6	187.8	135.8	122.8	124.3
.....	124.8	102.5	105.5	107.5	112.2	119.6	126.0	133.6	140.1	148.8	146.4	171.8	186.2
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS.....	119.7	127.1	133.4	143.4	150.3	149.5	149.3	144.5	171.9	137.5	129.7	130.0	146.3
Eggs.....	88.2	92.1	104.1	126.6	169.4	150.9	101.9	74.7	81.9	90.8	89.1	94.5	97.7
Butter.....	195.7	193.7	207.2	233.1	233.8	248.1	273.5	283.0	408.9	236.6	188.0	184.7	199.0
Cheese.....	79.0	86.7	100.0	103.7	125.7	131.4	141.1	126.3	118.3	103.2	95.8	90.9	103.4
Beef.....	125.5	148.7	140.6	123.8	128.7	127.0	136.4	145.5	146.7	162.2	151.8	160.0	129.2
Pork.....	91.8	113.0	111.9	115.7	100.9	87.3	93.8	92.8	85.1	102.1	101.2	107.0	240.7
Mutton.....	216.5	149.7	123.5	113.9	107.2	99.6	98.3	84.4	67.1	112.5	177.3	217.3	334.5
Poultry.....	168.8	165.2	174.3	187.4	187.1	184.2	194.9	194.8	198.5	212.9	253.1	285.7	334.5
Lard.....	95.7	104.3	109.6	119.5	103.3	70.7	73.2	76.6	73.9	62.1	58.2	53.4	68.3
Veal.....	191.7	200.3	194.5	167.4	177.6	172.9	178.0	195.7	229.3	270.6	309		

¹ Note revision

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935			1936									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Production—													
Condensed milk output.000 lbs.	847	773	502	588	531	660	580	821	562	542	792	631	889
Evaporated milk output.000 lbs.	5,267	3,469	2,930	2,709	3,064	4,470	5,939	7,772	9,276	8,348	7,489	7,438	6,195
Creamery butter.....000 lbs.	20,745	13,479	10,327	9,388	7,895	9,558	14,348	25,158	38,939	36,618	31,506	28,606	23,005
Newsprint production...000 tons	266-52	262-85	244-73	227-96	221-57	243-90	258-72	267-07	270-05	274-63	270-05	269-78	301-11
Shipments.....000 tons	266-68	285-18	265-23	181-40	106-08	239-25	267-30	286-45	262-96	271-79	278-22	269-69	307-25
Stocks.....000 tons	73-58	50-99	30-14	76-66	92-08	96-25	85-63	66-24	73-20	75-42	65-79	65-99	59-57
B.C. timber scaled.Mil. bd. ft.	264-7	239-3	182-9	171-9	279-4	208-4	234-4	256-5	275-7	201-8	292-6	263-9	311-6
Pig iron production...000 l. tons	45-52	64-56	70-65	61-34	55-75	55-01	54-05	58-83	56-36	34-99	38-57	51-89	70-05
Ferro-alloys production.....tons	9,653	4,693	4,688	4,324	5,114	5,455	4,437	6,171	5,307	10,962	9,290	5,027	52-53
Steel ingots and cast-ings.....000 l. tons	95-02	94-07	98-86	100-23	93-29	101-09	107-22	94-60	82-20	68-79	80-16	86-08	98-3
Shipments.....000 oz.	294-9	274-9	285-4	311-1	283-4	271-7	305-1	273-1	303-8	309-0	317-9	316-9	352-7
Gold.....000 oz.	160	296	246	295	74	40	331	87	.....	.....	298	130	295
Gold bullion, other.....000 oz.	5,574	10,369	8,681	10,327	2,660	1,416	11,624	3,084	.....	.....	10,424	4,545	10,322
than monetary exports. \$000	1,483	2,120	4,048	1,239	1,361	1,958	718	1,450	1,610	1,552	2,033	1,196	1,619
Silver.....000 oz.	7,128	12,020	11,370	11,261	10,853	14,488	20,247	16,389	13,126	8,192	3,051	2,481	4,592
Passenger automobile pro-duction.....No.	1,185	1,454	2,405	2,041	2,415	3,486	4,704	3,617	2,274	2,283	1,609	2,174	769
Truck production.....No.	8,313	13,496	13,775	13,302	13,268	17,974	24,951	20,006	16,400	10,475	4,660	4,655	5,361
Total cars and trucks.....No.	205	206	216	212	198	202	190	200	199	193	191	189	212
Coke production.....000 tons	2,933	2,916	2,087	1,794	1,953	1,491	1,415	2,333	2,673	2,436	2,561	2,751	3,363
Coal available.....000 tons	59,638	47,022	37,158	27,738	23,895	28,433	41,882	56,898	64,538	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gasoline sales.....000 gal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trade—													
Imports:—													
Cotton, raw.....000 lbs.	10,770	13,814	22,187	19,940	11,724	13,558	7,123	9,859	7,416	5,818	7,097	9,263	16,543
Rubber, crude.....000 lbs.	1,819	9,832	5,746	3,938	4,256	4,052	2,416	4,975	4,574	5,095	8,467	5,361	6,966
Wool, raw.....000 lbs.	1,636	1,857	1,618	1,948	2,670	3,831	1,670	3,084	3,150	2,412	9,608	1,422	1,472
Petroleum, crude.000,000 gal.	133-73	137-40	55-64	61-13	39-65	65-38	54-14	103-52	153-62	121-34	146-31	134-05	158-76
Bauxite.....000 lbs.	30,288	20,996	13,421	14,242	13,547	18,887	11,045	18,762	29,934	37,541	62,717	55,806	22,570
Exports:—													
Fish.....000 lbs.	42,060	53,702	35,183	36,147	29,588	.....	10,879	13,945	18,279	20,742	37,314	38,291	35,539
Fish.....\$000	2,733	3,372	1,958	1,977	1,808	.....	922	1,149	1,871	2,074	3,151	2,447	2,248
Cheese exports.....000 lbs.	13,050	8,654	2,070	1,016	711	2,065	506	3,609	5,315	11,541	10,107	9,909	15,802
Canned salmon.....cwt.	98,585	97,939	39,525	28,455	34,096	50,567	20,112	20,051	19,112	20,403	57,450	52,544	52,122
Planks and boards.....mil. ft.	138-12	121-44	111-52	72-24	95-36	142-06	107-95	136-89	169-55	153-90	168-44	160-59	185-34
Wood pulp.....000 cwt.	1,093	1,338	1,317	1,090	1,019	1,509	884	1,330	1,182	1,404	1,406	1,424	1,020
Shingles.....squares	340,354	252,451	261,189	206,039	75,916	158,862	153,696	198,031	164,004	219,952	234,537	264,109	257,739
Auto complete or chassis. No.	3,931	5,576	5,515	6,607	4,573	7,603	3,726	5,222	4,424	4,545	3,414	3,514	1,020
Copper.....000 lbs.	48,089	26,788	30,202	19,182	32,952	35,307	29,262	41,919	24,594	32,498	39,309	32,650	42,909
Nickel.....000 lbs.	13,568	14,857	10,498	14,111	17,088	18,531	10,967	13,069	14,228	13,744	11,853	15,949	13,105
Zinc.....000 lbs.	30,417	24,236	22,640	18,452	18,202	32,184	14,823	33,829	28,646	23,404	49,818	29,910	32,507
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic:—													
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	7,454	4,087	440	.....	.....	.....	37	8,710	9,835	10,951	10,699	11,041	10,789
Welland.....000 tons	1,151	1,313	167	.....	.....	.....	95	1,618	1,444	1,322	1,366	1,407	1,646
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	992	865	44	.....	.....	.....	187	1,300	1,207	997	1,060	1,130	1,386
Immigration—													
Total.....	1,160	916	706	499	550	693	1,015	1,340	1,155	1,239	1,029	1,227	.....
Returned Canadians from U.S..	449	347	378	322	300	382	484	504	544	536	469	438	.....
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	13-3	13-3	14-6	14-8	13-8	14-5	15-1	14-8	13-9	12-5	10-8	10-9	.....
Employment: Applications.No.	65,300	65,033	51,983	61,665	49,618	51,395	50,836	50,652	51,674	53,257	52,475	63,484	73,390
Vacancies.....No.	35,464	32,196	29,713	29,270	24,983	24,050	26,521	29,070	28,164	29,851	32,721	29,325	34,615
Placements.....No.	33,737	30,835	28,144	27,716	23,687	22,181	24,102	26,864	25,958	28,271	30,251	26,996	32,266
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence.....No.	16	16	8	4	6	12	15	12	14	7	23	27	.....
Number of employees.....No.	2,360	1,113	431	205	2,902	1,274	1,844	2,911	1,004	3,776	9,681	6,513	.....
Time loss in working days....	17,993	8,781	3,152	1,105	18,987	12,265	17,790	28,469	4,014	44,342	65,658	33,292	.....
Industrial Production¹ (1929 = 100)—													
Canada.....	84-1	89-1	85-4	83-4	82-3	81-7	85-7	86-8	87-6	87-2	90-4	92-3	97-2
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist.....	102-5	103-6	106-1	103-0	104-1	104-1	106-1	105-6	107-6	108-6	110-2	110-2	.....
United States.....	79-8	82-4	87-4	82-4	79-0	78-2	84-0	84-9	86-6	89-9	90-8	91-6	.....
France.....	68-1	68-1	68-8	69-5	71-0	72-4	73-1	73-1	70-3	66-7	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	100-7	99-7	96-2	92-2	93-6	100-0	104-2	107-5	108-0	109-6	.....	.....	.....
U.S.S.R.....	328-4	340-9	352-2	343-7	351-9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	148-8	147-8	152-8	135-3	139-8	150-5	148-0	149-3	146-9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Austria.....	83-7	88-6	89-4	83-6	87-8	82-9	85-3	80-4	78-8	79-6	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	77-8	81-7	75-6	80-3	80-9	80-9	79-6	75-8	47-1 ²	72-9	.....	.....	.....
Poland.....	67-3	67-7	68-6	67-5	68-8	67-8	71-5	71-2	72-0	73-5	.....	.....	.....
Czechoslovakia.....	75-3	75-8	80-4	75-4	73-7	75-0	77-9	77-6	75-7	75-7	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	63-0	66-0	69-8	67-9	67-9	69-8	74-1	71-0	67-9	63-6	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	110-9	115-2	109-6	109-3	116-6	111-4	108-4	115-3	117-7	101-2	115-8	.....	.....
Chile.....	129-9	129-2	120-8	107-8	124-6	125-1	126-8	122-2	121-3	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.² Labour dispute.

PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN INDEXES OF SECURITY PRICES

For the week of Nov. 5, 1936 compared with corresponding week of 1935

% DECREASE

% INCREASE

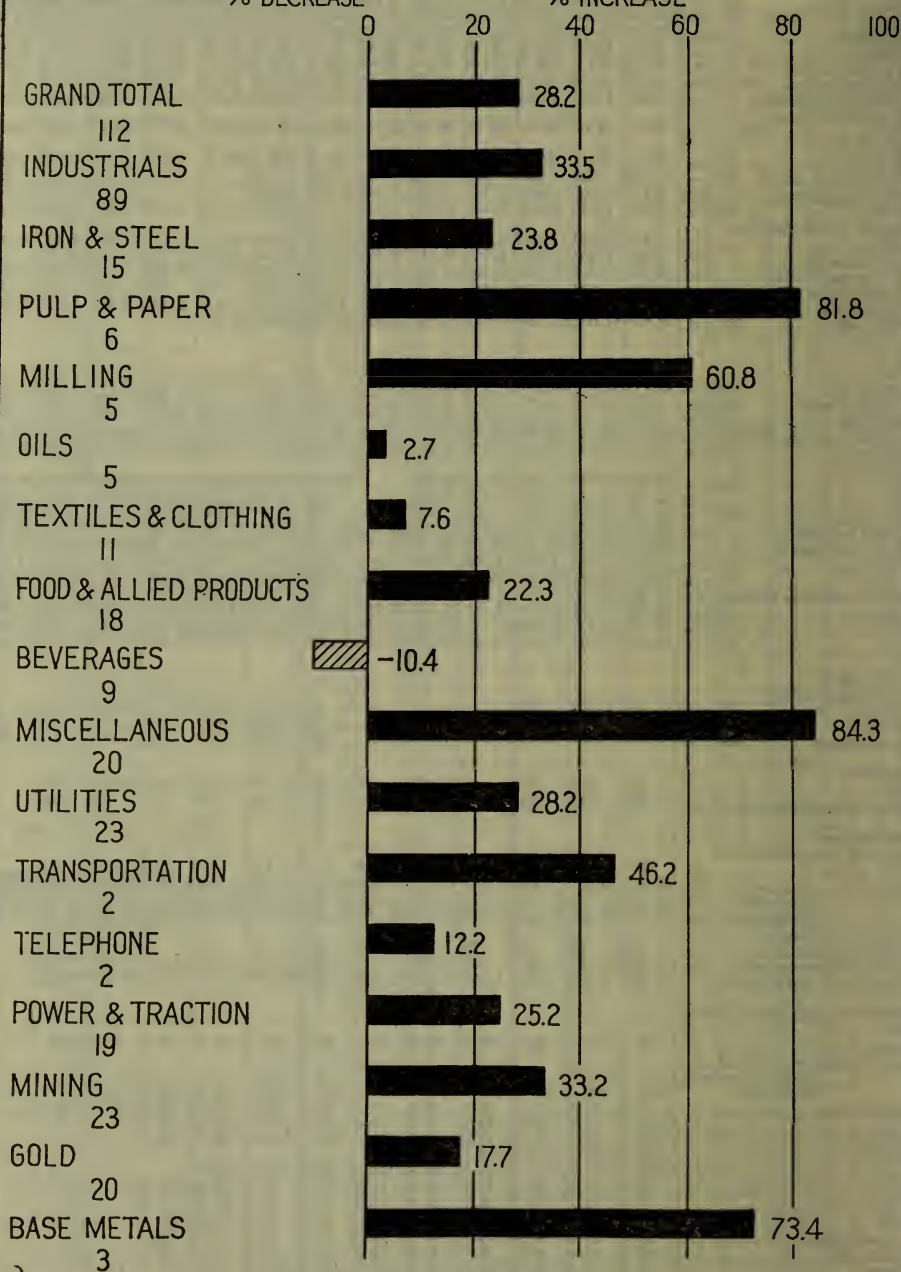


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1935			1936									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	60,000	21,043	14,217	3,203	2,093	7,169	4,620	5,506	8,746	4,003	40,789	57,728	22,551
Oats.....	6,406	2,215	1,679	1,169	1,585	4,377	1,354	1,238	2,147	2,549	3,422	6,733	4,472
Barley.....	2,913	1,080	629	430	525	1,581	650	561	900	1,605	5,333	7,465	4,166
Flax.....	466	84	34	10	10	38	31	35	58	36	67	701	288
Rye.....	538	230	127	61	54	156	102	90	190	284	483	383	156
Visible Supply¹—													
Wheat.....	270,749	265,823	260,746	244,540	222,694	304,435	185,219	161,850	134,932	118,314	135,170	162,116	148,226
Oats.....	13,925	12,485	12,433	11,672	10,986	12,504	10,684	8,645	7,403	8,155	10,167	15,719	17,530
Barley.....	10,308	9,054	9,179	8,838	8,392	8,951	8,617	7,100	5,755	5,624	10,306	15,387	17,327
Flax.....	795	626	474	452	421	435	362	349	325	289	291	946	1,048
Rye.....	4,459	4,585	4,688	4,662	4,678	4,791	4,808	4,028	3,501	3,151	3,425	3,035	2,705
Exports—													
Wheat.....	28,919	26,575	17,044	7,557	14,241	13,146	6,572	27,317	25,764	25,913	21,157	20,720	26,917
Oats.....	1,386	2,961	1,184	261	477	514	194	802	1,248	1,485	377	372	813
Barley.....	159	1,028	486	81	155	86	20	816	1,389	1,892	1,958	2,674	4,106
Flax.....	1	4	7	.....	4	1	19	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	82
Rye.....	9	17	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	989	623	664	540	532	357
✓ Buckwheat.....	20	127	27	20	8	15	38	9	16	8	.....	.....	35
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-907	-857	-846	-847	-821	82 1/2	80 1/4	76 1/6	79 1/4	93 1/4	102 1/2	103 1/7	110 1/7
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	-340	-318	-297	-336	-355	35 1/7	33 1/5	33	33 1/4	41 1/3	49 1/4	44 1/7	44 1/3
Barley, No. 3, C.W.....	-338	-332	-338	-342	-361	37 1/6	37 1/7	37 1/2	38	51	59 1/7	58 1/7	61
Flax.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 1 N.W.C.....	1-411	1-411	1-457	1-596	1-590	157 1/2	150	145 1/3	146 1/2	165 1/3	177 1/3	167 1/5	163 1/5
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-422	-411	-416	-425	-428	43 1/3	41 1/3	41 1/1	44	57 1/5	67 1/1	68	69 1/6

¹ First of following month.² For March and thereafter grain prices are given in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	Oct. 14	Oct. 21	Oct. 28	Oct. 31	Nov. 4	Nov. 10
LIABILITIES—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up.....	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000
2. Rest fund.....	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092
3. Notes in circulation.....	130,898,509	130,526,423	130,641,944	129,883,439	130,262,271	129,664,561
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	15,929,029	15,880,908	19,239,214	22,160,789	21,635,462	20,060,280
(b) Provincial Governments.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Chartered Banks.....	175,965,578	177,414,314	180,967,077	182,876,698	189,718,909	194,003,063
(d) Other.....	226,541	245,954	393,670	316,322	420,511	405,657
Total.....	192,121,149	193,541,176	200,599,961	205,353,809	211,774,882	214,469,001
5. Sundry liabilities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. All other liabilities.....	2,582,698	3,260,976	3,835,400	2,727,399	4,177,506	3,338,513
Total.....	335,875,447	337,601,667	345,350,397	348,237,739	356,487,752	357,745,167
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	179,439,582	179,460,384	179,424,186	179,368,973	179,368,973	179,163,514
Silver bullion.....	1,876,723	1,907,208	1,907,208	1,907,208	1,945,456	1,962,321
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	324,234	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	3,520,094	5,326,881	8,934,894	8,607,148	8,425,349	11,283,258
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	185,160,633	186,694,473	190,266,288	189,883,328	189,739,777	192,409,094
2. Subsidiary coin.....	226,755	256,697	246,980	253,299	263,719	273,602
3. Bills discounted.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Provincial Governments.....	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
(c) Chartered Banks.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	50,877,134	52,273,390	53,769,498	55,762,531	59,689,761	60,760,070
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	93,368,573	92,724,163	95,489,897	97,656,551	97,668,419	98,339,426
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	144,245,708	144,997,554	149,259,395	153,419,082	157,358,180	159,099,496
7. Bank Premises.....	272,235	272,258	274,700	274,700	274,700	363,460
8. All other Assets.....	2,970,117	2,380,685	2,303,034	3,407,330	7,851,375	4,599,516
Total.....	335,875,447	337,601,667	345,350,397	348,237,739	356,487,752	357,745,167
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	57.32	57.61	57.44	56.64	55.47	55.91

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percent- age of operation	Quan- tity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1934											
May.....	5,258,707	578,306	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,693	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,725
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August.....	5,749,909	783,208	265,382	51,325	713,438	53-3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,845	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	369,320
October.....	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,654,189	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,540
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68-7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,384
December.....	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41-2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,308	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	176,872	55,325	1,355,148	43-5	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,907
May.....	5,188,266	699,498	241,065	44,710	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June.....	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44-7	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,753	736,232	41-6	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	1,822,370	395,232
August.....	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	376,562
September.....	6,932,558	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68-3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,640
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	501,442
November.....	7,262,558	1,513,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,718	68-3	1,603,803	1,549,038	17,448,402	1,944,746	525,365
December.....	4,358,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,969,230	41-6	957,219	692,986	11,375,644	1,543,590	443,828
1936											
January.....	4,460,277	924,352	175,800	104,313	1,837,890	40-8	981,988	652,865	9,098,636	1,772,118	314,311
February.....	4,614,566	933,981	214,980	87,505	1,868,912	44-5	1,019,017	495,282	10,642,544	1,607,494	340,102
March.....	5,322,155	906,013	232,969	83,649	1,666,692	49-6	1,171,741	669,324	10,411,490	2,304,980	476,773
April.....	4,582,442	694,603	248,909	84,408	1,625,671	44-7	1,099,444	449,317	7,186,522	2,119,274	281,162
May.....	5,473,533	692,602	220,384	79,021	1,026,021	51-7	1,199,339	433,634	8,451,646	1,845,144	448,653
June.....	5,281,656	913,460	271,995	70,129	905,061	50-2	1,148,810	577,358	10,342,912	2,522,892	430,171
July.....	5,939,551	1,034,395	288,918	80,837	869,634	54-8	1,300,667	421,204	11,614,639	2,037,400	444,905
August.....	6,226,419	1,076,262	305,902	82,099	976,864	57-0	1,362,679	561,324	13,725,254	3,018,322	387,728
September.....	6,866,806	1,107,886	273,700	104,696	1,269,421	64-7	1,516,123	669,032	13,431,935	3,100,740	378,318

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period		Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar							
		Stock on hand at beginning of period	Re-ceipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domestic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments
1934												
April	21	91,390	57,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144
May	19	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June	16	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,222	85,373
July	14	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,882	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August	11	121,490	84,635	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September	8	105,652	88,921	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,480	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October	6	103,510	68,649	87,893	99,569	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363
November	3	84,266	106,111	88,258	87,142	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December	1	102,119	83,713	59,114	134,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,672	10,273	65,846
December	31	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935												
January	26	132,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February	23	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,731
March	23	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April	20	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,166	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May	18	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	63,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June	15	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332
July	13	115,977	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,394	11,012	89,976	95,670	83,151	8,014	96,166
August	10	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September	7	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October	5	102,057	69,367	73,677	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November	2	97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409
November	30	85,022	98,491	97,102	108,403	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621
December	31	86,410	56,903	63,640	157,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,459	8,154	56,613
1936												
January	25	79,673	30,480	21,055	189,289	21,410	2,635	24,045	38,559	33,585	5,090	38,674
February	22	89,098	22,511	20,435	174,659	17,753	3,017	20,770	48,895	42,003	6,890	48,893
March	21	91,174	45,709	22,936	146,598	19,320	3,011	22,331	56,130	48,595	7,651	56,245
April	18	113,947	29,544	50,095	114,503	40,073	6,382	46,455	58,665	51,551	7,355	58,905
May	16	93,397	122,544	92,561	102,072	75,530	10,800	86,330	80,409	71,327	9,462	80,788
June	13	123,380	99,490	96,053	107,614	81,879	10,576	92,455	66,953	59,080	8,161	67,241
July	11	126,817	105,251	98,485	132,829	83,782	10,911	94,693	100,198	92,141	9,227	101,368
August	8	133,583	108,244	96,510	126,155	83,666	10,376	93,841	92,662	85,480	7,361	92,841
September	5	145,316	30,576	82,663	127,215	70,707	7,789	78,496	94,564	85,673	9,084	94,762
October	3	93,230	76,685	101,766	110,949	88,186	13,507	101,693	107,239	94,812	12,627	107,439

Table 7. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, Snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1931						
March.....	1,529,343	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,938
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	8,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,580,753	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,389,598	521,489
1936						
January.....	1,326,050	304,983	316,533,632	65,328	4,953,520	304,722
February.....	1,446,655	250,528	357,942,801	58,044	7,394,735	436,195
March.....	1,511,704	291,352	371,089,599	54,187	8,868,155	406,822
April.....	1,624,841	304,280	420,753,320	66,820	8,804,058	431,967
May.....	1,767,177	313,533	500,099,191	67,002	10,316,404	530,801
June.....	1,706,718	346,716	506,108,487	68,509	11,417,905	511,185
July.....	1,743,890	338,298	569,183,670	69,774	11,263,222	470,713
August.....	1,682,342	306,384	524,978,378	66,756	10,630,100	463,613
September.....	1,642,967	338,466	516,171,573	68,080	12,590,644	496,347
October.....	1,732,483	318,890	551,362,788	73,588	13,770,551	593,212

Table 8. Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1934											
February.....	216,094	685,693	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	387,456	79,586	637,047	160,198	79,761	1,326,216
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	900,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	89,296	1,884,996
June.....	239,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,726,529
July.....	243,867	595,268	101,228	165,815	1,152,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,488,628	541,093	98,613	980,634	177,839	79,582	1,777,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	199,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	86,259	1,782,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,228	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,588	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,899	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,426	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,599	193,793	257,390	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	236,522	81,192	2,153,955
September.....	350,264	882,828	165,550	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,982,451
October.....	331,647	767,557	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,911,719
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,389	268,495	72,090	1,706,148
December.....	287,180	534,393	102,887	176,866	1,154,631	504,713	80,337	741,227	165,889	73,820	1,565,986
1936											
January.....	338,803	669,563	149,690	237,601	1,430,971	486,388	94,367	639,393	225,124	68,687	1,513,959
February.....	350,494	898,858	155,110	283,918	1,730,870	544,063	92,338	892,693	235,172	70,974	1,835,240
March.....	323,923	1,110,452	165,898	331,624	1,986,047	596,557	97,144	1,050,562	298,728	76,607	2,110,598
April.....	309,118	1,080,213	134,284	342,653	1,923,141	541,891	96,369	1,051,446	286,668	89,213	2,065,587
May.....	250,615	864,406	103,830	340,388	1,645,108	481,509	90,348	878,415	266,105	79,141	1,795,518
June.....	257,682	754,962	118,631	318,105	1,533,948	470,093	90,041	809,784	269,095	82,169	1,721,182
July.....	280,745	733,445	115,424	206,371	1,403,277	483,606	69,644	831,954	211,414	69,960	1,666,578
August.....	359,954	960,388	139,882	177,209	1,696,022	527,755	93,917	1,072,905	242,781	65,537	2,002,895
September.....	352,842	968,843	147,276	180,685	1,720,621	556,680	116,076	1,072,978	279,916	80,431	2,106,081

Table 9. Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings

Classification	1935			1936										
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
Sales on Stock Yds;														
Current month														
prelim.)														
Cattle.....	122,298	94,010	59,926	64,496	60,436	61,785	77,875	64,423	64,835	60,855	66,675	100,156	114,619	
Calves.....	43,075	35,009	20,991	19,133	19,844	31,347	40,429	45,318	48,808	46,320	41,026	48,596	49,374	
Hogs.....	74,847	68,228	80,835	78,446	74,913	77,526	74,822	73,491	79,042	66,345	71,674	85,109	118,540	
Sheep.....	95,248	49,626	28,771	16,833	13,502	13,844	12,525	11,027	27,230	36,085	47,185	57,789	88,509	
Inspected Slaught-														
erings;														
Cattle.....	92,844	88,942	62,570	69,810	62,097	61,927	66,816	65,132	67,029	68,439	76,534	89,832	111,665	
Calves.....	49,115	39,515	26,325	27,060	29,099	48,588	67,583	71,784	68,946	57,096	52,613	55,404	51,070	
Sheep.....	13,213	12,943	8,084	9,365	9,845	5,451	31,031	21,558	16,760	11,254	9,588	14,112	22,514	
Lambs.....	157,324	95,532	45,744	39,069	33,553	37,112	1,281	4,536	35,122	56,075	71,663	93,464	145,864	
Swine.....	262,599	256,361	268,824	275,775	245,049	262,531	266,855	279,710	269,474	232,254	232,050	284,186	391,890	
Av. Retail Prices, in														
cents, of Food in														
Canada;														
Beef, chuck... lb.	12-7	12-3	12-1	12-6	12-9	12-9	12-6	12-9	12-7	12-5	12-6	12-3	12-1	
Veal, roast... "	13-4	13-4	13-4	14-1	14-7	15-2	13-8	13-7	13-2	13-3	13-1	13-3	13-4	
Mutton, roast... "	20-3	19-9	20-2	21-6	22-0	22-3	22-3	23-9	24-2	23-0	22-9	22-5	21-1	
Pork, fresh... "	22-7	21-9	20-8	21-1	21-3	21-1	21-0	21-2	21-2	21-9	22-4	22-4	21-7	
Bacon, break-														
fast... "	31-6	31-2	29-9	29-3	29-1	29-0	28-7	28-8	28-9	29-5	30-0	30-8	30-6	
Lard, pure... "	18-1	18-3	18-3	17-9	17-2	16-6	16-0	15-9	15-6	15-3	15-4	15-6	15-7	
Eggs, fresh... doz.	35-8	41-5	43-4	41-5	33-8	38-1	28-1	23-7	24-4	27-2	30-1	33-5	35-5	
Milk... qt.	10-6	10-6	10-6	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-4	10-4	10-5	10-8	
Butter, cream-														
ery... lb.	27-1	28-6	30-3	30-6	30-1	28-7	27-6	26-8	25-2	26-2	28-0	29-6	29-2	
Cheese... "	19-9	20-5	20-5	20-6	20-5	20-6	20-6	20-4	20-3	20-7	21-0	21-8	22-4	
Bread... "	5-7	5-7	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-9	5-9	5-9	6-0	6-1	6-1	
Flour... "	3-3	3-5	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-5	3-7	3-8	
Rolled oats... "	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-3	5-4	
Rice... "	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	8-0	7-9	
Beans... "	5-3	5-3	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-0	5-0	4-8	4-9	5-1	5-7	6-2	
Apples, evap... "	15-4	15-4	15-7	15-4	16-0	15-8	15-8	15-5	15-8	16-2	15-7	16-4	16-5	
Prunes... "	12-0	11-6	11-3	11-4	11-2	10-9	11-0	10-8	10-9	10-8	11-1	11-3	11-2	
Sugar, gran... "	6-3	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	
Tea... "	51-8	52-3	51-9	52-2	51-9	51-9	51-8	52-4	52-0	51-9	52-1	51-9	52-1	
Coffee... "	37-1	36-6	36-7	36-6	36-3	36-2	35-7	35-8	35-9	35-6	35-4	35-4	35-5	
Potatoes... peck	22-1	22-0	23-6	24-2	25-4	26-2	26-0	30-5	32-3	37-7	42-8	36-8	30-6	
Cold Storage Holdings as at														
First of Month;														
(000 lbs. or doz.)														
BUTTER—														
Creamery.....	47,474	39,236	31,751	24,251	16,190	8,512	4,497	10,338	27,579	41,521	50,911	55,749	53,351 ¹	
Dairy.....	367	437	219	121	92	53	35	59	203	321	313	367	310	
Totals.....	47,841	39,673	31,970	24,372	16,282	8,564	4,532	10,397	27,782	41,842	51,224	56,116	53,661	
CHEESE—														
Totals.....	28,237	25,052	23,472	21,957	19,038	16,640	13,774	14,618	22,491	29,579	33,935	38,508	33,178 ¹	
EGGS—														
Cold Storage.....	6,458	3,404	1,252	526	6	63	2,219	6,909	9,963	10,071	10,435	9,961	7,023	
Fresh.....	243	285	316	424	87	320	584	482	542	377	590	432	183	
Frozen.....	3,383	2,994	2,543	2,093	1,641	1,234	1,326	2,643	4,217	5,088	5,210	5,024	4,409	
PORK—														
Fresh, frozen.....	5,334	7,708	12,576	13,430	14,921	15,198	16,811	16,874	14,928	11,205	8,195	7,675	11,894	
Fresh, not frozen.....	3,159	3,149	2,740	3,409	3,414	3,544	4,087	3,285	3,823	3,168	3,027	4,092	4,188	
Cured or in cure.....	14,575	15,168	15,120	15,973	17,326	17,892	16,871	17,678	17,600	16,164	16,378	16,387	19,677	
Totals.....	23,069	26,026	30,436	32,813	35,660	36,634	37,769	37,837	36,789	30,537	27,851	28,164	35,782	
LARD—														
Totals.....	2,435	2,598	3,387	3,609	2,792	2,913	3,445	3,778	3,290	3,222	2,800	2,189	2,336	
BEEF—														
Fresh, frozen.....	11,611	17,377	16,719	13,329	9,963	10,119	9,173	7,875	6,156	5,503	6,023	9,103	14,245	
Fresh, not frozen.....	7,544	6,986	4,658	6,272	6,226	5,704	5,412	4,883	5,501	4,940	5,795	6,652	7,109	
Cured.....	180	264	283	371	444	396	270	716	410	575	423	302	266	
In process of cure.....	214	203	272	265	277	352	528	379	587	411	448	426	21,970	
Totals.....	19,549	24,829	21,933	20,237	16,910	16,571	15,382	13,853	12,785	11,708	12,762	16,499		
VEAL—														
Fresh, frozen.....	2,358	3,123	2,615	1,851	1,127	921	1,225	1,827	2,326	2,920	3,254	3,594	4,456	
Fresh, not frozen.....	1,033	489	244	329	498	558	704	731	823	733	556	997	832	
Totals.....	3,391	3,612	2,858	2,180	1,626	1,478	1,930	2,558	3,164	3,655	3,815	4,591	5,289	
MUTTON AND LAMB—														
Frozen.....	3,890	5,633	5,314	4,507	3,379	2,604	1,461	649	452	432	490	1,270	5,023	
Not frozen.....	620	249	263	268	241	218	184	112	217	231	274	494	612	
Totals.....	4,510	5,881	5,577	4,775	3,621	2,822	1,645	761	671	671	765	1,764	5,649	
POULTRY														
Fish.....	2,630	5,941	12,036	11,095	9,973	8,708	6,705	5,414	4,622	4,212	3,725	3,929	5,336	
FISH—														
Fresh, frozen.....	25,913	23,580	16,369	16,679	12,780	11,024	9,301	11,022	14,366	18,850	23,762	24,614	26,267	
Smoked, etc.....	5,585	5,516	4,826	3,869	3,154	3,325	3,719	4,752	4,947	6,259	6,563	6,322	6,252	
Fresh frozen during pre-														
ceding month.....	5,870	2,672	1,627	1,876	1,262	3,045	1,796	2,734	4,575	4,883	6,026	3,701	6,628	

¹ This figure includes approximately 514,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list since Dec. 1, 1935.
This figure includes approximately 1,633,000 pounds of cheese reported by firms added to the list since January 1, 1936.

Factors Affecting the Net Revenues of Manufacturing Plants

Facteurs touchant aux recettes nettes des établissements manufacturiers

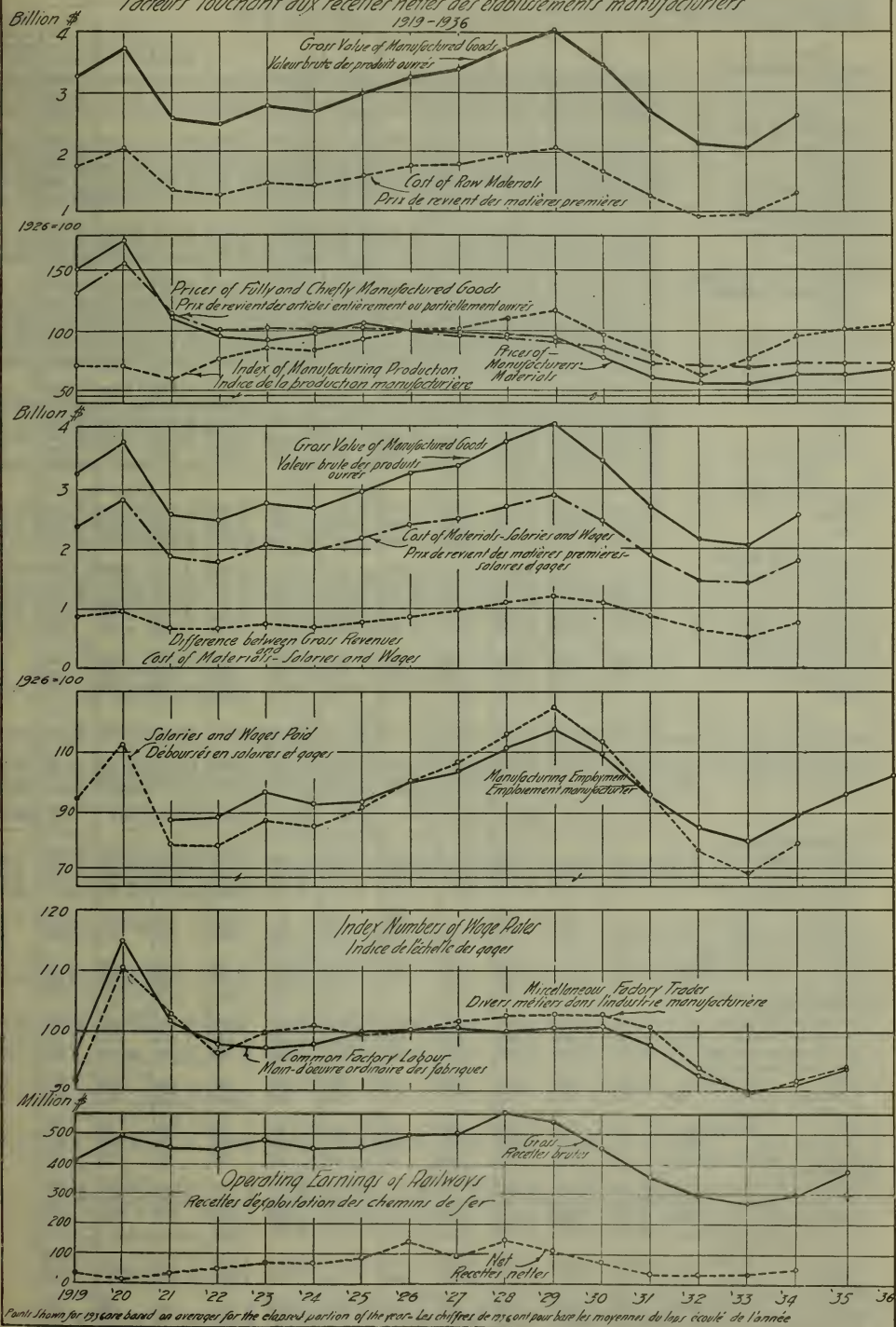


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935		1936									
	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	2122992	2217404	2051660	1899821	2011192	2131540	2049395	1993081	1986291	1984097	2003690	2335819
Fuel.....	39,577	39,121	39,381	37,729	34,268	32,747	33,650	35,614	34,564	36,003	37,990	42,580
Total.....	2162569	2215625	2091041	1937550	2135460	2164287	2083045	2028695	2020855	2020100	2041680	2378399
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	46,811	44,149	38,572	34,049	47,439	59,288	56,963	58,209	56,371	49,693	52,254	59,616
Quebec.....	1176353	1100864	1045702	984,744	1101617	1139601	1050174	1022875	1028073	1027088	1031592	1270427
Ontario.....	626,559	681,644	675,429	612,932	667,679	664,254	672,355	661,222	635,842	635,646	633,435	687,831
Prairie Provinces.....	137,698	156,681	159,899	151,637	149,202	136,632	129,400	110,291	116,304	117,946	135,045	163,499
British Columbia.....	135,571	134,066	132,058	116,459	135,255	131,765	140,503	140,484	149,701	153,724	151,364	154,446
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	21,149	21,452	21,051	19,713	18,879	17,393	17,531	17,507	18,187	18,540	19,784	21,937
Other Provinces.....	18,428	17,669	18,380	18,016	15,389	15,354	16,119	18,107	16,377	17,463	18,206	20,643
Exports.....	146,530	112,838	118,050	110,684	125,921	125,497	130,529	157,573	157,543	143,350	125,127	129,323
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	63,761	60,536	55,234	49,622	60,954	73,064	71,662	71,539	71,332	65,774	68,936	78,438
Quebec.....	940,676	925,472	865,741	795,547	907,738	958,895	904,761	883,234	887,602	884,727	887,462	1122385
Ontario.....	717,072	745,410	738,665	692,905	737,446	720,814	688,605	644,721	620,152	635,984	653,864	708,296
Prairie Provinces.....	160,457	179,643	182,485	172,983	169,628	155,381	148,248	129,086	135,925	137,842	156,327	187,072
British Columbia.....	134,073	132,627	130,865	115,808	133,772	130,567	139,239	139,245	148,302	152,432	149,964	152,884
Total.....	2016039	2043688	1972990	1826865	2009538	2038221	1952515	1870825	1863313	1876759	1916553	2249075
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	445	1,036			4,092	7,538	4,123	7,766	5,089	1,157	3,543	4,961
Quebec.....	445,043	449,528	379,404	354,977	441,719	508,424	443,978	414,868	417,260	406,006	406,359	496,953
Ontario.....	123,501	132,113	128,895	123,733	130,016	128,984	100,582	82,783	65,055	67,044	60,979	71,153
Manitoba.....	30,716	49,549	51,586	50,226	45,909	40,223	26,362	12,245	16,376	15,645	27,144	45,385
British Columbia.....	438	364	345	486	472	358	484	369	380	425	449	484
Total.....	600,143	632,590	560,230	529,422	622,208	685,527	581,429	518,029	504,160	490,277	498,474	618,936
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	68,484	68,303	66,182	65,511	67,780	71,051	66,109	66,436	64,074	64,003	66,789	75,349
Fuel.....	1,277	1,262	1,270	1,301	1,106	1,091	1,085	1,187	1,115	1,161	1,266	1,374
Total.....	69,761	69,565	67,452	66,812	68,886	72,142	67,194	67,623	65,189	65,164	68,055	76,723
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,510	1,424	1,244	1,174	1,530	1,976	1,837	1,940	1,818	1,603	1,742	1,923
Quebec.....	37,947	35,512	33,732	33,957	35,536	37,987	37,387	34,096	33,164	33,132	34,386	40,982
Ontario.....	20,212	21,988	21,788	21,135	21,538	22,142	21,689	22,041	20,511	20,505	21,115	22,188
Prairie Provinces.....	4,442	5,054	5,158	5,229	4,813	4,554	4,174	3,676	3,752	3,804	4,501	5,274
British Columbia.....	4,373	4,325	4,260	4,016	4,363	4,392	4,532	4,683	4,829	4,959	5,045	4,982
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	682	692	679	680	609	580	565	584	587	598	659	708
Other Provinces.....	595	570	591	621	497	511	520	603	528	563	607	666
Exports.....	4,727	3,640	3,808	3,817	4,062	4,183	4,211	5,262	5,082	4,624	4,171	4,172
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	251.08	173.53	172.90	180.23	192.12	193.07	190.07	200.84	202.74	222.02	251.30	263.48
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	15,124	12,305	10,153	10,618	11,847	12,136	12,395	11,932	12,660	13,362	15,637	16,036
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	14,115	11,376	9,271	9,268	10,613	10,570	11,346	10,945	11,593	12,009	14,312	14,250
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	12,018	10,958	10,866	11,280	11,285	11,305	11,342	12,154	12,472	12,989	13,362	12,837
Operating Income...\$000	2,823	1,406	1,226	1,523	1,077	1,137	399	136	925	612	284	2,627
No. of tons carried,000 tons	3,382	2,767	2,340	2,275	2,394	2,647	2,485	2,502	2,386	2,562	2,737	3,533
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,386	1,068	925	815	846	963	993	889	928	886	1,109	1,499
Passengers carried.....000	558	669	881	926	992	955	775	619	668	836	852	686
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	50	44	64	53	52	57	57	57	64	84	86	72
Total pay roll.....\$000	8,091	7,514	7,370	7,663	7,694	7,487	7,341	7,647	7,965	8,361	8,420	8,374
Number of employees.....000	70	65	63	68	75	65	63	67	70	73	74	73
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses...\$000	9,621	8,074	7,948	8,355	8,054	8,973	8,883	9,408	9,421	10,235	11,014	10,541
Operating Income...\$000	4,249	3,455	3,306	613	867	1,348	1,337	1,450	1,176	979	634	3,423
No. of tons carried,000 tons	3,258	2,554	2,057	1,956	2,051	2,227	2,062	2,163	2,043	2,255	2,277	2,945
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,351	993	814	759	773	890	876	897	805	860	1,037	1,341
Passengers carried.....000	454	487	672	719	779	769	586	496	538	664	612	521
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	47	47	62	51	53	57	55	59	68	93	79	75
Total pay roll.....\$000	5,737	5,278	5,039	5,474	5,563	5,573	5,598	5,969	6,028	6,190	6,051	5,839
Number of employees.....000	48	44	43	46	49	47	48	52	53	53	52	49
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues...\$000	32,279	27,154	26,656	22,234	22,597	25,535	26,050	27,022	26,049	27,301	28,637	.....
Operating expenses...\$000	23,598	20,854	21,333	21,440	21,187	22,465	22,320	23,789	24,049	25,335	26,026	.....
Operating Income...\$000	7,730	5,290	4,289	205	339	1,914	2,586	1,953	832	890	1,615	.....
No. of tons carried,000 tons	8,349	6,876	5,876	5,740	6,016	6,266	6,184	6,404	6,162	6,536	6,792	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	2,937	2,240	1,934	1,763	1,814	2,057	2,081	1,990	1,775	2,242	2,684	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,150	1,295	1,732	1,824	1,940	1,888	1,535	1,289	1,405	1,727	1,710	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	119	101	140	117	117	126	125	128	148	195	183	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	14,751	13,655	13,262	14,037	14,149	13,955	13,830	14,570	14,998	15,578	15,477	.....
Number of employees.....000	124	116	113	121	131	119	117	126	131	134	134	.....

Table 11. Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons

Commodities	1935			1936						
	Aug.	Sept.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	660,405	1,314,096	765,425	397,988	555,153	623,524	701,108	454,347	670,016	833,976
Corn.....	1,859	2,316	7,458	11,422	13,954	10,972	19,484	11,605	1,391	9,870
Oats.....	20,558	71,110	77,629	46,998	90,191	69,428	53,475	48,535	66,764	53,012
Barley.....	25,372	91,860	30,810	23,398	45,418	39,649	41,366	35,068	50,349	147,266
Rye.....	3,717	11,982	3,355	880	2,703	2,391	5,148	6,687	8,225	19,613
Flaxseed.....	354	705	5,569	642	1,237	1,873	5,880	1,439	3,553	864
Other grain.....	1,323	634	3,523	1,271	1,736	1,437	1,051	1,020	461	616
Flour.....	81,963	109,849	119,589	82,250	99,724	73,693	85,570	92,734	95,890	100,686
Other mill products.....	77,589	100,342	106,072	81,814	103,808	80,328	98,427	87,009	100,658	106,803
Hay and straw.....	8,630	15,665	15,912	20,915	33,650	21,285	9,278	5,337	5,421	11,085
Cotton.....	495	1,973	1,125	891	1,089	923	1,332	819	1,115	1,379
Apples (fresh).....	1,554	28,589	51,396	16,039	11,067	3,620	1,721	183	339	3,438
Other fruit (fresh).....	7,445	23,122	863	674	411	455	510	562	691	8,200
Potatoes.....	2,352	9,911	32,579	27,797	37,319	38,127	25,926	18,427	6,268	8,145
Other fresh vegetables.....	9,375	13,406	11,877	9,597	9,490	4,320	1,987	3,806	7,037	12,830
Other agricultural products.....	16,867	15,118	103,703	19,288	25,519	20,017	17,986	17,286	17,526	14,642
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	3,707	3,253	4,185	4,188	9,062	8,264	4,581	3,921	6,359	4,465
Cattle and calves.....	42,317	53,984	58,814	37,014	37,171	53,555	39,923	36,180	41,744	41,965
Sheep.....	2,768	3,423	5,929	1,497	1,454	960	670	832	1,532	1,806
Hogs.....	10,745	9,734	15,850	18,168	17,868	18,049	16,552	15,543	13,527	12,800
Dressed meats (fresh).....	7,393	8,357	9,325	9,494	9,241	9,372	8,370	9,960	10,157	9,705
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	5,021	3,864	6,135	5,927	7,438	6,028	8,125	8,181	8,473	5,998
Other packing house products (edible).....	5,669	5,228	6,382	7,357	5,656	6,068	6,817	6,759	6,228	7,325
Poultry.....	150	119	519	357	219	401	401	201	208	70
Eggs.....	864	830	750	273	188	1,043	2,093	1,574	1,172	936
Butter and cheese.....	4,343	5,062	2,933	2,803	2,909	2,030	2,363	5,706	8,041	7,448
Wool.....	723	738	1,013	566	482	323	604	1,081	2,111	774
Hides and leather.....	3,725	4,407	4,801	4,591	4,352	4,667	3,668	4,482	3,345	3,674
Other animal products (non-edible).....	5,484	4,974	4,463	3,897	4,596	4,674	4,334	5,475	4,506	6,642
MINERAL PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	2,691	5,040	1,896	2,787	1,694	1,219	1,035	1,008	1,316	1,514
Bituminous coal.....	573,495	514,687	595,021	550,416	442,440	461,085	612,389	650,008	675,058	653,087
Lignite coal.....	89,157	203,834	515,685	429,877	184,519	114,877	48,799	43,055	42,967	72,591
Coke.....	40,544	68,836	86,872	97,098	63,219	52,712	41,705	43,163	46,257	59,276
Iron ores.....	1,111	969	327	205	115	56	799	460	3,834	985
Other ores and concentrates.....	146,004	142,815	158,920	159,384	195,466	188,372	196,316	214,032	212,846	208,316
Base bullion and matte.....	59,523	66,326	67,850	68,723	68,044	62,653	72,678	67,955	63,756	71,341
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	230,587	264,586	131,897	20,536	47,295	71,483	132,026	195,046	303,158	345,814
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	10,172	12,288	8,176	2,038	3,282	3,659	6,428	5,236	3,673	3,180
Crude petroleum.....	1,857	3,271	1,411	1,529	1,375	1,792	2,700	3,714	1,959	3,730
Asphalt.....	32,678	29,583	5,638	1,090	1,822	3,729	12,609	27,198	25,672	26,364
Salt.....	14,219	14,088	18,181	10,190	13,661	13,265	19,352	15,231	15,007	14,283
Other mine products.....	218,253	205,795	212,501	171,995	186,964	217,786	185,206	206,756	209,850	173,215
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	147,184	173,411	246,803	209,352	230,800	164,579	112,092	157,503	153,364	155,370
Ties.....	8,100	5,114	15,482	1,089	1,810	4,284	7,110	6,085	6,609	3,318
Pulpwood.....	110,042	109,021	59,141	215,768	222,084	155,926	104,646	139,166	148,240	133,823
Lumber, timber, box, crate and coopersage material.....	251,046	231,313	210,156	165,277	195,786	212,557	240,083	261,047	277,858	248,578
Other forest products.....	21,274	21,111	16,565	13,175	14,720	12,886	14,981	25,076	21,714	20,316
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	201,074	187,978	133,366	74,088	89,847	129,932	176,362	162,639	184,130	202,930
Sugar.....	21,950	24,732	19,652	15,021	18,477	22,736	20,544	19,451	30,347	23,898
Iron, pig and bloom.....	11,263	14,177	19,494	9,089	9,692	11,342	17,693	12,030	9,790	16,378
Rails and fastenings.....	5,528	2,613	1,960	1,009	8,734	18,147	3,919	18,495	4,214	1,815
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	32,289	35,234	46,574	35,159	43,001	33,575	39,444	40,562	37,790	39,273
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	5,940	5,558	5,580	5,040	4,735	5,111	5,605	6,074	6,232	7,226
Cement.....	53,383	58,627	25,336	9,797	15,578	32,897	49,456	65,587	64,776	70,620
Brick and artificial stone.....	16,929	15,667	11,060	2,856	8,008	8,541	13,879	18,301	15,962	17,598
Lime and plaster.....	17,829	16,665	14,784	13,877	16,020	19,345	21,035	20,141	20,705	19,891
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	2,720	3,068	1,620	202	759	1,678	2,112	3,246	4,968	3,589
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	11,462	4,899	3,517	6,963	10,585	11,611	7,871	9,392	10,681	6,115
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	13,832	10,009	24,448	24,869	32,101	41,225	34,584	23,667	16,022	10,093
Household goods.....	1,395	2,127	5,172	1,273	5,104	5,507	2,927	1,845	1,295	1,962
Furniture.....	2,024	2,197	2,369	1,912	2,287	2,107	1,657	1,721	2,363	1,971
Liquor beverages.....	16,983	14,230	19,356	13,732	15,086	16,841	17,550	17,698	21,026	18,839
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	13,580	20,974	42,746	27,894	64,036	111,134	113,604	28,501	20,618	23,018
Paper, printed matter, books.....	148,847	145,389	165,379	170,976	228,516	204,034	185,699	176,341	158,135	139,428
Wood-pulp.....	61,817	60,314	72,929	62,846	71,444	71,524	67,557	68,266	71,183	72,173
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	2,779	3,912	6,903	8,030	7,698	2,766	2,410	2,620	3,220	3,294
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	12,897	16,005	24,055	11,557	11,538	13,347	17,791	14,792	14,697	17,751
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	257,623	232,527	180,621	181,836	199,161	196,427	244,143	270,058	269,539	260,789
Merchandise.....	130,939	130,057	107,849	131,172	155,209	153,749	138,220	131,069	128,823	130,875
Grand total, 000 tons.....	4,015	4,995	3,781	3,769	4,026	3,960	4,163	4,060	4,453	4,750

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—													
All Industries.....	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0	104.6	105.6	107.1	110.1	111.0
MANUFACTURING.....	103.5	101.4	98.8	98.5	99.5	101.1	102.7	103.4	104.7	104.9	105.9	109.0	107.7
Animal products—edible.....	120.5	115.4	110.0	108.5	107.2	109.7	115.9	127.2	134.4	142.5	136.9	129.0	132.8
Fur and products.....	100.4	101.5	94.5	81.3	87.3	88.6	91.4	97.2	97.1	94.0	89.2	87.3	87.6
Leather and products.....	106.3	103.8	96.1	104.5	111.7	111.6	112.7	109.5	106.0	108.2	112.2	112.4	109.0
Lumber and products.....	76.2	69.8	63.3	65.9	65.9	67.6	73.2	81.1	86.8	87.4	87.1	85.3	81.4
Rough and dressed lumber.....	66.5	57.2	51.2	55.3	55.3	57.1	64.7	74.7	81.3	83.8	82.0	79.2	72.5
Furniture.....	86.6	85.4	79.8	78.7	77.6	77.1	76.6	80.4	81.8	83.1	84.4	87.3	88.8
Other lumber products.....	97.8	96.2	88.0	88.9	89.7	93.2	97.6	102.2	108.2	102.2	104.9	102.9	103.7
Musical instruments.....	51.8	51.8	51.6	41.9	42.0	35.7	36.6	36.5	44.7	49.6	53.3	56.0	55.9
Plant products—edible.....	126.5	114.7	97.6	96.4	96.7	97.1	102.2	107.4	112.7	120.3	133.3	161.4	136.9
Pulp and paper products.....	98.6	98.7	96.7	96.2	96.3	97.6	99.2	100.6	102.4	104.3	103.6	104.7	105.8
Pulp and paper.....	88.6	87.4	85.3	83.9	84.8	85.8	88.8	91.4	95.0	98.3	96.3	97.6	98.3
Paper products.....	117.8	118.1	110.5	112.8	114.5	117.6	119.1	117.8	120.6	121.4	123.4	125.5	127.1
Printing and publishing.....	105.1	106.9	106.9	106.8	105.3	106.2	106.0	106.7	105.8	106.4	106.3	106.8	108.4
Rubber products.....	96.3	98.3	92.0	94.0	95.5	96.1	96.0	96.5	97.3	98.7	101.5	103.2	101.5
Textile products.....	118.9	117.0	113.3	115.2	116.9	118.7	118.6	116.4	115.9	113.7	118.8	122.0	121.5
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	134.8	136.9	135.5	134.8	132.3	132.3	132.6	128.5	131.1	129.1	133.5	132.7	132.7
Hosiery and knit goods.....	127.2	127.6	123.3	120.4	123.0	124.7	123.8	121.2	122.3	120.2	124.0	126.5	128.0
Garments and personal furnishings.....	105.8	99.4	93.9	100.8	105.9	108.9	108.8	106.8	104.4	101.6	110.1	115.0	113.5
Other textile products.....	97.7	94.5	89.6	92.3	94.8	98.2	99.0	102.0	95.7	94.2	94.3	103.1	101.3
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	122.3	143.8	139.2	135.6	136.4	128.0	120.8	110.6	111.6	118.3	113.4	112.4	114.1
Tobacco.....	106.2	144.1	137.0	135.7	138.8	124.2	108.3	92.7	93.6	100.9	95.4	91.9	91.9
Distilled and malt liquors.....	144.6	141.0	140.6	133.3	129.9	133.2	139.0	136.8	137.9	143.8	139.2	141.8	147.3
Wood distillates and extracts.....	145.5	140.0	127.0	148.2	146.0	145.5	139.5	138.1	129.6	129.6	128.4	145.3	138.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	134.8	135.5	131.1	130.2	132.5	135.7	140.1	141.9	139.5	138.3	139.3	141.0	144.2
Clay, glass and stone products.....	80.1	75.8	67.6	64.4	67.5	71.4	79.7	86.0	87.9	88.4	88.9	87.5	84.0
Electric light and power.....	117.6	116.2	111.5	110.7	111.5	112.5	113.6	113.7	118.3	122.3	124.1	123.2	121.1
Electrical apparatus.....	131.2	124.5	120.4	115.4	115.9	116.0	117.3	123.3	128.4	120.8	124.4	126.3	126.3
Iron and steel products.....	88.7	86.8	84.9	89.8	90.6	93.2	94.1	90.9	89.3	85.5	83.1	87.2	89.8
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	116.7	115.7	103.0	113.9	110.6	113.8	115.2	104.3	104.6	107.3	107.4	113.7	117.8
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	95.8	93.6	93.4	95.5	98.0	99.5	100.9	102.7	105.6	106.9	106.5	109.0	109.4
Agricultural implements.....	55.9	52.6	62.2	65.5	65.5	66.5	67.4	65.5	63.1	51.6	45.5	45.3	44.9
Land vehicles.....	85.4	83.7	83.9	90.3	91.3	94.8	94.9	90.8	86.4	78.8	74.2	79.7	83.7
Automobiles and parts.....	131.5	120.0	119.9	138.2	135.8	149.3	154.1	139.0	124.2	99.5	92.0	111.5	127.4
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	62.9	59.5	47.7	59.0	63.5	63.5	63.1	61.7	64.1	67.4	56.6	65.8	63.7
Heating appliances.....	113.1	105.3	86.2	95.1	99.2	105.6	107.0	108.3	108.2	112.8	105.8	121.3	126.8
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	86.8	89.5	82.9	83.6	81.8	81.3	84.1	86.2	87.5	90.1	91.9	90.7	89.5
Foundry and machine shop products.....	97.4	94.8	92.1	92.7	98.6	98.7	100.6	95.5	92.2	93.2	96.7	94.8	102.1
Other iron and steel products.....	88.5	87.2	83.2	85.6	85.9	88.2	89.9	88.8	90.3	89.8	93.2	94.1	94.1
Non-ferrous metal products.....	126.8	125.8	122.1	123.2	127.1	131.5	126.8	130.1	135.1	137.3	139.3	142.7	141.1
Non-metallic mineral products.....	139.8	137.5	134.6	130.3	130.2	130.8	133.1	137.6	142.2	143.6	143.7	145.9	143.3
Miscellaneous.....	124.6	125.0	116.8	116.7	117.7	121.5	124.7	127.9	132.3	133.1	133.0	134.9	133.6
LOGGING.....	158.4	153.5	163.4	173.1	147.0	102.6	88.6	94.1	93.4	85.0	82.7	141.7	206.9
MINING.....	132.5	131.1	129.9	129.4	129.1	128.2	127.4	132.1	134.1	137.9	140.2	147.9	151.8
Coal.....	92.9	93.7	94.7	94.6	92.1	88.6	84.3	83.9	83.6	85.4	85.7	92.7	95.5
Metallic ores.....	234.4	230.3	226.6	228.7	234.9	237.5	243.9	252.6	258.0	265.6	272.7	281.3	286.7
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	110.6	104.8	99.4	93.9	89.8	92.0	93.1	109.5	115.1	119.0	120.5	128.5	133.9
COMMUNICATIONS.....	81.4	81.0	79.3	77.2	77.7	77.7	78.4	80.0	82.4	84.1	86.0	84.6	83.1
Telegraphs.....	94.8	91.7	87.9	84.9	85.6	86.0	86.3	89.5	94.7	97.0	99.6	97.1	94.9
Telephones.....	77.8	78.1	77.0	75.2	75.6	75.5	76.3	77.5	79.1	80.7	82.5	81.3	80.0
TRANSPORTATION.....	84.5	84.0	77.9	78.2	78.9	78.5	82.8	85.4	87.1	88.7	89.4	88.3	87.1
Street railways and cartage.....	117.4	115.2	111.9	113.5	113.6	113.2	114.8	115.8	117.5	120.0	121.2	122.7	120.7
Steam railways.....	74.2	73.1	71.7	71.6	72.7	72.2	72.3	74.5	76.0	77.8	79.0	77.9	75.8
Shipping and stevedoring.....	89.8	93.7	63.0	63.8	63.3	63.8	89.5	95.8	98.7	98.1	96.1	91.6	94.8
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	119.9	95.9	74.8	74.4	78.2	71.8	79.4	87.0	97.4	102.9	109.0	103.9	99.6
Building.....	70.4	67.3	56.0	53.6	52.1	52.2	55.6	52.0	51.3	57.4	60.1	61.4	61.0
Highway.....	226.3	171.0	119.4	109.0	112.6	111.9	124.0	129.8	147.7	152.1	161.9	159.5	165.1
Railway.....	71.5	55.3	52.4	63.4	72.9	54.8	62.1	82.7	97.5	103.6	106.6	95.0	77.9
SERVICES.....	117.1	116.3	118.0	116.4	117.5	118.5	120.4	123.0	131.7	135.8	137.5	127.4	124.9
Hotels and restaurants.....	113.3	112.0	114.6	112.5	113.6	111.2	111.8	114.7	128.7	137.1	139.6	121.5	119.1
Professional.....	123.0	122.4	122.7	126.9	129.8	130.6	130.0	129.3	131.4	132.0	130.7	134.1	127.5
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	122.2	122.0	122.5	120.3	120.9	127.6	132.3	135.3	136.7	134.5	135.6	135.4	133.8
TRADE.....	124.6	131.0	135.9	121.6	123.1	121.0	123.3	127.1	127.3	126.3	126.3	129.6	132.0
Retail.....	130.2	140.0	147.8	128.0	130.4	127.2	129.7	134.5	134.4	132.2	132.3	136.1	139.5
Wholesale.....	111.6	110.1	107.8	106.8	106.3	106.7	108.8	110.0	111.0	112.9	112.9	114.8	115.0

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

1936	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
January.....	58,072	193,404	137,815	105,039	.....	.....	.....	.....	265,480	302,496
February.....	82,431	172,355	67,324	88,683	.....	.....	.....	.....	246,800	469,704
March.....	78,931	192,674	106,541	109,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	303,244	288,441
April.....	55,375	110,038	74,298	102,390	66,158	59,586	60,638	13,957	322,309	346,723
May.....	52,059	21,631	67,670	66,224	67,767	80,534	354,577	43,593	319,562	306,986
June.....	48,305	26,563	114,493	33,147	65,667	23,919	407,003	30,935	340,573	328,432
July.....	47,011	27,839	66,308	59,878	70,949	31,818	459,212	32,128	329,335	300,032
August.....	43,294	32,450	129,552	53,001	.....	.....	410,409	58,647	325,704	269,758
September.....	42,658	23,922	47,389	46,916	.....	.....	358,006	41,710	307,179	257,344
October.....	40,109	32,660	148,514	63,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	304,110	264,699

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing

Classification	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	First of Month												
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries	103.5	102.4	106.1	103.9	103.7	103.2	102.4	100.5	100.9	101.1	102.7	105.0	106.6
MANUFACTURING	102.5	102.4	104.9	102.4	101.3	102.3	102.2	100.6	101.9	101.9	103.0	106.1	106.6
Leather and products.....	104.6	101.2	98.5	102.7	108.6	109.2	113.8	112.4	108.2	110.7	113.6	111.8	107.3
Rough and dressed lumber.....	64.6	68.9	73.8	76.1	73.7	72.0	67.7	63.3	63.7	64.5	64.8	66.1	70.4
Furniture.....	84.5	82.8	87.7	78.6	76.5	75.7	75.0	79.8	81.8	84.1	86.8	86.4	86.6
Musical instruments.....	47.1	47.1	51.4	42.6	42.5	36.5	37.6	38.4	47.0	52.4	54.4	53.6	50.9
Pulp and paper.....	87.9	89.1	90.5	87.7	88.1	88.9	89.2	88.1	92.8	94.0	92.1	95.3	97.5
Paper products.....	114.6	113.4	118.3	114.2	115.1	117.1	118.7	117.6	121.7	123.3	123.3	122.0	123.6
Printing and publishing.....	105.0	106.4	104.7	105.1	105.1	107.1	106.5	107.0	106.1	106.8	107.7	107.8	108.3
Rubber products.....	98.2	97.7	99.4	91.7	92.5	93.3	95.0	94.1	96.0	98.7	104.1	106.0	103.5
Textile products.....	116.7	116.2	118.9	114.3	114.5	115.7	115.9	116.3	117.7	116.4	121.5	121.6	119.2
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	133.5	134.9	135.6	134.4	129.8	132.0	131.4	128.5	133.4	131.1	136.8	132.1	131.4
Hosiery and knit goods.....	129.9	122.2	130.8	120.2	121.5	123.5	122.5	121.2	124.0	123.3	126.7	126.1	123.7
Clay, glass and stone products.....	76.7	74.8	76.0	73.1	76.2	76.3	80.4	81.5	81.7	80.7	82.5	83.0	80.4
Electric Light and Power.....	114.5	116.3	116.0	117.1	118.3	118.8	117.2	112.2	114.0	115.6	117.1	118.3	117.9
Electric apparatus.....	126.9	120.6	120.8	115.6	115.3	117.1	117.9	124.3	130.0	125.8	125.3	124.4	122.1
Iron and steel products.....	89.6	87.5	92.6	91.6	87.8	91.4	91.7	87.4	88.1	84.9	83.8	88.1	90.7
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	118.4	117.9	117.8	120.7	107.9	109.6	108.7	98.5	103.8	106.5	109.6	114.3	119.5
Machinery other than vehicles.....	96.4	94.3	98.1	95.8	97.9	98.4	98.5	103.5	105.1	105.3	105.6	108.2	111.1
Agricultural implements.....	58.0	52.3	65.5	64.2	62.1	62.0	64.3	62.7	60.6	51.6	50.3	50.6	46.6
Automobiles and parts.....	145.5	142.2	171.3	144.1	119.7	127.8	124.7	116.6	117.9	113.3	94.8	115.9	149.0
LOGGING	137.0	126.9	130.7	115.9	106.9	131.9	127.0	114.9	140.7	144.3	122.5	167.9	170.9
MINING	126.9	126.2	128.9	129.8	131.3	132.7	131.9	135.1	136.0	138.6	139.1	143.9	145.4
Metallic ores.....	228.0	28.0	232.9	234.8	243.7	246.1	248.9	250.8	254.2	257.6	265.5	274.2	278.9
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	103.9	103.7	111.3	108.4	103.7	104.2	95.2	104.3	105.8	107.9	109.9	116.5	125.8
Telephones.....	77.6	77.9	77.8	77.4	77.1	76.9	76.6	77.3	78.2	79.2	80.7	79.9	79.8
TRANSPORTATION	80.3	81.2	80.7	82.8	84.4	83.4	85.6	84.7	85.1	85.8	85.9	83.9	82.8
Street railways and cartage.....	112.8	113.7	115.6	118.0	120.0	119.8	117.0	114.7	115.3	116.3	117.3	117.0	115.9
Steam railways.....	71.3	71.4	72.1	73.7	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.3	74.8	75.9	76.6	75.0	72.8
Shipping and stevedoring.....	77.8	82.8	80.2	85.0	84.6	79.1	97.7	82.2	87.0	87.3	85.3	79.3	82.1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	105.1	101.8	97.7	100.8	107.6	100.0	92.6	81.8	78.9	78.7	85.4	84.6	87.1
Building.....	60.0	64.8	69.8	69.9	70.8	66.4	67.2	51.4	46.1	47.1	48.3	50.2	52.0
Highway.....	109.0	126.1	198.0	263.9	338.1	327.2	255.7	143.4	96.2	84.7	94.1	101.3	123.3
Railway.....	68.1	65.6	71.4	88.1	98.4	74.9	66.3	67.9	73.3	78.2	89.1	83.3	74.2
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS	118.1	126.1	125.7	117.8	130.0	130.8	131.9	120.7	115.3	115.4	117.1	118.6	130.2
TRADE	122.9	124.4	123.6	124.2	127.4	124.6	125.2	128.4	127.4	127.8	127.2	129.1	130.2
Retail.....	129.2	129.3	135.7	129.3	135.0	130.2	131.5	136.7	136.4	135.6	136.3	138.3	138.4
Wholesale.....	108.5	108.2	108.6	109.0	109.5	109.7	110.8	111.2	111.1	112.0	110.5	111.1	111.8
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—													
Maritime Provinces.....	110.7	109.5	111.7	105.9	105.4	105.8	105.5	101.6	103.7	116.0	107.5	113.7	118.9
Quebec.....	100.8	101.8	102.4	100.3	99.7	98.7	100.4	97.5	97.5	96.7	98.0	100.9	105.9
Ontario.....	107.5	106.0	108.7	106.0	106.4	106.8	104.2	102.9	103.7	103.0	105.6	108.7	110.0
Prairie Provinces.....	105.9	109.0	97.8	98.6	102.5	98.7	98.4	95.3	98.5	98.1	101.2	102.0	100.3
British Columbia.....	105.0	100.8	101.5	102.5	98.5	100.4	99.3	99.5	99.8	100.5	102.4	105.1	102.5
Montreal.....	85.0	90.0	93.1	93.3	92.4	92.5	93.6	90.7	90.0	89.9	91.2	91.8	90.8
Quebec.....	94.6	96.4	95.7	97.5	112.7	95.2	99.0	100.6	92.4	92.9	93.9	92.2	91.4
Toronto.....	99.3	98.1	103.5	99.4	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.6	100.8	100.5	101.9	102.7	103.4
Ottawa.....	101.6	105.6	110.3	109.0	111.3	111.5	108.4	102.9	102.9	100.7	105.1	103.7	106.3
Hamilton.....	99.2	97.7	98.8	101.7	100.7	98.6	97.7	96.4	97.6	97.7	96.1	95.9	98.2
Windsor.....	121.9	122.0	155.8	117.8	109.4	137.5	123.7	110.8	110.7	112.3	103.1	121.5	133.2
Winnipeg.....	89.3	92.6	93.8	93.5	97.3	91.5	88.8	91.1	91.7	91.8	90.0	92.6	92.7
Vancouver.....	100.9	101.3	103.6	103.2	99.4	101.5	101.0	101.7	103.8	105.0	105.3	106.2	106.6
Indexes of Retail Sales—													
1930=100													
Boots and shoes (16).....	68.7	70.7	79.6	117.2	40.8	41.4	61.4	81.5	97.6	107.0	69.5	60.7	74.0
Candy (6).....	52.6	57.4	52.3	116.8	44.7	61.6	47.5	83.8	59.1	45.8	49.9	58.3	55.0
Clothing, men's (15).....	59.8	58.0	84.1	100.4	47.1	41.8	55.8	81.0	80.3	72.6	53.5	47.7	67.5
Clothing, women's (12).....	52.1	62.1	62.9	121.7	39.8	41.6	47.9	73.5	68.8	70.2	61.5	50.8	56.2
Departmental (37).....	71.6	87.6	88.5	116.5	53.6	57.8	62.5	72.1	74.7	73.4	57.7	62.8	78.6
Drugs (23).....	69.8	74.4	76.8	87.9	72.6	73.7	73.8	74.3	74.1	72.5	75.1	73.0	73.5
Dyers and cleaners (8).....	83.2	88.1	71.1	56.7	51.9	48.8	68.4	112.0	105.6	90.9	82.8	76.7	87.3
Furniture (7).....	85.0	93.6	84.7	85.8	48.1	59.6	63.0	76.3	87.9	78.8	67.0	82.9	88.2
Groceries and meats (34).....	69.6	77.3	75.4	80.3	75.2	74.2	74.8	73.8	79.3	74.1	74.8	74.8	74.2
Hardware (16).....	90.7	95.5	81.4	77.9	54.5	51.9	69.0	86.5	115.3	109.7	97.4	100.7	115.1
Music and radio (9).....	52.3	66.6	66.0	67.7	43.2	40.4	36.6	36.9	50.1	34.9	34.1	31.9	63.7
Restaurants (14).....	53.0	54.3	52.5	55.7	50.4	49.0	52.7	51.7	53.3	52.4	55.8	56.5	56.8
Variety (9).....	77.9	90.4	91.3	164.0	53.4	60.8	65.1	80.4	91.2	93.1	88.8	87.1	85.7
General index (206).....	69.7	81.2	80.0	98.9	59.4	60.8	65.1	73.3	77.8	74.7	66.2	67.9	76.0
Automobile Financing—													
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—													
Number.....	7,285	6,323	5,849	5,206	4,885	4,775	9,518	16,986	20,849	18,653	14,474	11,136	9,830
Percentage change ¹	+21.9	+15.7	+40.0	+84.7	+79.0	+12.4	+32.5	+33.2	+41.5	+45.5	+21.0	+22.6	+34.9
Financing in dollars \$'000.....	2,806	2,364	2,293	2,228	2,023	1,932	3,914	7,127	8,566	7,344	5,755	4,293	3,752
Percentage change ¹	+17.2	+17.8	+54.1	+110.2	+73.8	-2.7	+31.3	+32.6	+39.4	+48.2	+24.0	+26.1	+33.7

¹To same month in preceding year.

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935			1936									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	14,925	8,291	4,365	13,610	8,228	10,289	9,815	14,963	20,803	17,869	15,536	16,559	14,957
Building Permits.....\$000	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,361	3,196	4,166	4,581	4,615	3,673	3,645	4,120
Employment.Average 1926=100	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0	104.6	105.6	107.1	110.1	111.0
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	2,908	3,022	2,932	2,992	2,767	2,599	2,774	2,979	3,136	2,894	2,619	3,134	3,328
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	30,184	34,767	36,134	34,051	30,310	31,514	29,868	28,745	31,938	32,281	24,722	26,784	23,839
Commercial Failures..Number	115	107	112	104	131	103	100	91	100	104	85	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,859	1,501	1,291	1,558	1,524	1,402	1,454	1,146	1,428	1,327	1,129	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	624	376	305	150	282	249	395	3,214	5,897	1,212	1,570	2,865	1,056
Building Permits.....\$000	115	105	39	67	48	101	147	233	238	193	211	205	209
Employment.Average 1926=100	111.1	107.5	108.1	102.2	101.7	101.8	103.4	103.4	111.7	113.9	114.4	117.9	119.4
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	50.7	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	50.9	61.6	54.1	47.9	51.7	55.9
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,844	2,300	2,761	1,970	2,093	1,917	1,819	1,755	2,351	2,351	2,164	2,054	2,053
Commercial Failures..Number	10	4	3	6	1	5	3	3	8	9	2	.....	.....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	6,712	2,231	1,080	4,660	3,679	3,735	3,440	2,287	3,503	2,854	3,751	2,878	5,319
Building Permits.....\$000	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	696	1,094	1,324	839	894	857
Employment.Average 1926=100	105.0	103.8	95.5	95.2	95.1	91.4	96.4	99.8	101.6	101.3	103.0	106.0	110.3
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	788	878	813	829	866	823	927	892	920	857	789	859	1,031
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	8,594	9,540	9,836	8,869	8,452	8,808	8,606	7,848	9,093	9,106	6,835	7,096	7,829
Commercial Failures..Number	48	57	56	42	77	50	55	45	37	45	45	.....	.....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	4,967	4,063	1,854	5,741	3,376	4,384	4,492	6,154	8,951	11,503	6,629	6,646	7,285
Building Permits.....\$000	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,140	2,304	2,245	1,815	1,858	2,067
Employment.Average 1926=100	110.0	107.0	102.7	102.4	103.8	103.4	103.4	104.7	106.2	107.1	108.1	112.6	112.8
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	1,102	1,301	1,301	1,312	1,258	1,152	1,134	1,305	1,424	1,223	1,094	1,391	1,342
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	13,269	15,599	15,487	16,746	13,742	14,251	13,542	12,902	14,244	13,714	10,143	12,078	12,908
Commercial Failures..Number	37	28	29	38	32	35	22	31	35	35	28	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,000	1,132	768	975	495	1,464	785	2,894	1,772	1,778	2,133	1,127	803
Building Permits.....\$000	217	117	77	48	38	145	778	539	458	377	430	351	637
Employment.Average 1926=100	108.1	101.3	95.1	93.7	95.1	90.5	92.7	97.7	101.9	103.9	107.4	108.6	106.0
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	820	630	606	635	428	413	497	567	562	574	523	656	725
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	4,268	4,708	4,995	4,012	3,532	4,125	3,674	3,867	4,139	4,535	3,388	3,676	4,833
Commercial Failures..Number	18	16	21	15	18	9	18	11	15	8	9	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	622	490	358	2,086	396	456	703	412	680	521	1,452	3,043	495
Building Permits.....\$000	313	268	219	428	1,184	497	496	552	488	476	377	337	351
Employment.Average 1926=100	101.8	99.3	92.4	94.1	92.4	95.9	99.0	102.2	104.8	107.9	109.3	108.1	105.4
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	147.3	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	163.8	163.2	185.5	166.1	175.8	175.2
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,209	2,620	3,053	2,454	2,491	2,413	2,227	2,373	2,307	2,575	2,192	1,880	2,216
Commercial Failures..Number	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	1	5	7	1	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold..... 000 oz.	280.4	301.7	293.2	307.3	277.6	266.4	299.1	299.3	308.5	316.7	319.5	328.7	330.8
Silver..... 000 oz.	1,312	1,300	1,614	1,700	1,213	1,235	1,460	1,462	1,419	1,657	1,796	1,539	1,329
Nickel..... tons	6,448	6,679	6,072	7,499	7,026	8,076	7,833	5,509	5,908	7,035	6,285	6,176	7,936
Copper..... tons	16,971	17,717	17,270	18,278	17,145	16,456	18,239	17,746	17,522	15,711	14,290	17,694	18,078
Lead..... tons	13,161	16,400	16,181	15,284	14,053	13,575	15,647	16,835	16,024	14,262	16,162	16,994	14,564
Zinc..... tons	13,519	13,743	14,409	14,155	13,580	10,339	13,144	11,852	14,815	14,994	15,437	13,799	15,567
FUELS—													
Coal..... 000 tons	1,117	1,555	1,618	1,287	1,391	1,493	1,030	936	998	1,033	1,050	1,036	.....
Petroleum..... 000 bbls.	123.9	122.5	116.8	125.7	121.2	107.9	117.8	107.7	114.3	114.0	139.9	139.8	135.6
Natural Gas.....000 M cu. ft.	1,176	1,830	2,247	2,983	3,499	4,012	2,839	2,297	1,685	1,377	1,210	1,140	1,430
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos..... tons	20,344	27,105	25,528	15,924	17,016	17,038	16,225	19,605	27,361	23,136	27,749	25,128	31,067
Gypsum..... 000 tons	48.1	59.3	67.7	21.2	4.9	2.9	5.3	40.0	76.6	136.5	132.5	81.9	.....
Feldspar..... tons	1,042	1,517	2,822	1,072	901	937	878	825	1,229	2,565	2,859	1,910	.....
Salt (commercial) tons	18,139	20,303	26,379	13,260	11,013	11,662	13,411	16,064	27,016	19,257	20,962	19,726	19,404
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement..... 000 bbls.	477	513	246	117	97	95	167	294	419	559	539	601	702
Clay products.... \$000	311	340	264	165	117	102	164	227	307	344	373	377	.....
Lime..... tons	34,471	38,263	36,846	32,338	30,206	28,133	32,929	36,296	39,239	37,294	36,927	36,598	40,100

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1936

Items	Aug.	Sept.				Oct.					Nov.
	29	5	12	19	26	3	10	17	24	31	7
Statistics of Grain Trade—											
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—											
Wheat.....000 bushels	14,974	19,457	14,772	15,259	9,169	6,539	5,305	6,386	4,443	3,281	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	928	1,670	1,533	1,877	1,594	925	1,119	1,209	854	880	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	1,910	2,443	1,368	1,774	1,585	1,666	1,278	1,131	640	491	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	21	85	146	212	222	98	115	72	35	28	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	108	157	80	107	61	47	32	46	28	33	.....
VISIBLE SUPPLY—											
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	135.4	147.3	161.3	162.1	161.8	162.1	162.0	160.7	157.6	153.5	149.0
Oats.....000 bushels	10,212	10,982	14,233	15,086	15,256	15,869	16,689	16,646	17,159	17,651	17,556
Barley.....000 bushels	10,558	12,240	14,340	15,042	15,119	15,553	15,748	16,544	16,790	17,354	17,413
Flax.....000 bushels	288	296	664	859	887	972	1,083	1,097	1,073	1,038	1,046
Rye.....000 bushels	3,467	3,011	3,157	3,273	3,249	3,041	2,955	2,831	2,699	2,832	2,740
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.											
Wheat No. 1 Nor..... per bush.	96/7	96/5	100/3	105/1	109/6	108/2	110/1	113/7	111	109/7	108/4
Oats No. 2 C.W..... "	48	44/6	44/2	45	45/7	45/1	45/1	44/3	43/6	43/4	44/3
Barley No. 3 C.W..... "	54/6	52/7	54/7	59/2	65/2	62/2	61/4	62/1	59/3	59/7	60/1
Flax No. 1 C.W..... "	166/6	166/4	171/1	166/4	168/4	165/3	166/4	163/1	161/1	162/1	160/1
Rye No. 2 C.W..... "	67	65	67/6	68/5	69/6	67/7	69/2	71	69/7	69/4	69/4
Carloadings, Totals—											
Grain and grain products.....	13,310	13,451	12,142	12,272	11,666	10,057	9,497	8,181	8,343	7,875	6,985
Live stock.....	1,620	1,716	2,123	2,248	2,411	2,761	2,852	2,666	2,977	2,746	2,642
Coal.....	6,798	7,882	7,022	8,594	8,498	10,360	9,656	8,811	10,114	9,914	10,448
Coke.....	324	422	439	529	506	534	621	603	550	564	613
Lumber.....	2,019	1,853	1,736	1,928	2,070	2,144	2,020	1,872	2,025	2,097	1,968
Pulpwood.....	1,279	1,162	1,136	1,258	1,068	979	956	955	1,039	1,009	846
Pulp and paper.....	2,041	2,134	1,964	2,200	2,106	2,022	2,252	2,420	2,301	2,322	2,386
Other forest products.....	1,695	1,794	1,486	2,056	1,260	2,199	2,598	2,382	2,608	2,523	2,416
Ore.....	1,687	1,725	1,407	1,984	1,931	1,769	1,863	2,077	2,021	2,049	2,003
Mds. L.C.L.....	12,921	13,040	11,435	13,202	13,328	13,510	13,274	11,553	13,663	13,257	13,310
Miscellaneous.....	11,947	13,333	12,019	13,390	14,091	13,943	14,630	13,662	14,325	13,627	13,243
Total cars loaded.....	55,641	58,512	52,909	59,651	59,835	60,278	60,219	55,182	59,966	57,983	56,860
Total cars received from connections.....	21,078	22,083	19,427	22,675	23,134	24,231	25,497	24,492	26,134	25,943	26,847
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	183.18	117.96	80.37	74.24	65.11	56.07	54.48	47.85	43.06	40.87	35.99
Live stock.....	66.07	75.69	90.88	84.80	90.30	102.75	96.61	85.94	91.34	82.44	80.84
Coal.....	99.97	126.58	106.25	108.10	104.93	122.00	111.90	95.22	110.36	111.22	116.76
Coke.....	97.59	121.61	117.07	138.85	125.87	117.11	133.26	133.70	122.77	118.99	131.55
Lumber.....	50.91	52.85	50.17	50.55	53.71	56.96	54.01	50.12	56.06	56.97	57.16
Pulpwood.....	58.75	59.29	60.88	67.24	60.65	63.32	60.62	60.71	72.91	76.56	68.84
Pulp and paper.....	97.52	109.16	96.89	93.98	92.98	88.37	96.94	104.49	100.79	98.43	99.13
Other forest products.....	62.78	68.92	56.46	73.09	75.18	73.45	85.10	76.37	81.34	80.04	81.02
Ore.....	63.81	86.38	68.67	93.41	88.09	88.81	95.20	105.43	103.80	105.02	101.32
Merchandise.....	73.62	85.42	74.50	74.79	75.60	76.41	75.48	76.95	78.30	75.86	77.08
Miscellaneous.....	68.93	87.24	78.37	77.13	80.82	80.31	82.74	76.96	79.54	79.12	81.12
Total for Canada.....	84.85	91.57	79.05	79.21	78.28	77.31	77.21	74.46	74.94	73.54	73.38
Eastern Division.....	75.74	87.07	77.49	77.84	76.14	76.74	74.26	73.60	74.94	76.60	79.14
Western Division.....	98.90	101.42	84.62	84.83	83.74	79.57	81.35	73.53	75.45	69.92	66.03
Indexes of Wholesale Prices—											
Total.....	75.6	75.5	75.5	76.2	76.6	76.7	76.7	77.1	76.9	76.8	76.8
Vegetable products.....	75.5	74.8	75.0	77.0	78.8	78.4	78.5	79.7	79.9	78.6	78.3
Animal products.....	72.6	73.0	72.8	72.6	72.3	73.4	73.3	73.1	72.9	73.0	72.5
Textiles.....	69.8	69.8	70.0	69.6	69.6	69.7	69.6	69.6	69.5	69.5	69.6
Wood and paper.....	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.8	68.8	69.0	69.0	69.3	69.5	69.5	69.5
Iron and its products.....	87.9	87.9	87.9	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2
Non-ferrous metals.....	69.4	69.6	70.1	70.5	70.3	70.2	69.9	70.3	70.7	71.5	73.3
Non-metallic minerals.....	85.2	85.3	85.3	85.4	85.4	85.3	85.3	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9
Chemicals.....	78.6	78.6	78.5	78.5	78.4	78.6	78.6	78.6	78.6	78.1	78.8
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—											
INDUSTRIALS—											
Total (89).....	192.3	194.6	196.9	199.6	204.9	205.2	210.3	213.8	216.0	214.3	218.6
Iron and steel (15).....	128.7	133.3	135.7	136.2	139.0	141.0	149.5	151.7	151.2	153.4	159.2
Pulp and paper (6).....	18.1	18.1	18.8	18.8	20.1	21.7	24.8	24.6	25.7	24.9	24.9
Milling (5).....	89.2	90.7	91.1	91.0	96.1	99.0	100.3	100.4	103.5	103.7	103.9
Oils (5).....	221.5	220.4	219.7	222.2	223.4	225.7	230.0	236.7	239.3	238.6	238.0
Textiles and clothing (11).....	68.1	69.0	70.0	70.8	71.2	71.2	73.3	73.7	73.6	74.5	74.7
Food and allied products (18).....	158.0	159.6	161.6	162.9	165.2	166.5	170.2	171.2	173.2	174.1	175.2
Beverages (9).....	131.4	136.9	136.8	135.9	136.5	132.1	132.5	133.6	133.3	132.1	133.7
Miscellaneous (20).....	351.2	359.3	370.0	378.1	398.0	395.3	405.8	409.0	413.7	406.9	425.1
UTILITIES—											
Total (23).....	52.3	53.1	53.9	54.0	54.3	55.2	59.2	60.2	59.4	59.7	61.8
Transportation (2).....	28.8	29.8	30.6	30.6	30.8	30.3	33.8	34.6	33.3	33.1	34.8
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	114.1	114.1	114.3	114.6	114.3	114.3	115.1	115.7	115.4	114.8	114.9
Power and traction (19).....	66.4	67.1	68.2	68.5	68.9	71.2	76.6	77.8	77.2	78.2	81.2
Grand total (112).....	119.4	120.9	122.4	123.8	126.5	127.1	131.5	133.7	134.4	133.7	136.8
MINING STOCKS—											
Gold (20).....	131.2	132.0	132.1	131.7	131.6	129.3	127.7	126.1	126.3	125.7	127.7
Base metals (3).....	262.5	260.9	260.5	259.9	272.6	275.4	282.7	283.6	286.0	295.2	304.2
Total Index (23).....	156.7	157.0	157.0	156.6	159.0	157.7	159.7	156.8	159.4	158.7	161.8
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....											
	63.2	62.8	62.6	62.8	63.1	64.3	65.1	66.3	66.9	67.2	65.8

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,886	1,960
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626
1935	31,546	310	173	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	574	8,978	13,877	6,445	1,672

Clearing House Centres	1935			1936									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	28-0	37-9	28-3	29-5	21-7	25-2	24-2	26-6	35-1	30-6	24-7	27-1	29-2
Moncton.....	8-0	8-3	8-6	7-3	7-3	7-1	8-1	8-3	8-8	8-2	7-9	8-8	8-6
Saint John.....	14-7	16-3	14-4	13-6	14-9	14-1	15-5	15-0	17-7	15-3	15-4	15-8	18-1
Totals.....	50-7	62-5	51-3	50-4	43-8	46-4	47-8	50-9	61-6	54-1	47-9	51-7	55-9
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	732-0	801-9	757-2	780-9	808-7	769-9	878-8	833-7	847-7	798-4	732-8	803-0	920-7
Quebec.....	49-3	70-2	50-5	42-8	52-3	47-8	42-9	52-2	66-1	52-5	50-5	48-6	103-5
Sherbrooke.....	6-5	6-1	5-7	5-3	4-8	5-0	5-3	5-9	6-2	6-0	5-7	7-4	6-5
Totals.....	787-8	878-2	813-4	829-0	865-8	822-7	927-0	891-8	920-0	856-8	788-9	859-0	1,030-7
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	8-4	7-9	9-7	7-9	7-0	7-1	8-0	9-1	9-1	10-2	8-7	8-8	8-5
Chatham.....	6-2	10-1	9-0	11-3	6-8	6-9	7-4	6-8	8-6	7-5	7-6	7-2	8-2
Fort William.....	4-4	4-5	4-9	3-9	3-8	3-6	3-7	7-4	5-9	5-3	5-3	5-7	6-0
Hamilton.....	50-3	58-4	51-7	49-9	46-7	43-8	48-4	51-8	50-6	51-5	46-2	49-8	54-7
Kingston.....	5-5	5-2	6-1	5-0	4-5	4-6	4-8	5-8	5-8	7-1	5-0	6-1	6-4
Kitchener.....	10-9	10-2	11-3	9-9	9-7	9-3	10-6	10-3	11-9	10-6	9-7	10-7	11-6
London.....	29-2	35-5	34-3	36-0	31-0	28-0	31-7	34-0	41-5	32-9	34-0	41-7	39-6
Ottawa.....	117-7	121-7	129-7	108-6	90-9	88-3	123-7	128-8	154-8	124-7	100-0	115-0	132-7
Peterborough.....	5-5	5-6	6-3	5-1	4-6	4-6	5-2	5-4	5-9	7-2	5-4	6-6	5-7
Sarnia.....	6-1	6-0	6-4	6-6	5-3	5-4	5-9	6-6	6-3	6-6	5-7	6-0	7-0
Sudbury.....	4-8	5-6	5-5	4-8	4-8	5-0	5-5	6-2	6-6	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-7
Toronto.....	823-8	999-2	986-3	1,017-7	1,012-6	909-5	843-3	994-5	1,079-6	911-6	829-7	1,092-3	1,022-8
Windsor.....	29-0	30-9	39-4	45-6	30-6	36-0	35-7	38-5	36-8	40-9	29-8	34-5	31-6
Totals.....	1,101-8	1,300-9	1,300-6	1,312-4	1,258-2	1,152-0	1,133-6	1,305-3	1,423-6	1,222-8	1,093-7	1,390-7	1,341-5
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	2-5	2-5	2-2	2-1	1-8	1-9	2-1	2-2	2-5	2-5	2-3	2-8	2-9
Calgary.....	82-8	63-9	59-5	49-3	44-7	47-3	47-7	50-0	51-3	53-9	47-8	60-9	65-8
Edmonton.....	35-2	31-8	32-6	37-6	24-3	31-3	33-8	30-5	32-8	30-0	27-0	31-0	36-8
Lethbridge.....	5-0	4-5	4-4	3-6	3-0	3-2	3-7	3-5	3-9	3-7	3-7	4-6	4-7
Medicine Hat.....	3-4	2-5	2-6	2-1	1-7	2-0	2-5	2-1	2-1	2-2	2-3	2-6	2-9
Moose Jaw.....	5-8	5-5	5-4	4-5	3-5	3-9	4-2	5-7	5-8	7-6	6-5	10-8	10-3
Prince Albert.....	2-4	2-1	2-2	1-9	1-7	2-0	2-0	2-2	2-4	2-1	2-0	2-3	2-7
Regina.....	65-2	48-1	46-6	33-5	30-5	33-5	29-7	44-4	27-6	42-5	44-8	65-3	60-7
Saskatoon.....	13-2	10-6	10-0	8-5	7-0	7-9	8-8	10-0	10-0	10-2	9-9	12-7	13-5
Winnipeg.....	604-3	458-4	440-4	491-9	310-0	279-7	363-0	416-9	423-8	419-7	376-2	463-2	524-8
Totals.....	819-9	629-9	605-8	635-0	427-8	412-7	497-4	567-4	562-2	574-4	522-5	656-3	725-0
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	6-1	5-7	5-5	5-0	4-6	5-1	5-6	5-9	5-7	6-3	6-4	6-6	6-8
Vancouver.....	118-1	121-5	129-8	137-7	139-8	135-7	140-7	126-9	136-0	147-9	133-5	141-9	141-4
Victoria.....	23-1	22-7	25-9	22-6	27-4	24-2	21-6	31-1	26-5	31-2	26-1	27-2	27-0
Totals.....	147-3	149-9	161-2	165-3	171-8	165-0	167-9	163-8	168-2	185-5	166-1	175-8	175-2
Totals Canada	2,907-5	3,021-5	2,932-3	2,992-1	2,767-4	2,598-8	2,773-8	2,979-2	3,135-6	2,893-7	2,619-2	3,133-6	3,328-2
Bank clearings.....	1,583	1,695	1,516	1,551	1,462	1,390	1,435	1,675	1,627	1,561	1,456	1,711	1,837

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

1st of Month	1935			1936									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Employment—													
Montreal.....	91-5	91-7	91-9	86-4	87-6	87-3	88-3	92-7	93-7	93-5	92-2	94-3	95-6
Quebec.....	101-8	100-5	99-0	93-5	92-0	93-5	91-7	95-8	96-8	94-5	96-5	97-9	98-1
Toronto.....	101-1	101-7	100-8	100-6	96-4	97-8	98-7	100-2	101-1	101-4	101-3	103-4	105-5
Ottawa.....	105-6	104-0	103-6	103-2	99-5	101-4	103-1	107-7	108-2	110-0	107-4	111-2	110-9
Hamilton.....	100-1	101-4	100-4	95-7	96-8	97-1	96-8	98-1	97-6	99-4	99-8	97-7	98-0
Windsor.....	106-8	115-4	118-7	116-4	120-0	117-7	131-2	136-1	123-2	113-0	115-1	106-9	120-3
Winnipeg.....	91-1	91-4	94-1	91-9	91-2	94-1	88-1	87-3	80-9	92-7	93-8	92-9	95-3
Vancouver.....	103-5	101-3	100-3	97-2	97-8	96-9	100-1	101-9	103-8	106-0	109-2	110-0	109-1

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Fifty-Eight Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935			1936											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
Building Permits—															
PRINCE EDWARD ISD															
Charlottetown....	15	4	2	3	11	.....	12	22	26	18	8	34	21		
NOVA SCOTIA.....	85	81	32	53	33	82	109	135	185	115	178	142	109		
Halifax.....	84	71	32	51	33	78	102	121	142	96	128	102	96		
New Glasgow.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	5	.....	2	3		
Sydney.....	.....	8	.....	2	.....	4	7	14	28	13	50	38	9		
NEW BRUNSWICK...	20	20	4	11	4	18	27	76	26	60	25	29	79		
Fredericton.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	52	1	10	9	12	9		
Moncton.....	10	10	.....	11	.....	2	10	.....	2	38	2	6	12		
Saint John.....	7	10	4	.....	4	12	13	24	23	13	13	11	57		
QUEBEC.....	1,257	519	928	284	203	468	445	696	1,094	1,324	839	894	857		
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	675	428	740	266	159	387	305	565	610	1,199	696	780	608		
Quebec.....	530	60	27	2	8	45	36	52	422	33	66	21	88		
Shawinigan.....	27	.....	1	.....	2	.....	8	25	6	5	6	16	43		
Sherbrooke.....	15	16	135	10	5	16	23	15	27	40	17	32	44		
Three Rivers.....	2	1	3	2	1	5	32	4	6	6	9	18	24		
Westmount.....	7	13	23	5	28	15	41	36	23	41	45	27	50		
ONTARIO.....	2,119	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,144	2,304	2,245	1,815	1,858	2,067		
Belleveille.....	12	.....	1	1	4	17	5	12	11	6	8	4	16		
Brantford.....	35	16	17	17	2	6	6	17	20	24	16	6	16		
Chatham.....	5	2	22	3	.....	1	38	6	17	10	14	12	25		
Port William.....	11	4	.....	.....	.....	10	24	21	52	30	15	40	8		
Galt.....	3	2	1	2	3	3	17	9	17	7	35	30	6		
Guelph.....	14	16	1	.....	7	4	4	8	10	17	12	21	14		
Hamilton.....	51	142	48	51	29	119	107	95	166	91	120	81	161		
Kingston.....	37	15	.....	3	10	13	13	27	36	43	29	17	35		
Kitchener.....	61	78	32	8	7	8	27	42	59	44	44	88	75		
London.....	89	253	13	17	13	28	59	83	95	78	88	103	50		
Niagara Falls.....	6	.....	1	1	.....	3	9	30	23	6	18	19	23		
Oshawa.....	2	2	.....	1	5	1	16	16	13	10	28	9	5		
Ottawa.....	590	353	25	22	19	201	71	355	304	199	222	162	128		
Owen Sound.....	1	4	1	.....	5	1	6	4	24	22	4	12	8		
Peterborough.....	24	10	3	3	5	16	27	11	46	52	24	31	20		
Port Arthur.....	11	5	1	2	2	12	13	25	50	27	32	17	17		
Stratford.....	10	1	5	1	2	3	1	3	16	3	1	8	9		
St. Catharines.....	8	41	5	.....	.....	4	16	40	30	262	186	17	46		
St. Thomas.....	4	1	36	.....	.....	1	4	2	44	5	1	8	3		
Sarnia.....	7	5	3	4	4	10	6	10	14	33	16	8	8		
Sault Ste. Marie.....	9	6	17	1	16	4	28	40	33	18	27	29	11		
Toronto.....	783	1,098	740	201	252	493	531	711	904	777	555	836	1,045		
York and East Townships.....	155	220	139	53	19	151	240	440	254	295	204	172	248		
Welland.....	22	3	.....	1	14	8	15	11	15	20	12	5	5		
Windsor.....	156	18	9	63	30	25	40	108	43	102	63	71	73		
Riverside.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	3	1	2	9	9		
Woodstock.....	8	6	20	2	7	5	10	11	11	88	16	34	4		
MANITOBA.....	115	56	42	34	20	45	68	341	157	173	155	155	296		
Brandon.....	1	2	.....	4	.....	.....	1	4	9	2	5	30	.....	
St. Boniface.....	18	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	11	16	3	20	15	2		
Winnipeg.....	95	55	33	30	20	45	66	326	132	168	130	110	294		
SASKATCHEWAN.....	18	30	9	5	6	4	56	58	110	35	144	72	56		
Moose Jaw.....	5	.....	.....	4	5	1	1	6	4	13	2	4	5		
Regina.....	7	23	1	.....	.....	1	41	33	45	15	121	37	34		
Saskatoon.....	6	7	8	1	1	2	14	19	62	7	21	30	17		
ALBERTA.....	84	31	26	9	12	97	655	140	191	168	130	125	286		
Calgary.....	18	16	14	7	8	50	214	56	92	60	30	45	220		
Edmonton.....	50	6	11	2	2	27	408	64	74	94	55	64	52		
Lethbridge.....	16	5	1	.....	.....	7	32	17	24	12	44	15	13		
Medicine Hat.....	1	4	.....	1	14	1	4	.....	.....	2	1	1	1		
BRITISH COLUMBIA...	319	268	219	428	1,184	497	496	552	488	476	377	337	351		
Kamloops.....	5	3	3	1	1	9	19	22	6	3	10	1	7		
Nanaimo.....	3	3	6	7	1	22	6	9	25	15	8	17	6		
New Westminster.....	24	16	20	17	18	33	25	27	48	91	44	16	16		
Prince Rupert.....	3	3	.....	2	.....	1	1	4	2	.....	.....	1	4		
Vancouver.....	248	217	164	359	1,108	356	396	432	379	339	262	272	251		
N. Vancouver.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	34	2	1	4	4	3	1	3		
Victoria.....	35	25	25	40	56	44	47	37	25	25	51	28	64		
Total 58 cities..	4,030	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,362	3,196	4,166	4,581	4,616	3,673	3,645	4,120		

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926=100

Classification	1935			1936									
	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Totals.....	73.1	72.7	72.6	72.9	72.5	72.4	72.2	71.8	72.3	74.4	76.2	76.1	77.1
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	68.4	67.3	67.0	67.7	66.3	66.7	66.5	65.7	66.9	73.1	77.6	77.4	79.6
Animal products.....	73.6	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.1	70.5	69.8	69.0	69.7	70.5	72.3	73.4	73.3
Textiles.....	69.2	69.6	69.6	69.9	69.4	69.6	69.5	69.1	69.2	69.6	70.0	69.7	69.6
Wood and paper.....	65.0	65.2	65.5	67.4	67.8	67.8	67.9	68.2	68.1	68.4	68.6	68.8	69.4
Iron and its products.....	87.2	87.2	87.2	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.8	87.7	87.8	87.9	88.2	88.2
Non-ferrous metals.....	73.7	73.3	71.4	68.3	68.6	69.3	69.2	68.3	67.7	68.1	69.1	70.2	70.4
Non-metallic minerals.....	85.0	85.0	85.4	85.3	85.9	85.9	85.5	85.4	85.7	85.1	85.2	85.4	84.9
Chemicals.....	77.4	77.4	77.5	77.3	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.2	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.7
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	74.1	74.1	74.3	74.2	73.9	73.8	73.3	73.2	73.7	74.3	75.5	75.5	75.8
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	72.4	72.2	72.4	72.3	71.3	70.8	70.3	70.1	71.2	73.3	75.6	75.6	76.4
Producers' goods.....	70.5	69.4	69.4	69.8	69.3	69.3	69.1	68.1	68.5	72.1	74.7	75.0	76.3
Producers' equipment.....	89.7	89.6	90.1	90.0	90.3	90.3	90.3	89.9	90.0	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.5
Producers' materials.....	68.4	67.1	66.9	67.6	67.0	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.1	70.1	73.0	73.4	74.8
Building and construction materials.....	81.0	80.9	81.8	83.6	84.2	84.2	84.6	84.9	84.8	85.4	85.7	86.0	86.6
Manufacturers' materials.....	66.3	64.8	64.4	64.9	64.1	64.1	63.7	62.4	62.9	67.5	70.8	71.3	72.8
Origin—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	67.9	67.5	67.3	67.9	67.5	67.3	66.8	66.2	66.6	69.7	73.0	73.9	75.2
Fully and chiefly manufact'd	73.3	72.9	72.9	72.8	72.2	72.1	72.2	71.7	71.9	73.3	74.8	75.1	75.4
Field Origin—Raw	57.9	57.0	56.5	57.0	55.9	56.3	56.2	55.0	57.1	63.8	70.3	70.4	72.1
Manufactured.....	72.6	71.8	71.8	72.1	71.3	71.4	71.1	70.5	70.3	73.2	75.6	75.5	77.5
Totals.....	65.8	65.0	64.7	65.4	64.2	64.4	64.2	63.3	64.2	68.9	73.1	73.1	75.0
Animal Origin—Raw	74.4	74.3	74.6	75.8	75.8	73.9	72.4	72.6	70.3	70.1	70.5	72.9	74.0
Manufactured.....	73.4	72.7	72.4	71.5	70.0	69.5	70.2	68.9	70.0	71.1	73.2	74.0	72.9
Totals.....	73.8	73.4	73.4	73.4	72.5	71.4	71.2	70.5	70.1	70.7	72.0	73.5	73.5
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	59.4	57.8	57.9	59.0	58.9	59.2	59.8	59.9	60.8	63.2	74.1	74.2	76.4
Animal.....	76.7	77.1	77.9	77.5	77.8	76.0	73.8	73.0	70.7	71.6	71.9	76.4	78.2
Totals.....	65.9	65.0	65.4	65.9	66.0	65.5	65.0	64.8	64.5	66.3	73.3	74.4	76.3
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	69.4	69.0	59.7	61.0	63.7	68.5	64.0	56.0	60.8	61.6	68.9	73.6	79.6
Manufactured.....	68.6	70.7	70.7	69.4	70.0	69.6	69.3	68.7	69.7	70.6	72.0	71.2	70.5
Totals.....	68.8	67.8	67.7	67.1	68.3	69.3	67.9	65.3	67.3	68.2	71.2	71.8	73.0
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	74.8	75.3	76.0	78.7	79.5	79.4	79.8	80.3	80.1	80.7	81.2	81.6	82.8
Manufactured.....	56.5	56.5	56.5	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.4	57.5	58.1	58.1
Totals.....	65.0	65.3	65.6	67.4	67.8	67.7	67.9	68.1	68.0	68.3	68.5	69.1	69.6
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw	81.5	81.4	80.8	79.6	79.9	80.1	79.6	79.0	78.9	78.8	79.2	79.9	80.0
Manufactured.....	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.3	84.8	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.2	85.1	85.2	85.3	84.8
Totals.....	83.2	83.1	83.0	82.2	82.6	82.7	82.5	82.3	82.4	82.3	82.5	82.9	82.7
Commodity Groups—													
Fruits.....	76.6	83.3	81.6	75.5	70.1	73.1	70.5	75.8	82.1	86.0	81.8	82.8	89.7
Grains.....	61.5	58.1	57.0	58.3	56.8	56.9	56.0	53.6	55.2	66.3	74.5	75.3	78.8
Flour and milled products.....	71.6	69.0	69.4	69.5	67.1	68.3	67.0	65.2	64.3	75.0	81.6	80.8	87.5
Rubber and its products.....	56.3	56.5	56.5	56.8	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.8	58.1	58.1	58.2	58.2
Sugar and its products.....	81.0	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	79.9	79.4	79.3	79.4	79.1	79.3	79.4	79.3
Tobacco.....	42.2	41.4	47.5	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.3
Fishery products.....	72.4	70.0	70.0	69.8	71.2	72.4	70.8	67.6	70.1	70.8	73.8	75.2	76.4
Furs.....	52.7	52.7	51.9	58.5	58.5	58.7	58.7	63.0	63.0	58.4	58.4	58.8	58.8
Hides and skins.....	88.3	86.8	84.0	87.9	84.7	83.6	83.0	75.5	64.7	63.1	69.0	77.5	82.2
Leather, unmanufactured.....	84.6	85.7	85.7	86.6	87.0	87.0	88.0	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.2	86.4	87.1
Boots and shoes.....	85.3	85.8	87.8	87.0	87.0	87.3	87.1	87.1	88.4	88.4	88.7	88.7	88.7
Live stock.....	74.2	72.3	72.2	78.0	77.3	72.3	72.8	69.7	72.0	75.9	73.2	72.1	68.0
Meats and poultry.....	72.5	69.7	68.6	71.1	70.7	68.5	70.9	71.6	71.6	71.1	72.1	70.7	69.0
Milk and its products.....	71.0	70.9	72.8	72.7	70.0	69.3	68.5	66.3	67.3	69.0	71.1	74.2	72.8
Eggs.....	75.3	81.5	78.0	68.1	71.7	67.3	49.7	52.5	57.1	60.4	65.9	66.9	80.0
Cotton, raw.....	66.6	72.1	70.4	69.1	67.7	66.9	69.4	68.5	70.4	77.5	72.1	72.1	71.8
Cotton yarn and thread.....	82.0	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	83.1	83.2	83.2	83.2
Knit goods.....	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.3
Silk, raw.....	34.4	34.9	33.0	32.4	29.3	29.0	27.6	26.0	25.7	27.6	28.3	27.2	28.7
Artificial silk and its products.....	49.6	49.6	49.6	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8
Wool, raw.....	54.7	59.6	59.6	62.9	66.2	67.0	67.0	63.7	66.2	68.6	68.6	69.4	68.6
Wool yarns.....	84.4	84.3	84.5	84.5	84.8	84.6	84.6	84.6	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.2	82.7
Newsprint.....	54.0	54.0	54.0	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4
Lumber and timber.....	78.5	78.5	80.2	83.1	84.6	84.5	85.2	86.0	85.5	86.3	86.9	87.0	88.7
Pulp.....	66.3	68.1	66.3	68.5	67.8	67.7	67.3	67.2	67.8	67.8	68.2	69.2	69.4
Pig iron and steel billets.....	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0
Rolling mill products.....	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.9	92.9	92.9
Scrap.....	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	62.9	61.8	61.8	66.7	66.7	66.7
Aluminium.....	78.5	77.1	77.1	76.6	76.6	76.6	82.2	82.2	82.2	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8
Brass, copper and products.....	65.8	64.8	64.6	64.4	65.0	65.9	66.9	66.9	66.4	66.9	68.5	69.4	70.0
Lead and its products.....	58.2	58.5	57.5	54.0	55.9	57.0	54.1	51.3	50.6	52.3	54.7	58.2	58.0
Silver.....	107.0	106.6	94.2	76.3	72.1	72.3	72.8	72.6	72.4	72.3	73.2	72.1	72.1
Zinc and its products.....	50.7	50.9	49.5	47.9	49.9	51.6	48.0	45.2	44.1	43.1	43.2	44.1	44.4
Clay and allied material prod'ts	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4
Coal.....	92.0	91.9	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.6	91.5	90.9	91.1	90.5	90.7	91.1	91.3
Coke.....	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0
Petroleum and products.....	73.3	73.3	73.6	71.9	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.5	73.6	73.6	73.6	72.0
Lime.....	99.7	99.7	99.7	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7
Cement.....	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2
Asbestos.....	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8
Fertilizers.....	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.6	74.2	72.9	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries

Description ¹	1935			1936									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....bush.	340	319	298	337	355	358	337	331	333	414	494	449	443
Wheat, No.1 Man. Northern “	908	857	847	848	821	821	805	768	795	934	1 022	1 039	1 109
Flour, First Patent 2-98's jute.....	5 800	5 700	5 700	5 800	5 600	5 700	5 500	5 300	5 200	6 000	6 400	6 400	7 000
Sugar, Br. West Indies, Montreal ²	1 968	1 901	1 950	1 950	1 950	1 915	1 950	1 910	1 900	1 850	1 850	1 850	1 825
Sugar, granulated, Montreal Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, smoked sheets, N.Y. ³	4 705	4 705	4 705	4 705	4 705	4 610	4 610	4 610	4 610	4 610	4 610	4 610	4 610
lb.	129	133	133	144	155	160	161	157	160	165	163	165	166
Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs.....	6 010	5 800	6 330	6 290	6 290	5 490	5 510	5 170	5 330	5 630	5 340	5 550	5 270
“ Hogs, bacon, Toronto.....	8 940	7 990	8 400	8 450	8 590	8 500	8 370	8 160	8 870	9 060	9 240	8 480	8 010
Beef hides, packer hides, native steers.....	153	153	148	153	130	120	120	110	113	105	120	138	143
lb.	340	360	360	370	370	370	370	350	350	350	340	350	360
Leather, green hide crops.. Box sides, B. Oshawa.....	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
ft.	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal.....	263	274	278	277	251	244	238	214	234	246	267	266	257
lb.	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	180	160	180	170
Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal.....	403	435	424	319	324	315	229	236	261	259	328	341	464
doz.	133	145	139	136	135	133	138	136	140	155	143	143	142
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Ham- ilton.....	133	145	139	136	135	133	138	136	140	155	143	143	142
lb.	275	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	300	300	300
Cotton yarns, 10's white, single.....	275	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	300	300	300
Silk, raw, New York ²	2 337	2 337	2 208	2 130	1 899	1 878	1 825	1 713	1 677	1 797	1 882	1 809	1 905
“ Wool, eastern bright 1/2 blood Wool, western range, semi- bright, 1/2 blood.....	160	180	180	190	200	205	200	195	200	210	210	210	210
“	180	190	190	200	210	210	210	200	210	220	220	220	210
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1... ton	19 072	20 653	19 593	20 485	20 099	20 018	19 674	19 630	20 000	20 016	19 997	20 019	20 139
Pig iron, malleable.....	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000	19 000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250	2 250
Copper, electrolytic, domes- tic, Montreal.....	9 540	9 413	9 407	9 279	9 452	9 616	9 760	9 748	9 721	9 843	10 117	10 302	10 448
cwt.	4 716	4 740	4 655	4 362	4 516	4 614	4 368	4 130	4 093	4 213	4 412	4 695	4 676
Lead, domestic, Montreal.. Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	560	570	555	528	535	540	523	523	483	500	488	515	500
cwt.	4 467	4 490	4 364	4 221	4 400	4 548	4 235	3 980	3 886	3 796	3 807	3 891	3 914
Zinc, domestic, Montreal.....	12 340	12 340	12 340	12 342	12 342	11 020	9 990	9 990	10 140	10 240	10 400	10 550	10 710
Coal, anthracite, Toronto... ton	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250	5 250
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run- of-mine.....	150	150	150	140	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
gal.	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000	16 000
Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries—													
United States—													
Fisher, 200: 1926.....	85.4	84.7	84.2	84.0	83.5	82.6	82.5	81.1	82.3	83.5	84.0	.....	.....
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1926.....	80.6	80.6	80.9	80.6	80.6	79.6	79.7	78.6	79.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Annalist, 72: 1913.....	129.2	128.3	129.4	128.3	126.4	124.9	123.8	120.4	121.4	125.6	127.8	.....	.....
United Kingdom—													
Board of Trade, 200: 1930.....	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.7	91.7	91.9	91.9	92.6	92.6	93.6	.....	.....
Economist, 58: 1927.....	71.5	71.3	71.5	71.3	70.9	70.9	70.9	69.8	70.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
France, Statistique General, 126: 1913.....	342	348	354	359	372	376	371	374	378	391	.....	.....	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400: 1913.....	102.8	103.1	103.4	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.7	103.8	104.0	104.2	.....	.....	.....
Belgium: Ministry of Labour, 130: 1914.....	574	582	579	581	582	578	574	569	570	576	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau Statistics, 48: 1913.....	78	78	78	77	77	76	75	75	76	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913.....	130	130	131	131	132	132	132	132	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160: 1913.....	117	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	119	.....	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 139: 1926.....	92	91	91	90	91	91	90	90	90	91	.....	.....	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72: 1914.....	93	92	93	92	91	91	92	90	90	91	.....	.....	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913.....	146.6	146.3	145.0	144.9	144.3	144.1	145.4	145.4	146.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Sta- tistician, 92: 1913.....	137.8	135.9	134.2	135.6	134.7	136.5	139.2	139.8	140.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180: 1909-1913.....	143.4	141.9	141.4	140.5	138.4	138.6	139.2	139.1	139.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.....	96	94	94	92	89	88	84	84	83	83	.....	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Appli-
cation for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1934										
February.....	33,592	7,429	1,538	7,202	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,612
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,463
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,694	9,967	2,227	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,349	10,218	2,364	2,486
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911
December.....	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338
1936										
January.....	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910
February.....	41,597	7,093	2,241	8,195	1,959	8,666	2,557	6,525	2,047	2,313
March.....	52,681	9,564	2,826	9,702	2,323	11,695	2,983	8,135	2,599	3,199
April.....	42,217	7,745	1,914	6,378	1,897	11,180	2,544	6,180	2,115	2,269
May.....	59,121	12,328	2,180	7,867	2,199	14,351	3,592	10,287	3,201	3,117
June.....	57,598	11,356	2,049	7,960	2,214	12,806	2,989	11,711	2,743	3,770
July.....	53,821	11,434	1,953	7,521	2,276	11,250	3,202	10,506	2,678	3,003
August.....	50,258	9,062	1,980	7,971	2,303	9,299	3,021	10,566	2,533	3,524
September.....	52,983	10,105	2,198	7,842	2,442	10,098	2,525	11,119	2,480	4,173
October.....	65,187	13,941	2,437	9,452	2,809	12,296	3,301	13,012	3,346	4,593

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada										Balance of Trade
	Total Exports of Mds.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products		Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1934											
February.....	52,919	52,396	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	20,234	836	1,117	607 (+)-19,327
March.....	70,337	69,611	15,807	8,064	336	15,596	3,856	21,425	1,404	1,682	941 (+)-22,817
April.....	38,747	38,282	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	12,948	769	948	667 (+)-3,932
May.....	67,445	66,802	20,143	5,815	310	13,773	3,741	18,200	1,456	1,473	1,391 (+)-14,559
June.....	65,423	64,826	19,743	6,788	823	13,684	3,909	15,811	1,612	1,316	1,141 (+)-19,237
July.....	65,064	64,398	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	16,672	1,253	1,082	1,283 (+)-20,919
August.....	65,917	65,330	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	17,705	1,245	921	993 (+)-22,410
September.....	64,246	63,566	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	13,634	1,464	870	1,103 (+)-22,038
October.....	77,824	77,259	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	16,884	1,390	1,048	1,186 (+)-30,595
November.....	73,131	72,579	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	17,596	1,633	1,361	926 (+)-23,247
December.....	68,493	67,948	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	12,041	1,623	1,386	809 (+)-29,386
1935											
January.....	55,209	54,737	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	17,463	957	1,436	605 (+)-17,979
February.....	54,438	53,480	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	14,195	1,068	1,456	781 (+)-17,395
March.....	68,348	67,420	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	18,194	1,187	1,974	1,197 (+)-20,157
April.....	48,035	47,314	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	15,524	803	1,034	886 (+)-11,398
May.....	66,345	65,408	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	14,208	1,636	1,550	1,359 (+)-11,805
June.....	59,399	58,505	11,819	6,954	338	15,409	3,742	15,616	1,592	1,409	1,127 (+)-12,667
July.....	64,833	63,286	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,092	5,010	16,696	1,565	960	1,155 (+)-16,419
August.....	76,638	75,676	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	19,135	1,665	1,036	1,039 (+)-27,078
September.....	78,846	77,259	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	23,052	1,692	1,185	1,223 (+)-34,156
October.....	91,323	90,526	35,943	9,960	982	17,255	3,911	18,406	1,734	1,235	1,100 (+)-38,572
November.....	95,685	94,484	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	24,049	1,987	1,682	1,010 (+)-39,727
December.....	79,245	77,092	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	19,443	2,013	1,417	941 (+)-40,675
1936											
January.....	64,744	63,865	12,795	10,249	703	12,362	4,576	19,320	1,445	1,436	979 (+)-24,154
February.....	62,798	62,074	19,659	9,938	849	12,412	3,460	13,144	1,360	1,263	982 (+)-21,200
March.....	74,582	73,445	19,843	10,462	942	17,594	5,967	13,955	1,592	1,808	1,283 (+)-21,901
April.....	57,964	57,424	10,061	7,112	497	13,104	2,885	20,157	1,391	1,334	882 (+)-15,747
May.....	84,515	83,820	30,246	9,785	1,050	16,971	4,745	16,032	1,668	1,787	1,537 (+)-25,395
June.....	79,942	79,181	27,327	10,115	1,493	18,960	4,450	11,573	2,221	1,535	1,507 (+)-22,344
July.....	84,968	83,809	30,785	11,110	1,160	18,465	4,979	13,125	1,960	1,030	1,294 (+)-31,147
August.....	93,530	92,559	30,064	11,133	1,169	19,132	3,579	22,513	2,362	1,202	1,405 (+)-43,272
September.....	89,582	88,894	31,076	10,264	1,088	19,817	3,733	17,907	2,056	1,529	1,426 (+)-36,599
October.....	113,003	110,999	45,235	11,032	1,080	20,816	3,997	23,304	2,524	1,707	1,304 (+)-47,816

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget

Classification	1935			1936											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
Exports of Canadian Produce—															
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—															
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	1,512	2,262	1,641	1,195	2,352	1,966	1,525	2,098	838	1,395	1,540	1,066	2,353		
Fruits.....	2,733	2,803	1,968	1,166	634	584	61	178	183	155	213	390	1,792		
Grains (Total).....	26,277	23,239	14,298	6,636	12,184	10,505	5,232	22,842	21,082	23,876	22,985	23,433	33,454		
Barley.....	322	437	207	40	73	43	10	391	653	1,073	1,590	2,304	3,855		
Wheat.....	25,474	21,743	13,672	6,497	11,946	10,239	5,089	21,674	19,683	21,885	20,854	20,582	28,950		
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,005	1,121	943	953	1,084	1,725	1,048	1,163	1,108	1,151	1,230	1,280	1,240		
Sugar.....	111	112	101	45	194	337	56	109	190	116	153	250	154		
Vegetables.....	771	984	627	239	138	302	140	418	755	601	312	497	868		
Wheat flour.....	2,009	2,218	1,867	1,311	1,430	1,992	1,137	1,791	1,663	1,707	1,597	1,600	2,109		
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—															
Cattle.....	488	250	150	506	637	1,160	1,949	1,878	1,840	1,191	878	867	748		
Cheese.....	1,630	989	255	139	103	272	71	437	682	1,552	1,401	1,481	2,224		
Fish.....	2,647	3,266	1,898	1,881	1,730	2,260	903	1,121	1,851	2,060	3,035	2,378	2,186		
Furs (chiefly raw).....	343	344	2,699	3,947	2,270	1,892	754	1,123	929	921	1,032	658	337		
Hides, raw.....	227	302	433	401	349	300	165	203	212	248	271	388	408		
Leather, unmanufactured.....	375	436	319	304	451	528	362	691	612	495	372	593	612		
Meats.....	1,690	2,424	1,616	2,185	2,267	2,621	1,843	2,947	2,585	2,823	2,467	2,600	3,052		
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—															
Binder twine.....	12	5	.....	3	4	.....	9	237	579	234	32	7	.....	
Cotton.....	106	120	104	125	148	261	92	200	231	154	176	136	167		
Rags.....	89	93	76	63	59	68	54	69	61	63	87	69	83		
Raw wool.....	232	270	116	172	183	52	32	107	111	202	236	192	174		
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—															
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	8,727	8,882	9,942	6,949	6,745	9,514	7,158	9,526	10,393	8,651	9,501	10,321	10,593		
Planks and boards.....	2,842	2,660	2,129	1,446	2,008	2,822	2,165	2,780	3,389	3,247	3,608	3,504	4,019		
Pulp-wood.....	899	445	448	303	315	253	154	269	895	1,512	1,107	1,088	1,029		
Shingles, n.o.p.....	957	658	669	522	203	421	34	35	33	40	42	50	42		
Timber, square.....	180	138	96	137	85	168	171	96	152	237	157	190	181		
Wood-pulp.....	2,269	2,651	2,226	2,094	2,213	3,025	1,959	2,631	2,493	2,877	2,830	2,907	2,879		
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—															
Automobiles.....	1,373	1,632	1,612	2,304	1,747	2,945	1,253	1,776	1,482	1,612	1,133	1,336	1,215		
Automobile parts.....	186	162	257	336	146	446	262	180	297	270	224	181	167		
Farm implements.....	376	340	370	416	392	586	519	631	676	622	430	337	504		
Hardware and cutlery.....	178	274	163	209	165	173	113	166	148	262	167	181	179		
Machinery.....	499	464	492	431	411	596	299	524	608	532	658	630	717		
Pigs and ingots.....	267	472	365	247	196	205	100	365	85	827	231	306	378		
Tubes and pipes.....	83	88	175	59	48	104	29	48	49	47	62	52	90		
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—															
Aluminium.....	744	2,827	606	120	136	223	151	1,887	1,301	3,338	231	1,835	270		
Copper (chiefly ore and blister).....	3,892	2,246	2,572	1,664	2,720	2,982	2,569	3,632	2,230	3,134	3,506	3,107	4,034		
Gold, raw.....	586	366	298	406	352	424	261	394	595	476	687	542	615		
Lead.....	823	797	781	892	752	887	717	763	1,044	671	948	952	1,034		
Nickel.....	3,641	3,959	2,621	3,541	4,120	5,278	3,001	3,192	3,518	3,424	3,089	3,821	3,629		
Silver.....	947	1,363	2,497	608	596	858	300	632	704	664	886	512	702		
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—															
Asbestos (chiefly raw).....	747	777	976	615	608	679	445	748	945	922	774	832	1,107		
Coal.....	226	184	246	176	108	194	70	104	144	136	143	152	156		
Petroleum and products.....	89	203	39	65	13	25	153	64	211	64	333	117	241		
Stone and products.....	448	562	432	335	344	392	441	390	676	587	811	598	670		
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—															
Acids.....	255	278	250	203	203	189	213	197	186	211	278	264	311		
Fertilizers.....	150	403	383	630	393	787	549	684	478	138	271	403	553		
Soda and compounds.....	365	445	356	288	299	342	311	363	405	263	272	340	363		
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—															
Electrical energy.....	323	327	297	293	277	235	276	292	304	331	333	327	311		
Films.....	163	174	207	337	361	546	269	510	491	301	258	230	193		
Settlers' effects.....	299	285	214	140	132	175	155	249	301	298	348	415	348		
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—															
Total, 1926=100.....	80.3	80.6	80.5	80.5	80.3	80.4	79.7	80.0	80.1	80.4	81.0	81.5	81.5		
Food.....	72.4	73.2	73.7	73.9	72.9	73.4	71.0	71.3	71.3	72.6	74.7	75.1	74.4		
Fuel.....	86.4	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.2	87.4	87.3	87.3	85.8	85.8	85.8	86.1	86.3		
Rent.....	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	84.9		
Clothing.....	71.6	71.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	71.0	71.0	71.0	72.6	72.6		
Sundries.....	92.3	92.3	92.1	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.1		
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—															
All foods.....	7.93	8.04	8.14	8.17	8.07	8.12	7.82	7.82	7.78	7.97	8.17	8.28	8.24		
Fuel and light.....	2.83	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.83	2.81	2.81	2.80	2.81	2.81		
Rent.....	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.68	5.70	5.70	5.71	5.71	5.77		
Totals.....	16.42	16.54	16.65	16.68	16.58	16.63	16.33	16.36	16.33	16.51	16.72	16.84	16.87		

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	584	737	1,080	190	616	483	525	508	536	473	500	526	683
Cocoa and chocolate.....	103	128	126	114	170	185	196	111	356	194	193	182	259
Coffee and chicory.....	221	282	324	322	284	347	366	260	497	332	310	200	267
Fruits.....	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609	1,189	1,077	1,497	1,441	2,196	2,622	3,389	1,990	2,480
Gums and resins.....	123	202	208	111	136	142	176	134	204	143	131	181	144
Nuts (edible).....	219	411	609	373	160	298	258	238	274	252	181	175	246
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	641	477	1,883	884	714	745	855	589	1,034	973	1,020	1,524	1,044
Seeds.....	24	128	96	79	238	206	292	473	1,06	170	139	26	240
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,613	1,847	2,602	1,378	565	756	1,030	977	2,633	2,209	2,574	1,634	2,118
Tea.....	640	804	785	557	581	697	972	626	1,662	424	529	483	656
Vegetables.....	80	96	240	286	339	426	743	729	913	949	371	101	91
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	163	187	175	137	151	139	133	100	127	209	266	200	199
Furs, chiefly raw.....	375	321	326	368	651	876	1,061	732	634	566	431	354	373
Hides.....	396	446	623	586	430	294	461	309	336	358	298	283	511
Leather, unmanufactured.....	240	305	290	262	259	273	251	183	192	212	193	206	204
Leather, manufactured.....	227	206	133	87	79	188	314	181	146	91	101	222	260
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	192	240	157	138	165	162	180	144	155	184	185	249	350
Cotton, raw.....	794	1,334	1,754	2,869	2,482	1,470	1,656	921	1,307	969	811	995	1,277
yarn.....	191	201	229	187	230	247	291	195	255	196	184	204	179
other.....	1,196	1,203	1,027	718	1,191	1,224	1,468	1,135	1,182	1,058	1,155	1,399	1,308
Flax, hemp and jute.....	788	720	587	560	589	695	857	555	737	770	749	795	774
Hats and caps.....	193	208	93	206	226	376	324	91	141	347	185	308	170
Manila and sisal grass.....	132	323	346	193	279	275	372	293	274	238	253	297	303
Silk—Raw.....	308	169	116	79	153	152	151	109	100	106	192	297	215
Fabrics.....	74	89	68	45	35	49	74	55	51	30	31	60	80
Wearing apparel.....	136	301	357	313	348	518	716	336	647	613	510	199	314
Wool—Raw.....	485	638	623	479	566	583	607	426	464	396	604	517	484
Noils and tops.....	196	261	232	210	245	236	267	214	231	205	190	215	231
Woollen yarn.....	322	258	234	212	450	515	436	343	353	368	371	432	321
Worsted and serges.....	739	655	629	476	705	787	748	553	674	700	804	971	859
Other wool.....													
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	898	981	662	718	788	825	992	771	849	898	916	996	1,111
Paper.....	478	573	949	368	457	523	934	497	552	543	572	546	557
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	246	293	286	247	237	250	288	279	343	331	348	356	337
Planks and boards.....	210	304	277	213	212	257	325	228	317	304	212	292	321
Veneers.....	43	51	55	47	41	63	59	31	52	55	48	39	36
Other manufactured wood.....	59	55	63	33	44	40	70	62	64	49	60	25	59
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	126	140	224	165	335	263	649	818	976	851	596	337	440
Automobile parts.....	1,355	2,309	1,868	1,164	2,398	2,023	2,417	2,223	2,681	1,993	1,021	819	1,125
Castings and forgings.....	216	201	243	189	171	182	188	216	162	214	143	119	151
Engines and boilers.....	576	675	578	358	777	709	914	856	955	791	528	370	427
Farm implements.....	430	179	158	114	343	464	1,163	1,100	1,231	1,085	1,036	828	801
Hardware and cutlery.....	215	209	270	173	172	204	249	190	199	173	181	161	204
Machinery.....	1,753	1,818	1,922	1,086	2,127	1,986	2,523	1,951	2,579	2,492	2,644	2,271	2,535
Pigs and ingots.....	22	46	163	71	42	46	18	41	35	24	88	25	45
Plates and sheets.....	1,483	2,020	2,680	982	672	659	993	1,574	2,760	2,220	2,197	1,758	1,633
Other rolling mill products.....	493	738	641	456	448	568	502	517	585	680	668	679	672
Stamped and coated products.....	82	118	98	65	84	91	126	97	138	144	127	110	130
Tools.....	133	147	150	87	101	147	162	138	194	188	172	151	157
Tubes and pipes.....	105	161	172	95	105	128	155	141	234	142	158	111	150
Wire.....	108	143	115	83	106	69	137	134	153	120	136	116	156
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminium.....	288	262	492	238	282	252	347	222	483	377	485	648	428
Brass.....	187	204	223	133	205	200	257	185	262	217	195	221	196
Clocks and watches.....	173	205	211	187	93	103	136	129	174	151	148	155	203
Copper.....	57	69	79	46	55	65	77	70	70	77	52	40	58
Electric apparatus.....	730	919	899	595	677	688	898	850	972	991	921	979	855
Precious metals.....	159	226	396	591	423	359	347	340	638	264	279	211	186
Tin.....	191	195	264	199	208	202	187	188	144	196	289	112	138
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	474	614	746	485	498	475	611	511	678	624	643	749	564
Coal.....	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,301	2,889	2,679	1,751	3,452	3,158	2,881	2,570	3,082
Coke.....	128	132	197	173	334	525	324	154	170	95	110	79	128
Glass and glassware.....	462	520	609	363	433	446	587	454	649	556	486	513	577
Petroleum, crude.....	3,889	4,067	4,139	1,724	1,835	1,217	2,189	1,838	3,274	5,024	3,840	4,805	4,305
Gasoline.....	456	587	423	145	309	84	380	198	443	345	488	221	302
Stone and products.....	469	419	484	205	422	417	389	347	531	557	305	532	532
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	206	275	231	177	255	253	386	267	309	267	254	209	237
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	478	542	652	467	497	469	416	480	484	456	515	504	459
Fertilizers.....	174	403	417	145	188	71	67	90	337	36	170	211	123
Perfumery.....	35	42	47	40	22	23	39	40	30	31	38	43	43
Soap.....	34	53	85	57	25	37	37	35	48	55	26	44	51
Soda and compounds.....	211	259	276	146	173	145	180	156	220	166	182	216	217

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1935				1936								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
End of Month													
Banking—													
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—													
Specie.....	15-26	16-53	14-79	15-80	16-48	15-80	16-22	17-10	16-46	16-71	16-94	16-93	17-38
Dominion notes.....	33-28	38-66	36-71	40-58	34-58	30-88	32-55	34-80	34-28	34-93	36-02	38-61	47-04
Deposits with Bank of Canada	183-83	190-85	186-72	181-64	178-74	180-93	188-20	187-45	185-07	189-46	185-88	180-74	173-85
In United Kingdom banks.....	20-55	19-01	21-73	17-20	25-38	44-16	53-18	31-83	28-09	25-54	24-48	26-77	26-48
In foreign banks.....	115-38	99-31	109-89	94-52	100-89	80-20	71-26	85-32	83-13	67-62	70-47	114-19	100-67
Foreign currency.....	22-02	22-91	23-24	24-29	23-80	23-11	22-41	22-17	23-00	25-06	25-51	25-59	23-21
Government securities.....	910-87	917-64	945-30	955-93	993-55	1,041-28	1,070-59	1,077-44	1,081-16	1,084-14	1,087-73	1,083-54	1,107-27
Call loans abroad.....	60-01	52-13	59-71	64-74	59-40	62-13	69-47	60-00	58-32	64-42	57-61	58-53	60-31
Total quick assets.....	1,361	1,357	1,398	1,395	1,433	1,485	1,524	1,522	1,510	1,508	1,505	1,545	1,556
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT													
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—													
Public securities.....	140-55	142-85	138-91	145-47	152-32	151-13	159-87	163-28	160-89	173-89	170-61	171-67	170-68
Railway securities.....	51-79	55-58	52-79	53-27	60-83	72-71	85-00	73-51	103-14	110-12	99-06	99-95	101-56
Canadian call loans.....	75-02	73-76	95-90	82-98	77-49	78-26	76-92	83-44	87-17	90-92	90-86	90-53	104-97
Current loans.....	839	856	857	820	756	742	733	725	700	657	650	657	688
Current loans abroad.....	147-02	153-04	138-97	144-98	144-61	145-62	140-36	142-07	144-69	150-05	146-62	155-37	156-03
Provincial loans.....	28-52	29-63	22-59	19-40	18-08	22-35	24-34	24-36	24-45	16-24	17-68	21-86	21-67
Municipal loans.....	97-48	96-67	100-20	105-67	99-74	105-08	106-35	111-72	103-75	103-78	100-85	96-54	92-71
Total loans, etc.....	1,380	1,407	1,406	1,371	1,309	1,317	1,326	1,324	1,324	1,302	1,275	1,293	1,340
OTHER ASSETS—													
Non-current loans.....	14-45	14-25	13-47	13-13	13-56	13-57	13-71	13-73	13-59	13-49	13-46	13-36	13-36
Real estate.....	8-83	8-86	8-61	8-59	8-64	8-61	8-70	8-68	8-82	8-87	8-82	8-93	8-91
Mortgages.....	5-45	5-45	5-33	5-31	5-31	5-31	5-32	5-36	4-68	4-63	4-68	4-57	4-55
Premises.....	76-27	76-39	76-11	75-96	76-08	76-13	75-81	75-60	75-61	75-41	75-41	75-52	75-18
Letters credit.....	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	58-01	62-17	63-65	62-89	63-83
Loans to companies.....	12-96	12-91	10-98	10-81	10-77	10-68	10-60	10-53	10-55	9-36	9-28	9-17	9-09
Other assets.....	2-32	1-91	1-71	1-62	1-94	1-90	2-02	2-12	2-23	2-14	1-90	1-69	1-75
Note circulation deposits.....	6-87	6-87	6-87	6-88	6-88	6-88	6-89	6-89	6-89	7-06	7-02	7-02	7-03
Inter-bank balances, notes of													
other banks.....	9-21	5-71	6-43	7-89	5-68	6-49	7-01	5-61	7-07	8-11	5-69	8-33	5-77
Cheques of other banks.....	99-27	102-80	93-21	119-49	106-58	78-51	96-33	82-19	129-71	108-63	105-70	114-03	114-03
Balances due by other banks	5-65	5-23	5-33	5-27	5-37	5-61	5-37	4-67	4-56	3-73	4-89	5-11	4-99
Grand total assets.....	3,036	3,059	3,092	3,079	3,042	3,073	3,143	3,154	3,108	3,135	3,084	3,141	3,205
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—													
Note circulation.....	131-75	126-47	130-53	118-93	117-38	124-39	123-67	120-02	123-37	133-25	119-07	123-53	116-28
Dominion Government.....	55-81	12-91	38-59	11-87	22-76	65-21	55-50	28-04	49-53	40-11	18-96	10-32	80-19
Provincial Government.....	41-24	47-10	47-54	40-72	45-75	35-73	40-14	42-56	38-57	40-24	42-68	35-18	33-86
Deposits by public—													
Savings deposits.....	1,444	1,465	1,474	1,486	1,499	1,517	1,532	1,536	1,527	1,505	1,494	1,503	1,501
Demand deposits.....	590-01	625-21	613-27	640-92	576-30	533-78	568-92	621-83	578-30	621-70	618-61	626-32	647-74
Total deposits.....	2,034	2,091	2,087	2,127	2,075	2,051	2,101	2,158	2,105	2,126	2,113	2,129	2,149
Foreign deposits.....	370-41	376-66	382-66	379-48	381-05	390-28	414-37	391-94	390-81	389-26	376-01	427-47	405-64
Due banks abroad, etc.—													
United Kingdom.....	11-44	9-91	12-30	8-54	8-28	8-51	9-06	8-20	9-83	11-65	10-65	10-42	11-06
Foreign.....	27-71	28-09	27-73	27-40	27-25	26-82	30-48	29-93	28-44	32-86	31-61	31-71	30-20
Bills payable.....	1-70	2-06	1-47	1-46	1-23	1-20	1-11	0-69	0-89	1-01	1-42	1-30	1-27
Letters of credit.....	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	58-01	62-17	63-65	62-89	63-83
Other liabilities.....	2-47	2-34	2-71	3-13	3-07	2-91	2-76	2-67	2-51	2-64	2-53	2-70	2-71
Total public liabilities.....	2,730	2,760	2,790	2,777	2,741	2,770	2,839	28-44	2,807	28-30	2,779	2,835	2,894
Due between banks.....	13-67	15-08	12-25	14-33	13-08	12-01	13-08	17-92	10-84	15-69	13-79	12-56	17-26
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—													
Dividends.....\$000	811	2,545	2,950	794	2,541	2,949	804	2,543	2,944	793	2,546	2,945	801
Reserve.....	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75
Capital.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50
Grand total liabilities.....	3,023	3,046	3,084	3,070	3,034	3,063	3,132	3,132	3,099	3,124	3,074	3,128	3,190
Surplus of notice deposits over													
current loans.....	+605	+610	+617	+666	+742	+776	+800	+811	+827	+847	+844	+845	+813
Percentage of current loans to													
notice deposits, p.c.....	58-1	58-4	58-1	55-2	50-5	48-9	47-8	47-2	45-8	43-7	43-5	43-7	45-8
All notes in hands of public.....	174-31	178-16	182-65	170-14	165-09	171-62	169-63	169-92	175-82	175-96	177-40	183-52	191-27
Security holdings.....	1,103	1,116	1,137	1,155	1,207	1,265	1,315	1,314	1,345	1,368	1,357	1,355	1,380
Index Numbers—													
With seasonal adjustment													
(1926=100)													
Demand deposits.....	107-2	109-6	106-0	112-2	104-1	98-5	104-0	112-7	105-8	112-1	114-7	117-4	117-7
Notice deposits.....	108-1	109-9	109-9	111-2	111-8	113-0	114-3	114-2	113-6	112-4	111-3	111-9	112-3
Current loans.....	89-7	90-5	91-3	88-4	82-4	80-9	78-6	76-3	74-0	69-9	69-7	70-9	73-6
Security holdings.....	206-8	207-9	217-3	219-3	227-4	237-5	247-5	246-2	250-8	253-5	252-9	253-7	258-5
Call loans, Canada.....	54-5	52-5	68-0	57-8	55-1	55-8	55-0	60-0	63-4	65-4	66-8	65-9	75-7
Call loans, elsewhere.....	24-8	21-7	22-6	25-4	23-7	24-1	28-2	27-1	23-3	25-4	23-4	23-4	24-9
Notes in hands of public.....	95-7	93-4	96-6	93-3	94-4	96-4	93-6	95-7	99-6	98-2	101-8	104-0	105-0

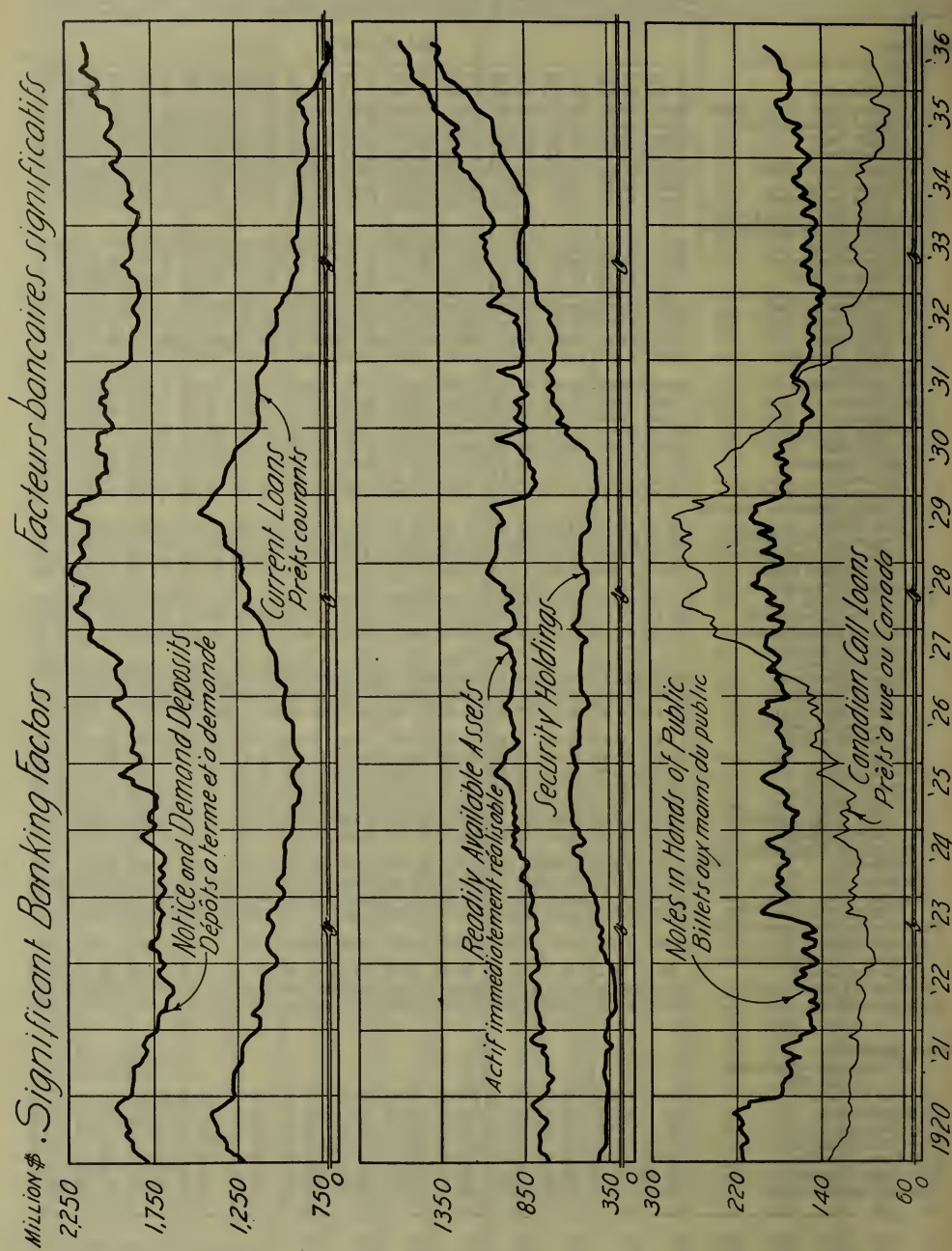


Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors

Classification	1935			1936									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	96-1	105-8	107-4	112-9	120-7	117-4	115-9	112-8	113-8	114-3	114-7	119-5	126-9
Industrials, total (89).....	152-9	170-3	178-2	187-7	200-0	194-8	194-2	187-9	189-3	190-1	191-4	200-6	212-3
Iron and steel (15).....	123-0	127-8	125-0	130-3	140-5	136-5	131-7	125-1	125-3	126-0	128-5	137-9	151-9
Pulp and paper (6).....	12-6	14-6	15-9	18-6	20-2	18-5	17-5	16-7	17-5	18-6	18-0	20-3	24-4
Milling (5).....	60-9	66-9	76-7	80-0	84-3	88-7	91-0	87-3	86-5	87-0	89-8	93-9	101-9
Oils (5).....	215-1	228-7	214-8	231-0	246-5	237-3	244-5	234-0	228-1	224-3	218-9	220-6	232-5
Textiles and clothing (11).....	63-5	69-0	70-4	75-5	74-0	73-1	71-3	68-1	67-4	66-6	68-0	70-6	73-4
Food and allied products (18).....	134-4	145-7	148-5	153-6	158-7	153-2	150-7	145-7	149-2	153-9	157-1	162-5	171-7
Beverages (9).....	133-2	157-3	161-0	151-7	151-7	140-1	131-7	131-4	129-3	131-6	135-7	138-2	135-6
Miscellaneous (20).....	217-5	254-4	294-5	307-1	331-2	329-7	319-0	313-1	330-5	338-7	351-3	384-4	409-5
Utilities, total (23).....	45-6	50-9	50-1	52-4	57-0	55-5	53-2	52-5	53-3	53-8	53-1	54-8	59-8
Transportation (2).....	23-4	27-9	28-6	29-8	35-0	33-3	30-8	30-5	31-2	31-9	29-7	30-2	33-4
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	100-0	105-1	108-0	111-4	112-3	110-4	109-7	109-5	112-5	111-7	113-2	114-0	114-6
Power and traction (19).....	59-6	66-1	62-7	66-0	71-1	69-6	67-1	65-9	66-4	66-9	67-1	70-0	77-7
Banks (9).....	68-4	73-0	75-1	78-6	82-6	79-6	77-5	77-7	77-8	77-2	79-0	79-7	80-6
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	118-6	125-5	133-6	142-4	149-8	144-2	145-8	150-3	156-1	157-6	158-1	157-6	158-2
Gold (20).....	106-3	111-8	116-9	124-8	130-2	122-7	122-8	128-9	134-4	134-4	132-6	131-2	126-4
Base metals (3).....	169-7	181-9	201-7	214-8	230-4	232-2	241-1	239-2	246-0	254-1	264-0	267-1	289-4
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	69-5	72-5	73-8	74-9	77-2	76-3	76-0	74-6	76-2	79-5	80-6	83-8	86-8
Long-term bond yields, 1926=100.....													
Dominion of Canada.....	78-9	74-5	75-5	72-4	70-8	69-9	69-5	68-8	66-9	65-1	63-2	63-1	66-2
Ontario.....	85-4	80-8	82-7	85-5	80-6	77-3	78-5	76-6	73-3	72-0	71-2	69-9	72-2
Yield on Ontario Government bonds..... p.c.	4-09	3-87	3-96	4-10	3-86	3-70	3-76	3-67	3-51	3-45	3-41	3-35	3-46
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	589	1,175	754	1,111	1,576	870	628	579	589	831	559	1,187	2,176
Mines.....000	903	1,253	2,364	4,308	3,979	1,992	2,075	7,244	4,695	5,542	12,185	7,323	3,931
Value of Listings ¹.....\$000,000	4,313	4,594	4,711	5,212	5,356	5,161	4,937	5,073	5,135	5,225	5,330	5,490	5,752
Brokers' Loans (M.S.E.)\$000,000	16,761	18,093	18,592	17,375	17,842	18,891	19,393	20,127	20,994	20,813	22,079	24,478	26,588
Loan Ratio.....	0-39	0-39	0-39	0-33	0-33	0-37	0-39	0-40	0-41	0-40	0-41	0-45	0-46
Shares traded, Montreal...No.	352	809	590	857	973	561	416	371	406	520	406	705	1,272
172.....	172	693	284	556	102	450	852	140	378	503	257	396	223
New issues of Bonds...\$000,000	65-92	147-73	119-93	133-66	138-89	121-85	104-66	50-49	187-42	68-39	218-56	176-94	125-73
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Industrials.....000	807	1,590	926	1,431	1,538	868	784	587	530	626	607	1,012	1,619
Values.....\$000	17,351	31,951	29,555	29,151	36,399	25,541	20,023	16,587	15,011	13,479	162,18	25,203	31,617
Mining.....000	9,179	15,695	19,530	36,822	48,768	29,254	22,991	53,670	43,730	33,547	34,953	34,304	25,758
Values.....\$000	10,728	16,554	24,503	33,543	28,109	22,032	18,818	36,775	34,835	33,668	30,155	33,311	33,527
Market values ².....\$000,000	4,088	4,366	4,507	4,933	5,033	4,896	4,713	4,906	4,967	5,069	5,119	5,344	5,560
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High.....\$	1-020	1-012	1-012	1-004	1-000	1-006	1-006	1-004	1-004	1-002	1-001	1-000	1-000
Low.....\$	1-010	1-009	1-006	0-996	0-996	0-999	1-003	1-000	1-002	1-000	1-000	0-999	0-999
Average.....\$	1-014	1-011	1-009	1-000	0-999	1-001	1-005	1-002	1-003	1-001	1-000	1-000	1-000
Close.....\$	1-012	1-011	1-006	0-998	0-999	1-006	1-003	1-003	1-003	1-000	1-000	1-000	1-000
London Sterling in Montreal—													
High.....\$	4-993	4-988	4-990	4-994	5-019	4-990	4-985	5-008	5-056	5-035	5-034	5-065	4-935
Low.....\$	4-956	4-967	4-959	4-941	4-975	4-969	4-953	4-949	5-009	5-015	5-016	4-949	4-884
Average.....\$	4-978	4-978	4-976	4-966	4-994	4-978	4-967	4-980	5-033	5-027	5-027	5-039	4-897
Close.....\$	4-973	4-988	4-959	4-993	4-988	4-980	4-953	5-008	5-033	5-017	5-030	4-946	4-886

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
1935.....	2,368	2,222	3,809	3,797	3,379	3,383	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,203
Tons												
1935												
Oct.....	155,315	164,617	229,988	228,998	339,132	344,197	1,076,378	1,091,955	310,299	307,449	952,357	928,986
Nov.....	142,810	123,008	234,741	233,179	630,953	632,390	987,460	1,130,575	352,270	343,246	861,926	878,269
Dec.....	270,966	240,420	463,768	454,584	51,284	42,916	48,938	76,859	81,994	50,669	881,401	853,548
1936												
Jan.....	264,755	276,517	445,838	442,139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	795,728	810,106
Feb.....	272,597	267,254	472,151	470,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	851,857	899,575
Mar.....	310,878	277,122	469,187	451,967	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	921,217	888,074
April.....	166,096	214,839	304,062	312,135	257,290	251,024	333,665	223,362	39,180	66,319	928,711	1,036,560
May.....	138,665	134,483	210,449	205,256	323,501	324,400	376,740	1,291,657	347,169	357,307	949,227	954,921
June.....	151,730	153,780	228,956	217,232	327,005	326,115	338,842	1,399,101	517,922	514,101	1,069,633	1,061,074
July.....	176,487	170,312	194,820	207,657	424,987	405,556	371,525	1,371,076	650,096	628,519	1,189,822	1,225,909
Aug.....	191,044	188,085	202,509	198,023	.....	.....	.....	.....	617,080	613,583	1,188,541	1,170,771
Sept.....	154,192	153,254	224,893	220,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	396,073	396,314	1,015,939	1,022,832
Oct.....	163,168	167,676	257,764	261,264	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	993,355	954,580

¹ Exclusive of bonds. ² Month end values of all listed stocks.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of October, 1936 (unrevised)	Month of October, 1935	April 1, 1936 to Oct. 31, 1936 (unrevised)	April 1, 1935 to Oct. 31, 1935
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	7,673,986	7,111,157	46,826,894	43,852,122
Excise Duty.....	4,149,838	3,792,171	27,562,392	26,919,077
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	14,359,115	10,464,007	79,916,624	61,486,628
Income Tax.....	3,262,686	2,106,646	82,837,903	65,824,263
Gold Tax.....				1,407,124
Post Office Department.....	2,300,467	2,100,389	17,141,841	16,374,290
Sundry Departments.....	1,572,789	2,336,906	12,403,342	10,917,418
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	33,318,881	27,911,277	266,688,995	226,780,922
Special Receipts.....	445,443	35,667	925,153	257,170
Total.....	33,764,324	27,946,943	267,614,148	227,038,091
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	826,083	947,234	4,937,401	5,426,663
Auditor General's Office.....	34,240	34,273	240,467	239,293
Civil Service Commission.....	25,610	20,531	171,141	151,627
External Affairs.....	90,526	82,650	874,055	846,619
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	16,840,448	18,469,293	77,765,520	78,606,449
Subs. and grants to provinces.....			10,109,477	10,109,477
Cost of Loan Flotations.....	9,332	14,732	118,014	103,518
Old Age Pensions.....	4,630,335	4,087,008	8,618,733	8,040,157
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	139,709	140,178	975,020	961,706
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	44,911	70,294	303,935	444,211
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	65,762	69,774	404,505	441,095
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	48,521	37,909	332,193	432,076
Miscellaneous Grants.....	110,267	101,141	502,201	621,409
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	40,094	43,857	327,941	205,122
Fisheries.....	161,308	149,284	922,946	939,050
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	7,424	3,287	77,450	76,512
Immigration and Colonization.....	117,676	116,690	771,714	780,331
Indian Affairs.....	512,983	527,416	2,982,320	2,883,982
Insurance.....	10,875	16,523	82,977	79,343
Interior.....	239,555	234,975	1,830,492	1,882,292
Justice.....	233,407	232,641	1,395,722	1,389,146
Penitentiaries.....	202,596	223,523	1,256,462	1,397,609
Labour.....	49,545	40,103	333,046	336,304
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	56,185	59,494	1,492,559	1,312,252
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	11,570	94,110	77,690	628,551
Marine.....	446,166	421,722	3,223,185	3,363,086
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	135,427	132,261	875,186	850,049
Mines.....	84,310	79,996	769,020	641,542
Movements of Coal.....	244,021	152,539	985,189	969,476
National Defence.....	1,707,663	1,454,226	10,026,557	8,428,594
National Research Council.....	40,635	34,518	288,964	241,803
National Revenue.....	975,085	929,250	6,414,752	6,270,575
Pensions and National Health.....	4,531,963	4,513,397	31,909,376	31,435,710
Post Office.....	2,614,777	2,648,386	16,973,014	16,812,280
Privy Council.....	3,931	3,758	25,351	26,349
Public Archives.....	12,840	12,904	88,508	89,232
Public Printing and Stationery.....	12,519	9,642	77,192	83,504
Public Works.....	1,319,011	1,363,588	7,368,690	6,494,590
Railways and Canals.....	361,034	367,233	2,570,867	2,367,857
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	327,049	227,721	1,262,673	1,087,527
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	462,936	481,929	3,335,904	3,344,162
Soldier of State.....	62,767	58,339	368,425	385,165
Soldier Settlement.....	61,742	62,200	527,226	464,697
Trade and Commerce.....	701,344	662,564	4,040,890	3,676,515
National Harbours Deficits.....	2,055		187,871	
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	38,611,245	39,413,102	208,226,820	205,367,506
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Projects and Grants.....	6,241,021	7,715,724	34,478,005	37,417,302
Canadian National Railways—Deficit.....			28,500,000	31,500,000
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	15,753	8,417	205,018	102,507
Total Special Expenditure.....	6,256,774	7,724,141	63,183,023	69,019,808
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	171,955	613,462	2,516,275	4,032,841
Public Works.....		1,115	3,395	204,333
Railways and Canals.....	14,435	49,313	217,152	474,569
Advances to Harbour Comms., Can. Nat. (W.I.) Steamships, Ltd., etc.....	292,992	401,620	454,661	794,652
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	479,382	1,065,510	3,191,484	5,506,395
Total Expenditure.....	45,347,401	48,202,753	274,601,327	279,893,709
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	2,026,288	1,649,956	5,773,877	22,314,229
Railways—Re Equipment and special work.....	61,439		5,720,747	635,442
Harbour Commissions.....			314,734	288,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	750,000	850,000	5,658,177	2,361,110
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....	218,673		491,833	
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	19,668	30,248	102,450	102,925
Bank of Canada—Purchase of Capital Stock.....			5,100,000	
Can. Nat. Rys.—Refunding Act.....	670,504	—250,000	33,032,970	43,772,500
Total Loans and Advances.....	3,746,572	2,280,204	56,194,838	69,175,178
Grand Total.....	49,093,974	50,482,957	330,796,165	349,068,886

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1935			1936											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
Production—															
IRON.....000 metric tons	553	538	568	605	594	644	640	672	656	676	646	661	.....	
STEEL.....000 metric tons	922	918	825	927	954	996	1,007	978	982	990	887	1,043	.....	
COAL.....000 metric tons	20,152	20,605	19,968	21,905	19,955	20,303	18,195	18,994	17,136	18,478	17,330	19,130	.....	
ELECTRICITY															
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,650	1,758	1,929	1,970	1,824	1,753	1,554	1,457	1,334	1,403	1,332	1,544	.....	
New orders received.1920=100	70	79	89	90	97	107	118	115	119	127	143	151	.....	
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	23.5	12.3	19.4	20.2	19.0	18.7	25.1	18.4	20.2	24.3	19.5	13.2	.....	
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill lb.	120	132	111	134	114	122	121	125	116	127	100	100	.....	
PRODUCTION ARTIFICIAL SILK															
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	12.52	11.80	9.96	11.94	11.70	12.40	10.87	12.97	12.32	13.81	9.86	13.24	.....	
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES 000lb.	508	481	423	476	391	454	411	493	422	419	389	465	.....	
CRUDE RUBBER															
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	9.51	7.18	6.63	7.09	6.45	5.22	8.56	7.31	10.40	5.72	4.73	5.04	.....	
BUILDING PLANS															
APPROVED.....1930=100	185.6	199.2	141.9	160.7	163.9	153.7	161.0	199.6	176.0	171.3	129.6	153.3	.....	
Other.....1930=100	123.2	129.3	133.3	129.6	160.0	145.1	141.6	215.4	156.0	179.7	109.8	147.4	.....	
Employment—															
INSURED WORKERS IN EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	10.49	10.54	10.60	10.35	10.48	10.63	10.71	10.83	10.83	10.90	10.96	10.97	11.10		
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED.....000	1,916	1,919	1,869	2,160	2,025	1,882	1,831	1,398	1,326	1,286	1,298	1,323	1,612		
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	14.6	14.6	14.2	16.3	15.4	14.4	13.8	13.0	13.1	12.7	12.3	12.4	.....	
Coal mining.....	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.1	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.7	15.2	14.9	14.7	.....	
Iron and steel.....	20.0	18.9	17.6	19.3	19.0	18.1	18.4	17.0	15.9	16.0	16.0	14.7	.....	
General engineering.....	11.5	11.1	10.7	11.3	10.8	10.1	9.8	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.2	7.9	.....	
Electrical engineering.....	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	.....	
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	36.7	33.9	33.3	32.7	31.6	30.8	29.1	28.9	26.5	26.8	27.4	26.4	.....	
Base metal working.....	11.2	10.5	9.7	11.4	11.0	9.9	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.0	7.6	8.4	.....	
Cotton.....	19.2	17.5	16.6	17.6	17.0	16.7	16.7	16.0	15.8	15.1	15.2	15.0	.....	
Woolen.....	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.9	9.3	8.4	9.3	9.4	10.8	10.7	10.4	8.8	.....	
Building.....	14.9	16.7	17.9	27.9	20.0	14.6	12.5	10.8	10.9	11.7	11.5	12.3	.....	
Public works contracting.....	46.9	47.6	47.4	51.6	48.4	45.0	43.4	41.1	40.3	43.3	42.8	42.7	.....	
Trade—															
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	73.4	71.5	74.5	70.0	62.3	68.1	66.7	69.2	67.6	68.7	66.1	71.9	.....	
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	37.5	34.4	34.4	31.3	27.5	30.2	28.4	31.6	31.5	29.9	29.0	32.9	.....	
Raw materials.....£ mn.	18.0	19.7	23.6	22.4	18.9	19.6	20.0	19.9	19.9	20.1	18.8	19.6	.....	
Manufactured.....£ mn.	17.6	16.9	16.0	16.0	15.7	17.9	17.9	17.2	16.4	18.2	17.8	19.1	.....	
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	68.7	66.9	69.0	65.7	56.7	62.2	60.7	63.5	62.6	63.7	61.7	68.0	.....	
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL £ mn.	39.9	39.4	34.9	34.5	35.1	36.5	33.4	36.4	32.1	40.1	35.3	37.0	.....	
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	3.4	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	.....	
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.5	3.5	4.6	4.0	4.3	.....	
Manufactured.....£ mn.	30.6	29.3	26.2	26.6	27.6	28.6	26.0	28.2	24.9	31.5	27.5	28.8	.....	
BANK CLEARINGS—															
Provincial.....£ mn.	110.9	108.7	110.6	123.0	115.0	115.7	105.0	111.8	102.2	123.2	105.1	109.6	.....	
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY..£ 000	145	145	190	139	135	139	141	140	138	143	135	147	.....	
Transportation—															
SHIPPING															
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5.61	5.24	5.39	5.00	4.70	5.21	5.05	5.59	6.08	6.17	6.47	5.98	.....	
Clearances.....mill. net tons	5.15	4.94	4.38	4.56	4.08	4.27	4.35	4.93	4.73	5.22	5.12	5.04	.....	
Index of shipping															
Freights.....1924=100	115.1	109.9	117.7	111.0	102.9	109.2	105.1	108.3	107.6	108.3	114.9	127.1	.....	
RAILWAYS															
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	2,891	2,831	2,753	2,675	2,706	2,789	2,935	2,929	2,983	3,494	3,393	3,160	.....	
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	20.3	20.9	23.6	23.3	21.9	22.9	22.8	22.8	20.5	22.0	20.1	20.6	.....	
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0	.....	
Coal.....mill. tons	12.9	13.2	15.1	14.8	14.4	15.3	15.0	14.4	12.6	13.5	12.1	12.4	.....	
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	.....	
Prices—															
WHOLESALE PRICES—															
Board of Trade.....1930=100	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.7	91.7	91.9	91.9	92.6	93.7	95.2	96.1	.....	
Economist.....1931=100	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.1	97.4	97.4	97.4	96.0	96.6	98.6	100.2	101.3	.....	
Statist.....1913=100	100.9	101.5	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.6	100.9	100.2	99.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS															
Cost of living.....	128	131	131	131	130	129	126	125	126	129	.....	.....	.....
Cost of living.....	147	147	147	147	146	144	144	144	146	146	147	148	.....	
Banking—															
BANK OF ENGLAND—															
Private deposits.....£ mn.	117	130	117	148	140	128	131	120	160	131	136	141	124		
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	400	401	419	398	399	404	421	425	432	443	450	445	446		
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	193.7	196.5	200.1	200.2	200.5	200.6	201.1	204.3	211.9	231.0	243.0	246.8	248.7		
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—															
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,024	2,036	2,039	2,091	2,164	2,123	2,108	2,154	2,185	2,229	2,246	2,257	.....	
Discounts.....£ mn.	299	297	293	322	346	294	252	268	309	329	345	344	.....	
Advances.....£ mn.	763	774	774	779	812	824	849	864	865	874	872	877	.....	
Investments.....£ mn.	618	626	621	605	630	629	635	637	639	641	641	648	.....	
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill	902	898	866	895	796	762	695	760	793	806	798	809	832		
Money—															
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75		
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	.61	.56	.75	.52	.52	.53	.56	.56	.91	.59	.53	.55	.55		
Security Values—															
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	125.5	128.9	129.5	130.1	131.0	130.2	131.5	131.1	130.6	131.0	131.6	132.1	.....	
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	112.6	118.3	120.1	123.9	126.7	125.2	127.1	124.8	125.1	126.1	129.5	130.7	.....	
TOTAL.....1921=100	121.3	125.5	126.4	128.1	129.6	128.6	130.1	129.1	128.8	129.4	131.0	131.7	.....	
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4.906	4.914	4.931	4.929	5.005	4.993	4.955	4.939	4.977	5.018	5.015	5.032	4.943		
Exchange, Francs to £.....	74.47	74.53	74.84	74.44	74.70	75.11	75.02	75.85	75.68	76.16	76.42	.....	.....

¹Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935			1936										
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.		
United States Statistics—														
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	95-0	97-0	104-0	98-0	94-0	93-0	100-0	101-0	104-0	108-0	108-0	109-0	.....
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	93-0	92-0	101-0	103-0	110-0	95-0	105-0	101-0	99-0	101-0	98-0	101-0	.....
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	95-0	97-0	101-0	96-0	92-0	93-0	100-0	101-0	105-0	109-0	110-0	110-0	.....
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	82	80	75	68	58	50	42	32	25	73	85	82	.....
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush..	27,883	14,501	9,943	9,277	5,474	9,788	7,418	11,103	14,819	84,220	29,495	10,621	.....
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	14,695	12,403	7,181	7,964	6,782	9,289	7,745	12,970	12,363	27,210	18,214	10,658	.....
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	1,489	1,602	1,132	1,202	1,192	1,425	1,423	1,534	1,382	1,389	1,657	2,415	.....
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	9,897	8,274	7,175	8,644	8,401	8,252	7,840	7,569	7,845	9,416	9,148	8,707	.....
SUGAR MILLINGS.....000 long tons	314	240	242	322	331	419	460	326	406	371	308	277	.....
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION:														
Cigarets.....Millions	524	457	313	337	357	377	412	419	452	482	446	489	.....
Cigarettes.....Millions	12,711	10,801	9,841	12,725	10,766	11,193	11,869	12,025	14,009	14,801	13,430	14,342	.....
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	2,545	2,037	1,809	1,785	1,416	1,625	1,673	1,522	1,764	1,881	2,216	2,264	.....
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,652	1,671	2,036	2,524	1,817	2,045	1,875	1,759	1,864	1,915	1,747	1,939	.....
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales.	553	512	500	590	516	551	577	531	555	607	574	630	.....
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	80-0	79-0	75-9	79-3	72-2	76-5	76-5	75-7	79-8	73-4	74-3	72-2	.....
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....000 s. tons	179-8	187-4	186-5	161-2	182-2	184-0	183-4	227-2	178-4	170-9	168-3	175-8	.....
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	1,978	2,066	2,106	2,026	1,824	2,040	2,404	2,648	2,586	2,594	2,712	2,730	2,993
STEEL INgot PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	3,146	3,153	3,082	3,049	2,968	3,346	3,942	4,046	3,985	3,923	4,195	4,161	4,545
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	272-0	395-1	404-5	364-0	287-6	421-0	502-8	460-6	453-0	441-0	271-3	135-1	.....
ZINC PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	38,716	37,469	40,463	41,917	36,228	42,483	42,252	44,905	44,947	45,553	43,614	42,283	46,297
Stocks.....s. tons	95,969	85,266	83,758	79,207	75,517	79,841	80,782	81,710	85,003	88,665	86,194	76,630	68,892
LEAD PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	37,844	36,229	37,958	34,088	32,221	32,184	36,175	39,558	36,756	36,863	31,117	29,788	.....
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	88,160	86,476	88,711	88,820	82,120	90,565	90,479	93,739	90,185	92,078	95,090	90,972	.....
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	85,132	83,180	84,992	85,776	81,523	85,286	84,545	90,637	89,003	91,709	93,444	90,872	.....
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	41,956	40,260	40,667	39,544	37,176	38,764	39,902	41,951	41,612	43,500	44,568	44,024	.....
Consumption.....000 bbls.	41,401	35,956	33,734	32,553	27,401	35,871	38,825	42,007	44,630	46,638	46,081	44,346	.....
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....\$000,000	200-6	188-2	264-1	204-8	142-1	199-0	234-6	216-1	233-1	294-8	275-3	234-2	.....
CARLOADINGS.....000 cars	2,882	3,179	2,319	2,353	3,135	2,419	2,545	3,352	2,787	2,826	3,701	3,061	.....
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mill. k.h.	8,844	8,693	9,139	9,246	8,599	8,904	8,892	9,085	9,124	9,872	9,800	9,703	.....
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	83-7	84-8	85-6	84-8	83-8	84-2	84-9	85-8	86-3	87-6	88-9	88-9	.....
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 Cos.....\$000	79,945	71,777	90,813	46,180	45,435	60,926	69,413	75,218	76,689	65,270	66,325	80,974	.....
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$000	45,077	45,796	81,193	33,108	36,737	38,927	45,240	44,156	46,050	43,667	44,201	45,068	.....
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	189-2	169-4	186-9	187-4	192-8	198-7	202-8	191-1	190-4	194-1	192-4	215-6	.....
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	221-2	269-3	223-5	198-0	181-8	194-8	192-6	200-7	184-9	179-8	178-3	220-1	.....
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dolls.	6	6	5	9	7	8	5	5	4	4	8	9	.....
RESERVE RATIO.....p.c.	76-4	77-1	77-6	78-1	78-1	78-2	78-3	78-4	79-0	79-2	79-3	79-5	.....
TOTAL LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	7,902	8,152	8,249	7,999	7,959	8,392	8,343	8,626	8,460	8,294	8,454	8,753	.....
Demand Deposits, adjusted.....Mil. Dolls.	13,598	14,018	13,887	14,017	14,090	13,578	14,258	14,580	14,679	14,850	14,867	15,116	.....
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS p.c.	-25	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-13	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25	.....
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	-29	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-93	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	.....
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	-75	.....
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE														
RAILS (10).....	112-55	114-32	116-92	120-77	123-69	126-34	126-22	126-90	127-15	126-58	126-98	128-37	.....
Forty bonds.....	79-51	83-52	86-50	92-72	96-41	96-50	94-97	94-88	96-11	97-35	99-38	101-19	.....
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (419).....1926=100	85-2	93-3	95-3	100-1	106-1	108-7	108-9	101-0	105-6	109-2	113-0	114-1	.....
(Copyright Standard Statist. Co.)														
Industrials (347).....	98-5	107-4	109-2	114-5	120-9	124-6	125-3	116-2	120-6	124-3	128-4	130-2	.....
Railways (32).....	34-3	37-6	41-4	43-8	49-1	49-2	48-9	45-0	47-7	50-7	53-9	55-4	.....
Utilities (40).....	81-0	90-1	91-6	97-0	102-8	102-8	101-5	94-7	102-0	105-8	108-8	107-7	.....
Automobiles (10).....	135-2	157-1	156-8	158-3	168-3	182-2	194-5	176-4	182-6	194-9	192-3	194-5	.....
Tires and rubber goods (6).....	31-1	37-3	42-3	48-1	56-0	60-2	65-5	58-1	59-0	57-6	58-9	61-3	.....
Chain stores (17).....	78-5	79-0	76-1	74-4	74-7	71-0	69-7	68-0	71-0	72-9	75-2	77-4	.....
Copper and brass (7).....	91-4	99-0	108-7	113-4	132-8	144-6	153-1	136-7	142-1	148-1	163-4	168-8	.....
Oil (14).....	77-5	86-1	89-8	100-8	109-1	112-7	110-3	100-7	99-8	105-5	107-7	107-0	.....
Railway equipment (10).....	40-7	49-0	52-1	56-6	64-0	65-1	62-2	57-0	62-2	62-8	69-1	73-9	.....
Steel and iron (10).....	62-6	69-9	70-3	73-0	79-8	85-6	88-6	74-8	81-0	78-9	88-1	94-6	.....
Textile (24).....	54-2	58-9	61-9	66-3	66-8	62-5	60-8	57-7	58-5	58-6	60-3	64-8	.....
Amusement (5).....	18-2	20-2	21-9	22-7	24-5	24-2	22-3	20-8	21-0	22-1	24-7	26-5	.....
Tobacco (10).....	165-1	169-2	161-5	166-8	166-0	153-8	152-0	153-3	158-9	162-9	163-7	163-4	.....
STOCK SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Shares	46-7	57-5	45-6	67-2	60-9	51-0	39-6	20-6	21-4	34-8	26-6	30-9	.....
BOND SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	275-7	302-0	314-4	476-1	175-1	2275-3	774-1	231-8	2586-3	291-7	224-9	1088-0	.....
BROKER'S LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	792	846	938	925	924	997	1,064	970	989	967	974	971	975
BANK DEBITS, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	15,733	15,542	17,684	17,925	15,806	19,629	17,285	16,227	18,623	16,199	14,963	15,656	17,171
Outside, 140 centres.....Mil. Dolls.	16,844	16,685	18,676	17,499	15,766	17,867	17,497	16,998	18,882	18,617	17,106	17,592	20,142

1 Based on sample of 422 publishers.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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N° 11

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (HON.)
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

La situation économique montre une plus ample amélioration en octobre, la plupart des facteurs majeurs atteignant de nouvelles cimes depuis le début de la reprise. Le cours des obligations de tout repos, qui avait atteint en septembre un nouveau maximum dans les annales, a fléchi au cours du mois sous revue. Les dépôts bancaires continuent de s'accumuler, la somme des dépôts à terme et à demande montant à une nouvelle cime depuis 1929. L'augmentation au commencement d'octobre n'était que la continuation d'un mouvement ininterrompu depuis les premiers mois de 1934. Le cours des actions ordinaires a été particulièrement intéressant en octobre, chacun des groupes de la classification officielle, excepté les breuvages, donnant des avances importantes. Le volume des opérations aux bourses de Montréal et de Toronto a atteint un niveau plus élevé que de tout temps depuis juillet 1933. Le virement des débits bancaires a été considérablement plus élevé que le mois correspondant de l'an dernier, leur total atteignant \$3,328,000,000.

Opérations commerciales

L'indice du volume physique des affaires, basé sur 45 facteurs, a monté de 115·3 en septembre à 119·8 en octobre, gain de 3·9 p.c. L'indice est donc plus haut qu'à toute autre date depuis 1930, l'avance d'octobre reflétant l'influence de plusieurs augmentations notables.

Cinq des huit facteurs connus montrant la marche de la production minérale donnent des avances dans cette comparaison. L'indice des exportations de cuivre est plus haut que tout mois depuis mai, marquant 442 comparativement à 328 en septembre. Les exportations de nickel montrent un recul comparativement au mois précédent, l'indice fléchissant de 271 à 192, et la production de plomb montre un déclin le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont établies. Les exportations de zinc ont monté vivement à une nouvelle cime de tout mois d'octobre. L'avance de l'indice est de 187 à 300. Les expéditions d'or sont plus considérables qu'en tout autre mois dans les annales, les consignations des mines canadiennes se chiffrant à 352,676 onces fines. L'indice a monté de 216·6 à 239. Les expéditions d'argent sont susceptibles de larges fluctuations et octobre montre un gain sur le mois précédent. Les expéditions d'amiante se chiffrant à 13,587 tonnes comparativement à 10,028. Il y a un déclin dans les importations de bauxite, leur indice tombant de 384 à 218·5.

Les opérations manufacturières montrent une accélération en octobre, l'indice montant de 115·4 à 122·2, une nouvelle cime dans le présent mouvement. Il y a gain léger dans les denrées alimentaires. Les importations de matières premières pour l'industrie textile montrent un gain important et la production de papier à journal a atteint une nouvelle cime dans son histoire. L'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier a été plus active qu'au cours de l'été. Les industries du pétrole et du caoutchouc ont été particulièrement actives à en juger par les facteurs connus.

Vu l'avance de la production sucrière et le niveau élevé des abatages de porcs, l'indice des denrées alimentaires montre un gain léger à 116·8, de 116·0 qu'il était. L'industrie minière a été moins active au cours des derniers mois sur lesquels les statistiques sont établies. La production de sucre donne 101,700,000 livres contre 78,500,000. Les abatages de porcs sont au nombre de 391,000 têtes, ce total étant plus fort que celui de tout autre mois de la période d'après-guerre. Le gain des abatages de bêtes à cornes a été moins que normal pour la saison, tandis que les abatages de moutons et d'agneaux, après ajustement, donnent des avances modérées. Les exportations de fromage ont été lourdes à 15,802,000 livres comparativement à 9,909,000.

L'indice des dédouanements de tabac a avancé de 152 à 169, le nombre de cigarettes livrées à la consommation étant plus grand que tout autre mois d'octobre de l'après-guerre. Leur nombre est de 551 millions comparativement à 516 millions. La production de chaussures en cuir se chiffre à 1,721,000 paires comparativement à 1,696,000 le mois précédent. L'industrie textile fait preuve de préparations considérables pour opérations futures à en juger par les lourdes importations de coton et de laine bruts. L'indice des importations de coton brut a monté de 134 à 161 et il y a une légère avance dans l'indice des importations de filés et fils de coton. L'augmentation dans les importations de laine brute et de filés de laine est moins que normale pour la saison.

La production de papier à journal a été plus grande en octobre qu'en tout autre mois dans l'histoire, se chiffrant à 301,106 tonnes comparativement à 269,782 en septembre. Les exportations de madriers et planches montrent une augmentation à 185,338,000 pieds contre 160,600,000. Il y a des déclin dans les exportations de pulpe de bois et de bardeaux, mais l'indice de l'industrie forestière a monté de 128.5 à 133.5.

Les opérations de l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier montrent de l'expansion en octobre, la production de fonte en gueuse étant plus grande que tout autre mois de l'année courante, et elle a dépassé celle de tout autre mois d'octobre depuis 1929. La même remarque s'applique à la production d'acier en loupe qui s'élève à 98,330 tonnes comparativement à 86,077 en septembre. Il y a un gain modéré dans la production d'automobiles qui a avancé de 4,695 unités en septembre à 5,361 en octobre. Les importations de pétrole brut, donnant la mesure de la situation dans l'industrie des huiles, sont plus considérables que tout autre mois dans l'histoire, l'indice montant de 237.8 à 266.3. L'industrie des bandages continue ses activités le dernier mois sur lequel les statistiques sont établies. L'indice de la production d'enveloppes de pneumatique a monté de 70.2 à 74.9. Les importations de caoutchouc brut, à 6,966,000 livres, sont plus grandes que tout autre mois d'octobre de la période d'après-guerre.

Construction

La nouvelle mise en chantier dans l'industrie de la construction montre un déclin comparativement à l'année précédente et le niveau reste relativement bas si l'on le compare à la période de prospérité de 1929. Le déclin dans les contrats de construction, qui se chiffrent à \$142,628,800 comparativement à \$147,649,300, est de 3.4 p.c. et les permis de bâtir dans les 58 villes ont baissé de 17.6 p.c. Cette comparaison défavorable avec 1935 est attribuable à l'abandon des contrats du gouvernement. Il y a une augmentation considérable dans la construction d'initiative privée, mais la reprise dans cette division n'est pas suffisante pour équilibrer le déclin des travaux publics.

Energie électrique

La production d'énergie électrique montre des gains non seulement sur l'année précédente mais aussi sur tout autre mois dans l'histoire de l'industrie. La production totale des premiers dix mois de 1936 se chiffre à 20,901,133,000 kh. comparativement à 19,104,570,000 la même période de l'an dernier. Le gain de 9.4 p.c. représente une expansion considérable due à une meilleure demande industrielle et domestique. La production des dix premiers mois de 1929, la cime d'avant l'an dernier, était de 14,496,000,000 k.h., et le gain dans la production déclarée de l'année courante comparativement à ce total est de 44.2 p.c.

Chemins de fer

Les chargements de wagons des dix premiers mois de 1936 se chiffrent à 2,069,000 comparativement à 1,971,000 la même période de 1935, un gain de 4.9 p.c. Le revenu brut du Canadien National et du Canadien Pacifique donne des gains respectifs de 6.0 p.c. et de 8.0 p.c. Au cours de la période sous revue, le revenu des lignes canadiennes du Canadien National est de \$126,788,000 comparativement à \$119,582,000. Le revenu brut d'opération du Canadien Pacifique est de \$114,230,000 comparativement à \$105,805,000.

Commerce de gros et de détail

Une amélioration marquée paraît dans les ventes de gros et de détail pour tout le Canada depuis le commencement de l'année. Il y a de fortes raisons de s'attendre à ce que le volume des ventes atteigne de nouvelles cimes au cours de la saison de Noël qui pourraient se comparer favorablement même avec les saisons de 1929 et 1930.

Les retours de plus de 200 maisons de gros montrent que l'augmentation de leurs ventes de septembre cette année est de 13 p.c. plus élevée que le même mois de l'an dernier. C'est là un excellent baromètre de la demande et une indication de la meilleure confiance qui fait prévoir une perspective rassurante pour l'avenir. Toutes les lignes déclarent des augmentations d'inventaire.

Une autre indication du mouvement du relèvement par tout le Canada se trouve dans les ventes de détail en septembre qui sont de presque 6 p.c. plus élevées que le même mois de l'an dernier. Les ventes de détail des trois trimestres se sont bien maintenues à environ 5.9 p.c. au-dessus de leur niveau de 1935. Il y a amélioration dans toutes les lignes.

Prix de gros

Les prix de gros ont été relativement stables depuis le commencement de 1934 jusqu'à juin de l'année courante à la suite de l'avance considérable de 1933. Après avoir plongé un peu au-dessous de leur niveau d'avant-guerre dans les premiers mois de 1933, il y a eu un vif relèvement de mars à juillet de cette année. Le niveau de 1934 à 1936 s'est élevé à une position un peu supérieure, les fluctuations se limitant à une étroite marge d'environ 12 p.c. au-dessus de la moyenne d'avant-guerre.

Vu le déclin appréciable des stocks mondiaux des principales denrées primaires et l'augmentation prononcée des réserves d'or, les conditions sont favorables à une avance des prix de gros. Le bas intérêt de l'argent dans plusieurs pays pousse aussi à la même fin. La mauvaise température de 1936 dans plusieurs pays produisant les céréales sur une grande échelle est cause que les récoltes ont été subnormales et que les prix des produits de la ferme ont monté. L'indice de la mercuriale agricole canadienne en octobre est à 76.3 contre 65.9 le même mois de l'an dernier et l'indice général de 567 commodités a avancé de 73.1 à 77.1 au cours du même espace.

Le gain dans la moyenne de dix mois de l'indice de 1936 est de 2.5 p.c. sur la même période de 1935. L'avance des produits des champs et des métaux non ferreux a été un des traits frappants des développements de ces mois derniers, le sous-indice du bois et papier montrant aussi un gain intéressant en octobre. Malgré le déclin des produits chimiques et un léger changement dans d'autres groupes principaux, l'indice général a atteint récemment une nouvelle cime depuis le commencement de la reprise.

Cours des obligations

Pendant que les actions ordinaires intéressaient beaucoup plus le marché en octobre, les obligations à long terme ont décliné modérément. Les principaux facteurs du marché des titres comportent le financement d'une émission de \$51,000,000 du Québec, et une autre petite échéance de l'Alberta en défaut. Un indice des obligations à long terme du gouvernement fédéral a tombé de 118.2 à 116.6 et l'indice du rendement de ces mêmes émissions a monté de 64.3 à 67.2. Les obligations fédérales à long terme se sont relevées vivement les derniers jours d'octobre bien que les émissions à brève échéance n'aient pas participé à ce mouvement. Le niveau extraordinairement élevé des obligations du gouvernement et la persistance de cette hausse ont été un développement d'importance fondamentale les premiers neuf mois de l'année. L'indice du rendement inversi des obligations du gouvernement a monté au cours de l'année courante à son point le plus élevé que permettent de le retracer toutes les informations existantes. La plus grande partie de 1936 les prix de ces obligations ont été à leur maximum depuis le commencement du siècle. Le rendement moyen des obligations du gouvernement d'Ontario au cours des dix premiers mois de 1931 est de 3.63 p.c. comparativement à 3.87 p.c. la même période de 1935. Le rendement moyen des obligations du gouvernement fédéral est de 3.28 p.c. comparativement à 3.57 p.c. les dix premiers mois de l'an dernier. Le déclin de l'intérêt de l'argent à long terme est un stimulant pour les capitalistes à chercher un placement plus profitable dans des entreprises productives et l'existence d'un fort surplus de fonds disponibles est une nécessité pour le relèvement général des affaires.

Cours des actions ordinaires

La corrélation des différentes fonctions économiques est illustrée par le relèvement des actions ordinaires après septembre 1935. Le quatrième trimestre de l'année a vu un gain spectaculaire. Des fluctuations sur une marge relativement étroite paraissent au cours du premier semestre de l'année présente. En ces derniers mois il y a une avance marquée reflétant de meilleures perspectives des revenus corporatifs. L'indice officiel des actions ordinaires marque en moyenne 116.9 les dix premiers mois de 1936 comparativement à 91.1 la même période de 1935, un gain de 28.3 p.c. L'indice des titres miniers est en moyenne de 23.8 p.c. plus élevé dans cette même comparaison.

Finance

Les répercussions de la dévaluation du franc français le 25 septembre se sont continuées la première semaine d'octobre. Le 5, la lire italienne était dévaluée de 40.93 p.c. la ramenant exactement en ligne avec sa parité de 1931 à Londres et New York. Le contenu or de la couronne tchèque a été réduit davantage par entre 15.34 p.c. et 22.97 p.c., le 8 octobre, suivant une autre réduction de 16½ p.c. en février 1934. Les violentes fluctuations extérieures des principaux changements ont pris fin en octobre quand la cote montréalaise du sterling était juste au-dessus de \$4.89 en contraste avec \$5.06 avant la dévaluation du franc. La dévaluation du franc a mis celui-ci à un niveau approximatif de 4.65 cents comparativement à une valeur de 6.59 cents à la mi-septembre pendant que le dollar des Etats-Unis restait dans le voisinage du pair pendant toute la période transitoire. Le premier pas vers le rétablissement de niveaux stables des devises monétaires a été connu du public le 13 octobre quand il a été annoncé que les autorités de la stabilisation dans le Royaume-Uni, les Etats-Unis et la France s'étaient entendues pour permettre les transferts d'or sans restriction entre les trois fonds de stabilisation de ces pays. La restriction des taux d'escompte bancaire de France et de Hollande le 16 octobre est une autre preuve de la détente.

Le commerce international du Canada en valeurs mobilières a continué son amélioration en septembre. Le total des ventes à tous les pays est de \$261,931,000 les trois premiers mois de 1936 comparativement à \$203,000,000 la même période de 1935. Les achats au cours de cette période sont de \$249,500,000 en 1936 contre \$168,000,000.

Les financements d'émissions canadiennes les dix premiers mois de l'année, d'après le "MONETARY TIMES," ont atteint le fort total de \$1,135,600,000, augmentation substantielle sur la période correspondante de l'an dernier qui a donné un total de \$748,000,000. Comme les mois précédents, les financements d'octobre, à \$124,665,000, ont été absorbés par le marché canadien.

La situation économique des dix premiers mois de l'année

Mesurée par les constations des premiers dix mois, l'amélioration de la situation en 1935 s'est prolongée au cours de toute l'année qui tire maintenant à sa fin. La plupart des facteurs majeurs ont avancé pendant l'année courante à de nouveaux sommets depuis qu'ont été touchées les pires phases de la dépression en 1932 et le premier trimestre de 1933.

La marche des opérations commerciales est le facteur le plus significatif considéré à ce sujet, reflétant le volume actuel de la production dans une grande variété d'industries. L'indice des affaires, exprimé en pourcentage de l'année de base 1926, donne une moyenne de 110.0 les premiers dix mois de 1936 comparativement à 101.3 la même période de l'année précédente. Le gain de 8.6 p.c. représente une avance satisfaisante sur le niveau de 1935 spécialement en face de l'amélioration considérable qui s'est produite l'an dernier comparativement au bas de la dépression. Malgré la rapidité des gains en 1935, la course après le premier trimestre s'est continuée à la hausse depuis le commencement de l'année courante, le gain de l'indice se continuant de mois en mois. Le niveau de 1936 est au-dessus de 10 p.c. de l'année de base 1926, choisie comme la meilleure mesure des conditions moyennes de la période d'après-guerre.

Graphiques de la présente livraison

Le graphique de trois facteurs représentatifs illustre les conditions favorables qui ont dominé en octobre. Deux des facteurs ont montré une position plus favorable que le mois précédent. L'indice du volume physique des affaires, après ajustement pour adoucir les aspérités, montre un plus ample gain en octobre, s'ajoutant à l'avance continue depuis mars dernier. L'indice a monté à 9.3 p.c. au-dessus de la ligne de course à long terme de la période d'après-guerre et il est définitivement au-dessus de la ligne de base représentant la moyenne de 1926. Le cours des actions ordinaires a récemment atteint une nouvelle cime dans la reprise. L'indice d'octobre marque 27 p.c. au-dessus de la ligne de base et montre une avance considérable sur la tendance à long terme. Le cours des obligations de tout repos a fléchi en octobre à la suite de l'avance marquée des mois précédents qui a établi une nouvelle cime dans l'histoire.

Le graphique de la page 10 montre l'avance des actions ordinaires la semaine du 9 novembre sur la même semaine de l'an dernier, par groupes.

Le graphique de la page 15 présente quelques-uns des éléments affectant les revenus nets d'opération des manufactures et des transports ferroviaires de la période d'après-guerre. Les données sur les revenus bruts des établissements manufacturiers sont colligées au moyen de recensements annuels. La courbe suit très étroitement la marche des cycles conventionnels de la période d'après-guerre. Plusieurs maxima ont été atteints en 1920 et 1929, le bas-fond de la période d'observation s'étendant de 1919 à 1933 étant touché cette dernière année. Le surplus des revenus bruts sur le coût des matières premières constitue la valeur ajoutée par la transformation manufacturière. C'est à même ce fonds que doivent être défrayés les salaires et gages, l'énergie et le combustible, les frais généraux, les taxes et le service des obligations.

La marche relative des prix des produits ouvrés et des matières premières de l'industrie exprimée en pourcentage de la moyenne de 1926 est illustrée dans la section suivante. Un autre élément affectant le revenu brut se trouve dans le volume de la production manufacturière, l'indice de ces facteurs étant basé sur 29 commodités.

Les revenus brut et net des chemins de fer de 1919 à 1935 sont illustrés dans la dernière section du graphique.

Le graphique des facteurs bancaires significatifs de la période d'après-guerre paraît à la page 30. La somme des dépôts à terme et à demande montre de l'augmentation depuis le commencement de 1934. Le point le plus élevé de la période d'immédiate après-guerre a été atteint en septembre 1919 pour être suivi d'un déclin pendant deux ans. Le total à la fin de septembre est de \$2,149,000,000 comparativement à \$2,034,000,000 à la même date de 1935.

Les prêts courants montrent deux cycles majeurs dans la période d'après-guerre. Un point élevé a été touché le troisième trimestre de 1920 et un autre les derniers mois de 1929. Le déclin subséquent dans chacun de ces cas s'est continué pendant cinq à six années. A la fin de septembre dernier, ce compartiment était à \$688,000,000 comparativement à \$1,473,000,000 le 21 octobre 1929, un déclin de 52 p.c. Même après ajustement saisonnier, il y a des gains en août et en septembre. Le surplus des dépôts à terme sur les prêts courants est de \$813,000,000 à la fin de septembre comparativement à un surplus de \$3,000,000 en prêts courants le 31 octobre 1929.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED NOVEMBER 16, 1936

Population.—Preliminary announcement of population census of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, 1936 (Eng. and French) 1 p. Preliminary announcement of unemployment and employment among wage-earners (Oct. 23, 1936) Census of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta press bulletin 14 (Eng. and French) 10 p.

Production.—**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.**—Preliminary announcement of agriculture, census of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta (area under field crops) Bn. 15. (Eng. and French) 1 p. ... Numbers of live stock on farms ... June 1, 1936 (Eng. and French) 2 p. Numbers of live stock on farms, June 1, 1936, 1 p. Live stock and animal products statistics, 1935 (Eng. and French) 99 p. 25 cents.

Manufactures.—**ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIES.**—Production and sales of radio receiving sets in Canada, second quarter, 1936, 10 p. **FORESTRY PRODUCTS.**—Preliminary report on the paper box and bag industry in Canada, 1935 (Eng. and French) 14 p. The box, basket and crate industry in Canada, 1935 (Eng. and French) 3 p. The boatbuilding industry, 1935 (Eng. and French) 3 p. **CHEMICAL INDUSTRY.**—Preliminary report on the sales of fertilizers in Canada during the year ended June 30, 1936, 2 p. **NON-METALLIC MINERALS.**—The petroleum products industry in Canada, 1935, 31 p. **IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS.**—Galvanized sheets, third quarter, 1936, 3 p. **NON-FERROUS METALS.**—The aluminium products industry, 1935, 6 p. **MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES.**—Report on the button industry in Canada, 1935, 8 p.

Internal Trade.—Retail merchandise trade in British Columbia, 1935, 6 p. ... in the Prairie Provinces, 1935, 12 p. ... in the Maritime Provinces, 1935, 11 p. ... in Quebec, 1935, 33 p. (Eng. and French).

Education.—Biennial survey of libraries in Canada, 1935, 56+32 p. (Eng. and French).

Finance.—Financial statistics of provincial governments, 1934 (Eng. and French) 109 p.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Weighted price index numbers of 23 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of apples and small fruit; of meat and fish. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Butter and cheese, and stocks of dairy and poultry products. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Animals, living; Fertilizers; Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Toilet preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Animals, living; Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries; Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products, refrigerators; Toilet preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Price movements (preliminary). Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year. Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

Irregular Issue.—The dairy situation in Canada.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$15 per annum.

Volume XI



Numéro 11

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE

SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

NOVEMBRE 1936

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Ministre du Commerce

OTTAWA
J.-O. PATENAUDE, O.S.I.
IMPRIMEUR DE SA TRÈS EXCELLENTE MAJESTÉ LE ROI
1936

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12 Volume XI



Number 12

CANADA

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Branch
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

Canadian Statistical Review

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

DECEMBER, 1936

Published by Authority of the Honourable W. D. Euler, M.P.
Minister of Trade and Commerce

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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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OTTAWA, DECEMBER, 1936

No. 12

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN CANADA

Economic conditions in Canada during 1936 showed considerable improvement over the preceding year, advances being recorded in most of the factors regarded as significant in the study of cyclical fluctuations. The main element in the betterment was the recovery in productive operations and a gain of 28 per cent in common stock prices, the maximum for nearly six years having been reached in December. Commodity prices averaged higher, the steadiness in evidence for more than two years being reversed in the third quarter when an appreciable advance took place. The deposit liabilities of the banks have been gaining for more than two years and security holdings and readily available assets have mounted to new high points. Government bond prices advanced during the first nine months of the year, a portion of the moderate decline in October being counterbalanced in recent weeks.

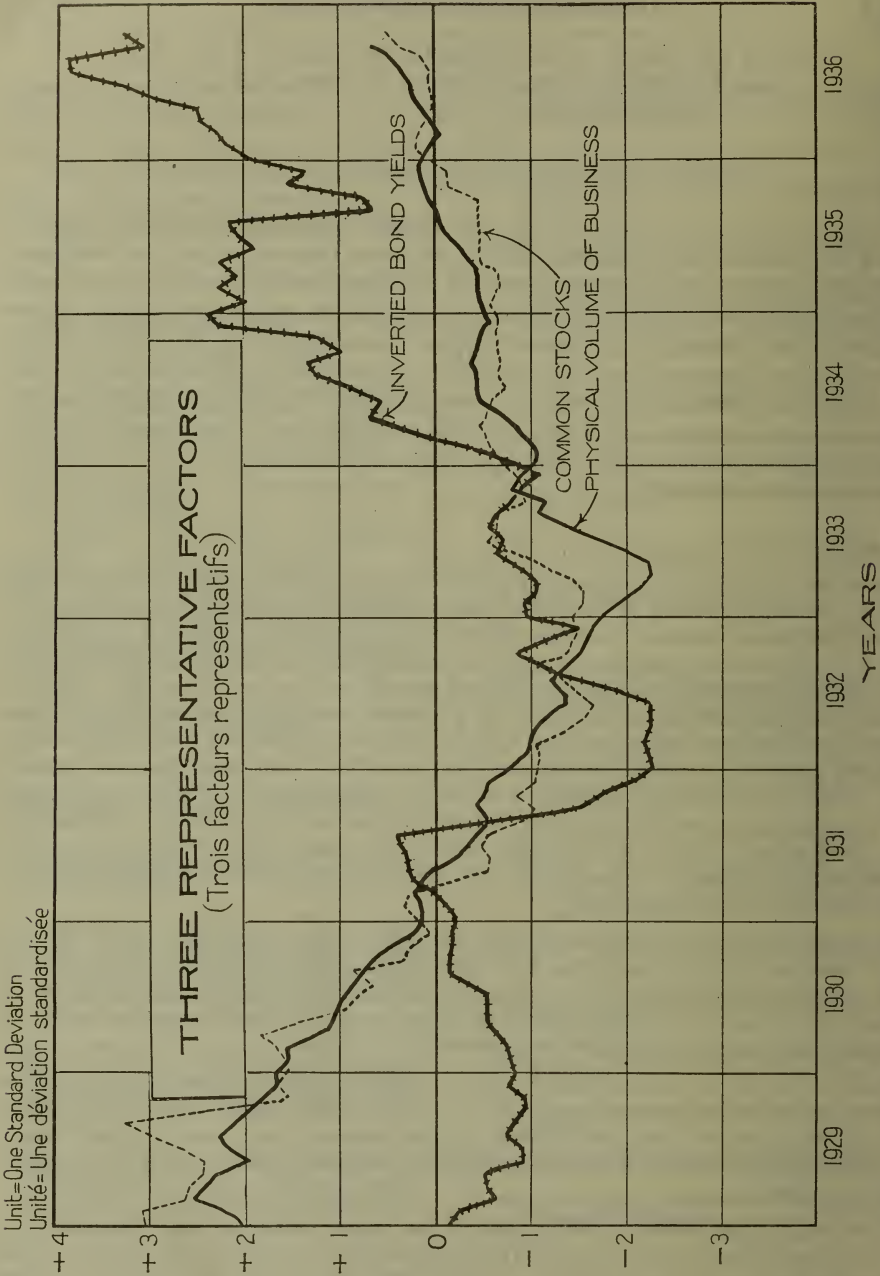
Agriculture

One of the chief factors operating to expand or contract enterprise is the yield of the principal farm crops, the net production of Canadian agriculture being nearly half as much again as that of forestry and mining combined, and over 50 per cent of the total net production of all primary industries. The marketing season has now progressed sufficiently to make possible an estimate of the total value of field crop production in 1936, as compared with the preceding year. The value estimated at \$594,000,000 against \$509,000,000, was higher than in any year since 1930. Higher prices were responsible for the increase in the values as in spite of the reduced yields the production of 1936 was valued at 85 million dollars more than that of 1935 from the same crops, a gain of 17 p.c. While the production of wheat was 44 million bushels less than in 1935, an increase of 25 cents in the price per bushel gave a gain of 30 million dollars in the gross value. The improvement in the grading of wheat was an important factor in the greater value, which moved up from \$170,000,000 to \$200,000,000. The average price received by the farmer was placed at 86 cents against 61 cents in the preceding year.

As a result of a good crop of feed grains and favourable prices in the latter part of 1935, and the early part of 1936, the hog output was appreciably greater than 1935. Although prices receded somewhat in 1936, the total income from this source was probably greater than in the preceding year. Cattle marketings for the first eleven months of 1936 were also greater, but the marketings of sheep and lambs were below those of 1935.

Butter production for the first nine months of 1936 was 7 million pounds greater and cheese production was 14 million pounds greater than for the corresponding months of 1935. Higher prices for both butter and cheese have resulted in greater returns to dairy farmers. Some compensation for disappointing fruit crops was found in higher prices and total returns will likely approximate those of 1935.

There was a slight reduction during 1936 of the horses, cattle and sheep maintained on Canadian farms. The decline in cattle was slight, the number in 1935 being 8,819,600. Horses of different ages showed a reduction of 2½ p.c. to 2,918,500, while the sum of the sheep and lambs was down 4 p.c. The hog population on the other hand, showed the considerable increase of 16½ p.c. to 4,138,600. The percentage gain in poultry was also appreciable, the increase in hens and chickens more than offsetting decline in other lines.



The chart showing three representative factors traces for the last seven years after adjustment for long-term trend, three movements whose interrelations are regarded as of special importance, namely, the movement of inverted bond yields representative of credit, the movement of common stock prices representative of speculation and the index of the physical volume of business representative of productive activity in a broad sense. Though these movements must always be interpreted in the light of current influences, they tend to move in the order named.

Fisheries

As about 70 p.c. of the product of Canadian fisheries is normally exported, the external shipment is a measure of production during 1936. Exports of all varieties were 238,395,800 pounds in the first ten months of the year against 240,405,800 in the same period of 1935, a decline of 0.8 p.c. The value of Canadian fish sold in external markets showed a gain of 3.1 p.c., the amount being \$19,405,000 against \$18,815,000 in the same period of the preceding year. The decline in the export of canned salmon in the first ten months was 7 p.c. but the pack of 1936 in British Columbia was greater than in any year since 1930. Fresh fish exports recorded a gain of 11.7 p.c. the exports of preserved fish were 6.6 p.c. less while smoked, pickled, dried and salted fish showed decline of 13.4 p.c.

Trapping

As the value of furs exported in the first ten months of 1936 showed a gain of 9.4 p.c. over the level of the preceding year and appreciable gain was shown in fur prices, it is clear that the earnings of trappers and fur farmers recorded an increase. The exports were valued at \$13,900,000 a gain of 9.4 p.c., while the price index rose from 51.7 to 59.5, an increase of 15.1 p.c.

Manufacturing

Evidence is at hand to indicate a considerable increase in the output of manufacturing plants in the year just ended. The official index of manufacturing production based on 29 factors showed an appreciable gain in the first ten months over the same period of 1935. The index of employment computed from returns received from plants having 15 hands and over averaged 6.6 p.c. greater. Manufacturers are still recalling their employees for the acceleration of operations.

The output of industries engaged in the production of producers' goods showed a gain of nearly 8 p.c. in the same comparison. The decline in the operations of this group was severe for four years, the turning-point being reached in the early part of 1933. The extremely low level of operation was one of the elements in the depression, and the repeated gains of the group in the last three years have contributed to the recovery. The iron and steel industry is typical of this group. The gain in the output of consumers' goods was 10 p.c. The demand for consumers' goods, such as food and clothing, is normally without wide fluctuation. If the decline from 1929 to 1933 was relatively moderate, the increases since that time have also been of slight proportions. The index of the output of consumers' goods was 115.9 in 1936 against 105.8 in the first ten months of the preceding year.

Forestry

The forestry group, which in company with other primary production had experienced adverse conditions during the depression, has recently shown marked expansion. While prices of newsprint have remained close to depression levels, production schedules have recently reached a new maximum in history. Production of newsprint at 2,600,000 tons increased 16 p.c. over the first ten months of 1935, and the export of wood pulp was 18.9 p.c. greater. External markets for shingles showed a decline, the exports in the first ten months at 1,931,995 squares being 14 p.c. less than in the same period of 1935. Owing mainly to the increased shipments to the British and American markets, the export of planks and boards increased 26 p.c. to 1,392,000,000 feet.

The exports of wood and paper products to the United States were 115,631,080 in the first ten months of 1935, a gain of 18.4 p.c. over the \$97,661,000 in the same period of 1935. It is noteworthy that men were employed in the lumber and paper industries on a much larger scale in 1936. The gain of employment in the lumber industry was computed at 10.2 p.c., while the pulp and paper industry employed nearly 8 p.c. more than in the same period of 1935.

Iron and Steel

As a barometer of activity in the production of plant and equipment, the steel output showed a gain of more than 22 p.c. over the first ten months of 1935. The increase in pig iron production was 15.3 p.c. The volume of steel ingots during the first ten months of 1936 was 912,064 long tons, while the output of pig iron was 535,836 tons. The index of employment based on monthly returns from the principal firms in the iron and steel group averaged more than 19 p.c. higher than in the same period of 1935. The average standing of the index was 86.3 against 72.5 in the

preceding year. Wholesale prices of iron and steel products remained stable in the last two years, the index expressed as a percentage of the average during 1926 being between 87 and 88 in each year.

The decline in the output of cars and trucks from the first ten months of 1935 was 10 p.c., the production in the available period of last year having been 131,099 units. A slight decline from 1935 was recorded in the first half of 1936, but following the introduction of new models, operations were resumed on a considerable scale in the last quarter.

The imports of crude rubber used largely in the manufacture of automobile tires at 50,100,000 pounds in the first ten months of 1936, showed a gain of 12.3 p.c. The gain in the output of tires in the same comparison was 25.3 p.c. The index of employment in the rubber industry averaged 97.4 in the first eleven months of 1936 against 91.8 in the same period of the preceding year.

The operations of the oil industry measured by the imports of crude petroleum showed acceleration in the year under review. The gain in receipts of crude petroleum from external points for the first ten months from 964,000,000 gallons to 1,138,000,000 amounted to 7.7 p.c.

Electric Power Production

The use of hydro-electric power has grown rapidly in Canada, playing a prominent part in the development of Canadian industries. The year 1935 recorded a peak of electric power production in the Dominion up to that time, and the first ten months of the year showed a gain of 9.4 p.c. over the same portion of 1935. During the last decade the capacity of hydro-electric installations in Canada has more than doubled, and the Dominion still possesses known reserves of hydro-electric power nearly five times as great as present developments. Of the total motive power used in Canadian manufactures, more than 75 p.c. is electric driven.

The output of central electric stations, which supply over 90 p.c. of the electric power production of Canada, was for the first ten months of the last calendar year 20,901 million kilowatt hours. In the corresponding portion of 1935, the output amounted to 19,105 million kilowatt hours. The October output was 2,378 million hours as against 2,163 million hours in October, 1935. The peak annual production of electric power previous to the year under review was placed at 23,404 million kilowatt hours, the preliminary figure for 1935.

The output in Quebec at 10,705 million kilowatt hours showed a gain of 3.4 p.c. over the first ten months of 1935. Owing to the sale of power to Ontario and export to New York State, the amount made available for consumption in Quebec was 9,098 million kilowatt hours, which also showed a gain over the preceding year. The production in Ontario at 6,547 million kilowatt hours showed a gain of 18.9 p.c. The available power in Ontario due to the excess of receipts from Quebec over exports to the United States was 6,842 million, a gain of 2.9 p.c. The production of power in the Maritime Provinces was 4.3 p.c. greater, the total having been 680,810,000 kilowatt hours. Gains in the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia were 17.1 p.c. and 12 p.c. respectively.

The firm power made available in Canada for ordinary use computed by deducting the sum of exports to the United States and the amount supplied for use in electric boilers was 13,969 million kilowatt hours, a gain of 7.6 p.c. over the 12,989 million kilowatt hours made available in the first ten months of 1935.

Construction

The total for the year seems likely to establish the best record since 1931. During the month of November contract awards showed an increase in value of 67 p.c., serving to bring the total for the first eleven months of the year above that for the corresponding period of 1935. While the increase over last year is of moderate proportions insofar as the total is concerned, it may be pointed out that last year's total included approximately \$40 million of public works inaugurated by the Federal Government while this year the total is made up largely of private building.

It has been estimated that about thirty thousand dwellings per year are needed for replacements and additions corresponding to the normal growth of the population. Not more than half of this number have been erected in each of the last five years. Since a large number of industries are now operating on high levels, it is anticipated that the construction of industrial plants will shortly become a factor.

The outlook has also been affected by the rehabilitation plan sponsored by the Employment Commission and the present Administration in co-operation with the banks. Through the incentive to home owners of low interest loans for modernization, renovation and repair work, it is hoped that substantial activity and increased employment will result not only in the building trades but in associated fields as well. The government also proposes to revise the Dominion Housing Act with more effective legislation covering rural construction and classes of buildings not included in the present Act. The rate of recovery during the current year will be much affected by the public response to these stimulants.

The November Trend

The expansion in business operations in evidence since the first quarter of the present year was continued in November. According to final calculations, the business index based on 45 factors moved up 0.2 per cent over the high point of October. The result was that a new maximum was reached for the period from January 1930 to the present. Mining operations continued at a high level in November. Nickel exports amounted to 14,949,000 pounds against 13,105,000 pounds in the preceding month. The decline in copper exports was greater than normal for the season, the index dropping from 422 to 370. The exports of nickel were greater than in any other November during the last 17 years. Gold shipments from Canadian mines were 333,900 ounces against 352,676 in the preceding month. Silver shipments were also at a somewhat lower level than in October. Asbestos exports were greater than in any other November in the post-war period. The imports of bauxite for the production of aluminium were greater than in any other November since 1929.

Operations in manufacturing plants were comparatively steady in November, a large percentage increase being noted in the output of automobiles and the imports of crude rubber and petroleum. The output of foodstuffs showed a minor recession from the preceding month, the index being greater than in any other November of the post-war period. The index of the output of sugar went up from 125 to 153, the seasonally adjusted production being greater than in any other month since January 1919. The increase in flour production was less than normal for the season. A gain was shown in hog slaughterings, but the increase was less than would normally be expected. The index of live stock slaughterings declined from 165 to 145. Marked increase was shown in the index of the exports of cheese and canned salmon. The gain in the imports of raw cotton was less than normal for the season, while considerable increases were shown in the imports of cotton yarn and raw wool. The index of textile imports was 148 against 149.4 in October. The output of the pulp and paper industry showed recession from the preceding month, but the index of newsprint production was greater than in any other month with the single exception of October. The index of wood pulp exports declined from 71.6 to 67.1. After seasonal adjustment the exports of planks and boards showed a slight increase. The outward shipment in November was 173,450,000 feet. The export of shingles also showed a considerable gain over the preceding month after seasonal adjustment. The forestry index consequently stood at 131 against 133.5 in October.

The activity of the primary iron and steel industry was practically maintained. The output of steel ingots was 98,534 tons against 98,330 in October. The production of pig iron increased from 70,051 tons to 74,337 tons. As the gain was contraseasonal, the index moved up sharply. The production of automobiles was 10,812 units against 5,361 in October. Petroleum imports indicative of conditions in the oil industry were heavy in November, the seasonally adjusted index showing a gain of more than 8 p.c. The index was greater than in any month since November 1934. The imports of crude rubber were 9,650,000 pounds against 6,966,000, the index moving up from 191 to 261.

The index of contracts awarded advanced from 56.7 to 62.7. The construction index showed a gain of about 7 p.c. to 54. The decline in carloadings was greater than normal for the season, the index dropping off from 74.5 to 68.7. Both divisions of the external trade showed increases before adjustment. The seasonally adjusted index of imports recorded a gain of 4.3 p.c. Exports in November were greater than in the same month of any year since 1928, but after seasonal adjustment, the high level of the preceding month was not maintained. The index declined from 110.6 to 104.6. Before adjustment exports amounted to \$122,866,000 compared with \$113,000,000 in October.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada, Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation. See supplements for description and post-war data.

Classification	1935					1936							
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Physical Volume of Business...	110.0	106.2	105.2	104.9	103.3	108.8	109.7	110.3	110.0	113.2	115.3	119.8	120.0
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	113.5	108.8	107.0	104.9	104.1	109.2	110.6	111.6	111.1	115.2	117.6	123.8	124.9
MINERAL PRODUCTION	146.3	160.8	144.4	186.2	158.2	187.2	170.9	152.5	147.2	174.3	167.8	180.9	153.4
Copper exports	264.5	306.6	199.6	424.4	360.5	537.3	438.4	260.3	329.3	388.1	328.4	421.7	370.1
Nickel exports	218.8	184.3	307.6	490.2	371.3	416.2	266.2	224.9	197.9	185.6	270.7	192.3	220.1
Lead production	146.2	122.7	122.8	122.1	123.0	137.4	137.2	116.8	144.0	153.2	129.9	119.8	112.8
Zinc exports	140.6	125.5	162.4	134.6	193.2	175.1	268.4	182.6	128.6	331.4	186.9	299.9	220.4
Gold shipments	181.5	216.9	191.4	206.2	175.9	243.1	196.5	223.0	206.5	232.3	216.6	238.9	94.2
Silver shipments	125.1	251.5	76.0	84.9	86.6	54.1	88.2	90.7	76.2	103.2	60.5	84.7	58.4
Asbestos exports	72.1	126.2	96.2	100.6	81.3	61.5	83.7	87.8	112.8	81.7	80.6	99.1	114.6
Bauxite imports	186.7	104.8	112.5	118.2	125.9	125.7	161.1	230.2	364.1	486.5	384.3	218.5	280.6
Coal production	95.4	85.2	89.9	109.8	128.7	82.5	88.1	83.6	87.6	81.6	103.7	108.2	87.3
MANUFACTURING	118.5	112.5	96.1	96.2	98.7	106.0	110.3	111.5	108.9	113.0	115.4	122.2	128.9
Foodstuffs	97.1	93.1	76.9	77.0	84.7	87.8	97.9	99.6	102.4	110.1	116.0	116.8	115.3
Flour production	77.3	58.5	59.4	69.7	72.3	75.5	78.3	85.8	104.7	111.2	93.7	77.0	.....
Oatmeal production	62.8	33.1	25.8	21.7	41.3	28.9	24.9	40.9	48.7	59.7	52.0	32.9	.....
Sugar manufactured	140.5	143.3	45.3	28.7	25.1	59.1	90.0	88.0	86.0	86.0	94.6	125.1	153.0
Cheese exports	41.3	18.5	31.6	33.2	102.3	52.7	106.2	61.0	49.7	46.6	41.7	59.8	72.2
Salmon exports	117.3	66.4	57.6	81.7	105.7	95.3	80.1	102.4	95.4	179.5	81.5	65.5	.....
TOBACCO	151.9	152.2	126.8	151.4	131.2	136.9	147.0	146.6	144.0	145.6	152.0	169.1	153.6
Cigars	67.4	69.1	55.6	78.4	76.9	76.7	68.8	70.6	71.3	61.7	67.9	65.5	63.2
Cigarettes	188.5	187.9	158.5	184.7	157.0	165.6	182.1	180.6	162.7	182.1	188.8	212.9	202.2
Rubber imports	265.8	161.5	103.8	118.5	70.4	65.3	125.3	122.4	133.3	238.5	174.1	190.7	260.9
Boots and shoes production	93.1	97.6	115.1	118.5	116.6	123.4	105.3	102.1	98.3	106.3	110.8	90.3	.....
Imports of Textiles	106.3	148.8	131.2	121.2	117.0	83.8	122.2	107.0	88.5	87.6	134.1	149.4	152.2
Raw cotton imports	99.0	152.1	130.9	104.6	102.0	76.1	102.5	83.0	67.6	86.8	134.1	160.6	100.3
Cotton yarn imports	104.9	108.8	104.0	108.3	100.3	95.7	102.5	84.3	83.3	103.1	92.6	93.6	143.7
Wool, raw and yarn	142.1	145.5	143.0	214.5	203.5	120.7	234.5	243.8	201.9	85.7	149.7	129.8	131.0
Forestry	114.8	118.9	106.7	111.3	114.4	124.0	119.0	122.9	123.1	123.9	127.5	133.5	150.4
Newsprint	166.8	163.6	147.5	151.6	152.9	163.4	163.8	171.7	172.5	170.5	177.7	186.1	67.1
Wood pulp exports	68.4	72.9	69.1	73.3	81.5	77.0	88.1	69.3	85.4	78.6	74.7	71.6	87.3
Planks and boards exports	61.2	70.9	59.5	74.4	76.9	87.6	72.3	79.4	71.6	78.6	81.4	86.3	109.4
Shingles exported	112.8	152.3	157.9	54.9	72.1	109.9	80.4	70.1	92.7	95.6	111.9	96.7	105.1
Iron and steel	114.8	128.6	100.9	87.6	89.0	106.1	89.4	87.6	72.3	51.5	59.2	69.9	155.7
Steel production	148.6	165.4	161.4	149.4	137.9	155.6	130.6	115.5	114.1	129.7	152.9	156.0	129.2
Pig iron production	112.2	127.1	107.0	98.4	84.5	83.6	85.6	87.1	56.3	59.9	89.5	113.8	91.4
Iron and steel imports	80.1	48.7	70.1	63.5	54.1	68.4	73.0	71.9	67.2	55.0	64.7	83.9	92.3
Automobile production	115.2	138.9	92.6	76.6	86.1	106.4	83.8	84.5	65.9	30.3	30.3	38.1	131.9
Coke production	130.2	134.1	127.9	128.2	120.4	118.4	121.7	126.3	126.4	123.8	123.6	131.3	131.0
Crude petroleum imports	271.1	120.5	149.9	124.2	171.1	181.1	217.5	238.5	224.7	281.5	237.8	266.3	288.5
CONSTRUCTION	37.0	23.6	95.3	52.6	52.0	26.8	32.7	44.7	54.9	45.8	55.4	50.9	54.0
Contracts awarded	37.7	21.8	122.2	61.2	63.1	29.0	35.6	50.5	62.7	51.1	63.9	56.7	62.7
Building permits	35.5	28.2	28.3	31.1	24.1	21.1	25.5	30.1	35.3	32.2	34.1	36.5	32.4
Cost of construction	85.7	86.2	84.2	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.4	85.5	85.9	86.0
ELECTRIC POWER	204.3	203.4	201.5	196.3	210.4	223.0	210.3	215.7	215.8	212.4	211.0	225.7	215.6
DISTRIBUTION	100.2	99.3	100.3	104.8	101.3	107.7	107.1	106.6	107.1	107.6	108.8	108.7	106.5
Trade employment	124.1	128.8	124.0	127.3	124.2	125.1	128.5	127.8	128.0	127.2	129.1	130.2	129.0
Carloadings	66.8	66.5	72.1	78.4	75.4	82.8	74.1	76.2	78.8	81.2	79.3	74.5	68.7
Imports	93.7	70.2	76.3	78.9	71.4	82.7	71.7	90.9	85.2	76.7	87.0	100.0	104.3
Exports	86.5	78.0	100.3	103.6	92.7	123.9	113.8	104.8	111.1	122.9	118.8	110.6	104.6
PRODUCERS' GOODS	94.8	95.6	104.9	101.4	97.3	104.7	97.0	97.4	96.3	95.6	98.4	102.8	103.8
CONSUMERS' GOODS	120.5	112.3	102.2	103.9	105.0	108.2	117.7	118.4	119.1	126.0	127.2	131.7	131.5
Agricultural Factors—													
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK													
MARKETINGS													
GRAIN MARKETINGS	43.3	34.0	39.8	62.7	89.5	115.8	110.0	73.9	103.9	216.9	162.6	71.6	43.7
Wheat	36.4	27.4	29.5	53.9	88.3	116.8	110.6	70.3	105.2	246.1	175.8	64.1	34.2
Oats	39.4	29.3	32.7	60.2	98.6	130.8	122.5	70.5	110.5	273.9	182.4	67.4	36.0
Barley	38.9	28.0	24.9	40.3	38.5	40.0	27.5	73.1	113.6	140.2	314.4	49.4	20.7
Flax	9.8	6.5	2.7	5.2	23.4	35.5	55.7	89.9	70.2	69.8	91.4	60.6	35.6
Rye	10.7	19.8	5.3	3.1	2.1	5.3	12.1	17.0	9.4	10.2	51.2	19.2	8.4
Hay	11.0	8.7	4.3	9.8	34.7	27.0	38.1	98.9	116.2	45.2	31.6	19.7	15.8
LIVE STOCK MARKETINGS	74.3	63.5	85.7	102.2	95.0	111.0	107.2	89.8	97.9	86.0	103.5	105.1	86.2
Cattle	74.3	58.1	93.3	113.4	102.7	123.1	112.9	92.1	92.6	68.8	85.9	86.3	68.0
Calves	135.3	115.9	147.3	137.2	97.7	92.2	102.3	127.1	167.8	142.8	164.1	152.4	144.6
Hogs	64.5	62.9	62.3	71.8	72.3	80.7	86.8	73.2	92.4	107.2	129.9	134.0	110.7
Sheep	80.6	82.5	94.3	144.4	163.5	201.2	194.3	145.9	133.4	94.2	75.2	88.1	81.0
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS—													
Cattle	103.2	108.0	133.0	139.5	132.6	136.2	133.4	146.9	149.3	144.3	157.8	165.2	144.7
Sheep	104.1	109.1	150.7	164.1	135.3	136.3	125.0	145.3	146.3	142.2	141.3	139.2	120.8
Chickens	104.8	128.9	185.4	266.4	264.4	256.8	197.6	239.6	187.8	135.8	122.8	124.3	105.4
Hogs	102.5	105.5	107.5	112.2	119.6	126.0	133.6	140.1	143.8	146.4	171.8	186.2	164.1
COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS	127.1	133.4	143.4	150.3	149.5	149.3	144.5	171.9	130.7	129.7	130.0	146.3	162.4
Eggs	92.1	104.1	126.6	169.4	150.9	101.9	74.7	81.9	90.8	89.1	94.5	97.7	106.1
Butter	193.7	207.2	233.1	233.8	248.1	273.5	283.0	408.9	236.6	188.0	184.7	199.0	217.3
Cheese	148.7	100.0	103.7	125.7	131.4	141.1	126.3	118.3	103.2	95.8	90.9	103.4	101.9
Beef	86.7	140.6	123.8	128.7	127.0	136.4	145.5	146.7	162.2	151.8	150.3	168.6	167.1
Pork	113.0	111.9	115.7	100.9	97.3	93.8	92.8	95.1	102.1	101.2	107.0	129.2	175.3
Mutton	149.7	123.5	113.9	107.2	99.6	98.3	84.4	67.1	112.5	177.3	217.3	249.7	187.5
Poultry	165.2	174.3	187.4	187.1	184.2	194.9	194.8	198.5	212.9	253.1	285.7	334.5	335.3
Lard	104.3	109.6	119.5	103.3	70.7	73.2	76.6	73.9	62.1	58.2	53.4	68.3	100.1
Wool	200.3	194.5	167.4	177.6	172.9	178.0	195.7	229.3	270.6	309.9	312.7	344.7	312.4

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Production—													
Condensed milk output.000 lbs.	773	502	588	531	660	580	821	562	542	792	631	689	619
Evaporated milk output.000 lbs.	3,469	2,930	2,709	3,064	4,470	5,939	7,772	9,276	8,348	7,489	7,438	6,195	3,829
Creamery butter.....000 lbs.	12,969	10,327	9,388	7,895	9,558	14,348	25,158	38,939	36,618	31,506	28,606	23,005	13,451
Newspaper production.....000 tons	282-85	244-73	227-96	221-57	243-90	258-72	267-07	270-05	274-63	270-05	269-75	301-11	255-77
Shipments.....000 tons	285-18	263-23	181-40	106-08	239-25	267-30	286-45	262-96	271-79	278-22	269-69	307-25	293-08
Stocks.....000 tons	50-99	30-14	76-66	92-08	96-25	85-63	66-24	73-20	75-42	65-79	65-99	59-57	52-14
B.C. timber scaled.Mil. bd. ft.	239-3	182-9	171-9	270-4	208-4	234-4	256-5	275-7	201-8	292-6	263-9	311-6	
Pig iron production.....000 l. tons	64-56	70-61	61-34	55-75	55-01	54-05	58-83	56-36	34-99	38-57	51-89	70-05	74-33
Ferro-alloys production.....000 tons	4,693	4,688	4,324	5,114	5,455	4,437	6,171	5,307	10,962	9,290	5,027	5,253	5,950
Steel ingots and castings.....000 l. tons	94-07	98-89	100-23	93-29	101-09	107-22	94-60	82-20	68-79	80-16	86-08	93-33	98-53
Shipments—													
Gold.....000 oz.	274-9	285-4	311-1	283-4	271-7	305-1	273-1	303-8	309-0	317-9	316-9	352-7	333-9
Gold bullion, other.....000 oz.	296	246	295	74	40	331	87			268	130	295	373
than monetary exports.\$000	10,369	8,681	10,327	2,660	1,416	11,624	3,084			10,424	4,545	10,322	13,063
Silver.....000 oz.	2,120	4,048	1,239	1,361	1,958	718	1,450	1,610	1,552	2,033	1,196	1,619	989
Passenger automobile production.....No.	12,020	11,370	11,261	10,853	14,488	20,247	16,389	13,126	8,192	3,051	2,481	4,592	10,086
Truck production.....No.	1,454	2,405	2,041	2,415	3,486	4,704	3,617	2,274	2,283	1,609	2,174	769	726
Total cars and trucks.....No.	13,466	13,777	13,302	13,268	17,974	24,951	20,006	16,400	10,475	4,660	4,655	5,361	10,812
Coke production.....000 tons	206	216	212	198	202	190	200	199	193	191	189	212	208
Coal available.....000 tons	2,916	2,087	1,794	1,953	1,491	1,415	2,343	2,673	2,436	2,561	2,751	3,263	3,015
Gasoline sales.....000 gal.	47,022	37,158	27,738	23,895	28,433	41,882	56,898	64,538	69,607	74,174			
Trade—													
Imports:—													
Cotton, raw.....000 lbs.	13,814	22,187	19,940	11,724	13,558	7,123	9,859	7,416	5,818	7,097	9,263	16,543	21,105
Rubber, crude.....000 lbs.	9,832	5,746	3,938	4,256	4,052	2,416	4,975	4,574	5,095	8,467	5,361	6,966	9,649
Wool, raw.....000 lbs.	1,857	1,618	1,948	2,670	3,831	1,670	3,084	3,150	2,412	908	1,422	1,472	1,878
Petroleum, crude.000.000 gal.	137-40	55-64	61-13	39-65	65-38	54-14	103-52	153-62	121-34	146-31	134-05	158-76	146-19
Bauxite.....000 lbs.	20,896	13,421	14,242	13,547	18,887	11,005	18,762	29,934	37,541	62,717	55,806	22,870	31,408
Exports:—													
Fish.....000 lbs.	53,702	35,183	36,147	29,588		10,879	13,945	18,279	20,742	37,314	38,291	35,539	47,512
Fish.....\$000	3,372	1,958	1,977	1,806		922	1,149	1,871	2,074	3,151	2,447	2,248	2,811
Cheese exports.....000 lbs.	8,654	2,070	1,016	711	2,065	506	3,609	5,315	11,541	10,107	9,909	15,802	15,140
Canned salmon.....cwt.	87,939	39,525	28,455	34,096	50,567	20,112	20,051	19,112	20,403	57,450	52,544	52,127	70,634
Planks and boards.....mil. ft.	121-44	111-52	72-24	95-36	142-06	107-95	136-89	169-55	153-90	168-44	160-59	185-34	173-45
Wood pulp.....000 cwt.	1,338	1,317	1,090	1,019	1,509	884	1,330	1,182	1,404	1,406	1,424	1,348	1,304
Shingles.....squares	252,451	261,189	266,039	75,916	158,862	153,606	198,031	164,104	219,052	234,537	264,109	257,739	244,914
Auto complete or chassis.....No.	5,576	5,515	6,607	4,573	7,603	3,726	5,222	4,424	4,545	3,414	3,514	1,020	5,132
Copper.....000 lbs.	26,788	30,202	19,182	32,952	35,307	29,262	41,919	24,594	32,498	39,309	32,650	42,909	37,488
Nickel.....000 lbs.	14,857	10,498	14,111	17,088	18,531	10,967	13,069	14,228	13,744	11,853	15,949	13,105	14,949
Zinc.....000 lbs.	24,236	22,640	18,452	18,202	32,184	14,823	33,829	28,646	23,404	49,818	29,910	32,507	19,442
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic:—													
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons	4,087	440					37	8,710	9,835	10,951	10,699	11,041	10,789
Welland.....000 tons	1,313	167					95	1,618	1,444	1,322	1,366	1,407	1,646
St. Lawrence.....000 tons	865	44					187	1,300	1,207	997	1,060	1,130	1,386
Immigration—													
Total.....	916	706	499	550	693	1,015	1,340	1,155	1,239	1,029	1,227		
Returned Canadians from U.S..	347	378	322	300	382	484	504	544	536	469	438		
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in													
trade unions.....p.c.	13-3	14-6	14-8	13-8	14-5	15-1	14-8	13-9	12-5	10-8	10-9	11-0	
Employment: Applications.....No.	65,033	51,983	61,665	49,618	51,395	50,836	50,652	51,674	53,257	52,475	63,484	73,390	65,556
Vacancies.....No.	32,196	29,713	29,270	24,983	24,050	26,521	29,070	28,164	29,551	32,721	29,325	34,615	33,522
Placements.....No.	30,835	28,144	27,716	23,687	22,181	24,102	26,864	25,958	28,271	30,651	26,996	32,266	31,347
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence.....No.	16	8	4	6	12	15	12	14	7	23	27	17	
Number of employees.....No.	1,113	431	205	2,902	1,274	1,844	2,911	1,004	3,776	9,681	6,513	2,222	
Time loss in working days.....	8,781	3,152	1,105	18,987	12,265	17,790	28,469	4,014	44,342	65,658	33,292	12,733	
Industrial Production: (1929 = 100)—													
Canada.....	89-1	85-4	83-4	82-3	81-7	85-7	86-8	87-6	87-2	90-4	92-3	97-2	98-0
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly Economist.....	108-4	106-1	103-0	104-1	104-1	106-1	105-6	107-6	108-6	109-3	110-2	110-2	110-2
United States.....	82-4	87-4	82-4	79-0	78-2	84-0	84-9	86-6	89-9	90-8	91-6	91-6	
France.....	68-1	68-8	69-5	71-0	72-4	73-1	73-1	70-3	66-7	65-1			
Germany.....	99-7	96-2	92-2	93-6	100-0	104-2	107-5	108-0	109-6				
U.S.S.R.....	340-9	352-2	343-7	351-9	350-7	356-9	364-2	358-7	324-5				
Japan.....	147-8	152-8	135-3	139-8	150-5	148-0	149-3	146-9	151-1				
Austria.....	88-6	89-4	88-6	87-8	82-9	85-3	80-4	78-8	80-4				
Belgium.....	81-7	78-8	80-3	80-9	80-9	79-6	75-8	72-0	72-9				
Poland.....	67-7	68-6	67-5	68-8	67-8	71-5	71-2	72-0	73-5				
Czechoslovakia.....	78-5	80-4	75-4	73-7	75-0	77-9	74-6	75-7	76-3				
Netherlands.....	66-0	69-8	67-9	67-9	69-8	74-6	71-0	67-9	63-6				
Norway.....	115-2	109-6	109-3	116-6	111-4	108-4	115-3	117-7	101-2	115-8	122-5		
Chile.....	129-2	120-8	107-8	124-6	125-1	126-8	122-2	121-3	127-8	129-4			

¹ Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.

² Labour dispute.

Annual Indexes of Business Operations—Indices annuels des opérations commerciales

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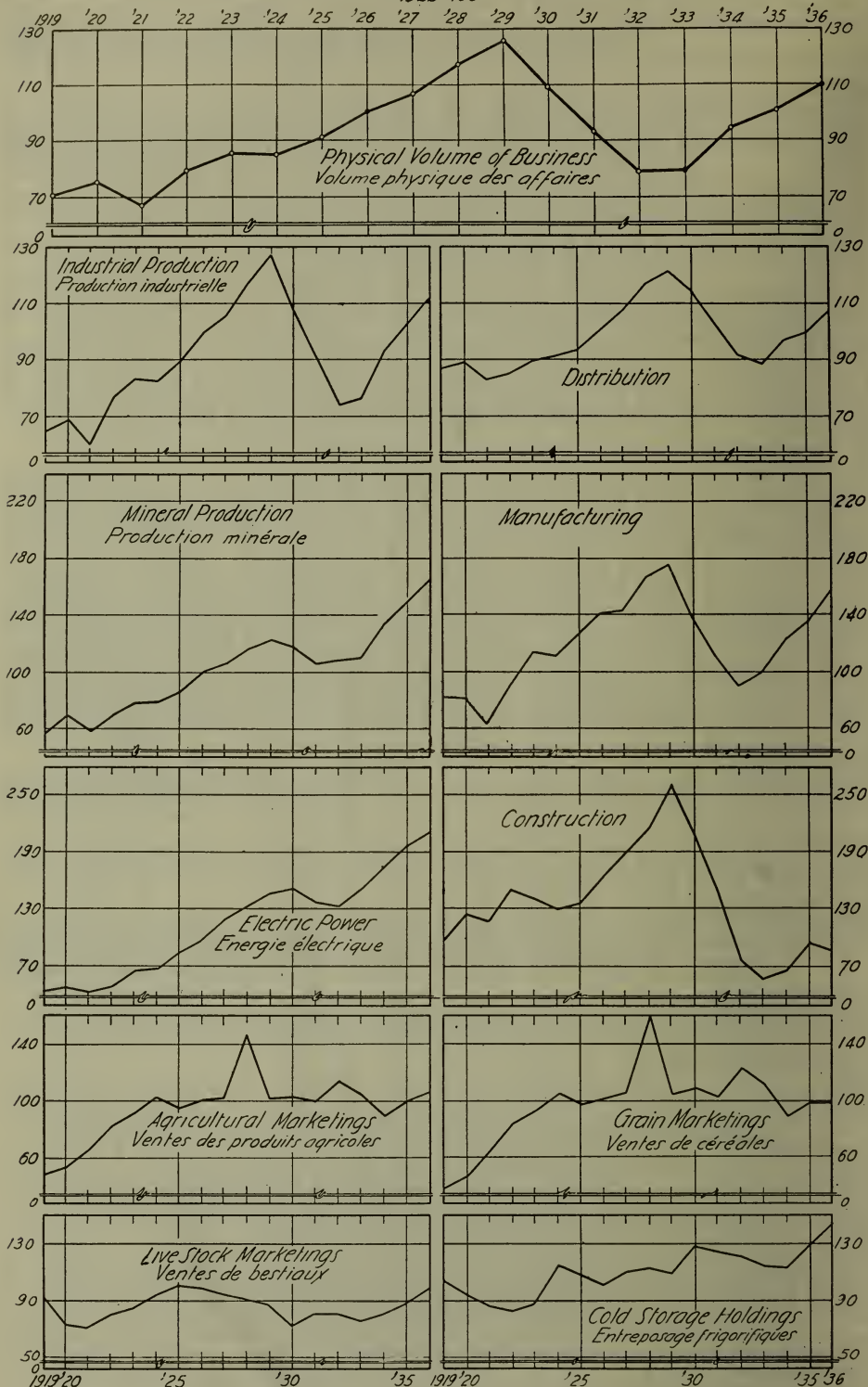


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform Loadings—													
Wheat.....	21,043	14,217	3,203	2,093	7,169	4,620	5,506	8,746	4,003	40,789	57,728	22,551	9,046
Oats.....	2,215	1,679	1,169	1,585	4,377	1,354	1,236	2,147	2,549	3,422	6,733	4,472	2,308
Barley.....	1,080	629	430	525	1,581	650	561	900	1,605	5,333	7,465	4,166	1,162
Flax.....	84	34	10	10	38	31	35	58	36	67	701	288	66
Rye.....	230	127	61	54	156	102	90	190	284	483	383	156	88
Visible Supply—													
Wheat.....	265,823	260,746	244,540	222,694	204,435	185,219	161,850	134,932	118,314	135,170	162,116	148,226	120,053
Oats.....	12,485	12,433	11,672	10,986	12,504	10,684	8,645	7,403	8,155	10,167	15,719	17,530	15,703
Barley.....	9,054	9,179	8,838	8,392	8,951	8,617	7,100	5,755	5,624	10,306	15,387	17,327	15,221
Flax.....	626	474	452	421	435	362	349	325	289	291	946	1,048	973
Rye.....	4,585	4,688	4,662	4,678	4,791	4,808	4,028	3,501	3,151	3,425	3,035	2,705	2,169
Exports—													
Wheat.....	26,575	17,044	7,557	14,241	13,146	6,572	27,317	25,764	25,913	21,157	20,720	26,917	33,309
Oats.....	2,961	1,184	261	477	514	194	802	1,248	1,485	377	372	813	840
Barley.....	1,028	486	81	155	86	20	816	1,389	1,892	1,958	2,674	4,106	3,112
Flax.....	4	7	.....	4	1	19	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	82	42
Rye.....	17	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	989	623	664	540	532	357	552
Buckwheat.....	127	27	20	8	15	38	9	16	8	.....	.....	35	88
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-857	-846	-847	-821	82/1 ²	80/4	76/6	79/4	93/4	102/2	103/7	110/7	108/4
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	-318	-297	-336	-355	35/7	33/5	33	33/4	41/3	49/4	44/7	44/3	45/3
Barley, No.3 C.W.....	-332	-338	-342	-361	37/6	37/7	37/2	38	51	59/7	58/7	61	61/7
Flax, No. 1 N.W.C.....	1-411	1-457	1-596	1-590	157/2	150	145/3	146/2	165/3	177/3	167/5	163/5	159/2
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-411	-416	-425	-428	43/3	41/3	41/1	44	57/5	67/1	68	69/6	75/3

¹ First of following month.² For March and thereafter grain prices are given in cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	Nov. 10	Nov. 18	Nov. 25	Nov. 30	Dec. 2	Dec. 9
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
LIABILITIES—						
1. Capital paid up.....	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000	10,100,000
2. Rest fund.....	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092
3. Notes in circulation.....	129,664,561	128,322,266	126,961,129	125,343,961	126,164,926	125,315,989
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	20,060,280	23,214,597	18,257,256	16,848,572	23,984,980	29,408,212
(b) Provincial Governments.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Chartered Banks.....	194,003,063	204,410,683	208,421,314	214,920,333	201,603,774	193,773,441
(d) Other.....	405,657	663,696	1,266,188	1,457,660	1,815,869	1,777,073
Total.....	214,469,001	228,288,976	227,944,759	233,226,565	227,404,623	224,958,727
5. Sundry liabilities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. All other liabilities.....	3,338,513	9,707,790	6,471,486	4,190,125	5,935,086	3,960,734
Total.....	357,745,167	376,592,123	371,650,466	373,033,743	369,777,727	364,508,543
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	179,163,514	179,218,728	179,132,723	179,148,118	179,368,973	179,368,973
Silver bullion.....	1,962,321	1,995,209	1,978,765	1,978,765	2,078,859	2,011,799
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	11,283,258	13,951,441	15,486,534	17,606,958	17,694,275	19,429,440
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	192,409,094	195,165,377	196,598,022	198,733,841	199,142,107	200,630,212
2. Subsidiary coin.....	273,602	260,799	259,801	228,042	212,952	185,952
3. Bills discounted.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Provincial Governments.....	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	.....	.....	.....
(c) Chartered Banks.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	.....	.....	.....
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	60,760,070	66,058,103	65,462,484	66,479,601	64,726,303	60,563,957
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	98,339,426	103,543,035	103,243,322	102,678,615	99,943,347	99,489,878
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	159,099,496	169,601,138	168,705,806	169,158,216	164,669,650	160,053,835
7. Bank Premises.....	363,460	364,712	364,662	372,162	372,162	372,162
8. All other Assets.....	4,599,516	10,200,997	4,722,175	4,541,481	5,380,856	3,266,381
Total.....	357,745,167	376,592,123	371,650,466	373,033,743	369,777,727	364,508,543
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	55.91	54.72	55.39	55.42	56.32	57.27

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Oatmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exported
						Percentage of operation	Quantity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1934											
June.....	5,066,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,792	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,106	408,028
August.....	5,749,909	783,208	235,382	51,325	713,43-	53-3	1,282,214	416,383	10,644,925	2,215,458	412,089
September.....	6,202,164	1,024,485	156,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,383,205	717,964	13,521,725	1,894,880	369,320
October.....	7,426,566	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,138	66-8	1,634,189	1,065,990	16,697,250	1,725,600	485,549
November.....	7,659,805	1,162,272	149,553	60,079	1,473,878	68-7	1,703,831	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,570,810	504,384
December.....	4,360,882	715,529	111,141	62,243	1,636,179	41-2	969,482	458,890	7,587,664	1,036,210	340,751
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,909	120,984	73,467	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,896	8,379,451	894,306	346,099
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,729
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	166,872	55,325	1,355,148	43-5	1,046,087	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,468
April.....	4,313,600	621,952	148,932	57,588	1,401,247	41-2	965,765	531,438	6,513,572	1,448,836	276,907
May.....	5,188,296	699,498	241,095	44,710	1,066,167	48-4	1,164,322	816,112	7,538,950	2,013,518	383,221
June.....	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	793,098	44-7	991,559	871,222	9,223,425	1,914,815	429,561
July.....	4,460,608	656,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	491,472	7,650,617	2,182,370	395,232
August.....	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	59,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,321,082	376,562
September.....	6,932,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,580	1,134,815	68-3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,640
October.....	8,261,087	1,543,665	218,229	99,278	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,734	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	501,442
November.....	7,262,558	1,153,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,718	68-3	1,603,803	1,549,038	17,448,402	1,944,746	525,368
December.....	4,358,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,969,230	41-6	957,219	692,986	11,375,644	1,543,590	443,828
1936											
January.....	4,460,277	924,352	175,800	104,313	1,837,890	40-8	981,988	652,865	9,098,636	1,772,118	314,311
February.....	4,614,569	933,981	214,960	87,505	1,668,912	44-5	1,019,017	495,282	10,642,544	1,607,494	340,102
March.....	5,322,155	906,013	232,960	83,649	1,666,692	49-6	1,171,741	669,324	10,411,490	2,304,980	476,773
April.....	4,582,442	694,603	248,909	84,408	1,625,671	44-7	1,009,464	449,317	7,186,522	2,119,274	281,162
May.....	5,473,533	692,602	220,384	79,021	1,026,021	51-7	1,196,339	433,634	8,451,646	1,845,144	448,653
June.....	5,281,656	913,460	271,986	70,129	905,061	50-2	1,148,810	577,358	10,342,912	2,522,892	430,171
July.....	5,939,551	1,034,395	288,918	80,837	869,634	54-8	1,300,667	421,204	11,614,639	2,037,400	444,905
August.....	6,226,419	1,076,262	305,902	82,099	976,864	57-0	1,362,679	561,324	13,725,254	3,108,322	387,728
September.....	6,866,806	1,107,886	273,700	104,696	1,269,421	64-7	1,516,123	669,032	13,431,935	3,100,740	378,318
October.....	7,681,108	1,334,687	306,503	129,864	1,597,656	69-7	1,701,267	828,039	15,644,707	2,641,308	464,013

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period	Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar							
	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Re-ceipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domestic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments
1934											
May 19.....	101,951	65,605	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,842
June 16.....	124,747	97,455	90,495	114,921	70,923	13,142	84,064	84,018	76,550	8,822	85,373
July 14.....	131,708	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	93,754	86,799	8,018	94,817
August 11.....	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015
September 8.....	105,652	88,621	91,064	109,420	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,532
October 6.....	103,510	86,649	87,893	99,569	76,926	10,008	86,934	97,025	86,729	12,634	99,363
November 3.....	84,266	106,111	88,258	87,142	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156
December 1.....	102,119	83,713	59,114	134,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,273	65,846
December 31.....	126,718	53,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,646	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,847	56,521
1935											
January 26.....	132,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	4,255	29,801	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,024
February 23.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,031	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,731
March 23.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133
April 20.....	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639
May 18.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617
June 15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332
July 13.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,289	78,964	11,012	89,976	95,670	88,151	8,014	96,166
August 10.....	146,970	66,816	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	93,131	87,671	6,454	94,125
September 7.....	113,989	62,292	74,223	117,050	65,085	6,098	71,183	81,727	76,010	8,313	84,323
October 5.....	102,057	69,367	73,677	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994
November 2.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,409
November 30.....	85,022	98,491	97,102	108,403	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621
December 31.....	86,410	56,903	63,640	157,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,459	8,154	56,613
1936											
January 25.....	79,673	30,480	21,055	189,289	21,410	2,635	24,045	38,559	33,585	5,090	38,674
February 22.....	89,098	22,511	20,435	174,659	17,753	3,017	20,770	48,995	42,003	6,890	48,893
March 21.....	91,174	45,709	22,936	146,598	19,320	3,011	22,331	56,130	48,595	7,651	56,245
April 18.....	113,947	29,544	50,095	114,503	40,073	6,382	46,455	58,665	51,551	7,355	58,905
May 16.....	93,397	122,544	92,561	102,072	75,530	10,800	86,330	80,409	71,327	9,462	80,788
June 13.....	123,280	99,490	96,053	107,614	81,879	10,576	92,455	66,953	59,080	8,161	67,241
July 11.....	126,817	105,251	98,485	132,829	83,782	10,911	94,693	100,198	92,141	9,227	101,368
August 8.....	133,583	108,244	96,510	126,155	83,466	10,376	93,841	92,662	85,480	7,361	92,841
September 5.....	145,316	30,576	82,663	127,215	70,707	7,789	78,496	94,564	85,678	9,084	94,762
October 3.....	93,230	76,685	101,766	110,949	88,186	13,507	101,693	107,239	94,812	12,627	107,439
October 31.....	68,149	133,801	100,937	105,203	126,150	15,185	141,335	87,288	74,672	12,853	87,526

Table 7. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, Snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1934						
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	57,078	8,744,376	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	415,972	431,667,650	74,322	10,325,277	869,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,509	868,269
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,590,786	380,339	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,405	817,495
September.....	1,514,766	329,761	429,906,595	67,601	9,890,762	774,128
October.....	1,702,791	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	14,358,520	783,839
November.....	1,533,982	338,851	435,078,600	67,503	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	373,011,520	58,790	10,014,125	538,257
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,333,114	285,667	337,960,370	56,605	6,901,967	545,650
March.....	1,396,416	303,003	342,829,010	58,274	8,378,494	544,890
April.....	1,438,868	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	9,385,800	649,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	684,557
June.....	1,675,696	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	669,217
July.....	1,644,869	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,751,025	685,684
August.....	1,671,995	323,818	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	660,925
September.....	1,557,787	317,774	486,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,753	356,978	463,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,898	67,131	13,492,260	544,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,389,598	521,489
1936						
January.....	1,326,050	304,983	316,533,632	66,328	4,953,520	304,722
February.....	1,446,655	250,528	357,942,801	58,044	7,394,735	436,195
March.....	1,511,704	291,352	371,089,599	54,187	8,868,155	406,822
April.....	1,624,841	304,280	420,753,320	66,820	8,804,058	431,967
May.....	1,767,177	313,533	500,089,191	67,002	10,316,404	530,801
June.....	1,706,718	346,716	506,108,487	68,509	11,417,905	511,185
July.....	1,743,890	338,298	569,183,670	69,774	11,263,222	470,713
August.....	1,682,342	306,384	524,978,378	66,756	10,630,100	463,613
September.....	1,642,967	338,466	516,171,573	68,080	12,590,644	496,347
October.....	1,732,483	318,890	551,362,788	73,588	13,770,551	593,212
November.....	1,702,697	300,556	530,814,758	67,658	12,645,534	572,353

Table 8. Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs

	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear					
	Welts	McKays and all imitation welts	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total
1934											
March.....	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,095	1,686,235
April.....	263,511	890,772	97,129	266,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,652,490
May.....	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	292,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	89,296	1,884,996
June.....	239,527	903,804	135,140	280,461	1,608,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,728,529
July.....	243,867	995,268	101,228	195,815	1,552,142	423,022	53,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807
August.....	323,442	980,677	146,229	161,403	1,672,013	541,093	98,513	900,634	177,839	79,582	1,877,661
September.....	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,677
October.....	242,808	707,633	163,580	195,207	1,420,320	503,290	131,669	801,952	259,002	86,259	1,782,172
November.....	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	536,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118
December.....	238,238	416,502	90,887	127,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,664	1,170,010
1935											
January.....	272,610	632,884	126,909	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	186,011	55,731	1,329,880
February.....	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,520,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,465	74,112	1,580,041
March.....	343,710	1,013,566	171,798	253,267	1,844,805	567,637	98,521	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,938,800
April.....	346,346	1,049,365	159,769	304,889	1,912,398	588,324	119,623	985,026	256,730	77,121	2,026,464
May.....	333,834	1,041,800	148,123	316,095	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	994,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,751
June.....	301,746	826,313	141,613	295,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,186	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,756,304
July.....	335,872	709,529	159,274	224,426	1,488,628	568,016	95,099	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192
August.....	401,446	1,007,599	193,793	167,390	1,826,595	619,319	123,479	1,093,443	238,522	81,192	2,155,955
September.....	350,284	882,828	165,558	149,349	1,604,476	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,887	76,153	1,982,451
October.....	331,647	677,857	170,650	185,925	1,447,039	552,372	131,243	863,081	273,186	91,831	1,911,713
November.....	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,399	268,495	72,090	1,706,149
December.....	287,180	534,393	102,887	176,866	1,154,631	504,713	80,337	741,227	165,889	73,820	1,565,986
1936											
January.....	338,803	669,563	149,690	237,601	1,430,971	486,388	94,367	639,393	225,124	68,687	1,513,959
February.....	350,494	898,858	155,110	233,918	1,730,870	544,063	92,338	892,693	235,172	70,974	1,835,240
March.....	323,923	1,110,452	165,898	381,624	1,986,047	596,557	97,144	1,050,562	299,728	76,607	2,110,598
April.....	309,118	1,080,213	134,284	342,563	1,923,141	541,891	96,369	1,051,446	286,668	89,213	2,065,587
May.....	250,615	864,406	103,830	340,388	1,454,108	481,509	90,348	787,415	266,105	79,141	1,795,518
June.....	257,682	754,962	118,631	318,105	1,533,948	470,093	90,041	809,784	269,095	82,169	1,721,182
July.....	280,745	733,445	115,424	206,371	1,403,277	483,606	69,644	831,954	211,414	69,960	1,666,578
August.....	359,954	960,388	139,882	177,209	1,696,022	527,755	93,917	1,072,905	242,781	65,537	2,002,895
September.....	352,842	968,843	147,276	180,685	1,720,621	556,680	116,078	1,072,978	279,916	80,431	2,106,081
October.....	289,889	721,689	142,536	190,275	1,411,204	538,652	123,430	900,362	277,924	87,533	1,927,901

Table 9. Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings

Classification	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Sales on Stock Yds;													
Current month													
prelim.)													
Cattle.....	94,010	59,926	64,496	60,436	61,785	77,875	64,423	64,835	60,855	66,675	100,156	114,350	91,115
Calves.....	35,009	20,991	19,133	19,844	31,347	40,429	45,318	48,808	46,320	41,026	48,596	47,392	39,017
Hogs.....	68,228	80,835	78,446	74,918	77,526	74,822	73,491	79,042	69,345	71,674	85,109	112,461	127,183
Sheep.....	49,626	28,771	16,833	13,502	13,844	12,525	11,027	27,230	36,085	47,185	57,789	85,716	52,340
Inspected Slaugh-													
terings;													
Cattle.....	88,942	62,570	69,810	62,097	61,927	66,816	65,132	67,029	68,439	76,534	89,832	111,665	102,614
Calves.....	39,515	26,325	27,060	29,099	48,588	67,583	71,784	68,946	57,096	52,613	55,404	51,070	39,553
Sheep.....	12,943	8,084	9,365	9,845	5,451	31,031	21,558	16,760	11,254	9,588	14,112	22,514	17,878
Lambs.....	95,532	45,744	39,069	33,553	37,112	1,281	4,536	35,122	56,075	71,683	93,464	145,864	91,162
Swine.....	256,361	268,824	275,775	245,049	262,531	266,855	279,710	269,474	232,254	232,050	284,186	391,890	410,449
Ar. Retail Prices, in													
cents, of Food in													
Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	12-3	12-1	12-6	12-9	12-9	12-6	12-9	12-7	12-5	12-6	12-3	12-1	12-0
Veal, roast... "	13-4	13-4	14-1	14-7	15-2	13-8	13-7	13-2	13-3	13-1	13-3	13-4	13-4
Mutton, roast... "	19-9	20-2	21-6	22-0	22-3	22-3	23-9	24-2	23-0	22-9	22-5	21-1	20-7
Pork, fresh... "	21-9	20-8	21-1	21-3	21-1	21-0	21-2	21-2	21-9	22-4	22-4	21-7	21-1
Bacon, break-													
fast... "	31-2	29-9	29-3	29-1	29-0	28-7	28-8	28-9	29-5	30-0	30-8	30-6	30-0
Lard, pure... "	18-3	18-3	17-9	17-2	16-6	16-0	15-9	15-6	15-3	15-4	15-6	15-7	15-8
Eggs, fresh... doz.	41-5	43-4	41-5	33-8	38-1	28-1	23-7	24-4	27-2	30-1	33-5	35-5	43-9
Milk... qt.	10-6	10-6	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-7	10-4	10-5	10-8	10-8
Butter, cream-													
ery... lb.	28-6	30-3	30-6	30-1	28-7	27-6	26-8	25-2	26-2	28-0	29-6	29-2	28-4
Cheese... "	20-5	20-5	20-6	20-5	20-6	20-6	20-4	20-3	20-7	21-0	21-8	22-4	22-5
Bread... "	5-7	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-8	5-9	5-9	5-9	6-0	6-1	6-1	6-1
Flour... "	3-5	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-5	3-7	3-8	3-9
Rolled oats... "	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-3	5-4	5-4
Rice... "	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-9	7-9	8-0	7-9	7-9
Beans... "	5-3	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-4	5-0	5-0	4-8	4-9	5-1	5-7	6-2	6-4
Apples, evap... "	15-4	15-7	15-4	16-0	15-8	15-5	15-8	16-2	15-7	16-4	16-5	16-7	16-7
Prunes... "	11-6	11-3	11-4	11-2	10-9	11-0	10-8	10-9	10-8	11-1	11-3	11-2	11-3
Sugar, gran... "	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-2	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1	6-1
Tea... "	52-3	51-9	52-2	51-9	51-9	51-8	52-4	52-0	51-9	52-1	51-9	52-1	52-0
Coffee... "	36-6	36-7	36-6	36-3	36-2	35-7	35-8	35-9	35-6	35-4	35-4	35-5	35-5
Potatoes... peck	22-0	23-6	24-2	25-4	26-2	26-0	30-5	32-3	37-7	42-8	36-8	30-6	28-6
Cold Storage Holdings as at													
First of Month;													
(000 lbs. or doz.)													
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	39,236	31,751	24,251	16,190	8,512	4,497	10,338	27,579	41,521	50,911	55,749	53,351	43,523 ¹
Dairy.....	437	219	121	92	53	35	59	203	321	313	367	310	229
Totals.....	39,673	31,970	24,372	16,282	8,564	4,532	10,397	27,782	41,842	51,224	56,116	53,661	43,752
CHEESE.....	25,052	23,472	21,957	19,038	16,640	13,774	14,618	22,491	29,579	33,935	38,508	33,178	22,896 ²
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	3,404	1,252	526	6	63	2,219	6,909	9,963	10,071	10,435	9,961	7,023	3,294
Fresh.....	285	316	424	87	320	584	482	542	377	590	432	183	211
Frozen.....	2,994	2,543	2,093	1,641	1,234	1,326	2,643	4,217	5,088	5,210	5,024	4,409	3,936
PORK—													
Fresh, frozen.....	7,708	12,576	13,430	14,921	15,198	16,811	16,874	14,928	11,205	8,195	7,675	11,894	19,702
Fresh, not frozen.....	3,149	2,740	3,409	3,414	3,544	4,087	3,285	3,823	3,168	3,027	4,092	4,188	4,885
Cured or in cure.....	15,168	15,120	15,973	17,326	17,892	16,871	17,678	17,600	16,164	16,378	16,387	19,677	17,640
Totals.....	26,026	30,436	32,813	35,660	36,634	37,769	37,837	36,789	30,537	27,851	28,164	35,782	43,100
LARD.....	2,598	3,387	3,609	2,792	2,913	3,445	3,778	3,290	3,222	2,300	2,189	2,336	2,206
BEEF—													
Fresh, frozen.....	17,377	16,719	13,329	9,963	10,119	9,173	7,875	6,156	5,503	6,023	9,103	14,245	17,744
Fresh, not frozen.....	6,986	4,658	6,272	6,226	5,704	5,412	4,883	5,501	4,940	5,795	6,652	7,109	7,394
Cured.....	264	283	371	444	396	270	716	410	575	423	302	343	265
In process of cure.....	203	272	265	277	352	528	379	587	411	448	426	266	149
Totals.....	24,829	21,933	20,237	16,910	16,571	15,382	13,853	12,785	11,708	12,762	16,499	22,182	25,987
VEAL—													
Fresh, frozen.....	3,123	2,615	1,851	1,127	921	1,225	1,827	2,326	2,920	3,254	3,594	4,456	4,589
Fresh, not frozen.....	489	244	329	498	558	704	731	823	733	556	997	832	444
Totals.....	3,612	2,858	2,180	1,626	1,478	1,930	2,558	3,149	3,653	3,815	4,591	5,289	5,032
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Frozen.....	5,633	5,314	4,507	3,379	2,604	1,461	649	452	432	490	1,270	5,023	6,973
Not frozen.....	249	263	268	241	218	184	112	217	231	274	494	612	397
Totals.....	5,881	5,577	4,775	3,621	2,822	1,645	761	671	671	765	1,764	5,640	7,421
POULTRY.....	5,941	12,036	11,095	9,973	8,708	6,705	5,414	4,622	4,212	3,725	3,929	5,336	8,918
FISH—													
Fresh, frozen.....	23,580	16,369	16,679	12,780	11,024	9,301	11,022	14,366	18,850	23,762	24,614	26,267	25,600
Smoked, etc.....	5,516	4,826	3,869	3,154	3,325	3,719	4,752	4,947	6,259	6,563	6,322	6,252	6,303
Fresh frozen during pre-													
ceding month.....	2,672	1,627	1,876	1,262	3,045	1,796	2,734	4,575	4,883	6,026	3,701	6,628	3,224

¹ This figure includes approximately 764,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list since Dec. 1, 1935.² This figure includes approximately 428,000 pounds of cheese reported by firms added to the list since January 1, 1936.

SIGNIFICANT BUSINESS FACTORS

OF THE FIRST TEN MONTHS OF 1936

COMPARED WITH

THE SAME PERIOD OF 1935

% DECREASE

% INCREASE

10

0

10

20

30

PHYSICAL VOLUME of BUSINESS

8.6

WHOLESALE PRICES

2.5

COMMON STOCK PRICES

28.3

INVERTED BOND YIELDS, DOMINION

8.8

COPPER EXPORTS

1.4

NICKEL EXPORTS

21.2

ZINC EXPORTS

15.7

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

10.5

SUGAR MANUFACTURED

6.4

RAW COTTON IMPORTS

28.0

NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION

16.0

STEEL INGOT PRODUCTION

22.8

PIG IRON PRODUCTION

15.3

AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION

10.0

CONTRACTS AWARDED

3.4

CARLOADINGS

5.0

EXPORTS

21.4

IMPORTS

13.2

Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935	1936										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MONTHLY DATA												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	2217404	2051660	1899821	2101192	2131540	2049395	1993081	1986291	1984097	2003690	2337918	2218539
Fuel.....	39,121	39,381	37,729	34,268	32,747	33,650	35,614	34,564	36,003	37,990	42,580	42,551
Total.....	2156525	2091041	1937550	2135460	2164287	2083045	2028695	2020655	2020100	2041680	2380498	2261090
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	44,149	38,572	34,049	47,439	59,288	56,963	58,209	56,371	49,693	52,254	59,616	59,642
Quebec.....	1100864	1045702	984,744	1101617	1139601	1050174	1022875	1028073	1027088	1031592	1270427	1172593
Ontario.....	681,644	675,429	612,932	667,679	664,254	672,355	661,222	635,842	635,646	633,435	689,930	696,049
Prairie Provinces.....	156,681	159,899	151,637	149,202	136,632	129,400	110,291	116,304	117,946	135,045	163,499	159,017
British Columbia.....	134,066	132,058	116,459	135,255	131,765	140,503	140,484	149,701	153,724	151,364	154,446	131,238
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	21,452	21,051	19,713	18,879	17,393	17,531	17,507	18,187	18,540	19,784	21,937	21,853
Other Provinces.....	17,669	18,330	18,016	15,389	15,354	16,119	18,107	16,377	17,463	18,206	20,643	20,698
Exports.....	112,838	118,050	110,684	125,921	125,497	130,529	157,870	157,543	143,350	125,127	129,328	126,039
Provincial Consumption—												
Maritime Provinces.....	60,536	55,234	49,622	60,954	73,064	71,662	71,539	71,332	65,774	68,936	78,438	77,631
Quebec.....	925,472	865,741	795,547	907,738	958,895	904,761	883,234	887,602	884,727	887,462	1122385	1020040
Ontario.....	745,410	738,665	692,905	737,446	720,314	688,605	644,721	620,152	635,984	653,864	710,395	724,460
Prairie Provinces.....	179,643	182,485	172,983	169,628	155,381	148,248	129,086	135,925	137,842	156,327	187,072	179,283
British Columbia.....	132,627	130,865	115,808	133,772	130,567	139,239	139,245	148,302	152,432	149,964	152,884	130,363
Total.....	2043688	1972990	1826865	2009538	2038221	1952515	1870825	1863313	1876759	1916553	2251174	2131777
Deliveries to Boilers—												
New Brunswick.....	1,036			4,092	7,538	4,123	7,766	5,089	1,157	3,543	4,961	5,002
Quebec.....	449,528	379,404	354,977	441,719	508,424	443,978	414,866	417,260	406,006	406,359	496,953	517,446
Ontario.....	132,113	128,895	123,733	130,016	128,984	106,582	82,783	65,055	67,044	60,979	70,326	80,489
Manitoba.....	49,549	51,586	50,226	45,909	40,223	26,362	12,245	16,376	15,645	27,144	45,385	50,483
British Columbia.....	364	345	486	472	358	484	369	380	425	449	484	595
Total.....	632,590	560,230	529,422	622,208	685,527	581,429	518,029	504,160	490,277	498,474	618,109	654,015
DAILY AVERAGE												
Totals for Canada—												
Water.....	68,303	66,182	65,511	67,780	71,051	66,109	66,436	64,074	64,003	66,789	75,416	73,951
Fuel.....	1,262	1,270	1,301	1,106	1,091	1,085	1,187	1,115	1,161	1,266	1,374	1,418
Total.....	69,565	67,452	66,812	68,886	72,142	67,194	67,623	65,189	65,164	68,055	76,790	75,369
Generated by Water—												
Maritime Provinces.....	1,424	1,244	1,174	1,530	1,976	1,837	1,940	1,818	1,603	1,742	1,923	1,988
Quebec.....	35,512	33,732	33,957	35,536	37,987	33,877	34,096	33,164	33,132	34,386	40,982	39,086
Ontario.....	21,988	21,788	21,135	21,538	22,142	21,689	22,041	20,511	20,505	21,115	22,257	23,202
Prairie Provinces.....	5,054	5,158	5,229	4,813	4,554	4,174	3,676	3,752	3,804	4,501	5,274	5,301
British Columbia.....	4,325	4,260	4,016	4,363	4,392	4,632	4,683	4,829	4,959	5,045	4,982	4,374
Generated by Fuel—												
Prairie Provinces.....	692	679	680	609	580	565	584	587	598	659	708	728
Other Provinces.....	570	591	621	497	511	520	603	528	563	607	666	646
Exports.....	3,640	3,808	3,817	4,062	4,183	4,211	5,262	5,082	4,624	4,171	4,172	4,201
RAILWAYS												
Car loadings.....000 cars	173-53	172-90	180-23	192-12	193-07	190-07	200-84	202-74	222-02	251-30	263-48	219-91
Operating Revenues—												
Canadian National.....\$000	12,305	10,153	10,618	11,847	12,136	12,395	11,932	12,660	13,362	15,637	16,036	13,335
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	11,376	9,271	9,268	10,613	10,570	11,346	10,945	11,593	12,061	14,305	14,250	12,117
Canadian National—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	10,958	10,866	11,280	11,285	11,305	11,342	12,154	12,472	12,989	13,362	12,837	12,922
Operating Income.....\$000	1,406	1,226	1,523	1,077	137	399	136	925	612	284	2,627	2,953
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,767	2,340	2,275	2,394	2,647	2,485	2,502	2,356	2,562	2,737	3,533	3,577
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,068	925	815	846	963	993	889	928	886	1,109	1,499	1,450
Passengers carried.....000	669	881	926	992	955	775	619	668	836	852	686	648
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	44	64	53	52	57	57	57	64	84	86	72	60
Total pay roll.....\$000	7,514	7,370	7,663	7,694	7,487	7,341	7,647	7,965	8,361	8,420	8,374	8,145
Number of employees.....000	65	63	68	75	65	63	67	70	73	74	73	70
Canadian Pacific—												
Operating Expenses.....\$000	8,074	7,948	8,355	8,054	8,973	8,883	9,408	9,421	10,235	11,014	10,541	9,509
Operating Income.....\$000	3,455	3,006	613	867	1,348	1,337	1,450	1,176	979	634	3,423	4,403
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,554	2,307	1,956	2,051	2,227	2,062	2,163	2,043	2,255	2,277	2,945	3,128
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	993	814	759	773	890	876	897	805	860	1,037	1,341	1,034
Passengers carried.....000	487	672	719	779	769	586	496	538	664	612	521	465
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	47	62	51	53	57	55	59	68	93	79	75	51
Total pay roll.....\$000	5,278	5,039	5,474	5,563	5,573	5,598	5,969	6,028	6,190	6,051	5,839	5,676
Number of employees.....000	44	43	46	49	47	48	52	53	53	52	49	47
All Railways—												
Operating Revenues.....\$000	27,154	26,656	22,234	22,597	25,535	26,050	27,022	26,049	27,301	28,637	33,103	.....
Operating expenses.....\$000	20,854	21,333	21,440	21,187	22,465	22,320	23,789	24,049	25,335	26,026	25,574	.....
Operating Income.....\$000	5,290	4,289	205	339	1,914	2,586	1,953	832	890	1,615	6,069	.....
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	6,676	5,876	5,740	6,016	6,266	6,154	6,044	6,162	6,536	6,792	8,304	.....
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	2,240	1,934	1,763	1,814	2,057	2,081	1,990	1,775	2,242	2,684	3,055	.....
Passengers carried.....000	1,295	1,732	1,824	1,940	1,888	1,535	1,289	1,405	1,727	1,910	1,419	.....
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	101	140	117	117	126	125	128	148	195	183	165	.....
Total pay roll.....\$000	13,655	13,262	14,037	14,149	13,955	13,830	14,570	14,998	15,578	15,477	15,195	.....
Number of employees.....000	116	113	121	131	119	117	126	131	134	134	131	.....

Deficit.

Table 11. Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons

Commodities	1935		1936							
	Sept.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Railway Freight Loaded—										
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—										
Wheat.....	1,314,096	765,425	397,988	555,153	623,524	701,108	454,347	670,016	833,976	1,672,757
Corn.....	2,316	7,458	11,422	13,954	10,972	19,484	11,605	1,391	9,870	1,595
Oats.....	71,110	77,629	46,998	90,191	69,428	53,475	48,535	66,764	53,012	98,628
Barley.....	91,860	30,810	23,398	45,418	39,649	41,366	35,068	50,349	147,266	197,285
Rye.....	11,982	3,355	880	2,703	2,391	5,148	6,687	8,225	19,613	14,744
Flaxseed.....	705	5,569	642	1,237	1,873	5,880	1,439	3,553	864	7,568
Other grain.....	634	3,523	1,271	1,736	1,437	1,051	1,020	461	616	658
Flour.....	109,849	119,589	82,250	99,724	73,693	85,570	92,734	95,890	100,686	100,735
Other mill products.....	100,347	106,078	81,914	103,808	80,328	98,427	87,009	100,658	106,803	116,272
Hay and straw.....	15,665	15,912	20,915	33,650	21,285	9,278	5,337	5,421	11,085	24,968
Cotton.....	1,973	1,125	891	1,069	923	1,323	819	1,115	1,379	758
Apples (fresh).....	28,589	51,396	16,039	11,067	3,620	1,721	183	339	3,438	23,176
Other fruit (fresh).....	23,122	863	674	411	455	510	562	1,691	8,200	15,986
Potatoes.....	9,911	32,579	27,797	37,319	38,127	25,926	18,427	6,268	8,145	18,523
Other fresh vegetables.....	13,406	11,877	9,597	9,490	4,320	1,987	3,806	7,037	12,830	16,261
Other agricultural products.....	15,118	103,703	19,288	25,519	20,017	17,986	17,286	17,526	14,642	14,163
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—										
Horses.....	3,253	4,185	4,188	9,062	8,264	4,581	3,921	6,359	4,465	5,397
Cattle and calves.....	53,984	58,814	37,014	37,171	53,555	39,923	36,180	41,744	41,965	62,739
Sheep.....	3,423	5,929	1,497	1,454	960	670	832	1,532	1,896	4,065
Hogs.....	9,734	15,850	18,168	17,868	18,049	16,552	15,443	13,527	12,800	13,798
Dressed meats (fresh).....	8,357	9,325	9,494	9,241	9,372	8,370	9,960	10,157	9,705	10,039
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	3,864	6,135	5,927	7,438	6,028	8,125	8,181	8,473	5,998	6,690
Other packing house products (edible).....	5,228	6,382	7,357	5,656	6,068	6,817	6,759	6,228	7,325	6,525
Poultry.....	119	519	357	219	440	245	301	208	70	140
Eggs.....	830	750	273	188	1,043	2,093	1,574	1,172	936	715
Butter and cheese.....	5,062	2,933	2,803	2,909	2,030	2,363	5,706	8,041	7,448	5,241
Wool.....	738	1,013	566	482	323	604	1,081	2,111	774	589
Hides and leather.....	4,407	4,801	4,591	4,352	4,667	3,668	4,482	3,345	3,674	4,120
Other animal products (non-edible).....	4,974	4,463	3,897	4,596	4,674	4,334	5,475	4,506	6,642	5,338
MINE PRODUCTS—										
Anthracite coal.....	5,040	1,896	2,787	1,694	1,219	1,035	1,008	1,316	1,514	2,735
Bituminous coal.....	514,687	595,021	550,416	442,440	461,085	612,389	650,008	675,058	653,087	712,412
Lignite coal.....	203,834	515,685	429,877	184,519	114,877	48,789	43,055	42,967	72,591	228,531
Coke.....	68,836	86,872	97,098	63,219	52,712	41,075	43,163	46,257	59,276	71,388
Iron ores.....	969	327	205	115	56	799	460	3,834	985	517
Other ores and concentrates.....	142,815	158,920	159,384	195,466	188,372	196,316	214,032	212,846	208,316	232,268
Base bullion and matte.....	66,326	67,850	68,723	68,044	62,653	72,678	67,955	63,756	71,341	67,290
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	264,586	131,897	20,536	47,295	71,483	132,026	195,046	308,158	345,814	389,022
Slate—Dimensions or block stone.....	12,288	8,176	2,038	3,282	3,659	6,428	5,236	3,673	3,180	4,549
Crude petroleum.....	3,271	1,411	1,529	1,375	1,792	2,700	3,714	1,959	3,730	3,834
Asphalt.....	29,583	5,638	1,090	1,822	3,729	12,609	27,198	25,672	26,364	25,792
Salt.....	14,088	18,181	10,190	13,661	13,265	19,352	15,231	15,007	14,293	16,236
Other mine products.....	205,795	212,501	171,995	186,964	217,786	185,206	206,756	209,850	173,215	198,935
FOREST PRODUCTS—										
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	173,411	246,803	209,352	230,800	164,579	112,092	157,503	153,364	155,370	181,381
Ties.....	5,114	15,482	1,089	1,810	4,284	7,110	6,085	6,609	3,318	3,923
Pulpwood.....	109,021	59,141	215,768	222,084	155,926	104,646	139,166	148,240	133,823	145,599
Lumber, timber, box, crate and coopersage material.....	231,313	210,156	165,277	195,786	212,557	240,083	261,047	277,855	248,578	257,588
Other forest products.....	21,111	16,565	13,175	14,720	12,886	14,981	25,076	21,714	20,316	18,103
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—										
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	187,978	133,366	74,088	89,847	129,932	176,362	162,639	184,130	202,930	182,244
Sugar.....	24,732	19,652	15,021	18,477	22,736	20,544	19,451	30,347	23,898	23,486
Iron, pig and bloom.....	14,177	19,494	9,089	9,692	11,342	17,693	12,030	9,790	16,378	16,633
Rails and fastenings.....	2,613	1,960	1,009	8,734	18,147	3,919	18,495	4,214	1,815	1,565
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	35,234	46,574	35,159	43,001	33,575	39,444	40,562	37,790	39,273	37,529
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	5,558	5,580	5,040	4,735	5,111	5,605	6,074	6,227	7,226	7,346
Cement.....	58,627	25,336	9,797	15,578	32,897	49,456	65,587	64,476	70,620	83,919
Brick and artificial stone.....	15,667	11,060	2,856	8,008	8,541	13,879	18,301	15,962	17,598	16,539
Lime and plaster.....	16,665	14,784	13,877	16,020	19,345	21,035	20,141	20,705	19,891	20,413
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	3,068	1,620	202	759	1,678	2,112	3,246	4,965	3,589	1,716
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	4,899	3,517	6,963	10,585	11,611	7,871	9,392	10,681	6,115	4,415
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	10,009	24,448	24,869	32,101	41,225	34,584	23,667	16,022	10,093	9,825
Household goods.....	2,127	5,172	1,273	5,104	5,507	2,927	1,845	1,295	1,962	4,020
Furniture.....	2,197	2,369	1,912	2,287	2,107	1,657	1,721	2,363	1,971	2,407
Liquor beverages.....	14,230	19,356	13,732	15,086	16,841	17,550	17,698	21,026	18,839	16,760
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	20,974	42,746	27,894	64,036	111,134	113,604	28,501	20,618	23,018	53,776
Paper, printed matter, books.....	145,389	165,379	170,976	228,516	204,034	185,699	176,341	158,135	139,428	177,441
Wood-pulp.....	60,314	72,929	62,846	71,444	71,524	67,557	68,266	71,183	72,173	72,365
Fish (fresh, frozen cured, etc.).....	3,912	6,903	8,030	7,698	2,766	2,410	2,620	3,220	3,294	4,603
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	16,005	24,055	11,557	11,538	13,347	17,791	14,792	14,697	17,751	23,906
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	232,527	186,621	181,836	199,161	196,427	244,142	270,058	269,539	290,789	257,132
Merchandise.....	130,057	107,849	131,172	155,209	163,749	138,220	131,069	128,823	130,875	141,693
Grand total, 000 tons.....	4,995	3,781	3,769	4,026	3,966	4,163	4,060	4,453	4,750	6,170

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS
Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1935					1936											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—																	
All Industries.....	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0	104.6	105.6	107.1	110.1	111.0	110.1	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9
MANUFACTURING.....	101.4	96.8	98.5	99.5	101.1	102.7	103.4	104.7	104.9	105.9	109.0	107.7	107.0	101.4	96.8	98.5	99.5
Animal products—edible.....	115.4	100.0	108.5	107.2	109.7	115.9	127.2	134.4	142.5	136.9	129.0	132.8	128.4	115.4	100.0	108.5	107.2
Fur and products.....	101.5	94.5	81.3	81.3	88.6	91.4	97.2	97.1	94.0	89.2	87.3	87.6	95.5	101.5	94.5	81.3	81.3
Leather and products.....	103.8	96.1	104.5	111.7	111.6	112.7	109.5	106.0	108.2	112.2	112.4	109.0	106.0	103.8	96.1	104.5	111.7
Lumber and products.....	69.8	63.3	65.9	65.9	67.6	73.2	81.1	86.8	87.4	87.1	85.3	81.4	77.7	69.8	63.3	65.9	65.9
Rough and dressed lumber.....	57.2	51.2	55.3	55.3	57.1	64.7	74.7	81.3	83.8	82.0	79.2	72.5	67.2	57.2	51.2	55.3	55.3
Furniture.....	85.4	79.8	78.7	77.6	77.1	76.6	80.4	81.8	83.1	84.4	87.3	88.8	90.3	85.4	79.8	78.7	77.6
Other lumber products.....	96.2	88.0	88.9	89.7	93.2	97.6	102.2	108.2	102.2	104.9	102.9	103.7	100.8	96.2	88.0	88.9	89.7
Musical instruments.....	51.8	51.6	41.9	42.0	35.7	36.6	36.5	44.7	49.6	53.3	56.0	55.9	50.2	51.8	51.6	41.9	42.0
Plant products—edible.....	114.7	97.6	96.4	96.7	97.1	102.2	107.4	112.7	120.3	133.3	161.4	136.9	122.5	114.7	97.6	96.4	96.7
Pulp and paper products.....	98.7	96.7	96.2	96.3	97.6	99.2	100.6	102.4	104.3	103.6	104.7	105.8	105.5	98.7	96.7	96.2	96.3
Pulp and paper.....	87.4	85.3	83.9	84.8	85.8	88.8	91.4	95.0	98.3	96.3	97.6	98.3	96.7	87.4	85.3	83.9	84.8
Paper products.....	118.1	110.5	112.8	114.5	117.6	119.1	117.8	120.6	121.4	123.4	125.5	127.1	127.9	118.1	110.5	112.8	114.5
Printing and publishing.....	106.9	106.9	106.8	105.3	106.2	106.0	106.7	105.8	106.4	106.3	106.8	108.4	109.5	106.9	106.9	106.8	105.3
Rubber products.....	98.3	92.0	94.0	95.5	96.1	96.0	96.5	97.3	98.7	101.5	103.2	101.5	101.2	98.3	92.0	94.0	95.5
Textile products.....	117.0	113.3	115.2	116.9	118.7	118.6	116.4	115.9	113.7	118.8	122.0	121.5	120.8	117.0	113.3	115.2	116.9
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	136.9	135.5	134.8	132.3	132.3	132.6	128.5	131.1	129.1	135.0	132.7	132.7	136.2	136.9	135.5	134.8	132.3
Hosiery and knit goods.....	127.6	123.3	120.4	123.0	124.7	123.8	121.2	122.3	120.2	124.0	126.2	128.0	128.2	127.6	123.3	120.4	123.0
Garments and personal furnishings.....	99.4	93.9	100.8	105.9	108.9	108.8	106.8	104.4	101.6	110.1	115.0	113.5	109.0	99.4	93.9	100.8	105.9
Other textile products.....	94.5	89.6	92.3	94.8	98.2	99.0	102.0	95.7	94.2	94.3	103.1	101.3	97.7	94.5	89.6	92.3	94.8
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	143.8	139.2	135.6	136.4	128.0	120.8	110.6	111.6	118.3	113.4	112.4	114.1	134.8	143.8	139.2	135.6	136.4
Tobacco.....	144.1	137.0	135.7	138.8	124.2	108.3	92.7	93.6	100.9	95.4	91.9	91.9	119.5	144.1	137.0	135.7	138.8
Distilled and malt liquors.....	140.1	140.6	133.3	129.9	133.2	139.0	136.8	137.9	143.8	139.2	141.8	147.3	157.2	140.1	140.6	133.3	129.9
Wood distillates and extracts.....	140.0	127.0	148.2	146.0	145.5	139.5	138.1	129.6	131.6	128.4	145.3	138.6	158.1	140.0	127.0	148.2	146.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	135.5	131.1	130.2	132.5	135.7	140.1	141.9	139.5	138.3	139.3	141.0	144.2	143.7	135.5	131.1	130.2	132.5
Clay, glass and stone products.....	75.8	67.6	64.4	67.5	71.4	79.7	86.0	87.9	88.4	88.9	87.5	84.0	82.3	75.8	67.6	64.4	67.5
Electric light and power.....	116.2	111.5	110.7	111.5	112.5	113.6	113.7	118.3	122.3	124.1	123.2	121.1	117.5	116.2	111.5	110.7	111.5
Electrical apparatus.....	124.5	120.4	115.4	115.9	116.0	117.3	123.3	128.4	120.8	124.4	126.3	127.3	125.0	124.5	120.4	115.4	115.9
Iron and steel products.....	86.8	84.9	89.8	90.6	93.2	94.1	90.9	89.3	85.5	83.1	82.7	89.8	92.1	86.8	84.9	89.8	90.6
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	115.7	103.0	113.9	110.6	113.8	115.2	104.3	104.6	107.3	107.4	113.7	117.8	120.9	115.7	103.0	113.9	110.6
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	93.6	93.4	95.5	98.0	99.5	100.9	102.7	105.6	106.9	106.5	109.0	109.4	110.4	93.6	93.4	95.5	98.0
Agricultural implements.....	52.5	62.2	65.5	65.5	66.5	67.4	65.5	63.1	51.6	45.5	45.3	44.9	51.8	52.5	62.2	65.5	65.5
Land vehicles.....	83.7	83.9	90.3	91.3	94.8	94.9	90.8	86.4	78.8	74.2	79.7	83.7	87.1	83.7	83.9	90.3	91.3
Automobiles and parts.....	120.0	119.9	138.2	135.8	149.3	154.1	139.0	124.2	99.5	92.0	111.5	127.4	140.5	120.0	119.9	138.2	135.8
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	59.5	47.7	59.0	63.5	63.5	63.1	61.7	64.1	67.4	56.6	65.8	63.7	61.0	59.5	47.7	59.0	63.5
Heating appliances.....	105.3	86.2	95.1	99.6	105.6	107.0	108.3	108.2	112.8	105.8	121.3	126.8	121.6	105.3	86.2	95.1	99.6
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	89.5	82.9	83.6	81.8	81.3	84.1	86.2	87.5	90.1	91.9	90.7	89.5	85.6	89.5	82.9	83.6	81.8
Foundry and machine shop products.....	94.8	92.1	92.7	98.6	98.7	100.6	95.5	92.2	93.2	96.7	94.8	102.1	104.7	94.8	92.1	92.7	98.6
Other iron and steel products.....	87.2	83.2	85.6	85.9	88.2	89.9	88.8	90.3	89.8	93.2	94.1	94.1	95.3	87.2	83.2	85.6	85.9
Non-ferrous metal products.....	125.8	122.1	123.2	127.1	131.5	126.8	130.1	135.1	137.3	139.3	142.7	141.1	140.4	125.8	122.1	123.2	127.1
Non-metallic mineral products.....	137.5	134.6	130.3	130.2	130.8	133.1	137.6	142.2	143.6	143.7	145.9	143.3	142.5	137.5	134.6	130.3	130.2
Miscellaneous.....	125.0	116.8	116.7	117.7	121.5	124.7	127.9	132.3	133.1	133.0	134.9	133.6	133.5	125.0	116.8	116.7	117.7
LOGGING.....	183.5	183.4	173.1	147.0	102.6	88.6	94.1	93.4	85.0	82.7	147.1	206.9	265.7	183.5	183.4	173.1	147.0
MINING.....	131.1	129.9	129.4	129.1	128.2	127.4	132.1	134.1	137.9	140.2	147.9	151.8	150.3	131.1	129.9	129.4	129.1
Coal.....	93.7	94.7	94.6	92.1	88.6	84.3	83.9	83.6	85.4	85.7	92.7	95.5	96.2	93.7	94.7	94.6	92.1
Metallic ores.....	230.3	226.6	228.7	234.9	237.5	243.9	252.6	258.0	265.6	272.7	281.3	286.7	283.7	230.3	226.6	228.7	234.9
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	104.8	99.4	93.9	89.8	92.0	93.1	109.5	115.1	119.0	120.5	128.5	133.9	126.7	104.8	99.4	93.9	89.8
COMMUNICATIONS.....	81.0	79.3	77.2	77.7	77.7	78.4	80.0	82.4	84.1	86.0	84.6	83.1	81.7	81.0	79.3	77.2	77.7
Telegraphs.....	91.7	87.9	84.9	85.6	86.0	86.3	89.5	94.7	97.0	99.6	97.1	94.9	92.0	91.7	87.9	84.9	85.6
Telephones.....	78.1	77.0	75.2	75.6	75.5	76.3	77.5	79.1	80.7	82.5	81.3	80.0	79.0	78.1	77.0	75.2	75.6
TRANSPORTATION.....	84.0	77.9	78.2	78.9	78.5	82.8	85.4	87.1	88.7	89.4	88.3	87.1	86.5	84.0	77.9	78.2	78.9
Street railways and cartage.....	115.2	111.9	113.5	113.6	113.2	114.8	115.8	117.5	120.0	121.2	122.7	120.7	119.8	115.2	111.9	113.5	113.6
Steam railways.....	73.1	71.7	71.6	72.7	72.2	72.3	74.5	76.0	77.8	79.0	77.9	75.8	75.1	73.1	71.7	71.6	72.7
Shipping and stevedoring.....	93.7	63.0	63.8	63.3	63.8	89.5	95.8	98.7	98.1	96.1	91.6	94.8	95.2	93.7	63.0	63.8	63.3
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	95.9	74.8	74.4	78.2	71.8	79.4	87.0	97.4	102.9	109.0	103.9	99.6	80.1	95.9	74.8	74.4	78.2
Building.....	67.3	56.0	53.6	52.1	52.2	55.6	52.0	51.3	57.4	60.1	61.4	60.1	51.5	67.3	56.0	53.6	52.1
Highway.....	171.0	119.4	109.0	112.6	111.9	124.0	129.8	147.7	152.1	161.9	159.5	165.1	135.5	171.0	119.4	109.0	112.6
Railway.....	55.3	52.4	63.4	72.9	54.8	62.1	82.7	97.5	103.6	109.6	95.0	77.9	59.4	55.3	52.4	63.4	72.9
SERVICES.....	116.3	118.0	116.4	117.5	118.5	120.4	123.0	131.7	135.8	137.5	127.4	124.9	122.4	116.3	118.0	116.4	117.5
Hotels and restaurants.....	112.0	114.6	112.5	113.6	111.2	111.8	114.7	128.7	137.1	139.6	121.5	119.1	115.7	112.0	114.6	112.5	113.6
Professional.....	122.4	122.7	126.9	129.8	130.6	130.0	129.3	131.4	132.0	130.7	134.1	127.5	123.9	122.4	122.7	126.9	129.8
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	122.0	122.5	120.3	120.9	127.6	132.3	135.3	136.7	134.5	135.6	135.4	133.8	132.9	122.0	122.5	120.3	120.9
TRADE.....	131.0	135.9	121.6	123.1	121.0	123.3	127.1	127.3	126.3	126.3	129.6	132.0	136.0	131.0	135.9	121.6	123.1
Retail.....	140.0	147.9	128.0	130.4	127.2	129.7	134.5	134.4	132.2	132.3	136.1	139.5	145.3	140.0	147.9	128.0	130.4
Wholesale.....	110.1	107.8	106.8	106.3	106.7	108.8	110.0	111.0	112.9	112.9	114.8	115.0	114.9	110.			

Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing

Classification	1935												1936													
	Dec. Jan. Feb. Mar. April May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.																									
	First of Month																									
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries	102.4	106.1	103.9	103.7	103.2	102.4	100.5	100.9	101.1	102.7	105.0	106.6	107.8	102.4	104.9	102.4	101.3	102.3	102.2	100.6	101.9	101.9	103.0	106.1	106.6	108.1
MANUFACTURING.....	102.4	104.9	102.4	101.3	102.3	102.2	100.6	101.9	101.9	103.0	106.1	106.6	108.1	102.4	104.9	102.4	101.3	102.3	102.2	100.6	101.9	101.9	103.0	106.1	106.6	108.1
Leather and products.....	101.2	98.5	102.7	108.6	109.2	113.8	112.4	108.2	110.7	113.6	111.8	107.3	103.8	101.2	98.5	102.7	108.6	109.2	113.8	112.4	108.2	110.7	113.6	111.8	107.3	103.8
Rough and dressed lumber.....	68.9	73.8	76.1	73.7	72.0	67.7	63.3	63.7	64.5	64.8	66.1	70.4	81.0	68.9	73.8	76.1	73.7	72.0	67.7	63.3	63.7	64.5	64.8	66.1	70.4	81.0
Furniture.....	82.8	87.7	78.6	76.5	75.7	75.0	79.8	81.8	84.1	86.8	86.4	86.6	87.6	82.8	87.7	78.6	76.5	75.7	75.0	79.8	81.8	84.1	86.8	86.4	86.6	87.6
Musical instruments.....	47.1	51.4	42.6	42.5	36.5	37.6	38.4	47.0	52.4	54.4	53.6	50.9	45.6	47.1	51.4	42.6	42.5	36.5	37.6	38.4	47.0	52.4	54.4	53.6	50.9	45.6
Pulp and paper.....	89.1	90.5	87.7	88.1	88.9	89.2	88.1	92.8	94.0	92.1	95.3	97.5	98.6	89.1	90.5	87.7	88.1	88.9	89.2	88.1	92.8	94.0	92.1	95.3	97.5	98.6
Paper products.....	113.4	118.3	114.2	115.1	117.1	118.7	117.6	121.7	123.3	123.3	122.0	123.6	122.9	113.4	118.3	114.2	115.1	117.1	118.7	117.6	121.7	123.3	123.3	122.0	123.6	122.9
Printing and publishing.....	106.4	104.7	105.1	105.1	107.1	106.5	107.0	106.1	108.8	107.7	107.8	108.3	109.0	106.4	104.7	105.1	105.1	107.1	106.5	107.0	106.1	108.8	107.7	107.8	108.3	109.0
Rubber products.....	97.7	99.4	91.7	92.5	93.3	95.0	94.1	96.0	98.7	104.1	106.0	103.5	100.6	97.7	99.4	91.7	92.5	93.3	95.0	94.1	96.0	98.7	104.1	106.0	103.5	100.6
Textile products.....	116.2	118.9	114.3	114.5	115.7	115.9	116.3	117.7	116.4	121.5	121.6	119.2	120.0	116.2	118.9	114.3	114.5	115.7	115.9	116.3	117.7	116.4	121.5	121.6	119.2	120.0
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	134.9	135.6	134.4	129.8	132.0	131.4	128.5	133.4	131.1	136.8	132.8	131.4	134.2	134.9	135.6	134.4	129.8	132.0	131.4	128.5	133.4	131.1	136.8	132.8	131.4	134.2
Hosiery and knit goods.....	122.2	130.8	120.2	121.5	123.5	122.5	121.2	124.0	123.3	126.7	126.1	123.7	122.8	122.2	130.8	120.2	121.5	123.5	122.5	121.2	124.0	123.3	126.7	126.1	123.7	122.8
Clay, glass and stone products.....	74.8	76.0	73.1	76.2	76.3	80.4	81.5	81.7	80.7	82.5	83.0	80.4	81.2	74.8	76.0	73.1	76.2	76.3	80.4	81.5	81.7	80.7	82.5	83.0	80.4	81.2
Electric Light and Power.....	116.3	116.0	117.1	118.3	118.8	117.2	112.2	114.0	115.6	117.1	118.3	117.9	117.6	116.3	116.0	117.1	118.3	118.8	117.2	112.2	114.0	115.6	117.1	118.3	117.9	117.6
Electric apparatus.....	120.6	120.8	115.6	115.3	117.1	117.9	124.3	130.0	125.8	125.3	124.2	122.1	121.1	120.6	120.8	115.6	115.3	117.1	117.9	124.3	130.0	125.8	125.3	124.2	122.1	121.1
Iron and steel products.....	87.5	92.6	91.6	87.8	91.4	91.7	87.4	88.1	84.9	83.8	88.1	90.7	92.8	87.5	92.6	91.6	87.8	91.4	91.7	87.4	88.1	84.9	83.8	88.1	90.7	92.8
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	117.9	117.8	120.7	107.9	109.6	108.7	98.5	103.8	106.5	109.6	114.3	119.5	123.2	117.9	117.8	120.7	107.9	109.6	108.7	98.5	103.8	106.5	109.6	114.3	119.5	123.2
Machinery other than vehicles.....	94.3	98.1	95.8	97.9	98.4	98.5	103.5	105.1	105.2	105.6	108.2	111.1	111.2	94.3	98.1	95.8	97.9	98.4	98.5	103.5	105.1	105.2	105.6	108.2	111.1	111.2
Agricultural other than vehicles.....	52.3	65.5	64.2	62.1	62.0	64.3	62.7	60.6	51.6	50.3	50.6	46.6	51.6	52.3	65.5	64.2	62.1	62.0	64.3	62.7	60.6	51.6	50.3	50.6	46.6	51.6
Agricultural implements.....	142.2	171.3	144.1	119.7	127.8	124.7	116.6	117.9	113.3	94.8	115.0	140.9	166.5	142.2	171.3	144.1	119.7	127.8	124.7	116.6	117.9	113.3	94.8	115.0	140.9	166.5
Automobiles and parts.....	126.9	130.7	115.9	106.9	131.9	117.0	114.9	140.7	144.3	122.5	167.9	179.0	183.7	126.9	130.7	115.9	106.9	131.9	117.0	114.9	140.7	144.3	122.5	167.9	179.0	183.7
LOGGING.....	126.2	128.9	129.9	131.3	132.7	131.9	135.1	136.0	138.6	139.1	143.9	145.4	144.7	126.2	128.9	129.9	131.3	132.7	131.9	135.1	136.0	138.6	139.1	143.9	145.4	144.7
MINING.....	28.0	232.9	234.8	243.7	246.1	248.9	250.8	254.2	257.6	265.5	274.2	278.9	280.9	28.0	232.9	234.8	243.7	246.1	248.9	250.8	254.2	257.6	265.5	274.2	278.9	280.9
Metallic ores.....																										
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	103.7	111.3	108.4	103.7	104.2	95.2	104.3	105.8	107.9	109.9	116.5	125.8	125.3	103.7	111.3	108.4	103.7	104.2	95.2	104.3	105.8	107.9	109.9	116.5	125.8	125.3
Telephones.....	77.9	77.8	77.4	77.1	76.9	76.6	77.3	78.2	79.2	80.7	79.9	79.9	78.8	77.9	77.8	77.4	77.1	76.9	76.6	77.3	78.2	79.2	80.7	79.9	79.9	78.8
TRANSPORTATION.....	81.2	80.7	82.8	84.4	83.4	85.6	84.7	85.1	85.8	85.9	83.9	82.8	83.6	81.2	80.7	82.8	84.4	83.4	85.6	84.7	85.1	85.8	85.9	83.9	82.8	83.6
Street railways and cartage.....	113.7	115.6	118.0	120.0	119.8	117.0	114.7	115.3	116.3	117.3	117.0	115.9	118.3	113.7	115.6	118.0	120.0	119.8	117.0	114.7	115.3	116.3	117.3	117.0	115.9	118.3
Steam railways.....	71.4	72.1	73.7	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.3	74.8	75.9	76.6	75.0	72.8	73.3	71.4	72.1	73.7	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.3	74.8	75.9	76.6	75.0	72.8	73.3
Shipping and stevedoring.....	82.8	80.2	85.0	84.6	79.1	97.7	82.2	87.0	87.3	85.3	79.3	82.1	84.1	82.8	80.2	85.0	84.6	79.1	97.7	82.2	87.0	87.3	85.3	79.3	82.1	84.1
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	101.8	97.7	100.8	107.6	100.0	92.6	81.8	78.9	78.7	85.4	84.6	87.3	85.0	101.8	97.7	100.8	107.6	100.0	92.6	81.8	78.9	78.7	85.4	84.6	87.3	85.0
Building.....	64.8	69.8	69.9	70.8	66.4	62.7	51.4	46.1	47.1	48.3	50.2	52.0	49.6	64.8	69.8	69.9	70.8	66.4	62.7	51.4	46.1	47.1	48.3	50.2	52.0	49.6
Highway.....	179.2	198.0	263.9	338.1	327.2	255.7	143.4	96.2	84.7	94.1	101.3	123.3	139.9	179.2	198.0	263.9	338.1	327.2	255.7	143.4	96.2	84.7	94.1	101.3	123.3	139.9
Railway.....	65.6	71.4	88.1	93.4	74.9	66.3	67.9	73.3	78.2	89.1	83.3	74.2	70.5	65.6	71.4	88.1	93.4	74.9	66.3	67.9	73.3	78.2	89.1	83.3	74.2	70.5
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.....	126.1	125.7	117.8	130.0	130.8	131.9	120.7	115.3	115.4	117.1	118.6	130.2	132.8	126.1	125.7	117.8	130.0	130.8	131.9	120.7	115.3	115.4	117.1	118.6	130.2	132.8
TRADE.....	124.4	123.6	124.2	127.4	124.6	125.2	128.4	127.4	127.8	129.2	129.1	130.2	129.0	124.4	123.6	124.2	127.4	124.6	125.2	128.4	127.4	127.8	129.2	129.1	130.2	129.0
Retail.....	129.3	135.7	129.3	135.0	130.2	131.5	136.7	136.4	135.6	136.3	138.3	138.4	132.8	129.3	135.7	129.3	135.0	130.2	131.5	136.7	136.4	135.6	136.3	138.3	138.4	132.8
Wholesale.....	108.2	108.6	109.0	109.5	109.7	110.8	111.2	111.1	112.0	110.5	111.1	118.1	112.5	108.2	108.6	109.0	109.5	109.7	110.8	111.2	111.1	112.0	110.5	111.1	118.1	112.5
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—																										
Maritime Provinces.....	109.5	111.7	105.9	105.4	105.8	105.5	101.6	103.7	116.0	107.5	113.7	118.9	117.4	109.5	111.7	105.9	105.4	105.8	105.5	101.6	103.7	116.0	107.5	113.7	118.9	117.4
Quebec.....	101.8	102.4	100.3	99.7	98.7	100.4	97.5	97.5	96.7	98.0	100.9	105.9	110.4	101.8	102.4	100.3	99.7	98.7	100.4	97.5	97.5	96.7	98.0	100.9	105.9	110.4
Ontario.....	106.0	108.7	106.0	106.4	106.8	104.2	102.9	103.7	105.0	105.6	108.7	110.3	111.9	106.0	108.7	106.0	106.4	106.8	104.2	102.9	103.7	105.0	105.6	108.7	110.3	111.9
Prairie Provinces.....	99.0	97.8	98.6	102.5	98.7	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.1	101.2	102.0	100.5	96.4	99.0	97.8	98.6	102.5	98.7	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.1	101.2	102.0	100.5	96.4
British Columbia.....	100.8	101.5	102.5	98.5	100.4	99.3	99.5	99.8	100.5																	

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	8,291	4,365	13,610	8,228	10,289	9,815	14,963	20,803	17,869	15,536	16,559	14,957	13,840
Building Permits.....\$000	3,315	2,402	1,284	1,912	2,361	3,196	4,166	4,581	4,615	3,673	3,645	4,120	3,030
Employment.Average 1926=100	104.6	99.1	98.4	98.9	97.4	99.5	102.0	104.6	105.6	107.1	110.1	111.0	110.1
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	3,022	2,932	2,992	2,767	2,599	2,774	2,979	3,136	2,894	2,619	3,134	3,328	3,303
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	34,767	36,134	34,051	30,310	31,514	29,868	28,745	31,938	32,281	24,722	26,784	28,839	37,534
Commercial Failures..Number	107	112	104	131	103	100	91	100	104	87	88	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,501	1,291	1,558	1,524	1,402	1,454	1,146	1,428	1,327	1,135	994	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	376	305	150	282	249	395	3,214	5,897	1,212	1,570	2,865	1,056	574
Building Permits.....\$000	105	39	67	48	101	147	233	238	193	211	205	209	167
Employment.Average 1926=100	107.5	108.1	102.2	101.7	101.8	103.4	103.4	111.7	113.9	114.4	117.9	119.4	115.3
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	62.5	51.3	50.4	43.8	46.4	47.8	50.9	61.6	54.1	47.9	51.7	55.9	63.1
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,300	2,761	1,970	2,093	1,917	1,819	1,755	2,155	2,351	2,164	2,054	2,053	2,563
Commercial Failures..Number	4	3	6	1	5	3	3	8	9	4	1	.....	.....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	2,231	1,080	4,660	3,679	3,735	3,440	2,287	3,503	2,854	3,751	2,875	5,319	7,512
Building Permits.....\$000	519	928	284	203	468	445	696	1,094	1,324	839	894	857	638
Employment.Average 1926=100	103.8	95.5	95.2	95.1	91.4	96.4	99.8	101.6	101.3	103.0	106.0	110.3	112.6
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	878	813	829	866	823	927	892	920	857	789	859	1,031	1,088
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	9,540	9,836	8,869	8,452	8,808	8,606	7,848	9,093	9,106	6,835	7,096	7,829	10,464
Commercial Failures..Number	57	56	42	77	50	55	45	37	45	45	38	.....	.....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	4,063	1,854	5,741	3,376	4,384	4,492	6,154	8,951	11,503	6,629	6,646	7,285	4,893
Building Permits.....\$000	2,306	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,140	2,304	2,245	1,815	1,858	2,067	1,670
Employment.Average 1926=100	107.0	102.7	102.4	103.8	103.4	103.4	104.7	106.2	107.1	108.1	112.6	112.8	112.9
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	1,301	1,301	1,312	1,258	1,152	1,134	1,305	1,424	1,223	1,094	1,391	1,342	1,504
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	15,599	15,487	16,746	13,742	14,251	13,542	12,902	14,244	13,714	10,143	12,078	12,908	16,159
Commercial Failures..Number	28	29	38	32	35	22	31	35	35	28	35	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,132	768	975	495	1,464	785	2,894	1,772	1,778	2,133	1,127	803	390
Building Permits.....\$000	117	77	48	38	145	778	539	458	377	430	351	637	192
Employment.Average 1926=100	101.3	95.1	93.7	95.1	90.5	92.7	97.7	101.9	103.9	107.4	108.6	106.0	98.6
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	630	606	635	428	413	497	567	562	574	523	656	725	473
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	4,708	4,995	4,012	3,532	4,125	3,674	3,867	4,139	4,535	3,388	3,676	4,833	5,513
Commercial Failures..Number	16	21	15	18	9	18	11	15	8	9	13	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	490	358	2,086	396	456	703	412	680	521	1,452	3,043	495	470
Building Permits.....\$000	268	219	428	1,184	497	496	552	488	476	377	337	351	362
Employment.Average 1926=100	99.3	92.4	94.1	92.4	95.9	99.0	102.2	104.8	107.9	109.3	108.1	105.4	101.5
Bank Debits.....\$000,000	149.9	161.2	165.3	171.8	165.0	167.9	163.8	168.2	185.5	166.1	175.8	175.2	175.2
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,620	3,055	2,454	2,491	2,413	2,227	2,373	2,307	2,575	2,192	1,880	2,216	2,835
Commercial Failures..Number	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	1	5	7	1	1	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1935			1936									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Mineral Production—													
METALS—													
Gold..... 000 oz.	301.7	293.2	307.3	277.6	266.4	299.1	299.3	308.5	316.7	319.5	328.7	330.8	334.1
Silver..... 000 oz.	1,300	1,614	1,700	1,213	1,235	1,460	1,462	1,419	1,657	1,796	1,539	1,329	1,580
Nickel..... tons	6,679	6,072	7,499	7,026	8,076	7,833	5,509	5,908	7,035	6,285	6,176	7,836	6,371
Copper..... tons	17,717	17,270	18,278	17,145	16,456	18,239	17,746	17,522	15,711	14,290	17,694	18,078	17,326
Lead..... tons	16,400	16,181	15,284	14,053	13,575	15,467	16,355	16,024	14,262	16,162	16,994	14,564	14,130
Zinc..... tons	13,743	14,409	14,155	13,580	10,339	13,144	11,852	14,815	14,994	15,437	13,799	15,867	15,844
FUELS—													
Coal..... 000 tons	1,555	1,618	1,287	1,391	1,493	1,030	936	998	1,033	1,050	1,036	1,433	1,762
Petroleum..... 000 bbls.	122.5	116.8	125.7	121.2	107.9	117.8	107.7	114.3	114.0	139.9	139.8	135.6	137.0
Natural Gas..... 000 M cu. ft.	1,830	2,247	2,983	3,499	4,012	2,839	2,297	1,685	1,377	1,210	1,140	1,430	1,961
NON-METALS—													
Asbestos..... tons	27,105	25,528	15,924	17,016	17,038	16,225	19,605	27,361	23,136	27,749	25,128	31,067	38,231
Gypsum..... 000 tons	59.3	67.7	21.2	4.9	2.9	5.3	40.0	76.6	136.5	132.5	81.9	87.5	.....
Feldspar..... tons	1,517	2,822	1,072	901	937	878	825	1,229	2,565	2,859	1,910	2,749	.....
Salt (commercial) tons	20,303	26,379	13,260	11,013	11,662	13,411	16,064	27,016	19,257	20,962	19,726	19,404	22,496
STRUCTURAL MATERIALS—													
Cement..... 000 bbls.	513	264	117	97	95	167	294	419	559	539	601	702	567
Clay products.... \$ 000	340	246	165	117	102	164	227	307	344	373	377	369	341
Lime..... tons	38,263	36,846	32,338	30,206	28,133	32,929	36,296	39,239	37,294	36,927	36,598	40,100	45,170

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1936

Items	Oct.					Nov.				Dec.	
	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	5	12
Statistics of Grain Trade—											
RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS—											
Wheat.....000 bushels	6,539	5,305	6,386	4,443	3,281	2,848	1,941	2,438	1,444	1,847	.....
Oats.....000 bushels	925	1,119	1,209	854	880	516	523	689	404	537	.....
Barley.....000 bushels	1,666	1,278	1,131	640	491	423	250	334	165	184	.....
Flax.....000 bushels	98	115	72	35	28	32	11	18	8	8	.....
Rye.....000 bushels	47	32	46	28	33	17	12	29	23	28	.....
VISIBLE SUPPLY—											
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	162-1	162-0	160-7	157-6	153-5	149-0	142-5	135-9	128-7	120-1	116-5
Oats.....000 bushels	15,860	16,689	16,646	17,159	17,651	17,556	17,133	16,996	16,023	15,703	15,525
Barley.....000 bushels	15,553	15,748	16,544	16,790	17,354	17,413	16,742	16,366	15,224	15,222	14,977
Flax.....000 bushels	972	1,083	1,097	1,073	1,038	1,046	1,075	1,110	966	973	890
Rye.....000 bushels	3,041	2,955	2,831	2,699	2,832	2,740	2,489	2,239	2,265	2,169	2,021
AVER. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent.											
Wheat No. 1 Nor..... per bush.	108-2	110-1	113-7	111	109-7	108-4	108	108-5	108-3	112-3	114-6
Oats No. 2 C.W..... "	45-1	45-1	44-3	43-6	43-4	44-5	45-6	45-6	45-6	45-7	49-2
Barley No. 3 C.W..... "	62-2	61-4	62-1	59-3	59-7	60-1	62-1	62-1	62-5	65	72-3
Flax No. 1 C.W..... "	165-3	166-4	163-1	161-1	162-1	160-1	159-1	161	157-2	159-6	164-7
Rye No. 2 C.W..... "	67-7	69-2	71	69-7	69-4	69-4	73-2	78-4	79-3	81-6	87-7
Carloadings, Totals—											
Grain and grain products.....	10,057	9,497	8,181	8,343	7,875	6,985	7,472	6,147	4,719	4,602	4,090
Live Stock.....	2,761	2,852	2,666	2,977	2,746	2,642	2,287	2,247	2,173	2,033	1,835
Coal.....	10,360	9,656	8,111	10,114	9,914	10,448	8,358	7,337	6,298	7,409	8,289
Coke.....	534	621	603	550	564	613	545	631	664	865	694
Lumber.....	2,144	2,020	1,872	2,025	2,097	1,968	2,077	2,198	2,123	1,987	1,834
Pulpwood.....	979	956	955	1,039	1,009	846	918	1,050	1,161	1,187	1,340
Pulp and paper.....	2,022	2,252	2,420	2,301	2,322	2,386	2,306	2,475	2,623	2,794	2,975
Other forest products.....	2,199	2,598	2,382	2,608	2,523	2,416	2,415	2,260	2,313	2,798	2,782
Ore.....	1,769	1,863	2,077	2,021	2,049	2,003	1,745	1,806	1,902	1,793	1,547
Mds. L.C.L.....	13,510	13,274	11,553	13,663	13,257	13,310	12,616	13,097	12,878	12,730	12,826
Miscellaneous.....	13,943	14,630	13,662	14,325	13,627	13,243	12,867	12,273	12,732	11,849	11,498
Total cars loaded.....	60,278	60,219	55,182	59,966	57,983	56,860	53,606	51,521	49,586	50,047	49,710
Total cars received from connections.....	24,231	25,497	24,492	26,134	25,943	26,847	26,631	28,094	25,751	27,612	29,605
INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1926=100—											
Grain and grain products.....	56-07	54-48	47-85	43-06	40-87	35-99	41-80	33-23	26-73	30-63	32-46
Live stock.....	102-75	96-61	85-94	91-34	82-44	80-84	70-24	73-19	69-17	64-27	.....
Coal.....	122-00	111-90	95-22	110-36	111-22	116-76	102-59	85-68	77-09	91-83	106-69
Coke.....	117-11	133-26	133-70	122-77	118-99	131-55	107-92	133-12	133-07	147-36	132-95
Lumber.....	56-96	54-01	50-12	56-06	56-97	57-16	65-64	68-86	65-44	68-92	68-54
Pulpwood.....	63-32	60-62	60-71	72-91	76-56	68-84	77-99	94-09	88-36	82-32	86-51
Pulp and paper.....	88-37	96-94	104-49	100-79	98-43	99-13	93-55	98-88	106-45	112-07	115-54
Other forest products.....	73-45	85-10	76-37	81-34	80-04	81-02	89-44	84-33	73-95	92-40	100-18
Ore.....	88-81	95-20	105-43	103-80	105-02	101-32	95-36	103-38	125-21	119-29	102-52
Merchandise.....	76-41	75-48	76-95	78-30	75-86	77-08	82-27	77-31	77-55	76-81	79-51
Miscellaneous.....	80-31	82-74	76-96	79-54	79-12	81-12	90-12	86-13	95-33	95-84	101-72
Total for Canada.....	77-31	77-21	74-46	74-94	73-54	73-38	74-96	71-26	70-96	76-16	79-88
Eastern Division.....	76-74	74-26	73-60	74-94	76-60	79-14	81-57	80-95	81-23	84-97	86-34
Western Division.....	79-57	81-35	73-53	75-45	69-92	66-03	66-93	58-79	56-09	62-81	71-30
Indexes of Wholesale Prices—											
Total.....	76-7	76-7	77-1	76-9	76-8	76-8	76-8	77-2	77-2	77-4	77-8
Vegetable products.....	78-4	78-5	79-7	79-0	78-6	78-3	78-3	78-7	78-4	79-4	80-4
Animal products.....	73-4	73-3	73-1	72-9	73-0	72-5	72-7	73-8	73-8	73-5	73-8
Textiles.....	69-7	69-6	69-6	69-5	69-5	69-6	69-6	69-7	69-8	69-9	70-1
Wood and paper.....	69-0	69-0	69-3	69-5	69-5	69-5	69-5	69-4	69-4	69-5	69-5
Iron and its products.....	88-2	88-2	88-2	88-2	88-2	88-2	88-2	88-3	88-3	88-4	88-4
Non-ferrous metals.....	70-2	69-9	70-3	70-7	71-5	73-3	73-6	75-3	75-5	75-4	76-3
Non-metallic minerals.....	85-3	85-3	84-9	84-9	84-9	84-9	84-8	84-8	84-9	85-0	85-0
Chemicals.....	78-6	78-6	78-6	78-6	78-6	78-6	78-9	78-8	78-8	78-8	78-8
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—											
INDUSTRIALS—											
Total (39).....	205-2	210-3	213-8	216-0	214-3	218-6	223-0	226-1	217-7	211-9	212-7
Iron and steel (15).....	141-0	149-5	151-7	151-2	153-4	159-2	162-0	168-9	164-5	168-7	165-8
Pulp and paper (6).....	21-7	24-8	24-6	25-7	24-9	24-9	26-5	26-6	28-7	29-7	28-7
Milling (5).....	99-0	100-3	100-4	103-5	103-7	103-9	105-9	108-1	109-9	110-6	110-1
Oils (5).....	225-7	230-0	236-7	239-3	238-6	238-0	240-5	243-8	230-0	216-5	220-0
Textiles and clothing (11).....	71-2	73-3	73-7	73-6	74-5	74-7	75-2	75-6	73-9	73-0	73-5
Food and allied products (18).....	166-5	170-2	171-2	173-2	174-1	175-2	179-3	182-9	179-3	180-2	178-2
Beverages (9).....	132-1	132-5	133-6	133-3	132-1	133-7	139-2	140-7	138-1	142-7	141-5
Miscellaneous (20).....	395-3	405-8	409-0	413-7	406-9	425-1	436-4	441-3	428-5	422-4	422-1
UTILITIES—											
Total (23).....	55-2	59-2	60-2	59-4	59-7	61-8	62-7	62-6	61-1	61-0	60-7
Transportation (2).....	30-3	33-8	34-6	33-3	33-1	34-8	35-6	35-9	33-8	33-3	33-1
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	114-3	115-1	115-7	115-4	114-8	114-9	115-9	117-1	118-8	120-2	120-6
Power and traction (19).....	71-2	76-6	77-8	77-2	78-2	81-2	82-3	81-5	80-0	80-0	79-4
Grand total (112).....	127-1	131-5	133-7	134-4	133-7	136-8	139-4	140-9	136-0	138-2	133-4
MINING STOCKS—											
Gold (20).....	129-3	127-7	126-1	126-3	125-7	127-2	131-9	133-9	133-0	133-0	129-9
Base metals (3).....	275-4	282-7	283-6	296-0	295-2	304-7	314-9	315-1	314-4	313-6	306-9
Total Index (23).....	157-7	157-9	156-8	159-4	158-7	161-8	167-6	169-2	168-3	168-2	164-4
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....											
	64-3	65-1	66-3	66-9	67-2	65-8	65-4	64-8	64-6	64-6	64-5

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,725
1925	28,126	292	208	7,766	7,588	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,236	6,000	1,842
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,210	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,908	5,886	1,960
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	8,527	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,053
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,070	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,323
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	653	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,806
1932	25,844	258	188	7,136	8,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,503
1933	29,981	254	154	7,044	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	13,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,835	11,359	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,337	1,626
1935	31,546	310	173	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	574	8,978	13,877	6,445	1,672

Clearing House Centres	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	37-9	28-3	29-5	21-7	25-2	24-2	26-6	35-1	30-6	24-7	27-1	29-2	37-6
Moncton.....	8-3	8-6	7-3	7-3	7-1	8-1	8-3	8-8	8-2	7-9	8-8	8-6	8-5
Saint John.....	16-3	14-4	13-6	14-9	14-1	15-5	16-0	17-7	15-3	15-4	15-8	18-1	17-0
Totals.....	62-5	51-3	50-4	43-8	46-4	47-8	50-9	61-6	54-1	47-9	51-7	55-9	63-1
QUEBEC—													
Montreal.....	801-9	757-2	780-9	808-7	769-9	878-8	833-7	847-7	798-4	732-8	803-0	920-7	986-6
Quebec.....	70-2	50-5	42-8	52-3	47-8	42-9	52-2	66-1	52-5	50-5	48-6	103-5	94-9
Sherbrooke.....	6-1	5-7	5-3	4-8	5-0	5-3	5-9	6-2	6-0	5-7	7-4	6-5	6-5
Totals.....	878-2	813-4	829-0	865-8	822-7	927-0	891-8	920-0	856-8	788-9	859-0	1,030-7	1,088-0
ONTARIO—													
Brantford.....	7-9	9-7	7-9	7-0	7-1	8-0	9-1	9-1	10-2	8-7	8-8	8-5	8-5
Chatham.....	10-1	9-0	11-3	6-8	6-9	7-4	6-8	8-6	7-5	7-6	7-2	8-2	9-9
Fort William.....	4-5	4-9	3-9	3-8	3-6	3-7	7-4	5-9	5-3	5-3	5-7	6-0	6-2
Hamilton.....	58-4	51-7	49-9	46-7	43-8	48-4	51-8	50-6	51-5	46-2	49-8	54-7	52-3
Kingston.....	5-2	6-1	5-0	4-5	4-6	4-8	5-8	5-8	7-1	5-0	6-1	6-4	6-1
Kitchener.....	10-2	11-3	9-9	9-7	9-3	10-6	10-3	11-9	10-6	9-7	10-7	11-6	11-1
London.....	35-5	34-3	36-0	31-0	28-0	31-7	34-0	41-5	32-9	34-0	41-7	39-6	31-3
Ottawa.....	121-7	129-7	108-6	90-9	88-3	123-7	128-8	154-8	124-7	100-0	115-0	132-7	168-2
Peterborough.....	5-6	6-3	5-1	4-6	4-6	5-2	5-4	5-9	7-2	5-4	6-6	5-7	5-8
Sarnia.....	6-0	6-4	0-6	5-3	5-4	5-9	6-6	6-3	6-6	5-7	6-0	7-0	6-1
Sudbury.....	5-6	5-5	4-8	4-8	5-0	5-5	6-2	6-6	6-5	6-5	6-5	6-7	6-7
Toronto.....	999-2	986-3	1,017-7	1,012-6	909-5	843-3	994-5	1,079-6	911-6	829-7	1,092-3	1,022-8	1,154-9
Windsor.....	30-9	39-4	45-6	30-6	36-0	35-7	38-5	36-8	40-9	29-8	34-5	31-6	36-7
Totals.....	1,300-9	1,300-6	1,312-4	1,258-2	1,152-0	1,133-6	1,305-3	1,423-6	1,222-8	1,093-7	1,390-7	1,341-5	1,503-8
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Brandon.....	2-5	2-2	2-1	1-8	1-9	2-1	2-2	2-5	2-5	2-3	2-8	2-9	2-6
Calgary.....	63-9	59-5	49-3	44-7	47-3	47-7	50-0	51-3	53-9	47-8	60-9	65-8	56-0
Edmonton.....	31-8	32-6	37-6	24-3	31-3	33-8	30-5	32-8	30-0	27-0	31-0	36-8	35-6
Lethbridge.....	4-5	4-4	3-6	3-0	3-2	3-7	3-5	3-9	3-7	3-7	4-6	4-7	3-9
Medicine Hat.....	2-5	2-6	2-1	1-7	2-0	2-5	2-1	2-1	2-2	2-3	2-6	2-9	2-3
Moose Jaw.....	5-5	5-4	4-5	3-5	3-9	4-2	5-7	5-8	7-6	6-5	10-8	10-3	7-2
Prince Albert.....	2-1	2-2	1-9	1-7	2-0	2-0	2-2	2-4	2-1	2-0	2-3	2-7	2-2
Regina.....	48-1	46-6	33-5	30-5	33-5	29-7	44-4	27-6	42-5	44-8	65-3	60-7	45-3
Saskatoon.....	10-6	10-0	8-5	7-0	7-9	8-8	10-0	10-0	10-2	9-9	12-7	13-5	11-6
Winnipeg.....	458-4	440-4	491-9	310-0	279-7	363-0	416-9	423-8	419-7	376-2	463-2	524-8	305-8
Totals.....	629-9	605-8	635-0	427-8	412-7	497-4	567-4	562-2	574-4	522-5	656-3	725-0	475-2
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
New Westminster.....	5-7	5-5	5-0	4-6	5-1	5-6	5-9	5-7	6-3	6-4	6-6	6-8	5-9
Vancouver.....	121-5	129-8	137-7	139-8	135-7	140-7	126-9	136-0	147-9	133-5	141-9	141-4	139-8
Victoria.....	22-7	25-9	22-6	27-4	24-2	21-6	31-1	26-5	31-2	26-1	27-2	27-0	29-5
Totals.....	149-9	161-2	165-3	171-8	165-0	167-9	163-8	168-2	185-5	166-1	175-8	175-2	172-5
Totals Canada	3,021-5	2,932-3	2,992-1	2,767-4	2,598-8	2,773-8	2,979-2	3,135-6	2,893-7	2,619-2	3,133-6	3,328-2	3,302-6
Bank clearings.....	1,895	1,516	1,551	1,462	1,390	1,435	1,675	1,627	1,561	1,456	1,711	1,837	1-735

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926=100

1st of Month	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Employment—													
Montreal.....	91-7	91-9	86-4	87-6	87-3	88-3	92-7	93-7	93-5	92-2	94-3	95-6	94-6
Quebec.....	100-5	99-0	93-5	92-0	97-8	91-7	95-8	96-8	94-5	96-5	97-9	98-1	97-1
Toronto.....	101-7	100-8	100-6	96-4	93-8	98-7	100-2	101-1	101-4	101-3	103-4	105-5	105-9
Ottawa.....	104-0	103-6	103-2	99-5	101-4	108-1	107-7	108-2	110-0	107-4	111-2	110-9	108-8
Hamilton.....	101-4	100-6	95-7	96-8	97-1	96-8	98-1	97-6	99-4	99-8	97-7	98-0	100-4
Windsor.....	115-4	118-7	116-4	120-0	117-7	131-2	136-1	123-2	113-0	115-1	106-9	120-3	126-1
Winnipeg.....	91-4	94-1	91-9	91-2	94-1	88-1	87-3	90-9	92-7	93-8	92-9	95-3	94-9
Vancouver.....	101-3	100-3	97-2	97-8	96-9	100-1	101-9	103-8	106-0	109-2	110-0	109-1	107-0

Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Fifty-Eight Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Building Permits—													
PRINCE EDWARD ISD													
Charlottetown.....	4	2	3	11	.....	12	22	26	18	8	34	21	2
NOVA SCOTIA.....	81	32	53	33	82	109	135	185	115	178	142	109	99
Halifax.....	71	32	51	33	78	102	121	142	96	128	102	96	81
New Glasgow.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	5	.....	2	3	6
Sydney.....	8	.....	2	.....	.....	4	.....	14	28	13	50	3	12
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	12	4	11	4	18	27	76	26	60	25	29	79	67
Fredericton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	52	1	10	9	12	9	37
Moncton.....	2	.....	11	.....	2	10	.....	2	38	2	6	12	3
Saint John.....	10	4	.....	4	12	13	24	23	13	13	11	57	27
QUEBEC.....	519	928	284	203	468	445	696	1,094	1,324	839	894	857	638
Montreal and Maisonneuve.....	428	740	266	159	387	305	565	610	1,199	696	780	608	504
Quebec.....	60	27	2	8	45	36	52	422	33	66	21	88	44
Shawinigan.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	8	25	6	5	6	16	43	3
Sherbrooke.....	16	135	10	5	16	23	15	27	40	17	32	44	45
Three Rivers.....	1	3	2	1	5	32	4	6	6	9	18	24	13
Westmount.....	13	23	5	28	15	41	36	23	41	45	27	50	30
ONTARIO.....	2,356	1,140	457	439	1,151	1,330	2,144	2,304	2,245	1,815	1,858	2,067	1,670
Belleville.....	.....	1	1	4	17	5	12	11	6	8	4	16	1
Brantford.....	16	17	17	2	6	6	17	20	24	16	6	16	22
Chatham.....	2	22	3	.....	1	38	6	17	10	14	12	25	4
Fort William.....	4	.....	.....	.....	10	24	21	52	30	15	40	8	7
Galt.....	2	1	2	3	3	17	9	17	7	35	30	6	10
Guelph.....	16	1	.....	7	4	4	8	10	17	12	21	14	2
Hamilton.....	142	48	51	29	119	107	95	166	91	120	81	161	180
Kingston.....	15	.....	3	10	13	13	27	36	43	29	17	35	8
Kitchener.....	78	32	8	7	8	27	42	59	44	44	88	75	32
London.....	253	13	17	13	28	59	83	95	78	88	103	50	38
Niagara Falls.....	.....	1	1	.....	3	9	30	23	6	18	19	23	5
Oshawa.....	2	.....	1	5	1	16	16	13	10	28	9	5	3
Ottawa.....	358	25	22	19	201	71	355	304	199	222	162	128	76
Owen Sound.....	4	1	.....	5	1	6	4	24	22	4	12	8	6
Peterborough.....	10	3	3	5	16	27	11	46	52	24	31	20	32
Port Arthur.....	5	1	2	2	12	13	25	50	27	32	17	17	7
Stratford.....	1	5	1	2	3	1	3	16	3	1	8	9	4
St. Catharines.....	41	5	.....	.....	4	16	40	30	262	186	17	46	185
St. Thomas.....	1	36	.....	.....	1	4	2	44	5	1	8	3	1
Sarnia.....	55	3	4	4	10	6	8	10	14	33	16	8	4
Sault Ste. Marie.....	6	17	1	16	4	28	40	33	18	27	29	11	12
Toronto.....	1,098	740	201	252	493	531	711	904	777	555	836	1,045	821
York and East Townships.....	220	139	53	19	151	240	440	254	295	204	172	248	137
Welland.....	3	.....	.....	1	14	8	15	11	15	20	12	5	4
Windsor.....	18	9	63	30	25	40	108	43	102	63	71	73	61
Riverside.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	3	1	2	2	9	.....
Woodstock.....	6	20	2	7	5	10	11	11	88	16	34	4	8
MANITOBA.....	56	42	34	20	45	68	341	157	173	155	155	296	70
Brandon.....	2	.....	4	.....	.....	1	4	9	2	5	30	.....	3
St. Boniface.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	11	16	3	20	15	2	9
Winnipeg.....	55	33	30	20	45	66	326	132	168	130	110	294	59
SASKATCHEWAN.....	115	9	5	6	4	56	58	110	35	144	72	56	26
Moose Jaw.....	85	.....	4	5	1	1	6	4	13	2	4	5	5
Regina.....	23	1	.....	.....	1	41	33	45	15	121	37	34	13
Saskatoon.....	7	8	1	1	2	14	19	62	7	21	30	17	8
ALBERTA.....	31	26	9	12	97	655	140	191	168	130	125	286	96
Calgary.....	16	14	7	8	50	214	56	92	60	30	45	220	68
Edmonton.....	6	11	2	2	27	408	64	74	94	55	64	52	13
Lethbridge.....	5	1	.....	.....	7	32	17	24	12	44	15	13	15
Medicine Hat.....	4	.....	1	14	1	4	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	274	219	428	1,184	497	496	552	488	476	377	337	351	362
Kamloops.....	3	3	1	1	9	19	22	6	3	10	1	7	7
Nanaimo.....	3	6	7	1	22	6	9	25	15	8	17	6	49
New Westminster.....	16	20	17	18	33	25	27	48	91	44	16	16	17
Prince Rupert.....	3	.....	2	.....	1	1	4	2	.....	.....	1	4	.....
Vancouver.....	217	164	359	1,108	356	396	452	379	339	262	272	251	254
N. Vancouver.....	.....	1	.....	.....	34	2	1	4	4	3	1	3	1
Victoria.....	31	25	40	56	44	47	37	25	25	51	28	64	34
Total 58 cities..	3,448	2,402	1,284	1,012	2,362	3,196	4,166	4,581	4,616	3,073	3,645	4,120	3,030

Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926=100

Classification	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Totals.....	72-7	72-6	72-9	72-5	72-4	72-2	71-8	72-3	74-4	76-2	76-4	77-1	77-2
Component Material—													
Vegetable products.....	67-2	67-0	67-7	66-3	66-7	66-5	65-7	66-9	73-1	77-6	77-4	79-6	79-2
Animal products.....	73-0	72-9	72-9	72-1	70-5	69-8	69-0	69-7	70-5	72-3	73-4	73-3	73-5
Textiles.....	69-6	69-6	69-9	69-3	69-6	69-5	69-1	69-2	69-6	70-0	69-7	69-6	69-6
Wood and paper.....	65-3	65-5	67-4	67-8	67-8	67-9	68-2	68-1	68-4	68-6	68-8	69-4	69-4
Iron and its products.....	87-2	87-2	87-2	87-3	87-3	87-4	87-8	87-7	87-8	87-9	88-2	88-2	88-3
Non-ferrous metals.....	73-4	71-4	68-3	68-6	69-3	69-2	68-3	67-7	68-1	69-1	70-2	70-4	74-0
Non-metallic minerals.....	85-0	85-4	85-3	85-9	85-9	85-5	85-4	85-7	85-1	85-2	85-4	84-4	84-8
Chemicals.....	77-4	77-6	77-3	77-2	77-2	77-3	77-2	77-2	78-3	78-4	78-4	78-7	78-8
Purpose—Consumers' goods.....	74-2	74-3	74-2	73-9	73-8	73-3	73-2	73-7	74-3	75-5	75-5	75-8	76-0
Food, beverages and tobacco.....	72-3	72-4	72-3	71-3	70-8	70-3	70-1	71-2	73-3	75-6	75-6	76-4	76-2
Producers' goods.....	69-4	69-4	69-8	69-3	69-3	69-1	68-1	68-5	72-1	74-7	75-0	76-3	76-3
Producers' equipment.....	89-7	90-1	90-0	90-3	90-3	90-3	89-9	90-0	89-7	89-7	89-7	89-5	89-5
Producers' materials.....	67-1	66-9	67-6	67-0	67-0	66-7	65-7	66-1	70-1	73-0	73-4	74-8	74-8
Building and construction materials.....	81-1	81-8	83-6	84-2	84-2	84-6	84-9	84-8	85-4	85-7	86-0	86-6	86-8
Manufacturers' materials.....	64-7	64-4	64-9	64-1	64-1	63-7	62-4	62-9	67-5	70-8	71-3	72-8	72-8
Origin—Raw and partly manu-													
factured.....	67-2	67-3	67-9	67-5	67-3	66-8	66-2	66-6	69-7	73-0	73-9	75-2	75-8
Fully and chiefly manufact'd.....	72-9	72-9	72-8	72-2	72-1	72-2	71-7	71-9	73-3	74-8	75-1	75-4	75-5
Field Origin—Raw	56-4	56-5	57-0	55-9	56-3	56-2	55-0	57-1	63-8	70-3	70-4	72-1	71-8
Manufactured.....	71-8	71-8	72-1	71-3	71-1	71-1	70-5	70-3	73-2	75-6	75-5	77-5	77-6
Totals.....	64-7	64-7	65-4	64-2	64-4	64-2	63-3	64-2	68-9	73-1	73-1	75-0	74-9
Animal Origin—Raw	74-3	74-6	75-8	75-8	73-9	72-4	72-6	70-3	70-1	70-5	72-9	74-3	76-8
Manufactured.....	72-7	72-4	71-5	70-0	69-5	70-2	68-9	70-0	71-1	73-2	74-0	72-9	72-6
Totals.....	73-4	73-4	73-4	72-5	71-4	71-2	70-5	70-1	70-7	72-0	73-5	73-5	74-4
CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field	58-0	57-9	59-0	58-9	59-2	59-8	59-9	60-8	63-2	74-1	74-2	76-4	75-6
Animal.....	77-1	77-9	77-5	77-8	76-0	73-8	73-0	70-7	71-6	71-9	76-4	76-2	79-5
Totals.....	65-1	65-4	65-9	66-0	65-5	65-0	64-8	64-5	66-3	73-3	74-4	76-3	77-1
MARINE ORIGIN—Raw	64-4	59-7	61-0	63-7	68-5	64-0	56-0	60-8	61-6	68-9	73-6	79-6	75-2
Manufactured.....	70-7	70-7	69-4	70-0	69-6	69-3	68-7	69-7	70-6	72-0	71-2	70-5	69-9
Totals.....	69-0	67-7	67-1	68-3	69-3	67-9	65-3	67-3	68-2	71-2	71-8	73-0	71-3
FOREST ORIGIN—Raw	75-4	76-0	78-7	79-5	79-4	79-8	80-3	80-1	80-7	81-2	81-6	82-8	82-9
Manufactured.....	56-5	56-5	57-6	57-6	57-5	57-5	57-5	57-4	57-4	57-5	58-1	58-1	58-1
Totals.....	65-3	65-6	67-4	67-8	67-7	67-9	68-1	68-0	68-3	68-5	69-1	69-6	69-7
MINERAL ORIGIN—Raw	81-4	80-8	79-6	79-9	80-1	79-6	79-0	78-9	78-8	79-2	79-9	80-0	81-1
Manufactured.....	84-5	84-7	84-3	84-8	84-8	84-9	85-0	85-2	85-1	85-2	85-3	84-8	85-5
Totals.....	83-1	83-0	82-2	82-6	82-7	82-5	82-3	82-4	82-3	82-5	82-9	82-7	83-3
Commodity Groups—													
Fruits.....	81-6	81-6	75-5	70-1	73-1	70-5	75-8	82-1	86-0	81-8	82-8	89-7	84-3
Grains.....	57-9	57-0	58-3	56-8	56-9	56-0	53-6	55-2	66-3	74-5	75-3	78-8	77-6
Flour and milled products.....	69-0	69-4	69-5	67-1	68-3	67-0	65-2	64-3	75-0	81-6	80-8	87-5	85-7
Rubber and its products.....	56-5	56-5	56-8	57-3	57-5	57-6	57-7	57-8	58-1	58-1	58-2	58-2	61-0
Sugar and its products.....	80-9	80-9	80-9	80-9	79-3	79-4	79-3	79-4	79-1	79-3	79-4	79-3	79-3
Tobacco.....	42-2	47-5	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3	48-3
Fishery products.....	71-5	70-0	69-8	71-2	72-4	70-8	67-6	70-1	70-8	73-8	75-2	76-4	74-4
Furs.....	52-7	51-9	58-5	58-5	58-7	58-7	63-0	63-0	58-4	58-4	58-8	58-8	58-8
Hides and skins.....	86-8	80-4	87-9	84-7	83-6	83-0	75-5	64-7	63-1	69-0	77-5	82-2	90-3
Leather, unmanufactured.....	85-7	85-7	86-6	87-0	87-0	88-0	85-9	85-9	85-9	85-2	86-4	87-1	88-2
Boots and shoes.....	85-8	87-8	87-0	87-0	87-3	87-1	87-1	88-4	88-4	88-7	88-7	88-7	89-9
Live stock.....	72-3	72-7	78-0	77-3	72-3	72-8	69-7	72-0	75-9	73-2	72-1	68-0	67-4
Meats and poultry.....	69-7	68-6	71-1	70-7	68-5	70-9	71-6	71-6	71-1	72-1	70-7	69-0	66-0
Milk and its products.....	70-9	72-8	72-7	70-0	69-3	68-5	66-3	67-3	69-0	71-1	74-2	72-8	75-5
Eggs.....	81-5	78-0	68-1	71-7	67-3	49-7	52-5	57-1	60-4	65-9	66-9	80-0	83-6
Cotton, raw.....	72-1	70-4	69-1	67-7	66-9	69-4	68-5	70-4	77-5	72-1	72-1	71-8	71-0
Cotton yarn and thread.....	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	82-1	83-1	83-2	83-2	83-2	83-2
Knit goods.....	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3	82-3
Silk, raw.....	34-9	33-0	32-4	29-3	29-0	27-6	26-0	25-7	27-6	28-3	27-2	28-7	31-9
Artificial silk and its products.....	49-6	49-6	47-0	47-0	47-0	47-0	47-0	45-8	45-8	45-8	45-8	45-8	45-8
Wool, raw.....	59-6	59-6	62-9	66-2	67-0	67-0	63-7	66-2	68-6	68-6	69-4	68-6	71-1
Wool yarns.....	84-3	84-5	84-5	84-8	84-6	84-6	84-6	85-5	85-5	85-4	85-2	82-7	84-5
Newsprint.....	54-0	54-0	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4	55-4
Lumber and timber.....	79-0	80-2	83-1	84-6	84-5	85-2	86-0	85-5	86-3	86-9	87-0	88-7	88-8
Pulp.....	67-1	66-3	68-5	67-8	67-7	67-3	67-2	67-8	67-8	68-2	69-2	69-4	69-3
Pig iron and steel billets.....	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0	83-0
Rolling mill products.....	92-1	92-1	92-3	92-5	92-5	92-5	92-6	92-6	92-7	92-9	92-9	92-9	93-1
Scrap.....	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	57-6	62-9	61-8	61-8	61-8	66-7	66-7	66-7
Aluminum.....	77-1	77-1	76-6	76-6	76-6	82-2	82-2	82-2	83-8	83-8	83-8	83-8	83-8
Brass, copper and products.....	65-1	64-6	64-4	65-0	65-9	66-9	66-9	66-4	66-9	68-5	69-4	70-0	73-8
Lead and its products.....	58-5	57-5	54-0	55-9	57-0	54-1	51-3	50-8	52-3	54-7	58-2	58-0	66-7
Silver.....	106-6	94-2	76-3	72-1	72-3	72-8	72-6	72-4	72-3	72-3	72-1	72-1	70-0
Zinc and its products.....	50-9	49-5	47-9	49-0	51-6	48-0	45-2	44-1	43-1	43-2	44-1	44-4	49-8
Clay and allied material prod'ts.....	88-4	88-4	88-5	88-5	88-5	88-5	88-5	88-5	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4	87-4
Coal.....	91-9	92-5	92-6	92-6	92-6	91-5	90-9	91-1	90-5	90-7	91-1	91-3	91-1
Coke.....	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0	93-0
Petroleum and products.....	73-3	73-6	71-9	74-0	74-0	74-0	74-0	74-5	73-6	73-6	73-6	72-0	72-0
Lime.....	99-7	99-7	102-1	102-1	102-1	102-1	105-7	105-7	105-7	105-7	105-7	105-7	105-7
Cement.....	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	105-2	106-2	106-2	106-2	106-2	106-2	106-2	106-2
Asbestos.....	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-8
Fertilizers.....	75-8	75-8	75-8	75-6	74-2	72-9	74-3	74-3	74-3	74-3	74-3	74-3	74-3

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries

Description ¹	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	-319	-298	-337	-355	-358	-337	-331	-333	-414	-494	-449	-443	-454
Wheat, No.1 Man. Northern ..	-857	-847	-848	-821	-821	-805	-768	-795	-934	1-022	1-039	1-109	1-084
Flour, First Patent 2-98's ..	5-700	5-700	5-800	5-600	5-700	5-500	5-300	5-200	6-000	6-400	6-400	7-000	6-600
Sugar, Br. West Indies, ..													
Montreal ² cwt.	1-901	1-950	1-950	1-950	1-915	1-950	1-910	1-900	1-850	1-850	1-850	1-825	1-850
Sugar, granulated, Montreal ..	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610	4-610
Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, ..													
smoked sheets, N.Y. lb.	-133	-133	-144	-155	-160	-161	-157	-160	-165	-163	-165	-166	-181
Cattle, steers, good, over ..													
1,050 lbs. cwt.	5-800	6-330	6-290	6-290	5-490	5-510	5-170	5-330	5-630	5-340	5-550	5-270	5-140
Hogs, bacon, Toronto.	7-990	8-400	8-450	8-590	8-500	8-370	8-160	8-870	9-060	9-240	8-480	8-010	7-590
Beef hides, packer hides, ..													
native steers. lb.	-153	-148	-153	-130	-120	-120	-110	-113	-105	-120	-138	-143	-145
Leather, green hide crops. ..	-360	-360	-370	-370	-370	-370	-350	-350	-350	-340	-350	-360	-380
Box sides, B, Oshawa. ft.	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240	-240
Butter, creamery, finest, ..													
Montreal. lb.	-274	-278	-277	-251	-244	-238	-214	-234	-246	-267	-266	-257	-265
Cheese, Canadian, old, large. ..													
Montreal. " "	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-180	-160	-180	-170	-170
Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal doz.	-435	-424	-319	-324	-315	-229	-236	-261	-289	-328	-341	-464	-491
Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Ham- ..													
ilton. lb.	-145	-139	-136	-135	-133	-138	-136	-140	-155	-143	-143	-142	-140
Cotton yarns, 10's white, ..													
single. " "	-290	-290	-290	-290	-290	-290	-290	-290	-290	-300	-300	-300	-300
Silk, raw, New York ³	2-337	2-208	2-130	1-899	1-878	1-825	1-713	1-677	1-797	1-882	1-809	1-905	2-127
Wool, eastern bright ½ blood ..	-180	-180	-190	-200	-205	-200	-195	-200	-210	-210	-210	-210	-220
Wool, western range, semi- ..													
bright, ½ blood. " "	-190	-190	-200	-210	-210	-210	-200	-210	-220	-220	-220	-210	-220
Pulp, groundwood, No. 1. ton	19-603	19-593	20-485	20-099	20-018	19-674	19-630	20-000	20-016	19-997	20-019	20-139	20-316
Pig iron, malleable. " "	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000
Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb.	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250
Copper, electrolytic, domes- ..													
tic, Montreal. cwt.	9-413	9-407	9-279	9-452	9-616	9-760	9-748	9-721	9-843	10-117	10-302	10-448	11-000
Lead, domestic, Montreal.	4-740	4-655	4-362	4-516	4-614	4-368	4-130	4-093	4-213	4-412	4-695	4-676	5-384
Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	-570	-555	-528	-535	-540	-523	-523	-483	-500	-488	-515	-500	-590
Zinc, domestic, Montreal. cwt.	4-490	4-364	4-221	4-400	4-548	4-235	3-980	3-886	3-796	3-807	3-891	3-914	4-388
Coal, anthracite, Toronto. ton	12-340	12-340	12-342	12-342	11-020	9-990	9-990	10-140	10-240	10-400	10-550	10-710	10-710
Coal, bituminous, N.S. run- ..													
of-mine. " "	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250
Gasoline, Toronto. gal.	-150	-150	-140	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150	-150
Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000
Indexes of Wholesale Prices In Other Countries⁴—													
United States—													
Fisher, 200: 1926.	84-7	84-2	84-0	83-5	82-6	82-5	81-1	82-3	83-5	84-0	.....	.....	.....
Bureau of Labour, 784: 1926.	80-6	80-9	80-6	80-6	79-6	79-7	78-6	79-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Annalist, 72: 1913.	128-3	129-4	128-3	126-4	124-9	123-8	120-4	121-4	125-6	127-8	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom—													
Board of Trade, 200: 1930.	91-2	91-4	91-8	91-7	91-7	91-9	91-9	92-6	92-6	93-6	.....	.....	.....
Economist, 58: 1927.	71-3	71-5	71-3	70-9	70-9	70-9	69-8	70-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France, Statistique General, ..													
126: 1913.	348	354	359	372	376	371	374	378	391	.....	.....	.....	.....
Germany, Federal Statistical ..													
Office, 400: 1913.	103-1	103-4	103-6	103-6	103-6	103-7	103-8	104-0	104-2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belgium: Ministry of Labour, ..													
130: 1914.	582	579	581	582	578	574	569	570	576	.....	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands, Central Bureau ..													
Statistics, 48: 1913.	78	78	77	77	76	75	75	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norway, Official, 95: 1913.	130	131	131	132	132	132	132	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sweden, Commerce Dept., 160: ..													
1913.	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	119	.....	.....	.....	.....
Finland, Official, 139: 1926.	91	91	90	91	91	90	90	90	91	.....	.....	.....	.....
India, Dept. of Statistics, 72: ..													
1914.	92	93	92	91	91	92	90	90	91	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan, Bank of Japan, 58: 1913.	146-3	145-0	144-9	144-3	144-1	145-4	145-4	146-3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Australia, Commonwealth Sta- ..													
tistician, 92: 1913.	135-9	134-2	135-6	134-7	136-5	139-2	139-8	140-0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Zealand, Official, 180: ..													
1909-1913.	141-9	141-4	140-5	138-4	138-6	139-2	139-1	139-9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, ..													
Cairo, 23: 1913-1914.	94	94	92	89	88	84	84	83	83	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1934										
March.....	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,928	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606
April.....	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,903
May.....	52,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,878	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,537
June.....	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,657	9,368	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,292
July.....	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,668	8,525	1,936	9,131	2,204	2,660
August.....	43,507	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,357	2,194	2,485
September.....	42,208	8,646	1,731	6,254	1,852	6,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October.....	47,229	10,632	1,606	6,254	1,984	6,770	2,460	10,546	2,637	4,341
November.....	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	7,282	2,745	11,089	3,118	2,907
December.....	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,135
1935										
January.....	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,584	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February.....	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	8,322	2,392	6,299	2,012	1,793
March.....	48,191	8,397	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,482	2,933
April.....	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,008
May.....	54,540	13,399	2,216	5,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,693
June.....	46,732	10,405	1,707	6,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July.....	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,694	9,967	2,227	2,817
August.....	49,560	8,949	2,070	9,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	3,140
September.....	44,689	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486
October.....	52,751	9,292	2,061	7,350	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814
November.....	55,958	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911
December.....	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	6,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338
1936										
January.....	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910
February.....	41,597	7,093	2,241	8,195	1,959	8,666	2,557	6,525	2,047	2,313
March.....	52,681	9,564	2,826	9,702	2,323	11,695	2,983	8,135	2,599	3,199
April.....	42,217	7,745	1,914	6,778	1,897	11,180	2,544	6,180	2,115	2,269
May.....	59,121	12,328	2,180	7,867	2,199	14,351	3,592	10,287	3,201	3,117
June.....	57,598	11,356	2,049	7,960	2,214	12,806	2,989	11,711	2,743	3,770
July.....	53,821	11,434	1,953	7,521	2,276	11,250	3,202	10,506	2,678	3,003
August.....	50,258	9,062	1,980	7,971	2,303	9,299	3,021	10,566	2,533	3,524
September.....	52,983	10,105	2,198	7,842	2,442	10,098	2,525	11,119	2,480	4,173
October.....	65,187	13,941	2,437	9,452	2,809	12,296	3,301	13,012	3,346	4,593
November.....	66,169	16,306	2,122	9,003	2,664	12,457	3,110	12,242	3,738	4,523

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada										Balance of Trade
	Total Exports of Mdsce.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemical and Allied Products	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1934											
March.....	70,337	69,611	15,807	8,064	836	15,596	3,856	21,425	1,404	1,682	941 (+) 22,817
April.....	38,747	38,282	6,866	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	12,948	766	948	667 (+) 3,932
May.....	67,445	66,802	20,143	5,815	810	13,773	3,741	18,200	1,456	1,473	1,391 (+) 14,559
June.....	65,423	64,826	19,743	6,786	823	13,684	3,909	15,811	1,612	1,316	1,141 (+) 19,237
July.....	65,064	64,398	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	16,672	1,253	1,082	1,283 (+) 20,919
August.....	65,917	65,330	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,926	17,706	1,245	921	993 (+) 22,410
September.....	64,246	63,566	22,799	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	13,634	1,464	870	1,103 (+) 22,038
October.....	77,824	77,259	29,950	7,650	799	14,402	3,950	16,884	1,390	1,048	1,186 (+) 30,595
November.....	73,131	72,579	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	17,596	1,633	1,361	926 (+) 29,347
December.....	68,493	67,948	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,683	12,041	1,623	1,386	809 (+) 29,238
1935											
January.....	55,209	54,737	11,053	9,159	531	11,685	1,846	17,463	957	1,436	605 (+) 17,979
February.....	54,438	53,480	12,609	8,337	556	10,618	3,861	14,195	1,068	1,456	781 (+) 17,395
March.....	68,348	67,420	15,595	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	18,194	1,187	1,974	1,197 (+) 20,157
April.....	48,035	47,314	9,389	5,157	366	9,795	4,362	15,524	803	1,034	886 (+) 11,398
May.....	66,345	65,498	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	14,208	1,636	1,550	1,359 (+) 11,805
June.....	59,399	58,505	11,819	6,954	338	15,409	3,742	15,616	1,592	1,409	1,127 (+) 12,667
July.....	64,833	63,286	14,231	7,408	1,138	15,092	5,010	16,696	1,565	960	1,155 (+) 16,419
August.....	76,638	75,676	23,159	7,527	883	17,141	4,091	19,135	1,665	1,036	1,039 (+) 27,078
September.....	78,846	77,259	20,965	8,551	968	15,667	3,956	23,052	1,692	1,185	1,223 (+) 34,156
October.....	91,323	90,526	35,943	9,960	982	17,255	3,911	18,406	1,734	1,235	1,100 (+) 38,572
November.....	95,685	94,484	34,489	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,035	24,049	1,987	1,682	1,040 (+) 39,727
December.....	79,245	77,099	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	19,443	2,013	1,417	941 (+) 40,675
1936											
January.....	64,744	63,865	12,795	10,249	703	12,362	4,576	19,320	1,445	1,436	979 (+) 24,154
February.....	62,798	62,074	19,659	8,938	849	12,412	3,460	13,144	1,360	1,268	982 (+) 21,200
March.....	74,582	73,445	19,843	10,462	942	17,594	5,967	13,955	1,592	1,808	1,283 (+) 21,901
April.....	57,964	57,424	10,061	7,112	497	13,104	2,885	20,157	1,391	1,334	882 (+) 15,747
May.....	84,515	83,820	30,246	9,785	1,050	16,971	4,745	16,032	1,668	1,787	1,537 (+) 25,395
June.....	79,942	79,181	27,327	10,115	1,493	18,960	4,450	11,573	2,221	1,535	1,507 (+) 22,344
July.....	84,968	83,899	30,785	11,110	1,160	18,465	4,679	13,125	1,960	1,030	1,294 (+) 31,147
August.....	93,530	92,559	30,064	11,133	1,169	19,132	3,579	22,513	2,362	1,202	1,405 (+) 43,272
September.....	89,582	88,894	31,076	10,264	1,088	19,817	3,733	17,907	2,056	1,529	1,426 (+) 36,599
October.....	113,003	110,999	45,235	11,032	1,080	20,816	3,997	23,304	2,524	1,707	1,304 (+) 47,816
November.....	122,866	120,971	51,756	11,499	1,163	20,349	5,095	25,537	2,614	1,600	1,358 (+) 56,697

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget

Classification	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	2,262	1,641	1,195	2,352	1,966	1,525	2,098	838	1,395	1,540	1,066	2,353	2,512
Fruits.....	2,803	1,968	1,166	634	584	61	178	183	155	213	390	1,792	1,626
Grains (Total).....	23,239	14,298	6,636	12,184	10,505	5,232	22,842	21,082	23,876	22,985	23,433	33,454	40,190
Barley.....	437	207	40	73	43	10	391	653	1,073	1,590	2,304	3,855	2,723
Wheat.....	21,743	13,672	6,497	11,946	10,239	5,089	21,674	19,683	21,885	20,854	20,582	28,950	36,621
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	1,121	943	953	1,084	1,725	1,048	1,163	1,108	1,151	1,230	1,280	1,240	1,157
Sugar.....	112	101	45	194	337	56	109	190	116	153	250	154	395
Vegetables.....	984	627	239	138	302	140	418	755	601	312	497	868	720
Wheat flour.....	2,218	1,867	1,311	1,430	1,992	1,137	1,791	1,663	1,707	1,597	1,600	2,109	1,939
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle.....	250	150	506	637	1,160	1,949	1,878	1,840	1,191	878	867	748	460
Cheese.....	989	255	139	103	272	71	437	682	1,552	1,401	1,481	2,224	2,094
Fish.....	3,266	1,898	1,881	1,730	2,260	903	1,121	1,851	2,060	3,035	2,378	2,186	2,755
Furs (chiefly raw).....	344	2,689	3,947	2,270	1,892	754	1,123	929	921	1,032	658	337	530
Hides, raw.....	302	433	401	349	300	165	203	212	248	271	388	408	272
Leather, unmanufactured.....	436	319	304	451	528	362	691	612	495	372	593	612	603
Meats.....	2,424	1,616	2,185	2,267	2,621	1,843	2,947	2,585	2,823	2,467	2,600	3,052	3,196
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Binder twine.....	5	.....	3	4	.....	9	237	579	234	32	7	.....	3
Cotton.....	120	104	125	148	261	92	200	231	154	176	136	167	155
Rags.....	93	76	63	59	68	54	69	61	63	87	69	83	120
Raw wool.....	271	116	172	183	52	32	107	111	202	236	192	174	336
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	8,882	9,942	6,949	6,745	9,514	7,158	9,526	10,393	8,651	9,501	10,321	10,593	10,958
Planks and boards.....	2,660	2,129	1,446	2,008	2,822	2,165	2,780	3,389	3,247	3,608	3,504	4,019	3,861
Pulp-wood.....	445	448	303	315	253	154	209	895	1,512	1,107	1,088	1,029	911
Shingles, n.o.p.....	658	669	522	203	421	34	35	33	40	42	50	42	27
Timber, square.....	138	96	137	85	168	171	96	152	237	157	190	181	67
Wood-pulp.....	2,651	2,426	2,094	2,213	3,025	1,959	2,631	2,493	2,877	2,830	2,907	2,879	2,736
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles.....	1,631	1,612	2,304	1,747	2,945	1,253	1,776	1,482	1,612	1,333	1,366	1,215	1,761
Automobile parts.....	162	257	336	146	446	262	180	297	270	224	181	167	227
Farm implements.....	340	370	416	392	586	519	631	676	622	430	337	504	513
Hardware and cutlery.....	274	163	209	165	173	113	166	148	262	167	181	179	209
Machinery.....	464	492	431	411	596	299	524	608	532	658	630	717	606
Pigs and ingots.....	472	365	247	196	205	100	365	85	827	231	306	378	466
Tubes and pipes.....	88	175	59	48	104	29	48	49	47	62	52	90	81
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—													
Aluminium.....	2,827	606	120	136	223	151	1,887	1,301	3,338	231	1,835	270	1,756
Copper (chiefly ore and blister).....	2,246	2,572	1,664	2,720	2,982	2,569	3,632	2,230	3,134	3,506	3,107	4,034	3,575
Gold, raw.....	366	298	406	352	424	261	394	595	476	687	542	615	426
Lead.....	797	781	892	752	887	717	763	1,044	671	943	952	1,034	780
Nickel.....	3,959	2,621	3,641	4,120	5,278	3,001	3,192	3,518	3,424	3,089	3,821	3,629	3,913
Silver.....	1,363	2,497	608	596	858	300	632	704	664	886	512	702	417
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Asbestos (chiefly raw).....	777	976	615	608	679	445	748	945	922	774	832	1,107	1,153
Coal.....	184	246	176	108	194	70	104	144	136	143	152	156	197
Petroleum and products.....	203	39	65	13	25	153	64	211	64	333	117	241	111
Stone and products.....	562	432	335	344	392	441	390	676	587	811	598	670	761
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	278	250	203	203	189	213	197	186	211	278	264	311	202
Fertilizers.....	403	383	630	393	787	549	684	478	138	271	403	553	466
Soda and compounds.....	445	356	288	299	342	311	363	405	263	272	340	363	295
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	327	297	293	277	235	276	292	304	331	333	327	311	311
Films.....	174	207	337	361	546	269	510	491	301	258	230	193	125
Settlers' effects.....	285	214	140	132	175	155	249	301	298	348	415	348	280
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total, 1926=100.....	80.6	80.5	80.5	80.3	80.4	79.7	80.0	80.1	80.4	81.0	81.5	81.5	81.7
Food.....	73.2	73.7	73.9	72.9	73.4	71.0	71.3	71.3	72.6	74.7	75.1	74.4	75.0
Fuel.....	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.2	87.4	87.3	87.2	85.8	85.8	85.8	86.1	86.3	86.7
Rent.....	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	84.9	84.9
Clothing.....	71.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	71.0	71.0	71.0	72.6	72.6	72.6
Sundries.....	92.3	92.1	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.1	92.2
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods.....	8.04	8.14	8.17	8.07	8.12	7.82	7.82	7.78	7.97	8.17	8.28	8.24	.....
Fuel and light.....	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.83	2.81	2.81	2.80	2.81	2.81	.....
Rent.....	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.68	5.70	5.71	5.71	5.71	5.77	.....
Totals.....	16.54	16.65	16.68	16.58	16.63	16.33	16.36	16.33	16.61	16.72	16.84	16.87	.....

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935			1936									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	737	1,086	190	616	483	525	508	536	473	500	526	683	814
Cocoa and chocolate.....	128	126	114	170	185	196	111	356	194	193	182	259	304
Coffee and chicory.....	282	324	322	284	347	366	260	497	332	310	200	267	298
Fruits.....	1,520	1,894	1,609	1,189	1,077	1,497	1,441	2,196	2,622	3,389	1,990	2,480	2,721
Gums and resins.....	202	208	111	136	142	176	134	204	143	131	181	144	209
Nuts (edible).....	411	609	373	160	298	258	238	274	258	181	175	246	490
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	477	1,383	884	714	745	855	589	1,034	973	1,020	1,524	1,044	1,350
Seeds.....	128	96	79	238	236	292	473	106	170	139	26	240	121
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	1,847	2,602	1,378	565	756	1,030	977	2,633	2,209	2,574	1,634	2,118	2,327
Tea.....	804	785	557	581	697	972	626	1,662	424	529	483	656	856
Vegetables.....	96	246	286	339	426	743	729	913	949	371	101	91	170
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	187	175	137	151	139	133	100	127	209	266	200	199	208
Furs, chiefly raw.....	321	326	368	651	876	1,061	732	634	566	431	354	373	428
Hides.....	446	623	586	430	294	461	309	336	358	298	283	511	561
Leather, unmanufactured.....	305	290	262	259	273	251	183	192	212	193	206	204	267
Leather, manufactured.....	206	133	87	79	188	314	181	146	91	101	222	260	197
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	240	157	138	165	162	180	144	155	184	185	249	350	322
Cotton, raw.....	1,333	1,754	2,869	2,482	1,470	1,656	921	1,307	969	811	995	1,277	2,258
yarn.....	201	229	187	230	247	291	195	255	196	184	204	179	216
other.....	1,204	1,027	718	1,191	1,224	1,468	1,135	1,182	1,058	1,155	1,339	1,308	1,397
Flax, hemp and jute.....	720	887	560	589	695	857	555	737	770	749	795	774	1,010
Hats and caps.....	45	23	19	24	57	78	66	51	43	48	116	111	78
Manila and sisal grass.....	209	93	206	226	376	324	91	141	347	185	308	170	177
Silk—Raw.....	323	346	193	279	275	372	293	274	238	253	297	303	426
Fabrics.....	170	116	79	153	152	151	109	100	106	192	297	215	156
Wearing apparel.....	90	68	45	35	49	74	55	51	30	31	60	80	84
Wool—Raw.....	301	357	313	346	518	716	336	647	613	510	199	314	309
Noils and tops.....	638	523	479	566	583	607	426	464	396	604	517	484	641
Woolen yarn.....	261	232	210	245	236	267	214	231	205	190	215	231	276
Worsted and serges.....	258	234	212	450	515	436	343	353	368	371	432	321	282
Other wool.....	655	629	476	705	787	748	553	674	700	804	971	859	793
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	981	662	718	788	825	992	771	849	898	916	996	1,111	1,279
Paper.....	573	949	368	457	523	934	497	552	543	572	546	557	680
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	292	286	247	237	250	288	279	343	331	348	356	337	377
Planks and boards.....	304	277	213	212	257	325	228	317	304	212	292	321	350
Veneers.....	51	55	47	41	63	59	31	52	55	48	39	36	56
Other manufactured wood.....	55	63	33	44	40	70	62	64	49	60	25	59	51
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	139	224	165	335	263	649	818	976	851	596	337	440	779
Automobile parts.....	2,309	1,868	1,164	2,398	2,023	2,417	2,223	2,681	1,998	1,021	819	1,125	1,826
Castings and forgings.....	201	243	189	171	182	188	216	162	214	143	119	151	189
Engines and boilers.....	675	578	358	777	709	914	856	955	791	528	370	427	639
Farm implements.....	179	158	114	343	464	1,163	1,100	1,231	1,085	1,036	828	801	503
Hardware and cutlery.....	209	270	173	172	204	249	190	199	173	181	161	204	236
Machinery.....	1,818	1,902	1,086	2,127	1,986	2,523	1,951	2,579	2,492	2,644	2,271	2,535	2,870
Pigs and ingots.....	46	163	71	42	46	18	41	35	24	88	25	45	32
Plates and sheets.....	2,020	2,680	982	672	659	993	1,574	2,760	2,220	2,197	1,758	1,633	2,146
Other rolling mill products.....	738	641	456	448	568	502	517	585	680	668	679	672	736
Stamped and coated products.....	118	98	65	84	91	126	97	138	144	127	110	130	131
Tools.....	147	150	87	101	147	162	138	194	188	172	151	157	175
Tubes and pipes.....	161	172	95	105	128	155	141	234	142	158	111	150	159
Wire.....	143	115	83	106	69	137	134	153	120	136	116	156	151
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminium.....	262	492	238	282	252	347	222	483	377	485	648	428	339
Brass.....	204	223	133	205	200	257	185	262	217	195	221	196	229
Clocks and watches.....	208	211	187	93	103	136	129	174	151	148	155	203	265
Copper.....	69	79	46	55	65	77	70	70	77	52	40	58	93
Electric apparatus.....	919	899	595	677	688	898	850	972	991	921	979	855	1,103
Precious metals.....	226	396	591	423	359	347	340	638	264	279	211	186	346
Tin.....	195	264	199	208	202	187	188	144	196	289	112	138	194
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	614	746	485	498	475	611	511	678	624	643	749	564	657
Coal.....	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,301	2,889	2,679	1,751	3,452	3,158	2,881	2,570	3,082	3,716
Coke.....	132	197	173	334	525	324	154	170	95	110	79	128	293
Glass and glassware.....	520	669	363	433	446	587	454	649	556	486	513	577	718
Petroleum, crude.....	4,067	4,139	1,724	1,835	1,217	1,189	1,838	3,274	5,024	3,840	4,805	4,305	5,027
Gasoline.....	587	423	145	309	84	380	198	443	345	488	221	302	590
Stone and products.....	419	484	205	422	236	417	389	347	531	557	305	532	449
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	275	231	177	255	253	386	267	309	267	254	209	237	301
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	542	652	467	497	469	416	460	484	456	515	504	459	636
Fertilizers.....	403	417	145	188	71	67	90	337	36	170	211	123	418
Perfumery.....	42	47	40	22	23	39	40	30	31	38	43	43	41
Soap.....	53	85	37	25	37	37	35	48	55	26	44	51	62
Soda and compounds.....	259	276	146	173	145	180	156	220	166	182	216	217	244

Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

Classification	1935			1936											
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.		
Banking—	End of Month														
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—															
Specie.....	16-53	14-79	15-80	16-48	15-86	16-22	17-10	16-46	16-71	16-94	16-93	17-38	12-57		
Dominion notes.....	38-66	36-71	40-58	34-58	30-88	32-55	34-80	34-28	34-93	36-02	38-61	47-04	44-34		
Deposits with Bank of Canada.....	190-85	186-72	181-64	178-74	186-93	188-20	187-45	185-07	189-46	185-88	180-74	173-85	182-88		
In United Kingdom banks.....	19-01	21-73	17-20	25-38	44-16	53-18	31-83	28-09	25-54	24-48	26-77	26-48	21-78		
In foreign banks.....	99-31	109-89	94-52	100-89	80-20	71-26	85-32	83-13	67-62	70-47	114-19	100-67	97-67		
Foreign currency.....	22-91	23-24	24-29	23-80	23-11	22-41	22-17	23-00	25-06	25-51	25-59	23-21	23-45		
Government securities.....	917-64	945-30	955-93	993-55	1,041-28	1,070-59	1,077-44	1,081-16	1,084-14	1,087-73	1,083-54	1,107-27	1,096-67		
Call loans abroad.....	52-13	59-71	64-74	59-40	62-13	69-47	66-00	58-32	64-42	57-61	58-53	60-31	66-26		
Total quick assets.....	1,357	1,398	1,395	1,433	1,485	1,524	1,522	1,510	1,508	1,505	1,545	1,556	1,546		
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT															
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—															
Public securities.....	142-85	138-91	145-47	152-32	151-13	159-87	163-28	160-89	173-89	170-61	171-67	170-68	162-45		
Railway securities.....	55-38	52-79	53-27	60-83	72-71	85-00	73-51	103-14	110-12	99-06	99-95	101-56	103-95		
Canadian call loans.....	73-76	95-90	82-98	77-49	78-26	76-92	83-44	87-17	90-92	90-86	90-53	104-97	108-55		
Current loans.....	856	857	820	756	742	733	725	700	657	650	657	688	708		
Current loans abroad.....	153-04	138-97	144-98	144-61	145-62	140-36	142-07	144-69	150-03	146-62	155-37	156-03	160-36		
Provincial loans.....	29-63	22-59	19-40	18-08	22-38	24-94	24-36	24-45	16-24	17-08	21-86	26-37	14-71		
Municipal loans.....	96-67	100-20	105-67	99-74	105-08	106-35	111-72	103-75	103-79	100-85	96-54	92-71	93-52		
Total loans, etc.....	1,407	1,406	1,371	1,309	1,317	1,326	1,324	1,324	1,302	1,275	1,293	1,340	1,351		
OTHER ASSETS—															
Non-current loans.....	14-25	13-47	13-13	13-56	13-57	13-71	13-73	13-59	13-49	13-46	13-36	13-36	12-92		
Real estate.....	8-86	8-61	8-59	8-64	8-61	8-70	8-68	8-82	8-87	8-82	8-93	8-91	8-96		
Mortgages.....	5-45	5-33	5-31	5-31	5-31	5-32	5-36	4-68	4-63	4-68	4-57	4-55	4-51		
Premises.....	76-39	76-11	75-96	76-08	76-13	75-81	75-60	75-61	75-41	75-41	75-52	75-18	74-77		
Letters credit.....	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	58-01	62-17	63-65	62-89	63-83	64-27		
Loans to companies.....	12-91	10-98	10-81	10-77	10-68	10-60	10-53	10-55	9-36	9-28	9-17	9-09	9-65		
Other assets.....	1-91	1-71	1-62	1-94	1-90	2-02	2-12	2-23	2-14	1-90	1-89	1-75	1-53		
Note circulation deposits.....	6-87	6-87	6-88	6-88	6-88	6-89	6-89	6-89	7-06	7-02	7-02	7-03	7-03		
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	5-71	6-43	7-89	5-68	6-49	7-01	5-61	7-07	8-11	5-69	8-33	5-77	6-01		
Cheques of other banks.....	102-80	93-21	119-49	106-58	78-51	96-33	112-54	82-19	129-71	108-63	105-70	114-03	111-40		
Balances due by other banks.....	5-23	5-33	5-27	5-37	5-61	5-37	4-67	4-56	3-73	4-89	5-11	4-99	4-28		
Grand total assets.....	3,059	3,092	3,079	3,042	3,073	3,143	3,154	3,108	3,135	3,084	3,141	3,205	3,202		
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—															
Note circulation.....	126-47	130-53	118-93	117-38	124-39	123-67	120-02	123-37	123-25	119-07	123-53	116-28	117-97		
Dominion Government.....	12-91	38-59	11-87	22-76	65-21	55-50	28-04	49-53	40-11	18-96	10-32	80-19	50-05		
Provincial Government.....	47-10	47-54	40-72	45-75	35-73	40-14	42-56	38-57	40-24	42-68	35-18	33-86	36-18		
Deposits by public—															
Savings deposits.....	1,465	1,474	1,486	1,499	1,517	1,532	1,536	1,527	1,505	1,494	1,503	1,501	1,510		
Demand deposits.....	625-21	613-27	640-92	576-30	533-78	568-92	621-83	578-30	621-70	618-61	626-32	647-74	664-28		
Total deposits.....	2,091	2,087	2,127	2,075	2,051	2,101	2,168	2,105	2,126	2,113	2,129	2,149	2,175		
Foreign deposits.....	376-66	382-66	379-48	381-05	396-28	414-37	391-94	390-81	389-26	376-01	427-47	405-64	408-49		
Due banks abroad, etc.—															
United Kingdom.....	9-91	12-30	8-54	8-28	8-51	9-06	8-20	9-83	11-65	10-65	10-42	11-06	9-46		
Foreign.....	28-09	27-73	27-40	27-25	26-82	30-48	29-93	28-44	32-86	31-61	31-71	30-20	30-31		
Bills payable.....	2-06	1-47	1-46	1-23	1-20	1-11	0-69	0-89	1-01	1-42	1-30	1-27	0-98		
Letters of credit.....	54-33	59-43	58-19	58-66	58-01	61-32	61-90	58-01	62-17	63-65	62-89	63-83	64-27		
Other liabilities.....	2-34	2-71	3-13	3-07	2-91	2-76	2-67	2-51	2-64	2-53	2-70	2-71	2-60		
Total public liabilities.....	2,750	2,790	2,777	2,741	2,770	2,839	28-44	2,807	2,830	2,779	2,835	2,894	2,895		
Due between banks.....	15-08	12-25	14-33	13-08	12-01	13-08	17-92	10-84	15-69	13-79	12-56	17-26	13-60		
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—															
Dividends.....\$000	2,545	2,950	794	2,541	2,949	804	2,543	2,944	793	2,546	2,945	801	2,542		
Reserve.....	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	133-75		
Capital.....	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50	145-50		
Grand total liabilities.....	3,046	3,084	3,070	3,034	3,063	3,132	3,143	3,099	3,124	3,074	3,128	3,190	3,190		
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+610	+617	+666	+742	+776	+800	+811	+827	+847	+844	+845	+813	+802		
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	58-4	58-1	55-2	50-5	48-9	47-8	47-2	45-8	43-7	43-5	43-7	45-8	46-9		
All notes in hands of public.....	178-16	182-65	170-14	165-09	171-62	169-63	169-92	175-82	175-96	177-40	183-52	191-27	197-51		
Security holdings.....	1,116	1,137	1,155	1,207	1,265	1,315	1,314	1,345	1,368	1,357	1,355	1,380	1,363		
Index Numbers—															
<i>With seasonal adjustment (1926=100)</i>															
Demand deposits.....	109-6	106-0	112-2	104-1	98-5	104-0	112-7	105-8	112-1	114-7	117-4	117-7	116-4		
Notice deposits.....	109-9	109-9	111-2	111-8	113-0	114-3	114-2	113-6	112-4	111-3	111-9	112-3	113-1		
Current loans.....	90-5	91-3	88-4	82-4	80-9	78-6	76-3	74-0	69-9	69-7	70-9	73-6	74-1		
Security holdings.....	207-9	217-3	219-3	227-4	237-5	247-5	246-2	250-8	253-5	252-9	253-7	258-5	254-0		
Call loans, Canada.....	52-5	68-0	57-8	55-1	55-8	55-0	60-0	63-4	65-4	66-8	65-9	75-7	77-2		
Call loans, elsewhere.....	21-7	22-6	25-4	23-7	24-1	28-2	27-1	23-3	25-4	23-4	23-4	24-9	27-6		
Notes in hands of public.....	93-4	96-6	93-3	94-4	96-4	93-6	95-7	99-6	98-2	101-8	104-0	105-0	103-6		

Index Numbers of Security Prices

Nombres-indices des valeurs mobilières

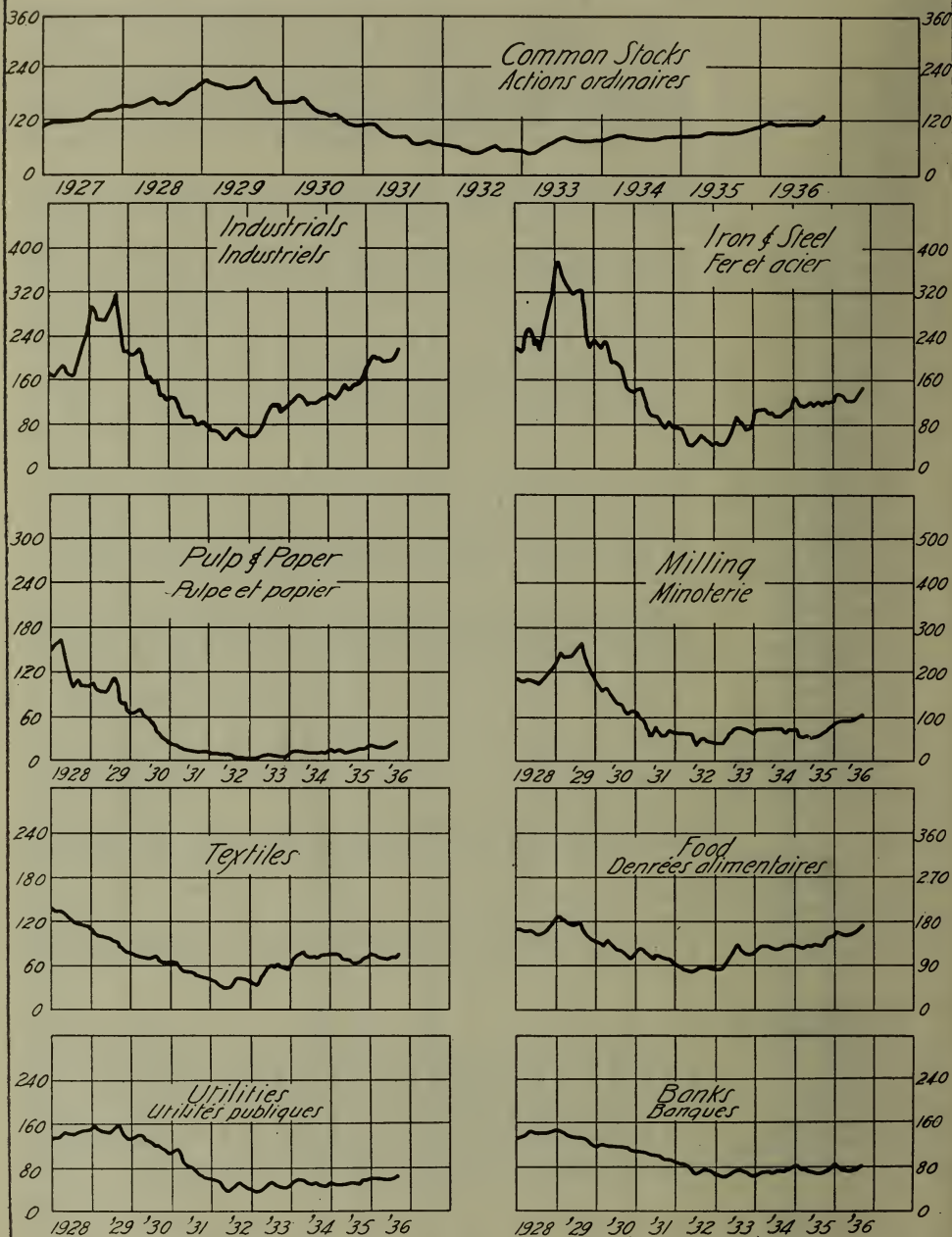


Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors

Classification	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	105.8	107.4	112.9	120.7	117.4	115.9	112.8	113.8	114.3	114.7	119.5	126.9	131.8
Industrials, total (89).....	170.3	178.2	187.7	200.0	194.8	194.2	187.9	189.3	190.1	191.4	200.6	212.3	219.9
Iron and steel (15).....	127.8	125.0	130.3	140.5	136.5	131.7	125.1	125.3	126.0	128.5	137.9	151.9	166.9
Pulp and paper (6).....	14.6	15.9	18.6	20.2	18.5	17.5	16.7	17.5	18.6	18.0	20.3	24.4	27.5
Milling (5).....	66.9	76.7	80.0	84.3	88.7	91.0	87.3	86.5	87.0	89.8	93.9	101.9	107.0
Oils (5).....	228.7	214.8	231.0	246.5	237.3	244.5	234.0	228.1	224.3	218.9	220.6	232.5	233.4
Textiles and clothing (11).....	69.0	70.4	75.5	74.0	73.1	71.3	68.1	67.4	66.8	68.0	70.6	73.4	74.4
Food and allied products (18).....	145.7	148.5	153.6	158.7	153.2	150.7	145.7	149.2	153.9	157.1	162.5	171.7	179.6
Beverages (9).....	157.3	161.0	151.7	151.7	140.1	131.7	131.4	129.3	131.6	135.7	138.2	135.6	143.6
Miscellaneous (20).....	254.4	294.5	307.1	331.2	329.7	319.0	313.1	330.5	338.7	351.3	384.4	409.5	432.3
Utilities, total (23).....	50.9	50.1	52.4	57.0	55.5	53.2	52.5	53.3	53.8	53.1	54.8	59.8	62.4
Transportation (2).....	27.9	28.6	29.8	35.0	33.3	30.8	30.5	31.2	31.9	29.7	30.2	33.4	34.6
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	105.1	108.0	111.4	112.3	110.4	109.7	109.5	112.5	111.7	113.2	114.0	114.6	116.5
Power and traction (19).....	66.1	62.7	66.0	71.1	69.6	67.1	65.9	66.4	66.9	67.1	70.0	77.7	81.8
Banks (9).....	73.0	75.1	78.6	82.6	79.6	77.5	77.7	77.8	77.2	79.0	79.7	80.6	84.5
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	125.5	133.6	142.4	149.8	144.2	145.8	150.3	156.1	157.6	158.1	157.6	163.2	167.0
Gold (20).....	111.8	116.9	124.8	130.2	122.7	122.8	128.9	134.4	134.4	132.6	131.2	126.4	131.8
Base metals (3).....	181.9	201.7	214.8	230.4	232.2	241.1	239.2	246.0	254.1	264.0	267.1	289.4	312.5
Financial Factors—													
Preferred Stocks.....	72.5	73.8	74.9	77.2	76.3	76.0	74.6	76.2	79.5	80.6	83.8	86.8	91.1
Long-term bond yields, 1926=100													
Dominion of Canada.....	74.5	75.5	72.4	70.8	69.9	69.5	68.8	66.9	65.1	63.2	63.1	66.2	65.1
Ontario.....	80.8	82.7	85.5	80.6	77.3	78.5	76.6	73.3	72.0	71.2	69.9	72.2	71.8
Yield on Ontario Government bonds..... p.c.	3.87	3.96	4.10	3.86	3.70	3.76	3.67	3.51	3.45	3.41	3.35	3.46	3.44
MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND MONTREAL CURB MARKET—													
Shares Traded—													
Industrials.....000	1,175	754	1,111	1,576	870	628	579	589	831	559	1,187	2,176	2,388
Mines.....000	1,253	2,364	4,308	3,979	1,992	2,075	7,244	4,695	5,542	12,185	7,323	3,931	7,512
Value of Listings ¹.....\$000,000	4,594	4,711	5,212	5,356	5,161	4,937	5,073	5,135	5,225	5,330	5,490	5,752	5,752
Brokers' Loans (M.S.E.).....\$000	18,093	18,592	17,375	17,842	18,891	19,393	20,127	20,994	20,813	22,079	24,478	26,588	30,942
Loan Ratio.....	0.39	0.39	0.33	0.33	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.45	0.46	0.46
Shares traded, Montreal...No.	809	590	857	973	561	416	371	406	520	406	705	1,272	1,502
	693	284	056	102	450	852	140	378	503	257	396	223	222
New issues of Bonds, \$000,000	147.73	119.93	133.66	138.89	121.85	104.66	50.49	187.42	68.39	27.56	176.94	125.73	48.87
SALES ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Industrials.....000	1,590	926	1,431	1,538	868	784	587	530	626	607	1,012	1,619	1,863
Values.....\$000	31,951	29,555	29,151	36,399	25,541	20,023	16,587	15,011	13,479	162,18	25,203	31,617	40,095
Mining.....000	15,695	19,530	36,822	48,768	29,254	22,991	53,670	43,730	33,547	34,953	34,318	25,765	37,715
Values.....\$000	16,554	24,503	33,543	28,109	22,032	18,818	36,775	34,835	33,668	30,155	33,311	33,527	50,103
Market values ².....\$000	4,366	4,507	4,933	5,033	4,896	4,713	4,906	4,967	5,069	5,119	5,344	5,560	5,699
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High.....\$	1-012	1-012	1-004	1-000	1-006	1-006	1-004	1-004	1-002	1-001	1-000	1-000	1,000
Low.....\$	1-009	1-006	0-996	0-996	0-999	1-003	1-000	1-002	1-000	1-000	0-999	0-999	0-998
Average.....\$	1-011	1-009	1-000	0-999	1-001	1-005	1-002	1-003	1-001	1-000	1-000	1-000	0-999
Close.....\$	1-011	1-006	0-998	0-999	1-006	1-003	1-003	1-003	1-000	1-000	1-000	1-000	0-998
London Sterling in Montreal—													
High.....\$	4-988	4-990	4-994	5-019	4-990	4-985	5-008	5-056	5-035	5-034	5-065	4-935	4-893
Low.....\$	4-967	4-959	4-941	4-975	4-969	4-953	4-949	5-009	5-015	5-016	4-945	4-884	4-862
Average.....\$	4-978	4-976	4-966	4-994	4-978	4-967	4-980	5-033	5-027	5-027	5-039	4-897	4,853
Close.....\$	4-988	4-959	4-993	4-988	4-980	4-953	5-008	5-033	5,017	5-030	4-946	4-886	4,898

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1933.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,306	3,342	3,330	8,415	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1934.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,382	11,487	11,467
1935.....	2,368	2,222	3,809	3,797	3,379	3,388	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,203
Tons												
1935												
Nov.....	142,810	123,008	234,741	233,179	630,958	632,390	987,460	1,130,575	352,270	343,246	861,926	878,269
Dec.....	270,966	240,420	463,768	454,584	51,284	42,916	48,938	76,859	81,994	50,669	881,401	853,548
1936												
Jan.....	264,755	276,517	445,838	442,139	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	795,728	810,106
Feb.....	272,597	267,254	472,151	470,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	851,857	899,575
Mar.....	310,878	277,122	469,187	451,967	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	921,217	888,074
Apr.....	166,096	214,839	304,062	312,135	257,290	251,024	333,665	223,362	39,180	66,319	928,711	1,036,560
May.....	138,665	134,483	210,449	205,256	323,501	324,400	1,376,740	1,291,657	347,169	357,307	949,227	954,921
June.....	151,730	153,780	228,956	217,232	327,005	326,115	1,338,842	1,399,101	517,922	514,101	1,069,633	1,061,074
July.....	176,487	170,312	194,820	207,667	424,987	405,556	1,371,525	1,371,076	650,096	628,519	1,189,822	1,225,909
Aug.....	191,044	188,085	202,509	198,028	.....	.....	1,341,432	1,291,015	617,080	613,583	1,188,541	1,170,771
Sept.....	154,192	153,254	224,893	220,286	.....	.....	1,307,682	1,310,473	396,073	396,314	1,015,939	1,022,832
Oct.....	163,168	167,676	257,764	261,264	.....	.....	1,371,813	1,385,692	.....	.....	993,355	954,580
Nov.....	125,852	114,611	273,893	256,026	.....	.....	1,097,674	1,160,157	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Exclusive of bonds. ² Month end values of all listed stocks.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of Nov., 1936 (unrevised)	Month of Nov., 1935	April 1, 1936 to Nov. 30, 1936 (un- revised)	April 1, 1935 to Nov., 30, 1935
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty.....	7,673,268	7,463,205	54,500,162	51,315,327
Excise Duty.....	4,160,786	4,088,543	31,723,179	31,007,620
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	14,673,415	11,170,540	94,590,039	72,657,168
Income Tax.....	4,817,400	3,875,346	87,655,303	69,699,600
Gold Tax.....	—	5,700	—	1,412,825
Post Office Department.....	3,148,724	2,914,714	20,290,565	19,289,005
Sundry Departments.....	1,843,302	1,724,447	14,246,652	12,641,865
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	36,316,896	31,242,496	303,005,900	258,023,417
Special Receipts.....	803,382	9,607	1,728,526	266,776
Total.....	37,120,278	31,252,102	304,734,426	258,290,194
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture.....	728,094	874,241	5,665,495	6,300,904
Auditor General's Office.....	35,335	34,730	275,801	274,023
Civil Service Commission.....	24,317	20,526	195,458	172,153
External Affairs.....	75,640	84,253	949,695	930,872
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	23,108,459	23,617,633	100,874,979	102,224,081
Subs. and grants to provinces.....	—	—	10,109,477	10,109,477
Cost of Loan Flotations.....	12,152	34,284	130,167	137,802
Old Age Pensions.....	142	122	8,618,876	8,041,451
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	139,985	138,098	1,115,005	1,099,804
Farmers' Creditors' Arrangement Act.....	40,765	68,737	344,699	512,948
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	65,715	69,501	470,220	510,596
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	40,842	35,745	373,035	467,821
Miscellaneous Grants.....	11,942	9,465	514,143	630,874
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	70,935	70,737	398,876	274,687
Fisheries.....	166,379	156,624	1,089,324	1,095,674
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	7,598	14,691	85,048	91,204
Immigration and Colonization.....	105,895	109,194	877,609	889,525
Indian Affairs.....	380,323	378,955	3,362,643	3,262,937
Insurance.....	11,886	10,223	94,863	89,566
Interior.....	199,457	194,370	2,029,949	2,076,662
Justice.....	228,488	232,319	1,624,209	1,621,465
Penitentiaries.....	207,311	178,796	1,463,773	1,576,405
Labour.....	113,249	47,193	446,296	383,497
Annuities Reserve.....	540,832	271,827	540,832	271,827
Legislation—				
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	55,653	52,877	1,548,212	1,365,129
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	8,069	237,006	85,759	865,558
Marine.....	—	—	—	—
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	—	147,905	878,186	997,954
Mines.....	68,064	74,809	837,084	716,351
Movements of Coal.....	279,815	201,729	1,265,004	1,171,205
National Defence.....	1,633,362	1,391,038	11,659,541	9,819,632
National Research Council.....	34,368	44,304	325,332	286,107
National Revenue.....	949,955	927,938	7,364,707	7,198,513
Pensions and National Health.....	4,616,276	4,613,059	36,545,051	36,048,768
Post Office.....	2,700,399	2,624,924	19,673,413	19,437,204
Privy Council.....	4,167	3,176	20,518	29,524
Public Archives.....	12,665	13,321	101,173	102,553
Public Printing and Stationery.....	19,330	12,129	96,696	95,683
Public Works.....	1,146,938	1,387,003	8,515,628	7,881,533
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	602,602	524,692	3,933,506	3,868,854
Secretary of State.....	52,531	54,573	420,956	439,738
Soldier Settlement.....	61,381	63,443	583,607	528,140
Trade and Commerce.....	2,029,912	672,656	6,070,802	4,349,171
Transport.....				
Marine Services.....	391,363	451,276	3,614,548	3,814,363
Railways and Canal Services.....	333,099	369,259	2,905,120	2,737,116
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	3,007	245,483	1,265,679	1,333,010
National Harbours Deficits.....	9,529	—	197,399	—
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	41,328,224	40,764,867	249,575,393	246,132,372
Special Expenditure—				
Relief Projects and Grants.....	8,024,112	6,769,961	42,501,607	44,187,262
Canadian National Railways—Deficit.....	—	—	28,500,000	31,500,000
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	35,215	16,126	240,233	118,633
Total Special Expenditure.....	8,059,327	6,786,087	71,241,840	75,805,895
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine.....	—	636	3,395	204,969
Public Works.....	—	—	—	—
Transport—Marine Services.....	138,264	249,599	2,654,539	4,282,440
Railways and Canals Services.....	14,055	15,200	231,207	489,769
Advances to Harbour Comms., Can. Nat. (W.I.) Steam- ships, Ltd., etc.....	10,886	52,063	465,547	846,715
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	163,205	317,497	3,354,689	5,823,892
Total Expenditure.....	49,550,756	47,868,451	324,171,921	327,762,160
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	554,800	2,449,700	6,328,677	24,763,929
Railways—Re Equipment and special work.....	—	430,000	5,720,747	1,065,442
Harbour Commissions.....	—	30,000	314,734	318,971
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	950,000	839,174	6,608,177	2,900,284
Dominion Housing Act, 1935.....	126,657	1,460	618,540	1,460
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	26,589	9,957	129,039	112,883
Bank of Canada—Purchase of Capital Stock.....	—	—	5,100,000	—
Can. Nat. Rys.—Refunding Act.....	—	4,123,475	33,032,970	47,895,975
Total Loans and Advances.....	1,658,046	7,883,766	57,852,884	77,058,944
Grand Total.....	51,208,802	55,752,217	382,024,805	404,821,104

Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1935		1936										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Production—													
IRON.....000 metric tons	538	568	605	594	644	640	672	656	676	646	661	681	.....
STEEL.....000 metric tons	918	825	927	954	996	1,007	978	982	990	887	1,043	1,078	.....
COAL.....000 metric tons	20,605	19,968	21,905	19,955	20,303	18,195	18,994	17,133	18,478	17,330	19,106	20,308	.....
ELECTRICITY													
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,758	1,929	1,970	1,824	1,753	1,554	1,457	1,334	1,403	1,332	1,544	1,860	.....
New orders received, 1920=100	79	89	90	97	107	118	115	119	127	148	151	161	.....
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	12.3	19.4	20.2	19.0	18.7	25.1	18.4	20.2	24.3	19.5	13.2	24.5	.....
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILL.....mill lb.	132	111	134	114	122	121	125	116	127	100	101	124	.....
PRODUCTION ARTIFICIAL SILK													
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	11.80	9.96	11.94	11.70	12.40	10.87	12.97	12.32	13.81	9.86	13.24	13.49	.....
NATURAL SILK DELIVERIES 000lb.	481	423	476	391	454	411	493	422	419	389	465	484	.....
CRUDE RUBBER													
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	7.18	6.63	7.09	6.45	5.22	8.56	7.31	10.40	5.72	4.73	5.04	6.26	.....
BUILDING PLANS													
APPROVED.....1930=100	199.2	141.9	160.7	163.9	153.7	161.0	199.6	176.0	171.3	129.6	152.6	155.0	.....
Other.....1930=100	129.3	133.3	129.6	160.0	145.1	141.6	215.4	156.0	179.7	109.8	147.0	127.3	.....
Employment—													
INSURED WORKERS IN													
EMPLOYMENT ¹.....mill.	10.54	10.60	10.35	10.48	10.63	10.71	10.83	10.83	10.90	10.96	10.97	11.10	.....
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED ¹.....000	1,919	1,869	2,160	2,025	1,882	1,831	1,398	1,326	1,288	1,298	1,323	1,346	.....
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	14.6	14.2	16.3	15.4	14.4	13.8	13.0	13.1	12.7	12.3	12.4	.....	.....
Coal mining.....	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.1	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.7	15.2	14.9	15.4	14.9	.....
Iron and steel.....	18.9	17.6	19.3	19.0	18.1	18.4	17.0	15.9	16.0	16.0	14.0	13.4	.....
General engineering.....	11.1	10.7	11.3	10.8	10.1	9.8	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.2	7.5	7.0	.....
Electrical engineering.....	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	.....
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	33.9	33.3	32.7	31.6	30.8	29.1	28.9	26.5	26.8	27.4	25.3	24.3	.....
Base metal working.....	10.5	9.7	11.4	11.0	9.9	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.6	.....
Cotton.....	17.5	16.6	17.6	17.0	16.7	16.7	16.0	15.8	15.1	15.2	15.8	14.4	.....
Woolen.....	7.8	7.5	8.9	9.3	8.4	9.3	9.4	10.8	10.7	10.4	8.7	7.3	.....
Building.....	16.7	17.9	27.9	20.0	14.6	12.5	10.8	10.9	11.7	11.5	11.8	12.8	.....
Public works contracting.....	47.6	47.4	51.6	48.4	45.0	43.4	41.1	40.3	43.3	42.8	40.9	41.8	.....
Trade—													
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	71.5	74.5	70.0	62.3	68.1	66.7	69.2	67.6	68.7	66.1	71.9	.....	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	34.4	34.4	31.3	27.5	30.2	28.4	31.6	31.5	29.9	29.0	32.9	38.9	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	19.7	23.6	22.4	18.9	19.6	20.0	19.9	19.3	20.1	18.8	19.6	21.5	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	16.9	16.0	16.0	15.7	17.9	17.7	17.2	16.4	18.2	17.8	19.1	19.8	.....
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	66.9	69.0	65.7	56.7	62.2	60.7	63.5	62.6	63.7	61.7	68.0	76.1	.....
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL £ mn.	39.4	34.9	34.5	35.1	36.5	33.4	36.4	32.1	40.1	35.3	37.0	41.8	.....
Food, drink and tobacco £ mn.	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.6	.....
Raw materials.....£ mn.	5.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.5	3.5	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.8	.....
Manufactured.....£ mn.	29.3	26.2	26.6	27.6	28.6	26.0	28.2	24.9	31.5	27.5	28.8	32.2	.....
BANK CLEARINGS—													
Provincial.....£ mn.	108.7	110.6	123.0	115.0	115.7	105.0	111.8	102.2	123.2	105.1	109.6	128.9	.....
POSTAL RECEIPTS, DAILY..£ 000	145	190	139	135	139	141	140	138	143	135	147	151	.....
Transportation—													
SHIPPING—													
Entrances.....mill. net tons	5.24	5.39	5.00	4.70	5.21	5.05	5.59	6.08	6.17	6.47	5.98	6.00	.....
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4.94	4.38	4.56	4.08	4.27	4.35	4.93	4.73	5.22	5.12	5.04	5.23	.....
Index of shipping freights.....1930=100	109.9	117.7	111.0	102.9	109.2	105.1	108.3	107.6	108.3	114.9	127.1	135.6	.....
RAILWAYS—													
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	2,831	2,753	2,675	2,706	2,789	2,935	2,929	2,983	3,494	3,393	3,160	3,039	.....
Freight traffic total, mill. tons	20.9	23.6	23.3	21.9	22.9	22.8	22.8	20.5	22.0	20.1	20.6	19.0	.....
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	.....
Coal.....mill. tons	13.2	15.1	14.8	14.4	15.3	15.0	14.4	12.6	13.5	12.1	12.4	11.4	.....
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.8	.....
Prices—													
WHOLESALE PRICES—													
Board of Trade.....1930=100	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.7	91.7	91.9	91.9	92.6	93.7	95.2	96.1	97.6	.....
Economist.....1913=100	98.2	98.3	98.1	97.4	97.4	97.4	96.0	96.6	98.6	100.2	101.3	102.7	.....
Statist.....1913=100	101.5	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.6	100.9	100.2	99.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS.....	131	131	131	130	129	126	125	126	129	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cost of living.....	147	147	147	146	144	144	144	146	146	147	148	151	.....
Banking—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	130	117	148	140	128	131	120	160	131	136	141	124	141
Bank and currency notes £ mn.	401	419	398	399	404	421	425	432	443	450	445	446	445
Gold reserve.....£ mn.	196.5	200.1	200.2	200.5	200.6	201.1	204.3	211.9	231.0	243.0	246.8	248.7	248.7
LONDON CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	2,036	2,039	2,091	2,164	2,123	2,108	2,154	2,185	2,299	2,246	2,257	2,280	.....
Discounts.....£ mn.	297	293	322	346	294	252	268	309	329	345	344	351	.....
Advances.....£ mn.	774	774	779	812	824	849	864	865	874	872	877	888	.....
Investments.....£ mn.	626	621	605	630	629	635	637	639	641	641	648	655	.....
TREASURY BILLS.....£ mill	898	866	895	796	762	695	760	793	806	798	809	832	838
Money—													
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	.56	.75	.52	.52	.53	.56	.56	.91	.59	.53	.55	.55	.55
Security Values—													
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	128.9	129.5	130.1	131.0	130.2	131.5	131.1	130.6	131.0	131.6	132.1	132.9	.....
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	118.3	120.1	123.9	126.7	125.2	127.1	124.8	125.1	126.1	129.5	130.7	135.9	.....
TOTAL.....1921=100	125.5	126.4	128.1	129.6	128.6	130.1	129.8	129.4	131.0	131.7	131.7	133.9	.....
Exchange, New York \$ to £.....	4.914	4.931	4.929	5.005	4.993	4.955	4.939	4.977	5.018	5.015	5.032	4.943	4.889
Exchange, France to £.....	74.53	74.84	74.44	74.84	74.70	75.11	75.02	75.85	75.68	76.16	76.42	.....	105.14

¹Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935		1936									
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. Nov.
United States Statistics—												
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	97.0	104.0	98.0	94.0	93.0	100.0	101.0	104.0	108.0	108.0	109.0	109.0
MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1923-5=100	92.0	101.0	103.0	110.0	95.0	105.0	101.0	99.0	101.0	98.0	101.0	104.0
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	97.0	101.0	96.0	92.0	93.0	100.0	101.0	105.0	109.0	110.0	110.0	110.0
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	80	75	68	58	50	42	32	25	73	85	82	76
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	14,501	9,943	9,277	5,474	9,788	7,418	11,103	14,819	84,220	29,495	10,621	15,237
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	12,403	7,181	7,964	6,782	9,289	7,745	12,970	12,363	27,210	18,214	10,658	13,978
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	1,602	1,132	1,202	1,192	1,425	1,423	1,534	1,382	1,389	1,657	2,415	2,436
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	8,274	7,175	8,644	8,401	8,252	7,840	7,569	7,845	9,416	9,148	8,707	9,120
SUGAR MELTINGS 8 PORTS.....000 long tons	240	242	322	331	419	460	326	406	371	308	277	261
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION:												
Cigars.....Millions	457	313	337	357	377	412	419	452	482	446	499	551
Cigarettes.....Millions	10,801	9,841	12,725	10,766	11,193	11,869	12,025	14,009	14,801	13,430	14,342	13,204
CATTLE RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	2,037	1,809	1,785	1,416	1,625	1,673	1,522	1,764	1,881	2,216	2,264	2,439
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	1,671	2,036	2,524	1,817	2,045	1,875	1,759	1,864	1,915	1,747	1,939	2,613
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales.	512	500	590	516	551	577	531	555	607	574	630	646
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	79.0	75.9	79.3	72.2	76.5	76.5	75.7	79.8	73.4	74.3	72.2	81.0
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION ¹.....000 s. tons	187.4	186.5	161.2	182.2	184.0	183.4	227.2	178.4	170.9	168.3	175.8	203.2
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	2,066	2,106	2,026	1,824	2,040	2,404	2,648	2,586	2,594	2,712	2,730	2,992
STEEL INgot PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	3,153	3,082	3,049	2,968	3,346	3,942	4,046	3,985	3,923	4,195	4,161	4,545
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	395.1	404.5	364.0	287.6	421.0	502.8	460.6	453.0	441.0	271.3	135.1	224.6
ZINC PRODUCTION.....s. tons	37,469	40,463	41,917	36,228	42,483	42,252	44,905	44,947	45,553	43,614	42,283	46,297
Stocks.....s. tons	85,266	83,758	79,207	75,517	79,841	80,782	81,710	85,003	88,665	86,194	76,630	68,892
LEAD PRODUCTION.....s. tons	36,229	37,958	34,088	32,221	32,184	36,175	39,558	36,756	36,863	31,117	29,788	
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	86,476	88,711	88,820	82,120	90,568	90,479	93,739	90,185	92,078	95,090	90,972	
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	83,180	84,992	85,776	81,523	85,286	84,545	90,637	89,003	91,709	93,444	90,872	
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	40,260	40,667	39,544	37,176	38,764	39,902	41,951	41,612	43,500	44,568	44,024	
Consumption.....000 bbls.	35,956	33,734	32,553	27,401	35,871	38,825	42,007	44,630	46,638	46,081	44,346	
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....\$000,000	188.2	264.1	204.8	142.1	199.0	234.6	216.1	233.1	294.8	275.3	234.2	225.8
CARLOADINGS.....000 cars	3,179	2,319	2,353	3,135	2,419	2,545	3,352	2,787	2,826	3,701	3,061	4,096
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mill. k.h.	8,693	9,139	9,246	8,599	8,904	8,892	9,085	9,124	9,672	9,800	9,710	10,143
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	84.8	85.6	84.8	83.8	84.2	84.9	85.8	86.3	87.6	88.9	88.9	94.3
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 Cos.....\$000	71,777	90,813	46,180	45,435	60,926	69,413	75,218	76,689	65,270	66,325	80,974	103,590
TEN CENT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$000	45,796	81,198	33,108	36,737	38,927	45,240	44,156	46,050	43,567	44,201	45,068	51,091
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	169.4	186.9	187.4	192.8	198.7	202.8	191.1	190.4	194.1	192.4	215.6	212.0
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	269.3	223.5	198.0	181.8	194.8	192.6	200.7	184.9	179.8	178.3	220.1	264.7
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dolls.	6	5	9	7	8	5	5	4	4	8	9	7
RESERVE RATIO.....p.c.	77.1	77.6	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.3	78.4	79.0	79.2	79.3	79.5	80.3
TOTAL LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	8,152	8,249	7,999	7,959	8,392	8,343	8,626	8,460	8,294	8,454	8,753	8,791
Demand Deposits, adjusted.....Mil. Dolls.	14,018	13,887	14,017	14,090	13,578	14,258	14,580	14,679	14,850	14,867	15,116	15,340
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS p.c.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.93	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE												
RAILS (10)	114.32	116.92	120.77	123.69	126.34	126.22	126.90	127.15	126.58	126.98	128.37	129.49
Forty bonds	83.52	86.50	92.72	96.41	96.50	94.97	94.88	96.11	97.35	99.38	101.19	102.59
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (419)	93.3	95.3	100.1	106.1	108.7	108.9	101.0	105.6	109.2	113.0	114.1	118.7
(Copyright Standard Statist. Co.)												
Industrials (347)	107.4	109.2	114.5	120.9	124.6	125.3	116.2	120.6	124.3	128.4	130.2	136.0
Railways (32)	37.6	41.4	43.8	49.1	49.2	48.9	45.0	47.7	50.7	53.9	55.4	58.4
Utilities (40)	90.1	91.6	97.0	102.8	102.8	101.5	94.7	102.0	105.8	108.8	107.7	109.1
Automobiles (10)	157.1	156.8	158.3	168.3	182.2	194.5	176.4	182.6	194.9	192.3	194.5	207.2
Tires and rubber goods (6)	37.3	42.3	48.1	56.0	60.2	65.5	58.1	59.0	57.6	58.9	61.3	65.7
Chain stores (17)	79.0	76.1	74.4	74.7	71.0	69.7	68.0	71.0	72.9	75.2	77.4	81.9
Copper and brass (7)	99.0	108.7	113.4	132.8	144.6	153.1	136.7	142.1	148.1	163.4	168.8	183.1
Oil (14)	86.1	89.8	100.8	109.1	112.7	110.3	100.7	99.8	105.5	107.7	107.0	114.6
Railway equipment (10)	49.0	52.1	56.6	64.0	65.6	62.2	57.0	62.2	62.8	68.1	73.9	77.9
Steel and iron (10)	69.9	70.3	73.0	79.8	85.6	88.6	74.8	81.0	78.9	88.1	94.9	101.6
Textile (24)	58.9	61.9	66.3	66.8	62.5	60.8	57.7	58.5	58.6	60.3	64.8	67.5
Amusement (5)	20.2	21.2	22.7	24.5	24.2	22.3	20.8	21.0	21.1	24.7	26.5	30.2
Tobacco (10)	169.2	161.5	166.8	166.0	153.8	152.0	153.3	158.9	162.9	163.7	163.4	162.8
STOCK SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Shares	57.6	45.6	67.2	80.9	51.0	39.6	20.6	21.4	34.8	26.6	30.9	44.0
BOND SALES, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	302.0	314.4	476.1	175.1	227.5	774.1	231.8	258.6	291.7	224.9	1088.0	396.2
BROKERS' LOANS.....Mil. Dolls.	846	938	925	924	997	1,064	970	989	987	974	971	975
BANK DEBITS, N.Y.....Mil. Dolls.	15,542	17,674	17,925	15,806	19,629	17,285	16,227	18,623	16,199	14,363	15,656	17,171
Outside, 140 centres.....Mil. Dolls.	16,685	18,678	17,499	15,766	17,867	17,497	16,998	18,882	18,617	17,106	17,592	20,142

¹ Based on sample of 422 publishers.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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N° 12

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: R. H. COATS, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (HON.)
STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

STATISTIQUE COURANTE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

La situation économique au Canada en 1936 fait preuve d'une amélioration considérable sur l'année précédente, des avances étant constatées dans la plupart des facteurs considérés comme significatifs dans l'étude des fluctuations cycliques. Le principal élément d'amélioration se trouve dans le relèvement des opérations productives et un gain de 28 pour cent dans le cours des actions ordinaires, le maximum de près de six ans ayant été atteint en décembre. Le cours des denrées a été en moyenne plus élevé, la stabilité qui a caractérisé les deux dernières années et plus faisant place à un mouvement de hausse le troisième trimestre, alors que se produisit une avance appréciable. Les dépôts bancaires se sont accumulés pendant plus de deux ans et les valeurs en portefeuille et l'actif immédiatement réalisable ont atteint une nouvelle cime. Le cours des obligations du gouvernement a avancé les neuf premiers mois de l'année et une partie de son déclin modéré d'octobre a été absorbée par la hausse de ces dernières semaines.

Agriculture

Un des principaux facteurs d'expansion ou de contraction des entreprises se trouve dans le volume des principales récoltes, la production nette de l'agriculture canadienne donnant une fois et demie la valeur combinée des produits forestiers et miniers, et plus de 50 pour cent de la production nette de toutes les industries primaires.

La saison d'écoulement est maintenant assez avancée pour permettre une estimation de la valeur totale des récoltes de 1936 comparativement à l'année précédente. Cette valeur est estimée à \$594,000,000 comparativement à \$509,000,000, ce qui dépasse toute année depuis 1930. La hausse des prix est la cause de cette augmentation en valeur, et malgré des rendements réduits en 1936 la récolte est évaluée à \$85,000,000 de plus que celle de 1935, soit un gain de 17 pour cent. Bien que la récolte de blé soit de 44 millions de boisseaux inférieure à celle de 1935, une avance de 25c. le boisseau donne un gain de \$30,000,000 en valeur brute. La qualité supérieure du blé a été un facteur important d'évaluation qui a monté de \$170,000,000 à \$200,000,000. Le prix moyen reçu par le fermier est placé à 86c. comparativement à 61c. l'année précédente.

Comme résultat d'une bonne récolte de grains fourragers et de prix favorables la dernière partie de 1935 et les débuts de 1936, la production de porc a été appréciablement plus forte qu'en 1935. Bien que les prix aient un peu reculé en 1936, le revenu de cette source est probablement plus grand que l'année précédente. Les arrivages de bêtes à cornes les onze premiers mois de 1936 ont aussi été plus considérables, mais ceux de moutons et d'agneaux ont été inférieurs à ceux de 1935.

La production de beurre les neuf premiers mois de 1936 est de 7 millions de livres, et celle de fromage, 14 millions de livres plus considérables que les mois correspondants de 1935. Des prix plus élevés pour le beurre et le fromage ont contribué à de meilleurs revenus pour les fermiers laitiers. La hausse des prix a en quelque sorte compensé le déficit de la récolte fruitière et les revenus de cette source sont à peu près les mêmes qu'en 1935. En 1936 il y a légère réduction dans le nombre de chevaux, bêtes à cornes et moutons sur les fermes canadiennes. Le déclin des bêtes à cornes a été faible, leur nombre étant de 8,819,600. Les chevaux de différents âges montrent une réduction de 2½ pour cent, à 2,918,500, tandis que le nombre de moutons et agneaux a baissé de 4 pour cent. D'un autre côté, la population porcine montre une augmentation de 16½ pour cent, à 4,318,600. Dans la basse-cour l'augmentation du nombre de poules et poulets a plus que contre-balancé le déclin des autres volailles.

Pêcheries

Comme environ 70 pour cent des produits poissonniers du Canada sont normalement exportés, le marché extérieur est une mesure de la production en 1936. Les exportations de toutes variétés donnent 238,395,800 livres les premiers dix mois de l'année comparativement à 240,405,800 la même période de 1935, un déclin de 0.8 pour cent. La valeur du poisson canadien vendu sur les marchés extérieurs montre un gain de 3.1 pour cent, à \$19,405,000 comparativement à \$18,815,000 la même période de l'année précédente. Le déclin des exportations de saumon au cours

des premiers dix mois est de 7 pour cent, mais la prise de 1936 en Colombie Britannique est plus considérable que celle de toute autre année depuis 1930. Les exportations de poisson frais donnent un gain de 11.7 pour cent et les exportations de poisson en conserves ont baissé de 6.6 pour cent, tandis que celles de poisson fumé, saumuré, séché ou salé à sec donnent un déclin de 13.4 pour cent.

Piégeage

Comme la valeur des fourrures exportées les premiers dix mois de 1936 montre un gain de 9.4 sur le niveau de l'année précédente et que leur prix a fait un gain appréciable, il est clair que les revenus des piégeurs et éleveurs sont plus considérables. Les exportations sont évaluées à \$13,900,000, un gain de 9.4 pour cent, et le prix est monté de 51.7 à 59.5, augmentation de 15.1 pour cent.

Manufactures

Il y a plusieurs preuves visibles d'une augmentation considérable de la production manufacturière de l'année qui se termine. L'indice officiel de la production manufacturière, basé sur 29 facteurs, montre un gain appréciable les dix premiers mois comparativement à la même période de 1935. L'indice de l'emploi, mesuré par les retours des établissements employant 15 personnes ou plus, montre une augmentation moyenne de 6.6 pour cent. Les manufactures continuent d'embaucher d'autres bras pour l'accélération de leurs opérations.

La production des industries engagées dans la fabrication d'outillage pour les producteurs montre un gain de près de 8 pour cent dans la même comparaison. Le déclin dans ce groupe avait été sérieux depuis quatre ans et le point tournant a été atteint dans les débuts de 1933. Le niveau extrêmement bas a été un des éléments de la dépression et les gains répétés de ce groupe les trois années dernières ont contribué au relèvement. L'industrie du fer et acier est typique de ce groupe. Le gain dans la production de denrées de consommation courante est de 10 pour cent. La demande pour denrées de consommation, telles que les aliments et le vêtement, n'est pas sujette à de larges fluctuations. Si le déclin de 1929 à 1933 a été relativement modéré, les augmentations depuis cette date ont aussi été de proportion minime. L'indice de la production d'articles pour la consommation est à 115.9 en 1936 comparativement à 105.8 les premiers dix mois de l'année précédente.

Industrie forestière

Le groupe forestier qui, en sympathie avec les autres industries primaires, avait fléchi sous des conditions adverses au cours de la dépression, a montré récemment une expansion marquée. Bien que les prix du papier à journal soient restés tout près de leurs niveaux de dépression, le volume de production a récemment atteint une nouvelle cime dans l'histoire. La production de papier à journal, à 2,600,000 tonnes, a augmenté de 16 pour cent sur les premiers dix mois de 1935 et les exportations de pulpe de bois ont augmenté de 18.9 pour cent. Le marché extérieur pour bardeaux a décliné, les exportations des premiers dix mois, à 1,931,995 caisses, étant de 14 pour cent inférieures à la même période de 1935. Vu, principalement, de plus fortes expéditions aux marchés anglais et américain, les exportations de madriers et de planches ont augmenté de 26 pour cent, à 1,392,000,000 de pieds.

Les exportations de produits du bois et du papier aux Etats-Unis donnent une valeur de \$115,631,080 les premiers dix mois de 1936, un gain de 18.4 pour cent sur les \$97,661,000 de la même période de 1935. Il importe de noter que le nombre de bras employés dans les industries du bois et du papier est beaucoup plus élevé en 1936. Le gain de l'emploi dans l'industrie du bois est établi à 10.2 pour cent, tandis que dans la pulpe et le papier il est près de 8 pour cent de plus que la même période de 1935.

Fer et acier

Comme baromètre de l'activité dans l'outillage des établissements manufacturiers, la production d'acier donne un gain de plus de 22 pour cent sur les premiers dix mois de 1935. La production de fonte en gueuse a augmenté de 15.3 pour cent. Le volume d'acier en lingots des dix premiers mois de 1936 est de 912,064 tonnes longues et la production de fonte en gueuse, 535,836. L'indice de l'emploi basé sur les rapports mensuels des principaux établissements de ce groupe est en moyenne de 19 pour cent plus élevé que la même période de 1935. Cet indice marque en moyenne 86.3 comparativement à 72.5 l'an dernier. Les prix de gros des produits du fer et acier sont restés stables les deux dernières années. L'indice exprimé en pourcentage de la moyenne de 1926 reste entre 87 et 88 les deux dernières années.

Automobiles

Le déclin dans la production d'automobiles et de camions les premiers dix mois de 1935 est de 10 pour cent, la production de la période connue de l'an dernier ayant été de 131,099 unités. Le premier semestre de 1936 montre un léger déclin sur 1935, mais à la suite de l'introduction de modèles nouveaux les opérations ont repris sur une échelle considérable au cours du dernier trimestre.

Les importations de caoutchouc brut, absorbé en plus grande partie dans la fabrication de bandages d'automobile, à 50,100,000 livres les premiers dix mois de 1936, montrent un gain de 12.3 pour cent. Le gain dans la production de bandages dans la même comparaison est de 25.3 pour cent. L'indice de l'emploi dans l'industrie du caoutchouc montre une moyenne de 97.4 les premiers onze mois de 1936 comparativement à 91.8 la même période de l'année précédente.

Les opérations de l'industrie pétrolière, mesurées par les importations de pétrole brut, montrent de l'accélération l'année sous revue. L'augmentation des importations les premiers dix mois est de 7.7 p.c., ou 1,138,000,000 gallons comparativement à 964,000,000.

Production d'énergie électrique

La consommation d'énergie électrique a grandi rapidement au Canada, jouant un rôle important dans le développement des industries canadiennes. L'année 1935 a créé une cime dans la production d'énergie électrique et les premiers dix mois de l'année courante montrent déjà une avance de 9.4 p.c. sur la même période de 1935. Au cours des dix ans derniers, la capacité des installations hydroélectriques au Canada a plus que doublé et le Dominion possède encore des réserves connues de forces hydrauliques d'une puissance potentielle de cinq fois les développements actuels. De toute la force motrice consommée par les manufactures canadiennes, plus de 75 p.c. est dérivée de l'électricité.

La production des usines centrales électriques, qui contribue plus de 90 p.c. de toute l'énergie électrique générée au Canada, est les premiers dix mois de l'année civile de 20,901 millions de k.h., ce qui correspond à 19,105 millions la même période de l'an dernier. La production d'octobre est de 2,378 millions de k.h. comparativement à 2,163 en octobre 1935. La cime de production annuelle d'énergie électrique avant l'année sous revue s'établit à 23,404 millions de k.h., en 1935.

La production du Québec, à 10,705 millions de k.h. montre un gain de 3.4 p.c. sur les premiers dix mois de 1935. Vu la vente de courant à l'Ontario et l'exportation aux Etats-Unis, la quantité disponible pour consommation dans le Québec est de 9,098 millions, ce qui montre encore un gain sur l'année précédente. La production de l'Ontario, à 6,547 millions, montre un gain de 18.9 p.c. Le courant disponible en Ontario, vu l'excédent reçu du Québec sur les exportations aux Etats-Unis, est de 6,842 millions, un gain de 2.9 p.c. La production d'énergie dans les Provinces Maritimes a augmenté de 4.3 p.c., le total étant de 680,810,000 k.h. Dans les Provinces des Prairies et la Colombie Britannique, il y a des gains respectifs de 17.1 p.c. et de 12 p.c.

L'énergie ferme disponible au Canada pour usage courant, compilée en déduisant les exportations aux Etats-Unis et la quantité fournie pour le chauffage des bouilloires électriques, est de 13,969 millions, un gain de 7.6 p.c. sur les 12,989 millions disponibles les premiers dix mois de 1935.

Construction

Le volume de la construction au Canada en 1935 semble le meilleur depuis 1931. Les contrats de novembre montrent une augmentation en valeur de 67 p.c., portant le total des onze premiers mois de l'année au-dessus de celui de la période correspondante de 1935. Bien que l'augmentation sur l'an dernier soit de proportion modérée quant au volume global, il semble toutefois que le total de l'an dernier comprenait approximativement \$40 millions de travaux publics dus à l'initiative du gouvernement fédéral tandis que le total de 1936 vient surtout de l'initiative privée.

Il a été estimé qu'il faut construire chaque année environ 30,000 logements pour remplacement ou addition afin de répondre à la croissance de la population. Pas plus de la moitié de ce nombre n'ont été construits chacune des cinq années dernières. Comme un grand nombre d'industries opèrent actuellement à haut rendement, il est anticipé que la construction d'établissements industriels deviendra bientôt un facteur important.

Les perspectives ont aussi été influencées par le plan de réhabilitation endossé par la Commission de l'Emploiement et l'Administration actuelle en collaboration avec les banques. Par l'encouragement qu'un bas loyer de l'argent peut donner aux petits propriétaires pour moderniser leurs habitations, par des améliorations ou rénovations, il est espéré que l'emploiement

sera accéléré non seulement dans les métiers de la construction mais dans tout ce qui leur est accessoire. Le gouvernement se propose aussi de reviser la loi des logements pour la rendre plus pratique, afin de stimuler la construction rurale et autres classes de bâtiments non couverts par la présente loi. Le taux de relèvement au cours de l'année courante sera grandement affecté par la répercussion que pourront avoir ces stimulants sur le public.

L'orientation en novembre

L'expansion des opérations commerciales en évidence depuis le premier trimestre de l'année courante s'est continuée en novembre. D'après des calculs définitifs, l'indice des affaires, basé sur 45 facteurs, a monté seulement de 0.2 p.c. au-dessus de son maximum d'octobre. Comme résultat, une nouvelle cime a été touchée pour la période couverte depuis 1930 jusqu'à date. Les opérations minières ont continué à haut niveau en novembre. Les exportations de nickel se chiffrent à 14,949,000 livres contre 13,105,000 le mois précédent. Le déclin dans les exportations de cuivre est plus que normal pour la saison, l'indice baissant de 422 à 370. Les exportations de nickel sont plus élevées qu'en tout autre mois de novembre des dix-sept dernières années. Les expéditions d'or des mines canadiennes sont de 333,900 onces comparativement à 352,676 le mois précédent. Les expéditions d'argent sont également à un plus bas niveau qu'en octobre. Les exportations d'amiante sont plus élevées qu'en tout autre novembre de la période d'après-guerre. Les importations de bauxite pour la production d'aluminium sont plus élevées qu'en tout autre novembre depuis 1929.

Les opérations des usines manufacturières ont été comparativement fermes en novembre, une forte augmentation se constatant dans la production d'automobiles et les importations de caoutchouc brut et de pétrole. La production de denrées alimentaires montre un léger recul comparativement au mois précédent, l'indice restant supérieur à tout autre novembre de la période d'après-guerre. L'indice de la production de sucre est passé de 125 à 153, la production, après ajustement saisonnier, étant plus élevée qu'en tout autre mois depuis janvier 1919. L'augmentation dans la production de farine est moins que normale pour la saison. L'indice des abatages de bestiaux a passé de 165 à 145. L'indice des exportations de fromage et de conserves de saumon montre une augmentation marquée. Le gain des importations de coton brut est moins que normal pour la saison, tandis que les importations de fils de coton et celles de laine brute montrent une augmentation considérable. L'indice des importations de textiles est à 148 contre 149.4 en octobre. La production de pulpe et de papier montre un recul sur le mois précédent, mais l'indice de la production de papier à journal est plus élevé qu'en tout autre mois, à l'exception d'octobre. L'indice des exportations de pulpe de bois a diminué de 71.6 à 67.1. Après ajustement saisonnier, les exportations de planches et de madriers accusent une légère augmentation. La production de novembre se chiffre à 173,450,000 pieds. Les exportations de bardeaux montrent également un gain considérable sur le mois précédent. L'indice forestier marque en conséquence 131 contre 133.5 en octobre.

L'activité dans l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier s'est pratiquement maintenue. La production d'acier en lingots est de 98,534 tonnes comparativement à 98,330 en octobre. La production de fonte en gueuse est passée de 70,051 tonnes à 74,337, et comme l'augmentation est contraire à la saison, l'indice a monté considérablement. La production d'automobiles est de 10,812 unités contre 5,361 en octobre. Les importations de pétrole ont augmenté en novembre et l'indice, après ajustement saisonnier, montre un gain de plus de 8 p.c. Cette augmentation reflète l'amélioration dans l'industrie pétrolière. L'indice est plus élevé qu'en tout autre mois depuis novembre 1934. Les importations de caoutchouc brut sont de 9,650,000 livres contre 6,966,000, l'indice passant de 191 à 261.

L'indice des contrats de construction a avancé de 56.7 à 62.7, tandis que les permis de bâtir montrent un recul de 36.5 à 32.4. L'indice de la construction montre un gain d'environ 7 p.c. pour atteindre 54. La diminution dans les chargements de wagons est plus que normale pour la saison, l'indice baissant de 74.5 à 68.7. Les deux divisions du commerce extérieur montrent une augmentation. Après ajustement saisonnier, l'indice des importations a fait un gain d'à peu près 4.3 p.c. Les exportations en novembre sont plus élevées qu'au cours du même mois de toute année depuis 1928, mais après ajustement saisonnier, le haut niveau du mois précédent ne s'est pas maintenu. L'indice a baissé de 110.6 à 104.6. Avant ajustement, les exportations ont une valeur de \$122,866,000 comparativement à \$113,000,000 en octobre.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED DECEMBER 16, 1936

Population.—Census of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, June 1, 1936, Press bulletin No. 17, Preliminary announcement of unemployment and employment among wage-earners, 14 p.

Production.—**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.**—Field crops of Canada, 1936, 3 p. Field crops and live stock of Canada 1936, 6 p. Canada: Agricultural situation and outlook, 1937, charts, 24 p. Value of Canadian field crops, 1936, 5 p.

Manufactures.—**ANIMAL PRODUCTS.**—The leather industry in Canada, 1935, 26 p. **VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.**—Preliminary report on the pack of certain canned fruits and vegetables, 1936, (English and French) 3 p. Report on the brewing industry in Canada, 1935, 13 p. **TEXTILE PRODUCTS.**—The oiled and water proof clothing industry in Canada, 1935, 8 p. Report on the cotton and jute bag industry in Canada, 1935, 11 p. Report on the silk industry in Canada, 1935, 20 p. Report on the corset industry in Canada, 1935, 12 p. **FOREST PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.**—The lithographing industry, 1935, (English and French) 2 p. Preliminary report on the Furniture Industry in Canada, 1935, (English and French) 14 p. Report on the broom, brush and mop industry in Canada, 1935, 14 p. The miscellaneous wood products industry, 1935, (English and French) 3 p. **CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.**—The paints, pigments and varnishes industry in Canada, 1935, 15 p. The aerated waters industry in Canada, 1935, 16 p. The glass industry in Canada 1935, 10 p. The toilet preparations industry in Canada, 1935, 10 p. **IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS.**—Production of automatic stokers in Canada, 1935, 1 p. Summary statistics preliminary 1935, 3 p. Iron oxides (ochre) 1935, 4 p. **METALS.**—Report on the miscellaneous metals in Canada, 1935, including aluminium, antimony, barium, beryl, bismuth, cadmium, caesium, calcium, chromite, iron ore, lithium, magnesium, manganese, mercury, molybdenite, radium, uranium, selenium, tellurium, tin, titanium (ilmenite), tungsten, vanadium, zirconium, 33 p. **NON-FERROUS METALS.**—The white metal alloys in Canada, 1935 9 p. The jewellery and silverware industry in Canada, 1935, 11 p. The feldspar and quartz mining industry in Canada, 1935, 10 p. The lime industry in Canada, 1935, 9 p. The abrasives industry in Canada, 1935, 14 p. **NON-METALLIC MINERALS.**—The cement products industry, 1935, 9 p. Talc and soapstone, 1935, 7 p. **MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES.**—Report on the bed, spring and mattress industry in Canada, 1935, 11 p.

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Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Statistics of electric railways of Canada for the year ended December 31, 1935, (English and French) 65 p. 25 cents. Telegraph statistics for 1935, (English and French) 9 p.

Finance.—Municipal statistics, 1934; statistics of cities and towns having a population of 10,000 and over 35 p.

Justice.—Sixtieth annual report of statistics of criminal and other offences for the year ended September 30, 1935, (English and French) 17+251 p. 50 cents.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Weighted price index numbers of 23 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings of apples and small fruit; of meat and fish. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Butter and cheese, and stocks of dairy and poultry products. (z) Automatic stokers. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada, current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Animals, living; Fertilizers; Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Toilet preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Animals, living; Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries; Coffee and tea; Fertilizers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products, refrigerators; Toilet preparations; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics. Traffic of Canadian railways. Canal statistics. Output of central electric stations in Canada. Prices and price indexes. Price movements (preliminary). Automobile financing. Bank debits. Changes in the value of retail sales. Commercial failures. The employment situation as reported by employers. New motor vehicle sales. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Review of business statistics—Price \$1.00 per year. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Vital statistics, births, marriages and deaths, by provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada—Price \$2.00 per year. Coal and coke. Factory sales of electric storage batteries. Galvanized sheets. Price movements in other countries. Production and sales of radio receiving sets. Stocks and consumption of unmanufactured tobacco. Vital statistics.

Irregular Issue.—The dairy situation in Canada.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

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Volume XI



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DÉCEMBRE 1936

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